

## Supplementary material

### **Anti-human albumin monoclonal antibody immobilized on EDC-NHS functionalized carboxylic graphene/AuNPs composite as promising electrochemical HSA immunosensor**

Vesna Stanković<sup>1\*</sup>, Slađana Đurđić<sup>2</sup>, Miloš Ognjanović<sup>3</sup>, Bratislav Antić<sup>3</sup>, Kurt Kalcher<sup>4</sup>,  
Jelena Mutić<sup>2</sup>, Dalibor M. Stanković<sup>3\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Institute of Chemistry, Technology and Metallurgy, University of Belgrade, Njegoseva 12, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia*

<sup>2</sup>*Faculty of Chemistry, University of Belgrade, Studentski trg 12-16, Belgrade, Serbia*

<sup>3</sup>*The “Vinča” Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

<sup>4</sup>*Institute of Chemistry – Analytical Chemistry, Karl-Franzens University Graz, Graz, Austria*

\* corresponding authors: Vesna Stanković, Institute of Chemistry, Technology and Metallurgy, University of Belgrade, Njegoseva 12, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia. Email: [vvukojevic@chem.bg.ac.rs](mailto:vvukojevic@chem.bg.ac.rs) Phone: 00381 11 3336829

Dalibor Stanković, The “Vinča” Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, POB 522, 11001 Belgrade, Serbia. Emails: [dalibors@chem.bg.ac.rs](mailto:dalibors@chem.bg.ac.rs) [daliborstankovic@vin.bg.ac.rs](mailto:daliborstankovic@vin.bg.ac.rs) Phone: 00381 11 3336829

Table S1. A comparison of the electrocatalytic performances of developed immunosensor with other sensors for HSA detection

Table S2. Concentration of albumin in urine samples detected with anti-HSA/EDC+sulfo NHS/Au@CGR-SPCE and recovery experiments

Fig. S1. Specificity of the immunosensor toward glucose, uric acid, paracetamol and bovine serum albumin. The concentration of HSA is 50  $\mu\text{g/mL}$  and for Glu, UA, Para and BSA is 1 mg/ml

Fig. S2. The reproducibility study of the proposed immunosensors with five electrodes fabricated at the same conditions (50  $\mu\text{g/mL}$  HSA solution)

Fig. S3. Screen printed carbon electrode

Table S1. A comparison of the electrocatalytic performances of developed immunosensor with other sensors for HSA detection

Sensor	Linear range ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )	LOD ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )	Reference
anti-HSA/EDC+NHS/COOH-P-SPCE	30-300	9.77	Tsai et al. 2016 [13]
PVA-HSA-Ab-AuNP	2.5-200	0.025	Omidfar et al 2011 [37]
ME immunosensor	0.01-100	0.01	Liu et al. 2019 [36]
Ab/GNPs/HDT/GNPs@MW-CILE	0.1–100	0.0154	Arkan et al. 2014 [35]
HSA-imprinted sensor	20 -100	3.7	Stojanovic et al. 2017 [3]
BSA/AHSA/APTES/glass immunosensors	optical 0.2-200	0.032	Tu et al. 2012 [38]
anti-HSA/EDC+sulfo SPCE	NHS/Au@CGR- 2.5 – 500	1.55	This work

Table S2. Concentration of albumin in urine samples detected with anti-HSA/EDC+sulfo NHS/Au@CGR-SPCE and recovery experiments

	HSA ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )	Added ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )	Found ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )	Recovery (%)
Sample 1	5.21±0.55	10.00	15.95	105
Sample 2	6.80±1.20	10.00	17.51	104
Sample 3	16.65±0.85	10.00	27.92	105

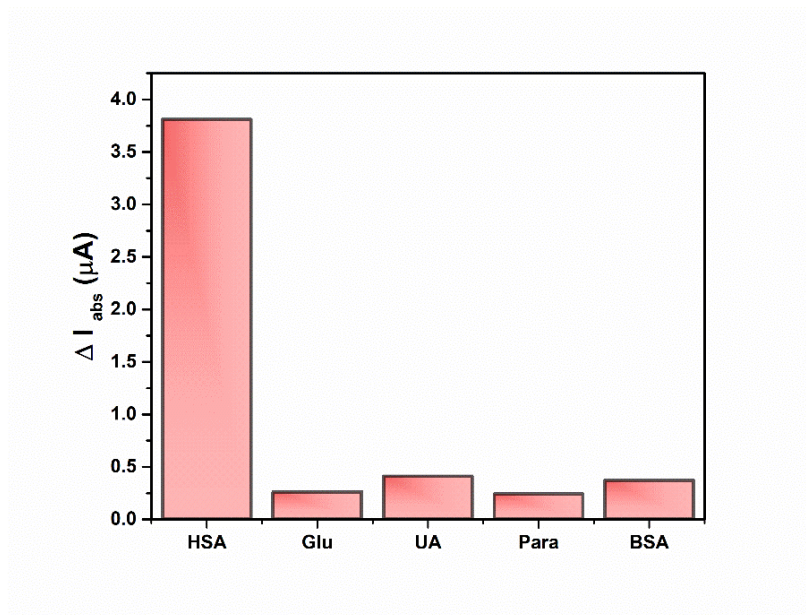


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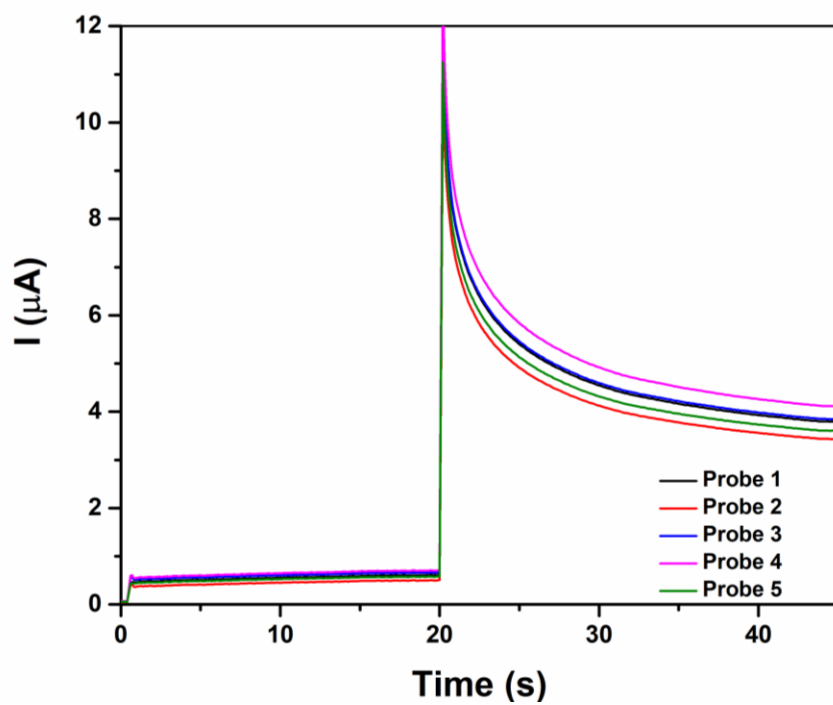


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