

[16ó19],

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				(12)	
	[20]	-		STO-3G,	,
•	[01]	-	,		
	[21]			(12)	-
		•		(12).	
		-			-
		-			-
[22]					(12)
. [22] .	*	»			
		_		,	
,	,	,			
		-			

B	$_{8}H_{8}^{2}$ [23] $B_{11}H_{11}^{2}$ ,		Gaussian 09 [36].	-
B <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> <sup>2-</sup> »	$[24]. \\ B_9 H_9^{2^2}, \\ ,$	, « -	- - M062X [38]	B3LYP [37] 6-311+G(d,p).
[25, 26].	$^{\rm (*)}_{\rm B_6H_6^{2-}, B_7H_6^{-}}$	» $H_7^{2-}, B_{10}H_{10}^{2-},$	B3LYP [39].	-

•		-				-
	,	-		[40].		-
		[27629].			,	
			B3LYP			-

«	»		,						
		)	( -	[25].		-	M062X [41-43],	,	-
-		,		× .	», (12) ,	_	B3LYP M062X		- (12).
	,			[30632]		-		,	
_				260	-	[33]	(12)		-

-	,	200	/	[33].	(12),		
	[34]			-			-
						•	-

).

(IRC-

, [14] (12) , -	- - ,	- $(12)$ - $(12)$ 3-2-7, 2 7 ( 2(1)), , 1,7- $(12)8-7-12 ( 2(2)).$	- - -
B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d	1)	[35].	-
[35] -	-	( ).	-

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	В	3LYP/6-3	11+G(d.p)	)		M062X/6-3	11+G(d,p)	298 .
	Е	G	H	-1	Е	G	H	, -1
V	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
VI	-68.2	-66.5	-67.7	-	-70.5	-68.3	-69.6	-
VII	-80.3	-78.0	-77.5	-	-82.3	-80.4	-79.9	-
VIII-	241.1	227.6	218.2	-201.7	308.4	294.9	284.6	-289.0
IX-	316.2	301.6	290.5	-234.3	364.7	349.8	340.5	-243.0
Х-	247.1	235.5	228.6	-308.5	310.9	298.7	291.2	-296.6
	241.1	227.6	218.2	-201.7	320.4	306.5	296.9	-198.4
VIII- *	-	220.9	228.8	-	-	-	-	-
IX- *	-	293.8	303.3	-	-	-	-	-
*		B3LYP/6-	31G(2d.p)	/ B3LYP/6	-31G(d) [3	5].		

D5L11/0-510(2u,p)/	$D_{2}L_{11}^{-1}/0^{-3}IO(u)$ [33].

,	-	$C_{2v}$ .	
	ó,	[14],	-
-	-		-
	,	60°,	
2-7-3 ( . 2),	-	120°. ( . 1 (I))	-
VIII		· 241.12 / ,	-

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( . 1 (II, III, IV)),

-( . 3). C16C2, B36B8, B46B5, B66B10, B76B11, (12). , B96B12, 6 ,

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## QUANTUM-CHEMICAL STUDY OF CARBORANE(12) REARRANGEMENT MECHANISMS

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The search and analysis of the ground state, intermediate and transition states of carborane(12) thermal isomerization was performed by means of quantum-chemistry methods using B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) and M062X/6-311+G(d,p) functionals. The framework rearrangement mechanisms such as the triangular face rotation, the pentagonal pyramid rotation, as well as mechanisms via cubeoctahedral and anticubeoctahedral transition states were studied.

*Key words:* carboranes(12), deltahedron, thermal isomerization, rearrangements, quantum-chemistry calculations.