



[20] (12) STO-3G, ,

[21] (12).

[22] « » (12)

B<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub><sup>2-</sup> [23] B<sub>11</sub>H<sub>11</sub><sup>2-</sup>, Gaussian 09 [36].

B<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub><sup>2-</sup> B<sub>9</sub>H<sub>9</sub><sup>2-</sup>, [24]. « » B3LYP [37]

» , M062X [38] 6-311+G(d,p).

[25, 26]. « » B<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub><sup>2-</sup>, B<sub>7</sub>H<sub>7</sub><sup>2-</sup>, B<sub>10</sub>H<sub>10</sub><sup>2-</sup>, B3LYP [39].

[27-29]. [40].

« » B3LYP

( [25]. M062X [41-43],

« », (12) B3LYP M062X (12).

[30-32]

[34] 260 / [33]. (12),

(12) (12) 3-2-7,

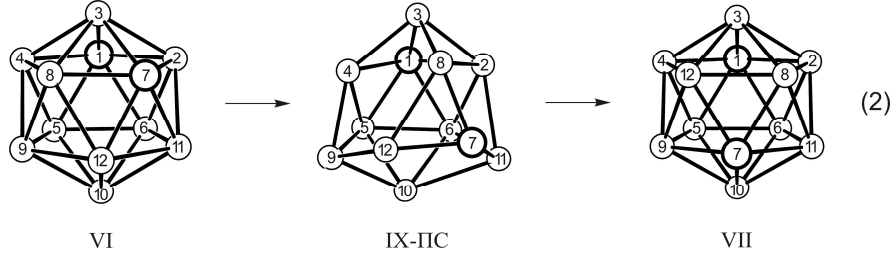
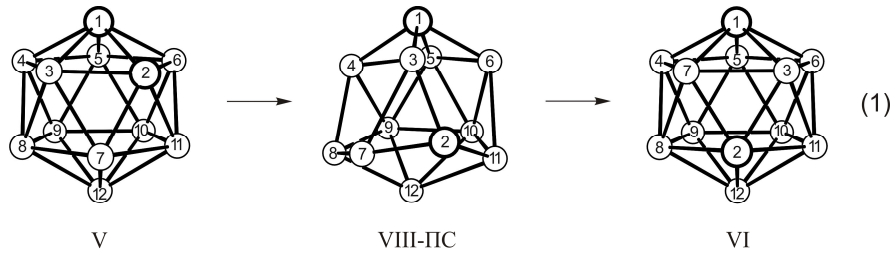
7 ( . 2(1)). (12) 1,12- (12) 8-7-12 ( . 2(2)).

[35].

B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)

[35] ( ).

(IRC- ).



. 2. (12); (2) ó (12) : (1) ó (12) - (12). (12)

( G, / ) , ( E, / ), ( H, / ) (12) ( V).

	B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p)				M062X/6-311+G(d,p)			
	E	G	H	, <sup>-1</sup>	E	G	H	, <sup>-1</sup>
V	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
VI	-68.2	-66.5	-67.7	-	-70.5	-68.3	-69.6	-
VII	-80.3	-78.0	-77.5	-	-82.3	-80.4	-79.9	-
VIII-	241.1	227.6	218.2	-201.7	308.4	294.9	284.6	-289.0
IX-	316.2	301.6	290.5	-234.3	364.7	349.8	340.5	-243.0
X-	247.1	235.5	228.6	-308.5	310.9	298.7	291.2	-296.6
	241.1	227.6	218.2	-201.7	320.4	306.5	296.9	-198.4
VIII- *	-	220.9	228.8	-	-	-	-	-
IX- *	-	293.8	303.3	-	-	-	-	-

\* B3LYP/6-31G(2d,p)/ B3LYP/6-31G(d) [35].

, - C<sub>2v</sub>. [14], - 60°, - 120°. ( . 1 (I)) - VIII- 241.12 / , - ( . 1 (II, III, IV)), - ( . 3). C16C2, B36B8, B46B5, B66B10, B76B11, (12). B96B12, 6 ,



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## QUANTUM-CHEMICAL STUDY OF CARBORANE(12) REARRANGEMENT MECHANISMS

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*The search and analysis of the ground state, intermediate and transition states of carborane(12) thermal isomerization was performed by means of quantum-chemistry methods using B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) and M062X/6-311+G(d,p) functionals. The framework rearrangement mechanisms such as the triangular face rotation, the pentagonal pyramid rotation, as well as mechanisms via cubeoctahedral and anticubeoctahedral transition states were studied.*

**Key words:** *carboranes(12), deltahedron, thermal isomerization, rearrangements, quantum-chemistry calculations.*