

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Table of Data Analysis

Note: DT: Discussion Text

(*) : Note as hypermonitor because there are no errors in the other words of phrases in the sentences.

No.	Code	Sentences	Correction	Types of errors	Subcategory of Errors	Possibility in Intralingual Errors
1.	DT1.1	My opinion about social media is confusing, because social media have a lot advantages but social media also give bad impact . For me, it is really important, social media make the users easier to have communication with people who are far away. People who always have to communicate with someone important it can't called addictionsocial media have a lot of advantages ...	Omission	Omission of preposition in the sentence of present perfect tense.	-
2.	DT1.2		...social media also give a bad impact ...	Omission	Omission of article in the sentence of simple present tense.	-
3.	DT1.3		...social media make it easier for the users to have communication with people who are far away.	Misordering	-	Incomplete rule applications

4.	DT1.4		People who always have to communicate with someone important can't be called as the individuals who have an addiction.	Addition	Double marking	Exploiting redundancy
5.	DT1.5		People who always have to communicate with someone important can't be called as the individuals who have an addiction.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
6.	DT1.6		People who always have to communicate with someone important can't be called as the individuals who have an addiction.	Omission	Omission of "be" between modal and verb in the sentence of passive voice	-
7.	DT1.7	Social media unconsciously makes the user not-socializing in their real life. Social media have good impacts, especially in education. You know that a lot of online learning like	Social media unconsciously make the user... (*)	-	-	Hypercorrection

		guruku.com and quiper are really helpful because you can learn anything and everything.	Errors did not occur in a sentence “ <i>social media make it easier for the users to have communication with people who are far away ...</i> ”			
8.	DT1.8	Talking about minimum age limit in accessing social media, I agree because we not only communicate through social media. But, sometimes they	...we can communicate through social media.	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb	-
9.	DT1.9	are should not be used by some people who are not old enough unless they are guided by their parents in using the social media. So, the presence of social media is very useful and very helpful. That media	But, sometimes they are used by some people who are not old enough...	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization
10.	DT1.10	are somethings new in the form of communication. So, we must know the limits in its use and how to use it.	Those media are somethings new in the form...	Misformation	Archi forms	Misanalysis

11.	DT2.1	A lot of people have many friends online but those friends cannot compare with real life friends. Relationship that we nurture in the real life gives us emotional health boosters. In	A lot of people have many online friends but those online friends cannot be compared with real life friend.	Omission	Omission of “ <i>be</i> ” and “ <i>ed</i> ” in order to make a passive voice sentence.	-
12.	DT2.2	social networking sites or social media, we create don’t relationship last long.	...we don’t create relationship that last long	Omission	Omission of conjunction	-
13.	DT2.3		...we don’t create relationship that last long.	Misordering	-	Incomplete rule applications
14.	DT2.4	Have you ever heard about Instagram, Twitter, Facebook, Amazon, Ebay? I believe, these term are very familiar in the millennial era. The	Have you ever heard about Instagram, Twitter, Facebook, Amazon, and Ebay?	Omission	Omission of connector	-
15.	DT2.5	appearance of technology and social media in the 21st century is inevitable. Our daily life rotates around technology or	...I believe, these terms are very familiar in the millennial era.	Omission	Omission of plural –s on subject	-

		social media.				
16.	DT3.1	Social media give us more information that made us got the knowledge. Social media also easy for us to communicate with other people. Far can be close with social media.	Social media give us more information that make us get the knowledge.	-	-	Overgeneralization
17.	DT3.2		Social media can also make us easy to communicate with other people.	Omission	Omission of verb in the sentence	-
18.	DT3.3		The distance can be closed .	Misformation	Alternating forms	-
19.	DT3.4	There are several arguments social media that important in our lives. First is communication, social media to relate us with family and friends. Second, get information easier and sooner with social media. We know that we are millennial generations who need more information.	There are several arguments for social media that are important in our lives.	Omission	Omission of preposition in the sentence of simple present tense.	-
20.	DT3.5		... social media that are important in our lives.	Omission	Omission of linking verb in the sentence.	-
21.	DT3.6		Social media have related ourselves with	Misformation	Alternating	Overgeneralization

			family and friends.		forms	
22.	DT3.7		Second, we get information easily...	Omission	Omission of subject in the sentence	-
23.	DT3.8		... easily and quickly with social media.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions.
24.	DT3.9	In conclusion, social media is important in several aspects. They can make communication become easier and get information become easier and sooner . Social media is source of knowledge.	Social media are important in several aspects.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
25.	DT3.10		They can more easily communicate with others and easily get information.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions.
26.	DT3.11		Social media are the sources of knowledge.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
27.	DT4.1	It because people use social media for their daily life . For example, social media help them to communicate, to learn	It is because people use social media...	Omission	Omission of linking verb in the sentence of simple present	-

		something, to get information, etc. But, are people becoming less sociable because of social media?.			tense	
28.	DT4.2		It is because people use social media for their daily lives .	-	-	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
29.	DT4.3	First of all, let's get to know the function of social media. This is the way to socialize in society with media like apps, Google, etc. So, It help people to mingle with their society.	So, They help people to mingle with their society.	Misformations errors	Alternating forms	Misanalysis
30.	DT4.4	...they can also make people less sociable. Its depend on how their use social media. In several cases, people really enjoy using social media so that they forget that they have a real life.	It depends on how they use social media.	Omission	Omission of -s in verb of the third singular person of present tense	Overgeneralization
31.	DT4.5		It depends on how they use social media.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Misanalysis
32.	DT5.1	Social media are considered as tools to communicate with other people who live far away from us. In this world, no one can lives without social media.	No one can live without social media.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization
33.	DT5.2		Usually, they use social media to inform something or to text	Addition	Double marking	Exploiting redundancy

		Most of people use them from children until adult. Usually, they are use social media to give something or to text regular.	regularly.			
34.	DT5.3		Usually, they use social media to give information or to send messages regularly.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
35.	DT5.4	There are several reasons why people use social media. It is because social media important for people. For me, social media are very important because it can be used as a tools to communicate with my lovely like my parent, brother or my aunt.	It is because social media are important for people.	Omission	Omission of linking verb	-
36.	DT5.5		...because they can be used as tools to communicate with	Misformation	Alternating forms	Misanalysis
37.	DT5.6		...they can be used as tools communicate with...	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
38.	DT5.7		...they can be used as tools to communicate with my lovely family members.	-	-	Exploiting redundancy
39.	DT5.8	We can do chat, video call, audio call and also make a joke	...even though the people are so far away	Omission	Omission of linking verb	-

		in social media, even though the people so far away from us. Maybe, it can be a bad habits if people cannot use social media wisely.	from us.			
40.	DT5.9		It can be a bad habit if people cannot use social media wisely.	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
41.	DT6.1	In my opinion, social media are important because social media can give us fast information.	We can communicate with other people . . .	Misformation	Alternating forms	overgeneralization
42.	DT6.2	We can communication with other people and another city. Many advantages if we use social media; like to sell food, learn about fashion or about something viral.	. . .with other people from another city.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
43.	DT6.3		Many advantages will appear if we use social media; like to sell food, learn about fashion or about something viral.	Omission	Omission of verb	-
44.	DT6.4	As we know that Instagram are application who is viral because you can express yourself , your creativity, and you can get money from Instagram from endorse if you	As we know, Instagram is a viral application because you can improve your creativity and you can get money from Instagram...	Addition	Simple addition	-

45.	DT6.5	have a lot of followers on Instagram and talented to take some photos. Usually, people using instgram are very creative like making a funny video to make it viral. Many children and parents use	As we know, Instagram is a viral application because you can improve your creativity and you can get money from Instagram...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
46.	DT6.6	Instagram because it is very easy to share photos or videos. We can see their activities from instastory they make. Not only Instagram, there are many other social media like Twitter, Watsapp, Ask.fm, and many others.	As we know, Instagram is a viral application because you can improve your creativity and you can get money from Instagram...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions.
47.	DT6.7		...you can get money from Instagram from endorsement if you have a lot of followers on Instagram...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions.
48.	DT6.8		...if you have a lot of followers on Instagram and have the talent to take some photos.	Omission	Omission of verb	-

49.	DT6.9		...if you have a lot of followers on Instagram and have the talent to take some photos.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions.
50.	DT6.10		Usually, people who use instagram are very creative...	Omission	Omission of connector	-
51.	DT6.11		Usually, people who use instagram are very creative...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
52.	DT6.12		We can see their activities from instastory that they make.	Omission	Omission of connector	-
53.	DT6.13		..., there are many other social media like Twitter, Watsapp, Ask.fm and others.	Addition	Simple addition	-

54.	DT6.14	<p>Social media is able to make it easy for us in all things whether in the fields of communication, trade and creative ideas. But, social media also has a negative impact of creating social media dependency for people who use it. Therefore, we must smart to use social media.</p>	Social media are able to make it easy for us in all...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
55.	DT6.15		...social media also have a negative impact	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
56.	DT6.16		...we must be smart to use social media.	Omission	Omission of "be"	-
57.	DT6.17	<p>There are so many applications that make us easily socialize. Social media as the communication tools should force the children to ask for their parent's guidance in using social media well. So, it's does not matter if they repeat to use social media again.</p>	There are so many applications that make it easy for us to socialize .	Misformation	Alternating forms	Incomplete rule applications
58.	DT6.18		So, it does not matter if they use social media again.	Addition	Simple Addition	Overgeneralization
59.	DT6.19		So, it does not matter if they use social media again .	Blends	-	Exploiting redundancy
60.	DT7.1	Social media is a great way to stay touch with family and	Social media are the great way...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization

61.	DT7.2	friends who are far away. As a college student, it is also a good way to stay touch with some former teachers and friends.	...a great way to stay in touch with family and friend.	Omission	Omission of preposition	-
62.	DT7.3	Social media can be used to sell business such as selling certain goods to facilitate between sellers and customers. But, social media is used to spread hate speech. There are also many fake accounts to cheat others.	...it is a good way to stay in touch with some former teachers and friends.	Omission	Omission of preposition	-
63.	DT7.4		Social media are used to spread hate speech.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
64.	DT8.1	People tended to stay inside their homes, hiding behind a screen and and do not speak to other people, instead we resorted to text conversations, chat rooms or group text that sometimes create a lot of fighting .	People tend to stay inside their homes...	-	-	Overgeneralization
65.	DT8.2		People tend to stay inside their homes, hide behind a screen.....	-	-	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
66.	DT8.3		... chat rooms or group text that sometimes create a a lot of fight s.	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

67.	DT9.1	Mostly, every person have their own social media in order to interact with another s. Social media come up as one of the important “ <i>needs</i> ” of society. The problem is that	Mostly, every person has their own social media in order to interact with other people.	-	-	Overgeneralization
68.	DT9.2	people becoming less sociable because of social media. I believe that social media has changed the way people socialize with another and make people more individual.	Mostly, every people have their own social media in order to interact with other people .	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
69.	DT9.3		I believe that social media have changed the way people socialize with another and make people more individual.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
70.	DT9.4	People like to share their thoughts in their social media account. These cases are increase year by year. People do not really care about their direct contact or real life. They are more likely to spent their	These cases are increasing year by year.	Omission	Omission of –ing and preposition in the sentence of present continuous tense.	Overgeneralization

71.	DT9.5	time in social media.	They are more likely to spend their time in social media.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
72.	DT9.6	In short, social media has closed relationship in our life. It gives several effects to every people especially in the way we communicate with other people. It is because people prefer to spend their time in social media that in real life.	Social media have closed relationship	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
73.	DT9.7		It is because people prefer to spend their...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
74.	DT10.1	Talk about social media, today social media not only considered as necessity but also evolve into a life style. Some people use social media as a land to make money and market their business. Social media for some people feel so important and helpful in daily activity, especially for communication. Social media widely used by everyone, from children to elderly.	Talking about social media...	Omission	Omission suffix -ing	-
75.	DT10.2		...social media are not only considered as a necessity...	Omission	Omission of linking verb	-
76.	DT10.3		...but they also evolve into a life style.	Omission	Omission subject	-
77.	DT10.4		Some people use social media as the platforms to make money and market their business.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

78.	DT10.5		Social media are widely used by everyone...	Omission	Omission of linking verb	-
79.	DT10.6		...from children to elder people.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
80.	DT10.7	Social media are good in terms of interests as long as it is used properly so that it will not cause a feeling of dependent on social media. You must use social media properly and don't to intense use social media because you don't know if you have spend your time only for on insignificant thing.	...so that it will not cause a feeling of dependence on social media.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
81.	DT10.8		You must use social media properly and effectively ...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Exploiting redundancy
82.	DT10.9		You have spent your time only for on insignificant thing.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
83.	DT11.1	Social media can make people becoming less sociable. As we known that social media really affect us now in our daily lives, like we only focus on our mobile phone than talking to	As we known , social media can make people less sociable, because they only focus on our mobile phone than talking to other people.	Addition	Simple addition	-

84.	DT11.2	other people. Media social affect us with several application such as games, YouTube and so on.	As we know , social media can make people less sociable.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
	DT11.3		Social media can make people less sociable.	Blends	-	Exploiting redundancy
85.	DT11.4	The first is game, game is one of the application that is served in mobile phone and game is one of the biggest problem that affect people. As	The first is game, game is one of the applications that is served in mobile phone	Omission	Omission of suffix –s in the plural form	-
86.	DT11.5	we see, now people are very addicted when they playing game . They do not care about surroundings; they just focus on their games which can endanger their lives.	...people are very addicted when they play game.	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
87.	DT11.6	The second is YouTube; YouTube is one of the reasons why people are less sociable. People become introvert	Because they think youtube can be entertainment.	Misformation	Alternating forms	-
88.	DT11.7	because they thing YouTube is can be entertainment. So, they do not need to socialize with	...youtube can be entertainment.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization

		other people to get entertainment. They only lie in their bed watching YouTube.				
89.	DT12.1	Nowadays, social media become one of the most influential things for the mankind. It is proved by the addiction of people using social media to communicate each other. Some people think social media is useless thing because people may be busy with their social media while they are in a meet.	of people using social media to communicate with each other.	Omission	Omission of connector	-
90.	DT12.2		Some people think that social media are useless...	Omission	Omissionn of connector	-
91.	DT12.3		social media are useless thing because people may be busy...	-	-	Overgeneralization
92.	DT12.4		People may busy with their social media while they are meeting .	Omission	Omission of – ing and preposition in the sentence of present continuous tense.	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
93.	DT12.5		Moreover, many musician show their music through social media and people will know their latest song then they may buy this musician’s song.	Many musicians show their music through social media and people will know their latest song....	Omission	Omission of plural –s on subject in the sentence

94.	DT12.6	The third reason is, people can search or offering help through social media. For example, in Yogyakarta there is a local account named <i>Info Cegatan Jogja</i> or what we usually known as ICJ that offer the latest conditions about something which need for helping.	People can search or offer help through social media	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
95.	DT12.7	In conclusion, social media is things that become a necessary thing. It is a great invention for people live but it depends on people decision to using this social media, to taking advantage by make money or just scrolling the veranda.	Social media are thing that become a necessary thing.	-	-	Overgeneralization
96.	DT12.8		...people decision to use this social media	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
97.	DT12.9	 to take advantage by making money.	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
98.	DT12.10		by making money or just scrolling the veranda.	Omission	Omission of suffix <i>-ing</i> after preposition <i>by</i> .	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

99.	DT13.1	No matter whether they are men, women, young, old. They all use social media but realize or not that social media make people less sociable. Why it can happen? I have several opinions about this and I will tell you.	They are men, women, young people, and old people.	Omission	Omission of noun as complement	-
100.	DT13.2	No matter whether they are men, women, young, old. They all use social media but realize or not that social media make people less sociable. Why it can happen? I have several opinions about this and I will tell you.	They all use social media but they do not realize that social media make people less sociable.	Omission	Omission of subject	-
101.	DT13.3		Why can it happen?	Misordering		Incomplete rule applications
102.	DT13.4	The first is because if people use their social media in their smartphone, it make them less communication with other people, especially with their neighbors.	it makes them less communicative with other people (*) The student gives the right structure in other sentences " <i>It makes our society hate each other ...</i> "	Omission	Omission of -s in verb of the third singular person of present tense	Hypercorrection

103.	DT13.5		...with other people, especially with their neighbors .	Omission	Omission of suffix –s as a plural maker	-
104.	DT13.6		it makes them less communicative with other people	-	-	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
105.	DT13.7	The second is, through social media we can easily share something that it is not true or usually called as hoax. It is dangerous because it can make disunity of the people. For example, in our country there are so many hoax that spread among society. It makes our society hate each other like racism and the most dangerous is killed other people. This is so scared , just because one issue that not true they can killed other people.	For example, in our country there are so many hoaxes that...	Omission	Omission of -es in the plural noun in the sentence	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
106.	DT13.8		they make our society hate each other	Misformation	Alternating forms	Misanalysis
107.	DT13.9		The most dangerous thing is killing each other.	Omission	Omission of complement in the sentence	-
108.	DT13.10		The most dangerous thing is killing other people.	Omission	Omission of –ing and preposition in the sentence of present continuous tense.	Overgeneralization

109.	DT13.11		This is so frightening ...	-	-	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
110.	DT13.12		Just because one issue that is not true	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb in the sentence of simple present tense	-
111.	DT13.13		They can kill each other.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization
112.	DT13.14	If we want to use social media, it is fine because they are the things that every human is needed. But you need to use social media wisely and make more communication with your neighbor.	They are the thing that every human is needed.	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
113.	DT13.15	Advice from me, if you want to use social media, you need to use it wise and carefully.	if you want to use social media, you need to use them...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
114.	DT13.16		You need to use them wisely and carefully	Omission	Omission of -ly in a word as an adverb	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

115.	DT14.1	All the things, you want can you get from social media. People also use it as the communication media.	All the things, you can get from social media.	Blends	-	Exploiting redundancy
116.	DT14.2	Unfortunately, many people cannot use it wisely and they cannot control their time in using social media . There are several reasons why people very addicted on social media . They forget their real life and choose to keep away from society.	All the things, you can get from social media. . People also use them as the communication media. Unfortunately, many people cannot use them wisely and they cannot control their time in using them .	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
117.	DT14.3		There are several reasons why people are very addicted in using social media.	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb in the sentence of simple present tense.	-
118.	DT14.4		There are several reasons why people are very addicted in using social media.	-	-	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

119.	DT14.5	First, social media provide everything that makes people don't want to move from their seats. It makes people spend their time in front of screen and don't care of their surroundings.	It makes people spend their time in front of screen and they don't care of their surroundings	Omission	Omission of subject in the sentence of simple present tense.	-
120.	DT14.6	Social media are very important in several ways only if we can use it wisely. It also can give a bad impact. We will lost our habbit in social. We have been keeping away from society slowly because we choose to be an individual without a sense of care to each other.	We will lose our habbit in social.	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
121.	DT15.1	Then, there are Facebook and Twitter for sharing opinion. We are able to share our photo and video also . Every kind of social media has many users and every user has more than one account.	We are able to share our photo and video as well .	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

122.	DT15.2	Nowadays, in social media, they share much informations such as looking for missing people or wallet and sharing about deception. That will make the social media function is important.	... they share much information about ...	Addition	Simple addition	False analogy
123.	DT15.3		That will make the social media become functional .	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
124.	DT16.1	In my opinion, social media can be we are meet in one room from another country.	Social media can be a facility for us to meet people from another country.	Misformation	Alternating forms	-
125.	DT16.2	We using it , so we cannot leave social media because we are dependent social media. In conclusion, social media is important things to do makes us become dependent.	We use it, so we cannot leave social media	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
126.	DT16.3		We are depending on social media.	omission	Omission of –ing and preposition in the sentence of present continuous tense.	Overgeneralization
127.	DT16.4		Social media are the important thing to make us become dependent.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization

128.	DT16.5		Social media are the important things to make us become dependent.	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
129.	DT17.1	There are several reasons why people become less sociable because of social media. First, a lot of people having friends on social media because they feel more connected in internet nowadays. They think sharing with online friends is more important than sharing with their real life friends.	A lot of people have friends on social media.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
130.	DT17.2	It makes people not really care about other people, especially in public areas. People choose to playing with their phones rather than having a small talk with other people.	They make people not really care about other people, especially in public areas.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Misanalysis
131.	DT17.3		People choose to play with their phone rather than having a small talk with other people.	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

132.	DT17.4	They will helping you if you are in danger or need a help. Having a small talk with other people will increase your knowledge. You can learn something when you are with new people. Greeting someone is no difficult , maybe it can make someone feel better.	They will help you if you are in danger or need a help.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization
133.	DT17.5		Greeting someone is not difficult, maybe it can make someone feel better.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
134.	DT18.1	There are a lot of generations nowadays that sometimes upload photos that are actually not well to be watched and also do socialization on social media. Until finally it became a long problem.	... upload photos that are actually improper to be watched ...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
135.	DT18.2		Until finally it becomes a long problem.	Omission	Omission of -s in verb of the third singular person of present tense	Overgeneralization
136.	DT18.3	Social media is important for our lives, but sometimes the important thing is actually the understanding of people who say that social media is not important.	Social media are important for our lives...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
137.	DT18.4		...people who say that social media are not important...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization

138.	DT19.1	Whatever, it happen for me. Social media are one of which I need to do fluently my business and expediting my relationship both my friends and my family.	Whatever, it happens for me.	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
139.	DT19.2	Social media are one of which I need to do fluently my business and expediting my relationship both my friends and my family.	Social media are one of which I need to finish my business smoothly	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
140.	DT19.3		... I need to finish my business smoothly and expedite my relationship...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
141.	DT20.1		The children to adults every day using social media. They using social media for interaction with their friends, family, or other people. But, social media have advantages and disadvantages.	From children to adults, every day are using social media.	Misformation	Alternating forms
142.	DT20.2	Social media are one of which I need to do fluently my business and expediting my relationship both my friends and my family.	They use social media media for interaction with their friends, family, or other people.	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
143.	DT20.3		The advantage use social media is it becomes easier to know the updated news like disaster, politic and foreign news.	The advantage of using social media are....	Omission	Omission opreposition in the sentence

144.	DT20.4	The disadvantages using social media are reduce direct interaction in real world and they makes children tend to be addicted to continue using it until children become negligent.	The disadvantages of using social media are	Omission	Omission of preposition in the sentence	-
145.	DT20.5		The disadvantages of using social media are they reduce	Omission	Omission of subject	-
146.	DT20.6		They make children tend to be addicted...	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
147.	DT21.1	This is several positive impacts of social media in education. First, social media can help the students in finding information easily. Second, social media can help us to increase our feeling well. Third, social media can help someone to find information from various references.	These are several positive impacts of social media in education.	Misformation	Archi forms	-
148.	DT22.2		Second, social media can help us to improve our feeling well.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
149.	DT22.3	Social media are important in our lives because almost everyday we are using social media or everyday we are using mobile phone to access	Everyday we use social media or mobile phone.	Blends	-	Exploiting redundancy

		social media. Here some reasons why social media is so important to our lives.				
150.	DT22.4	Nowadays, social media are so quick to pass the information . So, people who have business such as selling goods, food, and other are important. Because in social media, they can share the information about something.	Social media are very fast in delivering information.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
151.	DT23.1	Nowadays, we cannot stay away from technology. We live in digital era. We can access all informations from social media. In fact, social media has benefits .	We can access all information from social media	Addition	Simple addition	False analogy
152.	DT23.2		In fact, social media have many benefits.	-	-	Overgeneralization
153.	DT23.3		In fact, social media has many benefits.	Omission	Omission of quantifiers in the sentence.	-
154.	DT23.4	However, social media have a bad effect if we too often access it. We can becoming	We can be less sociable if we do not care about social life in real life.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization

155.	DT23.5	less sociable if we do not care about social life in real life. People who addicted to internet usually they will be selfish.	People who are addicted to internet usually they will be selfish.	Omission	Omission linking verb	-
156.	DT23.6	selfish. People who often use social media will tent to forget their friends around. And That is not good to us. We have to know when to access the internet.	social media will tend to forget their friends around.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
157.	DT23.7		That is not good to us.	Addition	Simple addition	-
158.	DT24.1	Social media have positive and negative impacts. People use media for communication, business, advertisement, and sharing much information.	Social media are very influential in human life.	blends	-	Exploiting redundancy
159.	DT24.2	Therefore, social media are already very influential in human life. But, social media have negative impacts. Social media make people less sociable because their focus more on gadgets. It is can make other people think that the habit makes them addicted.	Social media make people less sociable because they focus more on gadgets.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Misanalysis
160.	DT24.3		It can make other people think that the habit makes them addicted.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization

161.	DT25.1	Nowadays, social media is using by all people in the world from children until adult. Social media has an important role in information dissemination. At this time, all informations can be taken easily from social media. There are some important things about social media in our lives. Social media as place of information dissemination.	Social media are used by all people in the world from children until adult.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
162.	DT25.2		Social media have an important role in information dissemination.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
163.	DT25.3		At this time, All information can be taken easily from social media	Addition	Simple addition	False analogy
164.	DT25.4		Social media are the platform of information dissemination.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
165.	DT25.5		Social media are the platform of information dissemination.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

166.	DT25.6	... Why it be like that?. Because every people in the world using social media.	How can it be like that?	Misformation	Alternating forms	-
167.	DT25.7	Social media cannot let go from our activity.	Because every people in the world use social media.	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
168.	DT25.8		Social media cannot be separated from our activity	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
169.	DT25.9	We can access the information from social media easily and that is can easily our jobs and we can using social media everywhere.	We can access the information from social media easily and it can make our jobs easily.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
170.	DT25.10		We can use social media everywhere.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization
171.	DT26.1	It is been explained that to use social media the users must be a minimum 13 years old.	It has been explained that to use social media the users must be a minimum 13 years old.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization

172.	DT26.2	There are some reasons why age limit on social media is very important. She is may not be prepared to accept cyber abuse by many people.	She may not be prepared to accept cyber abuse by many people.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization
173.	DT26.3	He is also highly susceptible to being the target of evil.	He is also highly susceptible to be the target of evil.	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
174.	DT26.4	In conclusion, we remind parents and you older ones to keep an eye on the minors in using social media and internet access.	We remind parents and the older ones to keep an eye on the minors in using social media and internet access.	Misformation	Alternating forms	-
175.	DT27.1	People nowadays almost can not let go from their gadgets like mobile phone, tablet and laptop. We can say that life with gadget is already a lifestyle for everyone. Can not be avoided, millennial children	Nowadays , people cannot be separated from their gadgets...	Misordering	-	Incomplete rule applications
176.	DT27.2		Nowadays, people cannot be separated from their gadgets	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

178.	DT27.3	also on the phase that cannot stay away from their gadget.	It can not be avoided...	Omission	Omission of the subject in a sentence	-
179.	DT27.4	We can see something that we never seen before. People in social media are come from anyplaces.	That we have never seen before	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb	-
180.	DT27.5	Sometimes, they share something that we cannot find it in our place. The function of social media is not only for entertainment, but also teacher can easily contact their students and sharing learning materials.	People in social media come from anyplaces The student gives the right structure in other sentences “... <i>they share something that we cannot find in our place</i> ”(*)	addition	Simple addition	Hypercorrection
181.	DT27.6		Teacher can easily contact their students and share learning materials.	Addition	Double marking	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
182.	DT28.1	Social media have many kinds of type like Whatsapp, Twitter, email, Instagram, facebook, and another. They have different	We have to choose...	Omission	-	-
183.	DT28.2		We can use it to do	-	-	Overgeneralization

		name but the same function. We have choose one from all that we will use, like we can use whatsapp to communicate. We have use it to do video call, send message, and something else.	video call, send message, and something else.			
184.	DT28.3	Sometimes, social media make people being addiction . People feel loosed when they not touch a phone. Some people become less sociable because of social media, many people less conversation when they talking with other person .	Social media make people being addicted .	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
185.	DT28.4		People feel lost when they do not touch a phone.	-	-	Overgeneralization
186.	DT28.5		They do not touch a phone.	Omission	Omission of verb in the sentence of the simple present tense	-
187.	DT28.6		When they are talking with other people.	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb in the sentence of present continuous tense.	-

188.	DT28.7		When they are talking with other people .	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
189.	DT28.8	Social media make the teachers to easy communicate with their students in the whatsapp group. The teacher can share new knowledge to students when in the class not enough time to teach. A family have give information to all family members.	Social media make it easy for teachers to communicate with their students in whatsapp group.	Omission	Omission of –s as a plural maker	-
190.	DT28.9		Social media make it easy for teachers to communicate with their students in group on whatsapp.	Misordering	-	Incomplete rule applications
191.	DT28.10		...when there is not enough time to teach in the class.	Omission	Omission of subject and verb	-
192.	DT28.11		A family has to give the information to all family members.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
193.	DT29.1		Social media become popular in the last ten years. There are many kinds of social media such as Facebook, Instagram,	Indonesian people are interested to use social media like twitter...	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb in sentence of present

		Twitter, YouTube, etc. Nowadays, Indonesian people interested to using social media like twitter.			continous tense.	
194.	DT29.2		Indonesian people are more interesting to use social media like twitter.	addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
195.	DT29.3	By using social media, people can get information easily. They can communicate with other people. Besides, social media have a negative impact for the users. People becoming less sociable. There are several causes why people becoming less sociable.	People become less sociable.	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
196.	DT29.4		...why people become less sociable.	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
197.	DT29.5	People become interest after read some twit and getting symphaty than make <i>hashtag</i> until viral before they know the fact. It make people becoming sociable in social media but not in daily life.	People become interested after reading some twit and getting...	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
198.	DT29.6		People become interested after reading some twit and getting symphaty...	Omission	Omission of –ing in the sentence	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

199.	DT29.7		It makes people becoming sociable in social media but not in daily life.	Omission	Omission of -s in verb of the third singular person of present tense	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
200.	DT29.8	Second, people becoming less sociable because they choose to stay more at their home and use they gadget and more active in social media than in their real life. They have no interaction with others and make them introvert.	People become less sociable because they choose to stay more at their home	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
201.	DT29.9		...use their gadget and more active in social media...	Misformation	Alternating forms	Misanalysis
202.	DT29.10	In my opinion, people have right to choose their choices to using social media. But, we have to think smart and do something wise to using social media. We can avoiding the effect of becoming less sociable. We have to still communicate with the others, build relationships, and help each other.	... People have right to choose their choices to use social media.	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
203.	DT29.11		But, we have to think smart and do something wise to use social media.	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
204.	DT29.12		We can avoid the effect of becoming less sociable	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization

205.	DT29.13		We still have to communicate with the others, build relationships, and help each other.	Misordering	-	Incomplete rule applications
206.	DT29.14		We still have to communicate with others, make some relation and help each other.	Addition	Simple addition	-
207.	DT29.15	We can avoiding the effect by think smart and doing it wise because people have right to choose it.	We can avoid the effect by think smart...	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization
208.	DT29.16		...and doing it wisely because people....	Omission	Omission of -ly in the sentence as an adverb	-
209.	DT30.1	As we all know that in our life now, we always use social media for several things,	...specially for getting a lot of information and news.	Omission	Omission of -ing in the sentence	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions

210.	DT30.2	especially for get a lot of information and news. In my opinion, people will feel queer if they not use or see their social media in just one day.	If they do not use see their social media in just one day.	Omission	Omission of verb in the sentence of the simple present tense	-
211.	DT30.3	Media social can make many advantages if the user it well and smart. For several people, social media is their life. I mean, they use media social for the real life because a particular reason. Many people of using social media success in their life because they are utilize technology wisely.	Media social can give many advantage If the user uses it well in a smart way	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
212.	DT30.4		If the user uses it well in a smart way	Omission	Omission of verb	-
213.	DT30.5		If the user uses it well in a smart way	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
214.	DT30.6		If the user uses it well in a smart way	Omission	Omission of complement	-
215.	DT30.7		Many people who use social media are successfull...	Omission	Omission of connector and verb	-

216.	DT30.8		They utilize technology wisely	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
217.	DT30.9	In this paragraph, I will talk about the advantages of social media. First, social media are very easy and cheap for communications. We needn't went outside to find out something.	We do not need to go outside to find out something.	Addition	Double marking	Incomplete rule applications
218.	DT30.10	Second, can interview among our friends anywhere without needing face to face and get many friends which came from anywhere. By this time, social media to facilitate our communication.	Second, We/they can interview among our friends anywhere...	Omission	Omission of the subject in a sentence	-
219.	DT30.11		Social media facilitate our communication.	Misformation	Alternating forms	Overgeneralization
220.	DT30.12	Finally, social media will continue to evolve as technology progress. For that, we must follow this, so that we not left behind the times. And	We are not left behind the times.	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb in the sentence of simple present tense	-

221.	DT30.13	use social media can help us in many things we need.	Using social media can help us in many things we need.	Omission	Omission of –ing as a gerund in the sentence	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
222.	DT31.1	The rapid advancement of mobile technology and supported by facility to access the internet.	The rapid advancement of mobile technology is supported by facility to access the internet.	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb in the sentence	Overgeneralization
223.	DT31.2	Almost all industries with various brands have divided to also enter this digital public domain.	Almost all industries with various brands have divided to enter this digital public domain.	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
224.	DT31.3	However, given the fact that the number of advanced generation social media users have increased significantly. It is certain that social media will belong to everyone.	However, the research has given the fact that the number of advanced generation...	Omission	Omission of subject and auxiliary verb in the present perfect tense sentence	-
225.	DT32.1	In this era, many people use social media. Social media is one of the ways to communicate to someone else	We can share some pictures do video calls, send a message, and many more.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization

226.	DT32.2	from far away. We can be share some pictures, do video calls, send a message, and many more. Social media become popular and trending with connection internet. It	It is spread in Indonesia	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb in the sentence of passive voice	-
227.	DT32.3	spread in Indonesia. But, using social media considered as an addiction. Everywhere and anywhere, people keep looking up to their smartphone. People becoming less sociable and this is the urgency era.	People become less sociable and this is the urgency era.	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
228.	DT32.4	In my opinion, people using the social media as an addiction. Whatever they doing	People use the social media as an addiction.	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
229.	DT32.5	something; they share and upload it in social media. They make sure everyone else know their lifestyle. When someone talks to their friends, sometimes their friends do not recognize it.	Whatever they do something; they share and upload it in social media.	Addition	Simple addition	Overgeneralization
230.	DT32.6	It almost happend in every moment although in the important meeting. It is really urgency. People really into to their smartphone. People	It almost happends in every moment although in the important meeting.	Omission	Omission of –s in verb of sentence	Overgeneralization

231.	DT32.7	should be socialize to each other, communicate to each other, help each other and take care of each other.	People really into their smartphone.	Addition	Simple addition	Exploiting redundancy
232.	DT32.8		People should socialize to each other.	Addition	Simple addition	-
233.	DT32.9	People should be taken of their around. It be a beautiful moment if we communicate to each other.	It can be a beautiful moment moment if we communicate to each other.	Omission	Omission of auxiliary verb in the the simple present tense	-
234.	DT32.10	It is fine to using the smartphone, to using social media but with the normal time. You can start to tell something to your friends.	It is fine to use the smartphone, to use social media but with the normal time.	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
235.	DT32.11		It is fine to use the smartphone, to use social media but with the normal time.	Addition	Simple addition	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
236.	DT32.12	In conclusion, people become addicted to social media and it is become urgency. People become less talkative and do	In conclusion, people become addicted to social media and become urgency	Addition	Simple addition	-

237.	DT32.13	not take care of their lives around. Accept or not , social media give a lot of advantages to us. We also can using social media normally.	To be accepted or not, social media give a lot of advantages to us.	Omission	-	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions
238.	DT32.14		We can also use social media normally.	Addition	Double marking	Overgeneralization
239.	DT33.1	Along with the development of the internet, various social media were born. You can chat or chat with people from far away from other countries only through social media.	You can chat with people from far away from other countries only through social media.	Blends	-	Exploiting redundancy
240.	DT33.2	I think that many conveniences have made people forget about the main objectives of social media. So, many negative effects will occur. For example is someone becomes addicted, easily entangled in the crime of social media and make someone individual.	For example , someone becomes addicted, easily entangled in the crime of social media and makes someone as an individual.	Addition	Simple addition	-

Appendix 2. Course Grid

Advanced Reading and Writing (4 credits)	
Fourth-semester	<p>This course deals with extensively comprehending and appreciating some English texts involving advanced structures and vocabulary level. Students taking this course are expected to be effective, fully responsive and competent readers and are able to express that in a written form. The texts cover much longer and extensive English texts with various topics associated with academic matter. The types of texts include reviews, discussion, explanation, and argumentation. While other texts types like narratives, descriptive and academic texts like journals and articles might be used as other types of texts for the course.</p>

Appendix 3. Instrument of Research

No	Types of Intralingual Errors	Indicators
1.	False analogy	Errors are found when the students are applying the provisions of item (a word or phrase) A behaves like item B based on their analogy.
2.	Misanalysis	Errors are found in the words or phrases because of the students misanalysis in applying a singular personal pronoun in the sentences.
3.	Incomplete rule applications	Errors are found when the placement of a word or phrase is not suitable, so that the structure in the sentence does not match the formation rules.
4.	Exploiting redundancy	Errors are found in the words or phrases in the text referred to the use of words that are not needed because the presence of morphological forms that are considered unnecessary and the use of multiple signals.
5.	Overlooking co-occurrence restrictions	Errors are found in the words or phrases in the text refer to ignore of structure where the student does not know that certain verb go together with certain gerundial complements or <i>to-inf</i> or the preferred of the word that can be an adjective or adverb.
6.	Hypercorrection (monitor overuse)	Errors are found in the words or phrases in the text that occur when the students over monitoring their target language output, but in the other chance the students use the right rules.
7.	Overgeneralization, or system simplification	Errors are found in the words or phrases in the text refer to use the right word in the sentence. Such use the word of <i>other/another, much/many, none/neither, some/any</i> and also in system options such as tense-marking are also susceptible.

Appendix 4. Writing Test Instruction

Name :

Class :

Please state your arguments in minimal 250 words about social media. You have to choose one of several topics below. Remember to implement the generic structure of discussion text (issue, arguments, and recommendation or conclusion) in providing your arguments.

1. In your opinion, is social media important or not in our lives?
2. Is the urgency to communicate through social media considered as an addiction?
3. In your opinion, are people becoming less sociable because of social media?
4. What are the impacts of social media policies in the education? Do they increase or decrease the quality of the learning outcomes?
5. Do you think there should be a policy related to the minimum age limit in accessing the social media? Please explain your answer.

Appendix 5. Interview Guideline

Nama :

Semester :

No.	Questions	Answer
1.	Besides the differences between English and your mother tongue, in your opinion, what are other factors causing you to make error in writing?	
2.	Is there any external factors out of the rules of language that make you create error, such as the feeling nervous, learning or test environment, etc?)	
3.	Do you realize it when you make error in writing?	
4.	What kind of situation that can make you feel comfortable to do a writing test?	
5.	Is there anything else that make you feel relax and comfortable to do a writing test?	

Explanation:

1. Interview was conducted by the reseacher
2. Interview was conducted individually
3. Interview was conducted after the students finish their writing test.
4. Interview was conducted for some students.
5. Interview was done by developing the main questions in the interview guideline.

Appendix 6. The Example of Students' Discussion Text

1/DT

Social Media

My opinion about social media is confusing, because social media have a lot of advantages but ~~if~~ social media also give bad impact. For me it is really important social media make the users easier to have communication with people who are far away, people who always have to communicate with someone important it can't called addiction but if someone everytime, everyday use social media but not too important like playing Instagram at anytime, feeling waiting for whatsapp messages even though no one is sending. Social media unconsciously makes users become non-socializing creatures in real life. Social media has also good impact especially in the education, did you know that a lot of online learning like gurunuu.com and quipper. I think this is really helpful, because you can learn anything or everything anywhere and at any time so it is very useful for time efficiency. Talk about minimum age limit in accessing social media my opinion is really agree, because in social media we not only communicate but also there are some things that should not be used by someone who is not old enough, unless they are guided by their parents in the use of social media. So the conclusion of social media is very useful and very helpful to live in the present age, but we must know the limits in its use and how to use it, so that it can be used properly.

2/DT

"Advanced Reading and Writing"

Friday, April 5th 2019

* In your opinion, are people becoming less sociable because of social media?

Have you ever heard the : Instagram, twitter, facebook, google, amazon or ebay? I believe these term are very familiar to the millennials ears. Worldwide. The appearance of technology and social media in the 21st century is inevitable. Our daily life rotate around technology or social media. The role of social media influence many people's life. We post, we like, we put comment on Instagram and suddenly, the Instagram, the social media become our world, our virtual world. What does this mean in our real life social interaction?

Many people become less sociable in the presence of technology. People think that they are being social in social media while in reality they are neglecting the real world around them. A lot of people have many internet friends but those friends do not compare to real life friends or relationship that we nurture in the real world and provide us with emotional health boosters. In social networking sites or social media the relationships that we create don't last long or it doesn't create the emotional bond with the people we talk to. When we are busy in our internet life, we miss out on a lot of things in the real world. The relationship between human beings and other human beings cannot be replaced with technology. The effect of these technology very influence children. Kids prefer to play game on the phone rather than go out with friends. Even now, elementary school students already have social media or such as Instagram or facebook. However, social media like face book can help us maintain a relationship with our old friends in social media. On this note, we must be wise to use the social media, technology or internet.

In conclusion, the appearance of social media is inevitable, but we must be wise to use it.

3/DT

1. Y.P. of course with social media we can know everything in our lives. Such as news or information that we don't know before. social media give us more information than that made me get knowledge. social media also easy for us to communicate to like others people, Far can be close with social media. we know that, right now globalization era. where anything can be easy this era such as economic, education, culture and technology.

There are several arguments of social media important in our lives. First, ~~with~~ communication, social media to relate ourselves with family, friends, and people. Far or long can be close with social media. Second, ~~get~~ information easier and sooner with social media. we know that we are millennial people who need more information, with social media can help us accept and get information sooner and easier. we only type what we want to search in google, and we can find it so early. social media is source of knowledge. we know that everything you want to know we just search in google. we can learn about with social media.

In conclusion, social media is important with several aspect. they are, communication easier, get information easier and sooner and social media is source of knowledge, that's why social media is important for our lives.

4/DT

Q. In your opinion, are people becoming less sociable because of social media?

○ Social media is one of the biggest influence in our life. why?

It because people use social media for their daily life. for example, social media help them to communicate, to learn something, to get information etc. But, are people becoming less sociable because of social media?

First of all, lets get to know the function of social media.

this is the way to socialize in society with media like apps, google, etc.

so, it help people to mingle in their society. But, it can make people becoming less sociable too. for me, its depend on how their use the social media. In several case, people too enjoy using social media and forget that they have a real life. people choose social media its because more easy to use, and you can access everywhere. Using social media have to be wise if can bring advantages to you.

In my conclusion, use the social media when you need and mingle in your society because you live in a real life not in social media world. Be wise person while using social media.

5/DT

6. In your opinion, is social media important or not in our lives ?

Social media is one of the way to communicate with the other person who far away from us. In the world, no one can ~~not~~ live without social media. Most of people use it, ~~children~~ until for example children, young people until the oldest. Usually they are use social media to inform something or ~~just~~ regular text only. The example of social media are Line, whatsapp, twitter, Telegram, etc.

There are several things why people use social media. It is because social media important for people. For me social media are very important because it can be a tools to communicate with my lovely like my parents, brother or my aunt. With social media we can chat, ~~use~~ video call, audio call and also makes a joke in social media eventhough the people so far away from us. Maybe it can be a bad habits if the people can not use wisely. So it depends on ourself.

One of the bad impact from social media is people not socialize each other. But for me it is very important in our lives. In conclusion it depends on ourself. I think we can use social media wisely without bad impact or bad habits.

6/DT

6. In my opinion, social media it's important to me because social media can give fast information for me, ∴ we can communication with other people and another city or world, many advantages if we use social media like to sell food, about fashion or about something viral like video.

As we know like instagram an application who's viral because ~~we~~ can express yourself, your creativity and you can get money from instagram like endorse. if you have a lot of followers on instagram and talented to take photos it's better to open endorse to increase your money. Usually people using instagram are very creative, many funny and creative videos than viral. Many children, parents use instagram because it's very easy to share photos or videos, we can see their activities from instastory they make. Not only instagram, there are still many other social media like twitter, facebook, ~~whatsapp~~, ask.fm and many others.

Once again, social media is able to make it easy for us in all things, whether it's communication, selling or even putting creative ideas.

But social media also has a negative impact, which is dependence on social media, so we must smart to use social media.

In conclusion, ~~just~~ in this era with sophisticated technology like this there are so many applications that make it easy to socialize like social media communication, for parents, children must get parental guidance in using social media well. so it's don't matter when we repeat to use social media again.

7/DT

Social Media.

Arguments

6) I think ~~negative~~-~~positif~~, because for me is that social media is a great way to stay touch with family and friends who are far away. As a college student, ~~who use it~~ it is a good way to stay in touch with some former teachers and friend from back home. and social media can be used to ~~use~~ sell business such as selling certain goods. and facilitate between sellers and ~~use~~ consumers.

But a lot of social media is misused like hate speech, there are also many fake accounts to cheat others. and many others used bullying. and in my opinion it can divide in community.

8/DT

7. As we know, social media make us addicted to anything

like elimination of face to face conversations something else to think about is the change in methods of communication. after social media come out. people tended to stay inside their homes, hiding behind a screen. and not as many words spoken in person, instead we resorted to texting conversations, chat rooms or group text, and a lot of fighting since people are not in contact with another, they tend to lash out more. people feel ^{frights} empowered when they are use social media or online.

Their confidence in making a post or sending a message increases because they do not have to see the person's reactions. all they have to do is type a few words and hit send. This method of communication has essentially led to cyberbullying. nasty comments are exchanged between internet users daily because they are not able to see the damage that they have done. There are not emotions exchanged, only words.

9/DT

- In your opinion, are people becoming less sociable because of social media?

↳ Answer:

In digital or modern era social media is one of a crucial problem in society's life. Mostly every people has their own social media in order to interact with another. Social media comes up as one of the important "needs" of society. The problem is that are people becoming less sociable because of social media? I believe that social media has changed the way people socialize with another, and make people more individualist.

Social media is one of the effect of the development of technology in the world.

Every people or individual can create their own social media such as Facebook, Instagram, Path, Whatsapp and many more interesting social media account. Mostly people interested to socialize through social media rather than do face to face communication. They're more like to post their status or feelings through social media than share their feelings to family or close friends. People like to share their thought in their social media account. These cases year by year are (increase). People do not really care about their direct contact or real life, they more likely to spend their time in social media.

I believe social media make people becoming less sociable and less attention to their real life. However, social media make us easier to communicate in our life. As a good society we must wise to use social media, don't let social media make us less to socialize with another people.

In short, social media has close relationship in our life, it gives several effect to every people especially in the way we communicate with another. Because people prefer to spend their time in social media than real life. Let's wise to use social media.

10/DT

Talk about social media, today social media not only as a necessity but has evolved into a life style, and even some people use social media as a land to make money, and market their business. Social media for some people feel so important and helpful in daily activity, like communication. Social media widely used by everyone, from children to the elderly.

I think social media have many uses in various fields, like sharing information, communication, look for new thing, and can make you always up to date about information around the world. And of course social media has a bad impact if the usage is not according to the rules, like addicted, spending your time, ignore homework and money, you not focus on the lesson.

In my opinion, social media is good in terms of interests, as long as it is suitable for use, and is not too dependent on social media. Also you must use social media properly and don't to intense use social media because you don't know if you have spend your time only for an insignificant thing, use properly.

11/DT

People becoming less sociable because of social media

In my opinion, social media can make people becoming less sociable. as we know that social media really affect us now, in every day life like we only focus on our mobile phone than we talk with other people. Media social affect us with several application such as games, youtube and social.

The first is games, game is one of the application that served in mobilephone, and game is one of the biggest problem that very affect people. as we see, now people are very addicted when they playing game, event they don't care about surroundings, they just focus on their games which can endanger their lives.

The second is youtube, youtube is one of the reason, why people are less sociable, the reason is people become introvert because they (thing) youtube is can become entertainment, so they don't need to socialize with other people to get entertainment. They only lay in their (no) while watching youtube, especially now we can buy some food only use application that served in mobilephone, so it can be the big reasons for them to not socialize with other people.

So, I think social media is one of the big problems that we have to fight today, by reducing the use of cellphones, and for parents to pay more attention to their children in using cellphones.

12/DT

Is social media important?

Nowadays, social media become one of the most influential thing of mankind. It's proved by people's addiction in using social media to communicate each other. But some people consider this social media is an useless thing because people may busy with their social media while they're in a meet. Contrary with this statement, I think social media is ~~an~~ important thing.

The first reason is, social media become a need for mankind this day. It can be seen on people dependence in social media to open the latest news, communicate to other people, and to have fun by scrolling the social media veranda. This can ~~be~~ prove that humanity can't be separated from social media, because it turns become a 'need'.

The second reason is, social media can be used as a money maker. Many Instaseleb, YouTuber, or any influencer use their own social media account to make money by the adsense system. Also the social media can make someone popular, and more popular a person, more money field would come to him. Moreover, many musician ^v show their music through social media and people will know their latest song, then they may buy this musician's song.

The third reason is, people can search or offering help through social media. For example, in Yogyakarta there is a local account named Info Legatan Jogja or what we usually know as ICJ that offer the latest condition about something which need for help, and people may help ~~and~~ also to participate in a society and it makes people become harmonious.

In conclusion, social media is ~~an need~~ thing that turn become a need, because of its great influence in humanity live but it depends on people decision to using this social media, to taking an advantage by make money or just scrolling the veranda.

13/DT

③. People becoming less sociable

In this era, social media is one of the most important things for human race, every people use social media as their daily life. No matter, they are men, women, young, old, everything is same, they all use social media. But, realize or not social media make people becoming less sociable, why it can happen? I have several opinion about this and I will tell you.

The first things is because if someone use their social media in their smart phone, so it make them less communication with other people, especially with their neighbor. so it makes they don't know well about their neighbor. It will make they get some trouble if they want to ask for help, they don't know how to say, because they don't know social about each other.

The second is, though social media we can easily share about some thing that it's not true or we usually called it hoax. It is so dangerous because it can take disunity of the people. for example in our country there are so many hoax that spread among society, it make our society hurt each other like making, racism, and the most dangerous is killed each other. this is so scared, just because one issue that not true, they can killed each other, it is really dangerous.

If we want to use social media, it is ok, because it is the things that every human is need. But you need to use this things wisely, and make more communication with your neighbor, not just lay down or sit in your bed or chair in your house. And another things you need to use this things wisely, don't spread issue that it is not true, because, it can be very dangerous for our society.

Advice from me, if you want to use social media, you need to use that wise and carefully.

14/DT

People Are Becoming Less Sociable Because of Social Media

Social media is one of many internet tools in this era which is used in large number of people around the world. Who doesn't know how to use social media? It has been spread out from child until adult. All the things you want can you get easily from social media. People also use it as a communication media. Unfortunately, many people can not use it wisely and they can not control their time by using social media. There are several reasons why people very addicted on social media even they forget their real life and choose to keep away from society.

First, social media provide everything that makes people don't want ^{to} move from their seat. It makes people spend ~~their whole day~~ front of the screen and don't care of their surroundings. They feel comfortable with their own world, with what they get from social media.

Second, people spend a lot of time on social media so they forget their real life. They have difficulty at managing time so they don't have any free time to meet or gather with relatives or ~~colleg~~ colleagues. It makes their relationship become worse.

The conclusion is, social media is very important in several ~~we~~ need if we can use it wisely. It also can give bad impact if we ~~use~~ use it over and too often. We will lost our habit in social life and consider it or not we have been keep away from society slowly because we choose to be an individualism without care of the others.

15/DT

Nowadays, social media is not a strange thing anymore for people in the world. There are ~~is~~ also many kind of social media and also ~~the~~ their function. For example WhatsApp, Line, Kakao Talk, Wechat, BBM, are specifically for texting and calling. ~~but~~ Instagram, Tumblr, Path, and pinterest are specifically for photos. ~~The last~~ Then, there are Facebook, ~~Twitter~~ and twitter ~~is~~ specifically for sharing opinion, but we ~~can~~ ^{are} ~~also~~ able to ~~a~~ share our photo and video also. From that every kind of social media has many users, and every user not only have one ~~is~~ account. That's ~~is~~ why social media ~~is~~ very ~~is~~ important now.

There are many reasons why social media are important besides of their basic function. ~~Many~~ People use their social media for selling their merchandise, for advertising, share information, ~~from~~ ~~many~~ ~~find~~ we can find our old friend, entertain, ask for help and from social media we can earn money. But, ~~from~~ the "ask for help" function is the most interesting. Why? Nowadays ~~is~~ in social media especially Twitter and Facebook users are using their social media ~~for~~ ~~to~~ ~~to~~ to share many informations about looking for missing people, wallet, and share about deception. That will make the social media function is important. We can help or get some help from other. We ~~is~~ can easily find something that we ~~is~~ are looking for. But, social ~~is~~ media become ~~is~~ a bad effect for us who can not use this properly.

In conclusion, social media ~~is~~ is very important for human live, but if we can not use this ~~is~~ properly it may become a bad effect.

16/DT

1) In your opinion, is social media important or not in our lives?

Yes, it is important for my life because ~~social~~ social media make everyone has to close. The globalization makes us follow the path in the environment that continues to make selections. In 21st Century there is a revolution in communicating directly from directly indirectly in transportation. Social media is a place where the place pours out because it is considered cool.

Even though social media is a place of devotion or a place where people find love, some people use social media to use crime in deceiving people for survival. But the security of social media is minimal in reducing the impact of crime act.

In my opinion, social media can be we ~~to~~ are meet in one room from another country. It's possible happens network which is connection. Therefore, the people like social media ~~is~~ are ~~their~~ ^{our} lives to know about something new or doing something every day, everywhere. We using it, so we can't ~~be~~ leave social media, because we are dependent social media.

In conclusion, that social media is important things to do makes us in the ~~deep~~ environment depends live.

17/DT

There are several reasons why people are becoming less sociable because of social media. First, a lot of people having friends on social media because they feel more connected an internet nowadays. They think sharing with online friends is more important than share with real life friends. It makes their social status higher than before. Second, they think that other people business its not their business. It makes people not really care about other people. Especially in public area, people choose to playing with their phone rather than having a small talk. Third, in family's area recently between children and parents lack of communication. It makes their family not harmonious, even though it is very important in family.

People must caring with other people because they will helping you if you are in danger or need a help. Having a small talk with other people will increase your knowledge, you can learn about something when you're with a new people. Greeting someone is no difficult, maybe it can make someone else's day better.

In conclusion social media can be an advantage if you use wisely. Having friends on social media doesnot mean you have to forget your family, friends in real life.

18/DT

1. In your opinion, is social media important or not in our lives?

- Yes in our lives social media is important. Social media is important in my life, because with social media we can know national or international news. With social media, we can also know the outside world, not only the environment around us. Through social media, we can also communicate with our friends in different cities and countries.

- But in my opinion not all social media users use social media well. Some people use social media just to become famous people and some even use social media to share things that are not good. Like negative things, there are a lot of generations nowadays that sometimes upload photos that are actually not well watched and also do socialization on social media. Until finally it became a long problem brought into real life.

- But some people also use social media for positive things. But in my opinion social media is still important to me even though there are many negative positives. All depends on the person who use it uses it well or even misuses it.

- So the conclusion is that social media is important for our lives, but sometimes the important thing is actually the understanding of people who say that social media is not important. Because some people only see from the negative side not from the positive thing. So they partly assume that social media is not important, because it destroys generations.

19/DT

Social media is one of thing which is very required by many people. Inasmuch as with social media we're able to know a new information, we are able to do fluently in our homework, social media also can help commonly many public figures to facilitate their family from far to be near in their deeper heart. Furthermore, it's easier than before. Not only that social network influence on youth it's like Facebook, Twitter, other social networking sites are now technological applications, that are popular among teenagers as well as children. Therefore, social networking sites have resulted in both positive and negative impacts. The positive impacts of social networks are we are able to have many friends, we're able to bring together. ~~The negative~~ our way to enter foreign trade on internationally trade. Furthermore, social media can be required commonly many people specially person who has business class to market their marketing. Whatever it happen for me social media is one of which I need to do fluently my business and expediting my relationship both my friend, my best friend and my family I love it.

20/DT

* In your opinion, is social media important or not in our lives?

In this era many people is familiar with Facebook, Instagram, Twitter or usually they call social media. The children to adults every day using social media. They using social media for interaction with their friends, family, or other people. But social media have advantages and disadvantages, there are some advantages and disadvantages use social media:

The advantages use social media are make it easier ~~the people~~ to know the ~~news~~ update like disaster news, political or foreign news. Other way, make the people easy to exchange news with their parents, family, or their friends. Then, we can get many friends from social media. And the last, we can get new science from the timeline that usually appear in Instagram, Facebook, etc.

The disadvantages use social media are ~~reduce~~ direct interaction in the real world. And social media makes children tend to be addicted to continue using it, until children become negligent to learn or the adult will neglect their job. The last, social media also often misused by some people to share gossip or hoax news.

In conclusion, social media is useful for the people. But we have to know how to use it well. Not abuse social media and not too dependent on social media.

21/DT

Social media is very important in this century. Almost human around the world use social media. All cannot escape, even though indeed in the modern era technology has dominated the world. On the social media that we usually use. There are many impact of social media in the education. Advantages and disadvantages. This is several advantages impact of social media in daily life. First, social media can help students or workers in finding information early. Second, social media can help us to express our feeling. Third, social media can help someone find information from various references. and fourth, social media can also be a good platform for someone who forms self-thought, one of them is YouTube. From several advantages above, there are also some disadvantages to social media. The first is many bad post circulate freely on social media that can be reached by students or children. Second, social media can be a platform for insulting without seeking information in depth. Third, many references are not real or fake. From all about the reason of disadvantages and advantages of social media, there is question do they (education) increase or decrease the quality of the learning outcomes? To answer that question, actually, depend from each person, is they can use social media in accordance or not. In my opinion, in this century when the technology more sophisticated, and everyone will not escape the rank of social media. So, against that thought social media like Instagram, Facebook, twitter, etc will decrease the quality of the learning outcomes, because that application make people waste time without realizing it. And make students more lazy for learning and education. ^{life} can be seen the phenomenon of today's student life, 9 out of 10 student prefer playing social media than reading books.

22/DT

1. In your opinion, is social media important or not in our lives?

Social media is important in our lives, because almost everyday we are using social media or everyday we are using mobile phone to access the social media. Here is some reasons why social media is so important to our lives.

The first, the fact is from 2012 until 2013 ago, social media active users like twitter and facebook are 35 years of age generations. It is not secret that social media users are the younger generations. However, with the fact that the number of further generation of social media users has increased significantly, it is certain that social media will belong to everyone. And the average person using social media is used for marketing media.

The second is still in marketing media. Nowadays, social media is so quick to pass the information. So people who have businesses such as selling goods, food, and other are very important. Because, in social media, they can share the information about something they are selling along with the price. And social media can help to search more effective consumer target, it can help to find new customer and expanding market target.

In conclusion, social media is important if we use it wisely. Or we can use social media to share something that beneficial for others.

23/DT

The Effects of Social Media.

Nowadays, we can not stay away from technology. We live in digital era. We can access all informations from social media. In fact, social media has benefits but also has negative impacts especially, in social life. We can communicate through social media, but we can also bring an anti-social.

In digital era, communication with people who have long distance with us. Internet makes us communicate with people around the world. We can download applications whatever we want. We can use them to help us finished the works, such as an assignment, home work, office tasks, or something else. We can search all information that we need. However, social media have had effect if we too often access it. We can becoming less sociable if we do not care about social life in real life. People who addicted internet, usually they will be selfish. People who often use social media will tend to forget with friends around us. And that is not good to us. We have to know when to access the internet.

We live in digital era. We must be wise in using social media.

We may use social media to communicate with the world, but we must know the limitation.

24/DT

On this age, technology is very developed. All people can access internet... The internet is greatly affects human life. Include in their social life. And the one that affects human is social media. In this case, many people busy with their gadget.

Social Media have positive and Negative impacts. People use social media for communication, business, advertisement, sharing many information. Therefore, social media is already very influential in human life. But, social media have negative impacts. Social media made people becoming less sociable because their more focused to the gadget. It is so make other people think, that the habits make addicted. People are becoming individualistic and do not care about the surroundings.

Social media is very easy for all the affairs of human life. However, we should be a person who can choose what is good to do and know all the consequences.

25/DT

In your opinion, is social media important or not in our lives?

Nowadays social media is using by all people in the world from children until adult. Social media has an important role in information dissemination at this time. All informations can take easy through social media. There are important things about social media in our lives.

Social media as place of information dissemination. All informations can take easy from social media. Why it be like that? Because every people in the world using social media. Social media can not let go from our activity, using whatsapp, line, instagram, twitter, facebook, e.t.c. So social media give big effect from our lives. We can get easy to access information in social media and that is can easily our job. And also we can using social media at everywhere. But in the other lands social media give negative effect in our lives. A lot of hoax information went viral on social media outlets giving off a bad effect on readers. And so there's a lot of division due to social media.

In conclusion we must be wise in our social media. Sharing useful things, not provoking and also having to be good at processing information whether the information is true or a hoax. Social media is important in our live, so be wisely to use it.

26/DT

Nowadays, social media is of all ages now that we have entered the digital era. Which is the internet has had a huge impact on human life. The problem now, is there an age limit to social media use? The answer is yes there is an example in Instagram, on Instagram the minimum age limit is 13th. From a study registered of 78% of children under 13 years of age have at least one social media account. Although under the Instagram law it is been explained that to use social media their users must be a minimum of 13 years. Even users may report finding an account used under 13 years old. Why is age limits on social media use so important? It is related to maturity thinking and emotion. There are also many dangers lurking in children online.

There are some reason, why is age limits on social media use so important? the first is abuse. At a tender age a child is still emotionally fragile. She^{is} may not be prepared to accept cyber abuse by many people. That^{is} where the negative could have been without a second thought. The second is a child being the target of crime. In addition to the innocent children of the frame of mind, he is also highly susceptible to being the target of evil. Criminals could use social media to set up traps or something. What is worse is that children are more likely to be targets of sexual crimes by pedophiles. So that child ~~scope~~ supervision on the internet is very important. The last reason is basically all social media platform have set up their systems to offset pornography

content. But, users with negative intent always find a way, if not under the supervision of children could then be caught up in accessing pornography content.

In concluding, we remind parents and you older ones to keep an eye on the minors using social media and internet access.

27/DT

As we can see, people nowadays almost can not let go of from their gadgets, like mobile phone, tablet, and also laptop. We can say that living with gadget is already a lifestyle for modern people. Can not be avoided, millennial children also on the phase that can not stay away too far from their gadgets. Looking for that fact, older people thinks about how if internet are using in learning, too.

First, they can find any information easily in internet. Not only academic purpose things, but also general knowledge, just like how to do something, or maybe description about something, even we can see something that we never seen before. People in social media are come from any places, so of course sometimes they are sharing something that we can not find in our place.

Not only that, using social media, teacher can easily contact their students and sharing learning materials.

In the other hands, it is hard to filter contents in internet, even in social media. Something like porn, gore, or anything disturbing sometimes pass from the filter, and that is something that should not be seen by children. Also, it is hard to stay focus on only important things in social media. During classes, students usually get distracted by other thing like cute things, or maybe online shop stuffs.

Parents usually worried and say that is social media's fault. But actually it depends on the children. In conclusion, about their score, increase or not depends on how serious they are during learning.

28/DT

In my opinion, social media is important in our lives. because this world was changed to digital era. Digital era made people need media to communicate, social media help communication. People to another people, social media have many kinds like WhatsApp, twitter, email, Gmail, Instagram, facebook and another. they have different name but same function, we have chose one from All, what we will use. like we can use a whatsapp to communicate. Whatsapp has kinds of communication, we have use it to video call, massage, call, and sometimes we have make a status, and watching the status when we feel bored with our chatings.

Sometimes social media make people to an addiction. people feel losted when they not touch a phone, some people are becoming less socialable because of social media, many people less the conversation when they talking with another people.

Social media makes teacher to easy communicate with their students with a grup of whatsapp, the teacher can share a new knolage to students. maybe in the class not enough time to teach, or teachers can make a students intelegent.

Social media makes a family clore with a grup of whatsapp. In a grup, a family have give information to All family.

29/DT

Topic : People becoming less sociable because of social media.

Social media become popular in ten last years. Many kinds of social media such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, YouTube, etc. Nowadays, Indonesian people more interesting to using social media like twitter.

By using social media people can get information easily, they can communicate with the other in another place in the same time. Beside that, social media have negative impact for the users. People becoming less sociable. There are several causes why people becoming less sociable.

First, people more interest with what on social media not with the real fact. For example, this week on trending topic twitter that hashtag Justice for Audrey are viral. People become interest after read some tweet and getting sympathy than make that hashtag viral. before they know the fact. It make people become sociable in social media but not in daily life.

Second, people becoming less sociable because they more choose to stay at their home, using they gadget, and more active in social media than in the real life. They have no interaction with the other and make them introvert.

From two causes above, we know that social media can make people become less sociable person. In my opinion, people have right to choose their choices to using social media. But, we have to think smart and do something wise to using social media. We can avoiding the effect that becoming less sociable by it. We have to still communicate with the other, make some relation, and helping each other.

In conclusion, social media become popular in ten last years. Many kinds of social media make people interest for using them. One of the effects of social media are becoming less sociable. But, we can avoiding the effect by think smart and do it wise because people have right to choose it.

The important of social Media

As we all know that, in our life now, we always use the social media for several things, especially for get a lot of information and new news. And my opinion, I think our people will feel queer if they not use or see their media social in just one day. May be for their Instagram account, facebook, twitter, whatsapp, and many other of social media. Lots of them use their social media for business and expanding it so that famous. Media social can make many advantage if the user it well and smart. For several people, social media is "their life", I mean, they use the media social for the real life because a particular reason. Many people of using social media success in their life because they are utilize technology wisely.

In this paragraph I will talk about the advantage of social media. First, social media is very easy and cheap communications. We needn't went outside to find out something. Just take the ~~the~~ smartphone or laptop, we can already figure out everything that's going on, in this world.

Second, Can interweave among our friends anywhere without being face-to-face, and can get many friends which came from anywhere. By this way, social media to facilitate our communication, especially for a sweetheart who lives far away from us.

Third, We can improve science, for example (we could design a layout from our social network or create an app and then we can share it with our friends on the social media).

In finally, social media will continue to evolve as technology progresses. For that, we must follow this so that we not left behind by civilized world. And use social media can help us to many things we need, especially in this era.

31/DT

1. In your opinion, is social media important or not in our lives?

Yes, in my opinion social media is important in our lives.

The rapid advancement of mobile technology and supported by facilities to access the internet that are increasingly qualified, the more promising this industry is to develop in the future. Almost all industries with various brands have decided to also enter this digital public domain.

Everyone accesses social media. Indeed, it has become an "public secret" if the social media ruler is the younger generation. However, given the fact that the number of advanced generation social media users has increased significantly, it is certain that social media will belong to everyone.

Everyone is easily affected by recommendations of friends on social media. On a brand it will affect its audience on social media. Marketing on social media is most widely used by industry players. Marketing is one of the heart of a business or industry. There are many reasons why marketers (marketing) choose a social media strategy, including to reduce marketing costs.

So, the conclusion is the presence of social media has influenced the pattern of life more or less in the community. Starting from the effect of user dependence on social media to the influence of social life in the community. Social media is so popular because of the conveniences offered where it cannot be obtained through traditional media. So there is no reason for every businessman and industry to ignore this unstoppable digital trend. It's faster to decide, also get involved in the trend of the digital world, it's better.

32/DT

②. Is the urgency to communicate through social media considered as an addiction?

In this era, many people use social media. Social media is one of the ways to communicate to someone else from far away. It can be share some pictures, doing video call, a message, voice call, and many more. Social media become popular and trending with connection internet, it spread almost in Indonesia. But, the using social media is considered as an addiction. Everywhere, anywhere, people keep looking up to their smartphone. People becoming less socialable, and is the urgency era.

In my opinion, people using the social media as an addiction. Whatever they doing something, they share and upload it in social media. They make sure someone else knowing their life style. When someone talk to their friends, but their friend didn't recognize. And it almost happend in every moment. Although in the important meeting, it is really urgency. People really into to their smartphone. People should be socialize to each other, communicate to each other, help each other and take care of each other, it's humanity. Meanwhile, it not happend in reality. People can make someone look differently than they real life. People hate each other, and in this month there are some cases bullying in social media.

People should be take of their around, it be beautiful moment if we communicate to each other. Tell the beautiful moment to someone we loved. Not always looking up to the smartphone and you can explore to the beautiful world. It is fine to using the smartphone, to using social media, but with the normal time. You can start to tell something to your friends.

In conclusion, people become addiction to social media and it is become urgency. People become talk less and did not take care of their around life.

accept or not social media give a lot of advantages to us. We also can using social media normally.

33/DT

The era of internet technology can no longer be separated from the daily routines of today's society. These services make it easy for people to access any information, so ~~practical~~ practical and fast.

Along with the development of the internet, various social media or social media were born. This social network is here to meet the needs of the community to interact in cyberspace. You can chat or chat with people far away in other countries only through the sormed application. But with the ease of communication and interaction between one and the other, many negative things occur. ~~The first~~ addiction. Social networking sites like facebook or others can also be dangerous because it triggers people to isolate themselves. Increasing self-isolation can change the way genes work, confusing immune responses, hormone levels, arterial function, and damaging mental performance. Secom the cybercrime. As technology develops, crime develops. In the internet world, crime is known as cyber crime. Cybercrime is very diverse. Among other things, carding, hacking, cracking, phishing and spamming. And The last social media can make children and adolescents become negligent and also not be able to divide their time because they are too cool with cyberspace, who don't know what they look like. Especially for a student, if it is addicted then they are more important than that, rather than necessity, even willing to set aside pocket money if it really requires an internet quota.

~~I~~ I think that with many convenience have make people forget about what are the main objectives of social media. So that many negative effects that occur for example if someone becomes addicted, easily entangled in the crime of social media and make someone individualism.

Appendix 7. The Examples of Student Interview Scenarios

Date : April 2019
Place : Classroom of Ahmad Dahlan University
Respondent : R (Researcher)
S (Student)

1st example

R: *halo, siapa namanya?*

S: *nama saya Tina (nama disamarkan).*

R: *boleh minta waktunya sebentar ya untuk interview?*

S: *iya, boleh mb.*

R: *pada kesempatan ini saya mau menanyakan beberapa hal terkait writing text, sebagai mahasiswi Bahasa Inggris semester 4 pasti kamu telah beberapa kali mendapatkan mata kuliah writing dari semester 1 kan ya?*

S: *iya mb, setiap semester selalu ada mata kuliah writing namanya writing 1, Writing 2, writing 3 terus sekarang writing 4.*

R: *kalau begitu, selama menulis, sering menemukan kendala tidak dari segi keahsaannya?*

S: *ada mb, pasti ada kendala setiap menulis apalagi dalam Bahasa Inggris.*

R: *kendalanya kira-kira seperti apa?*

S: *Bahasa Inggris kan beda ya mb sama Bahasa Indonesia, jadi ya harus belajar lagi ketentuan-ketentuan Bahasa Inggris.*

R: *selain berbeda dengan Bahasa Indonesia, menurut kamu yang membuat kamu kesulitan menulis dalam Bahasa Inggris sehingga menyebabkan kesalahan terjadi itu apa?*

(Besides the differences between English and your mother tongue, in your opinion, what are other factors causing you to make error in writing?)

S: *ya dari grammar, vocabulary, spelling nya mb, kalau Bahasa Inggris itu punya ketentuan-ketentuan yang cukup rumit, misalnya saja ada tenses, vocabulary yang beragam, tulisan dengan pengucapan (spelling) yang berbeda.*

R: apakah itu hal-hal yang membuat kamu melakukan kesalahan dalam menulis?

S: iya mb, sering salah di grammar nya, yang harusnya menggunakan verb₁ malah menggunakan verb₂, perlu menggunakan simple present tapi malah menggunakan past tense dan sebaliknya. Kata-kata dalam Bahasa Inggris juga membingungkan, penulisan dan pengucapan juga tidak sama.

R: berarti harus lebih giat praktek ya dalam menulis Bahasa Inggris untuk meminimalisis kesalahan?

S: iya mb harus banyak praktek, sadar banget masih kurang praktek, kurang belajar structure dalam Bahasa Inggris.

R: kenapa kok kurang praktek?

S: kadang bosan untuk praktek menulis mb, belajar structure juga kadang bosan jadi lupa yang udah dipelajari.

R: menurut kamu, ada gak hal atau motivasi yang bisa membuat kamu semangat dalam praktek menulis, belajar structure, memahami vocabulary atau mempelajari Bahasa Inggris lebih dalam?

S: mungkin lebih pada kemauan diri sendiri ya mb, kadang bosan untuk praktek itu butuh metode belajar yang menyenangkan dan mudah diingat gitu.

R: jadi itu bisa dikategorikan sebagai faktor internal kenapa melakukan kesalahan karena dari diri sendiri yang kurang praktek ya?

S: iya mb, praktek penggunaan Bahasa Inggris yang kurang bisa jadi penyebabnya.

R: oiya, selain dari internal faktor tadi ada tidak yang menyebabkan kamu melakukan kesalahan ketika menulis disebabkan dari faktor eksternal, misalnya kamu merasa tertekan, lingkungan yang kurang mendukung ketika belajar atau test atau ada hal lainnya?

(Is there any external factors out of the rules of language that make you create error, such as the feeling nervous, learning or test environment, etc?)

S: ada mb, pastinya dari suasananya, temperature ruangan, kalau tes sering merasa tertekan, ketika belajar didalam kelas kurang kondusif misalnya karna berisik metode pembelajaran yang kurang menarik juga bisa mempengaruhi, kurang fokus dan lainnya mb.

R: kamu merasa tidak sih ketika melakukan kesalahan?

(Do you realize it when you make error in writing?)

S: *gak sadar mb padahal udah beberapa kali nih di cek tapi tetep aja gak tau mana yang salah.*

R: *menurut kamu situasi seperti apa yang membuat kamu nyaman ketika sedang menulis ketika dalam belajar maupun dalam tes?*

(What kind of situation that can make you feel comfortable to do a writing test?)

S: *kalau didalam kelas maunya yang tenang mb, suhu ruangan yang sedang gak panas gak dingin, ketika pembelajaran mudah dipahami, menggunakan topik-topik yang menarik, ya yang menyenangkan gak tegang dan membosankan. Begitupun ketika tes, tenang tidak ada tekanan yang pasti.*

R: *ada hal lain lagi yang buat kamu nyaman untuk menulis?*

(Is there anything else that make you feel relax and comfortable to do a writing test?)

S: *hmm, apa ya mb, intinya lebih pada suasana aja sih ya dan lebih terhidar dari pressure.*

R: *oke, terimakasih ya sudah mau diwawancarai.*

S: *sama-sama mb.*

2nd example

R: *halo, siapa namanya?*

S: *nama saya Adi (nama disamarkan).*

R: *Boleh minta waktunya sebentar ya*

S: *iya, boleh.*

R: *pada kesempatan ini saya mau menanyakan beberapa hal terkait writing text, sebagai mahasiswi Bahasa Inggris semester 4 pasti kamu telah beberapa kali mendapatkan mata kuliah writing dari semester 1 kan ya?*

S: *iya mb selalu dapat dari semester 1.*

R: *mengalami kendala tidak ketika menulis dalam bahasa Inggris dari segi tata bahasanya?*

S: ada mb, sering lupa tenses, vocabulary-nya mb.

R: jadi kendalanya karena kurang memahami tenses dan vocabulary yang terbatas, nah karena hal tersebut ketika menulis berarti kamu sering mengalami kesalahan ya dalam tulisanmu?

S: iya mb saya sering salah menggunakan tenses, kadang salah menuliskan kata-kata dalam bahasa Inggris, salah tulisan dan lainnya.

R: menurut kamu kesalahan terjadi ketika menulis dalam bahasa Inggris karena bahasa Inggris berbeda dengan bahasa Indonesia apa tidak ada pengaruhnya dengan bahasa Indonesia?

S: kalau menurut saya memang sih bahasa Indonesia berbeda dengan bahasa Inggris, sehingga untuk menulis dalam Bahasa Inggris itu lumayan susah. Tapi alasan utamanya ya karena belum menguasai Bahasa Inggris itu mb.

R: oh begitu, tapi sebagai anak jurusan Bahasa Inggris tentunya kamu harus menguasai bahasa tersebut ya, hal apa sih yang menurut kamu paling berpengaruh yang menjadi hambatan kamu kurang menguasai bahasa tersebut?

S: apa ya mb, banyak ya mungkin karena kurang praktek sih ya jadi susah.

R: apa yang menyebabkan kurang praktek?

S: kadang malas mb, karena malas jadi lupa.

R: berarti kurangnya menguasai Bahasa Inggris sehingga menyebabkan terjadinya kesalahan dalam menulis itu kalau dari faktor internal karena kamu kurang menguasai structure dari Bahasa Inggris dikarenakan kurang praktek ya?

S: iya, bisa begitu mb.

R: selain dari faktor internal yang tadi disebutkan, ada tidak sih yang menyebabkan kamu melakukan kesalahan ketika menulis disebabkan dari faktor luar atau eksternal, misalnya kamu merasa tertekan, lingkungan yang kurang mendukung ketika belajar atau saat test atau hal lainnya?

(Is there any external factors out of the rules of language that make you create error, such as the feeling of hungry, nervous, learning environment etc?)

S: kalau segi lingkungan belajar mungkin yang kurang kondusif ya, sama kurang paham dengan materi, suasana belajarnya juga mempengaruhi. Kalau saat tes mungkin lebih pada suasana tegang atau tidak, suhu ruangan, belajar gak sebelum tes, sama pengawasnya santai jangan kasih tekanan gitu.

R: *selain itu, kaya metode pembelajaran berpengaruh tidak?*

S: *iya mb berpengaruh juga sih keminat kita, kalau metode pembelajarannya menarik pasti kita lebih mudah menerimanya.*

R: *oiya, kamu merasa tidak ketika melakukan kesalahan ketika menulis?*
(Do you realize it when you make error in writing?)

S: *kadang ngerasa ada yang salah aja mb pas waktu menulis, tapi gak tau mana yang salah, taunya ya setelah dikoreksi oleh dosen.*

R: *menurut kamu suasana seperti apa sih yang menyebabkan kamu merasa nyaman dan punya feel yang baik ketika sedang menulis dalam kondisi sedang tes atau menulis saat dikelas?*
(What kind of situation that can make you feel comfortable to do a writing test?)

S: *mungkin lebih suasana yang nyaman aja sih mb sama tenang.*

R: *ada yang lain tidak menurut kamu?*
(Is there anything else that make you feel relax and comfortable to do a writing test?)

S: *mungkin merasa nyaman itu ketika sudah menguasai structure, banyak mengetahui kosa kata, ya intinya mengetahui ketentuan-ketentuan dalam Bahasa Inggris mb, jadi nulis apa aja bisa lancar.*

R: *oh gitu, baiklah mungkin segitu dulu ya untuk interview kali ini, terimakasih untuk waktunya.*

S: *iya sama-sama mb.*

Appendix 8. Validation of Instruments



KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI DAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS NEGERI YOGYAKARTA
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Laman: pps.uny.ac.id E-mail: pps@uny.ac.id, humas_pps@uny.ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN VALIDASI

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini;

Nama : Pratno Widoto
Jabatan/Pekerjaan : Guru Besar LT
Instansi Asal : PPS UNY

Menyatakan bahwa instrumen penelitian dengan judul:

An Analysis of the Development Errors on Writing Performed by English Department Students at the Fourth Semester of Ahmad Dahlan University

dari mahasiswa:

Nama : Yuli Nurmala Sari
Program Studi : Linguistik Terapan
NIM : 17706251041

(sudah siap/~~belum~~-siap)* dipergunakan untuk penelitian dengan menambahkan beberapa saran sebagai berikut:

1. Instumen tersebut dgn menambahkan unsur & Content yg diharapkan (kemudahan & keragaman sosial media, dll)
2. Perbaiki / urutakhirkan kriteria penilaian writing skill

Demikian surat keterangan ini kami buat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Yogyakarta, 6-3- 2019

Validator,

Pratno Widoto

*) coret yang tidak perlu

Appendix 9. Research Permit



KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI, DAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS NEGERI YOGYAKARTA
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Nomor : 20457UN34.17/LT/2019
Hal : Izin Penelitian

8 Februari 2019

Yth. Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
Jl. Ringroad Selatan, Kragilan, Tamanan, Banguntapan, Bantul, Daerah Istimewa
Yogyakarta 55191

Bersama ini kami mohon dengan hormat, kiranya Bapak/Ibu/Saudara berkenan memberikan izin kepada mahasiswa jenjang S-2 Program Pascasarjana Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta:

Nama : YULI NURMALA SARI
NIM : 17706251041
Program Studi : Linguistik Terapan
Konsentrasi : Pendidikan Bahasa Asing

untuk melaksanakan kegiatan penelitian dalam rangka penulisan tesis yang dilaksanakan pada:

Waktu : Februari s.d Maret 2019
Lokasi/Objek : Universitas Ahmad Dahlan
Judul Penelitian : An Analysis of the Developmental Errors on writing
Perfomed by English Departement Students at the fourth
Semester of Ahmad Dahlan University
Pembimbing : Prof. Dr. Margana, M.Hum., M.A.

Demikian atas perhatian, bantuan dan izin yang diberikan, kami ucapkan terima kasih

Wakil Direktur I,



Tembusan:
Mahasiswa Ybs.

Dr. Sugito, MA.
NIP 19600410 198503 1 002