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# Crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of a zinc xanthate complex containing the 2,2'-bipyridine ligand 

Adnan M. Qadir, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sevgi Kansiz, ${ }^{\text {b* }}$ Georgina M. Rosair, ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Necmi Dege ${ }^{\text {b }}$ and Inna S. Safyanova ${ }^{\text {d }}$


#### Abstract

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Department of Chemistry, College of Science, Salahaddin University, Erbil, Iraq, ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Department of Physics, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Ondokuz Mayıs University, 55139, Kurupelit, Samsun, Turkey, ${ }^{c}$ Institute of Chemical Sciences, School of Engineering \& Physical Sciences, Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, EH14 4AS, UK, and department of Chemistry, Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, 64, Vladimirska Str., Kiev 01601, Ukraine. *Correspondence e-mail: sevgi.kansiz85@gmail.com, sssafyanova@gmail.com


In the title compound, (2,2'-bipyridine- $\left.\kappa^{2} N, N^{\prime}\right)$ bis(2-methoxyethyl xanthato$\kappa S) \operatorname{zinc}(\mathrm{II}),\left[\mathrm{Zn}\left(\mathrm{C}_{4} \mathrm{H}_{7} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{2}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{~N}_{2}\right)\right]$, the $\mathrm{Zn}^{\text {II }}$ ion is coordinated to two N atoms of the 2, $2^{\prime}$-bipyridine ligand and two S atoms from two 2-methoxyethyl xanthate ligands. The $\mathrm{Zn}^{\mathrm{II}}$ ion lies on a crystallographic twofold rotation axis and has distorted tetrahedral coordination geometry. In the crystal, molecules are linked by weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming supramolecular chains propagating along the $a$-axis direction. Weak intramolecular $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ hydrogen bonds are also observed. The intermolecular contacts in the crystal were further analysed using Hirshfield surface analysis, which indicates that the most significant contacts are $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{H}(36.3 \%)$, followed by $\mathrm{S} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}(24.7 \%)$, $\mathrm{C} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{C}(15.1 \%), \mathrm{O} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}(14.4 \%), \mathrm{N} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{N}(4.1 \%)$ and $\mathrm{C} \cdots \mathrm{C}$ (2.9\%).

## 1. Chemical context

Xanthates (dithiocarbonates, $R \mathrm{OCS}_{2}{ }^{-}$) have attracted the attention of scientific groups of researchers due to their diverse applications. Metal xanthates have been used as singlesource precursors to metal sulfide materials (Kociok-Köhn et al., 2015). It was reported that metal xanthates have cytotoxic activity on human cancer cells (Efrima et al., 2003; Friebolin et al., 2005). Cellulose xanthate have been used for the column separation of alcohols by chromatographic methods (Friebolin et al., 2004). Zinc(II) xanthate complexes have a tetrahedral geometry, while zinc(II) xanthate complexes with neutral bidentate nitrogen donor ligands are either strongly distorted octahedral or tetrahedral. In our previous work, $\mathrm{Zn}^{\text {II }}$ 2-methoxyethylxanthate with $N, N, N^{\prime}, N^{\prime}$-tetramethylethylenediamine was synthesized, structurally characterized and studied by density functional theory (Qadir et al., 2019). The complex showed a tetrahedral environment around metal center and the HOMO-LUMO band gap was 3.9 eV . Aromatic heterocyclic nitrogen donor ligands have been used by researchers to prepare mixed-ligand complexes of transition metals with supramoleculer architectures. In this work, the synthesis and crystal structure of a zinc(II) 2-methoxyethyl xanthate involving $2,2^{\prime}$-bipyridine is reported. Hirshfeld surface analysis was used to further investigate the intermolecular interactions.


## 2. Structural commentary

The title complex (Fig. 1) comprises one $\mathrm{Zn}^{\mathrm{II}}$ ion, one $2,2^{\prime}-$ bipyridine ligand and two 2-methoxyethyl xanthate ligands. The $\mathrm{Zn}^{\mathrm{II}}$ ion is coordinated to two N atoms of the $2,2^{\prime}$-bipyridine ligand and two S atoms from two 2-methoxyethyl xanthate ligands in a distorted tetrahedral environment and lies on a crystallographic twofold rotation axis. The $\mathrm{Zn}-\mathrm{N}$ and $\mathrm{Zn}-\mathrm{S}$ bond lengths are 2.083 (5) and 2.295 (2) $\AA$, respectively, whereas the bond angles around the central $\mathrm{Zn}^{\mathrm{II}}$ ion are in the range 78.7 (3)-126.64 (10) ${ }^{\circ}$ (Table 1). The bond lengths and angles of the $\mathrm{ZnN}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{2}$ coordination units correspond to those in the structures of mixed-ligand $\mathrm{Zn}^{\mathrm{II}}$ coordination compounds (see; Database Survey). The C-O bond lengths range from 1.346 (8) to 1.453 (8) $\AA$ although all of the $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{O}$ bonds show single-bond character. In the $\left\{\mathrm{S}_{2} \mathrm{C}\right\}$ part of the xanthate ligands, the $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ distance is 1.727 (7) $\AA$, which is typical of a single bond whereas the $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{S} 2$ distance of 1.652 (7) A is typical of a carbon-to-sulfur double bond. The $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{N}$ and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C}$ bond lengths in $2,2^{\prime}$-bipyridine are normal for 2 -substituted pyridine derivatives (Strotmeyer et al., 2003; Iskenderov et al., 2009; Golenya et al., 2012).


Figure 1
The molecular structure of the title complex, with the atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the $50 \%$ probability level. Symmetry code: (i) $1-x, y, \frac{1}{2}-z$.

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters $\left(\AA{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}\right)$.

| $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ | $2.2954(18)$ | $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{N} 1$ | $2.083(5)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathrm{S} 1^{\mathrm{i}}-\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ | $126.64(10)$ | $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ | $100.54(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1^{1}-\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ | $120.78(15)$ | $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{N} 1^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $78.7(3)$ |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, y,-z+\frac{1}{2}$.

## 3. Supramolecular features

The crystal packing of the title compound (Fig. 2) features intermolecular $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{H} 8 \cdots \mathrm{O}^{\text {ii }}$ hydrogen bonds (Table 2), which connect the molecules into supramolecular chains propagating along the $a$-axis direction. Weak intramolecular $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ hydrogen bonds are also observed.

## 4. Hirshfeld surface analysis

The Hirshfeld surface analysis and the associated twodimensional fingerprint plots were performed with CrystalExplorer17.5 (Turner et al., 2017). The Hirshfeld surface of the title complex is shown in Fig. $3 a$ and $3 b$. The intermolecular interactions are represented using different colours, red indicating distances closer than the sum of the van der Waals radii, white indicating distances near the van der Waals radii separation, and blue indicating distances longer than the van der Waals radii (McKinnon et al., 2007). The weak C-H..O and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ hydrogen bonding in the crystal of the title complex are represented as red spots on $d_{\text {norm }}$. Selected twodimensional fingerprint plots are shown in Fig. 4 for all contacts as well as those delineated into $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{S} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ and $\mathrm{C} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{C}$ contacts, whose percentage contribution is also given. $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{H}$ intermolecular contacts make the highest percentage contribution ( $36.3 \%$ ), a result of the prevalence of hydrogen from the organic ligands. The $\mathrm{S} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ and $\mathrm{O} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ intermolecular contacts are due to the attractive $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen-bonding interactions and make percentage contributions of 24.7 and $14.4 \%$, respectively, indicating these to be the dominant stabilizing interactions in this crystal. In addition, $\mathrm{C} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{C}$ contacts contribute $15.1 \%$ to the Hirshfeld surface. The small percentage contributions from the other different interatomic contacts to the Hirshfeld surfaces are as follows: $\mathrm{N} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{N}$ (4.1\%), $\mathrm{C} \cdots \mathrm{C}(2.9 \%), \mathrm{S} \cdots \mathrm{S}(1.1 \%), \mathrm{S} \cdots \mathrm{O} / \mathrm{O} \cdots \mathrm{S}(0.8 \%)$ and $\mathrm{S} \cdots \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{C} \cdots \mathrm{S}(0.3 \%)$.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\mathrm{A},{ }^{\circ}$ ).

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{H} 8 \cdots \mathrm{O} 5^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.95 | 2.51 | $3.246(9)$ | 134 |
| $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{H} 7 \cdots \mathrm{~S}^{\text {ii }}$ | 0.95 | 2.90 | $3.552(7)$ | 127 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+\frac{1}{2},-y+\frac{3}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x+1, y,-z+\frac{1}{2}$.


Figure 2
A view of the crystal packing of the title complex. Dashed lines denote the intermolecular hydrogen bonds (Table 2). Symmetry codes: (i) $\frac{1}{2}+x, \frac{3}{2}-y, \frac{1}{2}+z$, (ii) $1-x, y, \frac{1}{2}-z$, (iii) $\frac{1}{2}-x, \frac{3}{2}-y,-z$.

## 5. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, version 5.40, update of February 2019; Groom et al., 2016) for compounds related to the title complex revealed five hits: ( $2,2^{\prime}$-dipyridyl)bis(butylxanthato)zinc(II) (DIFBOK; Klevtsova et al., 2006), (2,2'-bipyridine)(O-n-propyldithiocarbon-ato- $\left.\kappa^{2} S, S^{\prime}\right)(O$-n-propyldithiocarbonato- $S$ )zinc(II) (IGUGUO; Jeremias et al., 2014), (2,2'-bipyridine)-bis( $O$-isopropylxanthato)zinc(II) and (2,2'-bipyridine)bis( $O$-isobutylxanthato)zinc(II) (with refcodes MUJJOQ and MUJJUW, respectively; Klevtsova et al., 2002) and (2,2'-bipyridyl)bis(ethylxanthato)zinc(II) (WITLAM; Glinskaya et al., 2000). All of these complexes except IGUGUO have tetrahedral environments around the metal center. The $\mathrm{Zn}-\mathrm{N}$ and $\mathrm{Zn}-\mathrm{S}$ bond lengths

(b)


Figure 3
The Hirshfeld surfaces mapped over $d_{\text {norm }}$ in the range -0.1353 to +1.0127 (arbitrary units) for visualizing the weak intermolecular (a) $\mathrm{C}-$ $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ and (b) $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ hydrogen bonding.
range from 2.065 to $2.147 \AA$ and 2.284 to $2.341 \AA$, respectively. The $\mathrm{Zn}-\mathrm{N}$ and $\mathrm{Zn}-\mathrm{S}$ bond lengths in the title complex [2.083 (5) and 2.295 (2) A, respectively] fall within these limits.


Figure 4
Hirshfeld surface fingerprint plots for the $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{S} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}, \mathrm{C} \cdots \mathrm{H} /$ $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{N} \cdots \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{N}$ contacts of the title complex.

Table 3
Experimental details.

| Crystal data |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Chemical formula | $\left[\mathrm{Zn}\left(\mathrm{C}_{4} \mathrm{H}_{7} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{2}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{~N}_{2}\right)\right]$ |
| $M_{\text {r }}$ | 523.98 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, C2/c |
| Temperature (K) | 100 |
| $a, b, c(\AA)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.869(4), 8.3212(12), \\ & 12.5627(19) \end{aligned}$ |
| $\beta\left({ }^{\circ}\right.$ ) | 115.348 (4) |
| $V\left(\AA^{3}\right)$ | 2160.5 (6) |
| $Z$ | 4 |
| Radiation type | Mo $K \alpha$ |
| $\mu\left(\mathrm{mm}^{-1}\right)$ | 1.55 |
| Crystal size (mm) | $0.42 \times 0.36 \times 0.04$ |
| Data collection |  |
| Diffractometer | Bruker APEXII CCD |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2009) |
| $T_{\text {min }}, T_{\text {max }}$ | 0.599, 0.745 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed $[I>2 \sigma(I)]$ reflections | 11173, 2119, 1954 |
| $R_{\text {int }}$ | 0.061 |
| $(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\text {max }}\left(\AA^{-1}\right)$ | 0.618 |
| Refinement |  |
| $R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right], w R\left(F^{2}\right), S$ | 0.087, 0.155, 1.43 |
| No. of reflections | 2119 |
| No. of parameters | 134 |
| No. of restraints | 6 |
| H -atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}, \Delta \rho_{\text {min }}\left(\mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}\right)$ | $0.55,-1.00$ |

Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2009), SHELXS (Sheldrick, 2008), SHELXL (Sheldrick, 2015) and OLEX2 (Dolomanov et al., 2009).

The structure with refcode IGUGUO has a distorted trigonalbipyramidal coordination environment.

## 6. Synthesis and crystallization

To a hot solution of $\mathrm{Zn}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CO}_{2}\right) \cdot 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(10 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.20 \mathrm{~g})$ in 2-methoxyethanol, was added a hot solution of $2,2^{\prime}$-bipy ( $10 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.56 \mathrm{~g}$ ) in 2-methoxyethanol. A hot solution of potassium 2-methoxyethylxanthate ( $20 \mathrm{mmol}, 3.81 \mathrm{~g}$ ) in 2-methoxyethanol was added under stirring. Colourless crystals were formed after 30 minutes. The crystals were washed with small amounts of 2-methoxyethanol and water and airdried.

## 7. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3 . The C -bound H atoms were
positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}=0.95,0.98$ and $0.99 \AA$ with $U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.5 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{C})$ for methyl H atoms and $1.2 U_{\mathrm{eq}}(\mathrm{C})$ otherwise. The crystal was a weak diffractor ( $I / \sigma$ at 0.81 resolution was 5.1 ) and refined as a two-component twin with HKLF 4 data (twin law -1 00 $0-1000-1)$ but this had little effect. The anisotropy of N1 was restrained with ISOR 0.010 .02 in $S H E L X L$ (Sheldrick, 2015).

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## supporting information

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## Crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of a zinc xanthate complex containing the 2,2'-bipyridine ligand

Adnan M. Qadir, Sevgi Kansiz, Georgina M. Rosair, Necmi Dege and Inna S. Safyanova

## Computing details

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: OLEX2 (Dolomanov et al., 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: OLEX2 (Dolomanov et al., 2009).

## (2,2'-Bipyridine- $\kappa^{2} N, N^{\prime}$ )bis(2-methoxyethyl xanthato- $\kappa$ S)zinc(II)

## Crystal data

$\left[\mathrm{Zn}\left(\mathrm{C}_{4} \mathrm{H}_{7} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{2}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{~N}_{2}\right)\right]$
$M_{r}=523.98$
Monoclinic, $C 2 /$ c
$a=22.869$ (4) $\AA$
$b=8.3212$ (12) $\AA$
$c=12.5627$ (19) $\AA$
$\beta=115.348$ (4) ${ }^{\circ}$
$V=2160.5$ (6) $\AA^{3}$
$Z=4$

## Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2009)
$T_{\min }=0.599, T_{\text {max }}=0.745$
11173 measured reflections
$F(000)=1080$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.611 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=0.71073 \AA$
Cell parameters from 2844 reflections
$\theta=3.0-25.4^{\circ}$
$\mu=1.55 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=100 \mathrm{~K}$
Plate, colourless
$0.42 \times 0.36 \times 0.04 \mathrm{~mm}$

2119 independent reflections
1954 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.061$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=26.1^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=2.6^{\circ}$
$h=-28 \rightarrow 28$
$k=-9 \rightarrow 10$
$l=-14 \rightarrow 15$

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.087$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.155$
$S=1.43$
2119 reflections
134 parameters
6 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H -atom parameters constrained
$w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2}\right)+39.0236 P\right]$
where $P=\left(F_{0}{ }^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}{ }^{2}\right) / 3$
$(\Delta / \sigma)_{\text {max }}<0.001$
$\Delta \rho_{\max }=0.55 \mathrm{e}^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {min }}=-1.00 \mathrm{e}^{-3}$

## Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.
Refinement. Refined as a 2-component inversion twin.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\AA^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }}{ }^{*} / U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Zn1 | 0.5000 | $0.63086(13)$ | 0.2500 | $0.0085(3)$ |
| S1 | $0.44329(8)$ | $0.5070(2)$ | $0.33978(16)$ | $0.0164(4)$ |
| S2 | $0.36008(9)$ | $0.4541(2)$ | $0.08028(17)$ | $0.0208(4)$ |
| O2 | $0.3340(2)$ | $0.3748(7)$ | $0.2598(4)$ | $0.0203(11)$ |
| O5 | $0.2155(2)$ | $0.4123(6)$ | $0.2833(4)$ | $0.0193(11)$ |
| N1 | $0.5396(3)$ | $0.8245(6)$ | $0.3634(5)$ | $0.0101(11)$ |
| C1 | $0.3750(3)$ | $0.4405(8)$ | $0.2208(6)$ | $0.0153(15)$ |
| C3 | $0.2717(3)$ | $0.3151(9)$ | $0.1750(6)$ | $0.0186(16)$ |
| H3A | 0.2775 | 0.2208 | 0.1325 | $0.022^{*}$ |
| H3B | 0.2481 | 0.3996 | 0.1169 | $0.022^{*}$ |
| C4 | $0.2350(4)$ | $0.2688(9)$ | $0.2455(7)$ | $0.0192(16)$ |
| H4A | 0.1966 | 0.2038 | 0.1964 | $0.023^{*}$ |
| H4B | 0.2630 | 0.2037 | 0.3146 | $0.023^{*}$ |
| C6 | $0.1815(4)$ | $0.3775(11)$ | $0.3521(7)$ | $0.0289(19)$ |
| H6A | 0.1441 | 0.3094 | 0.3067 | $0.043^{*}$ |
| H6B | 0.1666 | 0.4780 | 0.3731 | $0.043^{*}$ |
| H6C | 0.2102 | 0.3211 | 0.4240 | $0.043^{*}$ |
| C7 | $0.5764(3)$ | $0.8146(9)$ | $0.4798(6)$ | $0.0165(15)$ |
| H7 | 0.5905 | 0.7116 | 0.5138 | $0.020^{*}$ |
| C8 | $0.5948(4)$ | $0.9481(9)$ | $0.5521(6)$ | $0.0191(16)$ |
| H8 | 0.6204 | 0.9372 | 0.6345 | $0.023^{*}$ |
| C9 | $0.5751(4)$ | $1.0972(9)$ | $0.5021(7)$ | $0.0214(17)$ |
| H9 | 0.5874 | 1.1913 | 0.5494 | $0.026^{*}$ |
| C10 | $0.5371(3)$ | $1.1084(8)$ | $0.3815(7)$ | $0.0189(16)$ |
| H10 | 0.5229 | 1.2103 | 0.3455 | $0.023^{*}$ |
| C11 | $0.5204(3)$ | $0.9708(8)$ | $0.3151(6)$ | $0.0113(14)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Zn1 | $0.0137(6)$ | $0.0030(5)$ | $0.0118(6)$ | 0.000 | $0.0084(4)$ | 0.000 |
| S1 | $0.0169(9)$ | $0.0160(9)$ | $0.0181(9)$ | $-0.0021(7)$ | $0.0091(7)$ | $0.0031(7)$ |
| S2 | $0.0285(10)$ | $0.0198(10)$ | $0.0198(10)$ | $-0.0027(8)$ | $0.0158(8)$ | $-0.0026(8)$ |
| O2 | $0.018(3)$ | $0.022(3)$ | $0.023(3)$ | $-0.002(2)$ | $0.011(2)$ | $0.003(2)$ |
| O5 | $0.022(3)$ | $0.016(3)$ | $0.023(3)$ | $-0.001(2)$ | $0.013(2)$ | $0.002(2)$ |
| N1 | $0.016(3)$ | $0.003(3)$ | $0.017(3)$ | $-0.004(2)$ | $0.011(2)$ | $-0.004(2)$ |
| C1 | $0.019(4)$ | $0.007(3)$ | $0.022(4)$ | $0.004(3)$ | $0.011(3)$ | $0.004(3)$ |
| C3 | $0.020(4)$ | $0.019(4)$ | $0.017(4)$ | $-0.006(3)$ | $0.008(3)$ | $-0.005(3)$ |


| C4 | $0.020(4)$ | $0.014(4)$ | $0.023(4)$ | $-0.005(3)$ | $0.009(3)$ | $-0.001(3)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C6 | $0.028(4)$ | $0.029(4)$ | $0.038(5)$ | $0.009(4)$ | $0.022(4)$ | $0.015(4)$ |
| C7 | $0.017(4)$ | $0.018(4)$ | $0.020(4)$ | $-0.002(3)$ | $0.013(3)$ | $-0.003(3)$ |
| C8 | $0.025(4)$ | $0.021(4)$ | $0.016(4)$ | $-0.006(3)$ | $0.013(3)$ | $-0.003(3)$ |
| C9 | $0.021(4)$ | $0.018(4)$ | $0.030(4)$ | $-0.008(3)$ | $0.015(3)$ | $-0.014(3)$ |
| C10 | $0.020(4)$ | $0.006(3)$ | $0.032(4)$ | $-0.002(3)$ | $0.013(3)$ | $-0.005(3)$ |
| C11 | $0.012(3)$ | $0.004(3)$ | $0.021(4)$ | $-0.002(3)$ | $0.011(3)$ | $-0.002(3)$ |

Geometric parameters ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| Zn1-S1 | 2.2954 (18) | C4-H4A | 0.9900 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{S} 1^{\text {i }}$ | 2.2954 (18) | C4-H4B | 0.9900 |
| $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{N} 1^{\text {i }}$ | 2.083 (5) | C6-H6A | 0.9800 |
| Zn1-N1 | 2.083 (5) | C6-H6B | 0.9800 |
| S1-C1 | 1.727 (7) | C6-H6C | 0.9800 |
| S2-C1 | 1.652 (7) | C7-H7 | 0.9500 |
| O2-C1 | 1.346 (8) | C7-C8 | 1.382 (10) |
| O2-C3 | 1.453 (8) | C8-H8 | 0.9500 |
| O5-C4 | 1.426 (9) | C8-C9 | 1.377 (11) |
| O5-C6 | 1.418 (8) | C9-H9 | 0.9500 |
| N1-C7 | 1.342 (9) | C9-C10 | 1.390 (11) |
| N1-C11 | 1.347 (8) | C10-H10 | 0.9500 |
| C3-H3A | 0.9900 | C10-C11 | 1.371 (9) |
| C3-H3B | 0.9900 | C11-C11 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 1.497 (13) |
| C3-C4 | 1.506 (10) |  |  |
| S1-Zn1-S1 | 126.64 (10) | C3-C4-H4A | 110.0 |
| N1-Zn1-S1 | 120.78 (15) | C3-C4-H4B | 110.0 |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{Sl}^{\text {i }}$ | 120.78 (15) | H4A - $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{~B}$ | 108.4 |
| N1-Zn1-S1 | 100.54 (15) | O5-C6-H6A | 109.5 |
| $\mathrm{N} 1^{\text {i }}-\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{S} 1^{\text {i }}$ | 100.54 (15) | O5-C6-H6B | 109.5 |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{N} 1^{\text {i }}$ | 78.7 (3) | $\mathrm{O} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{H} 6 \mathrm{C}$ | 109.5 |
| C1-S1-Zn1 | 102.2 (2) | H6A-C6-H6B | 109.5 |
| C1-O2-C3 | 119.3 (5) | H6A-C6-H6C | 109.5 |
| C6-O5-C4 | 111.4 (6) | H6B-C6-H6C | 109.5 |
| C7-N1-Zn1 | 125.7 (5) | $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{H} 7$ | 118.7 |
| C7-N1-C11 | 118.5 (6) | N1-C7-C8 | 122.7 (7) |
| C11-N1-Zn1 | 115.4 (4) | C8-C7-H7 | 118.7 |
| S2-C1-S1 | 126.8 (4) | C7- $78-\mathrm{H} 8$ | 120.8 |
| O2-C1-S1 | 109.1 (5) | C9-C8-C7 | 118.4 (7) |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{S} 2$ | 124.0 (5) | C9-C8-H8 | 120.8 |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 110.5 | C8-C9-H9 | 120.4 |
| O2-C3-H3B | 110.5 | C8-C9-C10 | 119.2 (7) |
| O2-C3-C4 | 105.9 (6) | C10-C9-H9 | 120.4 |
| H3A-C3-H3B | 108.7 | C9-C10-H10 | 120.4 |
| C4-C3-H3A | 110.5 | C11-C10-C9 | 119.2 (7) |
| C4-C3-H3B | 110.5 | C11-C10-H10 | 120.4 |
| O5-C4-C3 | 108.3 (6) | N1-C11-C10 | 121.9 (6) |

## supporting information

| $\mathrm{O} 5-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | 110.0 | $\mathrm{~N} 1-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 11^{\mathrm{i}}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O} 5-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{~B}$ | 110.0 | $\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 11^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $115.0(4)$ |
| $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{S} 2$ | $4.2(5)$ | $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{S} 2$ | $123.1(4)$ |
| $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{O} 2$ | $-175.3(4)$ | $\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{O} 5-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3$ | $-1.8(9)$ |
| $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8$ | $-172.1(5)$ | $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 10$ | $-179.0(6)$ |
| $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 10$ | $173.2(5)$ | $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 11^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $-0.5(9)$ |
| $\mathrm{Zn} 1-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 11^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $-6.4(9)$ | $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10$ | $179.9(6)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{O} 5$ | $73.0(7)$ | $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11$ | $0.7(10)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $-0.9(10)$ | $\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{N} 1$ | $-0.3(10)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $-173.4(6)$ | $\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 11^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.2(10)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ | $177.8(5)$ | $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8$ | $179.8(7)$ |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, y,-z+1 / 2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $D — \mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 8 — \mathrm{H} 8 \cdots 5^{\text {ii }}$ | 0.95 | 2.51 | $3.246(9)$ | 134 |
| $\mathrm{C} 7 — \mathrm{H} 7 \cdots \mathrm{~S}^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.95 | 2.90 | $3.552(7)$ | 127 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y,-z+1 / 2$; (ii) $x+1 / 2,-y+3 / 2, z+1 / 2$.

