



**Serbian Ceramic Society Conference  
ADVANCED CERAMICS AND APPLICATION VIII  
New Frontiers in Multifunctional Material Science and Processing**

**Serbian Ceramic Society  
Institute of Technical Sciences of SASA  
Institute for Testing of Materials  
Institute of Chemistry Technology and Metallurgy  
Institute for Technology of Nuclear and Other Raw Mineral Materials**

**PROGRAM AND THE BOOK OF ABSTRACTS**

**Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Knez Mihailova 35  
Serbia, Belgrade, 23-25. September 2019.**

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**Book title:** Serbian Ceramic Society Conference - ADVANCED CERAMICS AND APPLICATION  
VIII Program and the Book of Abstracts

**Publisher:**

Serbian Ceramic Society

**Editors:**

Prof.dr Vojislav Mitić

Dr Lidija Mančić

Dr Nina Obradović

**Technical Editors:**

Dr Ivana Dinić

Dr Marina Vuković

**Printing:**

Serbian Ceramic Society, Belgrade, 2019

**Edition:**

100 copies

CIP - Каталогизacija y publikaciji  
Народна библиотека Србије, Београд

666.3/.7(048)

66.017/.018(048)

SRPSKO keramičko društvo. Conference Advanced Ceramics and Application : New Frontiers in Multifunctional Material Science and Processing (8 ; 2019 ; Beograd)

Program ; and the Book of abstracts / Serbian Ceramic Society Conference Advanced Ceramics and Application VIII : New Frontiers in Multifunctional Material Science and Processing, Serbia, Belgrade, 23-25. September 2019. ; [organized by] Serbian Ceramic Society ... [etc.] ; [editors Vojislav Mitić, Lidija Mančić, Nina Obradović]. - Belgrade : Serbian Ceramic Society, 2019 (Belgrade : Serbian Ceramic Society). - 98 str. : ilustr. ; 30 cm

Tiraž 100.

ISBN 978-86-915627-7-9

а) Керамика -- Апстракти б) Наука о материјалима -- Апстракти в) Наноматеријали -- Апстракти

COBISS.SR-ID 279041804

## INV-GE 2

### The BaTiO<sub>3</sub> ferroelectric properties within the microscale fractal nature

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The electronic ceramics applications based on ferroelectric and dielectric properties have enormous grow in function of very high microelectronics integrations. We used nano BaTiO<sub>3</sub> with different versions of Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> additives. We consolidated samples by sintering process in temperature interval from 1200 C to 1350 C. Here we also present some results as a “pre-coating” process for BaTiO<sub>3</sub> nano structure. This was quite original experimental process effected on different ferroelectrics characteristics between the grains. By our approach these relations between the grains corresponding to our ideas for fractal microelectronics properties integrations. The fractal nature analysis has been applied, too. We applied the complex fractal corrections between the grains and pores surfaces, including the particles Brownian’s Motion between the boundaries. This is completely new approach to the phenomenas of the ferroelectrics, dielectric and in general electronic properties integrations. we are on the way to create the correlation between the processing, structural and advance electronic properties for modern applications.

## INV-GE 3

### Synthesis, characterization and application of activated carbon materials obtained from biowaste

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The main objective of this research is to obtain carbonaceous material and active carbon material by the carbonization process in an inert atmosphere, activation with CO<sub>2</sub>, then the hydrothermal synthesis method with the emphasis on phosphoric acid activation as well as a combination of carbonization and hydrothermal synthesis. It is also given an insight into the optimization of the parameter of the process of obtaining active carbon material, that is, how the process parameters affect the final product. Different precursors of biowaste for obtaining carbon materials were used.

The initial composition of the precursor as well as the final product (active carbon materials) were analyzed using a proximate and ultimate method. The active area surface, volume and pore size was determined using the BET method. Verification of surface-active reaction groups in the identified structures was carried out through Fourier-transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy. Morphology of resulting activated carbon materials has been investigated by scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and X-ray diffraction (XRD). Energy efficiency or thermal power was measured using a calorimetric bomb.

The application of the obtained materials is reflected in the fact that we removed the waste, we prevented the pollution of nature, and on the other hand we have obtained material that can be used for various purposes, for example, air filters, water, superconductors, etc.