

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adongo, P. B., Kirkwood, B., & Kendall, C. (2005). How local community knowledge about malaria affects insecticide-treated net use in northern Ghana. *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, 10(4), 366–378. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3156.2005.01361.x>
- ALDERFER, C. P. (1967). The Human Perspective in Sociology: The Methodology of Participant Observation. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 12(1), 179–182. Retrieved from <http://ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=4079872&site=ehost-live&scope=site>
- Aldinger, F., & Schulze, T. G. (2017). Environmental factors, life events, and trauma in the course of bipolar disorder. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pcn.12433>
- Allahbakhshian, M., Javarpour, M., & Parvizi, S. (2016). Spiritual well-being of patients with multiple sclerosis. *Iranian Journal of Nursing and Midwifery Research*, 16(March 2011), 202–206. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/221728394_Spiritual_well-being_of_patients_with_multiple_sclerosis
- Anderson, I. M., Haddad, P. M., & Scott, J. (2012). Bipolar disorder. *BMJ*, 345(dec27 3), e8508–e8508. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.e8508>
- Anema, C., Johnson, M., Zeller, J. M., Fogg, L., & Zetterlund, J. (2009). Spiritual well-being in individuals with fibromyalgia syndrome: Relationships with symptom pattern variability, uncertainty, and psychosocial adaptation. *Research and Theory for Nursing Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.1891/1541-6577.23.1.8>
- Booth, L. (1995). A new understanding of spirituality . In *Spirituality and chemical dependency* (pp. 5–17). https://doi.org/10.1300/J034v05n02_02
- Chang, C. K., Hayes, R. D., Perera, G., Broadbent, M. T. M., Fernandes, A. C., Lee, W. E., ... Stewart, R. (2011). Life expectancy at birth for people with serious mental illness and other major disorders from a secondary mental health care case register in London. *PLoS ONE*, 6(5). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0019590>
- Cloutier, M., Greene, M., Guerin, A., Touya, M., & Wu, E. (2018). The economic burden of bipolar I disorder in the United States in 2015. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 226, 45–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2017.09.011>
- Coyle, J. (2002). *Spirituality and health : towards a framework for exploring the relationship between spirituality and health.* (Cawley 1997), 589–597.
- Crotty, M. (1998). The Foundations of Social Research. In *The foundations of social research meanings and perspectives in the research process*. Retrieved from <http://www.amazon.com/dp/0761961062>

- Cruz, M., Pincus, H. A., Welsh, D. E., Greenwald, D., Lasky, E., & Kilbourne, A. M. (2010). The relationship between religious involvement and clinical status of patients with bipolar disorder. *Bipolar Disorders*, 12(1), 68–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1399-5618.2009.00772.x>
- Dawson, P. J. (1997). A reply to Goddard's "spirituality as integrative energy." *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 25(2), 282–289. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2648.1997.1997025282.x>
- Delgado, C. (2005). A Discussion of concept of Spirituality. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 18(157), 157–162. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0894318405274828>
- Ekşî, H., & Kardaş, S. (2017). Spiritual Well-Being: Scale Development and Validation. *Spiritual Psychology and Counseling*, 2(1), 73–88. <https://doi.org/10.12738/spc.2017.1.0022>
- Faigin, C. A., & Pargament, K. I. (2011). Strengthened by the spirit: Religion, spirituality, and resilience through adulthood and aging. In *Resilience in Aging: Concepts, Research, and Outcomes* (pp. 163–180). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-0232-0_11
- Freud, S. (1961). The Ego and the Super-Ego (Ego Ideal). In *The Ego and the Id and Other Works (1923-25)*, *The Standard Edition of the Complete Psychological Works* (pp. 28–39). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470774847.ch15>
- Gall, T. L., Charbonneau, C., Clarke, N. H., Grant, K., Joseph, A., & Shouldice, L. (2005). Understanding the nature and role of spirituality in relation to coping and health: A conceptual framework. *Canadian Psychology*, 46(2), 88–104. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0087008>
- Gift, A. G., Wood, R. M., & Cahill, C. A. (1989). Depression, somatization and steroid use in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 26(3), 281–286. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0020-7489\(89\)90009-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0020-7489(89)90009-6)
- Granqvist, P., & Kirkpatrick, L. A. (2013). Religion, spirituality, and attachment. In *APA handbook of psychology, religion, and spirituality (Vol 1): Context, theory, and research.* (pp. 139–155). <https://doi.org/10.1037/14045-007>
- Greenstreet, W. (2006). *Making Sense of Chronic Illness*. 15(17), 938–942.
- Greenstreet, W. M. (1999). Teaching spirituality in nursing: A literature review. *Nurse Education Today*, 19(8), 649–658. <https://doi.org/10.1054/nedt.1999.0355>
- Hall, B. A. (1998). Patterns of Spirituality in Persons with Advanced HIV Disease. *Research in Nursing and Health*, 21(2), 143–153. [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1098-240X\(199804\)21:2<143::AID-NUR5>3.0.CO;2-J](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1098-240X(199804)21:2<143::AID-NUR5>3.0.CO;2-J)
- Harvey, M. B. (2005). Development and psychometric validation of the state-trait spirituality inventory. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 65(8-B), 4333. Retrieved from <http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&PAGE=reference&D=psyc4&NEWS>

=N&AN=2005-99004-132

- Hirschfeld, R. M. a, & Vornik, L. a. (2005). Bipolar disorder--costs and comorbidity. *The American Journal of Managed Care*, Vol. 11, pp. S85-90. <https://doi.org/2888> [pii]
- Hwang, S. H. J., Childers, M. E., Wang, P. W., Nam, J. Y., Keller, K. L., Hill, S. J., & Ketter, T. A. (2010). Higher prevalence of bipolar disorder among Asian and Latino compared to Caucasian patients receiving treatment. *Asia-Pacific Psychiatry*, 2(3), 156–165. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1758-5872.2010.00080.x>
- Jafari, E., Dehshiri, G. R., Eskandari, H., Najafi, M., Heshmati, R., & Hoseinifar, J. (2010). Spiritual well-being and mental health in university students. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2010.07.311>
- Kahan, N. R., Silverman, B., Liphshitz, I., Waitman, D. A., Ben-Zion, I., Ponizovsky, A. M., ... Grinshpoon, A. (2018). No apparent association between bipolar disorder and cancer in a large epidemiological study of outpatients in a managed care population. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*. <https://doi.org/10.1097/YIC.0000000000000197>
- Kaltenboeck, A., Winkler, D., & Kasper, S. (2016a). Bipolar and related disorders in DSM-5 and ICD-10. *CNS Spectrums*, 21(4), 318–323. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1092852916000079>
- Kaltenboeck, A., Winkler, D., & Kasper, S. (2016b). Bipolar and related disorders in DSM-5 and ICD-10. *CNS Spectrums*, Vol. 21, pp. 318–323. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1092852916000079>
- Koenig, H. G. (2012). Religion, Spirituality, and Health: The Research and Clinical Implications. *ISRN Psychiatry*, 2012, 1–33. <https://doi.org/10.5402/2012/278730>
- Kübler-Ross, E. (1969). On death and dying. In *On Death and Dying*.
- Lee, Y. (2014). The relationship of spiritual well-being and involvement with depression and perceived stress in Korean nursing students. *Global Journal of Health Science*. <https://doi.org/10.5539/gjhs.v6n4p169>
- Marangoni, C., Hernandez, M., & Faedda, G. L. (2016). The role of environmental exposures as risk factors for bipolar disorder: A systematic review of longitudinal studies. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, Vol. 193, pp. 165–174. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.12.055>
- Matthews, D. A., McCullough, M. E., Larson, D. B., Koenig, H. G., Swyers, J. P., & Milano, M. G. (1998). Religious commitment and health status: a review of the research and implications for family medicine. *Archives of Family Medicine*, 7(2), 118–124. <https://doi.org/10.1001/ARCHFAMI.7.2.118>
- Mccormick, U., Murray, B., & Mcnew, B. (2015). Diagnosis and treatment of patients with bipolar disorder: A review for advanced practice nurses. *Journal of the American Association of Nurse Practitioners*, 27(9), 530–542. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2327-6924.12275>

- McCullough, M. E., & Willoughby, B. L. B. (2009). Religion, Self-Regulation, and Self-Control: Associations, Explanations, and Implications. *Psychological Bulletin, 135*(1), 69–93. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0014213>
- Merikangas, K. R., Jin, R., He, J.-P., Kessler, R. C., Lee, S., Sampson, N. A., ... Zarkov, Z. (2011). Prevalence and Correlates of Bipolar Spectrum Disorder in the World Mental Health Survey Initiative. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 68*(3), 241. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2011.12>
- Mitchell, L., & Romans, S. (2003). Spiritual beliefs in bipolar affective disorder: Their relevance for illness management. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 75*(3), 247–257. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0165-0327\(02\)00055-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0165-0327(02)00055-1)
- Naik, S. K. (2015). Management of bipolar disorders in women by nonpharmacological methods. *Indian Journal of Psychiatry, 57*, S264–S274. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0019-5545.161490>
- Nasiry Zarrin Ghabaee, Davood., Bagheri-Nesami, M., & Malekzadeh Shafaroudi, M. (2016). Relationship between spiritual well-being and quality of life in multiple sclerosis patients. *Journal of Nursing and Midwifery Sciences, 3*(2), 25–31. <https://doi.org/10.18869/acadpub.jnms.3.2.25>
- Ng, C. G., Mohamed, S., Kaur, K., Sulaiman, A. H., Zainal, N. Z., & Taib, N. A. (2017). Perceived distress and its association with depression and anxiety in breast cancer patients. *PLoS ONE*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0172975>
- NIMH. (2018). Bipolar Disorder. Retrieved from NIMH website: <https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/bipolar-disorder/index.shtml>
- Ozerdem, A., Ceylan, D., & Can, G. (2016). Neurobiology of Risk for Bipolar Disorder. *Curr Treat Options Psychiatry, 3*(4), 315–329.
- Paterson, B. L. (2001). The shifting perspectives model of chronic illness. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship, 33*(1), 21–26. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1547-5069.2001.00021.x>
- Pompili, M. (2014). Impact of living with bipolar patients: Making sense of caregivers' burden. *World Journal of Psychiatry, 4*(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.5498/wjp.v4.i1.1>
- Rezaie, Z., Sciences, M., Welfare, S., Sciences, M., & Sciences, M. (2015). *Relationship between components of Spiritual well-being with hope and life satisfaction in elderly cancer patients in Kashan ...* (February).
- Rowland, T. A., & Marwaha, S. (2018). Epidemiology and risk factors for bipolar disorder. *Therapeutic Advances in Psychopharmacology*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2045125318769235>
- Sidhom, Y., Djebara, M. Ben, Hizem, Y., Abdelkefi, I., Kacem, I., Gargouri, A., & Gouider, R. (2014). Bipolar disorder and multiple sclerosis: A case series. *Behavioural Neurology*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/536503>

- Singh, K., Junnarkar, M., & Sharma, S. (2015). Anxiety, stress, depression, and psychosocial functioning of Indian adolescents. *Indian Journal of Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0019-5545.171841>
- Stefanek, M., McDonald, P. G., & Hess, S. A. (2005). Religion, spirituality and cancer: Current status and methodological challenges. *Psycho-Oncology*, Vol. 14, pp. 450–463. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.861>
- Stojkovic, S., Prlic, N., Stojković, S., & Prlić, N. (2012). Effect of faith on the acceptance of chronic disease patients. *South Eastern Europe Health Sciences* ..., 52–61. Retrieved from http://fznj.unvi.edu.ba/SEEHSJ/Volume_2/za_web_SEEHSJ_Stojkovic.pdf
- sugiyono. (2007). Total sampling. Retrieved from 2007 website: <http://pengertiantotalsampling.com>
- Taliaferro, L. A., Rienzo, B. A., Pigg, R. M., Miller, M. D., & Dodd, V. J. (2009). Spiritual well-being and suicidal ideation among college students. *Journal of American College Health*. <https://doi.org/10.3200/JACH.58.1.83-90>
- Thelle, D. S., & Laake, P. (2015). Epidemiology. In *Research in Medical and Biological Sciences: From Planning and Preparation to Grant Application and Publication* (pp. 275–320). <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-799943-2.00009-4>
- Trivedi, J. K., Goel, D., Kallivayalil, R. a, Isaac, M., Shrestha, D. M., & Gambheera, H. C. (2007). Regional cooperation in South Asia in the field of mental health. *World Psychiatry*, 6(1), 57–59. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/article/fcgi?artid=1805715&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract>
- Uchmanowicz, I., Jankowska-Polanska, B., Motowidlo, U., Uchmanowicz, B., & Chabowski, M. (2016). Assessment of illness acceptance by patients with COPD and the prevalence of depression and anxiety in COPD. *International Journal of COPD*. <https://doi.org/10.2147/COPD.S102754>
- Vega, P., Barbeito, S., Ruiz De Azúa, S., Martínez-Cengotitabengoa, M., González-Ortega, I., Saenz, M., & González-Pinto, A. (2011). Bipolar disorder differences between genders: Special considerations for women. *Women's Health*. <https://doi.org/10.2217/whe.11.71>
- Yahaya, N., Momtaz, Y. A., Othman, M., Sulaiman, N., & Arisah, F. M. (2012). Spiritual well-being and mental health among Malaysian adolescents. *Life Science Journal*, 9(1), 440–448. <https://doi.org/doi:10.7537/j.issn.1097-8135>
- Zalewska, A., Miniszewska, J., Chodkiewicz, J., & Narbutt, J. (2007). Acceptance of chronic illness in psoriasis vulgaris patients. *Journal of the European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology*, 21(2), 235–242. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-3083.2006.01912.x>