UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

FOODSERVICE MANAGEMENT FOR HEALTHY FOOD CHOICE: FACTORS INFLUENCING HEALTHY FOOD CHOICE AMONG UNIVERSITY STUDENT

CHE AMYRISAH BINTI CHE MEI

&

NORALLYNA BINTI ABDULLAH

Submitted In Partial Fulfilment Of The Requirement For The Bachelor Of Science (Hons) Foodservice Management

FACULTY OF HOTEL AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT UITM TERENGGANU

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the work contained in this research was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA and is our own except those which have been identified and acknowledged. If we are later, found to have committed plagiarism or other forms of academic dishonesty, action can be taken against us in accordance with UiTM's rules and academic regulations.

Name of Student : CHE AMYRISAH BINTI CHE MEI

Matrix No : 2013994387

Name of Student : NORALLYNA BINTI ABDULLAH

Matrix No : 2013195465

Program : FOODSERVICE MANAGEMENT HM242

Faculty : HOTEL AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT

Research Title : FOODSERVICE MANAGEMENT FOR HEALTHY FOOD

CHOICE: FACTORS INFLUENCING HEALTHY FOOD

CHOICE AMONG UNIVERSITY STUDENT

Name of Supervisor : DR.HAYATI ADILIN BINTI MOHD ABD MAJID

Signature :

Date : 19 DECEMBER 2016

ABSTRACT

Food plays an important role as needed it to keep survive in our life. Sometimes, we share the same choice of food with friends and family ad we also make food as a central part of our celebration. People choose food trough they eat on typical day, price and convenience, mood and sensory appeal, influence by peers, media and also their parents. The consumption of food among university students is determined by themselves. This paper identifies the factors influencing healthy food choice among university students in UiTM Dungun, Terengganu, aim to achieve the two objectives, which are to identify factors influencing healthy food choice among university students and to determine the most influences factors on food choice among university students. Data were collected from a convenient sample of 181 degree students in UiTM Dungun throughout questionnaire by practicing the primary data method. Finding shows that the most chosen food for they eat on typical day was high in fiber with mean score 1.97. For price and convenience of healthy food choice, takes no time to prepare achieve the highest mean score with 1.99 while under the factors of mood and sensory appeal, the most chosen cheers me up with mean score 1.96. For the factors influenced by peers, the higher mean score 2.48 is similar to those consumed by my friends. For factors influenced by media, focus showed in advertisement is the higher mean score with 2.52, while factors influenced healthy food choice by parents the most chosen is preferred by my mother/father with the mean score 1.74. In conclusion, the finding suggests suggest some shed light and rooms for improvement in developing more healthy food for foodservice marketing. Some factors identified can be taken into consideration among foodservice provider to widen more chances towards successful foodservice management in future.

Keywords: Food choice, University student, Factors influenced

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGES		PAGES	
DECLARATION		i	
ABSTRACT		ii	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		iii	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv		
LIST OF TABLES	Vi		
LIST OF FIGURES		vi	
LIST OF ACRONYMS		X	
CHAPTERS	TITLE PAGE	PAGES	
CHAPTER 1 THE PRO	BLEM SETTING		
1.1 INTRODUCTION		1	
1.2 BACKGROUN	2		
1.3 PROBLEM STATEMENT		3	
1.4 RESEARCH OBJECTIVE		4	
1.5 RESEARCH QUESTIONS		5	
1.6 THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK		6	
1.7 SIGNIFICAN	7		
1.7.1 Parents		7	

	1.7.2 Food benefit supplier/Food Caterer		7	
	1.7.3 Economy		7	
	1.7.4 Society		7	
	1.8 DEFINITION OF KEY TERMS	8		
	1.8.1 Obesity		8	
	1.8.2 Young adult		8	
	1.8.3 Food		8	
	1.8.4 Food choice		8	
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW				
	2.1 INTRODUCTION		9	
	2.2 FACTOR INFLUENCING HEALTHY FOOD CHOICE		9	
	2.2.1 HEALTHY FOOD CHOICE		10	
	2.2.2 IMPORTANT OF FOOD EAT ON A TYPICAL DAY		11	
	2.2.3 PRICE AND CONVENIENCE OF HEALTHY FOOD CHOICE		12	
	2.2.4 MOOD AND SENSORY APPEAL		13	
	2.2.5 PEERS		14	
	2.2.6 MEDIA		15	
	2.2.7 PARENTS		16	