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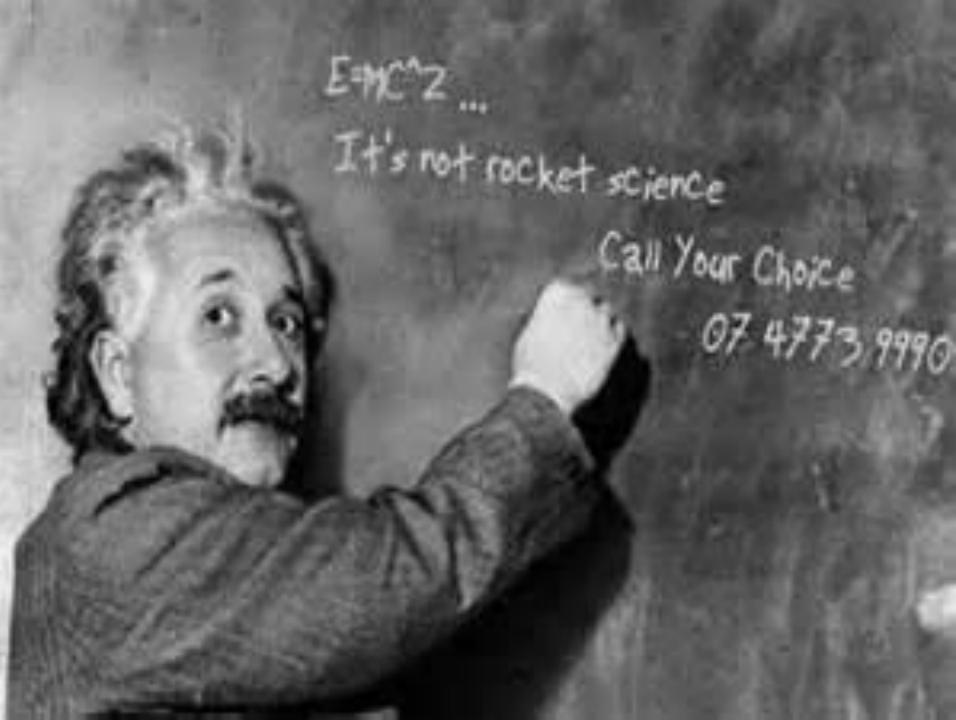




10 ways to make me have 'challenging behaviour'...and maybe what to do about it?

Dr. Damian E M Milton (based on the booklet by Milton, Mills and Jones (2016).





### **Oscar Wilde**

### *"the best way to make children good is to make them happy"*



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# Rule 1: If you don't understand me call me complex

...that way it is all my fault and not yours: describe my attempts to communicate in derogatory terms such as 'attention seeking' or 'manipulative' - Threaten to take my things away from me or restrict my life further if I don't change

- Try to really understand me see my point of view not reduce me to 'behaviours'
- **Be respectful**. Work hard to develop understanding and see 'behaviour' in terms of what a person is trying to say or is feeling
- Be kind be patient be persistent be reflective.
  Use aids to help communication. Behave ethically and fairly

## Rule 2: If I get upset, send me to a doctor, so they can put me on medication

- **Stress is a huge issue**, try and understand what is causing it
- Recognise when an autistic person is distressed to the point of losing control
- Reduce confrontation
- There is no medication to 'treat' challenging behaviour' and some nasty side effects that could make matters worse



### Rule 3: Take control of my life, do not allow me to make choices

- Build trust and rapport and good relationships
- Make choice and control possible over small day-today things such as what to eat where to sit / How long to sit etc.
- Be proactive in encouraging choice
- Allow an escape route from stressful demands or situations

### Rule 4: Do not give me things to do that interest me

- but make me work very hard on things that do not...or things that I find difficult or really don't like...
- Play to strengths recognise interests encourage expertise and knowledge
- Use interests to reduce stress and provide opportunity (not just as a reward for 'good behaviour')
- Recognise that intensive activity can be stressful and tiring
- Recognise achievement and **celebrate diversity**

# Rule 5: Do not teach me good habits for health and wellbeing

- Give me a poor diet and no exercise allow me to stay up half the night
- Exercise and a healthy lifestyle can be interesting and fun be innovative



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 Give information in ways that mean something to the autistic person to enable them make choices and adjustments that promote opportunities for personal growth

### Rule 6: Inflict your preferences and lifestyle on me

- Ensure that my life is filled with *your* idea of fun take me to places *you* enjoy – like busy shopping malls.
   Touch me when I'm least expecting it
- Work out individual preferences and enable access to them. Sensory issues can be **VERY SEVERE**
- Reduce the potential harm from 'stress triggers', such as noise, crowds, touch, and lighting. Facilitate quiet time
- Reduce language and confrontation

## Rule 7: Ensure that my life has balance between boredom and sudden nasty surprises

- Plan changes in advance where possible and work to achieve a balance of relaxation, rest and work – with some fun too
- ...But base it on the person's own choices and preference. Do not rely on words alone, written and/or visual schedules can help

### Rule 8: Make sure I know that you don't like me very much

- Talk about me in hurtful ways ignore me be curt
  bully me talk about me as if I wasn't there
- Make sure you let me know that you are on my side.
- Tell me you are there to help me I might not know
- Encourage people to see my good points Talk about me in positive terms.
- Show me you care Tell me when I do well encourage me – be kind to me

# Rule 9: Prevent me from 'indulging' in my own 'coping strategies'

- 'Stimming', pacing or rocking are things that I do to help calm me – so please physically assault me if I do this
- Recognise the importance of these activities to the person
- Facilitate opportunities to do e.g. rocking chair swings - roller coaster
- Understand that we all have diverse needs. Take the lead from the autistic person



## Rule 10: Expose me to things you know will stress me out – so I can get 'used to them'

- Avoid known stressors.
- Provide close support and gentle encouragement.
  Avoid confrontation



# Rule 11: Do not keep to your promises (like having 11 rules instead of 10!)

- Remember that autistic people **may be literal** or may not like vague or ambiguous language. Be precise
- It is important to say what you mean and mean what you say
- **Be direct...**keep your word and promises



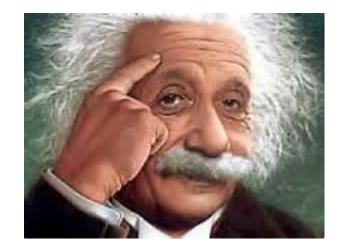


#### "Three things in life are important, the first is to be kind, the second is to be kind and the third is to be kind"



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## It is not rocket science...anyone can do it...why don't you?



### https://www.pavpub.com/10-rules-forchallenging-behaviour/



for ensuring people with learning disabilities and those who are on the autism spectrum develop 'challenging behaviour'

> ...and maybe what to do about it



Damian Milton and Richard Mills with Simon Jones

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