alities." Canadian Woman Studies/les cahiers de la femme 19 (1,2) (Spring/Summer 1999b): 39-43.

- Ratushny, Lynn. Self Defence Review: Final Report. Ottawa: Minister of Justice and Solicitor General of Canada, 1997.
- Schneider, Hans Joachim. "The Media World of Crime: A Study of Social Learning Theory and Symbolic Interactionism." Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 2. Eds. William S. Laufer and Fred Alder. London: Transaction Publishers, 1990. 115-143.
- Snider, Laureen. "Making Changes in Neoliberal Times." Criminalizing Women: Gender and (In)justice in Neoliberal Times. Eds. Gillian Balfour and Elizabeth Comack. Black Point, NS: Fernwood Books, 2006. 2006. 323-342.
- Stern, Vivien. Creating Criminals: Prisons and People in a Market Society. Halifax: Fernwood, 2006.
- Tanovich, David M. The Colour of Justice: Policing Race in Canada. Toronto: Irwin Law, 2006.
- Task Force on Federally Sentenced Women. Creating Choices: The Report of the Task Force on Federally Sentenced Women. Ottawa: Correctional Service of Canada, 1990.
- Turpel-Lafond, Mary Ellen. "Sentencing within a Restorative Justice Paradigm: Procedural Implications of R. v Gladue. Criminal Law Quarterly 43 (1) (1999): 34-50.

Cases Cited:

Frontenac Ventures Corporation v. Ardoch Algonquin First Nations, [2008] Can LII 8427 (On.S.C.). Gosselin v Quebec (Attorney General), [2002] 4 S.C.R. 429 (S.C.C.) New Brunswick (Minister of Health and Community Services) v. G.(J.) [1999] 3 S.C.R. 46. Platinex v. Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug First Nation, [2008] CanLII 11049 (On.S.C.). R. v Gladue (1999), 133 C.C.C. (3d) 385 (S.C.C.). *R.* v *Manuel*, [2007] BCCA 581. R. v Manuel, [2008] BCCA 143.

tell me "I had no idea" white man, he, tell me white man hear me I been telling you 'bout poverty abuse jail foster care residential schools suicide bottle abuse rape crime battering

privilege I carry as employed, teacher,

all that, it, don't change much about the pain i carry it surrounds me downs me with knowing death and suicide violence and rape murder

spirit gone woman gone

PATRICIA A. MONTURE

white man tell me

white man

been telling you 'bout speaker,

circle of sisters growing smaller not vanished

white man what was that y'all was saying?

white man ain't never tole me 'bout nothing i don't already know.

white man don't tell me hear me voice crying in the wind.

white man listen: wind is whistling that wind with promise of comfort when white men don't try tell me nothing.

as my grannies taught the wind he promises all them answers in the land this land red land

white man listen that wind. he mocks you.

whistling

Patricia A. Monture's poetry appears earlier in this volume.