

2017

## **Working bibliography of the eastern black rail in North America, Version 2.0**

B. D. Watts

*The Center for Conservation Biology, bdwatt@wm.edu*

V Greene

*The Center for Conservation Biology*

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## WORKING BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE EASTERN BLACK RAIL IN NORTH AMERICA, VERSION 2.0



**THE CENTER FOR CONSERVATION BIOLOGY  
COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY  
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY**

# **Working bibliography of the eastern black rail in North America, Version 2.0**

**Bryan D. Watts  
Virginia Greene  
Erin Chapman**

**The Center for Conservation Biology  
College of William and Mary  
Virginia Commonwealth University  
Williamsburg, VA 23187-8795**

## **Recommended Citation:**

Watts, B. D., V. Greene, and E. Chapman. 2017. Working bibliography of the eastern black rail in North America, Version 2.0. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-17-06. College of William and Mary/Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, VA. 76 pp.

## **Project Funded By:**

**The Northeast Regional Conservation Needs Program  
United States Fish and Wildlife Service  
The Center for Conservation Biology**

**Cover Illustration:** Virginia Greene



**The Center for Conservation Biology is an organization dedicated to discovering innovative solutions to environmental problems that are both scientifically sound and practical within today's social context. Our philosophy has been to use a general systems approach to locate critical information needs and to plot a deliberate course of action to reach what we believe are essential information endpoints.**

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## Acknowledgements

This project was partially funded through RCN GRANT 2011-01 (Support for Status Assessment for the Eastern Black Rail across the Northeast Region) by State Wildlife Grant funding awarded through the Northeast Regional Conservation Needs (RCN) Program. The RCN Program joins thirteen northeast states, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in a partnership to address landscape-scale, regional wildlife conservation issues. Progress on these regional issues is achieved through combining resources, leveraging funds, and prioritizing conservation actions identified in the State Wildlife Action Plans. See RCNGrants.org for more information. The grant and associated conservation activities are done to support implementation of a priority action of the State Wildlife Action Plans from members of the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies. Additional funds were provided by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Southeast Region) and The Center for Conservation Biology. We thank the many editors who provided access to electronic archives and recent issues of regional and local journals including Ned Brinkley, Renee' Carleton, Bob Ford, Matthew Halley, Geoff Malosh, John Marsh, Wayne Petersen, Marsha Salett, Gene Scarpulla, Rebecca Suomala and Eric Swanzey. Many biologists including participants in the Eastern Black Rail Working Group have provided unpublished documents and government reports including Dave Brinker, Bill Burt, Christina Davis, Tom Erdman, Anthony Gonzon, Clay Green, John Fussell, Christi Hand, Diana Iriarte, Katie Koch, Jim McCann, David Mizrahi, Amanda Moore, Brent Ortego, Todd Schneider, Amy Schwarzer, Sara Schweitzer, John Stanton, Kelli Stone, Nellie Tsipoura, Whitney Wiest and Jean Woods. We thank Erica Lawler and Jane Lopez of the Office of Sponsored Programs, College of William and Mary for fiscal and administrative oversight. Scot Williamson and Meghan Gilbert provided administrative oversight from the Wildlife Management Institute. We are grateful to Bart Paxton, Gail Penn, Marie Pitts, Fletcher Smith and Marian Watts for assistance in gathering and managing materials and assisting with the production of the digital library. Finally, we thank Mike Wilson for all of his efforts to advance the conservation of the black rail in eastern North America.

## Objective

The black rail (*Laterallus jamaicensis*) is the most secretive of the secretive marsh birds and one of the least understood bird species in North America. The eastern subspecies (*L. J. jamaicensis*) has undergone a southward range contraction over the past one hundred years and populations in the mid-Atlantic appear to have declined by as much as 90% over the past thirty years. Recent changes have led to concerns within the conservation community and urgency to learn as much as possible about the requirements of the form and its historic status and distribution. Much of the collective knowledge of the eastern black rail along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts is scattered in bits and pieces throughout more than 100 years of literature. An identified need has been to gather available literature together to compile what is known and to identify information gaps moving forward.

The objective of this effort is to compile a bibliography of published and unpublished literature focused on the eastern black rail during the breeding season throughout its North American range. This effort follows previous projects that have compiled working bibliographies for the closely related California black rail (*L. J. coturniculus*) in 1980.

## Geographic Coverage

The eastern black rail has a broad but poorly known breeding range that includes the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts and much of the middle portion of North America, the West Indies including Cuba, Jamaica and historically Puerto Rico and parts of Central America from Mexico through Panama. This bibliography focuses on potential breeding areas of the eastern black rail throughout North America.

## Source Materials

We used several approaches to locate materials to include in the bibliography. We searched more than 7,000 journal issues for primary material. We included all journals within the geographic area that we believed had the potential to publish materials of interest (Table 1). We searched breeding bird atlas treatments for states and jurisdictions within the focal geographic area and books or reports addressing bird status. We searched reports from state-level bird record committees and checklists. We searched written treatments of museum collections. We conducted an online search for government documents that might include black rails and sent letters to appropriate government biologists who might have access to unpublished reports or manuscripts. Once materials were located we examined literature cited sections for new materials.



**TABLE 1. JOURNAL TITLES AND TIME SPAN OF SYSTEMATIC COVERAGE.**

<b>JOURNAL TITLES</b>	<b>COVERAGE</b>
Proceedings of the Davenport Academy of Sciences	1874 to 1914
The Oologist	1875 to 1881
Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club	1876 to 1883
The Ornithologist and Oologist	1881 to 1893
The Auk	1884 to 2015
The Wilson Bulletin/Wilson Journal of Ornithology	1889 to 2015
Cassinia	1890 to 2015
The Nidologist	1893 to 1897
The Osprey	1896 to 1902
Bird Lore	1899 to 1945
The Condor	1899 to 2015
The Ohio Journal of Science	1900 to 2017
The Warbler	1905 to 1913
Ohio Biological Survey Notes	1913 to 2010
The Jack Pine Warbler	1927 to 2012
The Flicker	1929 to 1963
Bird-Banding	1930 to 1979
The Raven	1930 to 2015
The Migrant	1930 to 2015
Nebraska Bird Review	1933 to 2012
The Redstart	1933 to 2015
Iowa Bird Life	1934 to 2017
The Chat	1935 to 2015
The Oriole	1936 to 2015
The Passenger Pigeon	1939 to 2016
Audubon Magazine, Section II	1941 to 1945
Maryland Birdlife	1945 to 2015
The Wood Thrush	1946 to 1950
Audubon Field Notes	1946 to 1970
South Dakota Bird Notes	1949 to 2016
Atlantic Naturalist	1950 to 1990
Kansas Ornithological Society Bulletin	1950 to 2014
Kingbird	1950 to 2015
Alabama Birdlife	1953 to 2015
Arkansas Birds	1955 to 2017
New Mexico Ornithological Society Field Notes	1962 to 2005
The Horned Lark	1963 to 2016
The Loon	1964 to 2012
Delmarva Ornithologist	1964 to 2015
Bulletin of Texas Ornithological Society	1967 to 2015

<b>JOURNAL TITLES</b>	<b>COVERAGE</b>
Colorado Field Ornithologists' Journal	1967 to 2016
Bulletin of the Oklahoma Ornithological Society	1968 to 2008
American Birds	1971 to 2015
American Birds	1973 to 1994
North American Birds	1973 to 2008
Florida Field Naturalist	1973 to 2015
Bird Observer	1973 to 2015
Western Birds	1975 to 2015
Waterbirds	1976 to 2015
The Ohio Cardinal	1978 to 2014
Journal of Field Ornithology	1980 to 2015
The Connecticut Warbler	1981 to 2015
New Hampshire Bird Records	1981 to 2015
Pennsylvania Birds	1987 to 2015
Meadowlark	1992 to 2013
National Audubon Society Field Notes	1994 to 1998
Michigan Birds and Natural History	1994 to 2013
Virginia Birds	2004 to 2015
New Jersey Birds	2006 to 2009
The Oologist	1875 to 1881

## Coverage

Although we made a significant effort to locate and include primary materials pertaining to black rails within the geographic area it is certain that some materials have been omitted. We will continue to add new materials and encourage those interested to send citations and materials that may be included in a future edition of this bibliography.

## Digital Library

We made every attempt to archive source materials within a digital library. The library contains more than 96% of the 1,190 citations contained in the bibliography. Source materials are stored in pdf format on a server within The Center for Conservation Biology.

## List of Citations

Included in the bibliographic table is the Citation number, the standard abbreviation for the state included in the citation and the citation. State abbreviations include "G" that indicates citations of general interest for the geographic area but not pertaining to a specific state.



LIST OF CITATIONS

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
1	Abramson, I. J. and H. M. Stevenson. 1961. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 - May 31, 1961: Southern Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 15:402-405.	FL
2	Adams, M. T. and M. Hafner. 2009. Middle Atlantic. American Birds 62:541-544.	MD
3	Adams, M. T. and R. Ostrowski. 2013. Spring migration, middle Atlantic. North American Birds 66:462-465.	VA
4	Adams, M. T., A. Bose, and R. Ostrowski. 2015. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic. North American Birds 68:488-490.	VA
5	Adams, M. T., R. Ostrowski, and A. Bose. 2014. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic. North American Birds 67:425-428.	MD
6	Adams, R. 1989. The black rail ( <i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i> ) in Michigan. Unpublished report, Kalamazoo Nature Center, Kalamazoo, Michigan.	MI
7	Addy, E. 1940. Notes from Virginia. The Auk 57(3):422-223.	VA
8	Ake, B. 2004. Coastal region, summer reporting period. Virginia Birds 1:18-19.	VA
9	Ake, B. 2004. Coastal region, summer reporting period. Virginia Birds 1:18-19.	VA
10	Allen, J. A. 1886. Revised list Birds of Massachusetts.	CT, MA
11	Allen, J. A. 1900. The Little Black Rail. Auk 17(1):1-8	IL
12	Allen, J. A. 1900. The little black rail. The Auk 27(1):1-8.	CT, PA
13	Allen, M., N. Tsipoura and D. A. La Puma. 2016. Assessing the status of Eastern Black Rail ( <i>Laterallus jamaicensis jamaicensis</i> ) in New Jersey – 2016 Report. New Jersey Audubon Society, Bernardsville, New Jersey.	NJ
14	Allen, R. P. 1935. Black rail at Cape May Point, N.J. The Auk 52:446.	MA
15	Alsop, F. J., III. 1980. The season spring migration, 16 May – 15 May, 1980. The Migrant 51:59-60.	TN
16	American Ornithologists' Union. 1957. Checklist of North American Birds, 5th ed. American Ornithologists' Union, Baltimore, Washington, D.C.	G
17	American Ornithologists' Union. 1983. Checklist of North American Birds, 6th ed. American Ornithologists' Union, Baltimore, Washington, D.C.	G

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
18	Anderson, B. H. and A. Bankert. 2009. Spring migration, Florida region. American Birds 63:413-416.	FL
19	Anderson, B. H. and A. Bankert. 2010. Spring migration, Florida region. American Birds 64:409-413.	FL
20	Anderson, B. H. and M. Brothers. 2014. Nesting season, Florida. North American Birds 67:581-583.	FL
21	Anderson, B. H. and M. Brothers. 2015. Nesting season, Florida. North American Birds 68:488-490.	FL
22	Anderson, M., Durbin, E., Kemp, T., Lauer, S., and Tramer, E. 2002. Birds of the Toledo Area. Ohio Biological Survey, Columbus	OH
23	Anderson, R. M. 1907. The Birds of Iowa. Proceedings of the Davenport Academy of Sciences #11	IA
24	Andrews, R. 1979. Colorado Field Ornithologists Official Records Committee Report 1976 - 1977. Western Birds 10:57-70	CO
25	Andrews, R. and Righter, R. 1992. Colorado birds: A reference to their distribution and habitat. Denver Museum of Natural History	CO
26	Andrle, R. F. and J. R. Carroll, eds. 1988. The atlas of breeding birds in New York State. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York.	NY
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28	Armistead, H. T. 1980. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 34:882-885.	MD, VA
29	Armistead, H. T. 1981. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 35:926-929.	MD
30	Armistead, H. T. 1981. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 35:808-812.	MD
31	Armistead, H. T. 1982. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 36:837-840.	MD, VA
32	Armistead, H. T. 1984. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 38:893-896.	MD
33	Armistead, H. T. 1985. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 39:895-898.	MD
34	Armistead, H. T. 1985. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 39:279-284.	MD

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36	Armistead, H. T. 1986. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 40:452-456.	MD, VA
37	Armistead, H. T. 1987. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 41:411-415.	MD, VA
38	Armistead, H. T. 1988. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 42:416-420.	MD, VA
39	Armistead, H. T. 1989. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 43:1299-1303.	MD, VA
40	Armistead, H. T. 1989. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 43:1299-1303.	VA
41	Armistead, H. T. 1990. Notes on the black rails on the Delmarva Peninsula, especially in Dorchester County, Maryland. Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Unpublished report. Annapolis, Maryland.	MD
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43	Armistead, H. T. 1991. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 45:1101-1106.	MD, VA
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46	Armistead, H. T. 2004. Black rail populations in Atlantic and Gulf Coast states. Unpublished manuscript.	MA, NY, NJ, PA, DE, MD, VA, NC, SC, GA, FL, AL, MS, LO, TX
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78	Blankenship, K. 2009. Spring migration, Southern Atlantic region. American Birds 63:407-412.	GA, SC
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89	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1987. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 41:407-411.	NJ, DE
90	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1988. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 42:413-416.	NJ, DE
91	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1989. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 43:454-458.	NJ, DE
92	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1990. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 44:400-406.	NJ, DE
93	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1991. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 45:420-424.	NJ, DE
94	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1993. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 47:397-400.	NJ, DE
95	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1995. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 49:230-234.	DE
96	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1995. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 52:309-310.	DE
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101	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1984. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 38:889-893.	NJ, DE, NY

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
102	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1985. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 39:276-279.	DE, NJ, PA
103	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1986. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 40:448-451.	NY, NJ, DE
104	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1988. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 42:413-416.	NJ, DE
105	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1989. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 43:1294-1299.	NY
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107	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1990. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 44:400-406.	NJ, DE
108	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1991. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 45:420-424.	NJ, DE
109	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1992. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 46:397-402.	NY
110	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1993. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 47:397-400.	NJ, DE
111	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1994. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 48:279-283.	NY, NJ, DE
112	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1995. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 49:230-234.	DE
113	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1998. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 52:308-310.	DE
114	Bray, T. E., B. K. Padelford and W. R. Silcock. 1986. The birds of Nebraska: A critically evaluated list. Published by the authors, Omaha, Nebraska.	NE
115	Breining, D. R. 1997. Avifauna of an unpounded salt marsh on Merritt Island. <i>Florida Field Naturalist</i> 25:1-32.	FL
116	Brewer, R., McPeak, G., Adams, J. R. 1991. The Atlas of Breeding Birds of Michigan. Michigan State University Press.	MI
117	Brewster, W. 1907. Notes on the black rail of California. <i>Auk</i> 24:205-210.	MA, NJ, MD, DC, VA, SC, FL
118	Bridge, D. and M. Bridge. 1964. Maryland Nest Summary for 1963. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 20:40-47.	MD



CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
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120	Bridges, D. 1992. Black Rail Saga. Colorado Field Ornithologists' Journal 26(2):58-60	CO
121	Brimley, C. S. 1891. Dates of first takes of eggs at Raleigh, N.C. in 1890. Ornithologist and Oologist 16:10.	NC
122	Brimley, C. S. 1891. Nesting of the black rail at Raleigh, N.C. in 1890. Ornithologist and Oologist 16:26.	NC
123	Brimley, H. H. and C. S. Brimley. 1900. Breeding of the little black rail (Porzana jamaicensis) at Raleigh, North Carolina. Auk 17:171-172.	MA, NC
124	Brinker, D. F. 2006. Job performance report: Assess breeding distribution of rails and other marshbirds. Unpublished report. Maryland Department of Natural Resources. .	MD
125	Brinker, D. F. and G. D. Therres. 1992. Preliminary evaluation of the effects of open marsh water management activities on Maryland black rail populations and recommendations for future Department of Natural Resources conservation measures. Nongame and Urban Wildlife Program Wildlife Division, Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Wye Mills, Maryland.	MD
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127	Brinkley, E. S. 2000. The 1999 Northampton County Foray (Part 2). Raven 71(2):48-70.	VA
128	Brisse, P. 1987. From the Field August - November 1986. The Oriole 52:16-20.	GA
129	Brisse, P. 1988. From the Field August-November 1987. The Oriole 53:13-16.	GA
130	Brisse, P. 1989. From the Field December 1988-May 1989. The Oriole 54:31-36.	GA
131	Brisse, P. 1989. From the Field March - May 1988. The Oriole 54:8-12.	GA
132	Britt, M. 2006. Spring Field Notes, region 2. New Jersey Birds 32:84-88.	NJ
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886	Robbins, C. S. 1971. The season: April, May, June, 1971. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 27:139-149.	MD
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