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The Grizzly, February 4, 1991

Krishni Patrick
Ursinus College

Reed Coats
Ursinus College

Christin Outwin
Ursinus College

Mark Hallinger
Ursinus College

William Rosenthal
Ursinus College

See next page for additional authors

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Authors

Krishni Patrick, Reed Coats, Christin Outwin, Mark Hallinger, William Rosenthal, Richard P. Richter, Trey Gelston, Harley David Rubin, Steven Grubb, Judd Woytek, Laura Zobel, Katherine Grim, Terri Johnson, Chris Major, Elyn Shatz, Diane Griffin, Megan Mendte, Katie Jones, Jen Stritch, and Erika Compton



Ursinus College The Grizzly

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-Alexander Hamilton

Volume 22 Number 13

February 4, 1991

Ursinus Celebrates Black History Month

BY JEN STRITCH
Of the Grizzly

February, 1926 marked the first celebration of Negro History Week. Initiated by Dr. Carter Godwin Wilson, the director of the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, the week was designed to devote time to public exercises to emphasize the fact that Negroes have influenced history. The public responded enthusiastically to the first Negro History Week. Today, following requests from all over the country for additional time for programs and celebrations, the week has been extended into Black History Month.

Through the work of the Student Activities Office and the Minority Student Union, Ursinus has a number of events planned to celebrate Black History Month. To name a few, the library will feature

a display of blacks in history from all facets of life.

The October Gallery, an African American art gallery located in Philadelphia, will be on campus to display a number of pieces of art. A lecture is planned to coordinate with the display on the 13th. Also on display in Berman will be African cloth from Handmasters, a shop in Philadelphia.

On Tuesday the 19th, Dr. Nancy Shaw will host a presentation entitled "Mules and Men". This will be a discussion of the African folk stories of Zora Neale Hurston, an African American novelist, journalist, and folklorist.

Jen Rausin, Ursinus student, believes that Ursinus should "stress the connection between all of the events" so that the fact that we are celebrating Black History Month will "be more prominent" and not just another series of random events.

Khalil Meggett, another Ursinus student, feels that Ursinus' celebration of Black History Month "is good because it adds to the diversity of the school and to the cultural knowledge of Ursinus students." He also feels that African American students will feel more comfortable here as a result of Ursinus' participation.

In addition to Dr. Shaw's presentation, Ritter Center will be the host for the play "Zora." This one woman play reveals both the humorous and tragic side of an African American woman's struggle to become an artist and to have a career as a writer in an unaccepting society.

The movie "Glory" will be shown the weekend of the 15th. This movie follows the actions of a regiment of blacks during the civil war.

Jenneen Flamer, Multicultural Services Coordinator, explains that



Ursinus is participating in Black History Month not only because it is a national celebration but because "part of a liberal education is to learn about different people and their cultures." She goes on to explain

that "Ursinus is celebrating diversity" and that she hopes students will, as a result of this celebration, "be more sensitive and aware that there are people of all different cultures that have contributed to the United States."

Welcome Back President Richter

BY ERIKA COMPTON
Of the Grizzly

During the last semester, President Richter was on a leave of absence from Ursinus College. After 35 years of having his "nose to the grindstone," he took a break from his everyday schedule, and did travelling as well as work.

President Richter travelled south to the Carolinas, then came back for the dedication of F.W. Olin Hall, and then left again for the Poconos and Arizona. "If we (President Richter and his wife) were going to renew and refresh, then we really felt we had to get severed from the life on campus," he said.

The Richters spent their first month travelling south by car. They went through the Outer Banks, west through North Carolina to Nashville, then north through the Blue Ridge Mountains up to Virginia. "We saw things we knew from our childhood that we had passed by," said Richter. He toured Monticello, several universities including Duke, Thomas Jefferson's home, and Nashville. One of the most interesting places President

Richter and his wife visited was the home of Carl Sandberg in Flat Rock, North Carolina.

After coming back for the dedication and Founders Day, the president and his wife left for the Poconos. Even though they grew up in the Philadelphia area, president Richter knew virtually nothing about the mountains. "We were there [in a friend's condominium] between seasons (summer and winter) and were treated to a wonderfully lonely existence for those two weeks. I enjoyed that tremendously."

After the Poconos, president Richter spent a month in Arizona. Although he had been there several times, it was always on business. He never had time to "penetrate the culture." There was one underlying question in the minds of president Richter and his wife: "Is there an America still there beyond . . . what I think of as plastic America? Is there something below that, or maybe above that, that is not just the incorporated America?" The couple saw the expected signs in Arizona like McDonald's and Holiday Inns. But he also says there is a "geographic reality" to

regions in the United States. "That reality can still be touched, [but it] is still in danger, and ecologically, in terms of development, it's all at risk," says Richter. He feels they are all different places, underneath all the plasticism. "Physical America is still there, and you can differentiate it. Cultural America I think is also still there, but you have to dig down a little bit," says Richter.

"This time away gave both of us time to appreciate our life a little bit more, and also we returned to the campus with a much different perspective," said Richter. He also prepared for his liberal studies course, and had time to catch up on some of the reading that he has not been able to keep up with. "I did some unsystematic reflection on the direction of the college, and tried to sort out in my own mind what are going to be significant issues for the college," stated Richter.

Although the president and his wife were not absent from campus surroundings for over a month at a time, they did notice the changes going on. "There greatest thing I think has happened to this campus is the walkway. I think it's such a



President Richter Photo by Kristin Schwartz

wonderful experience."

"This whole year for me has been aberational, since the first part of it I was away, and the second part I will be teaching. For the moment I'm enjoying being a teacher," said Richter.

Open Dialog
Wed. 12:30
in the
Parent's Lounge

The Global Perspective



BY CASSANDRA YUTZY
Of the Grizzly

National

Utah's Governor Bangeter signed the nation's toughest state anti-abortion law last week.

Edmund Madigan, an Illinois congressman, was chosen to head the Department of Agriculture. He will be succeeding Clayton Yevtter, who was elected Chairman of the Republican National Committee.

The New York Giants beat the Buffalo Bills in Superbowl XXV. The score was 20-19 in favor of the Giants.

President George Bush gave his second State of the Union Address last Tuesday. In it he praised the work of the military in the Gulf. He urged Congress to strengthen laws against hiring discrimination without the use of quotas. He repeated his call for a cut in the capital gainst tax and a toughening of anti-crime laws. Most surprisingly he called for the ending of involvement by Political Action Committees in campaign fundraising.

The House and Senate both unanimously approved a bill which would ensure permanent disability benefits to Vietnam War Veterans who are suffering from illnesses caused by exposure to the herbicide Agent Orange.

A USAir Boeing 737 jetliner struck an outgoing commuter plane on Friday Feb. 1 while attempting to land. Three people died in the crash and another 30 were injured.

World

President Gorbachev gave the KGB the power to seize bank records and other documents from Soviet groups and joint ventures in order to crack down on "economic sabotage."

The February 11th-13th Moscow summit between the U.S. and the Soviet Union has been postponed till June 30th due to the war in the Gulf and differences in the START talks.

South Africa's Black leaders, Nels on Mandela and Chief Buthelezi meet on the 29th and ordered the immediate end of fighting between their followers.

South Africa's President De Klerk calls for the destruction of the laws that lie as a foundation for the apartheid system. The laws to be abolished include registration of people by color, housing segregation, and race restrictions on land ownership. Many members of the Conservative party walked out of Parliament protesting De Klerk's speech.

War in the Gulf

Iraq has flown up to 100 planes in to Iran. Iran has pledged to impound these planes until the end of the war. Allied military officials are skeptically cautious.

Iraq announced the death of an Allied POW due to an Allied bombing raid. They also announced the capturing of the first female POW.

Iraqi troops attempted to seige the abandoned Saudi Arabian town of Khafji, but were turned back by Allied troops. 500 Iraqi POW's were captured and 11 marines lost their lives.

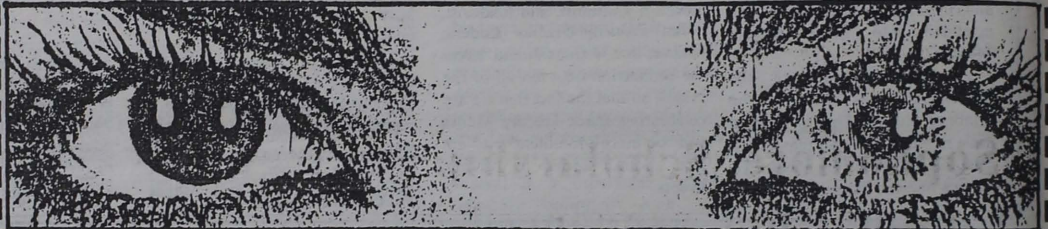
Noted Psychologist to Speak at Ursinus Forum

Paul Wachtel, an internationally-recognized expert on integrative approaches to psychotherapy, will speak at Ursinus College on Thursday, Feb. 7, at 7:30 p.m. in F. W. Olin Auditorium. The program is free and open to the public.

In his lecture, *The Poverty of Affluence*, he will offer a psychological portrait of the American way of life, exploring many practical alternatives to a growth-oriented economy.

Wachtel is author of the widely regarded classic, *Psychoanalysis and Behavior Therapy: Toward an Integration* (1977) and a professor of psychology at City College and the Graduate Center of the City University of New York.

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Kristin Border Crowned

BY KATIE JONES
Of the Grizzly

"There's a brain under this crown." These words were heard through the airwaves of York County Sunday morning of the 27th. On the previous night, Ursinus' own Kirstin Border was crowned Miss York County 1991. In addition to the crown, she brought home a \$5,000 academic scholarship, modeling and dance scholarships, a television and jewelry and clothes for the future Miss Pennsylvania competition.

Twelve girls, including Kirstin, had been practicing many months for the Miss York County Scholarship Pageant held in the York Theatre of Performing Arts. Each participant was judged upon a scale of 40% talent, 30% intensive interviews, 15% swimsuit and 15% combined evening gown and on-stage question responses. Kirstin dazzled the judges with an intricate gypsy piece called "Czardas" played on the violin.

Despite old misconceptions, these pageants are not for a bunch of mindless "Barbies" who look

good in swimsuits. "You can't just be beautiful," stated Kirstin. "It's a multi-faceted competition in which you have to be talented and intelligent as well."

The diligent work doesn't stop for Kirstin. Holding this title means public appearances at schools, parades, the March of Dimes annual ball, and the Easter Seals telethon on the 23rd of this month.

This pageant was the first for Kirstin this year but not her first ever. In the previous year, she gained the needed experience of three other pageants. Now, she has the pleasant opportunity to be a spectator, rather than a participant. Competition doesn't resume for Kirstin until the Miss Pennsylvania Pageant on June 16th. In the meanwhile she has the time to analyze her rivals for States.

You may wonder, what comes after Miss Pennsylvania? Who knows, we may see Kirstin walking down the runway while hearing Bob Barker host Miss America. **W h a t e v e r h a p p e n s ,** Congratulations Kirstin!

Sophomore Scholarship Competition Announced

Dr. Peter F. Small, Assistant Academic Dean, has announced that the St. Andrews Society of Philadelphia, for the 34th consecutive year, is awarding scholarships to outstanding college sophomores who wish to spend their junior year at a Scottish University. During these years 85 students from 19 colleges and universities have been selected.

Ursinus has been fortunate enough to have had 17 winners, more than any other participating college or university including the University of Pennsylvania, Temple, Bucknell, Haverford, Swarthmore and Dickinson.

This year there will be four Scholarship awards, providing for a year at either the University of St. Andrews, The University of Edinburgh, or the University of Aberdeen. The amount of each award will be \$9,000 and should be adequate to cover most of the expenses incurred.

The competition is open to all sophomores who are strong academically, who are active in extracurricular organizations, and who are "held in high regard by their contemporaries." Anyone who is interested in applying should see Dr. Small in the Biology Department, L.S.B. 117, **IMMEDIATELY** for more

information. Applicants will be interviewed in Philadelphia by the Scholarship Committee of the St. Andrew's Society together with candidates from other colleges and universities.

Dr. Small has expressed the hope of the entire Ursinus community that we shall have this year yet another winner of this coveted honor and opportunity.

Classifieds

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BY A. JUDD WOYTEK
Sports Editor

OPERATION Ursinus Cares is a newly formed group on campus that is directing their efforts to support the troops in the war with Iraq. The group was originally started by the Ursinus Republicans, but now is a joint effort with the help of the College Democrats. Cassandra Yutz, Brian Toleno, and Bill Finnegan have been heading the different projects which the group has become involved in on campus.

So far, the group has hung yellow ribbons on "The Temple" outside of Bomberger Hall, hung

OPERATION Ursinus Cares

Armed Forces flags in Wismer Dining Hall, and started a letter writing campaign to President Bush in support of the troops. The group has also contacted General Colin Powell who is to inform the troops of Ursinus' support.

Finnegan has also started a "war update board" on Brodbeck 1 and asks that anyone who would like to contribute any information to the "update wall" should feel free to stop by the hall and do so. Included on the wall are the names of those missing in action, killed in action, and wounded, and a variety of newspaper articles pertaining to the war.

The latest venture of the group

is the selling of T-shirts that say "Ursinus Supports Our Troops" and have a yellow ribbon on them. The shirts cost ten dollars and the profits will be used to send sweatshirts with the same logo over to relatives of Ursinus faculty, staff, and students who are in the Gulf. One hundred forty-four T-shirts have already been sold to the Ursinus Community and more are being ordered. Please aid in supporting the troops through this effort.

OPERATION Ursinus Cares will be writing letters to service men and women this Thursday. Watch for more information.

Peace Activist Speaks

BY MEGAN MENDTE
Of the Grizzly

"At peace we could change the nature of the world." This is what Libby Frank, the Executive Director of the U.S. Peace Council believes is the answer to the war in the Gulf.

On Wednesday, January 30th, Frank met with concerned students in the Parents' Lounge in Wismer from 4-5 p.m. She came to Ursinus to talk with students about their views on the war.

The majority of the students in the group were against the war. They agreed with Frank that there should be a cease-fire to give Hussein a chance to negotiate. The U.S. Peace Council does not believe Hussein was right to

invade and annex Kuwait. But they believe the January 15th deadline was Bush's way of forcing Hussein's hand and ruining any chance of further negotiations.

"We have to keep protesting and lobbying to let Congress know we're here and we're upset," said Frank. The U.S. Peace Council led to the National March and Rally for Peace in the Middle East in Washington on Saturday, January 26th.

Frank said that she was upset to see the T.V. news after the march. A few of the students in the group were at the rally. Ellen Sylvester was surprised at the sparse coverage of the large crowd of demonstrators. "They showed the Pro-War demonstrators first and then a few little kids from the

huge numbers of peace protesters that were there," said Sylvester.

"The media doesn't want the peace demonstrators to know how many of them there are," explained Frank, "so they cut out anti-war sentiments that the soldiers express and make little of our demonstrations."

Many of the students in the group were upset by the treatment they have received because of their anti-war sentiments. "One of my friends actually called me unpatriotic," said Keisha Connelly, "I really resented that."

Frank, who has been an activist since Vietnam, gave Connelly this advice: "Hold onto your beliefs. The people that want the best for this country are the best and only patriots."

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On Wednesday, February 6, Mr. David Mailen, a veteran of the

Army who served time in Korea will be leading discussion regarding the situation in the Persian Gulf from 4 to 5 p.m. in the Wismer Parents Lounge. A short video will accompany his fiery presentation, and then a half hour will be devoted to question/answer.

All are encouraged to attend this discussion, to take the opportunity to be heard and to hear. Wednesday, February 6, Wismer Parents Lounge, 4-5 p.m. See you there!

King Swamp

BY CAPTAIN HI-TOP
Of the Grizzly

Wiseblood, the latest disc by King Swamp opens with the title track, heavy on digitalized vocals, guitar samples and computerized drum programming, a radical and not-well-received departure from the spontaneous 1989 debut *King Swamp*. Thank God the technical tricks don't pervade this thinking man's release. The following track "One Step Over the Line" jumps back into the heavy pounding beat supplied by Martyn Barker and the scratchy lead guitar of Dominic Miller (both ex-members who return for session work). Walter Wray's powerful vocals propel most of the numbers, along with the crisp fretwork of Miller. The music is genuinely UK born with a Louisiana kick as potent as Bourbon Street pubs.

Wiseblood is a dark, foreboding disc as heard on "Floating World", a tale of helplessness and desperation, followed by the

ponderously soul-searching "Walk the Knife." "Can't Be Satisfied," one of the finest cuts, is ripe with personal pain and tragedy behind the forceful voice of Wray, and the ringing guitars by Miller. The best bet is "Some Kind of Love," a spectacular blend of instrumentation and sheer vocal power that could quite possibly set your speakers on fire if you're not careful. Wiseblood is a welcome and fitting follow-up to King Swamp's debut that elaborates on past creativity without resorting to complacency.

With apologies to Mr. Todd McKinney, Sting's *The Soul Cages* is a muddled and meager affair. With new band member Dominic Miller (on loan from King Swamp), and returning sax-man Branford Marsalis, the disc should be infused with a breadth of musical styles. The lifeless music is indicative of the disc's all pervasive theme—dealing with death. *The Soul Cages* is dedicated to Sting's father and two members of the *Three Penny Opera* production, all

of whom died last year.

All of the tracks on *The Soul Cages* were inspired by Sting's formative years, growing up the son of a ship builder, who longed to be taken to a "place far away." The best track, oddly enough, is the instrumental "Saint Agnes and the Burning Tree", the only place where Dominic Miller is able to put down a cohesive guitar sequence, along side Branford Marsalis' soothing sax. The disc plods on in utter monotony, save for the anti-religion "All This Time." As an ardent fan of Sting's past work, *The Soul Cages* serves as a poor follow-up to 1987's *Nothing Like the Sun*, but will no doubt be a huge commercial success.

Sting also gets the raspberry of the week for hypocrisy. This is a man who crusades for the rain forests of Brazil, yet puts out a CD clad in bleached cardboard, bypassing the traditional jewel box. Can we please have some consistency somewhere Mr. Sumner?

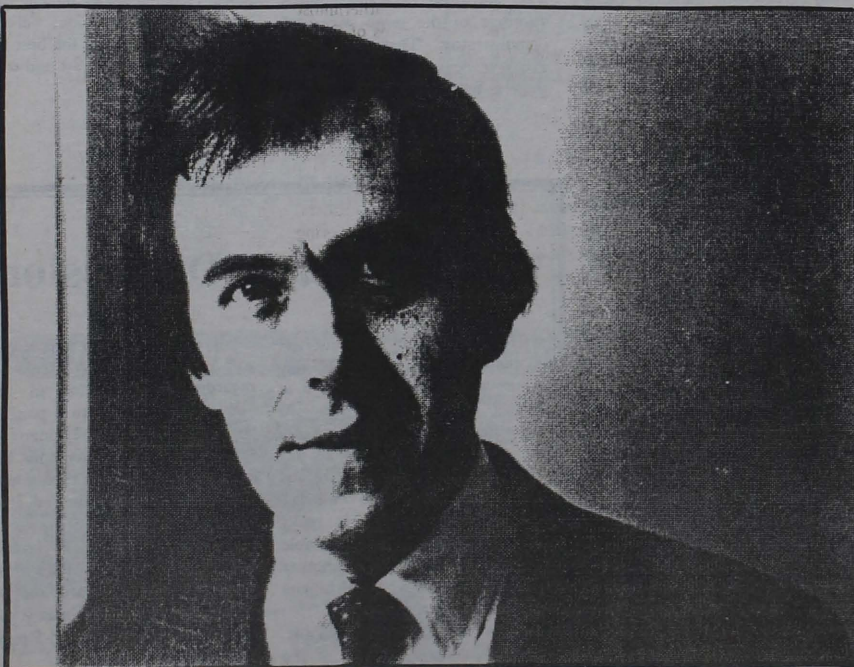
Organ Recital

Thomas Murray, an internationally-known concert organist and recording artist, will perform a program including the works of Saint-Saens, Mozart, and Grieg at the Heefner Memorial Organ at Ursinus College. Free of

charge and open to the public, the concert is set for 7:30 p.m. on Sunday, Feb. 10, in Bomberger Auditorium.

Murray is the university organist at Yale University and on the faculty of the Institute of Sacred

Music and the School of Music. Known worldwide for his interpretations of Romantic music, his performances have been recorded on the AFKA, Sheffield and Nonesuch labels.



Thomas Murray, internationally-known concert organist and recording artist.

Photo from College Communications

The Dark Half

BY A. JUDD WOYTEK
Sports Editor

Yes, sports editors do write book reviews (and news articles, too, if you've read the last Grizzly). I just wish I could write like Stephen King, the author of the book I am reviewing!

King's latest work is entitled *The Dark Half* and is another best-seller already! This time out, King gives us the character of Thad Beaumont, a novelist from, you guessed it, Maine. The book begins by informing us about the severe headaches which Beaumont suffers from as a child. When the headaches become a problem, the doctors decide to operate and they find a very unusual tumor in Beaumont's brain and remove it. (Of course I'm not going to tell you about it—read the book!)

King then jumps ahead a few years to when Beaumont's writings career has begun. Beaumont has written two books on his own which were published, but were not big sellers. So, for his third book, Beaumont decides to create a pen name, George Stark (scenario sound familiar to any of you King fans?)

He writes three books under the

name of Stark which sell extremely well. Two of these books feature an evil character named Alexis Machine, who likes to kill people with a straight razor.

Beaumont's secret writing identity is discovered by a nosy reporter and George Stark is given a "proper burial" in a *People* magazine article. This, however, enrages the fictional Stark, who actually comes to life and sets out on a murderous rampage (with a straight razor) to get back at everyone who led to "his death". Beaumont and his wife are the only ones who believe that the pen name has really come to life, and Beaumont realizes that he is the only person who can rid the world of this murderous creature.

What keeps the suspense going is that Stark is slowly deteriorating as time passes, just like a normal corpse would. Stark wants Beaumont to help him write another Alexis Machine novel so that he will stop decomposing and continue to live.

The *Dark Half* ends with the collaboration of the two on a new Alexis Machine book and a supernatural twist which you will have to read the book to find out about.

Reflections

BY DIANE GRIFFIN
Of the Grizzly

Dave Binder, a man who has become a legend on the Ursinus campus, returned to the campus this weekend for two great nights of musical entertainment. Binder played to record crowds in Wismer on both Friday and Saturday nights, despite the two dollar admission fee.

Friday night's concert featured music by Crosby, Stills and Nash, Simon and Garfunkel, and several other popular artists, including a few of Dave Binder's original songs.

Saturday night's concert was composed of the kind of music that has made Binder a favorite on the Ursinus campus. Binder performed "Fire and Rain", a show based totally on the music and life

of James Taylor. Binder not only has a voice that sounds amazingly like Taylor's, he also knows a great deal about Taylor's life and career. Binder was able to entertain the crowd between songs with trivia and humorous anecdotes about Taylor's personal life. This was Binder's third performance of "Fire and Rain" at Ursinus and, as usual, the show was greatly enjoyed by the crowd.

During each of his performances this weekend, Binder played several songs of his own creation. For those of you who are interested, Dave Binder's album is now available on cassette and C.D. Partial proceeds from Dave Binder's tour and the sale of his album are donated towards environmental cleanup and the preservation of endangered species.

International Program

February

- 4 German Chat at 7:30 p.m. in Musser
- 11 Hungarian Dinner at 5:00 p.m. in Musser
- 12 Russian Chat at 7:30 p.m. in Musser
- 13 Speaker: Dr. Graves on "Women's Studies and Feminism in England"
- 15 Ritz Trip

Fact vs. Fiction

BY CHRISTOPHER MAJOR
Of the Grizzly

Jay Carsey, college president, government consultant, and well respected civic leader, disappears leaving his wife and colleagues dumbfounded. A real-life Walter Mitty living out his fantasies. The non-fictional *Exit, the Rainmaker* previews as an interesting psychological journey into the mind of a troubled man. Sad to say, Jonathan Coleman's novel falls wildly short of its expectations. Poorly written by Coleman, the facts get lost in the author's speculation, while the real-life characters are hurriedly introduced and whisked away before fully contributing to the story line.

For a truly riveting psychological journey, tune in to *Silent Partner* by Jonathan Kellerman.

Sharon Ransom reaches out for help from ex-lover Dr. Alex Delaware. Alex, still reeling from

her abrupt departure years ago, refuses. The next day Sharon is dead. Suicide. Unable to bear the guilt, Alex delves into the tangled life of Sharon Ransom and her tortured past.

Sharon had been under the care of Dr. Peter Kruse, an acquaintance of Alex. Kruse had been the recipient of a prestigious endowment from billionaire Leland Belding, an endowment that begins to look like a bribe. Through frenzied detective work, Alex puts the scant pieces of Sharon's tormented life together to uncover a disturbingly shocking family past.

Jonathan Kellerman, author and psychologist, has written a masterful psychological thriller filled with gripping suspense around every twisted corner. *Silent Partner* is a gut-wrenching work that will keep you mesmerized from page one to the wildly breathtaking conclusion.

Sculptures and drawings by Gaston Lachaise, generally considered the most significant sculptor to have worked in the United States in the early part of this century, will be featured in an exhibition at the Philip and Muriel Berman Museum of Art at Ursinus from Feb. 14 through March 28. The show, which will be in the museum's main gallery, consists of 45 sculptures and 18 drawings and was organized by the Lachaise Foundation.

Born in Paris in 1882, Lachaise was trained at the Ecole Bernard Palissy and at the Academie Nationale des Beaux Arts in Paris. He had just won the coveted Prix de Rome when he met an American woman, Isabel Dutaud Nagle, who was visiting Paris. She eventually became his wife and

was the inspiration of many of his works. When Isabel returned to the States four years later, Lachaise followed her. They married in 1917, settling in New York.

Lachaise received numerous public and private commissions, including the reliefs on the RCA Building at Rockefeller Center in New York City. Isabel was his model and muse, inspiring most of his female sculptures, some of which appear in this exhibition. Lachaise also executed portraits of such well-known personalities as John Marin, Marianne Moore, e.e. cummings and Edgar Varese, several of which are also included in this exhibit. The artist died in 1935 at the age of 53. His works are included in such collections as the Museum of Modern Art, the

National Gallery of Art, the Chicago Art Institute, the Hirshhorn Museum and the Nelson A. Rockefeller Collection.

The Gaston Lachaise exhibit will coincide, in part, with the City of David: Discoveries from the Excavations, an exhibition of rare archaeological finds from Israel which will be on view from March 8 through June 30 in the Berman Museum's Upper Gallery.

The Berman Museum of Art at Ursinus College is open from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday; from 10 a.m. to 8 p.m. Thursday; and noon to 4:30 p.m. Saturday and Sunday. Closed Monday. Admission is free and open to the public. For more information, telephone Lisa Tremper Barnes, museum director, 215-489-4111, ext. 2354.

Upcoming at Berman

Okiek Portraits

The Okiek, a little-known people of Kenya's luxuriant central highland forests in East Africa, are the subject of—and commentators in—a traveling exhibition of contemporary photographs by anthropologist Corinne Kratz, opening at The University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of Pennsylvania, February 2 through March 30, 1991.

The exhibition of thirty-one color photographs features portraits of Kaplelach and Kipchornwonek, the southernmost of several dozen groups of Okiek who live on the Western Mau Escarpment in Kenya. Part of the ethnic diversity within Kenya's national unity, Okiek have remained one group about which many people, even fellow Kenyans, know little. Dr. Kratz writes of the Okiek: "Mysterious to outsiders, feared and scorned by neighboring Maasai, Kalenjin-speaking Okiek go about their lives unconcerned

that others know them only as 'Il Torrobo' (those poor people with no cows). Forest honey and the meat of wild animals have long been important staple foods and trade products for them; they move about freely in places others dare not tread and braves fierce bees would flee."

The University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of Pennsylvania, is located at 33rd and Spruce Streets in Philadelphia. The Museum is open Tuesday through Saturday, 10 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. and 1 to 5 p.m. on Sundays. Closed summer Sundays, Memorial Day through Labor Day; Mondays; and holidays. Museum admission donation is \$3 adults; \$1.50 students and senior citizens; free to Museum members, Penn staff, students and faculty, and children 6 and under. Call (215)898-4000 for more information.

Soap Box

BY ELLYN SHATZ
Of the Grizzly

All My Children-- Bianca tells Erica that she hates her. (Aw--too bad!) David wants to hire a private detective to follow Ceara, but Melanie spills the beans about Ceara & Jeremy to David. Jeremy gives Ceara a ring. (I guess he doesn't feel too guilty about stealing his son's fiancée, does he?) Barbara is upset when Tom won't sleep in her bed--again!

Another World-- Amanda kisses Sam in the cabin. She asks him about Olivia and he says he isn't going to rush things with her. Amanda tries to get Ken and Rachel to reconcile as Paulina tries to pull them apart. Grant puts the moves on Paulina. Vicki tries to comfort Ryan after his suspension from the police force, but he's just happy he'll have more time to spend with her. (How romantic and sickening!) Franke examines the hospital video to

determine the identity of Jake's mystery visitor, only to discover she's Cass' dead wife...and the plot thickens!!

Days of Our Lives--Lawrence charms Kimberly into discussing Shane. The love triangle between Shane, Kimberly, and Marcus is a bit rocky as jealousies soar. Isabella worries about Victor, as usual. April tells Johnny she's sick of being cooped up, so they contact Justin about Alexander just as one of Victor's men arrives with news of Alexander. Eve loses Frankie to Jennifer who has just lost Jack to self-pity. Carly signs over her inheritance to Lawrence who gives Jennifer her annulment. Carly and Bo kiss as Emmy watches with envy.

General Hospital--Robert threatens Scott. Frisco is relieved that Felicia hasn't asked about his trip to Cape Cod. Bobbi refuses to give Lucas up to Cheryl, but Robert says she must return the

baby to his mother, knowing he is the father. Broxton is denied bail and threatens Robert, yet our fearless hero is not worried!

Santa Barbara--Mason worries about the opening of Oasis since has has not heard from Cassie in days. She is agonizing over her Lockridge birthright. Gina and Keith crash the masquerade ball. Dash wants to attend thinking his invite is from Julia. (I don't think so!) Julia escapes to a cabin to "write a novel," but brings a gun in her purse. (This could mean trouble!) Cruz fears for Eden's safety at the ball, and should since Andre is watching! Sophia gives Eden a necklace that's been in the vaults for years.

Young and the Restless--Cassie and Jack plot to get Brad out of Jabot and into Raytec. Jill plots to get Brad's job at Jabot, but Brad overheard and says he's staying at Jabot. Nikki and Victor worry about Victoria at boarding school.

WVU AM 540 TOP TEN

1. Black Crowes--Hard To Handle
2. Queen--Headstrong
3. Urban Dance Squad--No Kid
4. Soul Asylum--Something Out of Nothing
5. King's X--It's Love

6. Tesla--Signs
7. Kage--Lock The Doors
8. AC/DC--Money Talks
9. Van Morrison--Real Real Gone
10. The Cure--Close To Me

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PROOF OF I.D. MAY BE REQUIRED!

Grim's Law

By Kate Grim
Features Editor

Not too long ago my sister and brother had a scaled-down version of The Great Debate--i.e. "Science vs. Humanities: Which is More Important?" Their debate went something like this...

Suzy (Sophomore Bio major at Villanova): English majors don't have to do anything hard. Bio majors have no free time.

Steve (English grad student at Villanova): You think that just because we don't have labs we don't do anything?

Suzy: Well, it's not like you have to study for an exam every week and memorize a ton of stuff like I do.

Steve: True. I don't have to sit around and memorize stuff for an exam and then forget it until finals. I have to write papers and take essays exams in which I must draw comparisons between different works and THINK about my answers.

Suzy: Are you saying I don't have to do any thinking?

Steve: No. You have to think about what you've memorized. I have to do original thinking.

Suzy: HA!

Steve (Giving Suzy a noogie right above the patella): HA!

Suzy: Ow! I probably have a bruise now.

Steve: Don't you mean a subdermal hematoma?

And so the debate went on until the two intellectuals had reduced themselves to a couple of sputtering four year olds.

I bring this argument up not to set off a campus-wide debate between the Science majors and the Humanities majors, but to discuss the division already present between the two.

It is no secret that Science majors put in a lot of hours in labs, or grouped in dorm hallways poking at cat carcasses they were lucky enough to bring home from class. Where are all the Liberal Arts majors during this time? Ask a Science major and the answer is bound to be, "Lying on the couch reading a book," as if we're looking at the pictures in Horton Hears a Who or something.

We Humanities majors could explain over and over again (in about 6 different languages) that although it appears we have it easy, we do actually work hard and we do actually learn more than how to form a sentence. This explanation would not matter, though, would it? Society automatically labels the science-oriented people as "smart," or "brilliant," while the humanistically-oriented people are just "creative," or "good writers/thinkers/speakers." (Of course, this is the same Society which recently deemed Vanilla Ice worthy of two American Music

Awards, but that's a different story altogether).

Is it possible for both groups to be equally respected? I wonder sometimes. There is a natural defense mechanism inside of many Liberal Arts majors which kicks in each time a science-oriented person points out all the physical work and stress involved in a Science major. However, all the thesauruses and dictionaries in the world can't help to provide defense against those who have shut their minds to the possibility that humanistic studies can be very challenging as well.

Unfortunately, what develops once this defense mechanism wears out is an inferiority complex. One begins to believe that maybe Liberal Arts studies are easier. After all, look how many former Bio majors are now studying the humanities versus the number of former English majors who decided they'd rather study Biology. The fact that those who switch their majors do so to find a major they can handle is often ignored for argument's sake. Instead, it is assumed that the field of study to which they've converted is simple.

As an English and French major I am naturally biased in this issue. I am also one of many on this campus who constantly hears people say, "No offense, but, I mean, I'd probably get good grades too if I weren't a science major," and "I'm interviewing with Rohm & Haas, Johnson & Johnson, and IBM. What are you going to do? Teach?"

I respect science-oriented people because I know that what they study is hard. I know enough about science to know that their brains are geared towards understanding the difficulties of math and science and mine is not. I would expect that these people understand this as well and do not assume that they could easily walk into an upper level English or French course and handle the work without any effort whatsoever. But, you'd be surprised.

This Week In U.C. History

BY TERI JOHNSON
Of the Grizzly

Over the Christmas break in 1970 the students of Ursinus College received notice of a tuition increase, similar to the one that Ursinus students received this year. This increase naturally annoyed everyone, especially the seniors, who were receiving their fourth such notice. From the year 1966 to 1970 tuition had risen thirty three percent. In the year 1970 the cost of tuition was being increased by two hundred dollars. This brought the total cost of the college up to two thousand eight hundred dollars for the year, a small amount compared to today, but a substantial increase back then.

Because the letter was very vague as to why the increase was occurring, many students were puzzled about the college's reasons for raising the costs. The letter sent to the students simply said there will be an increase of two hundred dollars "in order to defray continually rising costs beyond our control." At this point many of the students began to raise the question of whether the extensive building program was the cause of the yearly increases. However what most students did not understand was that tuition money cannot be used to finance the construction of new buildings; only personal contributions and government funds could be utilized for this purpose.

The main problem that the students had with the rise in tuition was that they were never told in what way the additional money would be used, or whether the increase was just a question of inflation. Many misunderstandings for increased costs could be avoided if these questions were answered, however the reasons always seen to remain a secret.

Zacks

Specials For The Week

Mon., Feb. 4--Cheese steak on Pita-----\$2.25

Tue., Feb. 5--Chicker Parmesan Hogie--\$2.50

Wed., Feb. 6--BLT, Reg. Soda free-----\$1.60

Thu., Feb. 7--Soup & Small Salad-----\$1.50

Fri., Feb. 8--Bacon Cheeseburger-----\$2.50

February Breakfast Special 8am-11am

Free Donught with purchase of a cup of Coffee!

Sgt. Grizz

"THE BEAR FACTS"

The "AUTO-BOOT" has finally ARRIVED!!!! An auto-boot is an automobile immobilizer that is used where illegal parking is a problem. The following policy and use of the BOOT will take effect the 21st of January 1991. One warning will be given to the owner of the vehicle prior to using the AUTO-BOOT for the following listed violations:

1. Parking his/her vehicle in a STAFF area.
2. Parking his/her vehicle in a NO PARKING ZONE AREA.
3. Parking his/her vehicle in a Handicapped Area without having the proper temporary permit issued by the Ursinus College Security Department or a License Plate from the state which he/she resides.
4. Parking his/her vehicle ON THE LAWN, ON CAMPUS DRIVEWAYS, BUILDING ENTRANCES, SIDEWALKS, OR FIRE LANES.
5. Any person who has accumulated five or more tickets during the semester may be subject to having his/her vehicle "BOOTED."

In the event your vehicle has been "BOOTED" you will be advised by either Brian McCullough, the Director of Security or advised by your RA. DO NOT attempt to move the vehicle with the "BOOT" connected, it may cause severe damage. Do not attempt to remove the BOOT from your vehicle--any damage sustained to the BOOT while it is connected to your vehicle will be your responsibility. You will need to contact the Security Department so that arrangements can be made with the officer to remove the BOOT once the \$25.00 Removal Fee is paid along with all outstanding violations paid in full to date. If fines are not paid within two days after the vehicle has been BOOTED stringent disciplinary action shall occur and the privilege of having a vehicle on campus may be revoked.

YELLOW LINES SIGNIFY STAFF PARKING ONLY--EVEN IF STAFF NOT ON THE SPACE. VIOLATORS WILL BE TICKETED!!!

1-25-91 AT 3:10 P.M., It is reported to the Department of Security that, three male subjects were acting suspicious and going into various suites located at Reimert Hall smearing the windows with a mop. The Security Department responded and located the subjects involved. Such actions will not be tolerated!! The incident has been written up as a disorderly conduct and the matter is being turned over to the Office of Resident Life for disciplinary action.

1-26-91 AT 2:50 A.M., A smoke alarm was activated in the kitchen area of a house on Main Street. The Security Department as well as the Collegeville Fire Company and Police Department responded. The alarm was activated because of a pan that was left on the stove and had overheated.

1-26-91 AT 4:55 P.M., The Security Department responded to the Myrin Library after receiving a call from the librarian of a "townie" causing a problem at this location. The officer called the Collegeville Police who responded to the location after the subject was not cooperative. The subject was taken into custody by the Collegeville Police and transported to the station.

1-28-91 AT 1:55 A.M., While Security was doing a routine patrol of the campus, the officer observed a male subject hanging from a 2nd floor window at Reimert, on the south side. When the subject saw the Security Van he fled from the location.

1-29-91 AT 3:00 A.M., It is reported to the Security Department that sometime between the hours of 9:00 P.M. and midnight on the 24th of January, someone entered into an unlocked room and removed a black leather waist pouch which contained a checkbook, black pen knife, and a wallet with I.D.'s. The investigation continues. . . .

2-1-91 AT 4:11 A.M., A Fire Alarm Pull Station at Reimert Hall was activated by unknown subject(s). The Collegeville Police Department as well as the Collegeville Fire Company responded along with Security. There was no fire at Reimert--A FALSE ALARM!!! YOU STOOD OUT IN THE COLD AT 4:00 IN THE MORNING AND YOUR SLEEP WAS INTERRUPTED....DUE TO A CHILDISH AND INCONSIDERATE ACT. NOT ONLY WERE YOU INCONVENIENCED BUT SO WERE THE MEN AND WOMEN OF THE COLLEGEVILLE FIRE COMPANY WHO RESPONDED.

***** Sports *****

Wrestlers Take It to the Mat

BY LAURA ZOBEL
Of The Grizzly

Last Wednesday, the Ursinus wrestling team brought their 3-1-1 record to Helferrich Hall where they faced Elizabethtown and Susquehanna. Both teams are very strong and the Bears knew that their work was cut out for them.

The Bears first encountered Elizabethtown, who demonstrated their strength by winning the first two matches and jumping out to a 10-0 lead. Ursinus won the next three matches to take the lead 12-10. At 134 pounds, Kevin Athearn wrestled tough and won his match 9-4. Todd Klinedinst, who dropped to 142 pounds to fill the spot vacated by Terry Gallagher due to an injury, pinned his opponent :58 seconds into the second period. At 150 pounds, Rodney Hessinger's impressive 8-3 win enabled Ursinus to take the lead. Elizabethtown stole the lead back by winning the next two matches. Larry Howe

brought the crowd to its feet with his close and exciting match against E-Town's 167 powerhouse Matt Hurley. He lost by a score of 1-0, with Hurley acquiring an escape late in the 3rd period. Freshman Brian Edens and Scott "Tex" Flannery each pinned his opponent in the 1st period to give Ursinus the victory 24-20.

Unfortunately Ursinus didn't fare so well against Susquehanna and lost by a score of 17-20. Kevin Athearn and Todd Klinedinst both won their second match of the evening. Kevin won by a score of 6-4 in a close match and Klinedinst overpowered his opponent by winning 16-5 and accumulating 4:05 minutes of riding time. Seniors Thom Love and Larry Howe wrestled well and their wins brought Ursinus within four points of Susquehanna. Scott Flannery wrestled an impressive match and won 18-5, but Ursinus fell short of victory. On Saturday the Bears



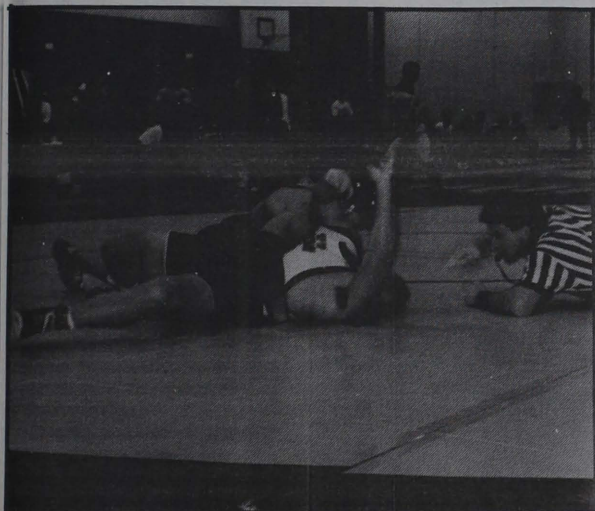
Larry Howe gets into position for a win. Photo/Kathleen Bowers, Sports Photography Editor

traveled to Western Maryland. There they faced three teams: Western Maryland, Mansfield and Lebannon Valley. The Bears first wrestled against Western Maryland. The Bears started off strong with a pin by Kraig Bano, who joined the team in mid-season. The Bears lost the next two matches and were behind 6-7. Todd Klinedinst dominated his opponent, which is reflected in the final score, 15-2. His win put the bears on top 10-7, but they would lose the lead again and this time for good. At 177 pound, Thom Love quickly pinned his opponent in 1:34. Scott Flannery's strong performance, which also resulted in a pin, still wasn't enough for the Bears, who fell short of victory 22-23.

Disheartened by losing by such a slim margin, the Bears faced Mansfield with little morale. The team didn't fare well, with the only bright spots being wins by Todd

Klinedinst, Scott Flannery, and Thom Love wrestling to a draw.

Ursinus wrestled against Lebannon Valley in the final match of the day. The day ended on a positive note for the Bears with a 29-4 victory. Kraig Bano picked up a forfeit at 118 pounds. Todd Klinedinst won his 3rd match of the day in style, by a technical fall at 4:25 minutes. At 167 pounds, Larry How put in a solid performance, controlling his opponent throughout the match, which resulted in a 7-1 win. Thom Love recorded his 2nd pin of the day. At 190 pounds, Brian Edens wrestled intensely. His 5-3 victory ensured a win for the Bears. Scott Flannery's awesome performance by pinning his opponent in :28 seconds into the 1st period capped off a fine performance by the Bears. The team this week travels to Haverford on Wednesday and John Hopkins on Saturday.



Scott Flannery pins his opponent. Photo/Kathleen Bowers, Sports Photography Editor

Football Players Honored at Banquet

Information taken from
UC SPORTS NEWS
Sports Information

The football team held its annual team banquet before the semester break and honored some of the outstanding team members. Sophomore economics and business administration major Todd Klinedinst was named the Bears' Special Teams Most Valuable Player. Klinedinst, who also saw time at free safety, was fifth on the team in 46 tackles. He also forced two fumbles, broke up five passes, and recorded a safety.

Walkersville High School graduate Pat Thompson, a senior health and physical education

major, was named the Bears' Scholar Athlete. Thompson was third on the team with 54 tackles, including 20 unassisted. He also registered three quarterback sacks, forced a fumble, and broke up two passes. His play earned Thompson a spot on the Eastern College Athletic Conference (ECAC) Division III South All-Star Team. He received honorable mention to the Centennial Football Conference (CFC) All-Star Team, and was named to the CFC Academic All-Star Team.

Tony Barber, a sophomore English major, was named the Bears' Rookie of the Year. Barber, who missed all of his freshman season with a knee injury, led

Ursinus in rushing with 556 yards on 150 carries. He also tied for the team lead with four touchdowns. Barber was named to the CFC Academic All-Star Team.

Senior health and physical education major Matt Smith was named the Bears' Offensive Most Valuable Player. Smith was Ursinus' second leading receiver last season. The 6-foot-3 tight end caught 28 passes for 261 yards and two touchdowns. A team captain, Smith was named to the ECAC Division III South All-Star Team. Smith was also leading receiver for Ursinus during the 1989 season. He caught 45 passes for 466 yards as the Bears posted a 5-5 record.

Notre Dame Prep School

graduate John Eitzen, a senior economics and business administration major, was named the Bears' Defensive Most Valuable Player. Eitzen, who was named to both the CFC and ECAC All-Star Teams, led Ursinus in tackles for the second straight season. He registered 70 tackles, including 19 unassisted and one quarterback sack, from his inside linebacker position. He also recovered one fumble, forced another, and broke up five passes. Eitzen received honorable mention to the CFC All-Star Team in 1989 after he set an Ursinus single-season record with 115 tackles.

Information rearranged by Judd Woytek, Sports Editor

Extra Point

BY A. JUDD WOYTEK
Sports Editor

Anabolic steroids are the drugs that athletes and non-athletes alike use to get "bigger" or stronger. Some students take them to fit in or to "get girls." These drugs have many dangerous side effects, and steps must be taken to properly educate students at a young age of the dangers involved with steroid use.

Anabolic Steroids are synthetic derivatives of the male sex hormone, testosterone. The German government under Hitler first developed them in an attempt to create an army of supermen. Ken Mannie in his article "What Coaches & Athletes Should Know About Steroids," which appeared in the September 1989 issue of *Scholastic Coach*, refers to these drugs as androgenic-anabolic steroids. He says that "Androgenic" refers to the masculinizing properties inherent in testosterone." Some of the effects of the testosterone within the steroids cited by Mannie include initial growth of the penis and development of the seminal vesicles, growth and development of the prostate gland, increased density of facial and body hair, deepening of the voice, increased oil production of the sebaceous glands, and increased sexual interest and desire.

Mannie explains that "anabolic" literally means to "build up." The steroids used by most athletes and body builders today have a high anabolic quality, but the androgenic effects have been chemically minimized. Therefore, steroid users do not get the androgenic, masculinizing results they sometimes think they are getting. "While federal law stipulates that anabolic steroids be available by *prescription only*, most abusers obtain these drugs through black market avenues," states Mannie. The steroids come in two forms, oral and injectable. Most abusers take both kinds of steroids. Many do something referred to as "stacking," which is taking a number of different steroids at the same time, both oral and injectable. Some heavy abusers take up to seven different kinds of steroids at the same time.

Mannie states that "anabolic steroids have limited medical uses," but according to an article by Eliot Marshall in the October 14, 1988 issue of *Science* magazine,

See Extra Point page 8

Swimmers Drown E-town

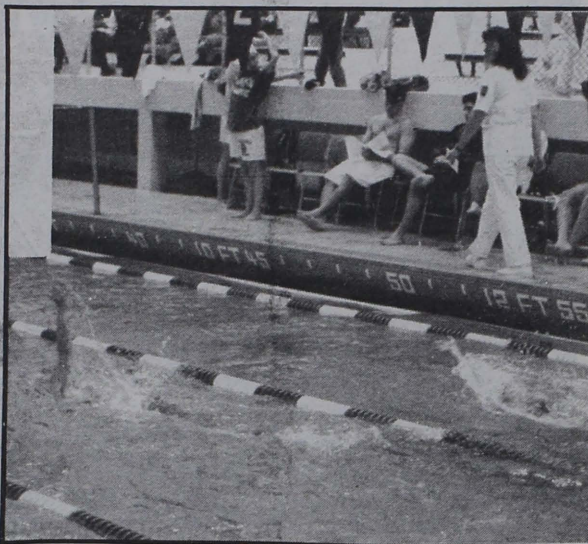
BY STEVEN GRUBB
Assistant Sports Editor

At some point in every sports team's season, sights are set on something above head-to-head games or meets and the focus shifts to making the playoffs or playing well at conference championships. That time of season has arrived for the men's and women's swim teams.

The swimmers have gone through a season of unprecedented pool time and hard work, some going as many as 11,000 yards in one day. It's finally the time of year when the 'Mers can look forward to some rest and reduced yardage, and watch their times drop at the MAC Championship meet scheduled for February 21-23 at Swarthmore.

The Elizabethtown Blue Jays arrived last Tuesday to find a tired, but excited Ursinus team. The Blue Jay women posed a legitimate threat of winning the meet, while the E-town men offered some good individuals, but a thin team overall.

The women's meet was fairly close through the third event, the 200 yd. freestyle. Elizabethtown was only trailing 28-25, but then the flood-gates opened with Ursinus taking first place in the remaining events, except for the 100 yd. freestyle. Leading the women were two triple winners, Mary Garrett (400 yd. medley relay,



Terri Johnson strokes ahead of her competitor.

Photo/A. Judd Woytek, Sports Editor

1,000 yd. freestyle, 500 yd. freestyle) and Jen Derstine (400 yd. medley relay, 200 yd. Individual Medley, 200 yd. backstroke). Senta Bamberger and Lisa Wessner scored well with two victories a piece. Bamberger took firsts in the 50 yd. freestyle and as a member of the 400 yd. medley relay team. Wessner captured her wins in the 500 yd. freestyle and the 200 yd. butterfly. Bamberger also picked up a second in the 100 yd. freestyle while Wessner placed second in the 200 yd. freestyle. Kelly Crowers was Ursinus' only other winner, swimming the

fly leg of the 400 yd. medley relay. The final was 111-87.

As for the men, there was never any worry as to who would win from the beginning, but Ursinus swam some impressive races. Triple winners included Mike Baganski, who looked good in his season best time of 2:20.80 in the 200 yd. breaststroke. He also won the 50 yd. freestyle and was a member of the winning 400 yd. medley relay team. Steve Grubb was the other three-time winner, capturing the 200 yd. butterfly, 500 yd. freestyle, and taking a win as a member of the 400 yd. freestyle relay. Also picking up points in the 104-68 win were Judd Woytek (400 yd. medley relay, 2nd in the 200 yd. backstroke), Matt Landis (firsts in the 400 yd. medley relay and 200 yd. backstroke), Jeff Andrews (1st in the 1,000 yd. freestyle and 2nd in the 500 yd. freestyle), and Dean Streck (400 yd. medley relay, 400 yd. freestyle relay, and 2nd in the 100 yd. freestyle). Fred Brown swam well with season best times in winning the 200 yd. IM and finishing second in the 200 yd. breaststroke. He and Chris Foust were the other swimmers on the winning 400 yd. freestyle relay team.

The Bears continue to wind down their season with two away meets, Wednesday at Widener and Saturday at Franklin & Marshall, and then return home for their final meet against Division I Loyola on Tuesday, February 12.



Chris Foust executes a strong backstroke.

Photo/A. Judd Woytek, Sports Editor

Harley's Haven

BY HARLEY DAVID RUBIN
Of The Grizzly

Hi there! It's me again. Let's see . . . where to start? There's the Flyers, who just climbed back into second place. They are only three points behind those pesky New York Rangers, and have done it despite injuries to key players like Tim Kerr, Mark Howe, and now their leading scorer, Rick Tocchet. (A little pat on the back for yours truly in predicting Mike Ricci as a solid player for years to come!)

My poor, poor Sixers. Losing Charles Barkley can be compared to the Chicago Bulls losing Michael Jordan. Sir Charles' dominating presence has returned to the court and hopefully will pull the team out of the downward spin they've been in for the past few weeks. Kudos to Hersey Hawkins for his valiant efforts in trying to carry the team: not many people realize how good the Hawk is when there's a Barkley around to take the spotlight.

The Eagles' new head coach, whatever his name is (I know—it's Rich Kotite), has hired a new bunch of coaches. Oh boy. Is it my imagination or do they all come from losing teams? Kotite's from the Jets, Bud Carson crawled out of Cleveland with the new linebackers coach, and nobody knows where the rest of these guys came from. I hate to admit that the Eagles don't look like a Super

Bowl team for a while—too much dissention in the ranks and inferior coaching will probably do them in. Then again, who knows?

General manager Lee Thomas has his hands Phull with arbitration hearings and getting contracts signed. It looks like all of the Phillies are going to be back next year—whether or not this is a good thing remains to be seen. But as a diehard Phils fan, I can only look on the bright side: Wally Backman brings even more spirit and versatility to the team; Dale Murphy and Von Hayes are determined to improve on last year's numbers; and Wes Chamberlain will get a chance to show that he is the second coming of Johnny Callison.

Speaking of Johnny Callison, if there is anyone out there who knows who JC was, you are welcome to write in. Or even if you don't know one of the greatest right-fielders in the Phillies' history, send in any responses you have. Tell me off, tell me I'm right, tell me something!! Remember to drop off your opinions at the penthouse suite of the spacious Bomberger Complex located behind the new Olin building—which is where 75% of my classes are. Remember, sports fans, I love ya, and "don't let life treat you like a baby treats a diaper" (adapted from Norman Peterson).

Extra Point Continued

anabolic steroids are used in the medical profession for such things as treating female breast cancer, combating two kinds of anemia, and reducing the effects of hereditary angioedema. Some boys who are small for their age are prescribed steroids to aid in the growth, but the dosage prescribed by doctors is much less than the dosages which many steroid abusers take.

Use of anabolic steroids without a prescription is illegal. Athletes use the drugs to get "bigger" and to increase their strength, endurance, and aggressiveness. Non-athletes use them to improve appearance or to become more muscular to "get girls." In the October 3, 1990 issue of The Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA), Virginia S. Cowart reveals a recent survey that estimates "some 262,000 adolescents are using or have used steroids." The report showed that 5%-11% of teenage boys in grades 7-12 have used steroids and that 0.5%-2.5% of girls in the same age group are involved in illegal steroid use. Conservative reports estimate that there are some one million steroid abusers, 500,000 of these are children 18 years and under in age.

A survey done among 12th grade high school students by William E. Buckley, PhD. and five other doctors and scientists which appeared in the December 16, 1990 JAMA showed that in 1986, 3% of the total population surveyed was using steroids (5% of males and 1% of females). At one high school, 8% of the senior males reported steroid use. Two years later, the same survey showed that 6-7% of all high school seniors were currently using or had previously used steroids. 38.3% of the users said that they had first used them at the age of 15 or younger. Another third had used steroids by age 16. 38.1% of the abusers reported "stacking," while 40% reported five or more cycles of use. Only 43.6% of the abusers reported participation in athletics. The reasons for use were as follows: to improve athletic performance (47.1%), to improve appearance (26.7%), to prevent or treat an injury (10.7%), which, by the way, is illegal.

This special edition of Extra Point--THE DANGERS OF STEROIDS will be continued throughout the next few issues of The Grizzly.

***** Sports *****

Martin Scores 1,000th Career Point

BY KRISHNI PATRICK
Editor-in-Chief

1,000 points isn't just another catchy Republican slogan for senior Deb Martin. For this 5-foot-5 guard from Wilmington, Delaware 1000 points is an accomplishment that puts her in an elite group with only two other women in Ursinus basketball history.

Last December third, Martin sunk a 15 foot jumper in Ursinus' game at Immaculata College to hit this milestone. Though the Lady Bears eventually lost the game 68-92, Martin ended the game with 15 points. She has since continued playing strong and now has over 1,100 points for her collegiate career.

This recent accomplishment is only the latest in Martin's long basketball career. Her love for the sport began as a child, "playing

pick-up with the boys," and officially began on her sixth grade team. As captain of her high school (Ursuline Academy) team her senior year she led the squad to a 23-2 season, the Catholic Conference Championship, and the State Championship. She also won honors that year as All-Catholic, All-County, and All-State.

Named co-captain of the Lady Bears this year with senior Trina Derstine, Martin has been a top-scorer throughout her four years. She scored 277 points as a freshman, 274 as a sophomore, and 323 as a junior. Last season she hit a career-high 43 percent from the field.

Calling her 1,000 point milestone, something she "didn't really plan," Martin sees the accomplishment as something more for her parents than for herself. Coming to every single

game both home and away Martin's parents remained a source of support throughout her basketball career. It was her father who first noticed the 1,000 point goal as a possibility and her mother who took the actual 1,000 point ball home to remember the event.

When asked what she attributes her success to, Martin replies simply, "Wynique Reed." Martin and the junior Economics and Business Administration major rub each others elbows as part of their pre-game ritual. Reed, when asked if she thinks she's getting the short end of the stick, states confidently, "My day will come."

Martin, a senior politics major, hopes to eventually sell real estate as a career. In spite of all her accomplishments, the memory of Ursinus that will stick with Martin the most after she graduates will be, "My teammates and the friends I've made."



Deb Martin and Wynique Reed

Photo/Kristin Schwartz, Photography Editor

Hoopsters Fall to Hopkins

BY TREY GELSTON
Of The Grizzly

On January 30, the men's basketball team travelled down to Baltimore to take on the Blue Jays of Johns Hopkins who were perched in first place with an undefeated league record.

The Bears, with two league losses, were tied for third and were in a must win situation. Unfortunately, the Bears appeared to be in hibernation the first few minutes of the game as the Blue Jays flew to an early 13-4 lead. After an Ursinus time out, the Bears started to claw their way back into the game behind Pete Smith's inside scoring. At the half, the Bears only trailed by a count of 33-28.

Ursinus crept to within three points midway through the second

half, but the Blue Jays proved to be too strong and deep for the Bears and took the game 70-62.

Pete Smith led the Bears with 24 points and Andy Leshner had 13. Leshner and Smith seemed to score at will inside or maybe from Will, as in point guard Will Briggs who had six assists. However, with about four minutes left in the game, Leshner went down with an ankle injury which hurt the Bears' chances of catching up. Ron Algeo added seven points; Matt Campbell scored six; and Brendon Sharpe gained four.

Ursinus takes on Haverford in Helferrich Hall tonight at 8:00pm and then on Saturday, the Bears meet up with the Shoremen of Washington College, who went to the Division III Final Four last season.

Donald R. Groff Named New Softball Coach

From UC SPORTS NEWS
Sports Information

Spring City, PA., resident Donald R. Groff has been named head softball coach at Ursinus College.

Groff has extensive youth softball and baseball coaching experience. He managed for four years in the Royersford Youth Athletic League and produced two championship teams. Groff also managed for three years in the Spring-Ford Babe Ruth League, led his team to a league championship, and coached the league all-star team. Additionally,

Groff coached little league softball in the Coventry League, won a league title, and guided the all-star team to the District 23 championship.

"We're pleased that Don Groff has accepted the challenge of rebuilding our women's softball program," said Ursinus associate athletic director Adele P. Boyd. "Don is an enthusiastic coach who stresses sound fundamentals and good defense. He has already put a great deal of time into the program."

Groff inherits an Ursinus team who won just three of 22 games last season.

SPORTS BEAT

Monday, February 4
Men's Basketball v. Haverford Home 8:00pm

Tuesday, February 5
Women's Basketball v. Eastern Away 7:00pm

Wednesday, February 6
Swimming v. Widener Away 7:00pm
Wrestling v. Haverford Away 7:00pm

Friday, February 8
Women's Indoor Track --- PAIAW Championships

Saturday, February 9
Women's Basketball v. Moravian Home 6:00pm
Men's Basketball v. Washington Home 8:00pm
Wrestling v. Swarthmore @ Johns Hopkins 12:00pm
Gymnastics v. Ithaca Away 12:00pm
Swimming v. Franklin & Marshall Away 2:00pm

Sunday, February 10
Men's Indoor Track v. Haverford Away

Monday, February 11
Women's Basketball v. Widener Away 7:00pm
Men's Basketball v. Catholic University 8:00pm

Tuesday, February 12
Swimming v. Loyola Home 6:00pm
Wrestling v. Kings Home 7:00pm

Opinions/Letters

The Grizzly

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BY RICHARD P. RICHTER

"Every war is going to astonish you," Dwight Eisenhower said. As the war in the Gulf greets me on the morning broadcasts, I reflect on the astonishments of the wars that have occurred in my lifetime.

For those of us who were kids during World War II, war was not abnormal or abhorrent at all. To a nine-year-old, remembering Pearl Harbor—as a popular song urged us to do—was a simple and natural act of childhood. We memorized the silhouettes of enemy warplanes printed on bubble gum cards. Of course our games were war games.

The war filmed on the back lots of Hollywood in black and white, in which the heroes all smoked cigarettes non-stop, was our entertainment at double feature shows at the movie theatre on Saturday afternoons.

Those films taught us that the war was just, that there were real evils in the world, that giving up life itself to overcome those evils was a noble, even an expected, thing to do.

Shortly after I was drafted into the Army in 1953 for a two-year tour, the cease-fire in Korea was declared. The danger of my going into real war was thus removed.

I had the good luck in any event to be shipped to Europe instead of the Far East. So I "fought" my "war" as a chief clerk behind a

desk in the occupation Army. "Pax Americana" in Europe was at its apogee. Mere privates and corporals like me could take a Grand Tour on their small salaries. The economic miracle of West Germany lay nearly a decade in the future. We took pretty much for granted the privileged life that we led.

With such a benign experience as a draftee and with a child's memory of a just war, I did not at first understand the student protests against the Vietnam conflict in the 'sixties. But, like America as a whole, I came to see that the astonishments of Vietnam had to bring a fundamental change to American attitudes toward war. To the surprise of people my generation and older, war, it seems, was not after all a simple black and white affair. Its enduring terrors reached the domestic front in the 'sixties and injected a deep sense of anxiety into the American understanding of war.

In recent months, as the U.S. prepared itself for yet another war, the debate about it was heavily colored by the attitudes forged in America in the 'sixties. But now that we are in it, the Gulf War so far has had its own flavor and its own set of surprises. It is quite different from Vietnam.

One of the most notable differences is that Americans have been able to draw a line between their moral support of fellow citizens in uniform and their differing opinions about our

government's policy; the soldiers in Vietnam tragically were indicted along with the government policy by many who opposed the war. This differentiation, along with the absence so far of a draft, has made the mood of campuses markedly different from that of the Vietnam period. I hope it will be possible for campuses to maintain the reflective and responsible attitude that we have seen so far.

I find it ironic that this colorful, high-tech, instantaneously reported war should be perceived in some macabre way as a kind of video game, courtesy of CNN. That is about as accurate a picture of war as the one we kids conjured up during World War II.

The truly astonishing thing is that war still survives, that governments still have not figured out the peace game. The fundamental hope we all share is that the war will end quickly and lay the groundwork for stabilization in the Middle East. Beyond that, is it too much to hope that people and governments will again take up the search world-wide for the peaceful resolution of conflict?

Richard P. Richter
President

EDITORIAL

Well, well, well, February is here again and for twenty-eight days America will take time out of its busy schedule to remember a people who have given their beautiful culture, talents, and hard labor to her. Twenty-eight days; we don't even get thirty-one. In the span of these twenty-eight days Ursinus will do all that it can to give you a perspective on the life, history, and culture of African-Americans through displays, lectures, and plays. It's all very nice, but who wants a perspective when you could have a full understanding? After all the displays have been removed, the lecturers have lectured, and the plays have entertained us, do we go back to a mentality of ignorance and apathy? Surely you cannot believe that you can learn over three-hundred years of African-American history in twenty-eight days? Did you know that Dr. Charles Drew was the first to separate the plasma from blood, a technique that allows us to save many lives today through transfusion? How about Daniel Hale Williams? He was the first person to successfully perform open heart surgery. The simple yet much needed traffic light that helps keep order in society was invented by an African-American. These discoveries and inventions that we often take for granted help to show that African-Americans have had a hand in the development of a great nation as much as anyone else. Therefore, if we really want to know what it means to be American, we must know the significance of all ethnic groups. Rather than celebrate this culture on the shortest month, once a year, let's do it every month.

YMD

Letter Policy

Letters must be typed and no more than 300 words. Name and telephone number are required for verification purposes. Letters can be deposited in the Grizzly mail box in Fetterolf or outside of the Publications room (third floor Bomberger library side) by Thursday. The Grizzly reserves the right to edit all letters. Requests for anonymity will be considered by the editorial board.

It is our feeling that "Opinions" pieces and the dialogs they often inspire are the most interesting section of a publication. Expression of opinion is crucial for positive change to occur on the Ursinus Campus; this expression of ideas requires input from both faculty and students. The Opinions section of The Grizzly is intended to be a forum for discussion. Your opinions are needed to keep discussion broad based and pertinent.

Topics can range from local or campus issues and international issues. Single submissions on any topic will be welcome. The length of a typical opinion piece is usually between 200 and 400 words. Any article received by a Thursday can be printed in the following Monday's Grizzly, as space allows.

Pieces may be delivered directly to the Publications Room (3rd Floor Bomberger-Library side)

-Opinions Editors

Opinions

Peace Movement Needs Agenda

BY MARK HALLINGER
Opinions Editor

"No War for Oil". "US Out of Middle East". "Give Peace a Chance". All of the above are slogans put forth by an anti-war movement that I have respect for, though I do not agree with their sentiments. A slogan, by definition, is a catchphrase or distinctive cry that symbolizes a group or movement. It is assumed, at least by me, that a slogan will be supported by further theoretical backing and a clear agenda.

Consider the post 1967 anti-Vietnam War protests. The slogans of those protesting were backed by a wide variety of intellectual arguments and even legitimate Presidential candidates. The protestors' basic message--"Withdraw from Vietnam"--was reasonable. Many would legitimately argue that U.S. policy in Vietnam was misinformed about a variety of social and political factors. Additionally, by 1968 our involvement in Vietnam was largely a matter of pride. Withdrawal was thus a reasonable option. Our national interests and the interests of the Vietnamese

populace would not have been adversely affected by a pre-1972 withdrawal. This is not just 20-20 hindsight--academics and many politicians basically came to this conclusion by 1968. Theoretical backing and a subsequent political agenda thus gave protests *legitimacy*. Moderates could see that the protestors' demands were reasonable, and many agreed with an agenda that included withdrawal.

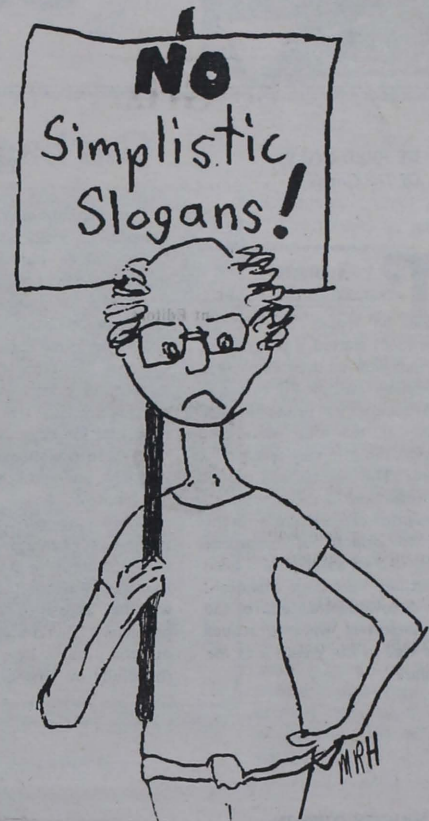
Now consider the protests against the Iraq conflict. We have many slogans, which by their very nature are simplistic. Before January 16th, these slogans could easily stand for diplomacy or sanctions or other legitimate non-combat alternatives. From January 16th on, however, the movement has simply not articulated legitimate options. Slogans such as "Complete removal of a U.S. Presence" and "Stop Fighting" do not reflect legitimate options. Iraqi Scud attacks on Israel have greatly complicated the matter. Does anyone *really* think that a withdrawal of U.S. forces would stabilize the region now? Of

course not, because Israel would quickly take up where we left off. This could lead to an Arab-Israeli war on a larger scale than we have ever seen. Additionally, moderate Arab leaders such as Egypt's Hosni Mubarek might fall; this would further polarize an already unstable region.

Frankly, I can't see any reasonable scenarios involving a deescalation of the operation in the near future, unless Saddam Hussein makes concessions. So what's the point of saying "No War for Oil" now?

From an effectiveness standpoint, I think the protests are lacking. I'm not saying that there aren't ways to increase protest legitimacy, and thus protest effectiveness. I *am* saying that simplistic slogans will win few converts in the near future unless they begin specifying reasonable agendas.

Perhaps the media hasn't covered the protests thoroughly enough. It is, of course, ultimately the fault of the protestors if their agenda is not reported. Or if they simply don't have one.



Why We Are at War: The Opinion of One Informed Layperson

DR. WILLIAM ROSENTHAL,
Professor of Mathematics

We are at war because of a sequence of egregious and avoidable errors of political and moral judgment on the parts of our leaders. We are at war because a conspiracy of silence and ignorance amounts to an acceptance of and acquiescence in these errors.

We are at war because of our historical failure to understand that American values and sensibilities are not universal, an inability to acknowledge that "civilization" and "Western civilization" are not synonymous, and the disastrous consequences of the prideful presumption that the interests of the privileged class of one country take precedence of the hopes and dreams of other peoples of the world.

We are at war because a man who promised to be both the

Environmental President and the Education President and proved to be neither chose the nickname "Persian War President" over "Nothing President." We are at

"men have always gone to war when offered the opportunity"

war because this man wanted those whom he is elected to serve to forget that he has taken and plans to take no measures to help them feed and house and teach themselves; to guarantee and protect certain Constitutional rights that do not serve the interests of himself and his colleagues; to cherish and nurture the land that we lease from nature; and to pay them back the billions stolen from them by the robber barons of the banking and investment industries. We are at

war because of this man's desire to deflect attention from a domestic agenda so devoid of substance, of meaning, of vision, that his chief advisor could unashamedly respond "Not that much," when recently asked what it contains.

We are at war because our president foresaw that going to war offered him his best chance at reelection.

We are at war because our president made common cause with the leaders of a Defense Department terrified at the prospect of a fifty-percent cut in their funds. We are at war because these leaders chose to fight a war in order to cancel a dividend of peace.

We are at war because of the age-old belief that force *against* is superior to collaboration *with* as a means for resolving human conflict.

We are at war because powerful men -- *men* -- have always gone to war when offered the opportunity to go to war.

Upcoming Campus Discussion on the Gulf Conflict

• Open Dialog

The Changing Conduct of War

Moderator: Dr. Richard King

Wed. February 6

Parents Lounge 12:30-1:00 PM

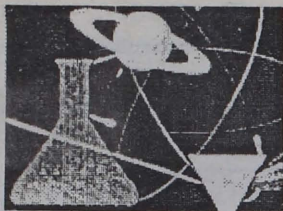
• Discussion

David Mailen

Wed. Feb. 6

Wisner Parent's Lounge

4:00 - 5:00 p.m.



But still try, for who knows what is possible - Faraday

Science News

I think thy thoughts after thee, O God - Kepler



BY REED COATS
Of The Grizzly

Garbage: A Terrible Thing to Waste

The maker of Post-It[™] Notes (3M) started a program in 1975 that allowed their employees to comment on how the company could reduce its production of waste. In the nine years that followed, the company saved \$190 million. This savings was caused by a reduction in the amount of wastes produced, a decrease in the need to dispose of hazardous wastes, and an absence of a need to purchase hazardous chemicals. They discovered that one of the most important ways to reduce waste was to *not create it in the first place.*

This method of reducing the amount of waste is known as "point source reduction." The main application is through companies or industries. The principals involved, however, are applicable even here at Ursinus College. The disposal of organic, metallic, or caustic wastes can be quite costly. For this reason, it is beneficial for large companies to seek alternative chemicals to those that pose biological threats to the environment.

Unless the government will sponsor programs, give tax breaks or promote the reduction of hazardous waste at its source, little will be done to address the problem. Therefore it must be pointed out by employees (hopefully by Ursinus graduates)

that the monetary gain due to point source reduction can be substantial. Chevron USA incorporated a closed loop high pressure water cleaning system that replaced a hazardous cleaning agent and saves the company \$50,000 per year.

Other savings can be realized, too. If the production of toxic waste is decreased, the need for places to bury or burn this waste will consequently be decreased. The National Toxics Campaign Fund published a paper in 1989 regarding hazardous waste disposal in the future. In this report they found that the United States EPA is preparing to deal with the increase in hazardous waste mainly by building incinerators (*Grizzly*, Jan. 28, 1991, p.12). The EPA

demanding that states form a plan to deal with their hazardous waste and encouraged them to plan to construct incinerators, build landfills or work with businesses to reduce the amount of waste produced.

These plans are known as the Capacity Assurance Plans (CAP's) and the EPA does not stress, unfortunately, the last option. Point source reduction could, in effect, compensate for the need to employ the first two options and therefore save both the state and the business money that would have been spent on waste disposal. For companies who review their practices and make changes in the chemicals used, monetary savings is almost guaranteed within two years of adapting new technology.

Toxic reduction can be exemplified by the history of asbestos. Once known as a superior insulator, the flaky material proved to cause lung cancer in humans and was subsequently regulated in the 1970's. The industry quickly rebounded with cheaper, safer and superior insulators to replace the asbestos. So long as there exists a cheap yet hazardous way to dispose of toxic wastes (landfills and incineration) there will be no incentive to reduce the amount produced.

One of the key ways to reduce the waste, therefore, is to not create it in the first place. If this lesson can be communicated to the right people in industry, a serious cut in the production of hazardous waste can be achieved.

BY CHRISTIN OUTWIN
Of The Grizzly

Chemistry of the Gulf War

American military officials say, in Baghdad, there are large stocks of nerve gas and germ agents. Many military analysts, in both Washington, D.C. and Moscow face the difficult task of eliminating thousands of tons of chemical and biological weapons stockpiled at hundreds of sites across Iraq. Iraq has threatened to use chemical weapons. As recently as Monday, January 28, 1991, President Saddam Hussein referred to using unconventional weapons against allied forces in preserving and protecting his country.

In its recent war with Iran, Baghdad used chemical weapons against its own people in Kurdistan, firing rockets and artillery shells and dropping bombs from airplanes. Against the Kurds, the government also employed planes flying crop-duster style to spray lethal toxins on civilians.

Despite America's claim to have damaged or destroyed chemical plants in Salman Pak and Samarra (outside of Baghdad) as well as some in Al Qaim (near the Syrian border) Iraqi military expert Anthony Cordesman feared that several thousand tons of chemical weapons may still be stored away, but ready for immediate use in the war. In

some estimations it has been said that Iraq has 2,000 to 4,000 tons of toxic chemicals, mainly nerve gas and mustard gas. In addition it has been assumed that biological agent—such as anthrax—could have been moved to safer areas, away from production plants. In the words of General Powell, "...there are hundreds of bunkers out there," but "...it would have been a waste of our effort to keep chasing every single bunker, which may or may not have chemical weapons stored in them." Analysts say in order to fully destroy Iraq's chemical weapons could take hundreds or thousands of combat missions. In destroying stockpiles of biological weapons, the populations of neighboring countries could be threatened. Even if plants were to be damaged, they could be rebuilt. "Sure it hurts them to lose a lot of facilities, but they're not irreparable," said W. Seth Carus, a fellow at the Washington Institute for Near East Policy.

IRAQ'S CHEMICAL ARSENAL

Distilled Mustard Gas:

1. immediate and violent inflammation of the eyes and lungs
2. quickly causes skin rashes, which turn into extreme blistering
3. can fill craters and trenches and linger in lethal doses for days (it is heavier than air)

4. lethal in moderate doses
5. does not contain mustard (given name by British soldiers - WWI formula in use at that time smelled like mustard)

Nerve Gases:

1. block transmission of electrical signals in nervous system
2. make it difficult or impossible to breathe
3. cause loss of control over bowels and urinary track, shuddering, convulsions and respiratory failure
4. lethal in tiny doses when inhaled or touched
5. heavier than air, can linger for two to three hours in shell craters and trenches

Hydrogen Cyanide:

1. chemically blocks transfer of oxygen from lungs in bloodstream (effectively suffocating victim)
2. disperses quickly - lighter than air

DISPERSION OF CHEMICALS

Iraq has systems which can send lethal gas toward allied positions using: grenades, artillery shells, aircraft bombs, canisters and rockets and tanks under wings of aircraft. The affect of gas attack on area depends on: terrain, wind, and weather.

1. Artillery-155 mm shell spreads gas over circular area with radius

of 100 to 150 feet.

2. Short and long range rockets - may spread gas over area similar to that of an artillery shell
3. Bombs and canisters - dropped from aircraft, bomb explodes while canister sprays its contents. Iraq has gas bombs weighing up to 1,000lbs which spread an especially dense cloud over an area, radius of 100 to 200 feet.
4. Underwing tanks on aircraft - dispersal pattern similar to that of

a crop-duster. Cannot be used for hydrogen cyanide gas.

Compiled from the The New York Times - Jan 30, 1991

Writers needed for the science section of The Grizzly. Meetings are Monday at 7:00 p.m. in third floor Bomberger, library side.

Math Research

BY SUPRATIK BANERJEE
Special to The Grizzly

Lynn Fantuzzi, a senior majoring in Math/Computer Science, is presently doing independent study on databases. In her own words, "databases are a series of tables of related information." Lynn's major project is designing a data system - any exclamations she waves off with, "I'm only designing a very simple system." The Mathematical Association of America (M.A.A.) has conferred upon her free membership. The M.A.A. offers free membership to the senior holding the highest G.P.A. in upper level math courses.

Presently, Lynn is working at the Quanticks firm twice a week and will be enrolled there full time upon graduation in May, 1991. Even as Lynn prepares her plans for the future, we wish her luck and success.

