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Influence of heating rate on the solid yield of biomass pyrolysis

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Kathrin Weber

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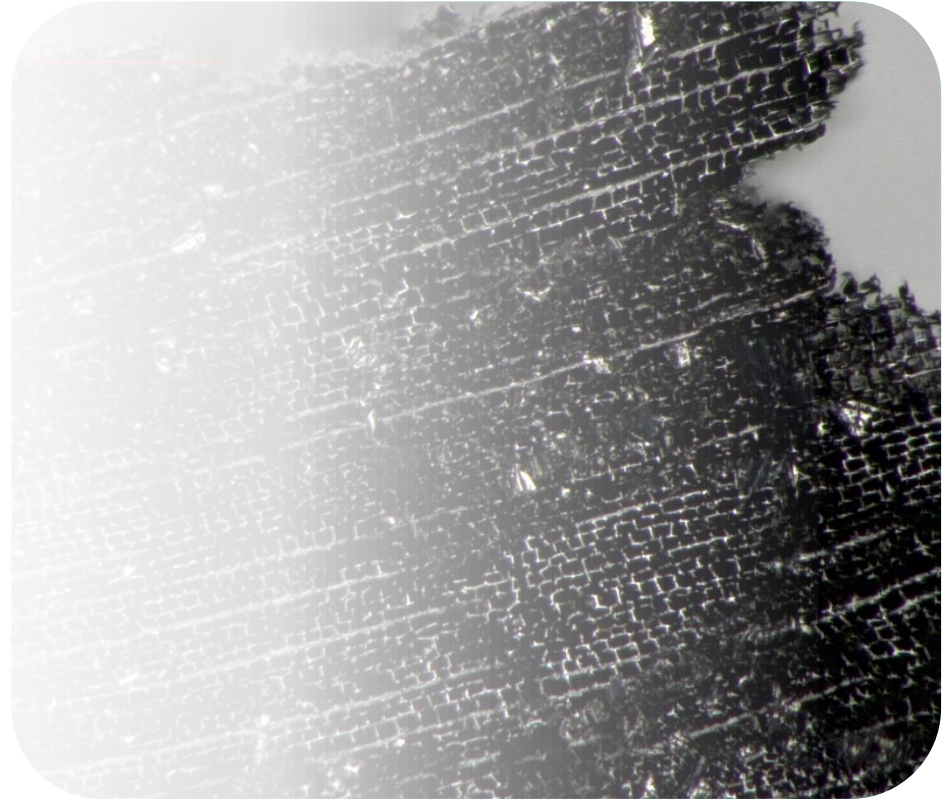
Influence of heating rate on the solid yield of biomass pyrolysis

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Bio-Char II: Production, Characterization and Applications
Cetraro, Italy
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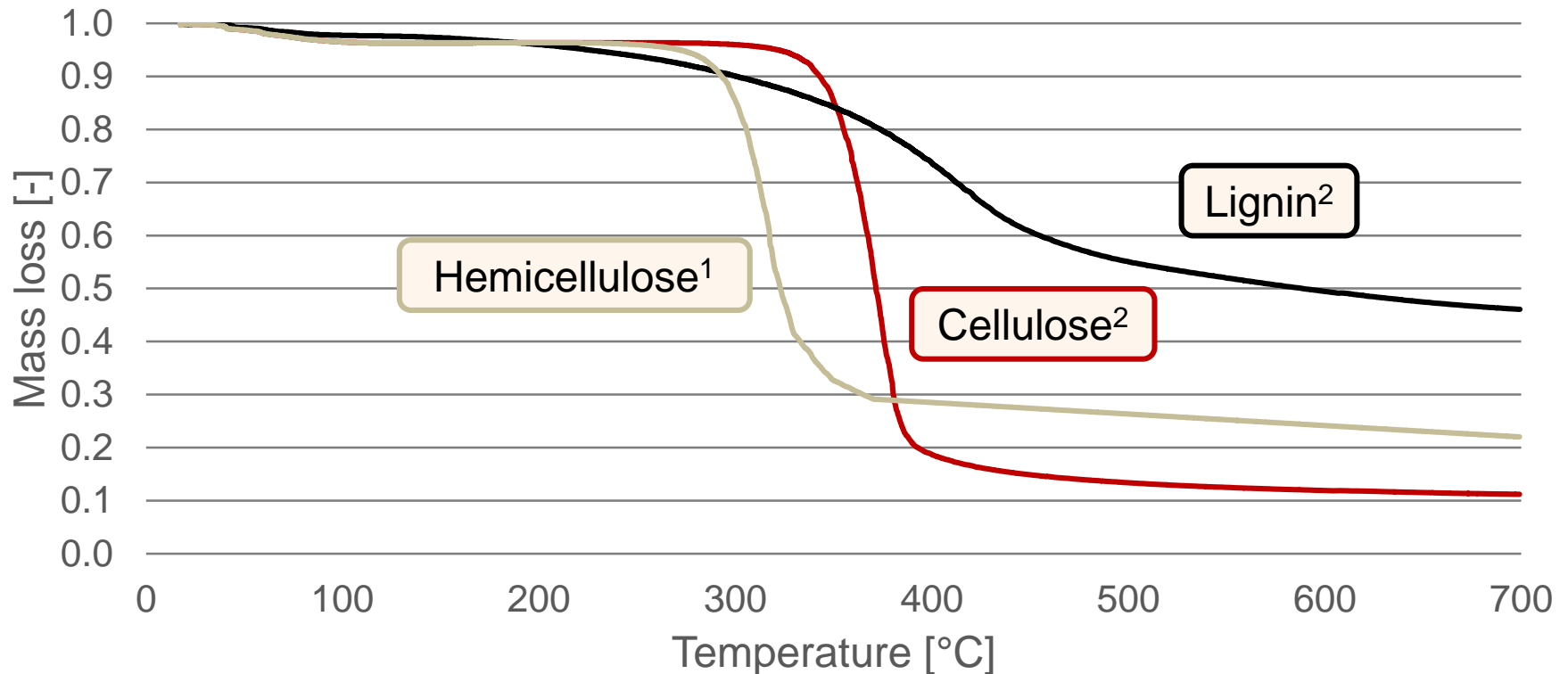
Outline

- 1. Motivation**
- 2. Approach**
- 3. Results**
 1. Cellulose
 2. Lignin
 3. Spruce trunk wood
- 4. Conclusion**



Motivation

Devolatilization of biomass components



¹ estimated curve shape in accordance with the literature (Ranzi, 2008, and Kaltschmitt, 2016)

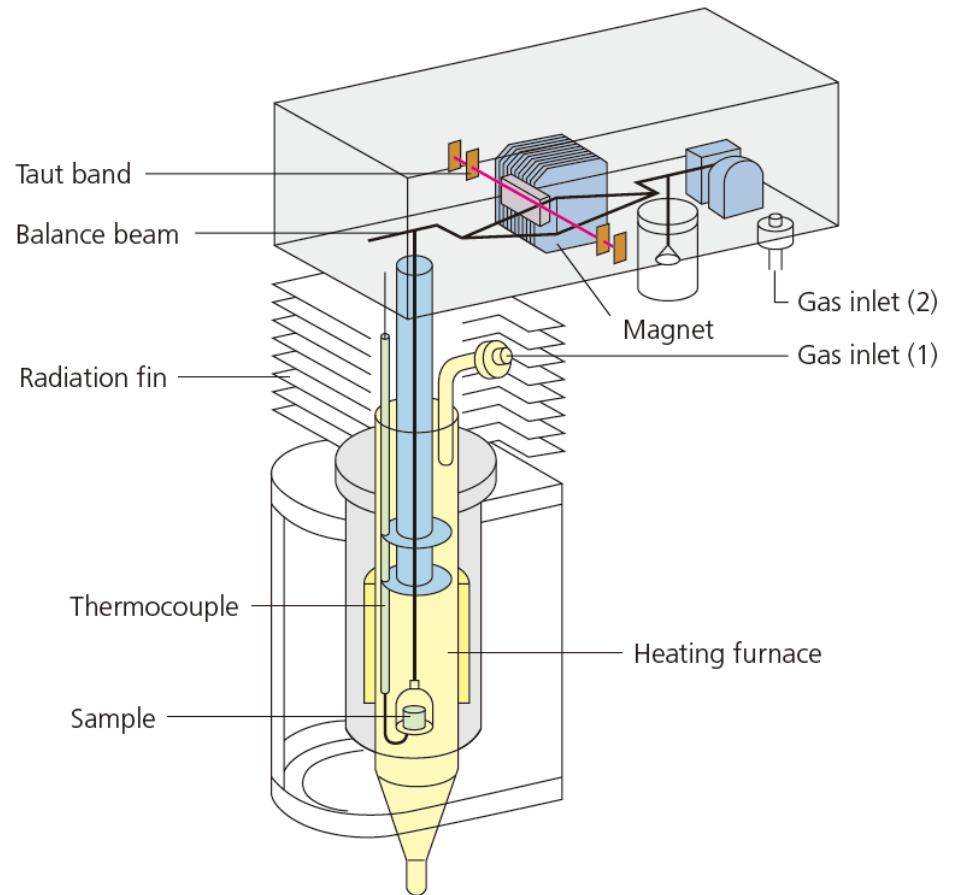
² own results during the following investigation (with a heating rate of 10 K/min)

Approach

Approach

Experimental setup

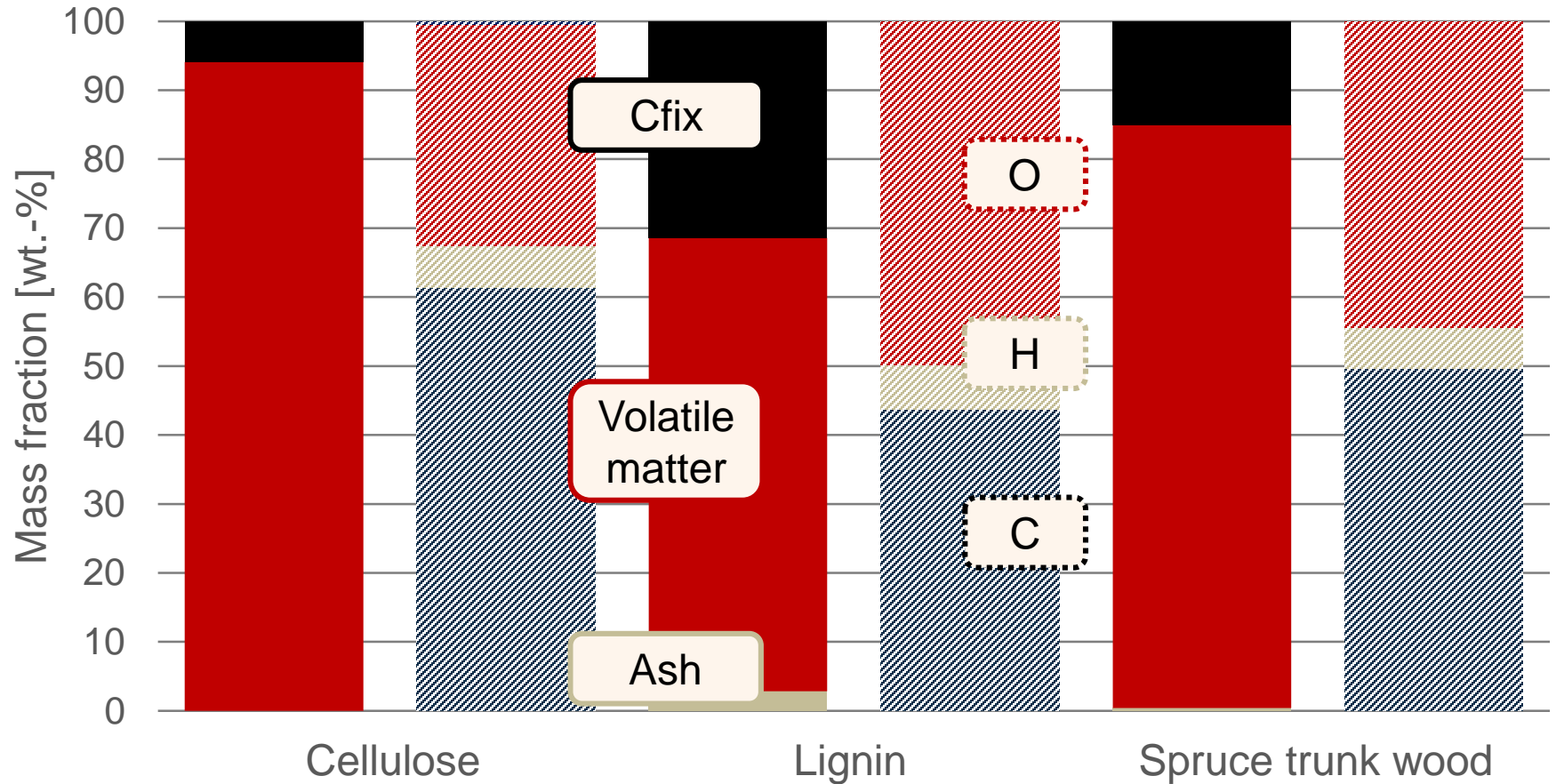
Thermogravimetric analyzer (TGA)	Shimadzu TGA-50
Feedstocks	Cellulose (microcrystalline)
	Lignin (alkali)
	Spruce trunk wood
Temperature range	450 to 700 °C
Heating rates	1, 5, 10, 30, 50 K/min
Sample gas	Nitrogen
Residence time	10 min



Reference: Shimadzu

Approach

Feedstock

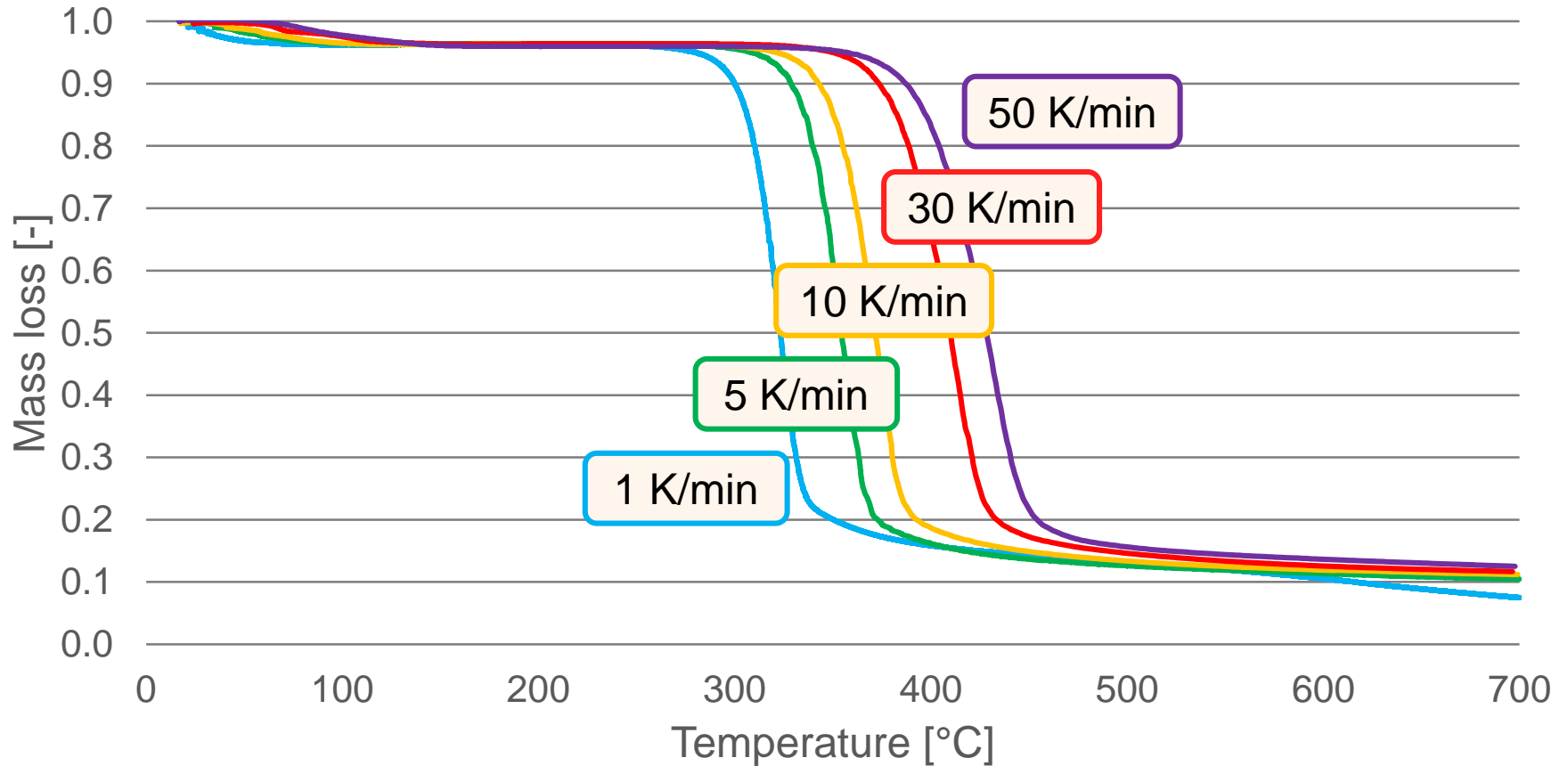


Results

Cellulose

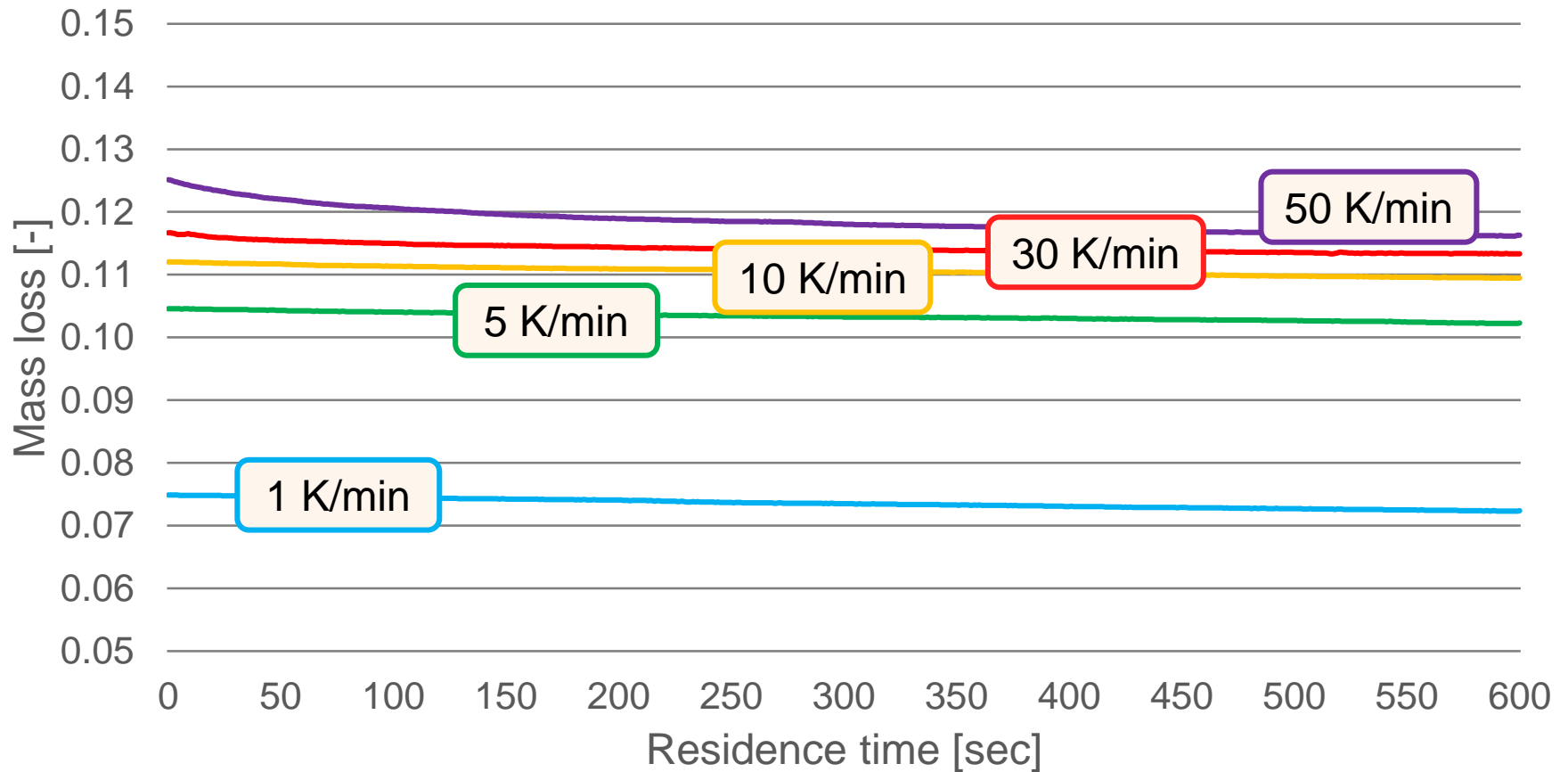
Results – Cellulose

Mass loss of cellulose



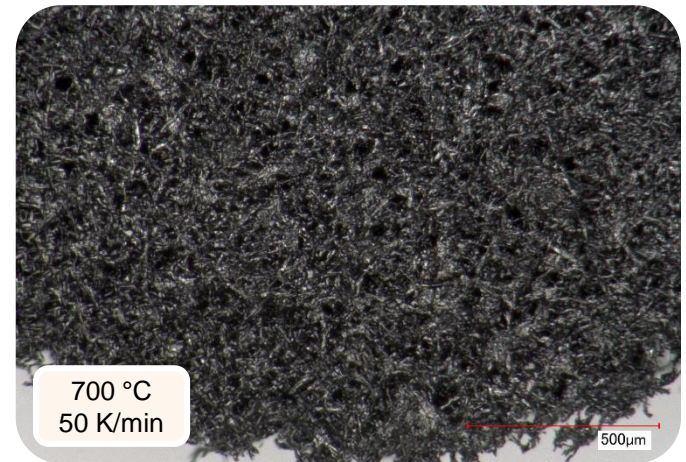
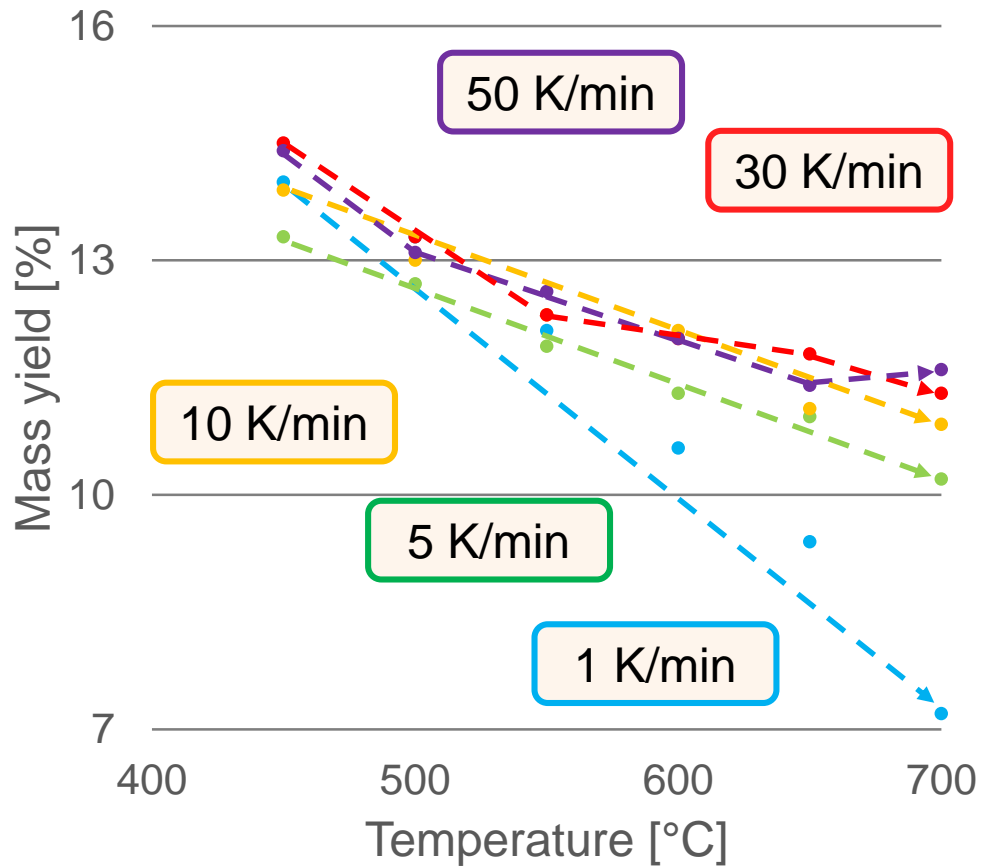
Results – Cellulose

Mass loss of cellulose



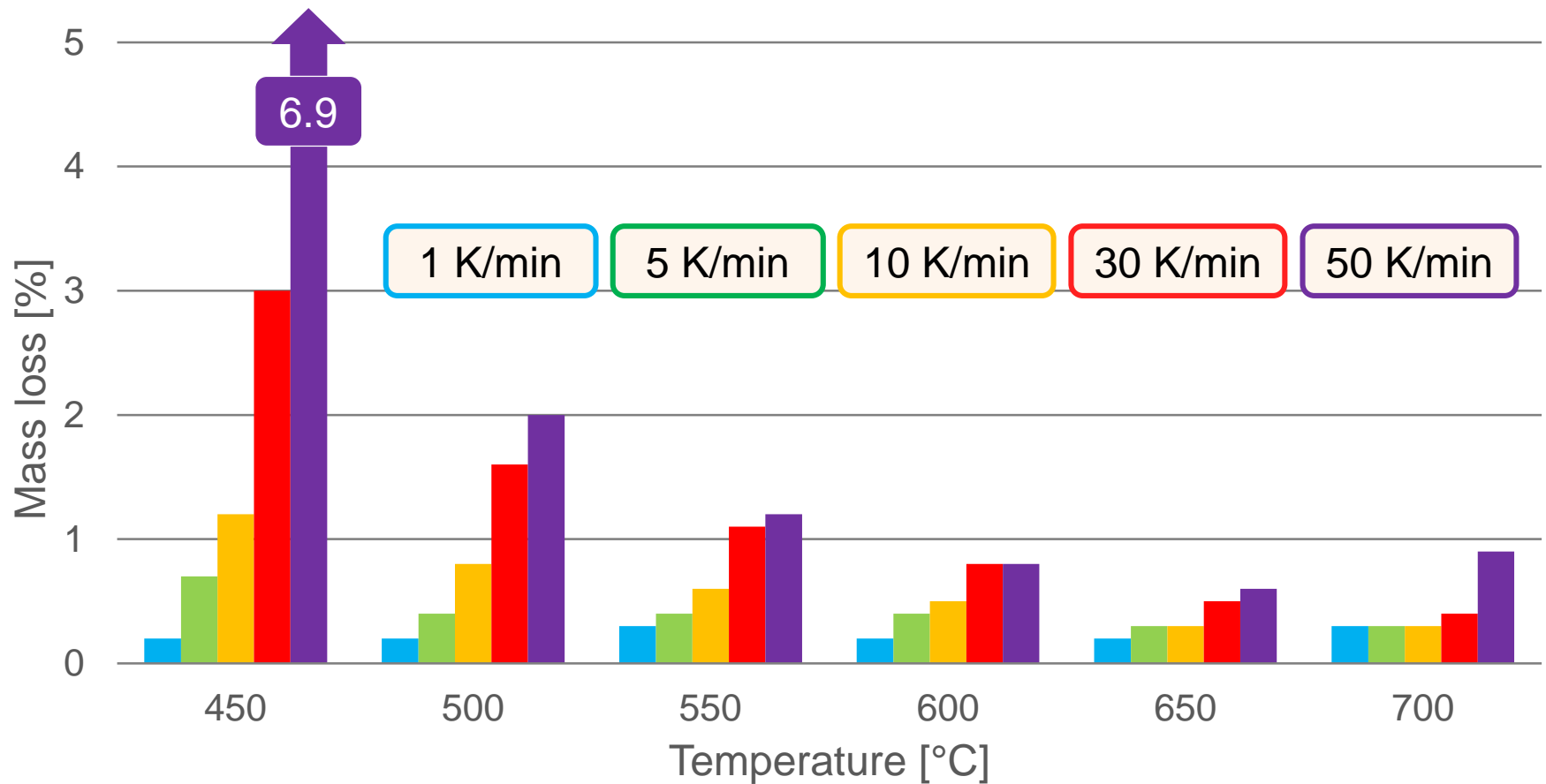
Results – Cellulose

Influence of heating rate on mass yield



Results – Cellulose

Influence of residence time on mass yield

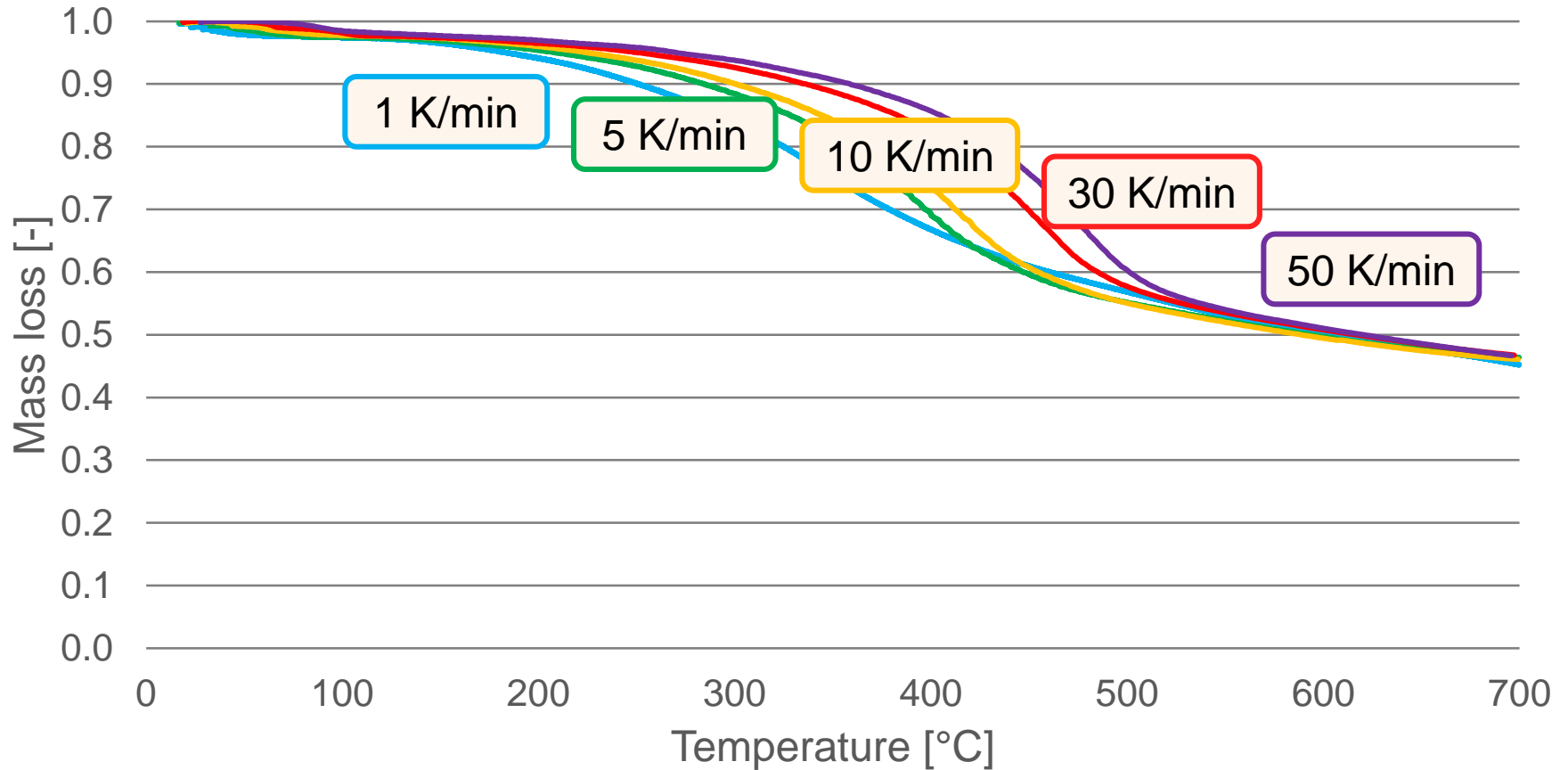


Results

Lignin

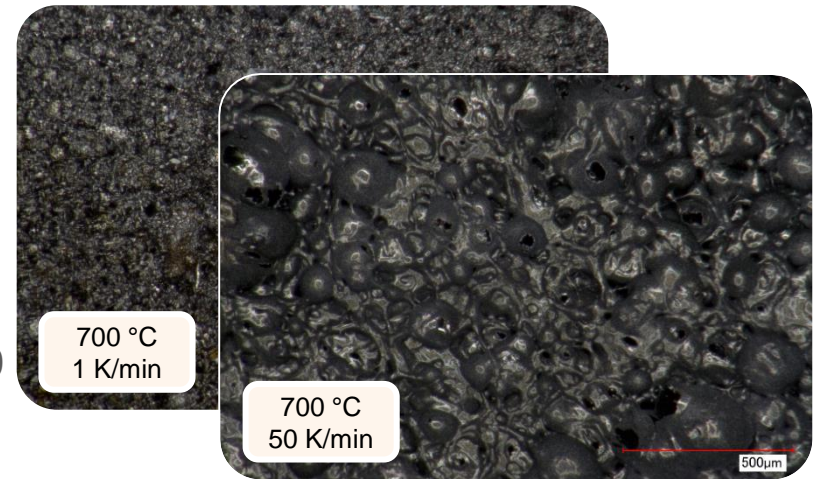
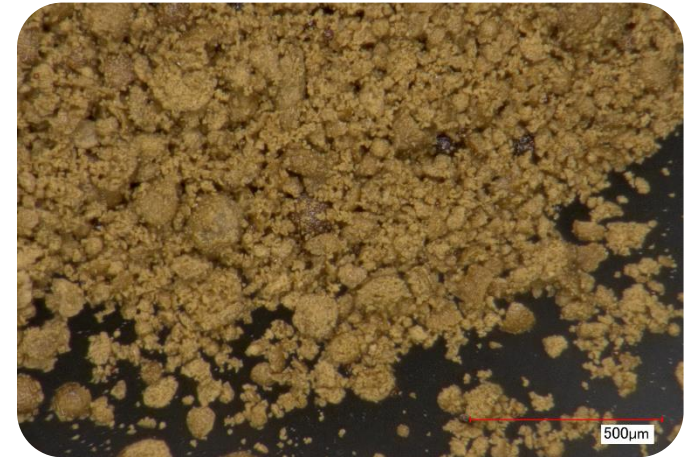
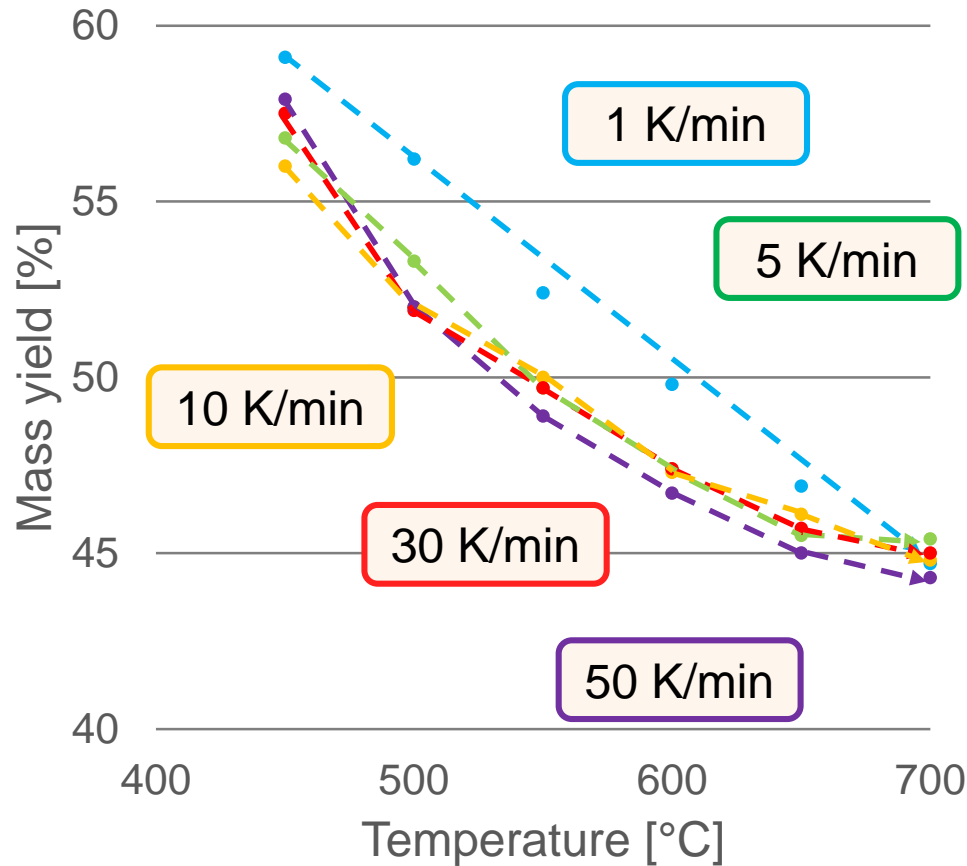
Results – Lignin

Mass loss of lignin



Results – Lignin

Influence of heating rate on mass yield

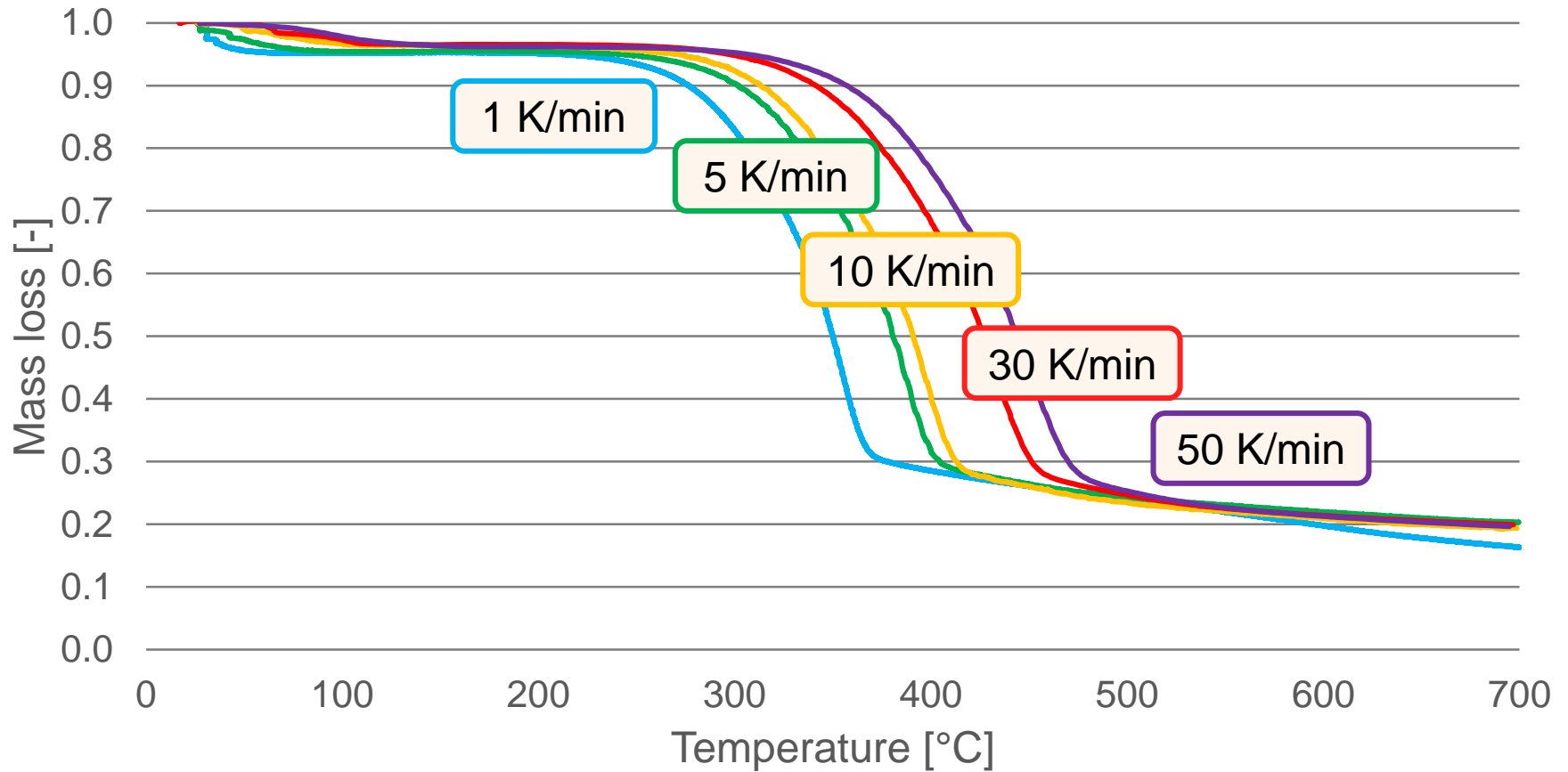


Results

Spruce trunk wood

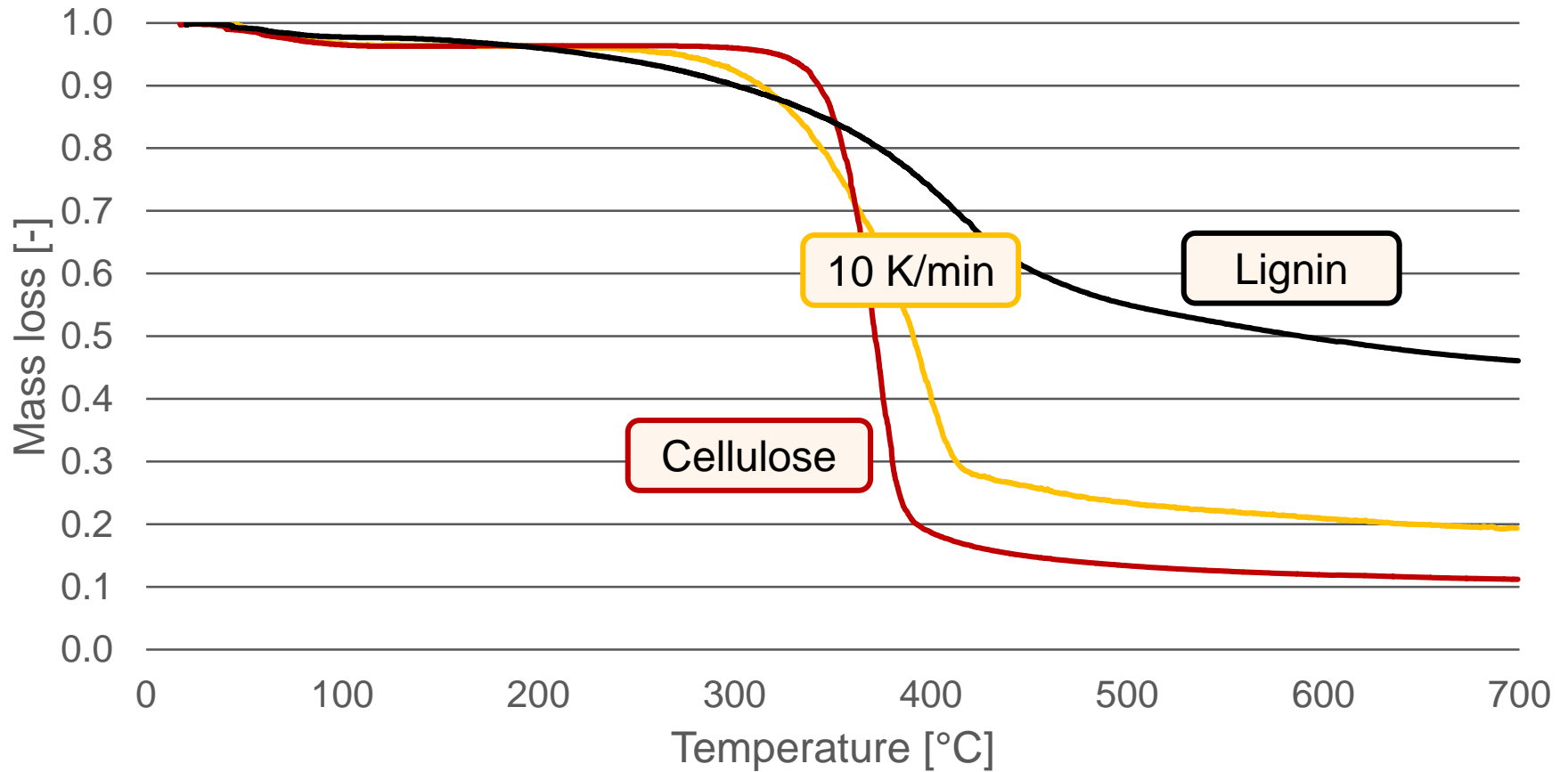
Results – Spruce trunk wood

Mass loss of spruce trunk wood



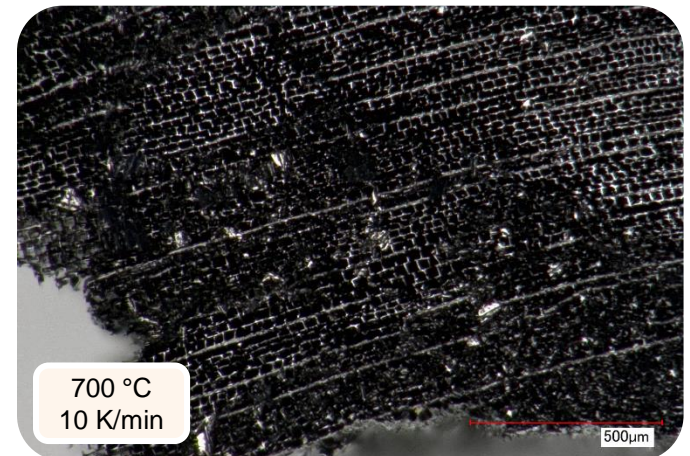
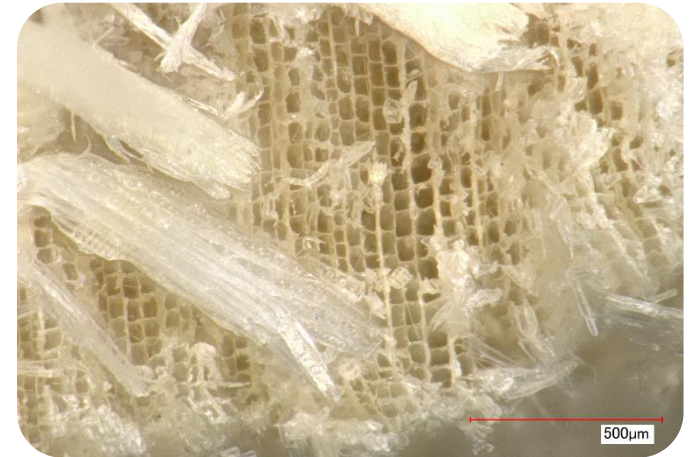
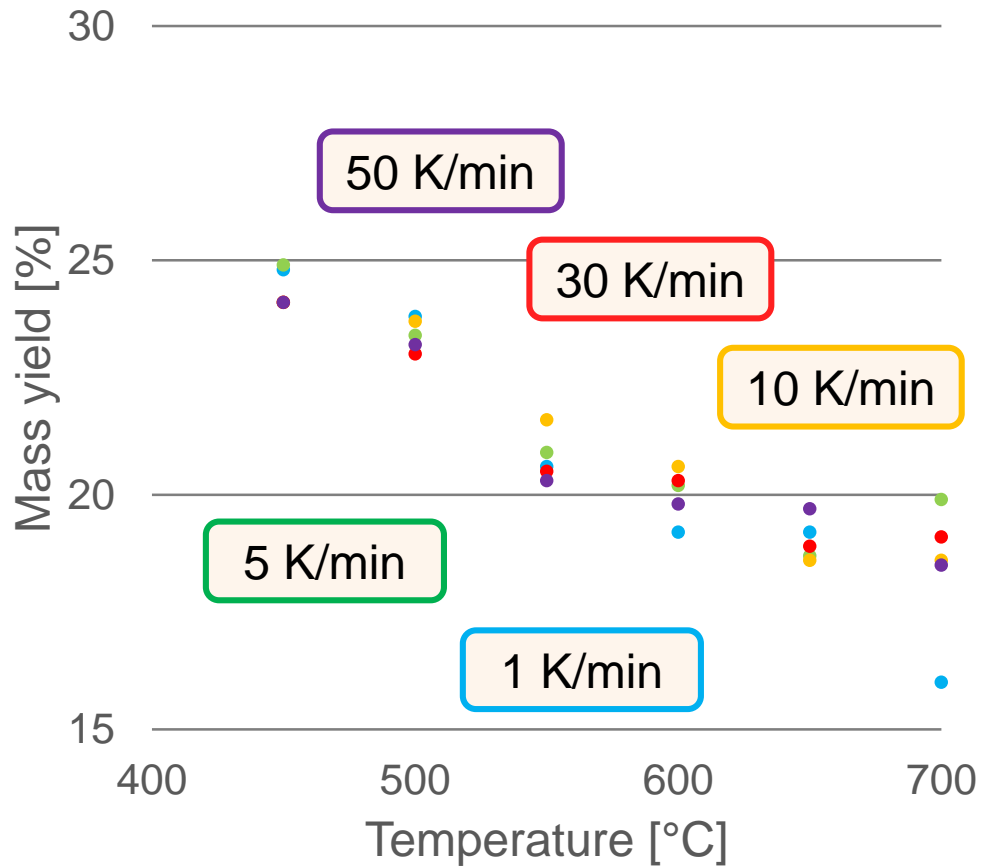
Results – Spruce trunk wood

Mass loss of spruce trunk wood



Results – Spruce trunk wood

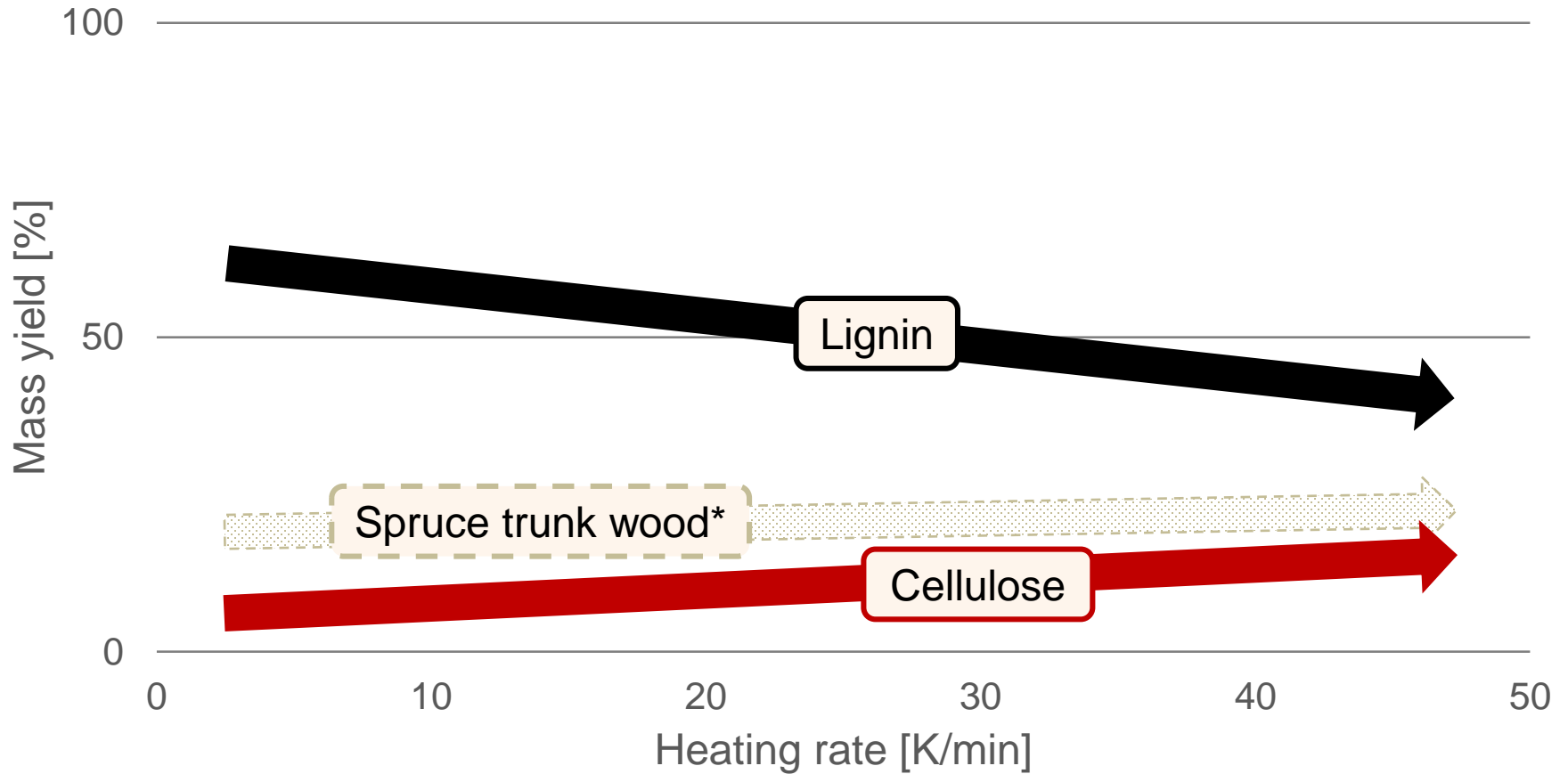
Influence of heating rate on mass yield



Conclusion

Conclusion

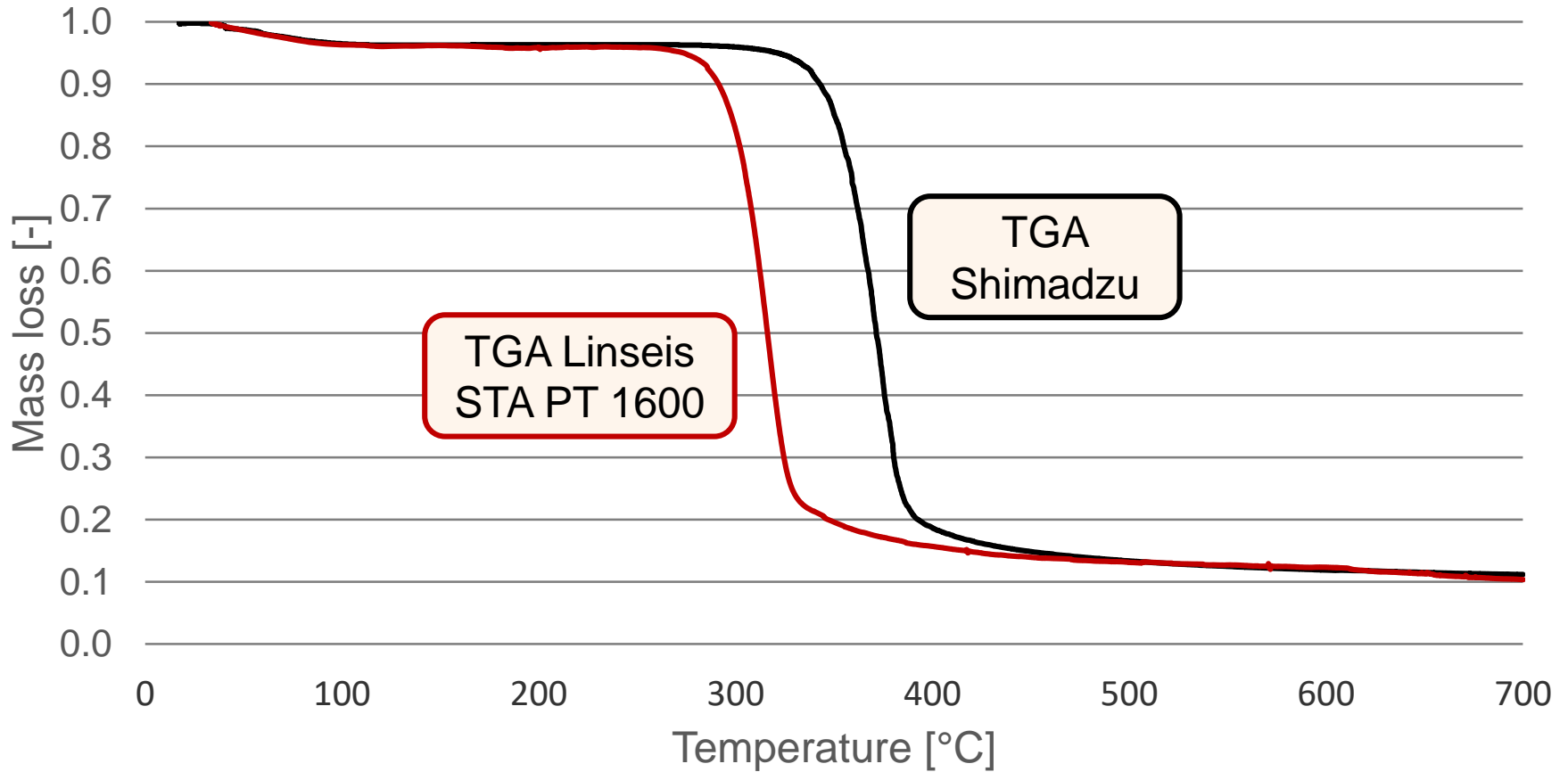
Effect of heating rate on char yield



* Only at higher temperatures than 600 °C

Conclusion

Comparison with another TG Analyzer



Acknowledgement

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Thank you for your attention!

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