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KANKAKEE COUNTY DURING THE CIVIL WAR

By

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B.S., Eastern Illinois State College, 1951

A Substantial Paper
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PREFACE

To the best of my knowledge, this is the first paper to present a history of Kankakee County during the Civil War. This is not an attempt to tell all of the history of the county's participation in the War. This is merely a listing of the participating soldiers, a short history of the Illinois regiments whose ranks were filled predominantly by Kankakee County men, the sentiment of the people of the county and Illinois concerning the war, and a sketch of the social life of a Kankakee County soldier at war.

Many omissions must of necessity occur. The Civil War affords an unusual amount of good documentary evidence for the student of local history. Newspapers, official reports, hospital records, diaries, and personal letters offer an abundant quantity of material which would make a single record, as this, too bulky if recorded.

This is an attempt to present an honest and objective history. There has been no intention to distort the events to prove a point, and a sincere attempt has been made to present the sentiment of Kankakee County concerning the war as best as evidence permits.

-- Robert Sterling

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The author wishes to express appreciation to the many persons and firms for their help in the preparation of this paper, and in particular to those listed below:

The Kankakee Daily Journal library whose files of microfilm offered the sentiment of the press before and after the war years; the Kankakee County Historical Society, and Mrs. Fannie Still, curator of the Governor Small Memorial Park museum, in particular; the librarians of Eastern Illinois State College and Kankakee Public library; and to Dr. Charles H. Coleman, Head, Social Science Department, Eastern Illinois State College for book loans, assistance, encouragement, and patience.

R. W. S.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I.

WAR COMES TO KANKAKEE.

Politics In Kankakee. 7
The Civil War Begins. 14

PART II.

KANKAKEE DOES ITS PART.

Organizing The Regiments. 18
A Soldier In The Army 27
Loyalty In Kankakee 37
"For Protection Against The Draft". 43
A Soldier Writes Home 46
Kankakee Men In The Legislature 55
The Roll Of Honor 56
The Whipple Post. 59

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART III.

REGIMENTAL HISTORIES.

The 76th Illinois Infantry Regiment.	62
The 113th Illinois Infantry Regiment	70
The 42nd Illinois Infantry Regiment.	74
APPENDIX A.	78
APPENDIX B.	146
BIBLIOGRAPHY	149

PART I

WAR COMES TO KANKAKEE

. . . . But in truth there is no danger of any such catastrophe. This threat of disunion is the old bluff game of the South, when it wants to scare us out of another 'nigger pasture.' -- Honorable G. D. Parks in a speech to Lockport Fremont Club, Sept. 3, 1856.

Doubtless, many people loafing around the old Kankakee County court house nodded with approval when they read the Honorable G. D. Parks' speech in the Kankakee Gazette. The talk of war was common enough, but the possibility of war was discounted as quite unlikely.¹

A substantial portion of the people of the county were preparing themselves for the coming presidential election. The Kankakee Gazette was shouting approval of "Col. Frémont" and the new Republican platform. Time and again the Gazette devoted its editorial columns to the explanation of the party platform and to answering the "new" party's critics.²

¹The Kankakee Gazette, Vol. III, No. 30, Oct. 2, 1856. Cited hereafter as Gazette.

²Gazette, Vol. III, March through November issues.

The weekly paper had only been established a few years, but editor Daniel S. Parker was not new in journalism.³ Concerning the "new" party he wrote:

It has not been unfrequently declared, by those hostile to the cause of Republicanism, both in the North and South, that there was not--neither could be--a National Republican Party, that do what could be done, it would still be sectional. But we apprehend that this assertion was made by those ignorant of the principles and objects of the party.⁴

And again, striking back at those who, like so many of the time, attempted to assail the party as an abolition party, he editorialized:

The Abolition Party as it existed, and, perhaps, still exists, had and held a set of doctrines purely aggressive; on the other hand the Republican Party is, as we have had frequent occasion therefore to remark, a conservative party.⁵

Illinois, during the four year period from 1856 to 1860, was undergoing a slight political change. Kankakee County, with its location in the far northern region of the state, approved the Republican movement and upheld the

³The first newspaper in the Kankakee community was printed on a small hand press on August 29, 1853. Augustin Chester was the first editor. Two years later Editor Chester sold the Gazette to Daniel S. Parker. Editor Parker joined the Union army in 1862 as adjutant of the 113th Illinois Regiment. For the history of journalism in Kankakee see: Kankakee Sunday Journal, No. 249, Sec. A, p. 1-16, June 21, 1953.

⁴Gazette, May 13, 1856.

⁵Gazette, May 20, 1856.

Pathfinder's candidacy for president. On September 8, 1856, Owen Lovejoy, stumping on behalf of Colonel Fremont, spoke in Kankakee. The next day he addressed the citizens of Momence. The Gazette reported the Kankakee speech and commented that the rally "was one of the most enthusiastic meetings of the campaign."⁶

Although the national Republican ticket was defeated, the state ticket carried its nominee, William H. Bissell, to the governorship, defeating Colonel William A. Richardson. The Gazette was jubilant over the election. Editor Parker speculated:

. . . . In Kankakee City the Republicans have a majority over both the other parties of 30; and in the county the majority is 1,126. . . . we expect the price of real estate to advance materially on the strength of this indication of the intelligence and patriotism of the people.⁷

The election of 1856 gave to the Democrats control of both houses, although by bare majorities. The Democrats polled their votes from the southern and central parts of the state. The north was solid Republican. One southern county, St. Clair, returned more votes for Fremont than Buchanan.

⁶Gazette, Sept. 11, 1856.

⁷Gazette, Nov. 6, 1856. Editor Parker erred slightly. Kankakee County gave 1,366 votes to the Republicans, 258 to the Democrats, and 60 to the Americans or "Knownothings," whose presidential candidate was Millard Fillmore. John Moses, Illinois Historical and Statistical, Chicago, Fergus Printing Co., 1895, vol. II, p. 1210. Cited hereafter as Moses.

Bond, Edwards, Madison, Piatt, and Wabash counties cast majorities for Fillmore. (See Figure I).⁸

The split in Illinois was as much in evidence four years later as at the time of this election. Governor Bissell fought opposition in the legislature; Lincoln emerged as a national figure as a result of the joint debates with Douglas, and Alonzo W. Mack was elected in 1858 to represent Kankakee County in the twenty-first general assembly.

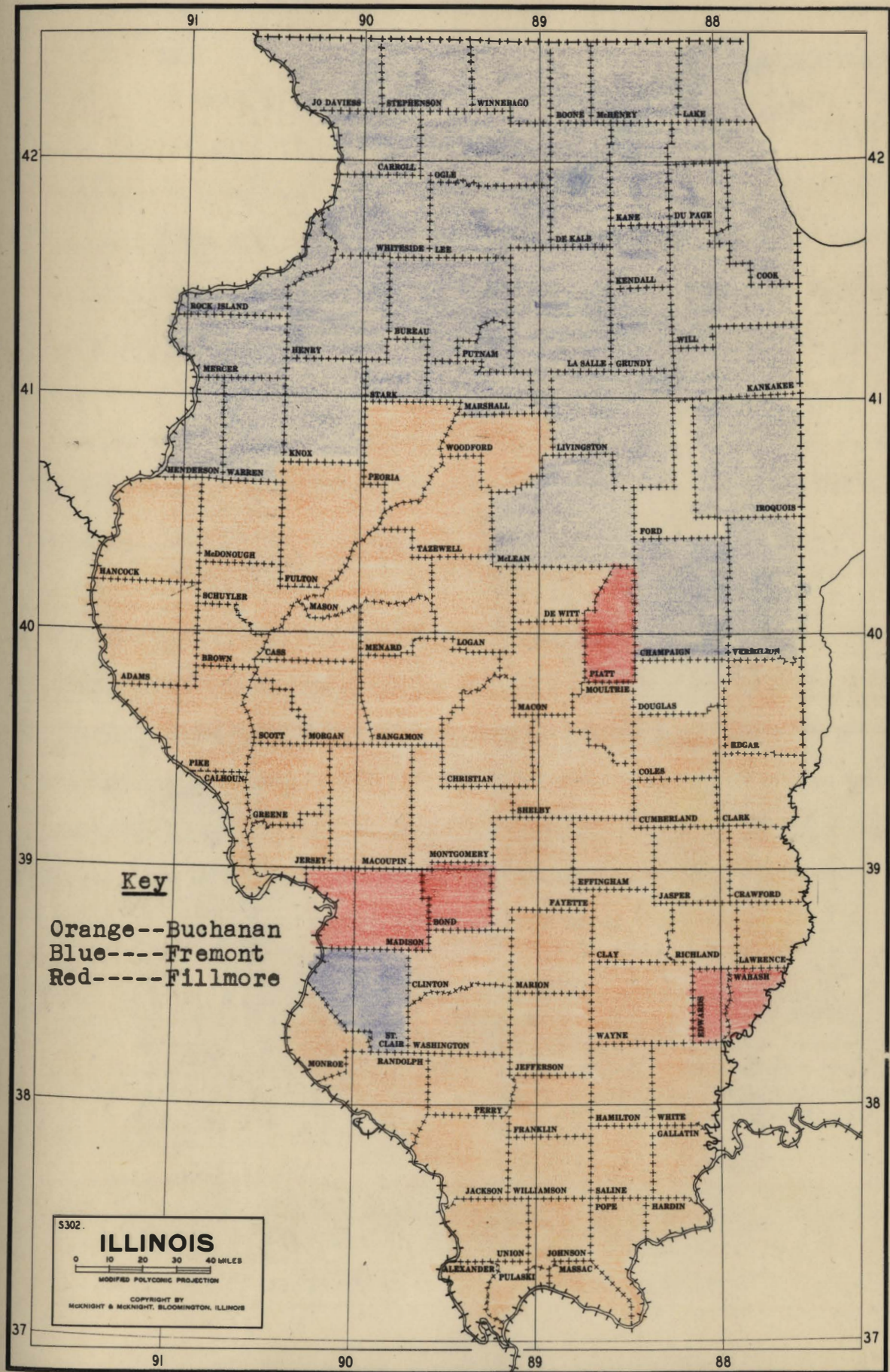
Alonzo W. Mack made a rapid climb into the political arena. Representative Mack established himself in Kankakee in 1858 as a doctor. He was immediately accepted into the community and decided on a political career instead of that of a medical practitioner. As Dr. Benjamin Uran, early Kankakee doctor, recalls:

. . . . He was a man of excellent attainments, very affable and agreeable, polished in manner, a high liver, and quite successful as a practitioner. He very soon won the good will of the people and became a general favorite. After a few years he became actively engaged in politics, and was elected as State Senator for this district and served as such with some distinction."⁹

⁸Two counties, Ford and Douglas, were not formed at the time of election. Douglas county was formed on Feb. 13, 1857; Ford county on Feb. 17, 1859. Kankakee County was formed on Feb. 11, 1851. Moses, vol. II, p. 1137.

⁹Benjamin F. Uran, "Early Doctors," a paper given by Dr. Uran before a joint meeting of a Kankakee County Medical and Historical Societies. Date unknown. Cited hereafter as Uran.

Figure I



When the Democrats introduced their senatorial and representative apportionment bill on January 27, 1859, Representative Mack took an important part in opposing the measure. The bill would have enabled the Democrats to retain their ascendancy in the legislature despite the fact they were in the minority in the popular vote. Governor Bissell had vetoed the bill, after its passage, and sent it back to the house. There the speaker refused to recognize the bill and message, claiming no quorum. It was a result of this action that Mack, along with Hurlbut, Swett, Church, and John A. Davis filed a protest against the action of the speaker. As a protest the Republicans departed for their homes preventing the passage of the bill.¹⁰

The presidential campaign of 1860 did not by-pass Kankakee. Although the Republican nominee, Abraham Lincoln, did not stump in the county, his opponent, Stephen A. Douglas, did. Tom Bonfield, an early Kankakee resident, recalls:

Douglas spoke on the east side of the square in 1860 when he was a candidate for president. After he concluded his speech Sheriff James Byrns, father of A. J. Byrns of Texas and Policeman William Byrns of Kankakee, who was perched on the limb of a tree, dropped to the platform and called for three cheers for Abraham Lincoln, the rival candidate, which were arousingly given. My father, a Douglas Democrat who was on the platform at the time, said that Douglas

¹⁰Moses, vol. II, p. 622.

glowed with rage at the unexpected sally.¹¹

It is not surprising to find Douglas speaking in Kankakee. The "Little Giant" spoke in many communities in Illinois, in addition to travelling through many different states. Lincoln did not take to the stump. It was hardly necessary for him to do so in the county of Kankakee. During the prior presidential election the Republican candidate, Fremont, had polled over 81 per cent of the votes. There was no indication of change, although Bonfield remembered:

Like many other Democrats, my father became a Republican after the Civil War began. It was the custom of later years to exalt Lincoln by belittling Douglas, yet Douglas was the equal if not superior of Lincoln as a speaker and Democrats at the time believed that he displayed the greater reasoning power and had the best of the arguments in their famous joint debates in 1858.¹²

The Republican ticket Kankakee voters marked in the election of 1860 was:

FOR PRESIDENT,
Abraham Lincoln.

FOR VICE-PRESIDENT,
Hannibal Hamlin.

ELECTORS OF PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT,
Leonard Swett
John M. Palmer
Allen C. Fuller
Wm. B. Plato

¹¹Tom Bonfield, "Recollections of Earlier Kankakee," in Kankakee County History files, vol. 12, p. 50. Cited hereafter as Bonfield.

¹²Bonfield, p. 52.

Lawrence Weldon
Wm. P. Kellogg
James Stark
James C. Conkling
H.P.H. Bromwell
Thos. G. Allen
John Olney.

GOVERNOR,
Richard Yates.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR,
Francis A. Hoffman.

SECRETARY OF STATE,
Ozias H. Hatch.

AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS,
Jesse K. DuBois.

STATE TREASURER,
William Butler.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Newton Bateman.

NEW CONSTITUTION--YES.

REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS,
Owen Lovejoy.

SENATOR,
Alonzo W. Mack.

REPRESENTATIVES,
Franklin Blades,
Samuel Storer,
Fred M. Mather.

STATE'S ATTORNEY,
Chas. H. Wood.

CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT,
Elon Curtis.

FOR SHERIFF,
Henry C. Vanmeter.

FOR CORONER,
Geo. R. Letourno.¹³

The Republican ticket was completely endorsed by the people. Lincoln received 1977 votes to 828 votes cast for the three other parties. Alonzo W. Mack was elected to the twenty-second general assembly as a senator. Other "freshman" senators were Richard J. Oglesby, William B. Ogden, Washington Bushness, William Jayne, and Henry E. Dummer. The assembly, Republican in both branches, convened on January 7, 1861.

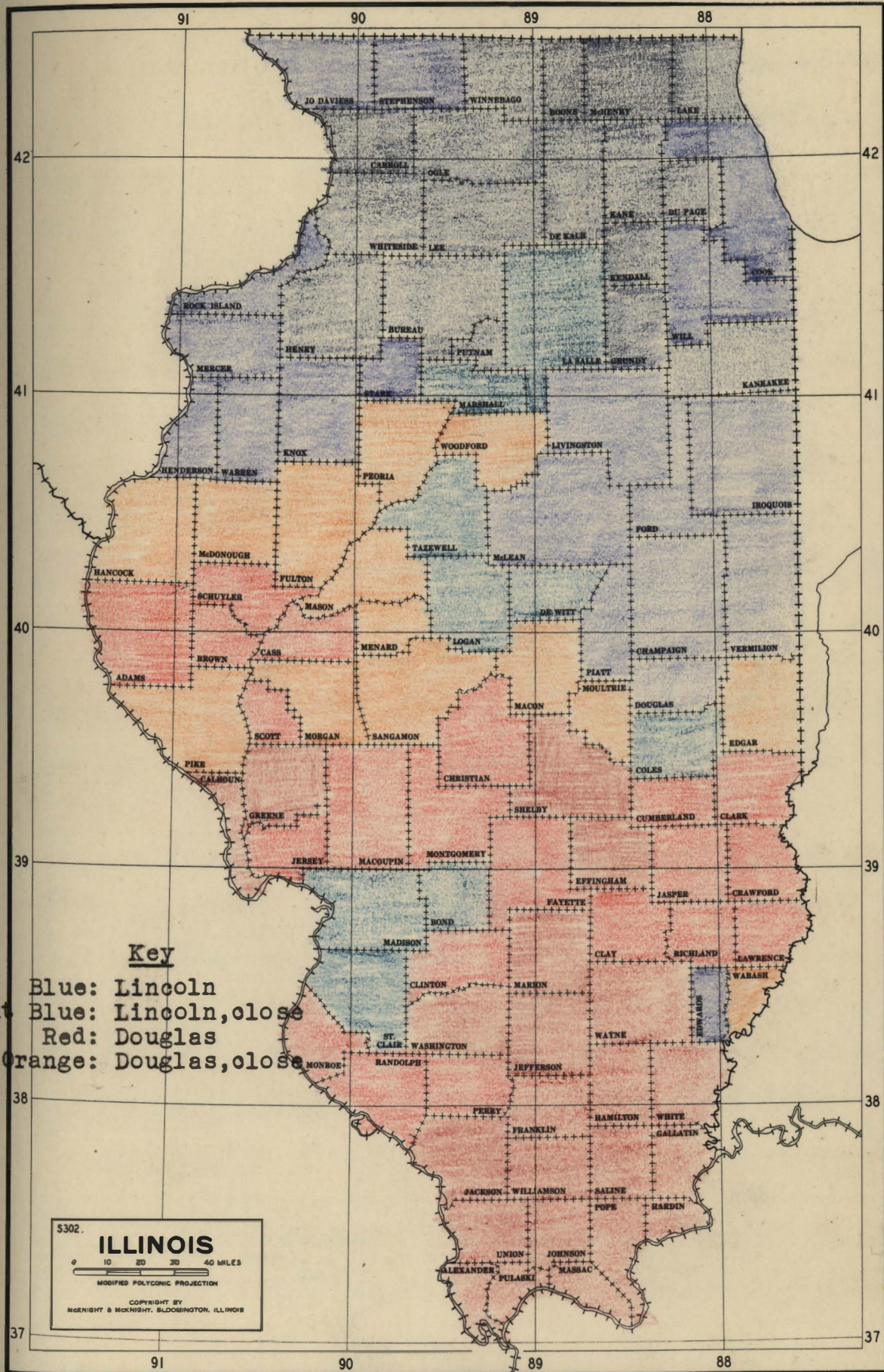
The election of Lincoln seemed to widen the gap between the North and South. Illinois was as sharply divided before the election as the nation. A quick glance at an election map shows many of the same counties going for Lincoln that went for Fremont in 1856. (See Figure II.)

Newspapers and periodicals can best illustrate the intense bitterness being expressed throughout the nation. In downstate Cairo the Gazette noted that that section's sympathies were mainly with the South.¹⁴

¹³ An original ticket is on display in the Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

¹⁴ Arthur Charles Cole, The Era of the Civil War, 1848-1870, Springfield, 1919, p. 253. Cited hereafter as Cole.

Figure II



Elsewhere in southern Illinois the sentiment was not so intense. The Belleville Advocate suggested to Lincoln that he adopt a policy which would require the southern states to obey the will of the nation.¹⁵

Lincoln, having been the duly elected President of the United States, was inaugurated on March 4, 1861. In closing his inaugural address he was firm in stating:

In your hands, my dissatisfied fellow-countrymen, and not in mine, is the momentous issue of civil war. The government will not assail you. You can have no conflict without being yourselves the aggressors. You have no oath registered in heaven to destroy the government; while I shall have the most solemn one to "preserve, protect, and defend it."

On Monday, April 15, President Lincoln gave practical effect to his oath when he issued a call for three months' service of 75,000 volunteers.

Only three days prior, Confederate Brigadier General Pierre Gustave Toutant Beauregard, 1838 West Point graduate, had ordered his artillery to open fire on Fort Sumter. Major Robert Anderson had rejected his demand to surrender by replying that "his sense of honor and his obligations to the government would prevent his compliance." But the heroic stand was of no avail. Thirty-six hours

¹⁵Cole, p. 254.

later, without food or ammunition, the soldiers "evacuated the ruins, the Stars and Stripes still waving over them, and they stepped proudly to the air of "Hail Columbia."¹⁶ The war was officially on.

The North rallied and merged. Senator Douglas, one of the defeated presidential candidates, in a speech at Chicago on May 1, urged his followers: "that, what political differences or party questions may have divided us, yet you all had a conviction that, when the country should be in danger, my loyalty could be relied on. . . . Illinois has a proud position--united, firm, determined never to permit the Government to be destroyed."¹⁷

Illinois was immediately called upon to act. The Secretary of War felt the possession of Cairo to be of strategic importance; therefore he telegraphed Governor Yates to dispatch troops there immediately. On April 21 General Richard K. Swift of Chicago was on his way with 595 men, mostly from Chicago.

Alfred Bernier of Kankakee City was the first man to enlist from the county, although he was not mustered into

¹⁶John S. Abbott, The History of the Civil War in America, vol. I, p. 90. Cited hereafter as Abbott.

¹⁷Abbott, p. 96.

Company C, 19th Regiment, until June 17, 1861. The first group to leave the county became Company G, 20th Infantry Regiment which departed in July, 1861. One hundred twenty Kankakeesans were in this group. Kankakee County was now in the Civil War.

PART II

KANKAKEE DOES ITS PART

Eighteen communities, either organized as cities or townships, furnished troops from Kankakee County. Many men from the county whose patriotic fervor was such that waiting to organize a regiment was too slow, rode off to Joliet or Chicago to enlist. Many gave their address as Kankakee, no designation being made as to whether this meant city, township, or county.¹⁸

The following is a list of Kankakee County communities which soldiers gave as residences: Kankakee City, Norton, St. Anne, Pilot, Otto, Chebanse, Aroma, Essex, Salina, Limestone, Bourbonnais, Caneer, Momence, Rockville, Manteno, Sumner, and Yellowhead.

Kankakee County men were scattered among forty-four different military organizations. Thirty different regiments,

¹⁸ Kankakee was first organized as "Kankakee Depot," in 1853, but was designated by the railroad as "Bourbonnais," although the little French-Canadian town two miles northwest had also used that name for many years. On December 30, 1854, the citizens of Kankakee met at the county clerk's office and voted to incorporate the town and change the town's name to Kankakee City. On February 15, 1855 the city charter was signed by the governor.

seven cavalry units, and seven miscellaneous units enlisted the services of these men.¹⁹

The response to President Lincoln's call for volunteers was tremendous in Illinois. On the evening of April 15, 1861, Governor Yates received the following dispatch:

WASHINGTON, April 15, 1861.

His Excellency, RICHARD YATES:

Call made on you by to-night's mail, for six regiments of militia, for immediate service.

SIMON CAMERON.
Secretary of War."

Five days later this allotment was overfilled.²⁰ Illinoisians were so eager to enlist that they travelled into neighboring states to be accepted. For many, however, their enlistment proved an immediate disappointment. The war

¹⁹The infantry regiments were: 7, 12, 15, 19, 20, 25, 33, 39, 42, 43, 44, 51, 53, 54, 55, 58, 57, 61, 64, 65, 72, 76, 88, 89, 95, 100, 113, 127, 129, and 156. The cavalry units were: 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, and 16. Others: 1st Artillery, Meconic Fusiliers, Bridges Battery, Henshaws Battery, Mercantile Battery, Engineers, and U.S. Colored. For the names of Kankakee County men in these units see Appendix I below.

²⁰Theodore C. Pease, The Story of Illinois, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1949, page 176. Cited hereafter as Pease.

Department allowed a maximum of only 700, rank and file, to the regiment.²¹ Nearly all of the companies of volunteers had surpluses which had to be released. Illinois' first called allotment was only 4,680.

Under the first call Illinois sent the Seventh through Twelfth regiments into camp. As a token of respect to the Illinois regiments in the Mexican War the first six regiment numbers were set aside. On May 15, 1861 six more regiments were ordered up by the Secretary of War. Two months later, after the disastrous battle of Bull Run, thirteen more were authorized. The War Department found it impossible to accept all of those who volunteered. Several applications were made to the Secretary of War to accept more troops, but these were refused. So vast was recruiting that the War Department would accept only one-fourth of the companies offered. By October, Illinois had more regiments in the service than New York. Within nine months after the outbreak of the war the state had 60,000 men in the army.²²

²¹Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Illinois, Springfield, Illinois, 1900-1901, volumes I-VIII, cited hereafter as A.G. Report.

²²Pease, p. 176.

In 1860 Illinois had a population of 1,711,951. The state was now fourth in the nation in population and wealth. Illinois had 2,900 miles of railroad in operation; 13,000,000 acres were being farmed; the value of manufactures had increased in the previous ten years by twenty-five times; and the state had in Chicago a city whose population had more than quadrupled in the preceding ten years.

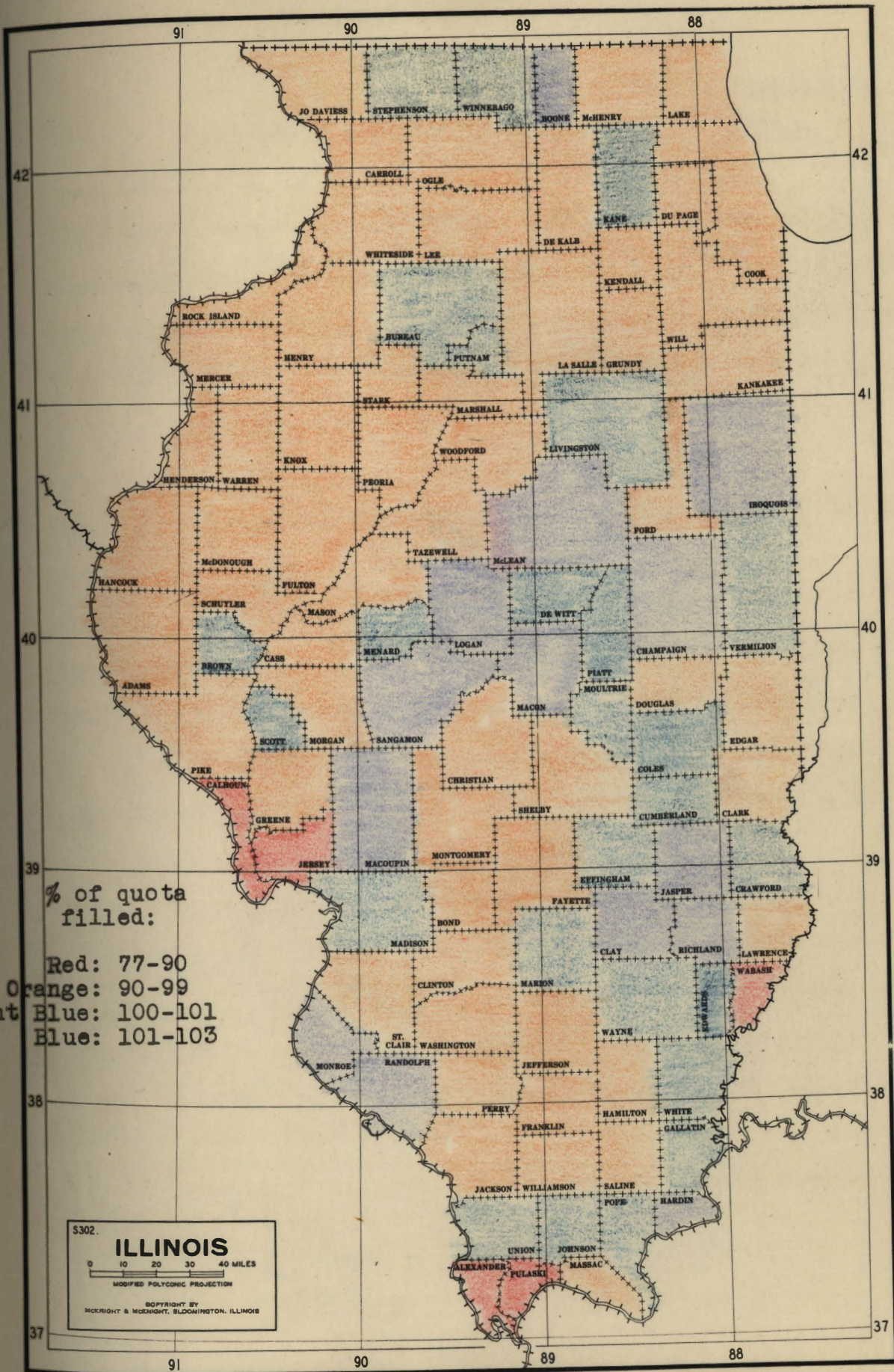
That Illinois contained southern sympathizers can not be denied. Yet, strange as it may seem, while these "sympathizers" were residents, for the most part, in the southern and central counties, these counties outstripped most of the northern counties in filling their soldier quotas. (See Figure III.)

As one writer points out, the southern counties resolved to "see the thing through." Cole stated:

Strangely enough, the most satisfactory response to the appeals for enlistment came from the democratic counties in southern Illinois. True, there had at first prevailed a disposition to regard the contest as an aggressive war on the part of the new president and therefore a corresponding reluctance to take up arms; but, the war having become a reality, the feeling grew among the people of Egypt that they had to "see the thing through." Even under the first call, the Cairo district in the extreme southern end of the state offered more companies than could be received. On the first of October, 1863, the ten extreme southern counties were officially credited with an excess of nearly fifty per cent.²³

²³Cole, p. 279.

Figure III



The counties of McLean and Monroe, however, furnished the highest percentage of troops during the war. McLean, a Republican stronghold, and Monroe, a predominantly Democratic county, produced an excess of three per cent above their quotas. Pulaski, a southern county, was low, furnishing only seventy-seven per cent of its calls.²⁴

Kankakee County also fell short of its quota, furnishing 95 per cent of the men requested.

During the war only 3,538 men from Illinois entered the service by the draft. This draft was not necessary during the first two years of the war. Illinois supplied 259,092 soldiers for the cause.²⁵ The state also sent over 60 generals, over half of the regiments at the battle of Fort Donelson, and two-thirds of the army that took Vicksburg, in addition to the two great personages in the war, Abraham Lincoln and U.S. Grant.

Illinois furnished the fourth highest number of troops, behind only New York (409,561), Pennsylvania (315,017), and Ohio (304,814). The state supplied a greater number of volunteers, in proportion to the population of 1860, than any other state in the Union except Kansas, which had a large

²⁴For a complete county soldier quota record, see Moses, vol. II, p. 735.

²⁵Moses, vol. II, p. 726.

male population of military age.²⁶

The draft was not used to any degree in Illinois until 1864. Volunteers were paid bounties and bonuses, sometimes reaching a liberal amount. Substitutes could be furnished for the draft, and could be purchased in most communities for \$300. This fee, no doubt, gave impetus to desertion. Many men would collect the money, enlist as a substitute, desert, and earn another substituting fee.²⁷

Kankakee County was not exempt from the draft nor from the use of substitutes.²⁸ Purchasing exemption from the draft, although uncommon, did occur.²⁹

²⁶Moses, vol. II, p. 734.

²⁷Pease, p. 176.

²⁸All persons in the state between the ages of twenty and thirty-five years, and all unmarried persons subject to military duty, above the age of thirty-five and under the age of forty-five years. Illinois had a total of 357,574 men subject to the draft. The quota for Kankakee was 4,092. For county totals see: A.G. Report, vol. I, p. 203.

²⁹Several original copies of exemption certificates are on record in the Governor Small Memorial Park museum in Kankakee.

Here is a copy of an original draft exemption.

Form 30 $\frac{1}{2}$
CERTIFICATE OF EXEMPTION
ON ACCOUNT OF HAVING FURNISHED A SUBSTITUTE.

We, the subscribers, composing the Board of Enrollment of the 6 District of the State of Ill. provided for in section 8, Act of Congress "for enrolling and calling out the national forces," approved March 3, 1863, hereby certify that Charles Grandpre of Bourbonias, of Kankakee county, State of Ill., being properly subject to do military duty as required by said act, and the act approved Feb'y 24, 1864, is exempt from its performance, by reason of having furnished an acceptable Substitute* Not liable to draft.

DESCRIPTION.

Name	Age	Ft	In	Comp.	Eyes	Hair	Drafted	By Whom	Period
Charles Grandpre	38	5	2	Drk	Grey	Br	Oct/19/64	Joliet Capt. Longworth.	1 yr.

Capt.

Abel Longworth
Provost Marshal, and President Board of Enrollment.

S. Simmons
Member of Board of Enrollment.

Robt M. McArthur M.D.
Surgeon of Board of Enrollment.

Dated at Joliet, Ill. .
this 19 day of Oct, 1864.

NOTE I.--This certificate is to be given in all cases where it is applicable, according to the acts of Congress referred to above.

NOTE II.--Where the Principal furnishes the Substitute before draft, this exemption is valid during time Substitute is not liable to draft, not exceeding the time for which the Substitute is accepted.

NOTE III.--Where the Principal is drafted and furnishes Substitute not liable to draft, this exemption is valid during time Substitute is not liable to draft, but not exceeding term for which Principal was drafted.

Where Principal is drafted and furnishes Substitute liable to draft, the Principal is exempt until present enrollment is exhausted, not exceeding however, the term for which Principal was drafted.

*Insert "Not" in cases where the Substitute is not liable to draft.³⁰

Illinois soldiers participated in every major battle of the war. Most of the troops were employed in the South and Southwest. Among the state's losses, one in twenty was killed in battle or died of wounds; one in eleven died of disease; and one out of every seven died from all causes while in service.³¹

Illinois regiments lost heavily in the battles of Belmont, Fort Donelson, Pea Ridge, Shiloh, Corinth, Perryville, Stone's River, Chickamauga, Missionary Ridge, Vicksburg, Drury's Bluff, Atlanta, Matchie, Allatoona, Hartsville, Chancellorville, and Jackson.

The most abundant number of Illinoisans were engaged in the battles fought in the states of Missouri, Arkansas, Texas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, and Georgia. In 1864 and 1865 several Illinois regiments participated in the

³⁰The original on display in Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

³¹Moses, p. 732.

Eastern campaigns, and a number in the battle of Gettysburg in July of 1863; yet, the major field of operation for Illinois troops was in the Southwest.

The tremendous surge of patriotism manifested itself in every way possible through the North. Preachers enlisted, women made clothing and raised funds, young boys organized "companies" to hold drill meetings, and college students put books aside to enlist. Illinois furnishes the classic example of the latter. Here are two examples:

In most cases college authorities seem to have admonished their students against hasty enlistment. One faculty, with a view to satisfying the martial urge of their charges without forfeiting their presence in the classroom, hired a drillmaster to conduct military exercises on the campus. But in a few instances college authorities took the lead in the patriotic movement. President Burgess of Eureka College in Illinois became the first captain of a company made up largely of his students, and President Hovey of the Illinois State Normal College took command of the Thirty-third Illinois Infantry, the roster of which included so many faculty and students that it came to be known as the "Normal Regiment." President Hovey eventually became a general.³²

The organization of a company, during the early part of the war, was not difficult. Public gatherings, picnics, recruiting girls, leading citizens, brass bands, broadsides, commission, and financial inducements were all used to urge the recruit to sign up. Under the old militia laws of the

³²Bell I. Wiley, The Life of Billy Yank, Bobbs-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, 1949, p. 19. Cited hereafter as Wiley.

state, the company could elect their own officers. Later, however, the militia regiments were organized and accepted under the direction of the War Department. Under section four of the law of Congress, approved July 22, 1861, the Governor was to "commission the field, staff and company officers for the said volunteers." In relation to appointments to fill vacancies, seniority of the next ranking officer usually became the basis for promotion.³³

Unlike the modern wars, equipping and checking for physical fitness was a bit shabby. An account given by Leander Stillwell of southern Illinois of his physical examination was:

The surgeon, at that time, was a fat, jolly old doctor by the name of Leonidas Clemmons. I was about scared to death when the Captain presented me to him, and requested him to examine me. I reckon the good old doctor saw I was frightened, and he began laughing heartily and saying some kind things about my general appearance. He requested me to stand up straight, then gave me two or three little sort of "love taps" on the chest, turned me round, ran his hands over my shoulders, back, and limbs, laughing and talking all the time, then whirled me to the front, and rendered judgment on me as follows: "Ah, Capt. Reddish! I only wish you had a hundred such fine boys as this one! He's all right, and good for the service."³⁴

Medical examinations, so called, sometimes proved a source of embarrassment for the Surgeon General. In August of 1862, Albert Cashire of Belvidere, Illinois, enlisted as a

³³A.G. Report, vol. I, p. 25.

³⁴Wiley, p. 23.

private in Company G., 95th Illinois Regiment. Private Cashire was then nineteen. After three years of fighting in the Vicksburg campaign, the Gunntown fight, the Meridian raid, the Red River expedition, and the battle of Nashville, the private was discharged. In 1899 Cashire applied for, and received, a pension. Not until 1911, when an automobile accident hospitalized Cashire necessitating medical care, was it discovered that the ex-Union soldier was a woman.³⁵

The first Illinois soldiers, if equipped by the state, probably carried an Enfield rifle. This bit of equipment was the most important single item to an infantryman. In 1861 the State of Illinois purchased 999 Enfield rifles, 500 Colt revolvers, 250 Whitney revolvers, 940 cavalry sabres, and 42 sets of artillery harness. This property was issued to the volunteers and the cost charged to the general government.³⁶

The standard musket during the war was either the Springfield or Enfield. The Springfield was of slightly larger caliber than the Enfield (.58 and .577), but was lighter and probably preferred. The same bullet could be used in both guns. The bullet was an elongated, hollow-based cone commonly known as a Minie ball after the name

³⁵Wiley, p. 337.

³⁶A.G. Report, vol. I, p. 23.

of Captain Robert Minie, its inventor. Both types of guns were muzzle-loaders. Breechloaders were not used until the latter part of the war. The pride of the infantry, however, was the repeaters. The Henry rifle did not come out until the latter part of the war. These were 16-shooters, which were immediately tagged by the Confederates as "guns that could be loaded on Sunday and shoot all the rest of the week."³⁷

Throughout the conflict one of the chief subjects for discussion was food. A Yank sent to a Nashville editor this poetic description:

The soldiers' fare is very rough,
The bread is hard, the beef is tough;
If they can stand it, it will be,
Through love of God, a mystery.³⁸

The people back home in Kankakee were given a clear description of the ingenuity of the soldier trying to make the best of things. Dr. Cutler was stationed with a regiment somewhere in Kentucky as Christmas of 1861 approached. As the festive day neared, Dr. Cutler observed:

Unfortunately attractive food supplies were short. About the only thing available was the corn which was rationed out to the horses. It seemed rather mean and contemptible to steal rations from a good horse or

³⁷Wiley, p. 63.

³⁸Wiley, p. 224.

mule, but something had to be done to insure the success of the Christmas banquet, and this was the only alternative. For several days prior to Christmas the men pilfered quantities of corn when they fed the stock, hid the same under their coats. They came into camp swelled away out of shape by the quantity of corn thus concealed in their clothing. They thus acquired a respectable quantity of corn. The company mill was requisitioned and spare moments were industriously employed by the members of the mess squad preparing the wherewithal for the Christmas banquet.

They were greatly upset over the lack of meat of whatsoever kind. There was none to be had and when it came to cooking such a quantity of corn meal a piece of pork became an absolute necessity. The situation looked gloomy enough when, on the day before the feast was to be solemnized, one of the boys encountered a soldier of another company who had had the amazing luck to spear a Kentucky hog with a bayonet. Negotiations were entered into with the result that the boys of the mess squad landed a hunk of hog, about five pounds in weight. This fortunitous circumstance saved the day and gave flavor and seasoning to the feast. Now, you may think that the banquet composed almost wholly of corn meal and hardtack would prove spiritless and tame beyond expression. Not so. Please remember that they were men of genius as well as pluck and perserverance.

Witness the bill of fare of a Christmas dinner served in the Kentucky wilderness in 1861:

Bill of Fare

Hotel De Uncle Sam
Christmas, A.D. 1861

Fall in for Rations at 7:30 o'clock

Scup
Thin corn meal a la porridge

Boiled
Hasty Pudding, a la Yankee

Baked

Mush, a la Pennsylvania Dutch

Baked

Corn Pone, sauce de hungre
Corn Dodger, a la mode Hoosier

Fried

Corn Fritters, manufacture de skillete
Fried Mush, drowned in Phuille de cochon

Piece de Resistance
Hardtack solitaire

Dessert

Roast Corn au Natural

Liqueurs

Cumberland River, vintage of 1861
Adam's Best XXXX Pale Ale
Extra Dry White Sulpher Springs Water

Decorations

Cobs, cobs, cobs, cobs, cobs, cobs, cobs, cobs.

Guests are expected to appear in costume.
Guests will please not fee the eaters who will
be compensated by the leavings.
Guests will please use but one cracker in the soup.

An old darkey picked up in the neighborhood served on this occasion as head chef. He entered fully into the spirit of the day. The boys at the table would call out: "Hey chef, a little more of the fried mush with Phuille de cochon," to which he replied deferentially, "Yes, Sah." It mattered not how frequent or varied the calls on his department, the reply was always the same-- "Yes, Sah."³⁹

This sort of sumptuous living on ingenuity was not uncommon. At least one author points out, however, that the

³⁹"Kankakee County History," vol. XII, p. 76.

Union soldier fared well as compared with other armies of the world. The average allowance of food was about "one-fifth more than that of the British Army, almost twice that of the French, and compared even more favorably with that of the Prussians, Austrians, and Russians."⁴⁰

That the Union soldier drank quite often is not denied. Drinking in the 19th century was not a disgrace. There was no reason to believe that a soldier in camp, hundreds of miles away from home, many for the first time, would reject the thought of taking a little liquor, if he could find it. As Sergeant Onley Andrus of the 95th Illinois Regiment wrote: "Col. Tom turned out 15 galls of Rotgut & several of the boys got Happy, and some wanted to fight, and as a consequence some had Eyes Red & some Black and all felt as though they had been poorly staid with at best."⁴¹

Tom Bonfield of Kankakee recalled this about early drinking:

There is a good deal of bunk about good whiskey not hurting anybody, which you often hear in these days of moonshine. Good whiskey taken to excess is deadly. The effects are not so rapid as drinking moonshine, but it is almost as harmful. In proof of this twenty Kankakee saloon-keepers in the two decades between 1880 and 1900 died from whiskey drinking. They drank their own stuff.

⁴⁰Wiley, p. 224.

⁴¹Wiley, p. 174.

Drunkenness in the early days was not considered disgraceful like it was in later years. . . . The issue at the first election held in Kankakee in 1853 was on saloon licensing. Thos P. Bonfield, candidate for licensing, defeated C. A. Lake, candidate for non-licensing, by a two to one vote for president of the village board.⁴²

Another Illinois Sergeant wrote, concerning the use of liquor in the army:

Last night I had plenty of Whiskey but today I have none, we had five canteens full and we had a merry old time, they broke all my furniture, tore my table cloth, and tore everything upside down, I thought I would fire a salute, I got my musket and fired it, and I set my tent afire, and by the time I got through, my tent was most burnt up. Oh well, New Years dont come but once a year & tents are cheap.⁴³

Whether or not the drinking of whiskey contributed to the physical condition of the Union soldier, is not a point of discussion here. Statistics show, however, that the physical condition of the soldier was not the best.⁴⁴ Four times the number of soldiers killed in combat died of disease.

Altogether the Union army lost an estimated 224,586 men from disease, only 44,238 in battle. Diarrhea

⁴²"Kankakee County History," vol. XII, p. 42.

⁴³Wiley, p. 173.

⁴⁴Henry S. Commager, The Blue And The Gray, Bobbs-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, 1950, vol. II, p. 770. Cited hereafter as Commager.

and dysentery alone took the lives of 57,265, according to the Army Medical Department.

Fifty-four Kankakee County men died of disease in the 76th Illinois Regiment alone. This was well above the national average, which was 53.4 per 1,000. The 76th Illinois Regiment had but a few over 400 Kankakeeans.

Several factors contributed to the illness of the soldiers. Failure to sift unfit men at induction; disregard of vaccination; ignorance of the cause of disease; contamination of water; poor sanitation in camps; neglect of personal cleanliness; inadequacy of clothing; exposure; poor food; and lack of medical facilities were all important causes responsible for the high death rate while in camp.

As David Lathrop of the 59th Illinois Regiment said, "The Doctors are no account. Our doctor knows about as much as a ten year old boy. I would rather die by rebel bullets than Union Quackery."⁴⁵ The inspection of hospitals and medical officers at the mid-war period (November 1862 to March 1863) showed no less than fifty per cent with a "very bad" rating.⁴⁶

⁴⁵Wiley, p. 131.

⁴⁶Comrager, vol. II, p. 769.

The suffering of the Union soldier was such at times that desertion proved the only answer. Desertion was by far the most common of the capital offenses. Although the early war punishments for the crime were light, in later months a uniform punishment prevailed. At first the punishment consisted of a forfeiture of a month's pay and loss of time. Later, however, the standard punishment was one to five years, sometimes at hard labor, with a dishonorable discharge. It has been estimated that around 260,000 Federals deserted, with 60,000 returning. Kankakee County men were not above going over the hill. In one regiment nine Chebanse soldiers deserted together.

The desertion record by no means gives a correct overall picture. The gallantry displayed by the companies of Kankakee soldiers was, in many cases, unequalled anywhere. Two regiments in particular bore the brunt of many attacks. Of 170 Kankakee men in the 42nd Infantry Regiment, 90 were casualties. Of these, 55 were discharged with wounds, 35 died in service or were killed. Only one of three returned home without a scratch. Most of the casualties occurred at Chickamauga.

Of the 113th Infantry Regiment, with 220 Kankakee men, 105 were casualties. Fifty-three were discharged with

wounds; 52 were killed or died in service. The 113th participated in the battles of Vicksburg, Corinth, and Young's Point.

At least one Kankakee soldier died in the infamous Andersonville prison. Resting below grave marker #4524 is Private Nathan Shroyer of Aroma, a member of Company G, 64th Illinois Infantry Regiment. About one-third of all Union soldiers imprisoned at Andersonville, located in southwest Georgia, died. After the war the Superintendent of Andersonville, Major Henry Wirz, was tried for murder by a military commission and executed.

The status of the Negro usually depends upon the location of the Negro. Kankakee County took a more tolerant view than did most Illinois soldiers. In some places the army motto was "First the Negro, then the mule, then the white man." It is doubtful if the 200,000 negroes who served in the Northern army were respected, at first. Proof of this is that negroes nearly always pulled fatigue or garrison duty, which certainly did not add to their prestige. J. R. Berney of Illinois wrote home that:

I am not in favor of freeing the negroes and leaving them to run free and mingle among

us neither is Sutch the intention of Old Abe but we will send them off and colonize them. the government is already making preparation fore the same and you may be assured it will be carried into effect.⁴⁷

The negro was probably the scapegoat of the army. The denunciations of the negro were more frequent and more violent after long, hard, and unsuccessful campaigns. Much of the distaste for the negro was a result of his laziness and lack of cleanliness. One Illinois soldier observed that "the nigger stinks so much you can smell her a mile." Another said, when writing home about "alegaters" in Southern swamps, "They ar dangres thay will take a niger quicker than they will a white man, they can smel them further."

Kankakee had few negroes living in the town during the war. Tom Bonfield gives an account of the attitude of the people of the community concerning negroes when he recalls:

In the early days of Kankakee there were but few Negro families in town. There were the Hannigans, the Slowtracks, Lence Wheatley, in the employ of Lemuel Milk and a few others. Alec Slowtrack was the most prominent. When the thirteenth (sic)⁴⁸ amendment was passed giving negroes the right to vote Leroy Payne's finest team was gotten out and

⁴⁷Wiley, p. 109.

⁴⁸The Fifteenth Amendment, and not the Thirteenth as Mr. Bonfield asserts, granted Negro Suffrage. The Thirteenth freed the slaves.

with Slowtrack in the rear seat of the brougham and Johnny Russell driving the outfit drove through the business streets. Slowtrack was lounged comfortably back in his seat and smoking a big cigar much to the merriment of spectators. All this was to show the public that darkies were on a political equality with the whites.⁴⁹

The loyalty of the people of Kankakee should never be questioned. True, some of the residents, as in any location, failed to support the administration, much less the war; but, these were of the minority and treated as a minority. The following illustration gives a good account of such:

On Saturday last, one Chaussie, a muscular Frenchman of this place, was hurraing for Beauregard on the streets of this city. The blood of many was quickened by his disloyal utterances, and among those who were not pleased to have our city disgraced was William A. Ott, the large muscular butcher who sells meat in the Butler building on Court street. On the next Sunday morning Mr. Ott decided to admonish Mr. Chaussie, who came early for his steak. Mr. Chaussie responded that he would hurrah for Beauregard as often as he pleased, and proceeded to do so. Mr. Ott knocked him down and so pounded him as to open the pores of his skin and let a considerable amount of blood out of his system. Ott has the sympathy and approval of all the loyal citizens of the city. He has done much to stop secession talk in this city, and since his demonstration our town has heard nothing but loyal talk in its streets and public places of resort.⁵⁰

Although this type of persuasion is not always commendable, the times of war call for warlike measures.

⁴⁹ "Kankakee County History," vol. VII, p. 20.

⁵⁰ "Kankakee County History," vol. XII, p. 78.

One measure which did meet with commendable approval was the war meetings which were held in the county. Such meetings were attended by city and county notables, and were held to strengthen the devotion of the community to the cause. The Kankakee Gazette reported one such meeting thus:

A rousing and enthusiastic war meeting was held at the court house on Monday evening last. The Meeting was organized by the elections of the following persons as officers: President Hon. Ara Bartlett; vice presidents, Thomas P. Bonfield, James McGrew, Rev. J. Higby, J. M. Perry, R. Lavery, T. Beede, George R. Letourneau, Francis Jackson, D. D. L. McCulloch, August Bulle, Frederick Swannell, D. S. Parker, and Louis E. Paquin.

Eloquent and stirring speeches were made by Col. Mack, J. W. Paddock, Esq., Major Murry F. Braunhard and S. R. Moore, Esq.

The following resolutions were unanimously passed by the meeting:

"Resolved, that it is the sense of this meeting, that the board of supervisors be requested to levy a tax upon the property of this county sufficient to provide a bounty of \$50 to every man who shall enlist under the present call for troops previous to the 20th day of August, next.

"Resolved, That we earnestly request the supervisors of this town, Judge C. C. Wilcox and the Hon. R. Murray, to urge the passage of such a measure by the board."⁵¹

So loyal were the residents of the southwest part of the county that a village came into existence on the basis

⁵¹Gazette, July 25, 1863.

of the sentiment of the people. Between the towns of Chebanse and Cabery was a little settlement of people during the middle 1860's whose loyalty reached such a peak so as to form a new community.

A general store, with a cluster of a few homes surrounding it, was situated about 10 miles west of Chebanse and five miles east of Cabery. Most of the population resided in Iroquois county, but the general store was located in Kankakee County. Here is the story as the Kankakee Republican News reported it in 1931, some 65 years after it happened:

The little village of Eldredgeville, which came into existence in April 1864, owes its being and subsequent career as a post-office to the loyalty of the surrounding citizens who were pro-Union to the core. Prior to March 17, 1864 the people within a radius of several miles of the Eldredge home were served by a mail carrier who traveled out of Dwight once a week. It so happened that several people in the neighborhood were served with copies of the Chicago Times, Richmond Inquirer, Kankakee Union, and Charleston Mercury, and all classed as disloyal papers. The loyal citizens of the neighborhood were greatly put out about it and a meeting held at the home of J.C. Eldredge, on March 17, 1864, registered their disapproval in the following manner:

"We, the undersigned persons, agree to carry all mail matter addressed to the contributors and their families between Chebanse and the residence of H.M. Conroe and J.C. Eldredge, Clerk. It was signed days of each week, in the order in which our respective names appear on this list, Provided, we will carry

no disloyal papers for those that do not support the government. We class the Chicago Times, Richmond Enquirer, Kankakee Union, and Charleston Mercury as among disloyal papers."

This stirring document was signed by H.J. Edmunds, Chairman, and J.C. Eldredge, Clerk. It was signed within the short space of a half-hour by thirty-three citizens of the neighborhood, with the promise of more to sign in the future. These citizens represented loyal voters from the towns of Pilot, Norton, and Chebanse. An instance of outstanding loyalty on the part of one of the prairie folk was found in Mr. J.W. Rogers, who lived four miles south on the prairie from the Eldredge home and would thus be required to travel a considerable distance to get his mail each week, notwithstanding the fact that the mail carrier from Dwight passed his home and the place of deposit was less than a mile and a half away.

Roger's ire was aroused by the fact that the Dwight mail carrier carried two copies of the Chicago Times which were taken by two members of that particular club. He assured his friends that he much preferred to be identified with a loyal bunch that had not the slightest taint of secession about them and that he would much rather travel four miles for his mail than to have it brought to his door by a man who carried a rebel paper at the same time.

Throughout the years from 1864 up to the time Gabery station was established on the Bloomington branch, the mail was carried twice a week from the office at Chebanse to the Eldredge home on the county line, which location was known for years as Eldredgeville, and the members of this club carried the mail regularly, each in his turn, so that it did not cost Uncle Sam a cent for this service. A roster of these names of these stalwart citizens of that day would prove most interesting but unfortunately our informant could not recall them. They deserve to live in a special role of honor.

J. W. Rogers, mentioned in the forgoing, moving to Chebanse in 1869 and resided there for a number of years. His son, J. Frank Rogers, whose death occurred several years ago, was for many years a resident of Kankakee, being interested in the manufacture of cement blocks at his place on North Schuyler Avenue.⁵²

Returning home for furlough is often the soldier's foremost dream. The acceptance back home meant much to the morale of the soldier. He not only wanted to return home, but once there he wanted to be accepted so that he knew his work was not in vain. The returning servicemen, whether in companies or alone, always received a cordial welcome in Kankakee.

On March 23, 1864, Company G of the 20th Illinois Infantry Regiment arrived in Kankakee for a 30-day furlough. Here is an account of the reception given them by the loyal people of the city:

On the evening train last evening arrived the veteran soldiers of Co. G of the glorious 20th. It was learned in the forenoon that they were to arrive in the evening, so such arrangements were made as the short time would permit to give these heroic worthies a fitting welcome. They were met at the depot by a large concourse of our citizens assembled to greet them. In due time the veterans arrived--25 in number, Lieutenant Hottenstein in command.

Their brigade band was on the same train, and

⁵²Kankakee Republican News, March, 1931.

they were persuaded by Co. G and the citizens to stop over one train and share the hospitalities due and in waiting for the returned soldiers. Co. G fell in and headed by the band marched to the Court House and left their arms and equipment and then returned to the Exchange Hotel, opposite the depot, where they received the greetings of our citizens in cheer after cheer, and a hearty welcome in a speech by Judge Bartlett, after which the doors, of the Exchange Dining Hall were opened and they marched in to the stirring strains of Yankee Doodle and formed in lines along an ample table, upon which was provided an ample and epicurean collection by "mine host" of the Exchange.

A generous blessing upon the boys and the supper in readiness was invoked by the Rev. Havermale, when the veterans and the "red tops" of the band--as they were familiarly called--took seats and were made at home by partaking in the repast. Supper over, they received the greetings of friends, and were individually welcomed by our citizens. The boys of Co. G were looking decidedly hearty and departed themselves well on and off parade. If the love, pride and best wishes of our citizens will avail, they will have a happy thirty days furlough.⁵³

While it is not necessarily a breach of loyalty to seek legal ways in which not to serve your country in the army in times of war, it is, nevertheless, hardly a patriotic act. Kankakee County, as other counties, had its share of those seeking to oppose the draft. One such measure which was undertaken was the formation of a "substitute club" known as the Mutual Protection Society whose membership was composed of prospective draftees.

⁵³ Kankakee Republican News, March, 1931.

Another club formed for the above purpose was called the Union Club. Both were formed in Bourbonnais; both for "protective" measures; both, oddly enough, were formed by about the same members. The Mutual Protection Society finally merged into the Union Protection Society. The Mutual Society did not assert opposition to the nation or the cause, for in its constitution was asserted that "the undersigned being all union loving men and supporters of the present administration do by these presents form a Mutual Protection Society. . . in order to protect our persons from said Draft." These were union loving men, as was asserted, but not to the point of being shot at.⁵⁴

The second society, the Union Club, did not levy a flat \$100 per member, as did the Mutual Society, but bound the member to whatever rate was necessary. It stated:

Know all men by these presents: That we the undersigned residents of the Town of Bourbonais (sic) in the County of Kankakee and State of Illinois, hereby by these presents form ourselves (sic) into a Union Club for the purpose of protecting ourselves (sic) of the Draft in case there should be one ordered, on the following conditions to wit: First it is hereby mutually agreed that William Cooper shall be the President, Joseph Rivard Tresuerer (sic), and George Re. Litorneo Secretary.

2. It is further mutually agreed that in case of a Draft it shall be binding upon each and every

⁵⁴Original document on display at Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

member of said club to pay such assessment as shall be made into the hands of the treasurer (sic) in order to procure substitutes for each and every Drafted member of said Club if any these shall be and that said assessment be paid as aforesaid as soon as demanded.

Dated at Bourbonais (sic) this 29th day of October 1864.

(Signed) William Cooper	Joseph Bourdreau
George Re. Litornno	Paul Geroux
Joseph Lesage	Joseph Lord
Eli Lesage	Louis Savori
Issac Lesage	Aliris Rivard
Alexais Carson	Etunni Brossioux
Theodore Carson	Edmond Peno
J. B. Carson	David Grandpre
John McElvoy	George Richard
Paul McElvoy	John Cragier
Issac McElvoy	Charles Manri
George Re. Litornno (sic)	Peter Rathman
Henry Couillard	Hiram Goodwin
Charles Grandpre	Benjamin Goodwin
Alexis Bergeron	John Blackstone
Napoleon Noule	J. W. Cooper
Jenais Lambert	A. R. Vanmeter
Celestin Graveline	Joseph Rivard. ⁵⁵

The Union Club was called upon at least six different times to pay for the substitutes needed when members were called up for the draft. Charles Grandpre, Henry Couillard, Hiram Goodwin, A. R. Vanmeter, Benjamin Goodwin, and Alexais Carson were drafted. George Martin and Adolphus Legris also furnished substitutes, although they were not members of the Club. Here is a memorandum

⁵⁵ Original on display in Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

from the Club secretary:

Town of Bourbonais) ss
County of Kankakee)

We the undersigned Presedent (sic) Treasurer and Secretary (sic) of Club for Said town of Bourbonais have expended the Following Sum for two Recruits under the last call which were Sent in the credit of Said club as Follows

for two Recruits	500.00 Each	1,000.00
" traveling expenses & Subsistence		56.00
Total amount Expended		\$1,056.00

Certified by us this thirteenth (13) day
February AD 1866

D.E. Labrie)	} attes	Wercis (X)	Lequier..Prest
		Jacob (X)	Pilott...Treas
		Julies (X)	Fortin...Sec. ⁵⁶

A copy of an original credit form used by the
army to credit quotas follows:

No. 6

OFFICE PROVOST MARSHAL,
Sixth District, Illinois,
Joliet, Feby 18 1865.

I HEREBY CERTIFY, That Alfred

Constantine had this day enlisted and been
mustered into the service of the United States, and
credited to the Town of Bourbonias, Kankakee
County, Illinois.

Albert Longworth
Captain and Provost Marshal,
6th Dist., Ill.⁵⁷

⁵⁶Original in Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

⁵⁷Original in Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

Not only did the Civil War take men hundreds of miles away from their homes, but it encouraged the common man to take up the pen and write home frequently. The diaries and letters of Civil War soldiers have given many communities a rich storehouse of historical recollections.

Kankakee County has been endowed with the historical pen of Tom Bonfield, Burt E. Burroughs, et al, for pre- and post-war history. For Civil War "up-front" history the pen of Captain Philip Worcester, Company K, Fourth Cavalry; Private Homer Corkins, Company I, 12th Cavalry; First Lieutenant Charles O. Savoie, Company D, 76th Illinois Infantry; Captain Mark M. Bassett of West Point, Illinois, Company E, 53rd Illinois Infantry, and First Lieutenant John Jeffcoat, Company B, 113th Illinois Infantry Regiment.

The morale of a regiment could be read between the lines of a letter home. Captain Philip Worcester, in a letter written from Ft. Donelson, Tennessee, on February 26, 1862, seemed to burst with enthusiasm in his letter which read:

I should have written you sooner, but was ordered in pursuit of one Col. Stacker of the rebel army, who was making toward Nashville; we succeeded in capturing

him, and also taking a large quantity of rice, flour, three pieces of artillery, small arms, tents, &c and returned yesterday. I have been in my saddle for fifteen consecutive days; have lain on the ground soaking wet, and covered with snow in the morning to the depth of two or three inches, and what is most surprising I have not been hurt, nor sick one moment, but hearty and fat as a bear; not bloated with bourbon, for we don't get a horn once a week.

We have not as yet drawn any of our pay, but will soon be mustered for payment. At the taking of Fort Donelson I was presented by Col. Hansen, of the rebel army, with a superb brace of pistols, which I intend to bring home with me, if I ever return. He was commanded to surrender his arms, and at that moment fixed his eyes steadily on me for sometime, and then delivered his arms to Major Bowman, saying, "These I present to you to present to Capt. Worcester; I have to give them up, and I would sooner give them to him than any other man in the Federal army," remarking that "he is a kind hearted fellow, I crossed the plains with him in 1850." I then recognized him; he is a Virginian, and crossed the plains with me to California in 1850; got out of money and provisions; I helped him to both; and afterwards paid me at Sacramento, while acting there as Deputy Sheriff.

Our regiment is now divided off into Battalions and we shall no longer be together; the battalion to which I belong is assigned to Brigadier General Hulbut's command, with whom you are acquainted. We are getting ready for a march as fast as possible, and shall probably go where there is fighting to be done; I will write you again when we receive marching orders. I have now three good horses and a contraband and I keep them all pretty busy.

We are now encamped one and a half miles from Fort Donelson, at the large Iron Works owned by John Bell, of Tennessee, late candidate for Presidency.⁵⁸

⁵⁸"Kankakee County History," vol. III, p. 15.

Another letter, although long, reiterates well the soldier's sensitiveness to bloodshed and his inability to forget the horrors of war. Born in France, Armand Pallissard left his native land in 1855 to live in a more "settled" country. He purchased land near St. Anne and had hardly settled down when the Civil War broke out. The following letter reports his activities during the war. Many years later, in 1896, Edward A. Lecour, a nephew of Pallissard, learning the whereabouts of Lieutenant Bassett wrote him requesting information regarding the death of his uncle. The original letter was in the possession of Mrs. R. G. Drolet (1950), a sister of Mr. Lecour. It reads:

Peoria, Illinois
May 27, 1896.

Edward A. Lecour, Esq.
Kankakee, Illinois

My dear sir:

Your letter of the 7th inst. just re-read. The matters you refer to occurred thirty-four years ago the 6th of October coming. A lifetime--and but for their prominence would have been blotted from my memory long since.

I recollect well him whom I have always thought of as Lieut. Armand Pallissard. He was "orderly" while I was 5th Sergeant of Co. "E" 53rd Regt. Voll. Infty. He acted as Lieut. while I performed the duties of orderly, hence our relations were very close and always the most friendly. He was rather small, if I remember rightly, young rosy-cheeked and

bright-eyed, vivacious and enthusiastic would in fact and deservedly, be called very handsome in any place or age and I believe was pure and honest as well.

Second Lieut. March C. Wheeler of Co. "E" was taken sick in the summer of '62 and had been granted a leave of absence and Pallissard succeeded to his place, and was therefore acting Lieut. at the time of his last battle. It was necessary he should have a sword and Wheeler loaned him his, which had engraved on the sheath, "Lieut. Mark C. Wheeler, Co. "E" 53rd Ill. Vol. Infy". Wheeler never returned to the Regt. I don't know what became of him. (Author's note: Volume III of the Adjutant General's Report shows that Lieutenant Wheeler resigned August 31, 1862.)

He was an honest, bright gentleman and brave officer, well liked by all his comrades. The 53rd Regt. was stationed in and around Bolivar and LaGrange, Tenn. in the early fall of '62 (had been engaged in the siege of Corinth and for meritorious conduct on the skirmish line had furnished themselves with new Springfield rifles) and when the news came that the Rebels were coming up from the south in force to attack Corinth, Miss. we were ordered to meet them.

. . . . On the 5th the battle of Davis Bridge-- better known in history as the battle of the "Hatchie"-- was fought in which the 53rd lost heavily. . . . The Regt here assisted in running a section of artillery up the hill by hand placing it near the enemy line and supported it while it did splendid work for which it was complimented by General Huribert, Capt. Charles M. Vaughn and acting Lieut. Pallissard where the line officers of Co. "E". . . . The rebel infantry was in the valley and by this time had hauled their artillery to the top of the hill and was using it with telling effect upon us. The Regt. which had been in front of us causing great confusion and there was danger that our men would give way. Capt. Vaughn had fallen mortally wounded from a canister shot in the knee, and the command of the Company had fallen upon Lieut. Pallissard who at this critical moment, as the men seemed to be faltering, holding his sword in a striking attitude called, "men, stand firm, we must not lose our ground."

(I can hear his voice still, which in times of excitement gave a broken French accent to English words, as for instance when there was disorderly talking in the ranks which offended his true military idea of discipline, I can hear him order "silance" in the ranks instead of "si-lence" in the ranks.) Something more he added to his rallying call, just what, I do not now remember, but hardly had the command left his lips when he too, fell pierced through the breast by a canister shot.

This left the command devolving upon me as acting orderly, but I had not thought of assuming it until Major Earl rode up and seeing us in confusion with not an officer, asked "Who is in command of this Company?" Moses Wilkins, the tallest man in the Company hence always at the right of it, and next to me replied, "All the officers are killed or wounded" The Major seeing that I was acting orderly said to me, "Throw down that musket, take the sword off that officer and take command of the Company" That officer was Lieut. Pallissard who was lying on his face in front of us just as he had fallen dead. . . . We drove the rebels off the field at Hatchie and as it was then late in the evening we camped there for the night. The next morning, October 6, we buried our dead just as we found them on the field with only their army blankets around them. The sword taken from Lieut. Pallissard's body I prized greatly, and fully expected to bring it back north, but the fates of war would not have it that way, for it was taken from me when I was made a prisoner in disastrous charge on the rebel breast-works at Jackson, Miss.

. . . . The flag of the 53rd stained with Ensign Poundstone's blood which had saturated it was found among the archives at Washington in 1885 and was returned to Springfield and placed in the case in Memorial Hall 22 years from the day it was captured.

. . . . To recall these events has been a pastime sadly sweet. It is truly pleasing to know that some are still living who delight to honor and reverence the memory of my comrades who knew no fear. . . . Hoping there will be the satisfaction to you in reading this letter that has been afforded to me in the writing and that your mother lives to hear this story of her brother's bravery and to know of the respect due him, I am,

Very truly yours,
M. M. Bassett.

Occasionally, soldiers from the Kankakee area were stationed at nearby Camp Douglas. Camp Douglas served as a Northern prison during the war as the home of many Confederates during their time as prisoners-of-war. This particular site was the focus spot for a would-be plot in 1864 to release the southern captives and form an army of conspirators which would impose an attack on the North. The Sons of Liberty failed to liberate the captives and the plot failed.⁵⁹ An account, written by G. Demers of Kankakee, of Camp Douglas gives an interesting insight into the conditions there.⁶⁰ The report states:

I just paid a visit to the Kankakee boys at Camp Douglas. If you wish to see a man much esteemed by his superior officers, and respected and loved by his soldiers, go to Camp Douglas, and every one, not only the 53rd Regiment, but in others, will tell you that Capt. C. M. Vaughn deserves the honor. Even his enemies at the sign of his labors there would say that he has a right to their esteem. He has a fine company of well drilled skillful, courageous and sober men.

Among his soldiers is a patriotic family, the father, the son, and the grand-son. They are French and live in Pilot Grove. The father Louis Regnier, is sixty-eight years of age, and is more vigorous than many young men.

I took supper with our Kankakee friends, and must say that they have plenty of good wholesome fare. Their barracks are comfortable and the boys all appear to enjoy themselves well. I also took a look at the poor prisoners. How sad are their countenances;

⁵⁹For a complete account of the Camp Douglas plot read: Moses, p. 695-699.

⁶⁰The mortality rate for Confederate soldiers imprisoned at Camp Douglas ran as high as 10 per cent a month at times. See Commager, vol. II, p. 687.

they look poor, and their appearance is proof of the misery of the southern army. Half naked, pale, haggard, and emaciated, they are subjects of pity as well as punishment. The difference between them and our soldiers is like day and night, malady and health, weakness and strength, poverty and wealth. The contrast is truly great.

Many of these poor, deceived men, are dying. The deaths average some six or eight a day. The climate, and the change of water and diet, are the leading causes of their dying.

I did not see Rev. Cleveland, Chaplain of the 53rd Regiment. He is held in high veneration by all. When I left on Friday last, the members of Captain V's company asked to be remembered by all their Kankakee friends in prayers and affection. I hand you the muster roll of Captain Vaughns Company, which please publish. Yours, G. Demars, March 8, 1862.⁶¹

The soldier from Kankakee County wrote home about his favorite topics: health, battles, the land and people of the South, rumors of movements, food, officers, weather, and camp doings. A characteristic letter of an average Yank from Kankakee was written by Homer Corkins to his parents.

Although in Homer's letter is an indication that he was better-educated than most of his fellow soldiers, the subject matter was typical. Because of the educational deficiencies of most Union letter writers, writing came hard. The average soldier had great difficulties with spelling and grammar, but this did not prevent him from getting his idea

⁶¹"Kankakee County History," vol. VII, p. 25. Captain Charles M. Vaughn of Kankakee died seven months later of wounds received at Hatchie.

across. The soldier, during the early part of his army life, wrote home often. Pen and ink were preferred when available, stationery was in the form of whatever paper could be found. Some of the common misspellings were: "nu mony" for pneumonia, "camp Diary" for diarrhea, "horsepittle" for hospital, "fortigg" for fatigue, "nea deap," "Haint," and "agonter" had wide usage.⁶²

Homer's letter, typical of a Yank at war, read:

In Camp, Jan. 18, 1863

My Dear Parents, Father and Mother:

Having time this morning, at least, to commence a letter, think I'd better improve it, though I've not heard from home since I wrote last, one day while out in the woods. We lay there till the next Thursday after I wrote, then came to camp. We had the finest weather all the while out, and good times. The next day, after coming in, I was detailed on permanent detached duty on Gen. Patrick's escort; fifteen or twenty of us form a party. We are so near headquarters, we all stop with our companies, but perform no Co. duty whatever. Our duties are very light, generally. The next day after I was detailed, the regt. was ordered to have Co. drills every day. The drilling is more work than we have to do. Lots of us are on duty at a time at the General's office. We take a half day at a relief; one's turn does not come very often. When the old Gen. rides we all go with him. He is Provost Martial Gen. of the Army of the Potomac; when the weather is good he frequently rides out to visit all the corps & divisions. He is an old, white mustached man, indulges in many queer

⁶²Wiley, p. 186.

eccentricities. He generally dresses in common farm style with nothing to denote his rank but his coat buttons, but on official occasions, such as review parades or when he goes visiting across the river (he carried most all the flags of truce) he is the gayest old fellow out; he then rides his pet, "Snowball", a huge old, coal-black horse, the same one he rode in the Mexican war. I was on duty at the office yesterday morning. The old Gen. sent me off with an old man mounted, with instructions to keep with him wherever he would go. He gave me a pass to & from the fords on the upper Rappahannock for two days. My companion I found to be a citizen Harding, in the employ of Burnside, as guide & scout. We went to Bank's Ford, where we were to wait for some officers, then he thought we would go to all the upper fords, be out a day or two. We waited about an hour when Gen's. Franklin, Brooks, Smith and old Patrick, with nearly all the engineer officers of the army. They made a close examination of the banks of the river down to Falmouth and returned to camp at "retreat." The river at the highest point we were is very narrow, the high bluffs on either side seemed but a couple of rods apart, and the highest nearest the river, which I think cause it to be an advantageous point to cross at a deep ravine leads to the ford. The horses were left in a hollow and we crept onto the bluff and had a bird's eye view of the 18th Ala. infantry, in a ravine opposite. They picket the south side of the river, and some boys who "fight mit Seigle" picket our side. They are so close that, when no officers are near, they have sociable times and traffic in sugar, coffee, papers, tobacco, &&. The enemy do not make near the show directly opposite as they did, but I think they have only moved to a better camping grounds in the woods; every ravine up the river & back for several miles appear full of camp fires.

I think there is another move to be made soon. The army is ordered to have some five and some three days' rations cooked and be in readiness to march at a minute's notice. The weather is yet splendid, just warm enough for comfort; have but very little rain; the roads are in perfect condition.

I still have good health-am getting quite fleshy,

much more so than ever before in my life. I must stop writing. I hope to hear from you soon-always write the news from Charles. Please remember me to all enquiring friends.

Your Son,

Homer.⁶³

Not only was Kankakee capably represented on the field of battle, but in the legislature as well. A Kankakee man won the distinction of being the first man to take action on the ratification of the thirteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

Governor Richard Oglesby, when notified by Senator Trumbull that the resolution had received the sanction of the United States Senate, said: "Let Illinois be the first state in the Union to ratify by act of her legislature this proposed amendment."⁶⁴

The first official act in Illinois on the resolution was made by Colonel Alonzo W. Mack, former commanding officer of the 76th Illinois Infantry Regiment, who directed a motion to suspend the rules and present the joint-resolution for ratification. This was adopted by a 18-6 vote. The House

⁶³Letter addressed to Cornelius Clark Corkins, Momence, Illinois. It is on display in the Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

⁶⁴Moses, p. 720.

concurrent by a 58-28 vote. As Moses points out: "And thus it transpired that Illinois was the first to act, in advance of all other states, in ratifying this amendment which secured freedom to the slave."⁶⁵

There was a third way in which Kankakee contributed to the war of the rebellion. This was at home. The women sought ways in which to aid their husbands, sons, fathers, and boy-friends in battle. A sanitary committee was formed in Kankakee and was headed by Mrs. D. S. Parker.

Although the canvassing of the city netted only \$17.50, a collection of woollen socks--always a treasured item to a man in battle--was given.⁶⁶ No mention is made whether a fair was held in the community to aid in the collection of money for the sanitary association or other soldier aid societies. It is doubtful, however, because up until 1890 the Kankakee fair was not well attended. As a matter of fact the fair was looked upon as a "farmer's picnic" until the 1890's.⁶⁷ This does not mean that the

⁶⁵Moses, p. 721.

⁶⁶Kankakee Journal, No. 249, Sec. B-2, June 21, 1953.

⁶⁷Kankakee Journal, No. 249, Sec. D-4, June 21, 1953.

county failed to respond to the call of the Sanitary Commission in taking their share of the responsibility to take care of the health, comfort, and general welfare of the soldiers.

The Sanitary Commission, on today's standards, would be a combination of the USO, Red Cross, and YMCA. The Commission provided private aid to soldiers and to their dependents; took care of matters of diet, cooking, clothing; collected and forwarded boxes of food and clothing to the soldiers, and even helped out with nursing and hospital care.⁶⁸

The roll of honor of distinguished Kankakee soldiers would be long. One such man who won recognition for his bravery was Gabriel B. Durham. Durham was fatally injured during the first day of fighting at Gettysburg. According to Eddy he was:

. . . a young man who wore no ensignia of rank-- a brave lad, a fine newspaper correspondent, a Christian young man--Gabriel B. Durham, son of Pleasant Durham, of Kankakee City. He enlisted in Barker's Dragoons and with his company entered the 12th Cavalry. In that obstinate resistance made by Buford's cavalry to the enemy at Gettysburg, he, with others, was dismounted. Placing a rail for rest and barricade, he fired his twenty rounds and started for a fresh supply. While passing to the rear, he was struck by a fragment of shell and mortally wounded. He was placed in the Cavalry .

⁶⁸Commager, p. 773.

Hospital and lingered until the 23d July, when he died. He knew he must die, and bravely, nobly said, "I have only done my duty. If I had other lives I would give them to save my country." The Lt General could utter no grander words. The body was embalmed and brought home and buried from the Methodist Church.⁶⁹

Before the battle, in a letter home, another soldier wrote the sentiments of Gabriel Durham. It said:

On the morning of the battle, Gen. Meade's army reached and passed through Gettysburg. Gabe was one of four men who led the column that was cheered by the civilians.

He said that a man who, on his own free will and with such cheering as that, will not fight, and if need be die, for his country, is not worthy to be called a man.⁷⁰

Another roll of honor was released commemorating the distinguished soldiers of Kankakee County for their bravery and soldierly conduct. This roll was established by General William S. Rosecrans. The following is the list of Kankakee County soldiers who gained such recognition.

Forty-Second Illinois Regiment, Company D:

Sergeant George W. Eells, Aroma.
Died, May 22, 1864; wounds.

Private Robert W. Plummer, Momence.
Mustered out December 16, 1865.

Private George L. Brown, Momence.
Mustered out September 16, 1864.

⁶⁹T. M. Eddy, The Patriotism of Illinois, Clarke and Company, Chicago, 1885, p. 801. Cited hereafter as Eddy.

⁷⁰Kankakee Journal, B-2, June 21, 1953.

Forty-Second Illinois Regiment, Company H:

Private William Dittus, Kankakee.

Wounded, absent at mustering out of regiment.

Private Joseph Colomber, Kankakee.

Mustered out December 16, 1865, as Corporal.

Forty-Fourth Illinois Regiment, Company F:

Private William Brisbane, Kankakee.

Promoted Corporal. Died of wounds December 27, 1864.

Eighty-eighth Illinois Regiment, Company F:

Private Mark Esgar, Manteno.

Mustered out June 9, 1865, as Corporal.

Private Henry Whitehouse, Manteno.

Mustered out June 9, 1865, as Corporal.

Officers:

Forty-Second Illinois Regiment, Field.

Lieutenant Colonel John A. Hottenstein, Kankakee.

Promoted Colonel Second Regiment Colored Troops, October 13, 1863.⁷¹

On April 9, 1865, General Robert E. Lee surrendered his forces at Appomattox. While from a military viewpoint this was the official end of the war, the resentment lingered on for many years. The "erring sisters" were not immediately forgiven. On May 23, 1867, two years after the war, the Kankakee Gazette commented on the release of the ex-Confederate

⁷¹Eddy, p. 503.

President, Jefferson Davis, by editorializing:

Jeff Davis has been liberated on bail of \$100,000. His bondsmen are Horace Greeley, J. Minor Botts, Aug. Schnell, and Gerrit Smith.

. . . . man whose personal ambitions did more to plunge his country into the horrors of civil war than any other cause.

But so goes the world and we suppose Davis will be nominated for President of the States he sought to destroy, perhaps with Greeley on the ticket for vice-president, before many years shall pass away.⁷²

Jeff Davis was not nominated for President, although Horace Greeley was. Kankakee County settled down to the work of constructing a permanent memorial to the veterans of the war.

The Whipple Post, No. 414, of the Grand Army of the Republic was organized by 38 soldiers at the court house on March 7, 1864. The Post was named in honor of Lewis T. Whipple, who was a member of Company E, 39th Illinois Infantry Regiment during the war. Whipple had enlisted as a Private, worked his way through the ranks to Captain, returned home in Kankakee at the close of the war as a Brevet Major. Major Whipple died April 23, 1870.

The life of the Whipple Post lingered on until January 24, 1947, when William Perry Lockwood, 99, the sole Union Army survivor of the county, passed away--and with his

⁷²Kankakee Gazette, vol. XIV, May 23, 1867.

death, the end of the Post. The membership varied considerably. On September 30, 1886 there were 113 active members. On December 1889, 156; December 1890, 123; December 1900, 120; December 1910, 93; December 1920 55; December 1930, 13; and December 1940, five. The records of the Whipple Post have been preserved. Many interesting comments were made by the adjutant, C. Livingston, who wrote on December 15, 1936:

Kankakee, Ill.,

Dear Comrade:

I resigned as adjutant nearly 2 years ago. Please give me credit for one Dollar. Apply it as you think best-I have got arthritis bad and am confined to the house and scarcely able to walk

was in the army over 4 years. If I am alive will pay hereafter. Good luck to you and the boys.

C. Livingston,
adj.⁷³

The one permanent structure in Kankakee County erected as a monument in memory of the Civil War veterans was put up in 1887. The Executive Committee of Whipple Post, with Dr. A. S. Cutler as chairman, was responsible for the action taken to establish the monument.

The erection of the monument was superintended by

⁷³Whipple Post records on file in Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

A. F. Cross, a local marble man, who offered his services.
The cost of construction was only \$2,500. The north face of
the shaft bears the following inscription:

IN MEMORY OF THE SOLDIER OF KANKAKEE
COUNTY WHO FOUGHT FOR THE
1861 UNION 1865
LOVE OF COUNTRY IS A NATION'S STRONGEST
SAFEGUARD
1887

Thus with the passing of William Lockwood, in 1947,
leaves only the monument and a limited number of written
documents to maintain the happenings of Kankakee County
during the Civil War.

PART III
REGIMENTAL HISTORIES

The 76th Illinois Volunteer Infantry Regiment was the only regiment organized in Kankakee during the war. Although the county furnished members for no less than 43 other regiments and organizations, the 76th was predominately Kankakeean. Companies D, F, H, and I were filled with the men from Kankakee County. Colonel Alonzo W. Mack, the commanding officer during the first few months, was from Kankakee City.⁷⁴

The aggregate strength of the 76th was 1,110, of which 402 were county residents. The regiment consisted of 10 companies, each with an average enlistment strength of over 100. Parenthetically, the average enlistment strength of Illinois regiments was 1,241. The strength of the 76th at its mustering out was 475. The average for all Illinois

⁷⁴ Colonel Mack was the first Colonel of the 76th. A monument was erected to his memory in the Hawkins Cemetery by the W.R.C. 119, Whipple Post, G.A.R. and his friends in the year 1922. This note was found in the Kankakee County Historical Society scrapbook, Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

regiments at mustering out was 465.⁷⁵

Colonel Alonzo W. Mack organized the 76th Regiment in August, 1862. Although much credit was given to Colonel Mack for his part in forming the regiment, he served as commanding officer for only a short time. Colonel Mack was sent to Springfield as a Republican senator from his district.

For "basic training" the regiment was sent to Columbus, Kentucky. The men were armed with Enfield Rifled Muskets and spent the next few days drilling and doing picket duty. On November 28, the 76th joined General U.S. Grant to assist in his campaign along the Mississippi Central railroad. According to Grant this was a defensive campaign and "the most anxious period of the war" for him.

After Confederate General Van Dorn captured Holly Springs, the 76th was ordered up to assist in driving him from the city. During the march from Springdale to Holly Springs

⁷⁵For a complete statistical record on Illinois regimental strength see: Moses, p. 1213. As might be expected the strength of first regiments enlisted was far greater than those organized in the latter part of 1862. Too, the mustering out strength of the regiments is a bit misleading. Many of the regiments were consolidated into other regiments, owing to their depleted condition.

the regiment was forced to live off the country. General

Grant recalls:

I was amazed at the quantity of supplies the country afforded. It showed that we could have subsisted off the country for two months instead of two weeks without going beyond the limits designated. This taught me a lesson which was taken advantage of later in the campaign when our army lived twenty days with the issue of only five days' rations by the commissary. Our loss of supplies was great at Holly Springs, but it was more than compensated for by those taken from the country and by the lesson taught.⁷⁶

Leaving Holly Springs on the 10th of January, 1863, the regiment encamped at Moscow, Tennessee. It was here that official word informed the regiment of the resignation of Colonel Mack. Colonel Samuel T. Busey of Urbana was promoted to his position. Colonel Mack resigned from the service to take his seat in the Illinois Senate.⁷⁷

After a 35 day's encampment at Lafayette, Tennessee, the regiment was marched to Memphis, where it remained until

⁷⁶U.S. Grant, Personal Memoirs, Charles L. Webster and Company, Chicago, 1885, p. 226. Cited hereafter as Grant.

⁷⁷Kankakee County, in 1860, was in the Sixth senatorial district. After the apportionment of 1861, it was in the 18th. Colonel Mack was elected to his office in 1860. Colonel Mack resigned to attend the 23rd session of the General Assembly. See: Moses, p. 1,177.

May 13. Here it embarked on the steamer "Fort Wayne" for Young's Point, Louisiana. Guerrillas from the Arkansas shore disabled the vessel, necessitating a tow for the remainder of the trip. Two soldiers were injured by the guerrillas.

The 76th was sent to the front to participate in the siege of Vicksburg on the 29th of May. The regiment held this line until the surrender of the city on July 4. At least three Kankakee soldiers were killed by guerrillas during this phase of the fight. Privates James Hendrickson of Salina, Company F; William Gordon of Rockville, Company I; and Wagoner Daniel Waterman of Bourbonnais, Company I, were killed on June 2, 1863.

Moving with Sherman's army against Jackson, Mississippi, on the 5th of July, the 76th skirmished with the enemy at Big Black River and at Champion Hills. At Jackson the 76th occupied the extreme right of the attacking forces which engaged the Confederate General Johnson from July 12-16.

The regiment returned to Vicksburg after the campaign and remained there until August 11. After spending most of the winter in or around Vicksburg, the 76th joined Sherman again. Under the direct command of General John

McArthur the regiment participated in the battles of Benton, Vaughn's Station, and Deasonville, drove the enemy from Yazoo City, and occupied the city for several days.

On July 1, 1864, under the command of General Slocum, the 76th was involved in the most disastrous battle of the war for the regiment. Caught by the Confederates between Jackson and Clinton, Mississippi, on their return to Vicksburg on July 6, the 76th was engaged in a sharp battle. The regiment bore a prominent part in the contest. Cut off from the command the 76th was forced to cut its way out. Losses to the regiment amounted to 102 men, 16 of whom were reported killed and left on the field, and 86 wounded and missing in action.⁷⁸ The regiment returned to Vicksburg on July 9.

The regiment moved often during the remainder of its active duty. The 76th moved from Vicksburg to Port Hudson, Memphis, New Orleans, and Fort Barrancas. Under the leadership of General Steel, it moved against Fort Blakely on March 20. On April 6-9 it participated in the capture of Spanish Ford and Fort Blakely. The colors of the 76th were the first

⁷⁸According to Moses the 76th under "Col. Samuel T. Bussey" lost 102 men, 16 killed, 71 wounded, and 15 missing. See: Moses, p. 747.

planted on the enemy's works. The regiment lost in this, its last battle of the war, 17 killed and 81 wounded. Colonel Busey was wounded while leading his men in the assault.

Those who were killed or who died of wounds in the battle of Fort Blakely from Kankakee County were: Privates Eldrick Brouillette and Joseph Mailloux, Company D, Bourbonnais; Corporal Oren Swan, Company F, Aroma; Private Floyd Fuller, Company F, Kankakee; William Grimes, Company H, Momence; First Sergeant Charles Perkins, Company I, Rockville; Private John Collins, Company I, Kankakee; Corporal Charles Goldwood, Company I, Kankakee; and Private Michael Kirchner, Company I, Kankakee.

On April 20 the regiment was transported to Mobile. In June it was ordered to Galveston, Texas, where it was mustered out on July 22. The regiment received mustering out pay in Chicago, Illinois, on August 4, 1865, and was disbanded.

The 156 recruits the regiment received were transferred to the 37th Illinois Regiment at the time of mustering out. The regiment travelled over 10,000 miles.⁷⁹

⁷⁹The above history of the 76th was taken in part from the Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Illinois, Phillips Brothers, Springfield, 1900-1901, vols. I-VIII (Revised). Cited hereafter as A.G.R.

Company D of the 76th was composed largely of men from Kankakee and vicinity. Francis Seguin, of Kankakee, was the first captain and acted as such until April 14, 1864, when he was mustered out due to disabilities. First Lieutenant Charles C. Savoie was then promoted and led the company until it was disbanded.

Savoie, as commanding officer of the company, was also property officer. During this time he kept a meticulous record of all equipment issued. Here are a few excerpts from Captain Savoie's property book:

Vicksburg, Miss.,
July 18, 1864

I certify that on the 31st day of March, 1864, Sgt. Cyrille Guneau, D. Co. 76th Illinois volunteers was killed while gallantly defending an armed transport at Fort De Russy, La., and that the transport was captured and with it a Springfield rifled musket and full accoutrement for which I am accountable. The said Sgt. Guneau was there by order of Maj. Gen. McPherson.

C. O. Savoie
Capt. D Co. 76th Ill. Vol.

.
I certify on honor that I received during the second quarter ending June 30, 1864, three packing boxes while out on expedition and that they were left on the field for want of transportation.

C. O. Savoie,
Capt, Comdg. Co. D.

.

White River, Ark,
Oct. 2, 1864,

I certify on honor that on the 7th day of July '64 while in the field near Jackson, Miss., the stores enumerated below were lost under the following circumstances, viz; The regiment to which I belong was directed to advance under the fire of the enemy to gain a certain position, in so doing Jacob Robisho, a private on my company was severly wounded in the back and the arm carried by the said soldier was left in the field as we were ordered back and could not be recovered.

The following is a list of stores so abandoned;-- one Springfield musket rifle and gun sling, one cart, box and cart, box plate, one waist belt and waist belt plate, one cap powder and cone, one bay, scabbard.

Subscribed and sworn to before me
this 1st day of Oct. 1864.

Warren R. Hickox
Adjutant 76th Ills

F. LaPlante
1st Sgt. Co. D. 76th Vols.

.

Camp near Blakely, Ala.
April 9th, 1865.

I certify on honor that on the 6th day of April 1865 at Blakely, Ala., the stores enumerated below were lost under the following circumstances; the regiment to which I belong was directed to advance under the fire of the enemies to take and hold their work of defences. In so doing two privates were severly wounded. The arms and accountrement carried by these men were left on the field and could not be recovered as I was ordered with my company by Col. S. T. Busey, codg, regt. to guard the prisoners taken immediately after the charge.

The following is a list of stores so abandoned:
6 Springfield muskets, ca. 58; 6 infy. cartridge
boxes and plates; 7 infy. cartridge box belts and
plates; 6 infy. waist belts and plates; 6 cap
pouches and picks; 7 gun slings; 6 ball screws; 6
tampions; 6 wipers; 2 spring vices; 6 bayonet scabbards.

C. O. Savoie
Capt. D. Co.
76th Ill. vols.⁸⁰

Two hundred twenty-four men from Kankakee County served in the 113th Illinois Regiment. Companies B, H, and K were largely made up of these men. Lieutenant Colonel John W. Paddock of Kankakee was second in command of the regiment, under Colonel George Hoge of Chicago who was later promoted to Brigadier General. Major Cephas Williams, of Salina, was commanding officer of Company B; Captain Bliss Sutherland, of Kankakee, was commanding officer of Company H; and Captain Silas J. Garrett, of Ganeer, was commanding officer of Company K.

The 113th reported to duty under General Sherman at Memphis, Tennessee, after being mustered in on November 6, 1862. The regiment was immediately dispatched to participate in the "Tallahatchie Expedition" and then to Vicksburg.

⁸⁰The list of Kankakee soldiers who lost their lives in this particular engagement is given above. Captain Savoie's property book is on display in the Governor Small Memorial museum, Kankakee.

As a member of the Second Brigade, Fourth Division, the regiment fought in the battle of Chickasaw Bayou. General Morgan L. Smith was commander of the division. At Arkansas Post the regiment lost heavily. Companies C, D, F, I, and K were detailed to guard prisoners of war to the north. It was late in the fall of 1864 before these companies rejoined their regiment.

The rest of the regiment was ordered to Young's Point, and from there to Black's Bayou to assist Admiral Porter in the capture of some surrounded Confederates. The regiment remained at Milliken's Bend for some two or three weeks before starting on the march to the rear of Vicksburg.

After participating in the assault on Vicksburg, in which the regiment was badly depleted, it was detailed to provost duty on Chickasaw Bayou. Colonel Hoge was placed on leave of absence as a result of wounds received at Vicksburg, and Major Clark was given the command. Chickasaw Bayou proved so extremely unhealthy that Major Clark was ordered to proceed on to Springfield, Illinois, to take command of five companies there.

Companies A, B, E, G, and H, were ordered to Corinth, Mississippi, after the fall of Vicksburg, and on October 1, 1863,

Colonel Hoge was placed in command of the post. After the evacuation, on January 25, 1864, the companies were ordered to Memphis.

Colonel Hoge then took command over the 82d, 95th, 108th, 113th, 120th, Company B of the 2d Illinois Light Artillery, and was ordered to join General Sturgis in an expedition against Confederate General Nathan Bedford Forrest. The regiment was engaged in several skirmishes with Forrest, holding Memphis as the base of operations.

On March 23, 1865, Colonel Hoge was appointed Provost Marshal of the District of West Tennessee, and remained in that position until the regiment was mustered out.

The regiment was ordered to Chicago for final discharge on June 25, 1865.⁸¹

Many years after the war two members of the 113th contacted each other. From their correspondence comes an interesting letter concerning the 113th and a bit of early American history.

John Jeffcoat of Limestone was a First Lieutenant

⁸¹The above history of the 113th was taken in part from the A.G.R.

in Company B. He had lived in Omaha, Nebraska, for some time when the Secretary of the 113th Veteran Association, ex-Corporal Fred J. Filbert of Palatine, contacted him concerning the forthcoming reunion of the 113th. John answered:

Omaha, Nebr.
Aug. 20th, 1898

My dear Comrade F. J. Filbert,
Secretary 113th Reg., Ill. Vol. Veteran Association
Palatine, Ills.

Your welcome card-invitation to attend the Fourteenth Annual Reunion of the 113th Regiment, Illinois Veteran Association to be held at Momence, Kankakee Co., Ills on the 9th and 10th of September, 1898, is received.

I am truly glad to know that there are still enough of the 113th "boys" living and able to keep up these annual reunions. I have been promising myself the pleasure of attending one of these reunions ever since the Association was organized and I have known of them, but I have never yet, when the time came, been or felt pecuniarily able to do so. So that even for this fourteenth time I am forced to content myself with only being remembered by the "boys" on this occasion, and through you to send my most sincere and heartfelt regards.

Life in the 113th calls to mind many of the most fraternal associations of my life, and also the most patriotic and heroic history, and while I cannot be with you in the flesh believe me to be most truly with you in the spirit.

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My recollection of these early days in Illinois and of life in the 113th, afford me many moments of pleasure. I have great reason too, to hold the soil of Illinois in sacred remembrance. I was not only born on its soil, but all of my immediate ancestors are buried beneath the same. My mother, my father, both of my grandfathers and both of my grandmothers all lie buried beneath the soil of Illinois. They were, too, all residents of the territory of Illinois before it was admitted to the Union as a state. Grandfather John Jeffcoat, at the head of a Quaker colony from England, being the last to arrive and settle near Shawneetown in the then territory of Illinois in 1816.

At the time of the war of the slave powers rebellion there were only 5 Jeffcoats (men) living in the United States, and 4 of these were in the Union Army, my Uncle John Jeffcoat was a Lieutenant in an Indiana company and regiment; my two cousins Daniel and Amasa Jeffcoat, sons of Uncle Henry Jeffcoat, were members of Captain Walter W. Todd's Co. I, 76th Reg. Ills. Vol. Inf., while I, as you know, served as Lieutenant in B Co., 113th Ills. My father, who was 58 years old in 1861, was the only Jeffcoat in the United States not in the army.

Hoping you may have a full and profitable reunion, and wishing every attending comrade especial long life and prosperity, I am as ever proud to subscribe myself in F. C. & L.

John Jeffcoat.⁸²

One Hundred fifty-three Kankakee County men filled the ranks of the 42d Illinois Infantry Regiment. Most of the local men were in Company D. A few were found in companies C, G, H, and K.

⁸²Letter on file in the Governor Small museum, Kankakee.

The 42d Regiment was organized at Chicago, Illinois, by Colonel William A. Webb on July 22, 1861. Colonel Webb failed to see his regiment in action, however, for he died on December 24, 1861.

The unit moved to St. Louis on September 21, 1861, and later moved on to join Major General Hunter at Tipton, Missouri, being assigned to Colonel John M. Palmer's Brigade. With Palmer the regiment moved from Tipton to Warsaw, Springfield, then to Smithton on December 13.

After spending winter at Smithton, Missouri, the regiment moved to St. Charles, Fort Holt, Kentucky, and then to Columbus, where it occupied the city on March 4, 1862. The 42d took an active part in the surrender of Island No. 10 on April 11.

Captain (later Colonel) John A. Hottenstein of Kankakee, ran the blockade of Island No. 10 on the gunboat Carondelet, commanded by Captain Walke. Twenty Kankakee men, all of Company H, took part in this action. Corporal Edwin Mattocks of Momenca was injured in the fight.

The 42d then joined General Pope's army on the 11th of April, 1862. The army moved against Fort Pillow on the 14th then to Hamburg, Tennessee, on the 22d. The regiment

then took part in the siege of Corinth and the battle of Farmington on May 9, 1862, losing two killed, 12 wounded, and three missing. Corporal Erastus Moore of Yellow Head was lost in this action.

After participating in the siege of Nashville, the regiment marched to engage the enemy in the Murfreesboro campaign. At the battle of Stone River on December 31 the 42d lost 22 killed, 116 wounded, and left 85 as prisoners.

Kankakee County soldiers killed or injured in this battle included: Sergeant Julius J. Worcester, Momence, wounded; and Corporal Monroe Mattocks, Momence, killed.

The next major campaign the 42d engaged in was at Chattanooga. At Chickamauga the regiment lost 28 killed, 128 wounded, and 28 prisoners. In the battle of Mission Ridge it lost five killed 40 wounded. At the end of this campaign the regiment re-enlisted as a veteran volunteer organization and received furloughs.

Kankakee County soldiers killed or injured in these battles included: Corporal John W. Shoemaker, Momence, wounded at Mission Ridge (killed later at Lost Mountain, Georgia); Corporal George H. Griffin, Yellowhead, killed at Chickamauga; Private Ezra Coash, St. Anne, killed at Mission Ridge; Private Reuben Dutchee, Momence, killed at

Chickamauga; Private Abner Druant, Aroma, killed at Chickamauga; Private James N. Graham, Momence, killed at Chickamauga; Sergeant John Hill, Momence, killed at Chickamauga; Sergeant Henry Wells, Momence, killed at Chickamauga; Private Joseph Young, Aroma, killed at Chickamauga; Recruit Thomas O'Brien, Momence, killed at Chickamauga; Sergeant William Alden, Kankakee, wounded at Mission Ridge.

On their return to Chattanooga, the men of the 42d entered Sherman's Atlanta campaign on May 3. The regiment participated in all the battles during the campaign, losing heavily at Spring Hill and Franklin. On December 15 and 16, 1864, the 42d engaged in the battle of Nashville. This was the last major engagement for the regiment.

After a trip to New Orleans, over to Fort Lavaca, Texas, the regiment arrived at Camp Butler on January 3, 1866. On January 12, 1866, the 42d received final payment and discharge papers.⁸³

⁸³The above history of the 42d Illinois Infantry Regiment was taken in part from the A.G.R.

APPENDIX A

AN ALPHABETICAL LIST BY REGIMENTS AND COMPANIES
OF KANKAKEE COUNTY SOLDIERS WHO
PARTICIPATED IN THE WAR OF THE REBELLION.

Data from: Report of the Adjutant General
of the State of Illinois, Springfield,
Illinois, 1900-1901, vols. I-VIII (Revised).

7TH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company B--New Company.</u>		
Privates		
Crone, Thomas H.	Essex	Mustered out June 27, 1865.
Graves, Jasper	"	Mustered out July 9, 1865.
Nicholas, William	"	"
Ratoliff, Timothy	"	Sick in Hosp. Camp Butler.
Timmons, Stephen	"	Mustered out July 9, 1865.
White, David	"	Discharged May 17, 1865.
Witter, Benjamin	"	Mustered out July 9, 1865.

TWELFTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company C</u>		
Privates		
Thompson, Jonathan	Pilot	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Thompson, William R.	"	"
Thompson, George W.	"	Discharged; term expired.
<u>Company G.</u>		
Privates		
Dashiell, William	Kankakee City	Died March 7, 1862.
<u>Company K</u>		
First Lieutenants.		
Charles E. Beaumont	Manteno	Resigned July 14, 1862.
Privates		
Barrett, Jean	"	.....
Bowlby, George L.	"	Died April 20, 1862.
Cleaver, David	Yellow Head	Deserted Jan 16, 1862.
Carpenter, William C.	Manteno	Killed, Donelson, Feb. 15, '62.
Dickerson, Anson H.	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
German, John H.	"	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Osby, David	Yellow Head	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Osby, John	"	"
Rmsey, Charles	Manteno	.....
Russell, Norman C.	Yellow Head	.....
Town, Homer	Yellow Head	Died or dish. July 30, '62.
Veterans		
Dickerson, Anson H.	Kankakee Co.	Died July 22, '64; wounds.
Grover, Harris	"	Killed in action July 22, '64.
Herman, John M.	"	M.O. July 10, '65, as Sgt.
		Pro. 2d Lt., not mustrd.
Osby, John	"	M.O. July 10, '65, as Sgt.
Recruits		
Dickinson, Albert	Manteno	M.O. July 10, '65, as Cpl.
Unassigned Recruits		
Recruits		
Brookins, Silas W.	"	

FIFTEENTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company B</u>		
Recruits		
Lee, Fordyce	Essex	Tr to Co B. Vet. Battalion.

NINETEENTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company C</u>		
Privates		
Bernier, Alfred	Kankakee City	M.O. July 9, '64, as Sgt.
Handy, James L.	Kankakee	Tr. Sign. Corps Oct. 26, '63.
Sequin, Frank	"	Mustered out Apr 25, 1865.

TWENTIETH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Non-Commissioned Staff</u>		
Sergeant Majors Frank Chester William L. Carter	Kankakee "	Promoted Adjutant Mustered out July 16, 1865.
<u>Company A (New Company)</u>		
Privates Grant, Charles	Manteno	Deserted Oct. 22, 1864.
<u>Company B</u>		
Drafted & Substitute Recruits Cutler, Patriok	Bourbonnais	Never reported to Co.
<u>Company D</u>		
Drafted & Substitute Recruits Vulgemott, Calvin	Essex	Drafted, M.O. June 5, 1865.
<u>Company E</u>		
Drafted & Substitute Recruits Graves, Phillip Quirk, Edward	Essex "	Mustered out July 16, 1865. Mustered out June 5, 1865.
<u>Company F</u>		
Drafted & Substitute Recruits Graves, Thomas	Essex	Mustered out July 6, 1865.
<u>Company G</u>		
Captains James W. Burgess John Funnison	Kankakee "	Resigned Aug. 20, 1864 Dismissed Nov. 16, '62; dis- abil; removed June 23, '65.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Captains		
Andrew J. Down	Kankakee	M.O. July 16, '65, as 1st Lt.
First Lieutenants		
John Tunnison	"	Promoted
Oscar Hottenstein	"	Resigned June 25, '64.
Andrew J. Down	"	Promoted
Second Lieutenants		
Cephas Williams	"	Resigned May 2, '62.
William L. Carter	"	M.O. July 16, '65 as Sgt. Maj.
First Sergeant		
Cephas Williams	"	Promoted 2d Lieutenant.
Sergeants		
Oscar Hottenstein	"	Promoted 1st Lieutenant.
William Frith	"	Discharged June 13, '64.
Corporals		
Jonas S. Cockingham	"	Discharged June 20, '62.
William A. Tiffany	"	Disch. Oct. 30, '62; disabil.
James H. Jacquith	"	Serg. Disch. Sept. 30, '62, wounds.
Musicians		
Edward R. Whipple	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Edmund Buker	"	"
Privates		
Ayers, Lemuel	"	"
Aniot, John B	"	Killed at Shiloh, Apr. 6, '62.
Bierman, Henry	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Baker, Rollin C.	"	Discharged Jan. 7, 1864.
Brouillette, Alphonso	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Bensehboch, Henry	"	Died Oct. 30, '62; wounds.
Chester, Frank	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Chase, Elias R.	"	Disch. Feb. 23, '62; disabil.
Covert, James L	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Carter, William L	"	"
Dain, John	"	Discharged Jan. 29, 1862.
Dirr, Hiram M.	"	Killed at Shiloh Apr. 7, '62.
Down, Andrew J	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Deloos, Nicholas	"	Cpl. Killed at Ft Donelson, Feb. 16, 1862.
Feller, Barton	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Faulkner, Lovell	"	Discharged Feb. 23, 1862.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Fournier, Xavier	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran
French, John	"	Discharged Mar. 23, 1863.
Faultson, Edward	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Giebel, Conrad	"	Cpl. Died of wounds, June 7, '63.
Griffin, Jacob L	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Geroux, Eugene	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Hanan, John	"	Died March 13, 1862.
Hahule, George	"	Discharged June 13, 1862.
Herven, Christian	"	Died at Cape Girardeau, Nov. 28, '61.
Hasney, John	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Hill, Thomas	"	Mustered out July 9, 1864.
Hawk, Solomon	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Johnson, Charles A	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Kelley, Joseph	"	Discharged Feb. 23, 1862.
Kruger, Hans Henry	"	Died, Mound City, Oct. 27, '61.
Kluger, Ernst	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Knechreohn, Theod're	"	"
Lavoe, Hohn	"	"
Lincoln, Charles H	"	"
Lafleur, Joseph	"	Died, Mound City, Oct. 14, '61.
Lotridge, Josephus D	"	Discharged Jan. 7, 1864.
Lafountain, Lewis	"	Discharged April, 1863.
McGill, Charles T	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Mullholland, Edward	"	Deserted Feb. 22, 1863.
Moats, George	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Maul, Samuel	"	Discharged Feb. 23, 1862.
Mechtold, Charles	"	Discharged April 23, 1862.
Newton, George	"	Died Mar. 30, 1862; wounds.
Nelson, Nels	"	Deserted June 13, 1864.
Odle, Charles	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Platt, Eli	"	Died, Vicksburg, Aug. 28, '63.
Parr, John W	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Price, Frederick	"	Deserted Feb. 22, 1863.
Parker, Edwin S.	"	Died at Kankakee City, Ill, May 13, 1862.
Rittenspaugh, David	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Rohr, John	"	Disch. June 13, '64, as Sgt.
Reynolds, John M	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Raker, John S	"	Deserted Feb. 16, 1863.
Smith, John F	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Striker, Frederick	"	"
Smith, Jacob W	"	"
Shotts, Frederick	"	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Shultz, Frederick	Kankakee	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Soraffard, Robert	"	Discharged Aug. 1863.
Sweeney, Christopher	"	Discharged June, 1862.
Schaffer, Charles	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Shearer, Charles J.W.	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Starkey, Robert C	"	Died. Memphis, Sept. 16, '63.
Stamm, Adam	"	Drowned at Cape Girardeau, Aug. 4, 1861.
Shultz, John	"	Mustered out Aug. 1, 1864.
Ticher, Jacob	"	Died, Vicksb'g, Aug. 25, '63.
Toole, Patrick	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Tufts, William H	"	Died at Chicago, Oct. 10, '63.
Willey, George H	"	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Wilkinson, Wm H	Chebanse	Died, Mound City, Dec. 9, '61.
White, Cane	Kankakee	Discharged June 13, 1864.
Youngs, Jeremiah	"	Died June 30, '62; wounds.
Veterans		
Ayers, Lemuel	"	Deserted June 22, 1864.
Bowers, David A	"	Discharged July 24, 1865.
Brouillette, Alphonso	"	M.O. July 16, 1865 as Cpl.
Buker, Edwin	St. Anne	Deserted May 17, 1864.
Carter, William L	Kankakee	Promoted Sgt Major.
Christians, Christian	"	Mustered out July 16, 1864.
Chester, Frank	"	Promoted Sgt Major.
Covart, James L	"	Mustered out July 16, 1865.
Down, Andrew J	"	Pro. Corp., 1st Serg., 1st Lt.
Fournier, Xavier	St. Anne	Mustered out July 16, 1865.
Faulston, Edward	Kankakee	M.O. July 16, '65, as Corp'l.
Griffin, Jacob L	Monroe	MoO. July 16, '65, as Serg't.
Hawk, Solomon	Kankakee	Mustered out July 16, 1865.
Kluge, Ernst	"	Died. Anders'ville prison Sept. 20, 1864; gr. 8348.
Knechrechn, The'dore	"	Died. at Atlanta, Ga., July 21, 1864; wounds.
Lewis, Charles	Limestone	Mustered out July 13, 1865.
Lamb, Morris	"	Mustered out July 16, 1865.
Lincoln, Charles	Monroe	M.O. July 16, '65, as Corp'l.
Lavoe, John	Limestone	"
Moats, George	Monroe	Prom. Cpl and Sgt.
Odle, Charles	Kankakee	M.O. July 16, '65 as Sergt.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Smith, John F.	Kankakee	Died at Annapolis, Md., Apr 7, 1865.
Striker, Frederick	"	M.O. July 16, '65, as Corp'l
Shotts, Frederick	"	"
Smith, Jacob W	"	"
Shaffer, Charles	Monence	M.O. July 16, '65, as Sergt.
Toole, Frederick	Kankakee	M.O. July 16, '65, as Corp'l.
Recruits		
Baur, Phillip	Kankakee	Discharged June 13, 1864
Light, Henry	"	Disch. June 13, '64, 1st Sgt.
Rapp, John	"	Corp'l Disch. May 29, 1863, wounds
Wickens, David D	"	Disch. June 13, '64, as Sgt.

Company I

Privates		
Ealine, Mahlon J	Kankakee co.	Disch. Nov. 16, '62; disabil.
Quinby, Isaac W	Kankakee	Disch. disch. July 15, '65.

Unassigned Recruits

Allen, William	"	Arrested for murder committed in Indiana.
O'Brien, James	Limestone	.....

TWENTY-FIFTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Field and Staff

Colonels		
Thomas D. Williams	Chebanse	Killed in battle Dec. 31, '62.

Company F

Sergeants		
Henry C. Paddock	Kankakee co.	Prom. 1st Lieut., Co. H.
Privates		
Bicknell, Timothy	Kankakee	Deserted March 1, 1862.
Recruits		
Marsan, Joshua	St. Anne	M.O. Sept. 5, '64, as 1st Sgt.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company G</u>		
Captains		
Thomas D. Williams	Chebanse	Promoted Colonel
Sergeants		
Jerome Bard	"	M.O. Sept. 1, '64, as 1st Sgt.
Privates		
Dibble, Edward	"	Mustered out Sept. 1, 1864.
Franklin, Chas	"	Tr. to V.R.C., July, 1863.
Miller, Charles	"	Mustered out Sept. 1, 1864.
Smith, Albert	"	Tr. to V.R.C. Apr. 22, '64.
Recruits		
Bissonett, Simon	Kankakee oo	Mustered out Sept. 1, 1864.
Poster, Robert	Chebanse	Disch. Nov. 24, '62; disabil.
Hamilton, George T	"	Disch. Feb. 25, '63; disabil.
Kuntz, John Paul	"	Prom. 1st Lieut. Co. F.
Miller, Charles	"	Mustered out Sept. 1, 1864.
Prewett, Thomas	"	"
Robinson, Robert	"	Died at Knoxville, Feb. 7, 1863; wounds.
Robinson, Henry	"	Corp. Absent, sick, at M.O.
<u>Company H (New Company)</u>		
Privates		
Barnett, John	Chebanse	Discharged Mar. 1, 1865.
Barnett, James	"	"
Lawhead, Robert	"	Discharged Mar. 1, 1865.

THIRTY-THIRD INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service

Company A

Corporals		
Charles Bovee	Rockville	Disch. Oct. 15, '62; wounds

THIRTY-NINTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service

Company E

Recruits		
Lee, Diton	Essex	M.O. Dec. 6, '65; was pris.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company E</u>		
Captains		
Lewis T. Whipple	Rookville	Mustered out Oct. 25, 1864.
First Lieutenants		
Lewis T. Whipple	"	Promoted
Privates		
Dunn, George H	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Hertzog, C. W.	"	"
Hertzog, William F	"	"
Harsh, I. O.	"	Discharged Sept. 27, 1864.
Snee, H. R.	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Sheffler, M. F.	"	Discharged Sept. 27, 1864.
Veterans		
Snee, Hugh R.	"	M.O. Dec. 6, '65; was pris.
Recruits		
Grise, Daniel	"	Discharged.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Stanton, William	Rockville	Mustered out Dec. 6, 1865.
<u>Company G</u>		
Privates		
Bosworth, Isaac D	Manteno	Discharged Sept. 10, 1864.
Ramsey, Girard	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran

FORTY-SECOND INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Field and Staff

Lieutenant Colonels		
John A. Hottenstein	Kankakee City	Prom. Col. 2d Reg't Color'd Troops. Oct. 13, 1863.
Majors		
John A. Hottenstein	"	Promoted
Principal Musicians		
John F. Header	Arona	Reduced to ranks Co. D, Sept. 1, '62.

Company C

Drafted & Substitute Recruits		
Allen, John T	Bourbonais	Sub. Disch. Jan. 18, '65.

Company D

Captains		
Bela P. Clark	Monroe	Resigned July 14, 1862
Jared W. Richards	"	Mustered out Feb. 20, 1865
Mendez C. Bryant	"	Disch. May 15, '65, as 1st Lt.
Martin Stowe	"	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.

First Lieutenants		
Robert Ranney	Arona	Promoted Co. K
Jared W. Richards	Monroe	Promoted
Mendez C. Bryant	"	"
Nathan Bedford	"	Died April 29, 1865.
James Darling	"	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Second Lieutenants		
Jared W. Richards	Memence	Promoted
Mendez C. Bryant	"	"
Benjamin F. Gray	"	Discharged Aug. 23, 1864.
James C. Howard	"	H.O. Dec. 16, '65, as Sgt.
First Sergeant		
Mendez C. Bryant	Memence	Promoted 2d Lieutenant
Sergeants		
Joseph L. Clarke	Memence	H.O. Sept. 16, '64, as priv.
Millard J. Sheridan	Yellowhead	Disch. Apr. 8, '63; wounds
George W. Bells	Arcana	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Julius J. Worcester	Memence	Red. Wounded at Stone River Disch by order of Sec of War.
Corporals		
John W. Shoemaker	Memence	Red. Wounded at Mission Ridge, Killed, Lost Mt., Ga.
Benjamin F. Gray	"	Pro. Sgt., 1st Sgt., & 2d Lt.
Nathaniel H. Redford	Arcana	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Austin L. Thayer	Memence	Disch. July 16, '62, as Serg., Disability.
Isaac Olds	"	H.O. Sept. 16, '64, as Sgt.
William A. Woodward	Arcana	Disch. Mar. 10, '62; disabil.
Horace Morrison	Yellowhead	Disch. Apr. 2, '63; disabil.
George H. Griffin	"	Killed at Chickamauga, Sept. 20, '63.
Musicians		
Amasa Blaksley	Arcana	Disch. Feb. 3, '62; disabil.
John F. Meader	"	Disch. Nov. 27, '62; disabil.
Wagoner		
Michael Cyphers	Memence	Deserted May 21, 1862.
Privates		
Allen, Albert	"	Disch. June 16, '62; disabil.
Allen, Daniel	"	Discharged Feb. 16, 1862.
Burton, Reuben H	Arcana	Died at Smitton, Mo. Jan 10, 1862.
Brown, George L	Memence	Mustered out Sept. 16, 1864.
Barnett, Charles	Chebanse	Disch. Oct 10, '62; disabil.
Bradenburg, Henry	Pilot	Died at Danville, Mo., Feb. 30, 1862.
Burns, Amasa	Memence	Re-enlisted as Veteran

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Buffington, Marion.	Memence	Disch. Sept 20, '61; disabil.
Bramlette, Abram	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Bartlett, Jerome	"	Discharged Nov. 26, 1862.
Cyphers, Robert	"	Deserted May 21, 1862.
Campbell, Jay	Yellowhead	Disch. Feb. 16, '63, as Cpl.
Case, Albert	Memence	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Coal, Peter	St. Anne	M.O. Sept 16, '64; wounded
Coash, Ezra	"	Killed at Mission Ridge, Nov. 25, 1863.
DeWitt, Eugene B	Arcata	Disch. Feb. 8, '62; disabil
Dutchee, Reuben	Memence	Killed at Chickamauga, Sept. 20, 1863.
Doty, David	"	M.O. Sept. 16, '64; wounded
Dableaux, Frederick	Pilot	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Dableaux, Charles	"	"
Darling, James	Memence	"
Bay, Daniel	"	Disch. July 10, '62; disabil.
Druant, Abner	Arcata	Killed at Chickamauga, Sept. 20, 1863.
Erline, Leander	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Fuller, William E.	Memence	"
Graham, James N.	"	Killed at Chickamauga, Sept. 20, 1863.
Gamble, John F	Yellowhead	Disch. Nov. 11, '62; disabil.
Hess, William H	Memence	Disch. July 2, '62; disabil.
Howard, James C	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Hill, John	"	Serg't. Killed at Chioka- mauga, Sept. 20, 1863.
Johnson, Elijah S	"	Disch. Jan. 20, '62; disabil.
Jaquish, Hugh D	Yellowhead	Mustered out Jan. 30, 1865.
Jones, Commodore P	Arcata	Deserted Aug. 23, 1861.
Kelley, Norman	Memence	Reported a deserter since July 13, 1862.
Kilsey, William O	"	M.O. Sept 16, '64; wounded
Kerchim, Jacob	Pilot	Died at Quincy, May 17, '62.
Ribby, James M	Arcata	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Lamb, Ulysses	Limestone	"
Legg, Joseph	Arcata	"
Lynds, David	Memence	Disch. Feb. 7, '63; wounded.
McKee, David	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
McKee, Jaret	"	Died at Smithton, Mo., Dec. 29, '61.
Mott, Thaddeus L	"	Disch. Apr. 9, '63; wounds.
Machine, Nicholas	"	Wounded. Trans. to V.R.C., Apr. 22, 1864.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Moore, Chauncey C	Yellow Head	Died Dec. 18, '63; wounds
Moore, Erastus	"	Corp'l. Died at Farmington, Aug. 15, 1862.
Miller, Albert	Memence	Died at St. Louis Feb. 14, '62.
Hewland, Walter S	Yellow Head	Re-enlisted as Veteran
O'Brien, Jefferson	Memence	"
Ostrander, Henry M	"	"
Olds, James	"	Wounded. Trans. to V.R. C., April 22, 1864.
Plummer, Robert	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Plummer, John	"	Mustered out Sept. 16, 1864.
Patterson, Leander	"	Deserted from military prison Sept 15, 1863.
Roberts, Albert	"	Died Feb. 14, 1862.
Robins, Samuel	Arcoma	Wounded. M.O. Sept. 16, '64.
Shroyer, Andrew	Memence	Died at St. Louis, Apr. 24, '62.
Shroyer, Adam	"	Wounded. Trans. to V.R. C., Sept. 20, 1863.
Scott, Isaac W	"	Disch. Sept. 3, '62; disabil.
Scott, Edwin J	Arcoma	Died at Hamburg, Tenn. Apr. 30, 1862.
Scott, Henry C	"	Died at Paducah, Ky., July 8, 1862.
Scott, Hiram A	"	Died at St. Louis, Jan. 24, '62.
Sherwood, William	Memence	Disch. May 27, '62; disabil.
Shroulz, Peter	"	Mustered out Sept. 16, 1864.
Sprague, William	Arcoma	Deserted May 21, 1862.
Spragg, William H	Memence	Disch. Feb. 6, '63; disabil
Skelley, Joseph M	Arcoma	Trans. to Co. B, 6th Iowa Inf. Nov. 17, 1861.
Strunk, William	Memence	Mustered out Sept. 28, 1864.
Stanton, Tenis	"	Disch. Jan. 31, '62; disabil.
Sizer, Riley L	"	Disch. June 23, '62; disabil.
Soramlin, Harmon	"	Mustered out Feb. 6, 1865.
Swan, Nathan	Arcoma	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Toome, Eugene	Yellow Head	Died at Smithton, Mo. Jan. 5, 1862.
Tousley, Henry	"	Mustered out Sept. 16, 1864.
Tarroll, Charles	"	Died, Tipton, Mo., Dec. 14, '61.
Walkins, Daniel W	"	Died at St. Louis, Dec 6, '61.
Watson, William	Memence	Disch. Aug 10, '64; wounds
Wells, Henry	"	Serg't. Killed at Chickamaug, Sept. 20, 1863.
Wells, Merritt	"	Mustered out Sept. 16, 1864.
White, Nathan	"	Died at Smithton, Mo., Dec. 14, 1861.
Weaver, Elmondam	Yellow Head	Discharged, Nov. 26, 1862.
Young, Joseph	Arcoma	Killed at Chickamauga, Sept. 20, 1863.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Veterans		
Brooks, David	Macon	Tr. to 1st U.S. Vet. Eng's Aug. 4, 1864.
Burns, Amasa	"	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as Serg't.
Bromlette, Abram	"	On furl'gh at M.O. of Regt.
Case, Albert C	Aroma	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Dableaux, Charles	Macon	Serg't. M.O. Dec. 16, 1865; wounded.
Dableaux, Frederick	"	Absent without leave.
Darling, James	"	M.O. June 14, 1865.
Eells, George	Aroma	Pro. Corp., Serg., 1st Serg., and 1st Lieut.
Exline, Leander	Macon	1st Serg't. Died May 22,
Eller, Samuel	"	1864; wounds.
Fuller, Abram F	"	Disch. July 6, '65; disabil.
Howard, James C	"	Corp. Deserted Nov. 21, '64.
Kibby, James M	"	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Lamb, Ulysses	"	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as 1st Sgt;
Legg, Joseph L	"	wounded.
McKee, David	Kankakee City	Died June 24, '64; wounds.
Newland, Walter S	Macon	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as Serg't.
O'Brien, Jefferson	Aroma	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as Corp'l.
Ostrander, Henry M	Macon	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as Corp'l;
Plummer, Robert	"	wounded.
Redford, Nathaniel H	"	M. O. Dec. 16, '65, as Cprp'l;
Swan, Nathan	"	wounded.
O'Brien, Jefferson	"	Sergeant. On furlough at
Ostrander, Henry M	"	M.O. of Regiment.
Plummer, Robert	"	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Redford, Nathaniel H	Aroma	"
Swan, Nathan	Aroma	1st Sgt. Died April 29, 1865;
O'Brien, Thomas	"	wounds.
Stetson, Jeremiah T	"	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Stearman, George F	Macon	Killed at New Hope Ch., Ga. Jan 4, '64.
Smith, John	"	M.O. Dec. 16, '65; wounded.
Thayer, Austin L	"	Killed at Chickamauga,
Thayer, Austin L	Macon	Sept. 20, 1863.
Stetson, Jeremiah T	Aroma	M.O. Apr. 16, '65, as Sgt.
Stearman, George F	"	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Smith, John	"	"
Thayer, Austin L	"	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as Corp'l,
Thayer, Austin L	"	wounded.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company G</u>		
Privates		
Cushman, Jacob	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Dookery, John D	"	Wounded and Capt'd at Stone River. Died at Annapolis, Md., Mar. 10, 1863.
Danhone, George	"	Died Feb. 19, 1862.
Felt, Noah	"	Disch. Oct. 20, '62; disabil.
Gilfillon, James H	"	Disch. Feb. 27, '62; disabil.
Woodend, Daniel	"	Disch. Feb. 3, '62; disabil.
Recruits		
Dookery, Thomas	"	Tr. to 55th Ill. Inf. Sep. 20, '61.
Ferguson, James H	"	Disch. Sept. 6, '61; disabil.
Gordon, William H	"	Deserted Sept. 16, 1861.
Haley, Adam	"	Deserted Aug. 18, 1861.
Wickins, Joseph	"	Deserted Aug. 23, 1861.
<u>Company H</u>		
Captains		
John A. Hottenstein	Kankakee City	Promoted Major
First Lieutenants		
Edward E. Howe	"	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Second Lieutenants		
John A. Burcham	Monroe	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as Serg't.
Sergeants		
Cyrus B. Chipman	"	Killed, Stone River, Dec. 31, '62.
William H.H. Alden	Kankakee	1st Serg't. Wounded at Mission Ridge. Discharged Sept. 16, 1864; disability.
Corporals		
Edwin Mattocks	Monroe	Disch. Apr. 4, '62; disabil.
Edward E. Howe	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Monroe Mattocks	Monroe	Killed. Stone River, Dec. 31, '62.
Privates		
Burcham, John	Monroe	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Bartlett, William F	Kankakee	Died, Tipton, Mo., Dec. 1, '61.
Chipman, Joseph B.	Monroe	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Colomber, Joseph	Kankakee	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Dutnall, John	Kankakee	Mustered out Feb. 17, 1865.
Dittus, William	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Davison, Jesse	Monroe	"
Jaynes, George	Kankakee	Disch. Apr. 27, '63; disabil.
Lincoln, Orren E	"	Tr. to V.R.C. Feb. 26, '64.
Morse, Harvey H	Monroe	Deserted Dec. 4, 1861.
Miller, Levi	Arcata	Mustered out Sept. 16, 1864.
Fusard, James	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Shampond, Octave	Monroe	M.O. Sept. 16, '64; wounded.
Stowell, Myron	Kankakee	Tr. to V.R.C. Feb. 26, '64.
Swigert, Charles P	"	Disch. Dec. 20, '62; arm amp.
Smith, Charles E	Monroe	Discharged Nov. 25, 1862.
Tayton, Edward S	Arcata	Deserted Dec. 2, 1861.
Veterans		
Burcham, John A	Monroe	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as 1st Sgt.
Chipman, Joseph B	"	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Colomber, Joseph	Kankakee co	M.O. Dec. 16, '65, as Corp'l.
Dittus, William	Pilot	Wounded, absent at M.O. of Regt.
Davison, Jesse D	Monroe	Disch. May 29, '65; wounds.
Howe, Edward E	Pilot	Pro.Sgt., 1st Sgt., & 1st Lt.
Fusard, James	Kankakee	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Recruits		
Chipman, Willie A	Monroe	M.O. Dec. 16, '65; wounded.
Lunt, George H	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
<u>Company K</u>		
Privates		
Flint, John C	Kankakee co	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Rowe, George T	Kankakee	Disch. Nov. 25, '62, to enlist in 4th U.S. Cav.
Stiller, James	Kankakee co	M.O. Sept. 16, '64; wounds.
Veterans		
Brydon, James	Kankakee	M.O. Dec. 16, '65; as Corp.
Flint, John C	Rockville	Mustered out Dec. 16, 1865.
Rowe, George T	"	Sgt. Died Dec 22, '64; wounds.

FORTY-THIRD (CONSOLIDATED) INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Rank and Name	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company K-One Year Organization</u>		
Wagoner Owen K. Davis	Pilot	Mustered out Nov. 30, 1865.
Privates	"	"
Connolly, M. L.	"	"
Fulton, Harrison	"	"
Goff, Nathan	"	"
Lee, John B	"	"
Raeber, Andrew C	"	"
Radoliff, Timothy	Essex	Deserted Sept. 16, 1865. See Co. B. 7th Inf.
Swan, Thomas A.	Chebanse	Mustered out Nov. 30, 1865.
Smoot, James	Pilot	"
Wilson, Ralph E	"	"

FORTY-FOURTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company F

Privates		
Brisbane, William	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Kettles, John	Manteno	Discharged Sept. 13, 1864.
Veterans		
Brisbane, William	Kankakee	Corp'l. Died Dec. 27, 1864; wounds.

FIFTY-FIRST INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company C

Privates		
Dirr, Cyrus	Kankakee	.....
Smith, Benjamin F	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Smith, Walter H	"	.....
Veterans		
Smith, Benjamin F	"	M.O. Sept. 25, '65. Det'ched.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company E</u>		
Veterans Yunt, Stephen G	Pilot	M.O. Sept. 25, '65, as Serg't.
<u>Company G</u>		
Corporals George Younker	Kankakee	Sgt. Dis. June 17, '64; disab.
Privates Croman, Elias Culby, Henry Leutloff, Richard	" Yellow Head Kankakee	M.O. Sep. 25, '65. (no dish). Re-enlisted as Veteran Killed at Chickamauga, Sept. 19, 1863.
Veterans Bellamy, George Culby, Henry	" Yellow Head	M.O. to date, May 30, 1865. M.O. Sept. 25, '65, as Serg't.
Recruits Bellamy, George	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran

FIFTY-THIRD INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company B

Privates Lyster, Samuel D	Kankakee	Deserted June 28, 1864.
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Company E

Captains Charles M. Vaughn	Kankakee oo	Died Oct 30, '62, of wounds received at Hatchie.
Alonzo W. Bull	"	Resigned Aug. 24, 1864.

First Lieutenants

Alonzo W. Bull	"	Transferred to Co. I.
Mark C. Wheeler	Kankakee	Resigned Aug. 31, 1862.
Frank J. Crawford	Kankakee oo	Resigned Jan. 10, 1863.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Second Lieutenants		
Mark C. Wheeler	Kankakee	Promoted
Frank J. Crawford	Kankakee co	"
First Sergeant		
Armand Fallisard	Kankakee	Killed at Metamora, Tenn., Oct. 5, 1862.
Sergeants		
Leander Cunningham	Kankakee co	Disch. Dec. 9, '62; disabil.
Nelson J. Weller	"	M.O. May 5, '64, as 1st Sgt.
Christopher Guthrie	Kankakee	M.O. Mar. 26, '65, as private.
Corporals		
William F. Troutman	Kankakee co	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Reuben Reynolds	"	"
Samuel Robinson	"	Drowned Aug. 30, 1862.
Treffle Prevenchi	Kankakee	Mustered out Mar. 26, 1865.
John Goudreau	"	Mustered out Dec. 18, 1864.
Musicians		
Lovinski B. Wilkinson	"	Mustered out Dec. 12, 1864.
Frederick N. Reed	"	Discharged June 18, 1862.
Privates		
Albright, Joseph	Yellowhead	Deserted Apr. 26, 1862.
Bellisle, Joseph	Kankakee	Mustered out June 1, 1865.
Borneau, Paul	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Borneau, Abram	"	Mustered out Dec. 18, 1864.
Borneau, David	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Babin, John B	"	Disch. Jan. 6, '63; wounds
Baaupre, Joseph	"	Mustered out Mar. 26, 1865.
Bergron, Octave	St. Anne	Died at St. Louis
Clark, Edward P	Kankakee	Mustered out Dec. 18, 1864.
DeBlois, Ambrose B	"	Discharged Aug. 20, 1862.
Dare, Mark	"	Tr. by prom. to 7th La. Inf. A.D.
Demont, Peter	"	Drowned at Memphis Aug. 8, 1862.
Gork, Martin	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Griswold, James	"	Discharged July 30, 1862.
Jones, Thomas H.	"	Mustered out Jan. 4, 1865.
Kelly, Deloss	"	Killed at Metamora, Tenn., Oct. 5, 1862.
Maseman, Theodore	"	Mustered out Dec. 18, 1864.
Moubleau, Isreal	St. Anne	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Merilat, Eugene	Kankakee	Mustered out Mar. 26, 1865.
Patnode, Israel	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Platt, Samuel	St. Anne	Mustered out Mar. 26, 1865.
Regne, Louis	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Regne, Stephen	"	Disch. June 8, '62; disabil.
Rose, Amos	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Regne, Joseph	"	"
Seger, Joseph	"	Deserted Aug. 28, 1862.
Smith, Julius	"	Died at Jackson, Miss., July 12, '63
Stingly, John	"	Disch. Apr. 1, '63; disabil.
Smith, James	"	Died. Memphis, Mar. 29, '68.
Tousignor, Hilaire	"	Died at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., Oct. 20, 1863.
Trambly, Benjamin	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Trambly, Joseph	"	"
White, Joseph	"	Deserted Apr. 26, 1862.
Zace, Charles	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Veterans		
Borneau, David	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Borneau, Paul	"	Killed, Atlanta, July 22, '64.
Gork, Martin	Memence	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Messer, William	Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Moubleau, Israel	St. Anne	"
Patnode, Israel	Kankakee	M.O. July 22, '65; was pris.
Ringes or Rigne, Louis	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Ringes or Rigne, Joseph	"	M.O. July 22, '65 as Serg't.
Reynolds, Reuben E	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Rose, Amos	"	"
Troutman, William F.	"	Deserted July 27, 1864.
Trambly, Benjamin	"	M.O. July 22, '65, as 1st Sgt.
Trambly, Joseph	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Zace, Charles	"	Abs'nt without leave since June 30, 1865.
Recruits		
Thirde, Granville M	"	Mustered out Mar. 15, 1865.
<u>Company H</u>		
Privates		
Leffler, John A	"	Died. Natchez, Sept. 29, '63.
Woods, Reuben F	"	Died at Bolivar, Tenn., Sept. 16, 1862.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Veterans Loughry, Alvin	Kankakee	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Recruits Woods, Isaac E	"	Discharged May 2, 1863.

FIFTY-FOURTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company D

Recruits Matthews, James	St. Anne	Mustered out Oct. 15, 1865.
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Company H

Privates Bastian, Hercule	St. Anne	Mustered out Feb. 17, 1865.
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FIFTY-FIFTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

2

Three Years' Service.

Company G

Musicians James L. Burnside	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran
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Privates Burnside, William S	"
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FIFTY-SEVENTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company A

Drafted & Substitute Recruits Murray, Edward	Kankakee	Sub. Des'd since assign't.
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Company F

Privates Willson, Julian A	Manteno	Deserted Dec. 1, 1862.
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Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company G</u>		
First Lieutenants		
Louis Volkman	Kankakee	Mustered out July 7, 1865.
Second Lieutenants		
George Walter	"	M.O. July 7, '65, as Serg't.
Privates		
Volkman, Louis	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Walter, George	"	"
Veterans		
Volkman, Louis	"	Pro. Serg't, then 1st Lieut.
Recruits		
Grover, Osear	"	Deserted Nov. 30, 1862.

FIFTY-EIGHTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company B

Recruits		
Curwack, Joseph	Kankakee oo	Trans. to Co. B. as consol.

Company C

Corporals		
Albert A. Case	Chebanse	Deserted from Camp Douglas, Ill.
Privates		
Elliott, Thomas	"	"
Hilloe, George	"	"
Lyons, Edward	"	Deserted
Platt, John	"	"
Platt, Harvey	"	"
Tuttle, Reuben	"	"
Van Wirt, William	"	Deserted Jan. 10, 1862 at Camp Douglas, Ill.
Warner, Charles	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Recruits		
Sapp, George	"	"

Name and Rank

Residence

Remarks

SIXTY-FIRST INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company I

Recruits

Bannon, Matthew
Bauman, Jacob

Kankakee oo
Kankakee

Re-enlisted as Veteran
Wounded and missing at Shiloh.

SIXTY-FOURTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company G

Privates

Brophy, Andrew

Manteno

Deserted Apr. 14, 1862.

Recruits

Falman, Ulysses S

"

Died, Atlanta, Sept. 20, '64.

Company D

Privates

Bergerin, Isaac
Schelling, Henry

Kankakee
Rockville

See Company F
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Company E

Privates

Jackson, John or Frank

Kankakee

Mustered out Dec. 31, 1864.

Company F

Corporals

Jacob Schelling

Rockville

Re-enlisted as Veteran

Privates

Courtright, Amos
Cox, Henry A
Haskell, Giles
Hackett, James

"
"
Yellowhead
"

"
"
.....
Disch. Mar. 9, '62; disabil.
.....

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Kneadler, Jacob	Rockville	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Lamb, William	Kankakee	"
Linn, A.C.	"	Disch. Oct. 26, '62; disabil.
Moore, Calvin	Rockville	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Mead, Lewis	St. Ann	Disch. Sept. 17, '62; disabil.
Moser, James B	"	. . . . .
Piersan, Joseph	Rockville	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Rowley, Herbert	Yellowhead	Died at Luka, Miss., Sept. 9, '62.
Starkey, George W	"	Sentenced by G.C.M. to 13 months
Waldron, George W	"	extra service.
Williams, Henry	St. Ann	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Veterans		
Cramer, Jesse	Yellowhead	Killed near Atlanta, Ga., July 22, 1864.
Courtwright, Amos B	Rockville	M.O. July 11, '65, as Corp.
Kneadler, Jacob	"	Mustered out July 11, 1865.
Moore, Calvin	"	"
Parker, John O	St. Ann	Died June 14 of wounds received May 27, 1864.
Shelling, Henry	Rockville	Mustered out July 11, 1865.
Shelling, Jacob	"	"
Williams, Henry D.	St. Ann	Mustered out July 11, 1865.
Waldron, George W.	"	M.O. July 11, '65, as Serg't.
Recruits		
Bradford, William	Kankakee	Disch. Oct. 26, '62; disabil.
Courtwright, Samuel F.	Rockville	Absent with leave, at M.O. of Regiment.
Ferguson, James H.	"	Died at Corinth, Nov. 7, '63.
Frank, Joseph	Kankakee	Died at Washington, D.C. May 26, '65.
Flint, Austin V	Rockville	Mustered out May, 31, 1865.
Genera, George	Kankakee	Disch. Sept. 17, '62; disabil.
Monty, William	Rockville	Abs't. sick at M.O. of Reg't.
Money, Dediac	"	Mustered out July 11, 1865.
Slusser, Addison	"	Mustered out May 26, 1865.
<u>Company G</u>		
Privates		
Flewelling, Asbury	Arcma	M.O. May 30, '65; was pris.
Shroyer, Nathan	"	Died, Andersonville prison, Aug. 1, '64; Grave# 4524.

SIXTY-FIFTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company F</u>		
Privates		
Perow, Lewis	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Veterans		
Perow, Lewis	"	Trans. to Co. K, as consol.

SEVENTY-SECOND INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service

Company B

Privates		
Sutcliffe, Will	Kankakee	Mustered out June 22, 1865.
Smith, Joseph R	"	Deserted Oct. 19, 1862.

Company G

Musicians		
Henry Miller	"	Mustered out Aug. 7, 1865.
Privates		
Blossing, Gottlieb	"	"
Kurrosch, John	"	Killed. Vicksb'g, May 22, '63.
Meyer, Ferdinand	"	M.O. May 9, '65; wounded.
Schmeglow, Charles R	"	Disch. Jan. 7, '64, for prom. in 64th U.S.C.I.
Wright, Peter	Chebanse	M.O. Aug. 7, '65, as Corp'l.

SEVENTY-SIXTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Field and Staff

Colonels		
Alonzo W. Maack	Kankakee	Resigned Jan. 7, 1863.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Majors		
Walter W. Todd	Rockville	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Adjutants		
John F. Huntoon	Kankakee	Resigned Dec. 31, 1862.
Chaplains		
John W. Flower	"	Resigned Dec. 3, 1862.
<u>Non-Commissioned Staff</u>		
Sergeant Majors		
George P. West	"	See Company I.
Com. Sergeants		
Albert R. Willard	"	Promoted 2d Lieut. Co. I.
Clement Paradis	St. Ann	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Hospital Stewards		
William Thirde	Kankakee	See Company F
Principal Musicians		
David A. True	"	Died at Morganzia, La., Aug. 31, '64.
Ferdinand Foucand	Aroma	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
<u>Company A</u>		
Recruits		
Mullin, David P	St. Ann	Mustered out June 16, 1865.
<u>Company B</u>		
Recruits		
Rees, Ebenezer	Pilot	Tr. to 37th Ill. July 19, 1865.
Selser, Francis W	"	"
<u>Company C</u>		
Privates		
Sprague, George	Kankakee	Died, Memphis, July 2, '63.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company D</u>		
Captains		
Francis Seguin Charles O. Savoie	Kankakee "	Disch. Apr. 14, '64; disabil. Mustered out July 22, 1865.
First Lieutenants		
Charles O. Savoie Noel Brosseau	" "	Promoted Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Second Lieutenants		
Noel Brosseau Edward D. Martin	" "	Promoted Disch. May 15, '65; disabil.
First Sergeant		
Edward D. Martin	"	Promoted 2d Lieutenant
Sergeants		
Edward Thomas Peter Morin Emille Chopin	" St. Ann Kankakee	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l. M.O. July 22, '65, as priv. Private. Died, Louisville June 17, 1865.
Corporals		
Antoine Gabrio Eucher Paradis Alexander Lord James Tatro	" St. Ann Bourbonnais Kankakee	M.O. July 22, '65 as priv. M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't. Private. Tr. to 37th Ill. Inf. July 18, 1865.
Frank Ledon Narcisse Seguin Chement Paradis Alfred LePage	" Bourbonnais St. Ann "	M.O. July 22, '65, as priv. Prom. Com. Serg., Jan. 18, '65. Private. Deserted Dec. 9, 1862.
Musicians		
Louis Chartier Charles Zace	" Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865. Ret'd to 53d Ill. Inf. Oct. 1, '63; disert. from that Reg.
Wagoner		
Pierre Boivin	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Privates		
Arpin, Havier Allie, Cyprien Brouillette, Manuel Brouillette, Eldrick	Bourbonnais Kankakee Bourbonnais "	Disch. Nov. 14, '63; disabil. Deserted Dec. 6, 1862. Mustered out July 22, 1865. Killed at Blakely, Ala., Apr. 9, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Brault, Isai	Bourbonnais	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Blanchett, Ferdinand	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Beauvais, Pierre	"	Deserted Oct. 9, 1862.
Bondreau, Joseph	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Bessette, Didasse	"	Died, Memphis, Aug. 26, '63.
Brosseau, Hubert	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Belisle, Octave	St. Ann	Deserted May 30, 1863.
Chayer, Louis	Bourbonnais	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Cote, Joseph	"	Died at Memphis, Tenn.
Demers, Honore	Bourbonnais	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Danduran, John B	Kankakee	Killed, accident, Aug. 25, '62, at Centralia, Ill.
Dumas, Pierre	"	Died, Vicksburg, Aug. 9, '64.
Duamel, Enochre	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Dupuis, Alfred	"	"
Frederick Joseph	Bourbonnais	Disch. Dec. 9, '62; disabil.
Gervais, Moise	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Gregoire, Norbert	"	Died Aug. 17, 1863.
Joubert, Jeremie	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Lemier, Napoleon	"	M.O. July 22, '65, wounded.
Letourno, Desire	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Lottinville, Samuel	St. Ann	Tr. 4th Ill. Cav. Aug. 25, '62.
Lagesse, Antoine	Bourbonnais	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Martin, Henry	Manteno	Tr. to Inv. Corps, Jan. 15, '64.
Mailloux, Joseph	Bourbonnais	Killed at Blakely, Ala., Apr. 9, 1865.
Mailloux, Louis	"	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Menard, David	Manteno	"
Mercier, Onesime	Bourbonnais	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Marcier, Louis	St. Ann	Died at St. Ann, Ill. May 12, 1865.
Mailloux, John	Bourbonnais	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Ouilette, Joseph	Momene	Discharged June 11, 1865.
Plante, Abraham	Aroma	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Pilote, Jacob	Bourbonnais	Disch. Apr. 6, '63; disabil.
Paquette, Louis	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Paradis, Charles	St. Ann	M.O. July 22, '65; as Corp'l.
Paro, Esidore	"	Deserted May 13, 1863.
Paro, Damasse	Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Rio, Louis	Bourbonnais	"
Rassicot, Etienne	St. Ann	"
Regrie, Edward	Pilot	M.O. July 22, '65; wounded.
Richard, Joseph	St. Ann	Died At St. Ann, Ill., Mar. 24, 1864.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Rousselle, John B	Bourbonnais	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Bassioctt, Narcisse	St. Ann	Died, St. Louis, Aug. 13, '63.
Bassette, Louis	Bourbonnais	Deserted Dec. 1, 1862.
Sicard, Narcisse	Manteno	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
St. Pierre, Honore	St. Ann	"
Syrier, John B	Bourbonnais	M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't.
Syrier, Etienne	St. Ann	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Siroi, John B	St. Ann	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Sprimont, Camille	"	M.O. June 11, '65, as Corp'l.
St. Louis, Louis	Kankakee	On furl'gh at M.O. of Reg.
Tatro, Joseph	"	Deserted Nov. 14, 1862.
Thibodeau, Jule	"	Died at Holly Springs, Dec. 30, 1862.
Zace, William	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Zace, Phillip	Bourbonnais	Died, Vicksburg, Aug. 21, '63.
Recruits		
Arpin, Edward	"	Tr. 37th Ill. Inf. July 19, '65.
Bear, Francis	"	"
Charters, Joseph	Kankakee	"
Constantine, Alfred	Bourbonnais	"
Daniel, Samuel	Kankakee	Died Apr. 25, '65; wounds.
Foiso, Charles	"	Died at Barrancas, Fla., May 5, 1865.
Greenwood, Zachar'h	Bourbonnais	Mustered out May 31, 1865.
Jay, Moses	"	Died at Bourbonnais, Ill., Nov. 5, 1864.
Lafleur, Chas. S	St. Ann	Tr. 37th Ill. Inf. July 19, '65.
Lafleme, Frank	Kankakee	"
Loiselle, Frank	"	"
Labrie, Joseph B	Manteno	Tr. 37th Ill. Inf. July 19, '65, as Corp'l.
Martin, Metore	Kankakee	Tr. 37th Ill. Inf. July 19, '65.
Manard, Mack	Bourbonnais	"
Ponton, Prudent	Manteno	"
Permanque, Pierre	Bourbonnais	"
Ringey, Joseph	Kankakee	"
Robisho, Jacob	"	"
Secor, John	Manteno	"
<u>Company F</u>		
Captain George Cooper	Aroma	Mustered out July 22, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
First Lieutenants		
William P. Mitchell	Kankakee	Disch., dismis'd Jan. 25, '65.
David Palmer	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Second Lieutenants		
David Palmer	"	Promoted
George N. Hawley	Aroma	M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't.
First Sergeant		
William H. Warden	Kankakee	Disch. June 27, '65; wounds.
Sergeants		
Isaac D. Nighardt	Aroma	Disch. to accept prom in 4th Miss. Art. A.D., June 3, '65.
George N. Hawley	"	M.O. July 22, '65, as 1st Sgt., Com, 2d Lieut, but not mustered.
John W. Johnson	"	Died, N. Orleans, Feb. 9, '65.
Edwin D. Henecke	Kankakee	M.O. June 26, '65; wounded.
Corporals		
Andrew Wilson	Otto	Disch. to accept prom in 2d Miss. Art., A.D., Jan. 13, 1864.
John Mitchell	Limestone	Mustered out July 12, 1865.
Edwin Penfield	Otto	M.O. July 22, '65, as priv.
Isaac S. Middaugh	Yellow Head	M.O. June 3, '65, as Serg't.
Edward A. Toplett	Kankakee	M.O. July 6, '65, wounded
Fiedden P. Stetson	Aroma	Mustered out July 7, 1865.
Thomas Welch	Limestone	M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't.
William H. Knox	Salina	Private. Trans. to Inv. Corps, Nov. 8, 1863.
Privates		
Andrews, William	Yellow Head	Died at Yellow Head, Ill., Feb. 12, 1864.
Andrews, DeWitt C	"	Died, Vicksburg, Nov. 17, '63.
Baily, Samuel	Otto	Mustered out July 6, 1865.
Bacon, Phillip	"	Corp. Wounded at Jackson C. Roads, M.O. Aug. 5, '65.
Biglow, Henry	Aroma	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Eray, Henry	Kankakee	"
Banta, Derrick	Aroma	Disch. Mar. 5, '65; disabil.
Calhoun, Henry	Salina	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Calhoun, William	"	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Case, Spencer S	Monroe	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Case, Elisha E	Aroma	Disch. June 27, '64; disabil.
Case, Henry C	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Calhoun, Alfred	Salina	Died, Salina, Ill., Apr. 16, '64.
Day, Andrew J	Aroma	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Devore, James	"	"
Day, Charles	"	"
Everett, William W	Otto	Discharged June 11, 1865.
Foucond, Ferdinand	Aroma	Prom. Principal Musician.
French, James	Monroe	Tr. to Inv. Corps. Nov. 8, '63.
Fink, Isaac	Aroma	Disch. Feb. 15, '65; disabil.
Gero, Joseph	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Hammond, Benjamin	Kankakee	Tr. to Inv. Corps, Mar. 5, '64.
Hendrickson, Jas. P	Salina	Killed by guerrillas, June 2, 1863.
	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Hisher, John	Limestone	"
Huyok, Washington	Kankakee	"
Herron, John	"	"
Hanau, Tobias	St. Ann	"
Jennison, William	Aroma	"
Jennings, David	Salina	M.O. Sept. 27, '65; wounded
Kibbons, Samuel W	St. Ann	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Kibbons, George B	"	"
Kishby, Levi	Kankakee	Disch. Feb. 28, '63; disabil.
King, George W	Aroma	Died Apr. 12, '66; wounds.
Lewis, Sylvanus	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Legg, Peter L	"	Died at Lagrange, Tenn., Nov. 27, 1862.
Legg, Isaac S	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Legg, John K	"	Died at Camp Cowen, Miss., Jan. 24, 1864.
Luce, Leonard	Otto	Discharged May 10, 1865.
Lessenring, Wm. N	Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Martin, Frank	Aroma	Disch. as Corp. Co. K, 10th Reg. V.R.C., June 28, 1865.
Miller, Lorain A	Otto	Abs't sick, at M.O. of Reg.
Harvey, Alfred	Kankakee	Deserted Aug. 25, 1862.
Middaugh, John J	Yellow Head	Disch. Jan. 27, '63; disabil.
Moreland, William	Aroma	Died, Kankakee, May 15, '65.
Mahan, John	Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Nighardt, Conrad J	Aroma	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Niskem, John S	Yellow Head	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Halley, John	Monroe	Disch. Apr. 3, '63; disabil.
Ostrander, Samuel H	Salina	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Otis, John H	Aroma	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Palmer, George A	Pilot	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Parsons, Cyrus	Kankakee	Died at Moscow, Tenn., Jan. 27, 1863.
Perry, Alden	Aroma	Died, M'd City, Oct. 26, '64.
Faupper, Joseph C	St. Ann	Mustered out July 18, 1865.
Falmer, Daniel	Salina	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Rantz, James H	Bourbonnais	"
Randall, Loyd	Yellow Head	Died, M'd City, Nov. 12, '64.
Snyder, Peter O	"	M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't.
Streagle, Andrew	St. Ann	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Streagle, Barnabas	"	"
Swan, Oren	Aroma	Corp'l. Killed at Blakely, Ala., Apr. 9, 1865.
Smith, Robert N	Otto	W'nd'd, abs't M.O. of Reg.
Swan, James	Aroma	Died, Natchez, Oct. 18, '63.
Swan, Henry Y	"	Disch. Mar. 10, '63; disabil.
Thirde, William	Kankakee	Hosp. Stew'd. Disch. Sept. 4, '63, to accept prom. 1st Lieut., 64th U.S.C. I.
True, David A	"	Prom. Principal Musician
Federick, William	Aroma	M.O. May 31, '65; wounded
Vickery, Levi C	"	Disch June 3, '65; disabil.
Vandercar, Aaron	"	Disch. July 23, '63; disabil.
Williams, Andrew J	St. Ann	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Wood, Thomas J	"	Died at Bolivar, Tenn., Oct. 30, 1862.
Recruits		
Blakesley, Amasa	Kankakee	Disch. Mar. 18, '64, for prom. Prin. Mus'n 66th U.S.C.I.
Clark, Orrin	St. Ann	M.O. May 31, '65; wounded
Fuller, Floyd	Kankakee	Killed at Klakely, Ala. Apr. 9, 1865.
Hanan, Louis	St. Ann	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
King, Daniel W	Aroma	Tr. to 37th Ill. July 19, '65.
Langelier, Moses	St. Ann	"
Otis, Abraham	"	"
Otis, George	"	"
Otis, Joseph	"	"
Ostrander, Charles	Sumner	"
Petrie, Lewis	Salina	"
Vancouver, Henry S	St. Ann	Mustered out July 7, 1865.
Williams, Charles G	Kankakee	Tr. to 37th Ill. July 19, '65.
Wright, Sanford	"	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company H</u>		
Captains		
Daniel Plummer	Monence	Died June 5, 1863
Jacob Ruger	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
First Lieutenants		
Peter Nichols	"	Hon. dis. Jan. 11, '64; disabil.
John Teverbaugh	"	Discharged May 15, 1865.
Second Lieutenants		
Jacob Ruger	"	Promoted
John Teverbaugh	"	"
Albert Chipman	Yellow Head	Disch. June 11, '65, as Sgt.
First Sergeant		
Jacob J. Love	Monence	Disch. as priv. Jan. 28, '65, to accept 1st Lt. 46th U.S.C.I.
Sergeants		
Charles N. Bissell	Ganser	Died, Fayette, Feb. 28, '63.
Albert Chipman	Yellow Head	Disch. June 11, '65, as 1st Sgt Com. 2d Lt; not must'd.
John Teverbaugh	Monence	Prom. 1st Sgt., then 2d Lt.
Noah Morrison	Yellow Head	Disch. May 10, '65; disabil.
Corporals		
James Dickey, Jr.	Yellow Head	Disch. Mar. 6, '65, as Serg't wounds
Leverance King	Sumner	Died at Lagrange, Tenn., Feb. 7, 1863.
Sam P. Watkins	Yellow Head	Died Jan. 20, 1864, Crawfords- ville, Ind.
Edron H. Judd	Monence	M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't.
Jones, Perry J	"	Captured, Clinton, Miss., Mar. 2, 1864.
Kelley, Peter M	"	Died, Vicksburg, Nov. 23, '63.
Moran, Frank	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Reynolds, Benjamin	"	Dis. as priv. Nov. 23, '63, for prom. as Hospital Stew., 12th La. A.D.
Privates.		
Benson, Daniel	Yellow Head	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Bradley, Stephen P	"	Corp'l. Died at Vicksburg, Jan. 9, 1864.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Barker, Benjamin	Yellow Head	Disch. Dec. 7, '62; disabil.
Benson, George	"	M.O. July 22, '65; as 1st Sgt.
Blow, John	Memence	Died, Memphis, Feb. 28, '63.
Bollman, Joseph	Yellow Head	Died, Natchez, Jan. 28, '64.
Briett, Charles	Memence	Died at Bolivar, Tenn., Nov. 10, 1862.
Campbell, William S	Yellow Head	Disch. Nov. 2, '63 for prom. as 2d Lt. 4th Miss. A.D.
Campbell, James	"	Disch. May 24, '65; disabil.
Coleman, William H	Caneer	Corp'l. Died at Vernon Mich. Oct. 14, 1864.
Cook, Edward S	Memence	M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't.
Chamberlain, F.M.	Caneer	Disch. Jan. 11, '63; disabil.
Chipman, Isaac N	Memence	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Clark, Bradford W	St. Ann	"
Clark, William P	"	Disch. Jan. 6, '63; disabil.
Clark, William	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Clark, Frederick	Caneer	Wounded at Blakely, Ala., M.O. July 18, '65, as Corp'l.
Eggers, Jargon	Yellow Head	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Eiting, William D	Memence	Disch. Mar. 29, '65, as Sgt., disability
Eldridge Joseph	Caneer	Disch. May 15, '65; disabil.
Force, Levi	Memence	Died, Memence, Nov. 8, '64.
Grimes, William	"	Killed, Blakely, Apr. 9, '65.
Gleason, Gersham	Sumner	Killed at Jackson Cross Roads, July 7, 1864.
Griffin, William H	St. Ann	Disch. Apr. 27, '63; disabil.
Hendricks, Walter L	Memence	Disch. May 5, '63; disabil.
Hecht, Henry	Yellow Head	W'd'd, abs., at M.O. of Reg.
Hendrix, William	Caneer	Died, Memphis, Feb. 12, '63.
Hunter, Morgan D.L.	Memence	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Hatton, James	"	W'd'd, abs., at M.O. of Reg.
Hatton, William L	Yellow Head	M.O. July 22, '65; wounded.
Hoag, Hiram	Memence	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Hatton, Sylvester	Yellow Head	M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't.
Haslet, George H	Caneer	Died, Memence, Jan. 26, '68.
Johnson, John P	Yellow Head	M.O. July 22, '65; wounded
Jones, Lucien	Memence	Tr. to V.R.C. Nov. 9, '63.
Kendall, John A	Caneer	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
King, John	Sumner	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Kinney, George O	Memence	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Kelley, William	Caneer	Disch. Mar. 29, '63; disabil.
Lightfoot, Joseph	Yellow Head	M.O. July 22, '65; as Corp'l.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Lampert, Thomas	Ganeer	Disch. Apr. 6, '63; disabil.
Iatz, Augustus	Yellow Head	Died. Vicksburg, July 30, '64.
Manning, Thomas B	Ganeer	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Marx, Andrew	Memence	Died at Columbus, Ky., Oct. 10, 1862.
Martin, John B	"	Disch. Mar. 5, '63; disabil
Munyon, David R	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Markle, George	Ganeer	"
Moran, James	"	"
Mott, David R	Memence	Killed at Jackson Cross Roads, July 7, 1864.
Miller, Andrew J	Ganeer	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
McKee, John	St. Ann	"
Nichols, Joseph	Memence	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Nichols, John	"	M.O. July 22, '65, as Wag'n'r.
Nichols, William G	Ganeer	Disch. Feb. 24, '65; wounds
Osby, William	Yellow Head	Died at Yellow Head, Ill., Aug. 1, 1864.
Russell, Joseph	Ganeer	Died. Memphis, Sept. 30, '64.
Schramlin, Farnon	Memence	M.O. May 31, '65; wounded
Schenck, Ezekiel O	"	Drowned at Vicksburg, Aug. 8, 1863.
Shay, Edward F	"	Discharged May 31, 1865.
Sipes, Samuel B	"	Died. Memence. Jan. 11, '65.
Shroyer, John A	Ganeer	Abs't, sick at M.O. of Reg.
Snyder, John M	Memence	Disch. Apr. 29, '63; disabil.
Shaw, Joel	Yellow Head	Tr. to V.R.C. Nov. 9, '63.
Sergeant, Lewis	Summer	M.O. May 31, '65; wounded
Spragg, Benjamin	Ganeer	Tr. to V.R. C. Nov. 9, '63.
Schramblin, Silas	"	W'd'd, abs. at M.O. of Reg.
Spragg, John C	"	Died. Memence, Nov. 22, '65.
Sechauser, Henry	Memence	Disch. Apr. 16, '63; disabil.
Shrontz, Samuel	Ganeer	M.O. May 31, '65; wounded
Shrontz, John E	Memence	Disch. Aug. 1, '63; disabil.
Streetor, Lorenzo	Summer	Tr. to V. R.C. Nov. 9, '63.
Van Sayco, Henry	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Vail, Jerome	Memence	Abs't, sick at M.O. of Reg.
Willis, Harmon M	Ganeer	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Wells, Andrew J	Memence	Discharged June 20, 1865.
Wetmore, Noel	Ganeer	Died, Vicksburg, Aug. 16, '63.
Willis, John M	"	Disch. Aug. 10, '63, disabil.
White, John	Memence	Discharged June 16, 1865.
White, Norman T	"	Disch. May 29, '64, for prom. Serg't Major 4th U.S. Heavy Artillery.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Winter, Christian F	Yellow Head	Died, Vicksb'g, July 29, '64.
Zar, David	"	M.O. July 22, '65; wounded.
<u>Recruits</u>		
Fuller, Samuel	Kankakee	Tr. to 37th Ill., July 19, '65.
Kelsey, Orison	Ganeer	"
Lohroy, Amos	St. Ann	Discharged May 23, 1865.
Milot, William B	Monence	Tr. to 37th Ill., July 19, '65.
Mickels, William H	Ganeer	"
Farmely, James	Sumner	M.O. July 22, '65, as Mus'n.
Roberts, Joseph	"	"
Snow, Barney	Monence	Tr. to 37th Ill., July 19, '65.
Sines, Jacob A.J.	"	"
Taylor, Lewis M	Ganeer	M.O. May 31, '65; wounded.
Fankick, Thomas M	Kankakee	Tr. to 37th Ill., July 19, '65.
Van Scayao, Stephen	Sumner	"
Willis, Peter J	Ganeer	"
Woods, Albert M	"	"
Gray, Eleazer	Kankakee	"
<u>Company I</u>		
<u>Captains</u>		
Walter W. Todd	Rockville	Promoted Major
Jerome B. Durham	Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
<u>First Lieutenants</u>		
Jerome B. Durham	"	Promoted
Frank R. W	"	"
<u>Second Lieutenants</u>		
Warren R. Hickox	"	Promoted Adjutant
Albert B. Willard	"	Resigned Aug. 24, 1863.
William F. Kenaga	"	Disch. May 15, '65; disabil.
<u>First Sergeant</u>		
Charles Perkins	Rockville	Killed at Blakely, Ala., Apr. 9, 1865.
<u>Sergeants</u>		
George Vetter	Kankakee	Disch. Mar. 11, '63; disabil.
William T. Kenaga	"	Promoted 2d Lieutenant
Michael Eszenger	"	M.O. July 22, '65, as 1st Sgt.
<u>Corporals</u>		
Isaac H. Hall	Bourbonnais	M.O. July 22, '65, as Serg't.
George Probasco	Rockville	"
Matthias Obrecht	Salina	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
James Gordon	Rockville	Died June 2, '63; wounds
Emanuel Reed	"	Pri. Tr. to Inv. Cor. May 6, '64.
George W. Harsh	"	Disch. June 6, '63, disabil.
Ralph L. Walton	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
William F. Whitson	"	M.O. July 22, '65, as priv.
Musicians		
John Tallman	Manteno	Died at Manteno, Ill., Mar. 19, 1865.
Wagoner		
Daniel B. Waterman	Bourbonnais	Killed by guerrillas, June 2, 1863.
Privates		
Bashaw, Alfred	Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Bredwell, John B	Rockville	Disch. Jan. 14, '64, for pro. Prin. Musician 4th Miss. Inf. A.D.
Collins, John	Kankakee	Killed at Blakely, Ala., Apr. 9, 1865.
Cohon, Ceylon	Salina	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Dundore, William	"	Disch. Oct. 25, '62; disabil.
Forbes, Charles W	Rockville	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Guise, Exram	"	M.O. July 22, '65; wounded
Goldwood, Charles	Kankakee	Corp'l. Killed at Blakely, Apr. 9, 1865.
Grether, Peter	Essex	Died, Vicksburg, Aug. 1, '63.
Gordon, William E	Rockville	Killed by guerrillas, June 2, 1863.
Guise, Adam	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Green, Daniel J	"	Died May 5, '65; wounds
Hartung, Anos	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Howell, William	"	"
Hinds, David	"	Died, Vicksburg, Feb. 11, '64.
Heilman, Leopold	Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Hellenger, Timothy	Rockville	Died, Memphis, Feb. 20, '63.
Hammond, Samuel	Bourbonnais	Disch. Oct. 28, '63, to accept Lieutenantcy in 2d Miss. Artillery, A.D.
Heppenheimer, Fred	Rockville	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Ingram, Augustus F	Kankakee	Died, Memphis, Oct. 16, '64.
Jeffcoat, Amasa	Rockville	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l.
Jeffcoat, Daniel H.	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Kremer, Aaron D Krohner, Michael	Kankakee Salina	M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l. Killed at Blakely, Ala., Apr. 9, 1865.
Kent, Charles Klienstaber, Albert Livingston, Jacob E	Rockville Salina Yellow Head	M.O. July 22, '65; wounded Mustered out July 22, 1865. Corp'l. Died, Vicksburg, May 10, 1864.
Lacoss, Joseph Lehmus, Charles Louks, Jeremiah Marake, Amandus Mensing, Henry	Limestone Salina Rockville Limestone "	Mustered out July 22, 1865. Tr. to V.R.C. Sept 1, '63. Mustered out July 22, 1865. Wounded, absent, M.O. of Reg. Died, Young's Point, La., June 14, 1863.
Montee, Kiese Munoy, Henry Movelock, William Noble, Charles Neel, Joseph Obrecht, Jacob	Rockville " " " Kankakee Salina	Discharged May 23, 1865. Mustered out July 22, 1865. " " Discharged May 29, 1865. Mustered out July 22, 1865. Died at Mound City, May 2, 1865; wounds
Perkins, John	Rockville	Died at Lagrange, Tenn., Feb. 12, 1863.
Phillips, Bradford Roush, David Robb, Christ Remenschneider, Aug Ralston, Prevo Snee, Nathan W Shleffler, Theodore W Smith, Robert Seegur, Augustus Schmitt, John V Thomas, Jacob Tibbe, Carl Taylor, Joseph A Umback, Henry Umback, Adam Willard, Albert R West, George P	" Salina Kankakee Rockville " " " " Salina Rockville " Salina Rockville Kankakee " " "	Deserted Aug. 25, 1862. Mustered out July 22, 1865. " " " M.O. July 22, '65, as Corp'l. Mustered out July 22, 1865. " " " " M. O. July 22, '65; as Corp'l. M.O. July 22, '65; wounded. Mustered out July 22, 1865. M.O. July 22, '65; wounded Mustered out July 22, 1865. Prom. Com. Sergeant Serg't Major. Disch. to ac- cept 1st Lieutenantcy in 1st Miss H. Art. A.D.
Whitson, John H Winch, Ferdinand	Rockville Kankakee	Mustered out July 22, 1865. Died at Kankakee, Ill., Nov. 20, 1863.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Wilking, Ehlen	Salina	Disch. May 22, '64; disabil.
Walker, Jacob	"	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Whetson, David H	Rockville	M.O. July 6, '65, as Corp'l.
Weed, William	Yellow Head	Mustered out July 22, 1865.
Weed, Azariah	"	Died, Memphis, Apr. 1, '65.
Recruits		
Arnold, George	Kankakee	Tr. to 37th Ill. July 19, '65.
Bishop, John E	"	"
Brown, Daniel W	Manteno	"
Dittus, Charles	Kankakee	"
Eisele, Gottlieb	Otto	"
Grice, Daniel G	Rockville	Tr. to 37th Ill. July 19, 1865; absent, sick at M. O. of Reg't; wounded
Harting, Samuel	"	Disch. Oct. 12, '62; disabil.
Noble, Boardman H	Kankakee	Died at New Orleans Apr. 18, 1865; wounds
Feno, Augustus	Kankakee	Disch. at Mobile, Ala., May 21, 1865; wounds
Roush, Jacob	Rockville	Tr. to 37th Ill., July 19, '65.
Seeger, Ludwig	Kankakee	Absent, sick in Hos. at New Orleans.
Sprivey, Daniel	Rockville	Tr. to 37th Ill. July 19, '65.
Walter, Martin	Salina	"
Wagner, George M.	Kankakee	"
<u>Unassigned Recruits</u>		
Barnett, James P	St. Ann	.....
Brown, Denny W	Kankakee	Deserted Jan. 20, 1864.
Burrell, Baszil	Manteno	.....
Choppe, Joseph	"	.....
Cavins, Hubert	Kankakee	.....
Miller, John Jacob	"	Discharged.
Martin, George H	Otto	Disch. (rejected) May 14, '64.
Ostrander, Ira	Limestone	Discharged.
Reed, Alexander	Kankakee	Discharged July 2, 1864.
Shreffler, John W	"	.....

EIGHTY-EIGHTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company B</u>		
Second Lieutenants		
George S. Collins	Kankakee	M.O. June 9, '65, as Serg't.
Privates		
Collins, George S.	"	Promoted
Franck, Tennis V	"	Dropped as a deserter.
Jackson, John	"	Died Oct. 14, 1862; wounds.
Love, William R	"	Mustered out June 16, 1865.
<u>Company E</u>		
Second Lieutenants		
Joseph Jackson	Manteno	M.O. June 9, '65, as Serg't.
<u>Company F</u>		
Sergeants		
Edwin C. Miller	"	Disch. Aug. 18, '63, wounds.
Corporals		
Steven C. Paul	"	M.O. June 9, '65, as priv.
Privates		
Browning, William	"	Deserted Dec. 31, 1862.
Elyea, Willard	"	Mustered out June 9, 1865.
Elyea, James	"	Died at Murfreesboro, Tenn., Mar. 24, 1863.
Esgar, Mark	"	M.O. June 9, '65, as Corp'l.
Flatley, Patrick	"	Discharged May 1, 1863.
Hardy, John	"	Sentenced to confinement in military prison for deser- tion. Dropped from rolls.
Jackson, Joseph	"	M.O. June 9, '65, as Corp'l.
Martin, George	"	Mustered out June 9, 1865.
Boush, Franklin	"	Transferred to Co. K.
Ryan, Joseph	"	Mustered out June 11, 1865.
Rainville, Julius	"	"
Skinner, Charles P	"	Mustered out June 7, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Smith, James W	Manteno	Tr. to V.R.C., Feb. 20, '64.
Tyrrell, George	"	M.O. June 9, '65, as Corp'l.
Teissedre, Jules	"	"
Van Horn, John	"	Discharged Nov. 5, 1862.
Whitehouse, Henry	"	M.O. June 9, '65, as Corp'l.
Whiting, Sidney L	"	M.O. June 9, '65, as Sergt.
Recruits		
Mott, Gursham	"	Trans. to 36th Ill. Inf.

EIGHTY-NINTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company D

Privates

Babin, Frank	Kankakee	M.O. June 10, '65, as Corp'l.
Castler, Desiré	"	Mustered out June 10, 1865.
Cadrett, Joseph	"	"
Durand, Octave	"	"
Gagnon, Francis	Momence	"
Perry, Lewis	Kankakee	"

NINETY-FIFTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company I

Privates

Vanderkair, Abraham	Kankakee	Disch. Apr. 20, '63; disabil.
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ONE HUNDREDTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company G

Privates

Moat, Robert	Manteno	Trans. to Vet Res. Corps.
Moat, Alexander	"	M.O. June 12, '65; pris. war.

Company I

Privates

Aldrich, Lester D	Kankakee	Deserted Oct. 1, 1862.
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Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Balter, John H.	Essex	M.O. June 21, '65, as John H. Butler.
Jones, W.R.	"	Died at Danville, Va. Feb. 6, 1864.
Martin, Charles	Kankakee	Tr. to V.R.C. Sept. 3, 1863.
Rice, Levi C	Rockville	Died of wounds received at Chickamauga.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Field and Staff

Lieutenant Colonel		
John W. Paddock	Kankakee	Died, Memphis, Aug. 26, '63.
Majors		
Cephas Williams	"	Mastered out June 20, 1865.
Adjutants		
Daniel S. Parker	"	Resigned July 26, 1863.
Surgeons		
Joel M. Mack	"	Resigned Apr. 26, 1864.
Second Ass't Surgeon		
William N. Bailey	"	Prom. Maj. Surgeon, 52d U.S. Col. Inf., Oct. 16, 1863.

Non-Commissioned Staff

Principal Musicians		
George P. Rowe	Ganzer	Tr. from Co. K, Sept. 1, '64. M.O. June 20, 1865.

Company B

Captains		
Cephas Williams	Salina	Promoted Major
First Lieutenants		
James Henry	Kankakee	Commission canceled.
John Jeffcoat	Limestone	Mastered out June 20, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Second Lieutenants		
John Jeffcoat	Limestone	Promoted
James Henry	Kankakee	M.O. June 20, '65 as Sergt.
First Sergeant		
John J. Kellogg	Norton	Pro. Capt. in 88th U.S.C.I.
Sergeants		
James Henry	Kankakee	M.O. June 20, '65, as 1st Sgt.
John S. Titcomb	Salina	Pro. Capt. in 88th U.S.C.I.
Corporals		
Benjamin F. Fender	Pilot	Disch. Apr. 11, '64, wounds
Richard V. Delamatre	Salina	Died at Young's Point, La., Feb. 27, 1863.
Milton H. Rousaville	Limestone	Serg't. Absent, sick, at M.O. of Reg., M.O. June 20, '65.
Alfred G. States	Norton	Died, Corinth, Aug. 20, '63.
Loyal S. Blair	Limestone	Died at Milliken's Bend, La., May 3, 1863.
John R. Blanchet	"	M.O. June 20, '66, as Sergt.
Musicians		
Albert T. Nichols	Limestone	M.O. June 20, '65 as priv.
John W. Wright	Salina	"
Wagoner		
Daniel Burham	Bourbonnais	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Privates		
Beeby, Wallace W	Essex	M.O. July 1, '66; pris. war.
Beeby, Orren J	"	Disch. Sept. 13, '63; disabil.
Boswell, Charles E	"	Disch. June 18, '65; disabil.
Beech, Riely V	Limestone	M.O. July 1, '65; pris. war.
Calkins, Charles L	Pilot	Died at Young's Point, La., Feb. 25, 1863.
Chatfield, Edward L	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Campbell, John P	Norton	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Corrow, Thomas	Limestone	"
Caseau, Lewis J	Kankakee	Disch. Nov. 18, '63; wounds
Forman, William	Salina	Died at Corinth, Aug. 13, '63.
Forman, Andrew	Essex	Died in rebel prison, Columbia, Ala., in 1864.
Foot, Heman J	Salina	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Fundy, John	Limestone	"
Glass, Frederick A	Norton	Died, Vicksburg, July 16, '63.
Hicks, Joseph Chard	Salina	Died Jan. 21, '63; wounds.
Hercher, Jacob	Otto	Died, Corinth, Nov. 9, '63.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Horton, Francis	Essex	Died at Memphis. Apr. 11, 1863; wounds
Jones, Seth	Chebanse	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Kennedy, John F	Essex	Disch. Mar. 31, '63; disabil.
Kerns, Michael	Salina	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Lewis, Edward W	Kankakee	Disch. Mar. 20, '63; disabil.
Landis, Edmund M	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Mandegold, John E	Essex	"
Meeden, Frank E	"	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Molane, Mirvin	Kankakee	Deserted Sept. 12, 1862.
Ponto, Francois	Chebanse	Killed, Vicksb'rg, May 19, '63.
Smith, Joseph C	"	Disch. Jan. 18, '64; disabil.
Smith, Richard His	Essex	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Smith, Albert G	Salina	"
Smith, Allen M	Norton	Disch. May 8, '63; disabil.
Shreffler, Enos	Salina	Disch. July 28, '64; wounds.
Shreffler, Peter Jr	" "	Died, Corinth, Aug. 14, '63.
Showbar, Frank	Chebanse	Disch. Feb. 7, '65; disabil.
Shays, George B	Limestone	Died July 30, 1863.
Scott, Robert J	Essex	Deserted Nov. 3, 1862.
Van Valkenberg, G. T.	Limestone	Died at St. Louis, Apr. 3, '63.
Wilson, Alexander	Kankakee	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
White, Henry L	Essex	"
William, Ira A	Salina	M.O. June 20, '65; was pris.
Walters, Levi M	Pilot	M.O. May 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Wurts, William B	Norton	Died Mar. 31, 1863
Wheeler, Alexander	Limestone	Deserted from hospital at St. Louis

Recruits

Forman, Charles M	Essex	Tr. to Co. F, 120th Ill. Inf. June 13, 1865.
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Company D

Privates

Blanchett, Bruno	Kankakee	Died at St. Ann's, Ill., Sept. 7, 1863.
Blanchett, Cyrus	"	Disch. Oct. 20, '63; disabil.
Flannigan, Thomas	"	Deserted Oct. 4, 1862.
Karnes, Samuel	"	Deserted Oct. 12, 1862.
Simmons, Richard	"	Deserted Oct. 4, 1862.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company H</u>		
Captain		
Bliss Sutherland	Kankakee	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
First Lieutenant		
Harrison Daniels	Chebanse	"
Second Lieutenants		
Aquilla C. Cowgill	Kankakee	Resigned Apr. 4, 1864.
George A. Woodruff	Otto	M.O. June 20, '65, as Sergt.
First Sergeant		
Richard James Hanna	Chebanse	Tr. to 1st Miss. Col. Inf., July 23, '63, Prom. Capt. Co. E, 51st U.S.C.T.
Sergeant		
George A. Woodruff	Otto	M.O. June 20, '65, as 1st Sgt. Com. 2d Lt.; not mus't'd.
Ogilvie M. Morse	"	Deserted Oct. 10, 1862.
Edmund Dibble	Kankakee	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
David H. Oaks	"	Died at Millikan's Bend, June 2, 1863.
Corporals		
Wilder Cowgill	Kankakee	M.O. June 20, '65, as priv.
John F. Redman	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865
Stephen Hamblin	Otto	M.O. June 20, '65, as Serg't.
John Frith	"	Trans. to 2d Miss. Col. Inf. Oct. 10, 1863.
Erastus Root	Chebanse	Disch. Feb. 18, '63; disabil.
Michael Barnes	Kankakee	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Morris Bird	"	Killed, Vicksburg, May 22, '63.
Peter D. Sutton	Otto	M.O. June 20, '65, as Serg't.
Musicians		
Franklin N. Nichols	Salina	M.O. June 20, 65, as priv.
Wagoner		
Oliver Rice	Kankakee	Died at Young's Point., La., Jan. 24, 1863.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Privates		
Belguard, Henry	Kankakee	Disch. May 28, '63; disabil.
Burch, Charles	"	M.O. June 20, '65, as Serg't.
Blanchett, Bruno	"	Tr. to Co. D. 113th Ill. Inf.
	"	Oct. 1, 1862.
Blanchett, Cyrus	"	"
Bradford, James	"	"
Cutler, George	Chebansé	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Chapman, Alfred P	Otto	Tr. to Inv. Corps Oct 12, '63.
Call, Joseph	Aroma	Disch. Jan. 8, '63; disabil.
Duell, Silas Reuben	Chebansé	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Donovan, Jeremiah	Kankakee	Mustered out June 5, 1865.
Devoe, Richmond	Otto	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
		Wounded. Tr. To V.R.C. July
		31, '64. M.O. Oct 21, 1864.
Daily, Thomas	Aroma	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Drayer, Calvin	Monence	"
Duffy, Patrick	"	Deserted Aug. 4, 1863.
Everett, Daniel	Otto	Disch. Nov. 14, '62; disabil.
Elliott, Thomas	Chebansé	Died, Memphis, Dec. 17, '62.
Eloir, Louis	Bourbonnias	Died at Young's Point, Apr.
		1, 1863.
Frith, Charles W	Otto	Deserted Apr. 1, 1863.
Feiber, Lorenzo	Kankakee	Died at home. Apr. 30, 1865.
Griffin, William	"	Disch. Apr. 13, '64; disabil.
Gross, Michael	"	Died, Vicksburg, July 19, '63.
Gallagher, Thomas	Chebansé	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Goldtrapp, Jeremiah	"	"
Goins, Stephen	Kankakee	Deserted Oct. 13, 1862.
Higgin, Maurice	"	Died at Young's Point, Mar.
		30, 1863.
Harter, Francis H	"	Died at Young's Point, Mar.
		12, 1863.
Horner, Alexander	"	Mustered out May 18, 1865.
Haigh, Matthew	Chebansé	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Holmes, John	Otto	Died at Springfield, Ill.,
		Dec. 12, 1863.
Hall, Moses W	Limestone	Died at Corinth, Sept. 6, '63.
Kramer, Noah	Kankakee	Died at Vicksburg, May 23,
		1863; wounds.
Kellison, Francis	Aroma	Died, Memphis, Mar. 18, '63.
Kelley, Harvey H	Otto	Tr. to V.R.C. Corps, Mar.
		11, '63. M.O. July 7, '65.
Johnson, Amos	Monence	Died at Camp Lawton, Ga., Oct.
		22, '64 while pris. war.
Lyons, Sylvester	Chebansé	Died at Young's Point,
		Apr. 9, 1863.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Lobdell, Sydney A	Memence	Musician, Trans. to Inv. Corps Oct. 12, 1863.
Lee, John Josiah	"	Died at Saulsburg, Ill., Dec. 5, 1863.
Miller, Preston Denton	Kankakee	Disch. Dec. 14, '62; disabil.
Miner, Henry August's	Chebanse	Died at Corinth, Sept. 6, '63.
Mills, Egbert E	Otto	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Marshall, Joshua N	Memence	Died at Young's Point, Mar. 11, 1863.
Maloney, David	Manteno	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
McElbaney, Robert	Kankakee	Died at Steele's Bayou, La., Mar. 23, 1863.
McGreggor, Richard	Limestone	Died at Corinth, Aug. 9, '63.
McCuen, Thomas	"	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Place, Samuel	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Richard, Isaac	Arcma	Died, Memphis, Oct. 20, '63.
Rice, Andrew	"	Tr. to Inv. Corps, Oct. 12, '63.
Roth, Frank	Chebanse	Died near Ripley, Miss., June 10, 1864.
Rogers, Edward	Kankakee	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Richmond, Daniel D	Memence	Disch. Feb. 23, '63; disabil.
Spaulding, George	Chebanse	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Stiffles, George	"	Died at Young's Point, Feb. 4, 1863.
Sammonds, Adam	Otto	Died at Young's Point, Feb. 18, 1863.
Sammonds, Nicholas	"	Deserted Oct. 11, 1862.
Sutton, Smith	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Saville, Clement	Kankakee	Deserted Oct. 13, 1862.
Straney, John	Otto	Died at Camp Lawton, Ga., Oct. 22, '64, while pris. war.
Stump, George	Chebanse	Disch. Feb. 9, '63; disabil.
Smith, William	Memence	Tr. to Inv. Corps, Sept. 3, '63.
Tuttle, Reuben	Chebanse	Disch. Feb. 9, '63; disabil.
Ward, Julius	Memence	Died, Memphis, Oct. 18, '63.
Ward, Josl. Bonapart	"	Disch. Feb. 25, '63; disabil.
Webster, John H.	Arcma	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Wilson, Greene	Memence	"
Wells, Seth	Kankakee	"
Recruits		
Nichols, Burton	Kankakee	Tr. to Co. E, 120th Ill. Inf.
<u>Company K</u>		
Captains		
Silas J. Garrett	Caneer	Discharged June 1, 1863.
William R. Hitt	Kankakee	Discharged May 15, 1865.
Virgil W. Dashill	Caneer	Mustered out June 20, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
First Lieutenants		
Levi Sargent	Momence	Resigned Jan. 26, 1864.
Virgil W. Dashill	Ganeer	Promoted
George E. Hall	Momence	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Second Lieutenants		
Charles Squires	Yellowhead	Died July 15, 1863.
Virgil W. Dashill	Ganeer	Promoted
George E. Hall	Momence	"
Corydon E. Parrish	Ganeer	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
First Sergeant		
Virgil W. Dashill	Ganeer	Promoted 2d Lieutenant.
Sergeants		
Charles W. Dashill	Ganeer	Disch. Feb. 3, '63; disabil.
William D. Finnety	Yellowhead	Disch. Apr. 18, '63; disabil.
George E. Hall	Momence	Promoted 2d Lieutenant.
William R. Hitt	Kankakee	Promoted Captain.
Corporals		
A.D.S. Alexander	Momence	Disch. Mar. '63, disabil.
Thomas Smith	Yellowhead	M.O. June 20, '65, as priv.
Samuel Holmes	Momence	M.O. June 20, '65, as Serg't.
Aaron W. Hall	"	Disch. June, '63; disabil.
Wesley Alexander	"	Private. Died at home. July 25, '64.
William C. Gardanier	Yellowhead	Disch. Jan, '63; disabil.
James H. Dennison	Ganeer	M.O. June 20, '65, as Serg't. was prisoner.
James D. Irwin	Momence	Disch. Jan, '63; disabil.
Musicians		
Daniel L. Ceperley	Yellowhead	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l.
William P. Allen	"	Private. Died at Chicago, Ill., Nov. 10, 1862.
Wagoner		
Uriah E. Drake	Ganeer	Private. Died at Cairo, Ill., June, 1863.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Privates		
Allen, David L	Yellowhead	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Austin, George J	Momence	Disch. Jan. 31, '63; disabil.
Anderson, James W	Ganeer	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Baker, Curtis, L	Yellowhead	Died, Memphis, Nov. 23, '62.
Blank, Jacob	"	Died, St. Louis, Feb. 23, '63.
Buffington, Francis M	Momence	Disch. Feb. 1, '63; disabil.
Bopra, Ezra	St. Ann	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Bissett, Matteson	Momence	Disch. Feb. 7, '63; disabil.
Barman, John	Yellowhead	M.O. June 20, 1865, was pris.
Blood, Carlos	"	.....
Childress, John B	"	Disch. Sept. 29, '64; disabil.
Cleaver, David	"	.....
Cox, James W	Rockville	Disch. May 2, '65; disabil.
Conner, Stephen K	Momence	Died, Chicago, Nov. 7, '62.
Cyphers, Alcanzer	"	Died at Young's Point, Feb. 27, 1863.
Carmichael, Jacob E	"	Disch. Feb. 29, '64; disabil.
Countway, Thomas	"	.....
Drake, James R	Ganeer	Corp'l. Died Mar. 5, '65, while a prisoner of war.
Darling, Simeon	"	Disch. Feb. '63; disabil.
Dennison, John A	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Dulin, Hiram	Yellowhead	"
Dutocher, Andrew W	Momence	Deserted Feb. 23, 1863.
Drury, Marlow N	Yellowhead	Died June 11, 1864; wounds.
Hess, Charles	Momence	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l; was prisoner.
Hayhurst, Benjamin P	Yellowhead	Mustered out May 31, 1865.
Hayhurst, William R	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Hibbs, Isaac	"	Died, Camp Butler, Mar. 10, '63.
Howard, Thomas M	Momence	Disch. Feb. '63; disabil.
Jones, Lorenzina	Ganeer	Disch. Mar. '63; disabil.
Kelsey, James J	Yellowhead	Disch. Apr. '63; disabil.
Love, David	"	Disch. July 5, '64; disabil.
McIntosh, James M	Rockville	Tr. to V.R.C. Sept. 30, 1863, M.O. July 19, 1865.
Most, Henry L	Yellowhead	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Mattocks, Ramsey	Momence	Disch. July, '63; disabil.
Miller, Henry C	Sumner	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Muhleison, Charles	"	Mustered out May 31, 1865.
Mattocks, Walter	Momence	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
O'Brien, James	Ganeer	Mustered out May 27, 1865.
Pattison, John A	Momence	Deserted Nov. 20, 1862.
Phelps, Charles W	Ganeer	M.O. June 20, '65, as Serg't.
Parish, Corydon C	Ganeer	From. Serg't and 2d Lieut.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Read, Albert J	Yellowhead	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Stowel, Ralph W	Memence	"
Starkey, James	Yellowhead	Died, St. Louis, Feb. 17, '63.
Swortfiger, Edward H	Kankakee	Disch. Nov. 17, '63; disabil.
Sturgis, Lewis	Yellowhead	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Starkey, George W	"	Disch. Sept. 21, '63; disabil.
Sorambling, George	Memence	Disch. Jan, '63; disabil.
Sherwood, John H	"	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Scott, Benjamin F	Ganeer	M.O. June 20, '65, as Serg't.
Van Alstine, Geo. W	Yellowhead	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Van Alstine, Chas. H	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Winger, Joseph	"	Deserted Sept. 1, 1863.
Winter, Gotlop F	Sumner	M.O. June 20, '65, as Corp'l; prisoner war.
Recruits		
Burns, Amosiah	Memence	Corp. Tr. to Co. F, 120th Ill. Inf.
Chamberlain, Leonard	Ganeer	Tr. to Co. G, 120th Ill. Inf.
Dulin, Bluford L	Yellowhead	"
DeWolf, George W	Memence	"
DeWolf, James	"	"
Day, Ralph	"	Mustered out June 2, 1865.
Finnety, William D	Yellowhead	Tr. to Co. G, 120th Ill. Inf.
Hess, James	Memence	"
Hess, Jacob	"	"
Healey, Meredith	"	"
Hayden, Cyrus	Yellowhead	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Hayhurst, Benjamin P	"	Mustered out May 31, 1865.
Kyle, Charles B	"	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Logary, Henry	Ganeer	Deserted Feb. 5, 1863.
Mayer, Phineas H	Memence	Tr. to Co. G, 120th Ill. Inf.
O'Brien, Daniel	"	"
O'Donnell, Michael	"	"
O'Brien, James E	"	Mustered out May 27, 1865.
Rowe, George P	Ganeer	Pr. Prin. Mus'n, Sept 1, '64.
Rivers, Edward	Memence	Tr. to Co. K, 120th Ill. Inf.
Reddington, Edward	"	Died, Memphis, June 2, '64.
Smith, John (No. 1)	"	Tr. to Co. G, 120th Ill. Inf.
Swortfiger, Edward H	Kankakee	Tr. to Co. K, 120th, Ill. Inf.
Smith, Jackson	Yellowhead	Mustered out June 20, 1865.
Springstead, John	Memence	Mustered out May 27, 1865.
Tirnen, William	"	Tr. to Co. K, 120th Ill. Inf.
Van Erk, Cornelius W	"	Tr. to Co. G, 120th Ill. Inf.
Vail, Edwin	"	"
Van Alstine, Adam	"	Disch. Mar. 11, '63; disabil.

Name and Rank

Residence

Remarks

Inassigned Recruits

Dudley, Timothy	Career	.....
Hutton, David	Momence	Died, C'p Butler, Feb. 4, '64.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SEVENTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company D

Corporals

Aaron Van Pelt	Essex	Died, Paducah, Dec. 1, 1863.
John Warren	"	M.O. May 31, '65, as Serg't.

Privates

Austin, George	"	Died Jan. 31, 1863.
Putnam, William H	"	Mustered out May 31, 1865.
Van Pelt, John	"	"
Warren, William	"	"

Company H

Privates

Burnside, George W	"	Transferred to Co. C.
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ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY-SIXTH INFANTRY REGIMENT

One Year Service.

Field and Staff

Major

John Tunnison	Manteno	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
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Company A

Captains

John Tunnison	Manteno	Promoted Major
Charles A. Shroyer	Arama	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
First Lieutenants		
Charles A. Shroyer	Aroma	Promoted
Sergeants		
DeWitt C. Miller	"	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Privates		
Baker, Henry E.	"	"
Baldwin, Francis A	Kankakee	"
Bucklin, Sylvester	Sumner	"
Burton, George W	Kankakee	"
Elliott, Charles H	"	"
Goodrich, Charles B	Sumner	"
Hayworth, William	"	M.O. Sept. 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Hines, Oliver	Aroma	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Noble, Lewis G.	Sumner	Died, Memphis, Aug. 8, '65.
Smith, Peter	Aroma	Mustered out May 30, 1865.
Swan, Henry	"	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Wadley, Russell	"	"
<u>Company F</u>		
Captain		
Henry J. Allen	Manteno	M.O. to date May 1, 1865.
First Lieutenants		
William E. Craib	"	Resigned July 27, 1865.
Second Lieutenants		
Narcisse Reeves	Kankakee	Resigned June 3, 1865.
Musicians		
George C. Grimes	Sumner	M.O. Aug. 25, '65, as priv.
Joseph Latrimouille	Limestone	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Wagner		
Henry Marquis	Manteno	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Privates		
Archambeault, Lawr'e	Manteno	M.O. Sept. 20, '65, as Corp'l.
Bosworth, Marcus	"	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Bouteillier, Emile	"	"
Bray, John G	Kankakee	"
Bray, Thomas	"	Mustered out July 27, 1865.
Bragaw, John H	Limestone	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Brow, Joseph	Kankakee	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Chatfield, William S	Salina	Abs't, sick, at M.O. of Reg.
Deselm, John B	Otto	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Dumas, Peter	Manteno	"
Delude, Eli	"	"
Dion, Joseph	Limestone	"
Gerdes, William	Kankakee	Mustered out June 8, 1865.
Gannon, Isaac	"	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Halkin, Harn B	"	"
Hertz, David N	Otto	"
Joron, Louis	Kankakee	"
Kruger, Otto	"	"
Langevin, Arnie	Manteno	"
Laybourn, Benjamin	Summer	Abs't, sick, at M.O. of Reg.
Lemieux, Antoine	Manteno	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Lowness, Isaac C	Summer	"
Loomis, Defariet	"	M.O. Sept. 20, '65, as Serg't.
Merrick, Albert L	Manteno	Abs. sick, at M.O. of Reg.
Moore, Theodore F	Otto	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Mesail, Jacob	Limestone	"
Paradise, Lucien	Arma	"
Paradise, Joseph S	"	"
Provost, Amy	Manteno	"
Renville, Ovid	Kankakee	"
Reeves, Narcissus	"	Promoted 2d Lieutenant
St. German, Louis	"	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Surprenant, Alphonzo	Manteno	"
Sampsell, Origin J	Otto	"
Slusser, Robert	"	Mustered out July 27, 1865.
Weber, Wilhelm	Kankakee	Mustered out Sept. 20, 1865.
Weiss, Joseph	"	"

FOURTH CAVALRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Field and Staff

Battalion Quartermasters

James M. McKinley	Kankakee	Resigned Nov. 8, 1862.
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Non-Commissioned Staff

Sergeant Majors

William Crooks	Kankakee	Trans. to N.C.S. as consol
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Veterinary Surgeons

William Shafer	"	Deserted Aug. 23, 1862.
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Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Regimental Saddlers		
Joseph Archambau	St. Anna	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
<u>Company C</u>		
Veterans		
Bachelder, John	Kankakee	Trans. to Co. D, as consol.
Griswell, Daniel	"	"
<u>Company D</u>		
Veterans		
Cameron, James	Momence	"
Douglas, William	"	"
Phillips, Abner	"	Trans. to Co. E, as consol.
<u>Company K</u>		
Captains		
Philip Worchester	Kankakee	Resigned Jan. 24, 1863.
Henry C. Dashiell	"	Mustered out Nov. 23, 1864.
First Lieutenants		
William M. True	"	M.O. Apr. 20, '63. Promoted.
Henry C. Dashiell	"	Promoted.
Henry Sirpless	Arma	Discharged Nov. 3, 1864.
Second Lieutenants		
James M. McKinstry	Kankakee	See Company L
William M. True	"	Promoted.
Henry C. Dashiell	"	Promoted.
Henry Sirpless	Arma	"
Samuel C. Harrison	Kankakee	Resigned Apr. 4, 1864.
First Sergeant		
Samuel C. Harrison	"	Promoted 2d Lieutenant.
Co. Q.M. Sergeant		
William Stevens	"	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Sergeants		
Zerah Z. Morehouse	"	Pro. 2d Lt. 2d West Tenn. Col Inf., Sept. 16, 1863.
Eber S. Merwin	Sumner	Died at Pittsburg Landing, Apr. 14, 1862.
Patrick Mulaney	Yellowhead	M.O. Nov. 3, '64; as priv.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Corporals		
William Henry	Kankakee	Disch. Sept. 7, '62; disabil.
Henry H. Peters	Manteno	Disch. June 19, '62; disabil.
Frank Armoit	St. Ann	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Serg't.
Charles B. Danforth	Kankakee	Died at Mound City, Apr. 12, 1862; wounds
Henry Sirpless	Aroma	Prom. Serg't, then 2d Lt.
Chester S. Aoker	Kankakee	Killed near Collierville, T. Jan. 23, 1863.
Charles Griffin	Yellowhead	Died at Savannah, Tenn., Apr. 11, 1862.
Robert J. Brayton	Sumner	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Serg't.
Buglers		
George F. Dashiell	Ganeer	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as 1st Sgt.
Henry C. Dashiell	"	Prom. Serg't, then 2d Lt.
Blacksmiths		
Jeremiah Smith	Kankakee	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
William J. Herriman	"	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as saddler.
Saddler		
George Medizoar	"	Died at Savannah, Tenn., Mar. 30, 1862.
Wagoner		
Benjamin Lewis	Limestone	Disch. Apr. 7, '62, disabil.
Privates		
Arthur, Napoleon B	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Alloir Simon	St. Ann	Disch. Sept. 5, '62; disabil.
Atwill, John	Yellowhead	Died at Savannah, Tenn., Mar. 13, 1862.
Boucher, Eli	Bourbonnais	Accidentally shot himself, Mar. 5, 1862.
Burton, William H	Kankakee	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Serg't.
Brian or Brean, Sam'l	Manteno	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Beach, Lewis L	Limestone	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Serg't.
Braman, John T	Kankakee	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Eastain, Napoleon	St. Ann	"
Bryant, George C.A.	Yellowhead	Disch. Sept. 8, '62, disabil.
Baker, Frank	Kankakee	Died, Aroma, Ill., May 19, '64.
Brown, Zeno	Momence	Disch. Sept. 20, '62; disabil.
Barrington, Cornelius	Kankakee	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Grimes, William	Manteno	Died at Collierville, Tenn., Jan. 24, 1862; wounds
Haworth, John	Aroma	Disch. from prom. as 1st Sgt. Co. L, 2d Miss. Heavy Art.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Hope, Peter	Sumner	Disch. Apr. 7, '62; disabil.
Herbin, Antonie	St. Ann	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Corp'l.
Henry, Samuel	Kankakee	Disch. Oct. 29, '62; disabil.
Jarvis, Albert	"	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Kurtz, Louis	Momence	Disch. Mar. 27, '62; disabil.
Lazard, Lavoy	Bourbonnais	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Loonis, John W	Yellowhead	Died, Carlo, Ill., Jan. 18, '62.
Loonis, William	"	Died at Savannah, Tenn., Mar. 17, 1862.
Lattenville, August	St. Ann	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Serg't.
Lowmes, Robert W	Rockville	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Corp'l.
Moran, Nelson	Bourbonnais	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Moore, John M	Manteno	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as wagon'r.
Mason, Nazair	Kankakee	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Nobles, John B	"	Died, Cincinnati, Mar. 31, '62.
Odel, Alfred	"	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Ostrander, John	"	Killed by John McGregor at Kankakee, Ill., Oct. 27, 61.
Parsons, Ralph D	Aroma	From. Regim'l Hosp. Stew.
Paradis, Hubert	St. Ann	Captured May 9, 1863; absent since.
Peters, John	Kankakee	M.O. Nov. 3, '64; as Corp'l.
Pratt, George	Sumner	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Shed, Sheldon A	Yellowhead	Disch. Feb. 12, '62; disabil.
Stives, Carlisle	Aroma	Died, Cairo, Ill., Feb. 3, '62.
Shadley, James M	Kankakee	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Corp'l.
Sickels, William	Manteno	Deserted Feb. 17, 1862.
Surles, Henry	Rockville	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Timmons, Cyrus	Yellowhead	Killed at Concordia, La., July 22, 1864.
Tallman, Lucius	"	Died, M'nd City, Feb. 17, '62.
Vayette, John	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Wiley, Joseph M	Kankakee	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864.
Woodward, William	"	Disch. Aug. 16, '62; disabil.
Welch, Martin	"	Trans. to Co. A, as consol.
Wells, Lewis N	"	M.O. Nov. 3, '64, as Serg't.
Wadkins, William D	Sumner	Died at Yellowhead, Ill., Apr. 4, 1862.
Young, Edward	Yellowhead	Disch. Feb. 19, '62; disabil.
Veterans		
Arthur, Napoleon B	Kankakee	Trans to Co. A, as consol.
Emmer, Joseph	"	"
Moran, Nelson	"	"
Parsons, Ralph D	"	From. Hosp. Stew. to date from Veteran enlistment

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Skinner, Joel H	Kankakee	Trans. to Co. A, as consol.
Vayette, John	"	"
Recruits		
Archambau, Joseph	St. Ann	From. Regimental Saddler
Beach, Miles or Willis	Limestone	Trans. to Co. A. As consol.
Brown, George W	Sumner	"
Barnett, Jasper	Kankakee	"
Bellows, Albert	Sumner	"
Clark, Joseph A	Kankakee	"
Carney, Henry	Sumner	"
Cybert, Milton	Limestone	Disch. Nov. 11, '63; disabil.
Crooks, William	Essex	Promoted Serg't Major
Exline, Albert S	Aroma	Trans. to Co. A, as consol.
Fouchier, Augustus	St. Ann	"
Gubtail, Martin	Kankakee	"
Hammond, William	Manteno	"
Latoulip, Joseph	St. Ann	"
Lottenville, Samuel	"	"
Lemer, Joseph	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
McKinstry, Horace L	Sumner	Disch. and mustered as Serg't Co. M., 3d U. S. Col. Heavy Art., Apr. 2, '64. Died, Camp Butler, Feb. 7, '64.
McQuigg, John	Aroma	Trans. to Co. A. as consol.
Mead, Tobias	Kankakee	"
McDermet, John	Rockville	"
McKinstry, Joseph E.	Sumner	"
McKinstry, Abner A	"	"
Mellen, Lyman C	Aroma	"
O'Connell, Patrick	Manteno	Mustered out Nov. 3, 1864, as Col Commis, Serg't.
Prevancher, Delos	St. Ann	Trans. to Co. A, as consol.
Powell, Simon P	Limestone	"
Senasac, John B	St. Ann	"
Senasac, Cyprian	"	"
Scammahorn, Anthony	Kankakee	"
Smith, Cyrus	Rockville	Disch. Nov. 3, '64, as Corp'l.
Shafer, William	Kankakee	From. Veterinary Surgeon.
Skinner, Joel H	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Tatro, Urbe	St. Ann	Died near Corinth, Miss., May 17, 1862.
Wiley, Samuel	Kankakee	Trans to Co. A, as consol.

Company L

Second Lieutenants

James M. McKinstry Kankakee Resigned Nov. 8, 1862.

Unassigned Recruits

McDaniel, John M Momence

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Name and Rank

Residence

Remarks

SIXTH CAVALRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company C

Recruits

Clehauff, George

Pilot

Mustered out Nov. 15, 1865.

Company I

Privates

Wells, George

Memence

Re-enlisted as Veteran

Veterans-Privates

Wells, George W

Kankakee

Mustered out Sept. 19, 1865.

Veterans-Recruits

Gilmore, William

Pilot

Deserted July 24, 1865.

Wood, Wade H

"

Mustered out Nov. 5, 1865.

FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company E

Recruits

Adkins, William

Pilot

Mustered out Oct. 27, 1865.

Brown, Samuel

Sumner

"

Briggs, J. W.

Caneer

Abs't, sick, at M.O. of Regt.

Milener, Garrett

Pilot

Mustered out Oct. 27, 1865.

Trouth, John

Caneer

"

Wiatt, Lemuel

Pilot

"

Unassigned Recruits

Farrell, John

Memence

Lynch, Thomas

Kankakee oo

Riley, John

Memence

Troy, Preston Z

Pilot

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EIGHTH CAVALRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
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Company A

Recruits

Cole, Oscar	Manteno	Prisoner of war. M.O. to date May 30, 1865.
Long, Albert	"	Mustered out July 17, 1865.
Merrick, Lyman	"	M.O. July 17, '65, as bugler.
Merrick, Henry	"	Mustered out July 17, 1865.
Younglove, George	"	Died at Washington, D. C., June 2, 1864.

Company F

Corporals

George B. Hues	Memence	M.O. Sept. 28, '64, as Serg't.
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Unassigned Recruits

Armstrong, George	Manteno
Dodderidge, William	"	"
Durham, Welton	Kankakee	"
Frazier, Samuel	Manteno	"
Johnson, Charles	Arcata	"
Kavanaugh, William	"	"
Osborn, Henry E	Kankakee	Substitute
Phillips, George	Summer	.....
Peters, Lewis	Memence	"
Quinn, James	Manteno	"
Robinson, George	Summer	"
Sharren, James	Rockville	"
Stephens, Charles P	"	"
Wright, George	"	"

NINTH CAVALRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company A

Recruits

Burdo or Bordrau, P	St. Ann	Mustered out Oct. 31, 1865.
Campbell, Alexander	"	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company B</u>		
Recruits		
Cheffree, Benjamin	St. Ann	Mustered out Oct. 31, 1865.
Gresman, Lezin	"	"
<u>Company D</u>		
Privates		
Kuttermeyer, Louis	Sumner	.....
<u>Company E</u>		
Recruits		
Jerru, Joseph	St. Anne	Mustered out Oct. 31, 1865.
<u>Company I</u>		
Recruits		
Richey, Lewis	"	"
<u>Company K</u>		
Recruits		
Worthing, Simon	Pilot	"
<u>Company L</u>		
Recruits		
Laroche, Peter	St. Anne	"

ELEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

<u>Company A</u>		
Privates		
Miller, John	Limestone	Re-enlisted As Veteran
Veterans		
Miller, John	"	Mustered out Sept. 30, '65.
Fraobe, Christian	"	Mustered out Dec. 24, 1864.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company F</u>		
Recruits		
Mills, Sanford	Kankakee	Mustered out June 9, 1865.
Richardson, Aaron	"	"
Treague, Issac F	Ganeer	Mustered out Sept. 30, 1865.
<u>Unassigned Recruits</u>		
Burge, Jacob M	"	Tr. to Co. G, 5th Ill. Cav.
McChesney, Harmon	Kankakee	.....
Shelton, David R.	"	Rejected.
Willis, John	"	.....

TWELFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company E

First Lieutenants		
Edward Vasseur	Bourbonnais	Mustered out Mar. 16, 1864.
Second Lieutenants		
Edward Vasseur	"	Promoted
First Sergeant		
M. Sibley Wilson	Momence	.....
Sergeants		
Samuel Richard	Bourbonnais	Mustered out Feb. 27, 1865.
Corporals		
Henry Haslet	Manteno	Killed accidentally at Camp Butler
Frank Duclos	"	.....
Julius White	Bourbonnais	.....
Privates		
Adams, Alfred	"	Disch. Mar. 17, '63; disabil.
Bellile, Joseph	Manteno	.....
Cortoe, Newell	Momence	See Co. C, as consolidated.
Damont, Phillip	Manteno	.....
Duba, John	St Ann	See Co. C, as consolidated.
Dusalt, Joseph	Momence	Transferred to V.R.C.
Dillabeck, Joseph	St. Ann	Trans to Co. D. as consol.
Dillabeck, Thomas	"	Discharged Apr. 16, 1863.
Fournier, Desire	Bourbonnais	Re-enlisted as Veteran

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Fournier, Augustus	St. Ann	Died at Baton Rouge, La., Dec. 23, 1864.
Forbret, Tobias	"	Deserted Jan, 1862.
Hurley, Zachariah	Maconce	Disch. to date May 28, '62.
Jackman, C. H.	"	Deserted Mar. 5, 1862.
King, John	Bourbonnais	See Co. B, as consolidated.
Kennedy, Solomon	Manteno	Deserted Mar. 1, 1862.
Lambart, Desire	Bourbonnais	. . . . .
Lagasa, Joseph	"	Discharged Mar. 1, 1863.
Lague, Antonia	"	Drowned in the Sangamon River, Ill.
Lambert, Godfrey	"	. . . . .
Marcott, Antonio	"	Killed in action at Culpeper, Va.
Martin, Nelson J	"	. . . . .
Martin, Andrew	"	Discharged Mar. 1, 1863.
Monshau, Louis	Manteno	Deserted Apr. 1, 1862.
Prospur, Marson	St. Ann	Discharged for disability
Richards, Augustus	"	Deserted June 5, 1862.
Richards, Henry	Bourbonnais	Mustered out Feb. 27, 1865.
Ross, Charles	St. Ann	Deserted June, 1862.
Twott, Hubert	Bourbonnais	Deserted Mar. 1, 1862.
Yudnes, Oliver	"	. . . . .
Valcour, Edward	"	Mustered out Feb. 27, 1865.
Ward, Felix	Maconce	Deserted Apr. 15, 1862.
Younglove, John	Manteno	Discharged for disability.
Recruits		
Adkins, John	"	Trans. to Co. C, as consol.
Broullyet, Tellesfer	Bourbonnais	. . . . .
Durham, Massell	"	Trans. to Co. C, as consol.
Goodrave, Joseph	"	"
Garvais, Peter	Kankakee	"
Garvais, Frederick	"	Trans. to Co. B, as consol.
Lavallie, Michael	"	Trans. to Co. C, as consol.
Labarge, Nelson	"	Trans. to Co. D, as consol.
Merohedon, Edward	"	Trans. to Co. C, as consol.
Marcott, Henry	Bourbonnais	"
Parmero, Noel	Kankakee	Trans. to Co. B, as consol.
Peltier, Oliver	Bourbonnais	Tr. to V.R.C., May 15, '64. M.O. Mar. 31, '65.
Reigner, August	"	Trans. to Co. D, as consol.
Secor, Philip	"	. . . . .

Name and Rank

Residence

Remarks

Sequin, Frederick
Vassuer, Leon

Bourbonnais
"

Trans. to Co. C, as consol.
"

Company I

Privates

Calkins, Homer
Durham, Gabriel B

Kankakee
"

Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Killed at Gettysburg, Pa.,
July 1, 1863.
.....

DeReamer, Edwin

"

.....

Recruits

Mead, Tobias J

"

Disch. May 1, '62; disabil.

Company M

Privates

Banta, John C.
Hammond, James P

"
"

Trans. to Co H, as consol.
"

Unassigned Recruits

Cager, Moses
Mettler, James J
Sharkey, Matt

St. Ann
Otto
St. Ann

Trans. to 17th Ill. Cavalry.
"
"

SIXTEENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT

Three Years' Service.

Company I

Privates

Allord, Simon

St. Ann

Was prisoner, Mustered out
Aug. 19, '65, as Corp'l.

Hay, Samuel

"

Was prisoner, Mustered out
May 30, 1865.

Sullivan, John 2d

Kankakee

Deserted in 1863.

Recruits

Daniels, James A
Ross, John
White, Thomas B

Sumner
"
"

Disch. July 2, '65; disabil.
Deserted July 12, 1863.

White, James A

"

Was pris. M.O. Aug. 19,
1865, as Sergt.
Was pris. M.O. Aug. 19,
1865, as Corp'l.

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
<u>Company K</u>		
Corporals		
Charles C. Vanworts	Kankakee	M.O. Aug 19, '65; was pris.
<u>Company L</u>		
First Lieutenant		
William M. True	"	Discharged May 15, 1865.
Privates		
Marcy, Frank R.	"	M.O. Aug. 19, '65, as Corp'l, Was prisoner.
Park, James A.	"	Missing in action Jan. 3, '64. Died at Annapolis, Md.

FIRST REGIMENT LIGHT ARTILLERY
Three Years' Service.

<u>Battery B</u>		
Recruits		
Van Dozer, James H	Kankakee	Mustered out July 6, 1865.
<u>Battery I</u>		
Second Lieutenants.		
Stephen Tart	Kankakee	Mustered out July 20, 1865.
Sergeants		
Charles W. Bigelow	Chebanse	Deserted.
Privates		
Beede, A. T.	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Buck, Henry C	"	"
Comstock, Truair	"	.....
Case, A.A.	Chebanse	.....
Dickson, J. E.	Kankakee	.....
Darling, John F	"	Discharged Feb. 28, 1865.
Frank, Godfried	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran.
Flint, Marquis D	"	"
Gungerning, George	"	Discharged Feb. 10, 1865.
Merchant, Lansing	"	.....
Noteman, Henry	"	Deserted
Orton, Albert S	"	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Ogelvie, Peter	Rockville	"

Name and Rank	Residence	Remarks
Payne, J. H.	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Palmer, T. William	"	"
Reinville, Joseph	"	"
Slusser, Jonathan	Rockville	Disch. Oct. 16, '62; disabil.
Tart, Stephen	Kankakee	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Whittemore, J. Aaron	"	Discharged Feb. 28, 1865.
Watson, George P.	"	"
Warner, Charles	"	Discharged July 24, 1862.
Veterans		
Beede, Albert	Kankakee	M.O. July 26, '65, as Corp'l.
Buck, Henry	"	M.O. July 26, '65, as Corp'l.
Flint, Marquis D	"	Tr. to V.R.C., Oct. 25, '64.
Frank, Godfried	"	Mustered out July 26, 1865.
Ogilvie, Peter	Rockville	M.O. July 26, '65, as Corp'l.
Orton, Albert S	Kankakee	Tr. to V.R.C. Oct. 25, '64, Disch. May 17, '65; disabil.
Palmer, Thomas W	"	Discharged July 26, 1865.
Payne, James H.	"	"
Rainville, Joseph	"	"
Sullivan, John	"	"
Recruits		
Hultz, Henry	"	Died, St. Louis, May 27, '62.
Jennings, Hiram	Rockville	Discharged Mar. 28, 1863.
Morse, Harvy H	Momence	Discharged Apr. 30, 1865.
Shassea, Peter	Kankakee	Mustered out July 21, 1865.
Sullivan, John	Rockville	Re-enlisted as Veteran
Ward, John	Kankakee	Discharged Sept. 5, 1862.
<u>Battery M</u>		
Privates		
Hamilton, William	Manteno	M.O. July 24, '65, as Corp'l.
<u>Unassigned Recruits</u>		
Hanted, Peter	Bourbonnais	.....

SECOND REGIMENT LIGHT ARTILLERY

Three Years' Service.

Battery A

Privates		
Crandall, William	Limestone	Re-enlisted as Veteran M.O. July 27, 1865.

Name and Rank

Residence

Remarks

Unassigned Recruits

Smith, George Kankakee Represents Geo. V. Haling.

CHICAGO MERCANTILE BATTERY

Three Years' Service.

Recruits
Snyder, John

Momence

.....

SPRINGFIELD LIGHT ARTILLERY

Three Years' Service.

Recruits
Farmer, Samuel
Smith, David J

Pilot

"

.....
Mustered out Sept. 1, 1865.

HENSHAW'S BATTERY

Three Years' Service.

Privates
Allen, Charles
Evans, James R

Kankakee

"

Deserted Jan. 24, 1863.

"

FIRST ARMY CORPS

Enlisted Men of Company No. 3

Privates

Light, Henry
McDermot, John
Nolte, William
Odle, Alfred
Seybert, Milton

Kankakee

"

M.O. Feb. 24, '66, as Corp'l.

.....
Mustered out Feb. 24, 1866.

"

"

"

"

Enlisted Men of Company No. 4

Kelsey, William
Odell, Alfred

Arma

Kankakee

.....
.....

Name and Rank

Residence

Remarks

Enlisted Men of Company No. 12.

Privates

Allen, Charles C

Yellow Head

.

Fisher, William A

"

"

Henry, James V

Ganier

"

Beitch, John

"

"

Londra, Eli

Momence

"

Ross, Joseph

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APPENDIX B

CORRELATION OF
1860 COUNTY ELECTION RETURNS WITH
PERCENTAGE OF SOLDIER QUOTA FILLED.

County	Republican	Democrat	% of Quota Filled.
1. Adams	43	57	94
2. Alexander	13	87	88
3. Bond	50.1	49.9	99
4. Boone	85	15	101
5. Brown	37	63	100.1
6. Bureau	71	29	100.7
7. Calhoun	32	68	93
8. Carroll	79	21	93
9. Cass	44	56	96
10. Champaign	59	41	102
11. Christian	40	60	94
12. Clark	42	58	99
13. Clay	39	61	101
14. Clinton	35	65	96
15. Coles	50.4	49.6	100.4
16. Cook	59	41	93
17. Crawford	39	61	100.7
18. Cumberland	40	60	100.2
19. DeKalb	74	26	99.9
20. DeWitt	55	45	100.6
21. Douglas	56	44	99.8
22. DuPage	69	31	99.6
23. Edgar	47	53	97
24. Edwards	61	39	100.9
25. Effingham	29	71	100.9
26. Fayette	37	63	97
27. Ford	61	39	99.5
28. Franklin	14	86	98
29. Fulton	48	52	97
30. Gallatin	17	83	100.3
31. Greene	31	69	97
32. Grundy	68	34	98
33. Hamilton	4	96	94
34. Hancock	48	54	93
35. Hardin	17	83	101
36. Henderson	58	42	94
37. Henry	66	34	97
38. Iroquois	59	41	102
39. Jackson	16	84	98
40. Jasper	40	60	101
41. Jefferson	19	81	92
42. Jersey	41	59	84
43. Jo Daviess	60	40	91
44. Johnson	2	98	100.1

County	Republican	Democrat	% of quota Filled.
45. Kane	70	30	100.02
46. Kenkakee	70	30	95
47. Kendall	76	24	99
48. Knox	63	37	99
49. Lake	71	29	99
50. LaSalle	55	45	96
51. Lawrence	44	56	99
52. Lee	67	33	99
53. Livingston	57	43	100.7
54. Logan	53	47	101
55. McDonough	49.6	50.4	99
56. McHenry	67	33	99
57. McLean	58	42	103
58. Macon	49	51	102
59. Macoupin	44	56	102
60. Madison	50.4	49.6	100.2
61. Marion	33	67	100.4
62. Marshall	54	46	99
63. Mason	49	51	99
64. Massac	12	88	91
65. Menard	48	52	100.7
66. Mercer	60	40	99
67. Monroe	37	63	103
68. Montgomery	35	65	92
69. Morgan	48	52	98
70. Moultrie	46	54	100
71. Ogle	70	30	98
72. Peoria	48	52	94
73. Perry	37	63	99
74. Piatt	56	44	100.4
75. Pike	45	55	98
76. Pope	9	91	100.08
77. Pulaski	28	72	77
78. Putnam	67	33	100
79. Randolph	43	57	101
80. Richland	43	57	103
81. Rock Island			
	58	42	95
82. St. Clair	55	45	99
83. Saline	7	93	99
84. Sangamon	49.7	50.3	101
85. Schuyler	38	62	94
86. Scott	42	58	100.4
87. Shelby	31	69	97
88. Stark	62	38	95
89. Stephenson	59	41	100.3
90. Tazewell	54	46	99
91. Union	13	87	100.5
92. Vermilion	59	41	100.2

County	Republican	Democrat	% of Quota Filled.
93. Wabash	45	55	89
94. Warren	56	44	99
95. Washington	33	67	97
96. Wayne	27	73	100.1
97. White	33	67	100.1
98. Whiteside	70	30	99
99. Will	56	44	98
00. Williamson	8	92	99
01. Winnebago	83	17	100.7
02. Woodford	<u>46</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>99</u>
totals	51.8	48.2	<u>97.9</u>

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