

Michigan Technological University
Digital Commons @ Michigan Tech

Department of Mechanical Engineering Engineering Mechanics Annual Reports Department of Mechanical Engineering Engineering Mechanics

2006

# ME-EM 2006 Annual Report

Department of Mechanical Engineering-Engineering Mechanics, Michigan Technological University

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.mtu.edu/mechanical-annualreports

Part of the Engineering Mechanics Commons, and the Mechanical Engineering Commons

### **Recommended Citation**

Department of Mechanical Engineering-Engineering Mechanics, Michigan Technological University, "ME-EM 2006 Annual Report" (2006). *Department of Mechanical Engineering-Engineering Mechanics Annual Reports*. 13.

https://digitalcommons.mtu.edu/mechanical-annualreports/13

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.mtu.edu/mechanical-annualreports Part of the Engineering Mechanics Commons, and the Mechanical Engineering Commons







### **Message From the Chair**



# **WilliamPredebon**

2006 has been a year of great change and progress for the Department of Mechanical Engineering-Engineering Mechanics. In addition to exemplary education and groundbreaking research, we have taken significant steps toward achieving our vision: to be a nationally recognized mechanical engineering department that attracts outstanding students, faculty, and staff.

As with all great ventures, moving to the forefront of a new era of technology and research requires a renewed dedication of purpose and commitment to excellence. In order to better realize our vision, the faculty voted this year to restructure the department, retaining the aspects that have served us well thus far and adding features that will propel the ME-EM Department into the next phase of development. It is my belief that the reorganization was timely, and I am certain that the new structure will be a driving factor in the future success of the department. It will promote engagement of faculty in research enterprises, foster synergy, and better prepare us to respond to large collaborative, interdisciplinary research initiatives. Most importantly, it will encourage intra-ME-EM Department technical area, inter-department, inter-college/school, and inter-university collaboration. Strengthened by these alliances, the ME-EM Department will move forward together, as a cohesive, cooperative group.

In the pages of this Annual Report, you will discover the spirit of integrity, passion, and curiosity that drives our faculty, alumni, and students in their remarkable accomplishments. You will find inspiration in stories of groundbreaking research that stimulates the imagination and challenges the boundaries of the impossible, and connect with faculty dedicated to educating the engineers of the future. You will meet alumni who have revolutionized industry standards and practices, and be introduced to the students who will shape the future of engineering and the world.

I invite you to become a part of our innovative ME-EM community, joining with us as we forge a new path into the future of engineering. As always, we look forward to your feedback, comments, and support.

William W. Fredeber

Omin

William W. Predebon Professor and Department Chair

# AnnualReport -

# **Table of Contents**

| OVERVIEW, MISSION, AND VISION             | 2  |
|---|----|
| COMMENTS ON THE STRATEGIC PLAN            | 3  |
| ENROLLMENT, DEGREES, AND EXPENDITURE DATA | 4  |
| EXTERNAL ADVISORY BOARD                   | 5  |
| FACULTY AND STAFF                         |    |
| Craig R Friedrich                         | 6  |
| Donna J. Michalek                         | 8  |
| Amitabh Narain                            | 10 |
| Charles D. Van Karsen                     | 12 |
| ME-EM Staff                               | 14 |
| Faculty and Staff Awards / New Faculty    | 15 |
| STUDENTS                                  |    |
| Catherine Rottier and Stephen Folson      | 16 |
| Joseph Hernandez                          | 17 |
| Graduate Seminar Series                   | 18 |
| Research Initiatives                      | 20 |
| Department Scholarships                   | 22 |
| ALUMNI                                    |    |
| PCA Inductee                              | 24 |
| Distinguished Alumni                      | 25 |
| RESOURCES                                 |    |
| Donations                                 | 30 |
| Contracts and Grants                      | 32 |
| GRADUATES                                 |    |
| PhD and MS Graduate Degrees               | 36 |
| BS Graduates                              | 38 |
| Fellowships / Order of the Engineer       | 39 |
| PUBLICATIONS                              |    |
| Journal Articles                          | 40 |
|   |    |
|   |    |



**ON THE COVER:** A vial of fluorescing semiconductor quantum dots that are used to excite opto-electronic proteins for a nanosensing system. *Part of Dr. Craig Friedrich's protein nanosensor research—for more information, see page 6.* 

PUBLISHED BY: Michigan Technological University, Department of Mechanical Engineering - Engineering Mechanics

**DESIGN AND WRITING:** Monte Consulting Company

PHOTOGRAPHY: Matthew Monte, Michigan Tech Photographers

### An Overview of the ME-EM Department

# **Comments on the**

### **Overview of the ME-EM Department**

In 2005, the ME-EM Department achieved the first major goal of our Strategic Plan: to be in the top 50 Mechanical Engineering departments nationwide. As we began the transition toward achieving our 2012 goal—to be a top 25 ranked department—it became clear that a major departmental reorganization was needed in order to propel our research and education into the next stage of development. Mindful of the strengths of the original structure, the faculty convened to plan a new, innovative organization that will undoubtedly have a considerable effect on our growth and future success.

### **Research Caucuses**

As technology advances, interdisciplinary research is paramount to the success of any research program. Thus, a driving factor in the decision to restructure was the need to reorganize the ME-EM research enterprise. Our new structure centers around six research caucuses which are designed to better prepare us to respond to large collaborative interdisciplinary research requests for proposals, to foster synergy, to engage more faculty in the research enterprise, and to encourage intra-ME-EM Department technical area, interdepartment, inter-college/school, and inter-university collaboration. Our long-term goal is for these caucuses to become university centers or institutes, and eventually, national centers:

- Advanced Power Systems
- Engineering Education Innovation
- Multi-Scale Systems and Sensors
- Multidisciplinary Mechanics and Modeling of Multifunctional and Multi-Scale Materials
- Multidisciplinary Engineered Dynamic Systems
- Space Systems

This new configuration, while it broadens the range of research possibilities, will inherently and structurally provide for continuous improvement of the quality of our undergraduate experience.

### Mission

Prepare engineering students for successful careers

**StrategicPlan** 

### Vision

Be a nationally recognized mechanical engineering department that attracts outstanding students, faculty and staff be a department of choice nationally

### **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

Dr. John E. Beard Design and Dynamics Systems Area Director

Dr. Lyon Brad King Energy Thermofluids Area Director

Dr. William J. Endres Manufacturing and Industrial Area Director

Dr. Gopal Jayaraman Solid Mechanics Area Director

Dr. Gordon G. Parker Research Director

Paula F. Zenner Director of Operations and Finance

Dr. Donna J. Michalek Associate Chair and Director of Undergraduate Studies

Dr. Carl A. Anderson Associate Chair and Director of Graduate Studies

Dr. William W. Predebon Department Chair

# AnnualReport

### **Comments on the Strategic Plan**

As the ME-EM Department moves to achieve its 2012 goal of the Strategic Plan—to be ranked in the top 25 Mechanical Engineering departments nationwide—our education program and research continue to improve. This year, the 2008 U.S. News and World Report: America's Best Graduate Schools ranked our graduate program 54<sup>th</sup> nationally and 3<sup>rd</sup> in Michigan, among 164 doctoral-granting Mechanical Engineering departments.

We have made significant progress in the growth of our research expenditures and in the growth of the number of externally supported PhDs, which are the key ingredients to reaching the top 25. We have done so while continuing to improve the quality of our undergraduate program, as evidenced by achieving a 25<sup>th</sup> national ranking of our undergraduate program among 148 doctoral-granting Mechanical Engineering departments in the 2005 U.S. News and World Report: America's Best Colleges.

### **Research Expenditures Soar**

In 2006, research expenditures rose, surpassing \$10 million. As we adjust to the new department structure, we will begin to glimpse the enhanced possibilities that result from crossdepartmental collaboration. Over this period of transition, it has become increasingly clear that such partnerships will better prepare us to respond to large, interdisciplinary research initiatives. The ME-EM faculty has embraced the change, and is actively pursuing research partnerships that will dramatically affect society and expand the scope of human possibility. Supported by generous external funding from sources that include the NSF, NASA, DOD, DARPA, DOE, AFOSR, and the U.S. Navy, they are working with industry leaders to change the face of technology and engineering.

### **ME-EM Community**

While sustaining a vigorous, rapidly expanding research program, the faculty demonstrates an abiding dedication to educating the engineers of tomorrow. They are an inspiration to their students and peers as they publish groundbreaking research results, initiate revolutionary proposals, and serve as an example to the Michigan Tech community. Following the example of their instructors, our students learn to question conventional methods and to create innovation as they pioneer solutions to emerging global issues. And, as always, our alumni continue to echo the spirit of adventure and entrepreneurship upon which the university was founded as they blaze new paths in industry and education.



# Enrollment, Degrees, \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_and Expenditure Data

With one of the largest undergraduate programs in the US, the ME-EM Department also continues to build its PhD and Graduate student enrollments. In the 2005-2006 academic year, the ME-EM awarded 219 Bachelors, 42 Masters, and 13 Doctoral degrees. In addition, ME-EM research expenditures have dramatically increased, from just over \$4 million in the 1998-1999 academic year to over \$10 million in 2005-2006. These statistics, represented in the graphs below, reflect the ME-EM's Vision for educational excellence and its commitment to the goals outlined in the ME-EM Strategic Plan.





\* Reported PhD degrees will differ from last year's annual report due to an accounting change.

| ME-EM DEGREES GRANTED |     |    |      |
|-----------------------|-----|----|------|
|                       | BS  | MS | PHD  |
| 98-99                 | 238 | 24 | 8    |
| 99-00                 | 254 | 19 | 9    |
| 00-01                 | 237 | 30 | 2    |
| 01-02                 | 240 | 36 | 3    |
| 02-03                 | 220 | 45 | 6    |
| 03-04                 | 221 | 41 | 7 *  |
| 04-05                 | 201 | 29 | 14 * |
| 05-06                 | 219 | 42 | 13   |





**Annual Report** 

# AnnualReport -

# **External Advisory Board**

The External Advisory Board (formerly the Industrial Advisory Committee) is a select group of corporate leaders, many Michigan Tech alumni, who advise the ME-EM Department, sharing their expertise and providing assistance with curriculum direction. research topics, educationand-industry partnerships, and resource development. EAB members offer their professional insight and provide valuable input that shapes the state-of-the-art engineering education taking place in the ME-EM Department.

### EAB 2006-2007 Members:

Kirby Baumgard, *Staff Engineer* John Deere Power Systems

Tom Clark, *Division Manager* Caterpillar, Inc.

Alan Frank, *Manager, Approval Labs* Whirlpool Corporation

Michael Hofman, *Manager, Compact SUV Powertrain Programs* Ford Motor Company

Tanya Klain, *Engineering Group Manager* General Motors Corporation

John Leinonen, *Failure Analysis Associate* Ford Motor Company/Exponent, Inc.

Brenda Moyer-Kochen, *Director, Technical Resource Park* Dana Corporation

Leigh Otterlei, *Plant Manager* 3M Corporation

Kurt Person, Vice President of New Business Development North Star Industries

Peter Sandretto, *Senior Manager*, *Vehicle Certification* DaimlerChrysler Corporation

Kevin Schlueter, *Director of Quality and Engineering* Skilled Manufacturing, Inc.



Spring 2006 Meeting Front row: Tom Clark, Peter Sandretto, Timothy Thomas, Geoffrey Weller, Alan Frank, Michael Smaby Back row: Michael Hofman, Kevin Schlueter, Jeff Zawisza, Afaneh Abdul-Hafiz, David Reed, Adil Shafi, William Predebon



Fall 2006 Meeting Front row: Donna Michalek, Kirby Baumgard, Peter Sandretto, John Leinonen, Geoffrey Weller, Timothy Thomas Back row: Carl Anderson, Hussein Zbib, William Predebon, Michael Hofman, Adil Shafi, Thomas Clark, Jeff Zawisza, Michael Smaby, Kevin Schlueter, Kurt Person, and Tanya Klain

John Schwekert, *Executive Director, Mfg. Eng.* General Motors Powertrain Group

Adil Shafi, *President* Shafi, Inc.

Michael Smaby, *Senior Project Engineer* Kimberly-Clark Corporation

Timothy Thomas, *CEO* PARTsolutions, LLC

Geoffrey Weller, *Assistant Plant Manager* General Motors Corporation

Jeff Zawisza, *Development Scientist* Dow Chemical Co.

Hussein Zbib, *Professor and Department Chair* Washington State University



In his brightly lit laboratory, Dr. Craig Friedrich peers into the mechanism of a Langmuir-Blodgett trough, surrounded by part of his graduate research team. Glancing up at his students, he remarks, "This process uses a principle that was first demonstrated by Ben Franklin, who, with a single drop of oil, created a monomolecular film on a pond." Intrigued, the students discuss Franklin's theory relative to their own single molecule coating research, which will lead to the development of sensors for the detection of pathogens such as anthrax. With innovations like these protein nanosensors, Friedrich and his team are creating the modern history of nanotechnology.

In the past two decades, nanotechnology—the engineering of functional systems at the molecular scale—has moved from the realm of science fiction into reality. The emerging science has grown exponentially, and with each new development the potential applications for small-scale technologies expand. Friedrich, who has studied micro and nanotechnology for the past 20 years, says, "Nanotechnology is everywhere, and the possibilities and potential societal impacts are limitless."

Friedrich, a Maryland native, received his BS and MS in Mechanical Engineering from Louisiana Tech and his PhD from Oklahoma State University. He returned to Louisiana Tech in 1987 to begin his research and teaching career in multi-scale technologies. Fascinated by new developments in microtechnology, Friedrich focused on micro-type research and helped develop the *Institute for Micromanufacturing*, where he pioneered machining with small-scale cutting tools—tools which, at the time, were the smallest in the world.

### Nanotechnology at Michigan Tech

In 1997, Friedrich left Louisiana for Michigan Tech, and has since played a key role in coordinating the university's involvement in micro and nanotechnology. He is active in the growing formal structure on campus that is working to coordinate nanotechnology education and research, an effort which facilitates dialogue and cooperation across departments. This type of collaboration, he says, is characteristic of Michigan Tech. "I can't emphasize enough how easy it is to do cross-departmental research here. It's an absolute joy." In that spirit, Friedrich has joined forces with a team of eight faculty members on a nanotechnology contract from the U.S. Department of Defense. He comments, "It's been a great experience, and we've been very successful in developing state-of-the-art technologies." In the past two years, the team's efforts have resulted in at least 15 nanotechnology "world firsts." Among others, the group has, for the first time, patterned opto-electronic protein into structures as small as 100 nanometers using a steerable ion beam, and has shown that these proteins can be activated by nearby fluorescing

# Faculty&Staff



A vial of fluorescing semiconductor quantum dots that are used to excite opto-electronic proteins for a nanosensing system. Each quantum dot contains several hundred atoms and fluoresces at a specific wavelength depending upon its size.

quantum dots for nanosensors. "These achievements would not be possible without the outstanding support we've received from the university," says Friedrich. "The administrators, the chairs, and the deans make the process seamless. We are very fortunate here at Michigan Tech."

### **The Next Generation**

In addition to his research, Friedrich maintains an involvement with the student community at Michigan Tech. He is the Director of the Multi-Scale Technologies Institute and helps support, along with several other faculty members, the Nanotechnology Student Association. He developed and teaches *Micromanufacturing Processes*, a graduate-level course, and also teaches an undergraduate course *Integrated Design and* 



*Manufacturing*. Friedrich speaks highly of his students, saying, "The research program here is demanding. We are doing real-world work that has a demonstrable effect on the science, and we turn out excellent graduates who have an education grounded in reality. They can compete with anybody."

"With motivated students, university support, and cross-departmental collaboration, the future of nanotechnology at Michigan Tech is promising," continues Friedrich. "We have many groundbreaking projects on the horizon—it's history in the making."



# **Donna J.Michalek**

In the heart of Washington, DC, Senator James Inhofe prepares to question the Secretary of Defense about the United States' Strategic Offensive Reduction Treaty with Russia. Behind him, Dr. Donna Michalek—the senator's nuclear subject matter expert and the author of the questions for the hearing—watches as Inhofe straightens his shoulders and directs the first query to Donald Rumsfeld. Michalek studies the Secretary's expression as he pauses to consider, silently cheering when Rumsfeld smiles and says, "Excellent question, Senator Inhofe. That's a difficult one." Looking back, Michalek recalls her thoughts. "That simple comment was reward enough for the hard work that went into the preparation for the hearing. It was a highlight of my sabbatical year as an aide on Capitol Hill, and I came away from the experience invigorated and motivated."

Michigan Tech Professor Donna Michalek finds inspiration in diverse professional challenges. As the newly appointed Associate Chair and Director of Undergraduate Studies of the ME-EM Department, Michalek will add to her considerable list of responsibilities. In addition to teaching and research activities, she serves as the Chair of Curriculum Committee, Co-chair of Design Committee, Chair of Diversity Committee within the ME-EM Department, and the Director of Faculty Success and Diversity in the College of Engineering. She also serves outside of the university on the Board on Government Relations for the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME). Michalek thrives on her full schedule, saying, "I work best when I have multiple challenges—the continual opportunities to learn energize me, and I find that these varied experiences inform my academic career."

Michalek received her BS from Clarkson University in 1985 and joined the Edison Engineering program at General Electric, earning her MS concurrently from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. After three years in industry, Michalek began her PhD studies in Aerospace Engineering at the University of Texas at Arlington. In 1993, eager to undertake new academic challenges, she joined the faculty at Michigan Tech, where she could contribute to research, teaching, and building diversity.

Michalek's research centers on Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)—specifically, the development of new algorithms and the applications of existing algorithms. The majority of her work in algorithm development is done with genuinely multidimensional solvers for the Euler equations on both structured and unstructured grids. In the area of applying existing algorithms, her work ranges from analyzing the fluid flow through a fuel injector to simulating the mist generated during a machining process. All of these efforts utilize highly quantitative techniques to gain a deeper understanding of a physical process with its improvement as the ultimate goal.

With her latest research venture, Michalek departs from standard quantitative techniques. The project, which will examine issues of diversity in Mechanical Engineering, stems

# Faculty&Staff



from her participation in the 2006 Institute for Scholarship on Engineering Education (ISEE). "The research aims to identify the factors that affect the choice of discipline by undecided first year women and minority engineering students at Michigan Tech. Over the course of the year, I will interview and survey students to discover the reasons that motivate their decision." Michalek hopes that her findings will aid the ME-EM department as it continues to cultivate diversity in its student body. "The climate in the Mechanical Engineering world has improved considerably over the past decade for women and minorities, and we'd like to encourage continual growth in that area. My research will help determine additional ways to achieve a more diverse student body in the ME-EM Department."

Michalek embraces the challenges posed by the qualitative methods utilized for the project, saying, "Most of my work is done quantitatively, but different approaches force me to think outside of the standard engineering 'box.' I seek out opportunities that require me to develop new practices and procedures." She cites her sabbatical year as an example. In 2002, she served as an ASME Congressional Fellow, working as an aide and subject matter expert in the office of Senator James Inhofe. In that capacity, Michalek wrote position papers,



conducted research, responded to constituent concerns, and prepared the senator for hearings. She regards the experience as a milestone in her professional development and speaks of it enthusiastically. "I witnessed the hard work, dedication, and genuine spirit of cooperation on the Hill, and came out of the experience with a firsthand understanding of the political process and how it affects academic decision-making and funding."

Michalek is confident that this knowledge will serve her well as Associate Chair. She looks forward to the next phase of her professional journey, commenting, "This position opens up another area of education and allows me to be involved on a new level. My experiences have prepared me well, and I'm thrilled to have the opportunity."



The young boy's nimble hands turn his model airplane over and over as he examines carefully every detail of the small aircraft, seeking to discover the secrets of lift: the solid wing, the fluid air, the energy exchanged. He built the propeller driven model, saw the plane fly, and learned some things about how the plane flies, but could not see why. As his finger traces the curved wing, the "Whys?" given in books raise questions in his mind. From this moment forward, "Why?" would be the dominant mover in the career of Amitabh Narain, driving him to discover the reason underlying the empirical. It has guided him on a lifelong journey to uncover the fundamental, invisible interaction of fluids, surfaces, and energy.

Dr. Amitabh Narain is at the top of the fluid mechanics field. His groundbreaking research in two-phase flow systems is supported by grants from the National Science Foundation and NASA, and has paved the way for related research projects. Naturally inquisitive, he expresses delight in "meaningful, unexplored questions" and in the theoretical and fundamental approaches to fluid dynamics and heat transfer. He states, "I find it personally satisfying when I am able to see the entire process, from the question that sparks the research to the end application."

Narain is an American Society of Mechanical Engineers Fellow and has a record of leadership in the organization. He has organized several successful international symposia for ASME's International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition conferences, served as a chair of the ASME AMD's technical committee on fluid mechanics, and actively participates as a member of three technical committees: viz. Theory and Fundamentals (K-8) Committee of the Heat Transfer Division, Multi-Phase Flow Committee of the Fluids Engineering Division, and Fluid Mechanics Committee of the Applied Mechanics Division.

Narain grew up in northeastern India in the small town of Ranchi and completed his undergraduate degree in

Aerospace Engineering at the Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) in Kharagpur. The IITs are India's premier engineering schools, and Narain earned a silver medal for being at the top of his class for each of the five years of his degree program. Upon graduation, he accepted an offer from the University of Minnesota, where he earned his MS and PhD in Aerospace Engineering and Mechanics, working on the fundamental theoretical behavior of non-Newtonian and Newtonian fluids. In 1983, he came to Michigan Tech to join the ME-EM faculty.

### **Two-Phase Flow Research**

At Michigan Tech, Narain's main research efforts have centered on the investigation of phase-change flows and the development of an interface tracking code for twophase flows. He has experimentally and computationally investigated methods to achieve controlled steady states in systems where the flows are typically subject to erratic and/or oscillatory behavior. He explains, "The main concern is how to introduce a condenser into a system, reach a steady state, and keep the system in that mode of operation. We found out that you can't have an uncontrolled condenser and arrive at steady state because, unlike in single phase systems, fluids in the condenser 'listen' both upstream and downstream." This two-directional "listening" results in extreme sensitivity to boundary conditions and associated instabilities. The

# **Faculty**&Staff



instabilities are more severe when the condenser is in zero gravity (NASA project).

Undaunted, Narain developed a way to isolate the condenser from "noise" in the upstream and downstream flows and to create an active control for the inlet and exit conditions to achieve steady state. He and his research team have proposed a technology to achieve steady state and to identify the range of operations for any given heat flow. The research has led to the development of a state-of-the-art experimental laboratory and a direct computational simulation tool. Narain adds, "We believe we are the first to establish, both theoretically and experimentally, new exit condition categories for condensing flows within which one must identify the better known subcategories of different flow regimes." A recent journal article on the experimental support of simulation results has received nearly unanimous support from the reviewers and is in press for publication.

### **Developing Measurement Technologies**

Equally satisfying, says Narain, was the development of a solution to a problem that stemmed from his two-phase flow research. In order to make accurate simulation predictions, it was necessary to make instantaneous thickness measurements of the liquid on the condensing surface without disturbing the flow. Faced with unsuitability of available instruments designed for this purpose, Narain invented a non-intrusive fiber-optic sensor that uses light beams and fluorescence to measure real-time thickness of a suitably doped dynamic liquid film. He and his students overcame obstacles of noise and signal processing, and submitted the invention report to NASA in September of 2006. Narain expresses gratitude for the generosity and support of leaders in other fields, saying, "Many professionals donated their time to guide us—and because we

were trying to invent something in a field that is not our own, that help was indispensable." Michigan Tech, after informing NSF and NASA, is proceeding with the patenting process for this invention.

Funding for the fiber-optic sensor and the two-phase flow project has reached \$1,000,000 and includes a recent grant from NASA to extend the research until 2009. In the future, Narain expects to lead development of a more general purpose version of his interface tracking code for use in other applications. In the meantime, industry interest in Narain's work is emerging; in early 2006, he acted as a consultant for Proctor & Gamble, modifying his code to predict temperature variations inside chemical films and gels that were moving on a conveyor and whose top surfaces were exposed to condensing steam. Dr. Narain has also successfully completed several other industry projects for Fernstrum Corp., EMP, Inc., General Motors, and Proctor and Gamble that involved fluid flow and heat transfer simulations for applications of interest to the sponsors.

As his research progresses, Narain continues to be active in the Michigan Tech community. He teaches *Fluid Mechanics* and *Heat Transfer*, and advises both graduate and undergraduate students. Narain challenges his students as he challenges himself, encouraging them to approach their understanding with a good mix of "How?" and "Why?" He cautions, "Always question what you know, and keep a sense of humility about the knowledge you *think* you have."



With vapor moving from left to right, the streamline patterns and the interface locations are shown in the vicinity of the bottom condensing surface in a horizontal channel condenser. For different exit conditions, the results indicate different fluid physics and steady states. Simulations assist in assessing a condenser's performance in a thermal system. The background contours indicate velocity magnitude (red for the fast vapor at the inlet and blue for the slowest liquid on the condensing surface).



# Charles D.Van Karsen

At the lectern, a tall, imposing figure leans over his tablet PC and scans the eyes of his students, reading faces and body language to gauge comprehension. In this moment of silence, he senses the need to reinforce the vibrations theory he has just presented. Putting down the stylus, he steps back and asks rhetorically, "Now, where might we see this theory in action?" With that query, Professor Chuck Van Karsen, NVH expert, launches into a detailed story from his time as a consultant in the "engineering trenches," working on the reduction of vibration in washing machines. It is here, at the intersection of engineering theory, practice, and education that Van Karsen turns everyday experience into a pedagogical tool. He says, "Teaching is my passion. I love sharing my experiences from the field."

Van Karsen's widely recognized NVH expertise was built upon solid engineering ground. He earned his BS and MS degrees in Mechanical Engineering from Cincinnati University, completing seven quarters as a coop with Copeland Corporation as an undergraduate. At the recommendation of Dr. Bill Shapton, then a University of Cincinnati faculty member and later a Michigan Tech professor, Van Karsen accepted a position in Cincinnati Milacron's NVH department after his graduation.

### **NVH Industry Experience**

Van Karsen began his professional career at a pivotal point in the development of vibration analysis technology. He notes, "I got into the field at a very interesting time, where the technology—both on the analytical and the experimental side—was switching over from cumbersome analog equipment to high-speed digital systems. It was exciting, and I encountered something new every week." During his 12 years in industry, he played an active role in the discovery of new methods and possibilities that arose from these emerging technologies. After leaving Cincinnati Milacron, he spent seven years as a consultant with Structural Kinematics, solving the most complex NVH problems and ultimately establishing himself as an expert in the field. The unexpected opportunity to teach at Michigan Tech came at an ideal time, when Van Karsen was working 10- to 12-hour days and spending little time with his young family. Once again, Bill Shapton acted as a catalyst for Van Karsen's professional advancement. He encouraged him to accept a faculty position in the ME-EM Department, where Van Karsen's world-class expertise in NVH would be a valuable resource for students and faculty. Eager for a change of pace, Van Karsen accepted the position at Michigan Tech in 1987. He declares, "We moved to Houghton and never looked back. It was the best decision we ever made."

### **Teaching Philosophy**

Teaching was a natural transition for Van Karsen, who had often led seminars and technology training workshops while in industry. He states that the trick to communicating dense technical material to students is to find the fun in the

# Faculty&Staff



fundamentals. "You've got to stay technically sound, but you can't get too serious." In class, he draws on his wealth of industry experience to illustrate technical concepts, relating anecdotes that demonstrate practical applications of the theory.

Van Karsen also believes in the importance of hands-on learning in the classroom, finding it an effective way to engage students—often with inspiring results. "I give students a challenging problem or project to teach them to apply the fundamentals. I help them discover that when they think about the problem and proceed carefully, they can see reality through the theory. When it works, it's great to hear them say, 'Wow! The system responded as we predicted!' That look of understanding and satisfaction on a student's face is what drives me."

Currently, Van Karsen teaches *Mechanical Vibrations, Experimental Vibro-Acoustics, Analytical and Experimental Modal Analysis, Mechanical Engineering Laboratory,* and *Controls.* In addition to his activities at Michigan Tech, Van Karsen maintains his involvement with industry, continuing to be a respected presence with a number of clients. He provides consulting services, offers guest lectures, and frequently presents seminars on the latest NVH developments.



Still, when asked what tops his priority list of these diverse activities, Professor Van Karsen answers, "For me, the most important thing is seeing as many successful, well-trained, prepared students as possible go out that door ready to begin their professional careers. That is my motivation, and it's why I still love to teach after 19 years at Michigan Tech."





**Back Row:** Matthew Nelsen, Robert Greenhoe, Paul Kilpela, Mary Peed, Joan Tapani, Timothy Ryan, James Bialas, Mike Olson, James Mattson **Middle Row:** Peter Bingham, Martin Toth, Gerald Dion, Michael LaCourt, Robert Whipple, JoAnne Stimac, Connie Dillman, Danise Jarvey **Front Row:** Marlene Lappeus, Kim Hicks, Renee Ozanich, Kathy Goulette, Robert Rowe. *Not pictured*: Nancy Barr, Robert DeJonge, Javier Fernandez, Henry King, Paula Zenner

The ME-EM Department staff forms the functional base of the department's education, research, and service activities. Working in three groups—administrative, technical, and computer—they support students, faculty, and alumni. Their contributions have a direct impact on the success of the ME-EM Department and the continued improvement of education at Michigan Tech.

### **ME-EMStaff**

- Barr, Nancy Office Assistant Bialas, James P. – System Administrator Bingham, Peter – Training Spec., Senior Design DeJonge, Robert – Senior Research Engineer II Dillman, Connie J. – Research/Accounting Coordinator Dion, Gerald P. – Manager Lab Facilities Fernandez, Javier – System Administrator, WECN Greenhoe, Robert – User Support Manager, WECN Goulette, Kathy – Admistrative Associate Hicks, Kim – CAEL Coordinator/User Support Spec., WECN Jarvey, Danise N. – Senior Engg. Academic Advisor Kilpela, Paul M. – Research Associate King, Henry – User Support Specialist, WECN LaCourt, Michael A. – Engineer/Scientist
- Lappeus, Marlene Administrative Assistant Mattson, James A. – Senior Engg. Academic Advisor Nelsen, Matthew – Research Associate Olson, Michael – Advancement Officer Ozanich, Renee – Office Assistant Peed, Mary B. Cruickshank - Director, WECN Rowe, Robert J.- Training Specialist-Senior Design Ryan, Timothy – Windows Support Appl. Specialist, WECN Stimac, JoAnne – Administrator Aide Tapani, Joan – Office Assistant Toth, Martin R. – Master Machinist Whipple, Robert – Research Engineer Zenner, Paula Feira – Director of Operations & Finance

# Faculty&Staff -

# **Faculty&StaffAwards**

Our commitment to excellence is reflected through this year's faculty and staff awards, recognitions, and promotions. The Mechanical Engineering-Engineering Mechanics Department honors the following faculty and staff for their achievements and success.

### Dr. Carl Anderson

Appointed Associate Chair and Director of Graduate Studies of the ME-EM Department and Interim Associate Dean of the College of Engineering

### Dr. Oner Arici

Appointed to the rank of Professor Emeritus, 2005

### Dr. Jason R. Blough

SAE Ralph. R. Teetor Education Award. Society of Automotive Engineers, 2007

### Dr. Jaime Camelio

SME Kuo K. Wang Outstanding Young Manufacturing Engineer Award, Society of Manufacturing Engineers, 2007

### Dr. Peck Cho

On leave at the Korean University of Science and Technology in Seoul, Korea

### Dr. Tammy Haut Donahue

The Ferdinand P. Beer and E. Russell Johnson Jr. Outstanding New Mechanics Educator Award American Society of Engineering Education, 2006

### **Dr. Tammy Haut Donahue** Promoted to Associate Professor with tenure

**Dr. Harold A. Evensen** Appointed to the rank of Professor Emeritus, 2006

**Dr. John K. Gershenson** Named Associate Editor Journal Mechanical Design

**Dr. John K. Gershenson** On sabbatical leave at the University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

### **Dr. Mahesh Gupta** Co-author of the ANTEC 2005 paper "Experimental and Numerical Investigation of Elongational Viscosity Effects in a Coat Hanger Die," which has been selected as one of the 'Best of ANTEC 2005' papers

### Dr. John H. Johnson

Cited in the Blade, based in Toledo, Ohio. Jon Chavez's story, "Gearing Up for Better Mileage: Toledo Jeeps to Gain Efficiency by New Rules," addresses the auto industry's response to new fuel standards

### Dr. Donna J. Michalek

Appointed Associate Chair and Director of Undergraduate Studies of the ME-EM Department

**Dr. Donna J. Michalek** Selected to participate in the Institute for Scholarship for Engineering Education (ISEE)

### Dr. Abhijit Mukerjee

Co-authored "Study of Lateral Merger of Vapor Bubbles During Nucleat Pool" that was awarded the ASME 2006 Best Paper Award in the Heat Transfer Division, ASME, 2006

**Dr. Amitabh Narain** Promoted to Professor, 2006

**Dr. Amitabh Narain** Fellow of the Society of Mechanical Engineering, 2006

**Dr. Gordon G. Parker** Promoted to Professor, 2006

**Dr. Gordon G. Parker** Appointed Director of Research, which is a new position in the ME-EM Department

### **Dr. Mohan D. Rao** Fellow of Society of Automotive Engineers International (SAE), 2006

**Dr. Mohan D. Rao** Fellow of American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), 2006

### Dr. John W. Sutherland

Fellow of the Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2006.

# AbhijitMukherjee: New Faculty



**PhD:** University of California, Los Angeles

**Experience:** 2.5 years experience as a visiting research professor at RIT

Research Areas: Heat Transfer, Boiling, Interfacial Phenomena, Micro- and Nanofluidics

# **CreatingConnections**

# **Catherine**Rottier



Success, according to senior Mechanical Engineering student and member of the Michigan Tech women's basketball team, Catherine Rottier, is a simple matter of dedication, perseverance, and time management. "Whether it's in the classroom or on the court," she says with quiet confidence, "I find that if I

work hard and plan well, I can achieve any goal I set my mind to."

Rottier clearly applies this pragmatic philosophy to her coursework. A self-professed "lifelong learner," she speaks enthusiastically about her classes—in particular, her senior design project, an ambitious endeavor that involves the development of a portable charging device for a cellular phone and laptop computer. "It's a remarkably difficult task, and I find it fascinating to participate in the design process. The project has been a powerful lesson in the application of fundamentals to practical situations."

Despite the challenges associated with a rigorous course of study and a full athletic schedule, Rottier is happy she chose Michigan Tech. "It takes a lot of work to balance classes and basketball, but that lets me know that I'm pushing myself, improving. Overcoming challenges brings a sense of true accomplishment." With genuine gratitude, she mentions the support of family and Michigan Tech faculty as a factor in her success. "My professors have been amazing, and I have a big family who has been behind me every step of the way. I wouldn't be where I am today without that support." After her graduation, Rottier plans to return to Michigan Tech for an MBA in the summer of 2007, and will eventually pursue a career in industrial engineering. Michigan Tech, she says, has prepared her well. "I've never regretted coming here for a moment—I've received an outstanding education, and I can't picture myself anywhere else."

# **StephenFolson**



As a student and senior member of the Michigan Tech men's basketball team, Stephen Folson knows the importance of teamwork. Soft-spoken and determined, he says, "To succeed in both academics and athletics is challenging, and it is essential to have a strong support network of teammates, family, and faculty."

Folson, a native of New Haven, Michigan, came to Michigan Tech for the opportunity to play basketball while pursing his interests in math, science, and engineering. His teammates, he says, have provided invaluable encouragement and assistance on and off the court. "Their support has been unconditional. Our senior team members make it a practice to offer their experience and study skills as a resource for the younger members. This kind of mentoring builds a sense of

# **Students**

family and contributes to our cohesiveness as a team." Now, as a senior team member, Folson finds himself in the position to guide his younger teammates to success. Reticent to boast about his contribution, he says simply, "I do my best to offer advice and guidance whenever possible."

During his third year at Michigan Tech, Folson joined another team—the Alternative Fuels Group Enterprise. He found the group to be an ideal complement to his interest in automobiles, and speaks of it enthusiastically: "The work we are doing is timely, given current worldwide energy problems. In addition, the knowledge I've gained enhances my understanding of coursework and engineering fundamentals."

After his graduation in the spring of 2007, Folson would like to expand on his education and Enterprise experience in a position with one of the Big Three automobile companies in Lower Michigan. He comments, "I'm confident that the education I've earned at Michigan Tech will serve me well throughout my career and my life."

### **JosephHernandez**



Juggling multiple roles as a PhD student, husband, new father, and political activist, Joseph Hernandez is undaunted—in fact, he plans to change the world. He sums up his inspiration simply: "I want to do work that creates change and has a positive effect on society."

A first-generation college student and a Dean's List regular, Hernandez is passionate about issues of diversity in education. As a recipient of the King-Chavez-Parks Future Faculty Fellowship, he will spend two to three years teaching after he finishes his PhD and plans to use that position to make a difference in the lives of minority students. "Because I understand their unique circumstances and challenges, I will be able to provide guidance and advice to individual students and minority student groups. There is still much to be done to increase diversity in engineering."

In the meantime, Hernandez tackles the problem of water management in fuel cells as a part of his PhD program. His research project, a partnership with the U.S. Department of Energy, General Motors, and RIT, aims to enhance fuel cell performance for widespread use. *(See sidebar for more information.)* He explains, "We're looking at capillary phenomena and two-phase flow in fuel cell systems. It's an aggressive schedule and a large undertaking, but it's gratifying to know that our work will have an impact on society."

Ultimately, Hernandez plans to enter industry, where he will address the concern of alternative fuels in developing nations. "I would like to establish my own consulting firm and work with third-world countries to take advantage of their natural surroundings to provide low-cost fuel to citizens." He cites the potential of solar energy in vast desert regions and hydrogen fuel sources for countries with ocean borders. "I don't believe we have to rely on petroleum when there is so much potential energy to be found in other sources."

Even as he faces global issues, Hernandez remains grounded. "There's such a vast amount of knowledge out there, and I am privileged to use the little I have to be of service to others. Michigan Tech has been the ideal starting point for a journey of lifelong learning."



The Microfluidics and Interfacial Transport (MnIT) research group and laboratory were established

in 2005 by Director Dr. Jeffery Allen. The mission of MnIT is to explore the fundamental physics of fluid and thermal transport at the microscale including evaporation/condensation and microscale twophase flow with an emphasis on water management in low-temperature fuel cells. The MnIT laboratory is augmented by two additional laboratories—the Soft Lithography Laboratory for fabricating microchannel networks and the Cold Room Facility for freezethaw studies on fuel cell components. Currently, the group, in partnership with General Motors and the Rochester Institute of Technology, is involved in a three-year, \$2,700,000 project sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy that aims to improve water management in fuel cells. Check out www.me.mtu.edu/mnit for more information.

# **Graduate**Seminars

A committee of Michigan Tech faculty members put together the dynamic ME-EM Graduate Seminar Series every year. Dr. Spandan Maiti is the Chair of the committee, which creates an agenda of compelling topics for both students and faculty. The seminars offer graduate students opportunities to expand their knowledge base to areas of study outside of their specific research. Composed of a diverse mix of renowned leaders representing academia, industry, and government; the 2005-2006 Academic Year Seminar Series featured the following leaders:

### Dr. Mohammad M. Hasan

NASA Glenn Research Center The Design of a Condensing Heat Exchanger for Space Systems Using Porous Media

**Prof. Dan Inman** Virginia Polytechnic University *Toward Autonomous Structural Health Monitoring* 

**Prof. Kenneth Kihm** University of Tennessee-Knoxville *Micro/Nano/Bio-Fluidic Studies at MINSFET Laboratory of the University of Tennessee* 

**Prof. Nabil Nasr** Rochester Institute of Technology *Sustainable Design and Remanufacturing* 

James O'Brien Idaho National Labs Hydrogen Production from Nuclear Energy via High Temperature Electrolysis

Mr. Richard R. Philips United Technologies Corporation (UTC) History of Fuel Cells and PEM Fuel Cell Design at UTC **Glen Simula** 

GS Engineering, Inc. Design of Lightweight Structural Components for Military and Transportation Markets

**Prof. Janis Terpenny** Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University *Center for e-Design: IT Enabled Realization of Engineered Products* & Systems

**Prof. Lih-Sheng (Tom) Turng** University of WI-Madison Injection Molding of Microcellular Nanocomposites

**Dr. Jianwen James Yi** Ford Motor Company *CFD Applications in Advanced Combustion System Development* 

### **MICHIGAN TECH SPEAKERS**

Prof. Jaime Camelio ME-EM Dimensional Variation on Assembly Systems: Modeling, Analysis, and Control

### **EXTERNAL SPEAKERS**

**Prof. Kaushik Bhattacharya** California Institute of Technology Domain Switching and Its Applications in Ferroelectric Perovskites

**Prof. Iain D. Boyd** University of Michigan Hybrid Numerical Simulation Of Nonequilibrium Gas and Plasma Dynamics

Dr. Ken Chen Sandia National Laboratories Elucidating PEM Fuel Cell Performance via Computational Modeling and Experimental Investigation

**Prof. Wei Chen** Northwestern University *Methods for Engineering Design Under Uncertainty* 

Prof. K. K. Choi University of Iowa Continuum-Based Design Sensitivity Analysis and Optimization of Springback in Stamping Process

Prof. Horacio Espinosa Northwestern University In-Situ Electron Microscopy Testing of Nanostructures

# Students -

**Prof. Seth W. Donahue** Biomedical Engineering Department *Hibernating Bears as a Model for Preventing Osteoporosis* 

**Prof. Miguel Levy** Physics Department *Photonic Crystals and Magnetophotonic Crystals* 

### **Prof. Edward Lumsdaine** ME-EM

Entrepreneurship, Innovation and Competitiveness: Why Are They Important to Our Future?

### Prof. Spandan Maiti

ME-EM Simulation of fracture and failure processes in advanced materials

**Prof. Amitabh Narain** ME-EM *Condensers and Internal Condensing Flows—Experiments and Direct Computational Simulations* 

**Prof. Henry Sodano** ME-EM Development of Eddy Current Damping Mechanisms for the Suppression of Structural Vibrations

**Prof. Ghatu Subhash** ME-EM *Operational Wear and Friction in MEMS Devices* 

**Prof. Byeng Dong Youn** ME-EM *Reliability-Based Analysis and Design Optimization for Structural Durability* 







### Nonlinear Crane Controls Reduce Hazardous Payload Motion

US Navy ship cranes are used for at-sea cargo transfer between ships for both military and humanitarian needs. Operation in rough seas can cause large payload motion (+/- 5m) in a short amount of time (30 seconds). Gordon Parker and Dr. his students are developing nonlinear control strategies for cranes that reduce these hazardous payload motions through ship motion compensation and active swing damping. Eventually, this will facilitate cargo transfer between ships while underway in extreme weather conditions.



# **ResearchInitiatives**



### **Orientation of CNTs Creates Electrical Nanoconnections**

**Faculty**Research

Dr. Craig Friedrich and his team are exploring ways in which, using a high frequency electric field, carbon nanotubes(CNTs) can be oriented and deposited to make electrical nanoconnections. Here, two CNTs each 50nm in diameter and shown magnified 60,000 times, bridge a gap of 2 microns connecting gold electrodes. Traditionally, the presence of the CNTs had to be verified by inspection using a scanning electron microscope, as shown here. However, Friedrich's research has demonstrated that the changing electrical properties of the electrode gap in real time during deposition can be measured verifying the presence or absence of the CNTs without further inspection.

# **ResearchInitiatives** –



### NVH Testing with Innovative Boundary Conditions

Students in Chuck Van Karsen's Experimental Vibro-Acoustics graduate class were given an opportunity to study a small fiberglass boat equipped with a 90 hp outboard motor that exhibited excessive levels of vibration at operator interface locations. They conducted operational testing, modal analysis, and a path characterization study of the interface between the hull , motor, and operator. Due to the timing of the project, the test track at Michigan Tech was frozen for most of the project. An innovative boundary condition that simulated the effects of having the boat in water was utilized to complete the project.



### 2006 ME-EM ANNUAL REPORT 21

# **Department**Scholarships

Michigan Technological University has established a resounding reputation for outstanding students. The ME-EM Department strives to make engineering education opportunities available to qualified students from diverse backgrounds. Financial Aid scholarships are awarded to students on the basis of high academics, outstanding leadership, financial need, and underrepresentation. Following are the ME-EM undergraduate scholarship recipients for the 2005-2006 Academic Year.

Abbott, Kenneth V Ackerman, Heather Aguila, Jorge L Ahlem, Eric D Ahnen, Christopher P Aho, Heather N Aiken. Scott J Amlotte, Sarah M Anderson, Beau L Anderson, Brett R Anderson, Gabriel B Anderson, Greg A Anderson, Matthew Anderson, Nathan C Anderson, Ryan N Anton, Steven R Arens, Gregory D Arpke, Brian C Atkinson, William R Austin, Gregory T Baetsen, Ryan M Bagley, John T Bair, Tyler M Balogun, Nurudeen Bambusch, Bradley J Banwell, Lance T Barkley, Matthew D Barna, Nicole J Barnaby, Michael L Barros Neto, Osanan Lima Bartman, Nicholas E Bartosz, Paul M Beadle, Autum M Beckman, Justin L Bedore, Richard J Beicek, Brian C Belling, David A Bendick, Kathleen M Benes, Adam B Benes, Philip M Bengry, Matthew E Berry, Kevin J Berry, Kevin J Besonen, Thomas P Biery, Cameron J Billiu, Christopher S Billmeier, Michael K Blank, Tyler R Bloom, Jana M Bobchik, Joseph P Boertman, Matthew P Boes, Steven T

Abbott, Anthony H

Bojanowski, Brenton E Bolchi, Matthew A Bomstad, Andrew G Bono, Adam C Borns, Christopher W Botero, Derek R Bouman, Jeffery A Bourgo, Kevin M Bowron, Micah J Bradley, Doug J Bradley, Sarah M Brandt, Colin M Brennan, Ryan D Brinks, Andrew J Brouwers, Andrew J Brown, Adam C Brown, Ashley L Brown, Stephanie J Bruce, Andrew D Brunet, Chad J Bryson, Peter A Buckner, Erin R Buono, Joseph R Burt, Fritz N Canepa, Rachel E Capello, Kyle J Carl. Brian A Carter, Steven P Caudill, Cole J Caughey, Richard W Caverly, Jacob A Cercone, Timothy J Champion, Daniel J Chao, Darald E Chaphalkar, Nikhil S Charais, Daniel R Chivate, Shailendra Christian, Kevin J Cieslinski, Andrew J Cisler, Boyd J Clark, Michael J Colantonio, Jacob A Conner, Chris R Cookingham, Kyle J Coughlin, Christopher J Courser, Édwin J Cowdery, Joseph F Cox, John A Crandell, Beau E Cross, Raymond T Crouch, Molly S Cung, Khanh D Cunningham, Isaiah

Cyburt, Aaron J Cypher, Aaron J Daavettila, Andrew R Daavettila, David C Dahlheimer, Nicholas S Dame, David M Davidson, Andrew P Davis, Christopher Dean, Catherine A Debo, Matthew Deffendall, Sean A Dehlin, William J Dehlinger, Mark J Dehn, Lucas S Dehring, Pierce G DeLand, Seth B Dennison, James W Denomme, Michael J Deprest, Christopher S DeVormer, David D Dewey, Timothy J Dewitt, Derek J DeWitt, Robert M Deyo, Benjamin E Dice, Paul W Dillon, Justin T Dillon, Robert J Dion, Jeremy J Downer, Andrew M Drexler, Nicole L Dubiel, Matthew J Duesing, Peter E Dumler, Nickolaus K Edel, Zach J Ehlers, Jonathan A Ehlert, Gregory J Elberling, Eric D Ellis, Katrina M Emery, Adam J Enck, Carolyn M Erickson, Glenn R Escamilla, Tomas Essex, Ryan W Evans, Brent I Evanski, James A Eyster, Ńathan L Eziyi, İfegwu L Farrell, Nathan C Farrelly, Grant A Faussett, Thomas W Feenstra, Joel R Ferenc, William S Ferguson, Douglas G

Figliomeni, Jonathan M Finn, Bryan J Folson, Stephen W Fors, Kelsey L Fossen, Jens E Fralick, Brandon L Francis, Ray A Frantti, Neal V Frantz, Christopher M Freeberg, Erik A Freed, Bryan G Fry-Schallhorn, Lindsay D Fuller, Jason M Fultz, Derek W Gagne, Alexandre Gamble, Bailey B Ganzel, Daniel J Garceau, Peter J Gardner, Jacob J Garver, Scott W Gerondale, Adam P Gifford. Jonathon L Gilbert, Adam S Gilmer, Matthew C Glaubitz, Tobias Gleason, Kyle R Gokey, Tara S Golda, Fred N Gomez, Andre L Gonzalez, Juan C Granger, Andrew A Graziano, Michael T Green, Patrick A Grego, Charles J Grimes, Brendan T Guan, Yong E Guitar, Jordan L Haack, Robert M Habegger, Adam D Hadden, Cameron M Hagner, Charles A Hahn, Joshua W Hall, Christina J Halonen, Jesse D Halonen, Levi J Halt, Thomas M Hanes, David C Hannah, James M Harjer, Jennifer L Harrington, Kristopher Harrison, Emily J Hartwick, Elizabeth T

Harvala, Lance J Hasslen, Eric J Hatch, Tenasia E Hauswirth, Kyle A Hawkins, Brett T Hawks, Paul C Haycock, Meghan M Heavener, Michael J Hebert, Charles P Heczko, Christopher P Heering, Jason R Heins, Ryan D Heires, Kevin H Hemenger, Alicia G Hemingway, Chad G Henderson, David J Her, Vang Ý Herman, Adam J Hernandez, Joseph E Heubel, Eric V Hitt, Zachary T Hocking, Joel M Hodges, Andrew J Holland, Daniel P Holmes, Matthew A Holt, Georgio M Honkala, Carl A Horn, Jacob T Howard, Brad A Hubble, Michael F Huesman, Wade M Hughbanks, Zachary J Iduma, Godwin C Iduma, Kingsley C Isaacson, Christopher J Jacobsen, Eric J Jarzynski, Steven K Jaworski, Andrew E Jensen, Benjamin D Johnson, Amanda J Johnson, David L Johnson, Joshua P Johnson, Sonja Jordan, Kari L Joseph, Elmo Joseph, Eric D Juhasz, Alexander E Jungnitsch, Russell P Kaiser, Andrew C Kalafut, Kalvin W Kalenauskas, Eric W Kangas, Greg A Kantor, Adam R

# Students -

Karnes, Matthew R Kartes, Trevor J Kastamo, Adam P Katalenich, Jeffrey A Kauppila, Carl J Kellenberger, Tyler J Kempeinen, Matthew P Kempke, Daniel J Kendziorski, Derrick J Kennedy, David J Kero, Christopher J Kero, Matthew P Kessner, Clayton J Kevnick, Nicholas M Kiel, Haijo A Killeen, Matthew Kilroy, Brenton M Kim, Sang Deuk Kivisalu, Michael T Klobucher, JoAnn M Knepfler, Ćarl M Knoebel, Ronald W Koebl, John F Kohlmann, Matthew J Konik, Bradley S Koning, Laura A Kootstra, David K Kortenhoven, Keith A Korth, Hans G Kostrzewski, Thomas J Kramer, James R Kroll, Ryan R Kroodsma, Nathan D Krueger, Jason S Kukla, Ashley D Kunnen, Kirk S Kussmaul, Steven J Lamie, Tyler S Lange, Robert A Lau, Timothy W Lautner, Andrew K Lechnyr, Joseph W Lecureux, Matthew D Lecureux, Michael A Ledebuhr, Samuel A Lee, Hyun Jae Lee, Jonathan W Lehmann, Erik W Leifermann, Eric M Leonard, Cody M Leonard, Edgar J Lindenberg, Jason R Liow, Pou Chuong Little, Adrian M Littlepage, Steven M Lixey, George M Loiselle, Jacob A Longstreet, Aaron J Lord, Alex Loughead, Michael J Loukus, Roy H Love, Richard W Loveland, Dustin P Lowe, Dustin K Lowe, Nicholas C Ludy, Andrew J Luskin, Casey M Lyons, Trevor P Mackey, Shane A MacNeill, Chelsey A Malnor, Stuart M Malone, Cory J Maloney, Christine A Maloney, Kevin J Mann, Craig A Mann, William E Manninen, Paul J Manthei, Jesse P Markey, John A

Kargela, Brian D

Marks, Amanda K Marsh, Kyle J Martin, James J Martin, Jennifer L Martin, Nicholas T Martina, Eric J Martz, Travis P Mascott, Michael L Mason, Blake J Mathues, Ryan J Matson, William M Mayo, Daniel J McCabe, Aaron J McCabe, Danielle M McCabe, Patrick E McCarthy, Michael F McCubbin, Nicholas McCullough, William McDonald, Mitchell A McElmurry, Scott M McHale, Brian McIntosh, Todd J McIntyre, Brandon D Mears, Amanda Mendolla, Aaron Menze, Ryan D Merony, Nicholas Messenger, Jacob Metelsky, Christopher J Meyer, Edmond Meyers, Amy L Middleton, Ryan Millard, David Miller, Christopher F Miller, Megan A Miller, Samuel J Miller, Timothy Mittag, Matthew Mleziva, Brian Monick, Kassie Mooney, Robert Moore, Christopher L Moore, Christopher W Moran, Jonathan Moran, Kevin F Morello, Andrew J Morgan, Christopher J Morgan, Dan C Moro, Erik A Morris, Daniel Morris, Ryan L Morris, Sean M Morrison, Chad Morse, Bradley Moscherosch. Ben W Mott, Jerod C Motz, Julie A Moura, Felipe D Murtland, Frank C Myers, Matthew Nagel, Gregory R Nauta, Andrew J Ness, Curtis J Ng, Édward Ng, Kenny Noreen, Trenton B Norwood, Kyle D Novak, Justin L Nummerdor, Brock D O'Boyle, Ryan L Olearnick, Joshua Olson, Christopher Ortis, Vanessa K Osborne, Anthony Osborne, Matthew O'Shaughnessey, Michael D O'Sullivan, Christopher Oswal, Sumeet P Owen, Kristina M Padilla, Cory S

Paiva, Christopher Palmreuter, Jonathan A Panczenko, Jason Parenteau, Alan R Parker, Seth R Pasquali, Dean A Paul, Jeremiah D Pavlovich, Matthew J Pearson, Cailee E Pearson, Sarah J Pennala, Brandon Pennala, Marcus J Penterics, Ryan D Pernack, Clinton Peterson, Kyle I Petr, Matthew J Pidgeon, James M Pieniadz, Alan P Pierce, Carl P Piper, Peter C Pipkorn, Casey J Plegue, Michael J Plott, Christopher Plummer, Bradley Pohlman, Benjamin N Polarek, Adam J Polzien, Stephen J Poppe, Matthew J Pornphaithoonsakun, Thaksaphon Potter, Robert L Prenkert, Christopher J Prescott, Rochelle S Prohaska, Robert S Pruetz, Jeffrey E Puffpaff, Brett C Pullen, Kyle S Puroll, Nicholas A Putvin, Ross D Pyke, Stacey L Qiao, Xiao J Quade, Brekke E Radecki, Peter P Raisanen, Tom D Rajala, Andrew M Rames, Andrew F Rankin, Victoria L Rau, Chad C Raushel, Blaine A Rautiola, Niikolas A Reevs, Timothy C Reider, Paul J Reno, Tyler M Reppert, Chandler C Reynolds, Lewis R Rhome, Brandon P Richard, Aaron R Rickli, Jeremy L Riedel, Christian T Riley, Timothy P Riutta, Benjamin J Robinson, Rosalyn H Rodriguez, Rigoberto Roffe, Ashley J Rogers, Robin R Rohr, Andrew P Rokke, Christopher J Rokke, Christopher Ronning, Kiel E Rosalez, Javier Rose, Stephanie M Rosinski, Ryan D Roskamp, Bryce A Rothe, Jillian J Rottier, Catherine T Rouse, Brandon T Ruohonen, Joseph D Ruth, Jessica A Sabol, Bryan P Sage, Douglas H Salisbury, Mark J

Salzman, Jonathan A Sams, Steven K Sandor, Thomas P Sarsen, Douglas C Scarth, Caleb P Schafer, Andrew M Schlaud, Charles T Schmidt, Brian C Schmidt, Joshua S Schneider, Danielle M Schultz, Quincy A Schultz, Ryan A Schuster, Noah D Schwaiger, Kurtis G Scott, Amanda J Scott, John H Sebastian, Christopher Sebeck, Bryan J Sedar, Mark W Selewski, Erik M Senkow, Michael H Shah, Ashal J Sharma, Shivank Sherman, Christopher L Sherrington, Matthew R Sherzer, Rachel A Shilts, Richard L Sievert, Elizabeth A Sikkema, Brian J Silhavy, Matthew J Silva, Steven D Simula, Nate T Singh, Divyang Slater, Carey W Smith, Nicholas J Smith, Richard G Snyder, Kevin H Sokolowski, Samuel J Sorensen, Philip H Soule, Ian B Spellman, Sean R Springs, Matthew A St Germain, Ryan P Stacy, Russell E Stanaway, Benjamin C Stanczuk, Grant A Stank, Jordan D Stasek, Emma M Steslicki, David M Stevens, Joshua D Stickels, Daniel W Stickley, Terry L Stone, Raymond T StOurs, Eric M Streberger, Daniel S Strickland, Jessica A Strzyzykowski, Gregory Sturos, Chase P Supinsky, Joseph M Sutton, David C Swanson, Tara E Swathell, Joshua J Switzer, Jason A Szpara, Ryan V Tacey, Clayton S Tacoma, Joseph F Tahtinen, Troy A Talbot, Kiel E Talwar, Sudhanshu Tan, Aik How Tan, Soon Siong Tanguay, Matthew R Taylor, Gustan J Telenko, Nicholas A Teltow, Joel D Temple, Kevin P Thielking, Matt T Thomas, Nathan D Thomas, Nathaniel R Thomasini, David M

Thompson, Scott B Thoms, Christopher G Tian, Lipu Tidd, Bill J Timmons, Andrew P Toohy, Charles W Tougas, Jason M Toutant, Daniel P Treague, Nathan V Tuinstra, Kimberly A Turner, Travis D Ulstad, Melissa A Underwood, Chanty A Uzquiano, Jose C VanAntwerp, Jack C VanAppledorn, Craig Vanderhoof, Daniel E Vanderhovel, Kiel D VanHeusden, Elizabeth VanHoek, Theodore E VanSickle, Craig Vergin, Aaron H Verwys, Kelsey C Vincenz, Jason M Vingsness, Haley M Viola, Robert A Volmering, Andrew D VonderHeide, Karl E Voshol, David B Walker, Caleb C Walsh, Matthew W Walter, Jon A Walters, David J Walton, Stephanie J Ward, Ryan L Watkins, Steven G Welch, Kayla J Wellman, Mason K Werner, Andrea N Westrope, Benjamin E Whatey, Jeffrey L White, Keith B White, Raymond A Wichlacz, Andrew B Wier, Nathan C Wiles, Justine L Wilkie, Nathan E Wilkins, Timothy J Willemsen, Andrew M Willett, Kelly L Wills, Jesse E Wilson, Perry E Wimalasena, Lakmini Winer, Evan T Wingard, David R Winter, Richard L Woelmer, Lee N Wood, Joseph P Wood, Nicholas J Woolcott, Seth D Worster, Steven M Yang, Sumi Yoder, Shane M Zambon, Nathan D Zblewski, Matthew J Zettel, Thomas A Zieliński, Jonathon J Zielinski, Scott D Zimmerman, James R Zimmerman, Jared Zmuda, Kristina L Zocher, Matthew L

### **PCAInductee**



# <u>KimberlyTurner</u>

Kimberly L. Turner is the most recent alumna to be inducted into the Presidential Council of Alumnae (PCA) at Michigan Tech. The PCA recognizes successful Michigan Tech women for their educational excellence, past student service, professional accomplishments, and community contributions.

Turner received her bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering from Michigan Tech in 1994 and her PhD in Theoretical and Applied Mechanics from Cornell University. In 1999, she accepted a position as Assistant Professor in the Department of Mechanical and Environmental Engineering at the University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB). In 2004, she became a tenured Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering and, since 2005, has held the position of Undergraduate Program Director. She also serves as the Co-Vice Chair of Mechanical Engineering. Turner is a co-leader of the Sensors Team in the UCSB/ARMY Institute for Collaborative Biotechnology, a \$50M multi-university, multidisciplinary center housed at UCSB.

Turner's research interests are focused in the areas of Micro-Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS) and nanosystems. At UCSB, she quickly built up her research program by securing over \$1 million a year to support her research group of eight to ten PhD students. She has received significant awards including the National Science Foundation (NSF) CAREER award, the NSF/MEXT Young Scientist Fellow, and the 2005 UCSB Academic Senate Distinguished Teaching Award. She holds several patents in her field and has published over 65 reviewed technical publications. Her work has appeared in publications including Nature and Review of Scientific Instruments. She gives many invited presentations at conferences and research universities each year. Turner is a member of the American Vacuum Society, the American Society for Engineering Education, the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the Cornell Society of Engineers, the Society for Experimental Mechanics, Pi Tau Sigma, and the Society of Women Engineers.

While at Michigan Tech, Turner was President of Tau Beta Pi, an engineering honor fraternity. She worked as a tutor in the Mechanics Learning Center and as an undergraduate researcher in Walter Milligan's lab (Materials Science). She also pursued an interest in the performing arts, playing the french horn with the Keweenaw Symphony Orchestra.

When not involved in research or university work, Turner is active in dog training and showing with her Gordon setter, Lincoln, and her Irish setter, Aidan. She enjoys outdoor sports, including running and mountain biking. Turner resides in Goleta, California, with her husband Michael (MTU '96).

### Presidential Council of Alumnae

The PCA Mission is to "encourage and support Michigan Tech female students and alumnae in accomplishing their career and life choice goals." The PCA acts as an advisory board to the University President and the Department of Educational Opportunity. PCA members assist with programs and activities that benefit all students, and the development of leadership and professional skills, especially for women.

# Alumni

# JohnCalder: CEO of Cincinnati Controls, Inc.



### Professional dreamer. Company leader. Global visionary.

A native of Highland Park, MI, John Calder earned both his BS in Mechanical Engineering in 1967 and his MS in Business Administration in 1977 at Michigan Tech. When he graduated in 1967, he completed nine interviews and had eight job offers. Calder began his career as a design engineer, became an applications engineer, and later a sales engineer. In 1975, he joined Dorsey-Alexander, Inc., of Cincinnati.

In 1980, Calder co-founded Cincinnati Controls, Inc., a firm that distributes microprocessors for motion control and human-machine interface. CEO of Cincinnati Controls since 1992, he attributes his professional success to hard work, his education, and to Joan, his wife of 41 years. Calder firmly believes in balance in life, evidenced by his three passions: family, work, and fun. He is also an avid

hunter and gardener, and works with the Boy Scouts.

Calder affirms that his exemplary education led him down this entrepreneurial path. "Michigan Tech shows wonderful vision in combining the engineering and business disciplines," he adds. Combining the two is "critically important," especially in our global economy.

"Repayment for an outstanding education," is equally important to John Calder. He has served as Vice Chair of the Tech Fund Board of Directors and Committee Chair for the ME-EM's Phase II Building for the Future Campaign, Endowing Excellence. Already a member of the Dillman Society for his lifetime contributions to Michigan Tech, Calder plans on raising that level to the Hubbell Society in the very near future. The Calders have also supported Michigan Tech through the establishment of the ME-EM Calder Systems and Controls Laboratory. www.cincinnaticontrols.com

# RonStarr: President of Deanlee Management, Inc.



### Professional Developer. Lifetime Entrepreneur. Community Leader.

A native of Toronto, Ontario, Ron Starr received his BS in Mechanical Engineering at Michigan Tech in 1967. From there, he journeyed to Pennsylvania as a research engineer for ALCOA. Returning to Canada, Starr's interests expanded into financial planning and later, into a position leading a company that produced playground and recreational equipment.

In 1980, Starr became President of Deanlee Management, Inc., located in Mississauga, Ontario. Deanlee Management specializes in development, planning, and land use management consultation. Offering comprehensive project management service, Deanlee has participated in commercial, industrial, and residential projects totaling close to one billion Canadian dollars.

Starr has served as a Mississauga City Councillor, a 24-year member of the Enersource Hydro Mississauga Board, and Chair of the Municipal Electrical Association. Currently the Chair of ENERconnect, Starr has also been Vice Chair of the Credit Valley Hospital, Chair of the Mississauga International Children's Festival, Mississauga Board of Trade President, and Director of Interim Place Women's Shelter. Awards like the City of Mississauga's Civic Award of Recognition, Rotary Club Paul Harris Fellowship, and Queen's Jubilee Medal reflect Starr's ongoing commitment to his community.

"Michigan Tech definitely played a pivotal role in my life, allowing me the opportunity to be an entrepreneur in whatever role I pursued," states Starr. Just as importantly, Ron Starr believes there are myriad opportunities to give back through one's time, talent, or money. Starr is a trustee of the Michigan Tech Fund and was President/Chair of the Michigan Tech Canadian McAllister Foundation and Canadian Alumni Association from 1978 to 2003. **www.deanlee.ca** 

# LawrenceMulholland: CEO of Mulholland Positioning Systems, Inc.



### Product Designer. Innovator. Humanitarian.

After earning his BS in Mechanical Engineering from Michigan Tech in 1955, Lawrence Mulholland left his hometown of Saginaw, MI, to begin his career at Clow Corporation in Chicago, IL. Over the next 16 years, he worked at several other companies: Saginaw Products, Republic Corporation, and Beckton Dickinson in Los Angeles, CA.

In 1971, Mulholland founded his own company Mulholland Positioning Systems, Inc. His company designs, manufactures, and markets "products designed for the development of functional skills" for physically challenged children and adults. Mulholland's durable, handmade equipment has positively impacted the lives of many people with cerebral palsy, spina bifida, and other types of motor development disorders. Mulholland Positioning Systems

works directly with families, therapists, physicians, and clinicians to design the most effective tools for mobility.

Ever the renaissance engineer and innovator, Mulholland holds nine patents in this field. Based out of Burley, ID, Muholland Positioning Systems has distributors worldwide including the United Kingdom, Norway, Denmark, Italy, Portugal, Spain, Japan, and Australia.

"Michigan Tech gave me the tools for my profession," proclaims Mulholland. In recognition of its outstanding engineering education, he established the Mulholland Positioning Systems Annual Scholarship Fund in 2000, a grant awarded to Michigan Tech undergraduate engineering students. A member and past president of the Rotary Club of Oxnard, Mulholland also belongs to the American Society of Test Engineers and American Society of Manufacturing Engineers. In 2002, Larry Mulholland was inducted into the Academy of Mechanical Engineering and Engineering Mechanics at Michigan Tech. www.mulhollandinc.com

# NagjibhaiSutariya: CEO of Saturn Electronics Corporation



### Company Visionary. Driven Entrepreneur. Generous Benefactor.

Originally from India, Nagjibhai Sutariya came to the United States in 1969 to complete his Master's degree at Michigan Tech. After graduating with an MS in Mechanical Engineering in 1971, he became a Mechanical Project Engineer at the Ford Corporation. While still working for Ford, Sutariya launched Saturn Electronics Corporation in 1985 with his two nephews, Perry and Ishvar.

Sutariya officially left Ford in 1992 in order to devote his time to propel Saturn Electronics forward as a leader in the field. Based in Romulus, MI, Saturn Electronics manufactures high-quality circuit boards for the global marketplace. Currently, Saturn Electronics is the only printed circuit board manufacturer in North America that has achieved worldwide quality certification TS16949.

Sutariya's advice to engineering students is simple: "Go after what you want, and don't ever quit. Keep going even after making mistakes." The focus of Saturn Electronics has always been on quality and on learning from, but never repeating, mistakes. This philosophy has served both Sutariya and his company well. At present, Sutariya owns 50.5% of the company, which employs 140 workers. Posting \$25 million in sales in 2006, Saturn Electronics is a debt-free company.

Committed to helping the less fortunate, Nagjibhai Sutariya uses his business success to support the people in his native India. He was a major donor for a \$2.2 million, state-of-the-art hospital completed in 2006. His contribution to this rural community goes beyond financial support, as he visits the hospital every six months to oversee its general operations. **www.saturnelectronics.com** 

# <u>Alumni</u> -

# **PaulGillespie:** President of Semiconductor Equipment Sales Associates CEO of American Tech Manufacturing, Inc., & Dymatix Automation Systems, Inc.



### Creative Problem Solver. Innovative Leader. Global Communicator.

Paul Gillespie came to Michigan Tech from his hometown of East Lansing and graduated with a BS in Mechanical Engineering in 1986. He left the state after graduation, taking a position as Test Process Engineer with Intel, a semiconductor company newly moved to Chandler, AZ. Enduring 120-degree heat and major culture shock when he arrived, Gillespie has built upon this leap of faith, continually broadening his experience around the world.

Since Intel, Gillespie has worked in project management positions across the country, from Minnesota to California, all involving the international development of manufacturing process lines in the semiconductor business. His passion for this field led him to found several companies that focus on the design and manufacturing of semiconductor equipment, successfully turning profits for all of them.

Gillespie is currently the owner and president of SESA—Semiconductor Equipment Sales Associates—in Santa Clara, CA. He is also owner and CEO of two other companies, both in San Jose, CA: American Tech Manufacturing, Inc. and Dymatix Automation Systems, Inc. His latest interest is Fastspares, a company that provides spare parts and technical support in semiconductor test and assembly equipment via the internet.

Gillespie notes, "I had always known I wanted to have my own company, and Michigan Tech taught me where to go to obtain the tools to make this happen, as well as the skills to break complex problems into manageable tasks." Paul Gillespie also believes that communication is key in developing innovative solutions: "You can be brilliant in many technical disciplines, but if you are not able to share that knowledge effectively with others in a clear, concise manner, you will not succeed in your goals." www.SESA.com, www.AmericanTech.com, www.FastSpares.com



Mechanical Engineering student and Aerospace Enterprise team member EJ Meyer experiences reduced gravity while running an experiment aboard a NASA zero gravity simulator aircraft. The experiment investigates using electrostatic fields to remove lunar dust from solar cells.



The image shows the first bismuth-fueled Hall-effect thruster ever demonstrated outside of the Soviet Union. The thruster was designed and built at Michigan Tech by Dr. L. Brad King and his research team.

# BuildingtheFuture

# 2006 ME-EM Donations

Our donors are critical to the success of the Mechanical Engineering-Engineering Mechanics Department. Their contributions assist ME-EM in *Building for the Future*, a campaign that promotes the development and expansion of our education and research.

Phase I of this campaign was exceeded and has been completed. Phase II, entitled *Endowing Excellence*, is well on its way to the goal of raising \$54 million by 2010. With these monies, the ME-EM Department will focus its efforts on attracting, rewarding, and retaining high quality faculty, students, and staff. This fund will establish endowments for faculty chairs, fellowships, scholarships, and student programs.

The following list encompasses the many people who have generously shared their resources to create an outstanding ME-EM Department. ME-EM is extremely grateful for their ongoing support.

# INDUSTRY AND CORPORATE SUPPORT

Anchor Coupling, Inc Caterpillar Foundation Caterpillar, Inc CDJKR Consulting Cone Drive Operations, Inc Cummins, Inc DaimlerChrysler Corp. DaimlerChrysler Corp. Fund Dayton Foundation Depository, Inc Dow Chemical Co.

### ALUMNI AND FRIENDS SUPPORT

### \$200,000 and above

Felicia Topping Richard & Elizabeth Henes ('48)

### \$10,000 to \$24,999

Roger & Joann Bonahoom John & Joan Calder (\*67) Jane C. Hardwicke Craig & Donna Lazzari (\*42) Rudolph & Judith Shunta (\*62)

### \$5,000 to \$9,999

Larry & Robin Deaton ('06) Gerald & Ann Haycock ('68) Endres Machining Innovations, LLC Ford Motor Company Fund General Motors - NAO General Motors Foundation Grain Processing Corp. Grand Haven Area Commun Fdn GS Engineering, Inc HCR, Inc Intellisponse Inc John Deere Foundation Jorgensen Trust KAM Industries, LLC

### \$1,000 to 4,999

Frank & Leslee Agosti ('58) Carl & Christine Anderson ('72) Juan & Dorothy Dalla Rizza ('71) Paul V. De Baeke ('55) John & Daphne Eggert ('63) Mark & Michelle Gauthier ('85) Gerald & Verla Hill ('60) Daniel Kapp & Linda Lavastida-Kapp ('76) Karl & Christine LaPeer ('85) John & Joan Leinonen James & Carolyn Luyckx ('82) Dianne Malesko Eric & Vicky Nielsen ('80) Lynn E. Peterson ('63) Norman & Ruth Pratt ('42)

Mikron Infrared, Inc PARTsolutions, LLC Polaris Industries, Inc Rochester Area Community Foundation TechChoice Parts Terex Handlers Thilmany, LLC W J Murphy & Co., Inc West System, Inc Whirlpool Corporation Wineman Engrg Consultants Winsert, Inc

Wallace & Helga Renn ('53) Daniel & Eleanor Rivard ('59) John & Marsha Schweikert ('71) Earl & Sylvia Seppala ('61) David & Julee Sipes ('81) Peter & Anita Sandretto ('64) Ronald & Elaine Starr ('67) Rex D. Stone P.E. ('69) Eugene & Nancy Suppelsa ('55) Timothy & Lori Thomas ('81) Camiel & Anne Marie Thorrez ('70) Raymond & Julianne Trewhella ('56) Larry & Deborah Vojtech ('69) Dean & Suzi Waldie ('79) Geoffrey & Terri Weller ('75) Jeffrey & Melissa Zawisza ('83)

# **Resources**

### \$500 to \$999

Gregory & Ann Agosti ('90) John & Elizabeth Allen ('75) Jean & LaVerne Anderson Donald & Lavina Barkel ('56) Robert P. Batchelder ('73) Garth & Joyce Beyette ('79) Dr. Diana D. Brehob ('78) Michael P. Bria ('81) James & Catherine Carpenter ('70) Antone & Barbara Cavadeas ('68) Robert & Gayl Cleereman ('70) Laurence & Lorna DeWitt ('77) Larry & Kathryn Dinkel ('77) Dale & Gwen Dunlap ('81) Robert & Carrol Falberg ('48) Bernard & Marilyn Finn ('55) Michael A. Gabriel ('69) Alvin & Janice Gebeau ('60)

John & Diane Hendrixon ('69) Ronald W. Henning ('72) Paul & Tracy Hewelt ('74) Randolph & Cheryl Hill ('77) Arthur J. Koski ('55) Gary & Corliss Lawrey ('79) Terrence & Rosalie Maki ('65) Raymond & Juliana Marttila ('52) Douglas R. McGrady P.E. ('88) Donna J. Michalek Paul & Elsa Miller ('80) Darwin & Margarita Moon ('79) Hugh & Nancy Moore ('72) Robert D. Nankervis ('71) Charles & Judith Nemec ('71) William & Claire Ojala ('54) Nathalie E. Osborn ('95) Michael & Carol Paradis ('75)

James & Connie Peterman ('88) Clinton & Mary Phalen ('48) Karl & Michele Plattenberger ('95) Christopher & Melissa Plude ('83) Peter T. Prouty ('85) Jan & Ellen Rankinen ('83) William & Patricia Riethmeier ('56) William H. Risteen ('51) Richard & Jean Rubbo ('81) David M. Russler ('96) John & Sharon Saarinen ('74) George M. Sinko ('56) David & Linda Stone ('69) John & Beverly Van Nieuwal ('66) Don & Mary Wacker ('52) Robert & Sandra Westphal Glenn Wheelock & Carol Tillis ('85) LCDR Gary L. Wick ('87)



# **Contracts&Grants**

ME-EM research is supported and sponsored by an expanding number of industrial partners. These partnerships strengthen and sustain the superior quality engineering research taking place at Michigan Tech. During the fiscal year 2006, 45% of all ME-EM research was supported by industry with the following active contracts and grants.

# **DesignDynamic Systems**

| Sponsor                            | Title  | Principal<br>Investigator                 | Total<br>Award |
|------------------------------------|--|---|----------------|
| National Science Foundation        | Senior Engineering Design Projects to Assist Disabled Persons in Michigan's Copper Country   | Charlesworth, Debra<br>Co-PI: Beard, John | \$156,405      |
| Polaris Industries, Inc.           | Characterization of Elastomer Snowmobile Powertrain Mounts   | Blough, Jason                             | \$4,900        |
| Polaris Industries, Inc.           | Snowmobile Powertrain Transfer Path Analysis   | Blough, Jason                             | \$10,000       |
| PCB Piezotronics                   | Larson Davis DSS Labview VI & NVH Course Development   | Blough, Jason                             | \$43,000       |
| Polaris Industries, Inc.           | Characterization of Seat & Handlebar Vibration of ATV's & Snowmobiles  | Blough, Jason                             | \$60,000       |
| Ford Motor Company                 | Optimization of P/T Mounting System for Steady State Drive Conditions 2006   | Blough, Jason<br>Co-PI: Rao, Mohan        | \$156,264      |
| Ford Motor Company                 | Systematic Design of Product Platform Achitectures   | Gershenson, John                          | \$21,250       |
| Terex Handlers                     | A Proposal for the MTU/Terex Lean Leadership Laboratory  | Gershenson, John                          | \$174,492      |
| General Motors Corporation         | Application of GM-GMS to the Manufacturing Systems Design  | Gershenson, John                          | \$175,125      |
| National Science Foundation        | Product Modularity - The Link Between Product Architecture and Product Life-cycle Costs  | Gershenson, John                          | \$372,716      |
| Ford Motor Company                 | 2006 Funding for a C3P, Subject Matter Expert  | Lumsdaine, Edward                         | \$5,819        |
| Ford Motor Company                 | 2005 C3P Technical Administrative Support  | Lumsdaine, Edward                         | \$140,914      |
| Ford Motor Company                 | 2006 C3P Technical Administratative Support  | Lumsdaine, Edward                         | \$143,034      |
| Ford Motor Company                 | 2006 Support of C3P Powertrain Training  | Lumsdaine, Edward                         | \$231,204      |
| Ford Motor Company                 | 2006 200 Level C3P Training  | Lumsdaine, Edward                         | \$234,301      |
| Ford Motor Company                 | 2005 Support of C3P 200 Level Training   | Lumsdaine, Edward                         | \$293,294      |
| Ford Motor Company                 | 2005 Support of C3P Powertrain Training  | Lumsdaine, Edward                         | \$326,147      |
| National Science Foundation        | Creating an Entrepreneurial Culture in a Rural Setting   | Reed, David<br>Co-PI: Lumsdaine, Edward   | \$659,108      |
| Craft Engineering Associates, Inc. | Simulation of Aerial Delivery of Cargo from Ship to Shore  | Parker, Gordon<br>Co-PI: Blough, Jason    | \$22,999       |
| Craft Engineering Associates, Inc. | Simulation of Motion Control During Cargo Transfer Operations  | Parker, Gordon<br>Co-PI: Blough, Jason    | \$22,999       |
| Intelligent Automation, Inc.       | Synchronization Control of Ship Rendezvous Operations  | Parker, Gordon                            | \$23,000       |
| BMT Designers & Planners, Inc.     | Crane Test Bed Development   | Parker, Gordon                            | \$85,158       |
| National Science Foundation        | Graduate Research Fellowship Program (awarded to Rebecca Petteys)  | Parker, Gordon                            | \$87,800       |
| International Truck & Engine       | SCR Catalyst Modeling & Evaluation of Control Strategies for NOx<br>Reduction in Diesel Engine Exhaust Aftertreatment Systems          | Parker, Gordon<br>Co-PI: Johnson, John    | \$112,473      |
| Anonymous                          | Confidential (Per Clause 16)   | Parker, Gordon<br>Co-PI: Blough, Jason    | \$192,000      |
| BMT Designers & Planners, Inc.     | System Identification of Hydrostatic Transmission for Pendulation<br>Controll System Implementation & Simulation                       | Parker, Gordon                            | \$205,827      |
| Ford Motor Company                 | Senior Design: Design, Testing and Construction of a Hemi-<br>Anechoic Chamber for the Chassis-Roll Dynamometer Test Faculty<br>at MTU | Rao, Mohan                                | \$20,348       |

# DesignDynamicSystems (continued)

| Sponsor   | Title  | Principal<br>Investigator          | Total<br>Award |
|---|--|------------------------------------|----------------|
| John Deere & Company                              | Measurement of Acoustic Absorption of Grass Surfaces Using the<br>In-Situ Method   | Rao, Mohan                         | \$25,600       |
| Battelle  | Development of a Robust Speech Metric Based on Binaural<br>Speech Perception   | Rao, Mohan                         | \$30,289       |
| Volvo Construction Equipment Korea                | Enterprise: Study & Reduction of Interior Noise in Volvo Excavators  | Rao, Mohan                         | \$54,261       |
| Caterpillar, Inc.                                 | Development & Validation of Sound Package Treatments to Reduce Noise from Caterpillar Engines  | Rao, Mohan<br>Co-PI: Blough, Jason | \$54,452       |
| State of Michigan                                 | REF: Multifunctional Piezoelectric Carbon Fiber  | Sodano, Henry                      | \$41,064       |
| Whirlpool Corporation                             | Sound and Vibration Characterization of Pro Laundry Fabric Care Machines   | Van Karsen, Charles                | \$35,595       |
| University of Massachusetts Lowell                | Multi-Semester Interwoven Project for Teaching Basic Core Stem Material<br>Critical to Solving Dynamic Systems Problems                                  | Van Karsen, Charles                | \$36,242       |
| General Motors Research and<br>Development Center | Non-Deterministic Engineering Design Optimization for a Passenger<br>Restraint System  | Youn, Byeng Dong                   | \$32,301       |
| Battelle  | Uncertainty Data Acquisition & Integration of Response Surface Method<br>to Statistics-Based Analysis & Design Methodology in Distributed<br>Environment | Youn, Byeng Dong                   | \$65,067       |

# EnergyThermofluids

| State of Michigan   | REF: Technique for Non-Instrusive Pressure Measurements in Microfluidic-Based MEMS Devices - A Feasibility Study   | Allen, Jeffrey   | \$28,176  |
|---|--|--|-----------|
| National Aeronautics Space<br>Administration                | Microscale Investigation of the Thermo-Fluid Transport in the Transition<br>Film Region of an Evaporating Capillary Meniscus                                   | Allen, Jeffrey   | \$50,333  |
| National Aeronautics Space<br>Administration                | Dynamics and Heat Transfer of Evaporating Films in Reduced Gravity   | Allen, Jeffrey   | \$64,138  |
| Ford Motor Company  | Ford Distance Learning Program - PhD in Mechanical Engineering (MEEM)  | Anderson, Carl<br>Co-PI: Naber, Jeffrey  | \$45,000  |
| US Department of Energy                                     | Direct Injection Compression Ignition Diesel Automotive Technology<br>Education (GATE) Program   | Anderson, Carl<br>Co-Pl: Cho, Peck;<br>Johnson, John; Michalek,<br>Donna; Yang, Song-Lin | \$54,074  |
| General Motors Corporation                                  | Experimental Determination of Turbine Blade Inlet Tip Loading  | Anderson, Carl<br>Co-PI: Blough, Jason   | \$96,510  |
| US Department of Education                                  | GAANN: Enhancing the Position of the United States Through<br>Interdisciplinary Development of Fuel Efficient Hybrid Compatible<br>Internal Combustion Engines | Anderson, Carl   | \$163,980 |
| General Motors Corporation                                  | The Effect of Torque Converter Design Parameters on Noise & Cavitation Characteristics   | Anderson, Carl<br>Co-PI: Blough, Jason   | \$196,194 |
| Visteon Corporation   | Electronically Controlled Powertrain Cooling - Year 4  | Anderson, Carl<br>Co-PI: Yang, Song-Lin  | \$393,193 |
| John Deere & Company  | Modeling of a Continuously Regenerating Particulate Trap in a Heavy-<br>Duty Diesel Engine with Cooled Low Pressure EGR  | Johnson, John<br>Co-PI: Yang, Song-Lin   | \$224,915 |
| University of Michigan - Michigan<br>Space Grant Consortium | An Investigation of Model Characteristics of an Inflatable Space Structure   | King, Lyon   | \$2,500   |
| University of Michigan - Michigan<br>Space Grant Consortium | Design of High Altitude Glider Using Composite Materials   | King, Lyon   | \$2,500   |
| University of Michigan - Michigan<br>Space Grant Consortium | High Altitude Glider   | King, Lyon   | \$2,500   |
| University of Michigan - Michigan<br>Space Grant Consortium | High Power Vacuum Arc Thruster   | King, Lyon   | \$2,500   |
| University of Michigan - Michigan<br>Space Grant Consortium | Small Satellite Deployment Dynamics  | King, Lyon   | \$2,500   |



# EnergyThermofluids (continued)

| Sponsor   | Title   | Principal<br>Investigator  | Total<br>Award |
|---|---|--|----------------|
| University of Michigan - Michigan<br>Space Grant Consortium | Electron Dynamics in Hall Thrusters   | King, Lyon   | \$5,000        |
| US Department of Defense                                    | PECASE: Spacecraft Interaction Studies of a 20-kW Bismuth-Fueled<br>Hall Thruster   | King, Lyon   | \$242,115      |
| US Department of Defense                                    | A Vaporizing Liquid-Metal Anode for High-Power Hall Thrusters   | King, Lyon   | \$383,119      |
| National Science Foundation                                 | CAREER: Electron Fluid Dynamics in a Hall-Effect Accelerator: Using Fundamental Research to Enhance Education and Technology                                      | King, Lyon   | \$602,334      |
| State of Michigan   | REF-RS: The Development of Hydrogen & Hydrogen Duel Fuelled<br>Internal Combustion Engine Research Programs   | Naber, Jeffrey   | \$36,865       |
| Ford Motor Company  | Auto-Calibration: Cold Start & Warm-Up  | Burl, Jeffrey<br>Co-PI: Naber, Jeffrey                               | \$80,143       |
| Ford Motor Company  | TI-VCT Engine Optimization  | Naber, Jeffrey<br>Co-PI: Parker, Gordon                              | \$81,742       |
| Motorola, Inc.  | Experimental Measure & Analysis for Determination of IC Engine<br>Performance Interactions  | Naber, Jeffrey   | \$147,646      |
| R.W. Fernstrum & Company                                    | Investigation of Flow and Heat Exchange Capabilities for FERNCOOL<br>Box Cooler Heat Exchangers (Extension)   | Narain, Amitabh  | \$12,218       |
| Engineered Machined Products, Inc.                          | Flow Simulations for Optimized Performance of EMP (Engineered Machined Products, Inc.) Made Displacement Pumps  | Narain, Amitabh  | \$67,748       |
| National Aeronautics Space<br>Administration                | Direct Computational Simulations and Experiments for Internal<br>Condensing Flows' System-Instabilities/Dynamics in Micro-Gravity<br>and Terrestrial Environments | Narain, Amitabh<br>Co-PI: Evensen,<br>Harold; Van Karsen,<br>Charles | \$436,763      |
| National Aeronautics Space<br>Administration                | Numerical Study of Low Emission Gas Turbine Combustor   | Yang, Song-Lin   | \$47,515       |
| Manufacturin  | gIndustrial   |  |                |
| National Science Foundation                                 | SGER: Preliminary Investigation of Selective Volumetric Sintering of Powder Metallurgy Parts  | D'Souza, Roshan  | \$83,113       |
| M.K. Morse Company  | Mechanics-Based Design of Metal Cutting Circular Saws   | Endres, William  | \$83,639       |
| University of Michigan                                      | An Engineering Research Center in Wireless Integrated Microsystems  | Warrington, Robert<br>Co-PI: Friedrich, Craig                        | \$1,311,902    |

Research and Infrastructure Development Center for

Defining a Curriculum for Service Sector Engineering

GOALI: Optimum Design of Extrusion Dies Using the Estimated

Nanomaterials Research

P2A2 Membership

Elongational Viscosity of Polymers

KIMBE-Data Systems Engineering Project

US Department of Defense

National Science Foundation

Kimberly-Clark Corporation

Boston Scientific Corporation

National Science Foundation

Friedrich, Craig

Gupta, Mahesh

Pandit, Sudhakar

Sutherland, John

Co-PI: Gershenson, John, Endres, William Sorby, Sheryl

Co:PI: Sutherland, John

\$5,806,939

\$405,044

\$195,236

\$60,000

\$99,976

# ManufacturingIndustrial (continued)

| Sponsor   | Title  | Principal<br>Investigator                                    | Total<br>Award |
|---|--|--|----------------|
| National Science Foundation                                   | BE/MUSES: Renewable Energy from Forest Resources: Investigating the<br>Complex Interrelated Issues Associated with Generating Automotive Fuels from<br>Lignocellulosic Biomass | McLean, Ann<br>Co-PI: Sutherland, John                       | \$114,498      |
| Caterpillar, Inc.   | Predicting Environmental Performance of Manufacturing Operations/SFI   | Sutherland, John   | \$141,311      |
| Caterpillar, .  | Evaluation of Low Greenhouse Gas Bio-Based Energy Technologies   | Shonnard, David<br>Co-PI: Sutherland, John                   | \$180,000      |
| National Science Foundation                                   | IGERT: Achieving Environmental, Industrial, and Societal Sustainability via the Sustainable Futures Model  | Sutherland, John<br>Co-PI: Gershenson, John                  | \$6,519,800    |
| Ford Motor Company  | FORD-PhD: A Proposal for Advising Support Development of Hybrid Forming Dies for Superplastic Forming in Aluminum Sheet  | Weinmann, Klaus  | \$31,620       |
| <b>Solid</b> Mecha  | nics   |  |                |
| University of Michigan-<br>Michigan Space Grant<br>Consortium | Exploring the Meniscal Tissue of the Knee Joint  | Haut-Donahue, Tammy  | \$2,500        |
| University of Michigan-<br>Michigan Space Grant<br>Consortium | The Effect of Disuse on Matrix Production in the Knee-Joint Meniscus   | Haut-Donahue, Tammy  | \$2,500        |
| Pennsylvania State University                                 | Finite Element Analysis of Small Blood Pumps   | Haut-Donahue, Tammy  | \$9,951        |
| Mayo Clinic   | Microsensor for Intramuscular Pressure Measurement   | Haut-Donahue, Tammy  | \$50,000       |
| US Department of Health &<br>Human Services                   | Structure and Function of Meniscal Horn Attachments  | Haut-Donahue, Tammy  | \$244,550      |
| Whitaker Foundation   | Mechanotransduction in the Meniscus  | Haut-Donahue, Tammy  | \$522,931      |
| National Science Foundation                                   | Acquisition of High Speed Digital Imaging System for Multidisciplinary Research at MTU   | Post, Scott<br>Co-PI: Endres, William;<br>Miskioglu, Ibrahim | \$214,230      |
| State of Michigan   | REF: Multiscale Modeling of Fracture Toughness of Nanostructured Viscoelastic Foam Materials   | Odegard, Gregory   | \$29,815       |
| National Aeronautics Space<br>Administration                  | Equivalent-Continuum Modeling of Nanostructured Polymer Composites   | Odegard, Gregory   | \$181,602      |
| State of Michigan   | REF: Biotechnology Research Center Technician Support to Enhance<br>Interdisciplinary Molecular Research   | Predebon, William<br>Co-PI: Tsai, Chung-Tui                  | \$42,300       |
| Henry Luce Foundation   | Clare Boothe Luce Scholar Program  | Anderson, Christine<br>Co-PI: Predebon,<br>William           | \$295,611      |
| Oak Ridge National Laboratory                                 | Plasticity Limits for Structural Ceramics Under Instrumented Single-Grit Scratch Testing   | Subhash, Ghatu   | \$220,259      |
| National Science Foundation                                   | GOALI-Ultrafine Grained and Nanostructured Ceramics: Influence of Processing<br>Grain Size and Strain Rate on Fracture Characteristics   | Subhash, Ghatu   | \$451,318      |
| Raytheon Company  | Development and Characterization of Environmentally Benign Functional Materials  | Subhash, Ghatu   | \$1,666,456    |

# **PHDGraduates**

### **PHD GRADUATES & ADVISORS**

Arcand, Benjamin (2005) Advisor: Friedrich, Craig R An Active Surgical Positioning Device for a Cochlear Implant Electrode Arra

Cheng, Huojin (2005) Advisor: Beard, John E Model Based Experimental Investigation on Powered Gait Orthosis (PGO)

Deaton, Larry T (2006) Advisor: Rao, Mohan D Investigations into the Causes and Methods of Reducing Airflow Induced Buffeting Over Vehicle Rear Windows

Fan, Xiaorui (2005) Advisor: Miller, Michele H Force Modeling for Intermittent Grinding Processes

Hii, Wei (Wilson) (2005) Advisor: Michalek, Donna J Transient CFD Study of Machining Mist Removal Through Kinematic Coagulation

Hu, Xuefei (2005) Advisor: Sutherland, John W An Experimental and Analytical Study of the Effect of Material Microstructures on the Machinability of Al-SiAlloys

Huang, Jun (2005) Advisor: Sutherland, John W Adiabatic Shear Banding and Shear Localized Chip Formation

Inal, Mehmet (2005) Advisor: Anderson, Carl L Thermal Loading and Surface Temperature Analysis of the Piston of a Small HSDI Diesel Engine

Ju, Chuanxi (2005) Advisor: Sutherland, John W Development of Particulate Imaging Systems and Their Application in the Study of Cutting Fluid Mist Formation and Minimum Quantity Lubrication

Li, Hao (2005) Advisor: Subhash, Ghatu Mechanical Behavior of Metallic Glasses and MetallicGlass Matrix Composites

Ling, Di (2005) Advisor: Gupta, Mahesh Simulation of Fluid-Solid Interaction in Powder Injection Molding

Luckey, S. George (2006) Advisor: Weinmann, Klaus J Development of Finite Element Analysis Based Tools and Methods for the Design of Advanced Superplastic Forming Dies and Processes

Sun, Yong (2006) Advisor: Gupta, Mahesh Optimization of Die Geometry for Polymer Extrusion

Zhang, Ping (2005) Advisor: Miller, Michele H Investigation of Grinding Wheel Loading

# **MSGraduates**

### **MS GRADUATES & ADVISORS**

Acharya, Nirav S (2006) Advisor: Naber, Jeffrey D Start of Combustion Detection Using In-CylinderIonization Feedback in a HPCR Direct Injection Diesel Engine

Beggs, Larry A (2006) Advisor: Bettig, Bernhard P Course work only

Biswas, Abhishek (2005) Advisor: Nelson, David A. A Computational Method to Predict Human Thermal Comfort

Bulgakov, Konstantin (2006) Advisor: Parker, Gordon G Design of a Scale Model Electric Crane

Burns, Erin A (2005) Advisor: Friedrich, Craig R Micro-Electrode Fabrication and Ion Implantation by Focused Ion Beam Machining

Chandan, Pratik (2005) Advisor: Gupta, Mahesh Meshing Algorithm for Two Dimensional and Three Dimensional Moving Boundary Problems

Charbonnel, Sylvain J (2006) Advisor: Nelson, David A Predicting Tissue Heating Effects of RF Radiation in Humans Using a High Resolution Voxel-BasedThermoregulatory Model

Chaubal, Shailendra S (2006) Advisor: Bettig, Bernhard P Implementation of Modified Frontier Algorithm for Constraint Solving

Chichester, Alan M (2005) Advisor: Narain, Amitabh CFD Modeling of Natural and Forced Convection Regimes for a Hull-Mounted U-Tube Marine Heat Exchanger

DeJesus, Edward (2005) Advisor: Anderson, Carl L Blade Tip Induced Loading on a 310mm Automotive Torque Converter Turbine Blade

Dilworth, Brandon J (2006) Advisor: Blough, Jason R Implementation of the Time Variant Discrete Fourier Transform as a Real-Time Order Tracking Method

Edmonds, Mark A (2006) Advisor: Vilmann, Carl R Balancing Attributes Within a Truck Underbody Sub-System

Etapa, Jeffrey (2005) Advisor: Van Karsen, Charles D High Frequency - Low Amplitude Dynamic Characterization of Elastomers Through Experimental Techniques

Fischer, Markus (2006) Advisor: Youn, Byeng D Course work only



# **ME-EMGraduates**

Godin, Lindsay (2005) Advisor: Donahue, Seth W A Mechanotransduction Pathway in Bone - The Role of Calcium-Calmodulin Dependent Protein Kinase 2(CaMKII) and Calcineurin in Bone Adaptation

Guan, Yun (2006) Advisor: Pandit, Sudhakar M Course work only

Gugale, Shaileshkumar (2005) Advisor: Friedrich, Craig R A Monolithic Actuated Cochlear Prosthesis Insertion Tool

Johnson, David A (2005) Advisor: Blough, Jason R In-Situ Estimation of Powertrain Dynamic Properties

Joshi, Shantanu (2005) Advisor: Jayaraman, Gopal Control Over Projection Using Head Tracking for a Desktop Virtual Reality System

Keske, Justin D (2005) Advisor: Blough, Jason R Characterization of Human Vibration Exposure from the Operator Interfaces of Snowmobiles and All Terrain Vehicles

Korpela, Kurt H (2005) Advisor: Passerello, Chris E Course work only

Lee, Phie Theng (2005) Advisor: Van Karsen, Charles D Field Data Acquisition Apparatus Setup and Testing for Household Clothes Washers and Clothes Dryers

Lemon, Robert D (2006) Advisor: Jayaraman, Gopal Testing and Computational Modeling of Steering Wheels for Maxillofacial Impact Loads During Crash Event

Marszalek, Melissa A (2006) Advisor: Subhash, Ghatu Scratch Resistance of Machined Silicon Nitride

McHenry, Jeffrey A (2005) Advisor: Haut-Donahue, Tammy L Nitric Oxide Production by Menical Explants Following Dynamic Compression

Miller, Lianne K (2006) Advisor: Goldman, Jeremy The Effects of Bioactive Glasses and Essential Trace Elements on Angiogenesis During Skin Regeneration

Rosso, Paul (2005) Advisors: Beard, John E and Blough Jason R A Variable Displacement Engine with Independently Controllable Stroke Length and Compression Ratio

Sharma, Arun (2006) Advisor: Subhash, Ghatu Course work only

Singh, Paramjot (2005) Advisor: Johnson, John H An Experimental Study of Active Regeneration of an Advanced Catalyzed Particulate Filter by Diesel Fuel Injection Upstream of an Oxidation Catalyst Sommerville, Jason D (2006) Advisor: King, Lyon B Emission Cross Sections for Neutral Xenon Impacted by Xe + and Xe 2+

Steele, Mike E (2005) Advisor: Haut-Donahue, Tammy L Design and Development of a Self-Assisted, Semi-Supportive, Dynamic Walker for Gait-Training and Rehabilitation Purposes

Stocker, Robert J (2005) Advisor: Post, Scott L Experimental Study of Direct Injection Fuel Sprays Under HCCI Conditions

Suckow, Albert K (2006) Advisor: Evensen, Harold A Unstructured Surface Mesh Generation Through Point Cloud Interpolation

Tang, Jiping (2006) Advisor: Parker, Gordon G Residual Vibration Reduction for Nonminimum Phase Systems Using an Input Shaping Approach

Thomas, Sudip (2005) Advisor: Friedrich, Craig R Focused Ion Beam System Characterization for Rates of Material Removal in Silicon

Vaze, Ajit (2005) Advisor: D'Souza, Roshan Octree Decomposition - Recomposition Based Rapid Manufacturing Process

Vengala, Prasanth R (2005) Advisor: Blough, Jason R A Study of Active Noise and Vibration Control Using Filtered Reference Gradient Adaptive Lattice Algorithm

Walczak, Karl A (2005) Advisor: Gupta, Mahesh The Analysis of Elongational Viscosity of LDPEs and Polystyrenes Using Entrance Loss Data

Walqui Pantigoso, Lennart J (2005) Advisor: Endres, William J The Effects of Chip-Splitting Grooves in Metal Cutting Circular Saws

Wilbur, Don M (2005) Advisor: Shapton, William R Automatic Transmission, Static Engagement Design Improvement Using a Systems Engineering Design Approach

Zhang, Hongwen (2006) Advisor: Subhash, Ghatu Course work only

Zhou, Liang (2005) Advisor: Arici, Oner Calculate Cooling Load of a Vehicle by Radiant Time Series Method



2006 ME-EM ANNUAL REPORT 37

# BSGraduates FY 2005-2006

### Summer 2005

Anderson, Kelly - Cum Laude Andrzejewski, Jason Carlson, Trevor Gidcumb, Daniel Gonsowski, Mark Herz, Eric Martyka, James McNett, William McQueen, Matthew Schoenefeld, Maria Shah, Amit Strebel, Christopher Warmack, Adam

### Fall 2005

Anderson, Robb A Aschinger, Michael J Atherton, Brandi M Auge, Jessica L - Magna Cum Laude Blecke, Jill C - Magna Cum Laude Bonn, Kenlyn S Ceane. Scott M Ceterski, Kenneth N Dainoviec, Jarod N Davis, Gregory A Dionne, Matt R Dohner, Jeffrey M Duarte, Joseph A Dubiel, Matthew J - Cum Laude Dye, Nicholas J Eilers. Eric J Embrey, Justin C Esser, Scott M - Magna Cum Laude Fecteau, Blake J - Magna Cum Laude Feldman, Michael J Fox, Ryan E Hanna, David J Hart, Brooke A Hock, Christopher H Holbrook, Matthew T - Summa Cum Laude Huggard, Jacob D Ives, Andrew T Jarek, Richard L Jeske, Susan A Jones, Andrew P - Cum Laude Keller, Lucas A Kneeland, Philip D - Magna Cum Laude Kostner, Timothy R Kowalke, Erik D Kozubal, Theodore T Lang, Craig T Lass, Amber B - Summa Cum Laude Lassers, Alexander B Lee, Kevin M - Summa Cum Laude

Lepley, Brian K Losiewicz, Eric P - Cum Laude MacDonald. Brad M Messenger, Aaron S Niemela, Carrie S - Cum Laude Otis, Amanda M Pasternak, Paul R Paulson, Reed J Peplinski, Andrew J - Cum Laude Reek, Aaron M Riffe, Jessica A Ruprecht, Brett R Scallon, Sean T - Cum Laude Schoo, Dusty J - Cum Laude Schut, Jeffrey D - Cum Laude Seiter, Daniel J Sesselmann, Kristen R Shaner, Benjamin J - Summa Cum Laude Starks, Brent P Stock, Jacob L - Magna Cum Laude Summers, Robert C Swanborg, Richard T Tait, Jed B Tan, Alan W Valchine, Eric A Vollenweider, Hans E - Magna Cum Laude Warner, James P Weingartz, Christopher J Wheeler, Kenneth W Wolk, Kimberly A - Cum Laude Zimmerman, Christopher J

### Spring 2006

Abraham, Adam C Adkison, Daniel T Anderson, Christian T - Cum Laude Anderson, Greg A Anderson, Nathan C - Summa Cum Laude Anton, Steven R - Summa Cum Laude Arens, Gregory D - Summa Cum Laude Armstead, John R Aspatore, Benjamin P Awannegbe, Edohamen P Bailey, Justin R Balduc, Troy W Barkley, Matthew D Beckman, Justin L - Magna Cum Laude Bellenbaum, Richard A Bendick, Kathleen M - Cum Laude Blair. Stephen R Bradley, Sarah M Bryson, Peter A Burwell, Alan C Cafmeyer, Sean M Capello, Kyle J

Carl, Brian A Cieslinski, Andrew J Coolich, Casey K Dame, David M - Magna Cum Laude Debo, Matthew - Cum Laude Dehlin, William J - Magna Cum Laude Denis, Andrew M Derbas, Joal V Djiovanis, Peter G Dowker, Thaddeus P DuBay, Justin P Eaton. Grace C Edwards, Mark J Ehiemere, Uzoma Eziyi, Ifegwu L Feenstra, Joel R - Magna Cum Laude Fierst, Joseph J Flynn, Timothy D Fors, Kelsey L - Cum Laude Francis, Ray A Friedsberg, Bryan R Fritz, David L Fultz, Derek W - Cum Laude Gagner, Matthew T Gerdes, James M Gibbs, Timothy L Gilmer, Matthew C - Cum Laude Granstrom, Jonathan M - Magna Cum Laude Graziano, Michael T - Magna Cum Laude Grochmal, Joseph R Haefner, Benjamin A Haiderer, Jeffrey R Hanes, David C - Magna Cum Laude Hanks, Matt A - Cum Laude Harwood, Christopher D Hauch, Karen N - Magna Cum Laude Heinzman, Gordon A Hernandez, Joseph E Heubel, Eric V - Summa Cum Laude Holmes, Matthew A Huesman, Wade M - Cum Laude Hughbanks, Zachary J Janssens, Steven H Jarema, Carl H Jordan, Kari L Joseph, Elmo Kangas, Greg A Kavapinar, Vedat Kim. Randall Y Koning, Laura A Koski, Paul W - Cum Laude Kreh, Kristopher A Lahti, Michael K Lautner, Andrew K



# **ME-EMGraduates**

Lehmann, Erik W - Cum Laude Lepinski, Joshua J - Cum Laude Little, Adrian M Lockwood, Christopher J Loveland. Dustin P MacNeill, Chelsey A - Cum Laude Maloney, Christine A Mann, Craig A Marks, Amanda K - Summa Cum Laude Marti, Travis M Martin, Nicholas T McCubbin, Nicholas E - Cum Laude McTiver, Stuart M - Magna Cum Laude Mendolla, Aaron C - Cum Laude Molnar, John D Moore, Adam C Morrison, Chad H - Cum Laude Moscherosch, Ben W - Summa Cum Laude Nakhleh, Christina M Nerone, John M Ng, Kean S Noe, Robert F Olearnick, Joshua D Osborn, Matthew J Peaslee, Mark R Pepin, Erik M Pettengill, Jason P Pipkorn, Casey J Plummer, Bradley R - Magna Cum Laude Pohlman, Benjamin N - Magna Cum Laude Pruehs, William N Prusak, Matthew J - Magna Cum Laude Reevs, Timothy C - Magna Cum Laude Rickli, Jeremy L - Summa Cum Laude Robinson, Rosalyn H Ronning, Kiel E - Summa Cum Laude Rosinski, Ryan D - Cum Laude Rothe, Jillian J Rush, Bradley R Schettler, Stephen J Shokinji, Yuta Sikkema, Brian J Sliger. Stevan A - Cum Laude Stacy, Russell E Steele, Craig A Storbeck, Andrew E Stringham, Lisa B Stump, Mitchell K Szwejkowski, Brian P Terwilliger, Fred R Thiel, Allison C Tselios, Zachary W Ulstad, Melissa A VanAsten, Nicholas A VanKarsen, Jeffrey C Venema, Nicholas L Weber, Jennifer L Wellnitz, Casev C Willett, Kelly L - Summa Cum Laude Zambon, Nathan D

### **Order of the Engineer**

All graduating seniors from the ME-EM Department are invited to join the Order of the Engineer with a public induction where they accept the responsibilities and duties outlined in the formal statement, Obligation of the Engineer. These Michigan Tech graduates, along with engineers nationwide, acknowledge the primary purpose of engineering as being a service to the public.

### Fall 2005

Daniel Kapp, ME-EM Alumnus, Chief Engineer, Power Train Operations, Ford Motor Company *Keynote address* 

Jason R. Blough, Michigan Tech *Inductee* 

Jaime A. Camelio, Michigan Tech *Inductee* 

Byeng D. Youn, Michigan Tech *Inductee* 

### Spring 2006

Dr. Terry Woychowski, ME-EM Alumnus, Executive Director & Vehicle Chief Engineer, General Motors *Keynote address and Inductee* 

Afaneh Abdul-Hafiz Inductee

Kevin Schleuter Inductee

### Fall 2006

Mr. Richard Vandevusse, ME-EM Alumnus, President and Owner VanAire, Inc., Gladstone MI *Keynote address and Inductee* 

Qinlgli Dai, Michigan Tech *Inductee* 

Abhijit Mukherjee, Michigan Tech Inductee

Mohan Rao, Michigan Tech *Inductee* 

# **Fellowships** 2005-2006

**Cummins Fellowship** Paramjot Sing Abishek Thalagavara

**DaimlerChrysler Fellowship** Francis Poradek Erin Burns

**Dow Automotive Fellowship** Anand Shende

Fulbright Fellowship Jorge Kurita Nagasawa

Henes Fellowship Vishesh Kumar

### **IGERT Trainee** Karl Haapala Julio Rivera Margot Hutchins

**John Deere Fellowship** Rayomand Dabhoiwala

Winnekow Fellowship Ka Heng Liew



# JournalArticles

### 2005-2006

Wee, S. K., Kihm, K. J., Pratt, D. M., and Allen, J. S., 2006, "Heat and Mass Transport of Evaporating Thin Film of Binary Mixture", Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer, Vol. 20 (2), pp. 320-326.

Altan, B. S., Purcek, G., and Miskioglu, I., 2005, "An Upper Bound Analysis for Equal-Channel Angular Extrusion," Journal of Material Processing Technology, Vol 168, No. 1, pp. 137-146.

Purcek, G., Altan, B. S., Miskioglu, I., Patil, A., 2005, "Mechanical properties of severely deformed ZA-27 alloy using equal-channel angular extrusion," Materials Science and Technology, Vol. 21, No. 9, pp. 1044-1048.

*Miers, S.A.*, Anderson, C. L., Blough, J. R., Inal, M.K., 2005, "Impingement Identification in a High Speed Diesel Engine using Piston Surface Temperature Measurements", SAE Transactions 2005-01-1909, Vol. 114-5, pp. 845-851.

*Kowalski, D.*, Anderson, C. L., Blough, J. R., 2005, "Cavitation Detection in Automotive Torque Converters Using Nearfield Acoustical Measurements", SAE Transactions 2005-01-2516, Vol. 114-6, pp. 2796-2804.

**Dai, Q.**, Sadd, M.H., Parameswaran, V. and Shukla, A., 2005, "Prediction of Damage Behaviors in Asphalt Materials using a Finite Element Micromechanical Model and Image Analysis," Journal of Engineering Mechanics, ASCE, Vol. 131(7), pp.668-677.

**D'Souza R.**, 2006, "Tool Sequence Selection for 2.5D Pockets with Uneven Stock", Journal of Computing and Information Science in Engineering, Vol. 6 (1), pp. 33-39.

**D'Souza R.**, 2006, "Selecting an Optimal Tool Sequence for 2.5D Pocket Machining While Considering Tool Holder Collisions", Journal of Intelligent Manufacture, Vol. 17, pp. 363-372.

**D'Souza R.**, "On Setup Level Tool Sequence Selection for 2.5D Pocket Machining", 2006, Robotics and Computer Integrated Manufacturing, Vol. 22, pp. 256-266

Friedrich, C. R., Avula, R., Gugale, S., 2005, "A Fluid Microconnector Seal for Packaging Applications," Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering, Vol. 15, pp.1115-1124.

**Friedrich, C. R.,** *Avula, R, Gugale, S*, 2005, "A Fluid Microconnector Seal for Packaging Applications," Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering, Vol. 15, pp.1115-1124.

*Pavnaskar, S. J.* and **Gershenson. J. K.**, 2005, "Application of Value Stream Mapping to Lean Engineering." International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Systems, Volume 8, No. 1, pp. 44-52.

**Gupta, M.** and *Sun,Y.*, 2005, "Optimization of a Flat Die Including Elongational Viscosity Effects", International Polymer Processing Journal, Vol. 20, pp. 380 – 387.

*Eifler, R. L.*, Dehlin, J. M., Blough, E. R., **Haut Donahue, T. L.**, 2006, "Glycosaminoglycan Production in Rabbit Meniscal Cells Due to Fluid Flow", Journal of Orthopaedic Research. Vol. 24, pp. 375-384.

Zielinska, B., **Haut Donahue**, **T.** L., 2006, "3D Finite Element Model of Medial Meniscus Meniscectomy - Changes in the Contact Behavior", Journal of Biomechanical Engineering.Vo. 128(1), pp. 115-23.

Haut Donahue, T. L., Hull, M. L., Howell, S. M., 2006, "A New Algorithm for Selecting Meniscal Allografts that Best Match the Size and Shape of the Damaged Meniscus", Vol. 24(7), pp. 1535-1543.

*Maes, J. A.*, **Haut Donahue, T. L.**, 2005, "Time Dependent Properties of Bovine Meniscal Attachments: Stress Relaxation and Creep". Journal of Biomechanics, Vol. 36(16), pp. 3055-3061.

\*Please note: **Bold text** indicates ME-EM faculty members and *italicized text* indicates ME-EM students

*Gupta, T.*, **Haut Donahue, T.** L., 2005, "Role of Matrix Material Properties, Cell Location and Morphology on the Mechanical Environment Within Meniscal Tissue and Around the Cell", Acta Biomaterialia, Vol. 2(5), pp. 483-492.

*Thalagavara, A. M., Shende, A. S.,* Johnson, J. H., Bagley, S. T. and Yang, S. L., 2005, "The Effects of Two Catalyzed Particulate Filters on Exhaust Emissions from a Heavy Duty Diesel Engine: Filtration and Particulate Matter Oxidation Characteristics Studied Experimentally and Using a 1-D 2- Layer Model", SAE 2005 Transactions Journal of Fuels and Lubricants, Vol. 114-4, pp. 363 - 383.

*Singh, N.*, Johnson, J. H., Parker, G. G., and Yang, S. L., 2005, "Vehicle Engine Aftertreatment System Simulation (VEASS) Model: Application to a Controls Design Strategy for Active Regeneration of a Catalyzed Particulate Filter," SAE 2005 Transactions Journal of Fuels and Lubricants, Vol. 114-4, pp. 476 – 502.

Loukus, A. R., Subhash, G., and Valberg, H., 2006, "The influence of pre-forming on hydroforming of extruded aluminum tubes", International Journal of Forming Processes, Vol.9/1, pp. 97-119.

**Maiti, S.** and Geubelle, P. H., 2006, "Cohesive modeling of fatigue crack retardation in polymers: Crack closure effect". Engineering Fracture Mechanics, 73(1):22-41.

*Adler, D.P., Hii, W. W.-S.*, Michalek, D. J., Sutherland, J. W., 2006, "Examining the Role of Cutting Fluids in Machining and Efforts to Address Environmental/Health Concerns," Machining Science and Technology, 10(1), 23-58.

Miller, M. H., Perrault, J. A., Parker, G. G., Bettig B. P., and Bifano, T. G., 2006, "Simple models for piston type micromirror behavior," J. Micromechanics and Microengineering, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 303-313.

Wright-Charlesworth, D. D., *Peers, W. J.*, **Miskioglu, I**, and Loo, L.L., 2005, "Nanomechanical Properties of Self-Reinforced Composite Poly(Methyl Methacrylate) as a Function of Processing Temperature." Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part A, Vol. 74A, No. 3, pp. 306-314.

Wright-Charlesworth, D. D., Miller, D. M., **Miskioglu, I.**, King, J. A., 2005, "Nanoindentation of Injection Molded PLA and Self-Reinforced Composite PLA After in Vitro Conditioning," Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part A, Volume 74A, No. 3, pp.388-396.

*Peers, W. J.*, Wright-Charlesworth, D. D., **Miskioglu, I.**, 2006, "Pin-on-Disc Evaluation of Self-Reinforced Composite Poly (Methyl Methacrylate) for Total Hip Replacements," in press, Journal of Biomedical Materials Research: Part B - Applied Biomaterials Vol. 79B, No.1, pp. 16-24.

Wright-Charlesworth, D. D., Miller, D. M., King, J. A., **Miskioglu, I.,** 2005, "In vitro flexural properties of composites fabricated from poly(lactic acid) and hydroxyapatite," accepted for publication in Journal of Biomedical Materials Research: Vol. 78A, Issue 3, pp. 541-549.

King, J. A., **Miskioglu, I.**, Wright-Charlesworth, D. D., and **Van Karsen**, **C. D.**, 2005, "Nano-Scratch Testing of Short Carbon Fiber Composites to Assess Fiber Adhesion," accepted for publication in Journal of Applied Polymer Science. Vol. 103, Issue 1, pp. 328-335.

Naber, J. D., Bradley, E. K., and Szpytman, J.E., 2006, "Target Based Rapid Prototyping Control System for Engine Research," SAE Transactions, Journal of Passenger Cars – Electronic & Electric Systems, Vol. 115, pp. 395-406.

Naber, J. D., Blough, J. R., Frankowski, D., Goble, M., Szpytman, J. E., 2006, "Analysis of Combustion Knock Metrics in Spark-Ignition Engines," SAE Transactions, Journal of Engines, Vol. 115, pp. 223-243.

# **Publications**

Singh, P. Thalagavara, A. M., Naber, J. D., Johnson, J. H., and Bagley S.T., 2006, "An Experimential Study of Active Regeneration of an Advanced Catalyze Particulate Filter by Diesel Fuel Injection Upstream of an Oxidation Catalyst," SAE Transactions, Journal of Fuels & Lubricants, Vol. 115, pp. 334-357.

*Phan, L., Wang, X.,* and **Narain, A.,** July 2006, "Exit Condition, Gravity, and Surface-Tension Effects on Stability and Noise-sensitivity Issues for Steady Condensing Flows inside Tubes and Channels," International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, Vol. 49, Issues 13-14, pp. 2058-2076.

**Odegard, G. M.**, Gates T. S., "Modeling and Testing of a Graphite Nanoplatelet/Epoxy Composite", 2006, Journal of Intelligent Materials Systems and Structures, Vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 239-246.

Chasiotis, I., Chen, Q., **Odegard, G. M.**, Gates, T. S., 2005, "Structure-Properties Relationships in Polymer Composites with Micrometer and Submicrometer Graphite Platelets", Experimental Mechanics, Vol. 45, no. 6, pp. 507-516.

Gates, T. S., **Odegard, G. M.**, Frankland, S. J. V., Clancy, T. C., 2005, "Computational Materials: Multi-Scale Modeling and Simulation of Nanostructured Materials", Composites Science and Technology, Vol 65, no. 15-16, pp. 2416-2434.

**Odegard, G. M.**, Frankland, S. J. V., Gates, T. S., 2005, "Effect of Chemical Functionalization on Mechanical Properties of Nanotube/Polymer Composites", AIAA Journal, Vol. 43, no. 8, pp. 1828-1835.

*Valavala, P. K.,* **Odegard, G. M.**, 2005, "Modeling Techniques for Determination of Mechanical Properties of Polymer Nanocomposites", Reviews on Advanced Materials Science, Vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 34-44.

**Odegard, G. M**., Herring, H. M., Gates, T. S., 2005, "Characterization of Viscoelastic Properties of Polymeric Materials Through Nanoindentation", Experimental Mechanics, Vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 130-136.

**Odegard, G. M.**, Clancy, T. C., Gates, T. S., 2005, "Modeling of the Mechanical Properties of Nanoparticle/Polymer Composites", Polymer, Vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 553-562.

**Rao, M. D**. and Letowski, T., 2006, "Callsign Acquisition Test (CAT): Speech Intelligibility in Noise," Ear and Hearing Journal, 27(2), pp. 120-128.

Hao, M. and **Rao**, **M. D.**, 2005, "Vibration and Damping Analysis of a Sandwich Beam Containing a Viscoelstic Constraining Layer," Journal of Composite Materials, 39, pp.1621-1643.

**Sodano, H. A.**, Bae, J. S., Inman, D. J. and Belvin, W. K., 2006, "Modeling and Application of Passive Eddy Current Damper for the Suppression of Membrane Vibrations," AIAA Journal, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp 541-549.

Sodano, H. A., Bae, J. S., Inman, D.J. and Belvin, W. K., 2005, "Concept and Model of Eddy Current Damper for Vibration Suppression of a Beam," Journal of Sound and Vibration, Vol. 288, pp. 1177-1196.

**Sodano, H. A.**, Park, G., and Inman, D. J., 2005, "Comparison of Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting Devices for Recharging Batteries," Journal of Intelligent Material Systems and Structures, Vol. 16, No. 10, pp. 799-807.

**Sodano, H. A.,** Park, G. and Inman, D. J., 2005, "Multiple Sensors and Actuators for Vibration Suppression of an Inflated Torus, AIAA Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets, Vol. 42, No. 2.

Sodano, H. A., Park, G. and Inman, D. J., 2005, "Generation and Storage of Electricity from Power Harvesting Devices," Journal of Intelligent Material Systems and Structures, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 67-75.

**Subhash, G.**, *Liu, Q.*, and Gao, X.-L., 2006, "Quasistatic and high strain rate uniaxial compressive response of polymeric structural foams," International Journal of Impact Engineering, Vol. 32[7], pp.1113-1126.

*Li, K.*, Gao, X.-L., and **Subhash, G.**, 2006, "Effects of Cell Shape and Strut Cross-Sectional Area Variations on the Elastic Properties of Three-Dimensional Open-Cell Foams" Journal of Mechanics and Physics of Solids, Vol.54[4] 783-806.

Gao, X.-L., *Jing, X. N.*, and **Subhash, G.**, 2006, 'Two new expanding cavity models for indentation deformations of elastic strain-hardening materials," International Journal of Solids and Structures 43, 2193-2208.

*Zhang, H., Jing, X.*, **Subhash, G.**, Kecskes L. J., and Dowding, R. J., 2005, "Investigation of shear band evolution in amorphous alloys beneath a Vickers indentation" Acta Materialia, Vol. 53[14], pp. 3849-3859.

*Imaninejad, M.*, **Subhash, G.** and **Loukus, A. R.**, 2005, "Loading path optimization of Tube Hydroforming", Inernationa. Journal of Machine Tools and Manufacture, Vol. 45, 1504-1514.

*Liu, Q.*, **Subhash, G.**, and **Evenson, H. A.**, 2005, "Behavior of a novel iterative deconvolution algorithm for system identification" Journal of Vibration and Control, Vol. 11, 985-1003.

*Li*, *H.*, **Subhash**, **G**., Kecskes, L. J., and Dowding, R. J., 2005, "Mechanical behavior of tungsten preform reinforced bulk metallic glass composites" Materials Science and Engineering, Vol 403/1-2 pp 134-143.

Subhash, G., *Yao, S.*, Bellinger, B., and Gretz, M. R., 2005, "Investigation of mechanical properties of diatom frustules using nanoindentation" Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, Vol.5, No.1, pp.50-56.

*Jing, X. N.*, Zhao, J. H., **Subhash, G.**, and Gao, X.-L. 2005, "Anisotropic grain growth with pore drag under applied loads" Mater. Sci. and Eng.A 412, 271-278.

*Liew, K. H., Urip, E.*, **Yang, S. L.,** Mattingly, J. D., and Marek, C. J., 2006, "Performance Cycle Analysis of Turbofan Engine with Interstage Turbine Burner," AIAA Journal of Propulsion and Power, Vol. 22, No. 2, pp. 411-416.

*Liew, K. H., Urip, E.,* **Yang, S.L.**, and *Siow, Y. K.*, 2005, "Parametric Cycle Analysis of a Turbofan Engine with An Interstage Turbine Burner," AIAA Journal of Propulsion and Power, Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 546-551.

Yang, S. L., *Siow, Y. S., Teo, C. Y.,* and Hanjalic, K., 2005, "A KIVA Code with Re-Stress Model for Engine Flow Simulation," Energy – An International Journal, Vol 30, pp. 427-445.

*Liew, K. H., Urip, E.,* **Yang, S. L.**, and *Siow, Y. K.*, 2005, "Parametric Cycle Analysis of a Turbofan Engine with An Interstage Turbine Burner," AIAA Journal of Propulsion and Power, Vol. 21, No.3, pp 546-551.

Youn, B. D., Choi, K. K., and Tang, J., 2005, "Structural Durability Design Optimization and Its Reliability Assessment," International Journal of Product Development, Vol. 1, No. 3-4, pp. 383-401.

Youn, B. D., Choi, K. K., and Du, L., 2005, "Adaptive Probability Analysis Using An Enhanced Hybrid Mean Value (HMV+) Method," Journal of Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization, Vol. 29, No. 2, pp. 134-148.

Youn, B. D., Choi, K. K., and Du, L., 2005, "Enriched Performance Measure Approach (PMA+) for Reliability-Based Design Optimization," AIAA Journal, Vol. 43, No. 4, pp. 874-884.

Youn, B. D., Choi, K. K., Yi, K. Y., 2005, "Probabilistic Moment Integration for Probabilistic Robust Design," Mechanics Based Design of Structures and Machines, Vol. 33, pp. 874-884.

Choi, K. K., Tang, J., Hardee, E., and **Youn, B. D.**, 2005, "Application of Reliability-Based Design Optimization to Durability of Military Vehicles," SAE 2005 Transactions Journal of Commercial Vehicles, 2005-01-0530, Vol. 114-2, pp. 35-43.

Choi, K. K., **Youn, B. D.**, and Du, L., 2005, "Integration of Reliabilityand Possibility-Based Design Optimizations Using Performance Measure Approach,", Transactions Journal of Passenger Cars – Mechanical Systems, 2005-01-0342, Vol. 114-4, pp 247-256.



Department of Mechanical Engineering - Engineering Mechanics Michigan Technological University 1400 Townsend Drive Houghton, MI 49931 - 1295

# **ME-EM**Mission

Prepare students for successful careers

# **ME-EMVision**

Be a nationally recognized mechanical engineering department that attracts outstanding students, faculty and staff be a department of choice nationally

Visit us on the web at www.me.mtu.edu