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HOPE COLLEGE
2000-2001 CATALOG



Volume No. 136

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HOPE COLLEGE

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*a four-year coeducational liberal
arts college affiliated with the
Reformed Church in America*

The mission of Hope College is to offer with recognized excellence, academic programs in liberal arts, in the setting of a residential, undergraduate, coeducational college, and in the context of the historic Christian faith.

The "Hope People" personality profiles in this catalog were written by Sara E. Lamers, a Hope College senior from St. Johns, Mich.

TABLE OF CONTENTS



HOPE AT A GLANCE	3
HOPE'S REASON FOR BEING	4-5
ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE	6-9
A VISION OF HOPE	10
HOPE PEOPLE	11
Faculty	12-17
Administration and Staff	18-20
Students	21-27
Alumni	28-29
THE CAMPUS	30-43
CAMPUS SERVICES	44-49
CAMPUS LIFE	50-56
ADMISSION TO HOPE	57-61
FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS	62-73
STUDENT EXPENSES	74-75
GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS	76-86
THE DEGREE PROGRAM	87-104
ACADEMIC SESSIONS	105
COURSE LISTINGS AND GLOSSARY OF TERMS	106
THE CURRICULUM	
Art and Art History	107-112
Biology	113-118
Chemistry/Biochemistry	119-125
Communication	126-131
Computer Science	132-135
Dance	136-141
Economics and Business Administration	142-151
Education	152-161
English	162-170
General Education Mathematics and Science (GEMS)	171-174
Geological and Environmental Sciences	175-180
History	181-187
Interdisciplinary Studies	188-196
International Studies	197-198
Kinesiology	199-205
Mathematics	206-210
Modern and Classical Languages	211-231
Music	232-242
Nursing	243-247
Philosophy	248-252
Physics and Engineering	253-263
Political Science	264-270
Psychology	271-275
Religion	276-280
Sociology and Social Work	281-288
Theatre	289-294
Women's Studies	295-296
SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS	297-310
INTERNSHIPS	311
PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS	312-318
DIRECTORIES	
The Board of Trustees	319
The Faculty	320-348
Administrative Staff	349-362
Alumni Association	363
HONORS AND AWARDS	364-374
IMPORTANT DATES FOR PROSPECTIVE STUDENTS	375
CALENDAR (2000-01)	376
ENROLLMENT REPORT (1999-2000)	377
INDEX	378-383
CORRESPONDENCE DIRECTORY	384

HOPE AT A GLANCE



In 1851, four years after settlers from the Netherlands founded Holland on the eastern shore of Lake Michigan, a school was established to meet the educational needs of the young colony. Battling hostile forces in an untamed land, the Dutch settlers were sustained by a love of liberty and devotion to God that set the guidelines for their new institution. This Pioneer School evolved into the Holland Academy, which in 1862 enrolled its first college class. On May 14, 1866, the institution was chartered as Hope College, and on July 17, 1866, the first class of eight students graduated.

Today Hope College is a distinguished and distinctive four-year, liberal arts, undergraduate college, affiliated with the Reformed Church in America. Its great religious heritage is expressed through a dynamic Christian community of students and teachers vitally concerned with a relevant faith that changes lives and transforms society.

The curriculum offers a variety of courses in 56 majors leading to a Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Science, or Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. The college has long been known for outstanding pre-professional training. Each year many graduates go on to further study in the leading graduate and professional schools in this country and abroad; others directly enter professions.

Hope College is accredited by the Commission on Institutions of Higher Education of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, the American Chemical Society, the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs, the Council on Social Work Education, the National Association of Schools of Art and Design, the National Association of Schools of Dance, the National Association of Schools of Music, the National Association of Schools of Theatre, the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, the National League for Nursing, and other agencies.

Hope is a member of the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association and fields varsity teams for men and women in 18 sports. An active intramural program is also offered.



Hope occupies a special place in the vast array of educational opportunities offered in the United States. It makes its contribution to the vitality and diversity of American higher education through the distinctiveness of its educational philosophy and program. As a liberal arts college offering education within the context of the historic Christian faith, Hope is a place of open inquiry, acceptance of intellectual challenge, rigorous engagement with hard questions, and vigorous but civil discussion of different beliefs and understandings; in the words of the Covenant of Mutual Responsibilities between the Reformed Church in America and its colleges, it is a place characterized by "an atmosphere of search and confrontation that will liberate the minds, enhance the discernment, enlarge the sympathies, and encourage the commitments of all students entrusted to (it)." For more than a century, Hope has cherished the conviction that life is God's trust, a trust which each of us is called to personally activate by an insistent concern for intelligent involvement in the human community and its problems.

Hope's Reason for being is each individual student. It seeks to develop the growth of each student as a competent, creative, and compassionate person. Its design is to provide a complete opportunity for the fulfillment of each individual student, not only for his or her self-gratification, but also for what can be given to others in service to God and humanity.

Hope Believes that a vital faith, which provides both the incentive and dynamic for learning and living, is central to education and life.

Hope Welcomes capable men and women of all social and economic levels. Hope is interested in students who sincerely seek to enlarge their minds, to deepen their commitments, and to develop their capacities for service.

HOPE'S REASON FOR BEING



Hope Provides an adventure in learning and living, not only for knowledge and wisdom, but also for understanding, meaning, and purpose.

As partners in this seeking fellowship, Hope students find a faculty of professionally distinguished scholars who have a genuine concern for the total development of each student. Hope's finest professors teach introductory as well as advanced courses. Independent work on a self-directed basis is encouraged.

Hope Offers a well-equipped and friendly environment. Campus life pivots around residence halls, which serve as social centers and provide congenial surroundings for students to learn with one another. The diversity of student backgrounds, geographic and ethnic origins, and personal interests adds variety and richness to the group living experience. The campus is 80 percent accessible to students who are mobility impaired. Examples of all housing options (residence hall, apartment and cottage), as well as most major academic buildings, are accessible to mobility-impaired persons.

Many co-curricular activities and cultural events provide a variety of rich opportunities for learning and personal development.

Hope Prepares men and women who are persons in their own rights — uncommon men and women who have a personal dignity based on intelligence, a sense of responsibility, and a deeply rooted faith. For more than a century, Hope has prepared alumni to go to the four corners of the world — alumni who have enriched their professions and humanity far out of proportion to their numbers. Hope graduates aim to go beyond specialization toward a synthesis of all learning in life.

ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE



Hope has long been recognized as a leading educational institution whose alumni have gone on to achieve distinction in their chosen professions. Distinguished academic, religious, political and business leaders are among Hope's graduates.

Government and foundation grants to individuals, to departments and to the college demonstrate the quality of the institution: outside grants to departments and faculty have totaled more than \$2.9 million in the past two years.

The 2000 *Fiske Guide to Colleges* includes Hope as one of "the country's best and most interesting colleges and universities," noting that "This liberal arts college aims to provide its 2,900 students a solid education and a deeper understanding of their purpose in life." The *Kaplan Newsweek College Catalog 2000* rated Hope highly in multiple categories, including among "Schools Offering the Maximum Amount of Individual Academic Attention." *U.S. News and World Report's 2000 America's Best Colleges* ranked Hope among the nation's 162 best national liberal arts colleges, and the first edition of Peterson's *Top Colleges for Science* includes Hope among its top 190 four-year programs in the biological, chemical, geological, mathematical and physical sciences. *The Templeton Guide: Colleges that Encourage Character Development* recognized the college's First-Year Seminar, Campus Ministries and Senior Seminar programs nationally for providing leadership in character development.

Evidence of excellence abounds at Hope. For example, Hope is the only private, four-year liberal arts college in the United States with national accreditation in art, dance, music and theatre.

The college's program in the sciences and mathematics was recognized as a "Program That Works" by Project Kaleidoscope of Washington, D.C., and identified as a model for other institutions to consider. Hope was also only one of 10 liberal arts institutions nationwide recognized by the NSF with an "Award for the Integration of Research and Education" in 1998 for innovation and excellence in science instruction.

Five departments in the sciences (biology, chemistry, computer science, mathematics, and physics and engineering) held grants through the NSF-REU (National Science Foundation Research Experiences for Undergraduates) program for the summer of 2000. Hope held more of the grants than any other liberal arts college in the country, and more than all but 11 institutions of any type — including research universities — nationwide.

Hope's department of education is currently accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. Hope formed the first student chapter of the Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development (ASCD), a professional organization with 198,000 members nationwide. The Hope chapter prompted the ASCD to establish an undergraduate student chapter program, and is serving as a model for other colleges and universities interested in establishing their own. In addition, the department of dance is believed to have established the nation's first honorary society for dance students, a move that is also being viewed as a model by other institutions.

According to a study of 914 institutions released by Franklin and Marshall College, Hope ranked in the top four percent in the nation in producing future Ph.D. holders in the sciences between 1920 and 1990. The department of chemistry was in the top one percent, and the college as a whole was in the top five percent.

A report from the National Science Foundation placed Hope in the top 25 nationally among baccalaureate colleges as a source of future Ph.D. recipients in the natural, physical and social sciences, and engineering, after examining the undergraduate origins of doctorate recipients from 1991 to 1995. Hope ranked third nationally in chemistry, and 14th in psychology.

ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE

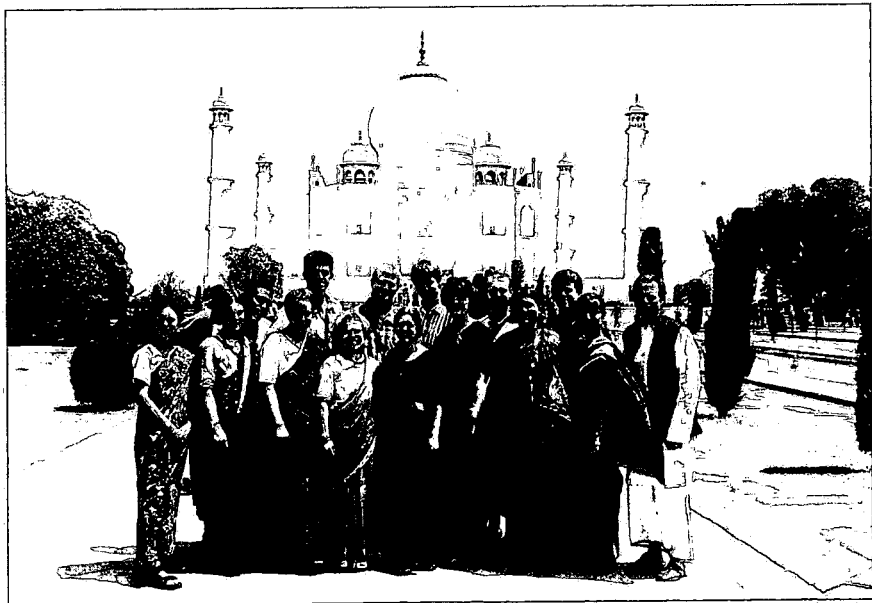


There is a wide diversity of honor societies at Hope. These organizations, open by invitation, give recognition to superior academic achievement and enable Hope's outstanding students to communicate with each other and discuss matters of mutual interest. Two national honor societies, Phi Beta Kappa and Mortar Board, are chartered at Hope. Hope received its Phi Beta Kappa charter in 1971, and is one of 255 institutions in the U.S. and only eight in the state of Michigan able to grant this distinction. Students are elected to Phi Beta Kappa in the spring of their senior year. A complete list of the honor societies at Hope follows:

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Phi Beta Kappa (national honorary) | Phi Alpha Theta (history) |
| Mortar Board (national honorary) | Pi Delta Phi (French) |
| Alpha Epsilon Delta
(premedical, pre dental) | Pi Kappa Delta (forensics) |
| Beta Beta Beta (biology) | Pi Kappa Lambda (music) |
| Delta Omicron (music) | Pi Mu Epsilon (mathematics) |
| Delta Phi Alpha (German) | Pi Sigma Alpha (political science) |
| Eta Sigma Phi (classical languages) | Psi Chi (psychology) |
| Lambda Pi Eta (communication) | Sigma Delta Pi (Spanish) |
| Omicron Delta Epsilon (economics) | Sigma Gamma Epsilon (geology) |
| Phi Alpha (social work) | Sigma Omicron (dance) |
| | Sigma Pi Sigma (physics) |
| | Sigma Xi (science) |

Hope has a strong commitment to those students that are admitted to its degree programs. This is demonstrated in the fact that its retention rates are excellent and that its graduation rates are very high. In a study done to demonstrate compliance with the Student Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act of 1992, the registrar reported that by 1999 Hope had graduated 71 percent of those students admitted as first-year students in the fall of 1993. This figure does not include those students admitted as transfers to Hope. Hope compares favorably with other highly selective institutions in the degree-completion rates of its first-year students.

ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE



Approximately one-third of Hope's graduates enter graduate schools to pursue advanced training for careers in medicine, science, business, education, economics, the humanities, psychology, and all areas of the performing and fine arts. Many of these graduates have received national awards for advanced study in fields as diverse as chemistry, social psychology, foreign languages, history, biology, education and physics.

In recent years, approximately 85 percent of those graduating seniors registered with the prelaw advisor were accepted into law schools. Among the law schools that have accepted these graduates are: American, Boston College, Boston University, Chicago, Chicago-Kent, Columbia, Cornell, Denver, Detroit, Duke, Georgetown, George Washington, Illinois, Indiana (Bloomington), Iowa, Loyola-Chicago, Marquette, Miami, Michigan, Minnesota, New York University, North Carolina, Northwestern, Notre Dame, Pittsburgh, Southern Illinois, Texas, Toledo, Valparaiso, Vanderbilt, Washington and Lee, Washington University-St. Louis, Wayne State, William and Mary, and Wisconsin.

Hope premedical students have been accepted into medical schools at a rate well above the national average. For example, during the past 10 years (1990 through 1999), 86 percent of the Hope applicants whose grade point averages were 3.4 or above were accepted by medical schools. During that same period, another 43 students were accepted who had grade point averages below 3.4.

During the past 10 years (1990 through 1999), 96.4 percent of the Hope applicants with a grade point average of 3.2 or better were accepted into dental schools.

Since the Hope-Calvin Nursing Program began in 1984, the percentage of the program's graduates taking the state licensing exam and passing on their first attempt has been well above the norm.

The college emphasizes a solid program in the liberal arts as a base for both life and career. Career planning and job placement are regarded as important facets of the college experience.

ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE

Curriculum — Hope's educational program offers a variety of courses in 56 majors. Throughout this educational program, Hope is concerned with developing intellectual discipline and fellowship in inquiry. (See "The Degree Program," page 87 and departmental listings in "The Curriculum," beginning on page 107.)

Students are given many opportunities to grow and develop within the academic structure. An active performance/exhibition program in the arts provides professional experiences. Science and social science students conduct research side-by-side with faculty members. Humanities students are encouraged to conduct independent study projects, and each year these students present their papers at divisional colloquia.

For students with unusual academic maturity, several challenging programs have been designed, as well as independent and tutorial study during all four years. (See "Opportunities for Talented Students," page 308.)

Research opportunities for students in all disciplines are available both on and off campus. Cross-cultural and language programs at GLCA member colleges permit Hope students to study many foreign cultures and languages both in this country and abroad.

A far-reaching internship program is available in many majors. These internships, available in major U.S. cities as well as Western Michigan, enable students to apply theory in practice and to learn from professionals outside the classroom.

The Hope College Summer Sessions On Campus — Hope offers four-week May, June and July Terms for intensive study in one subject, and one-week concentrated humanities seminars later in the summer. (See "Academic Sessions," page 105.)

Domestic Off-Campus Programs — Students may enroll in area and language programs at GLCA member colleges, or pursue the arts, government, and urban studies at several locations in the United States. (See "Special Academic Programs," pages 297, 306-308.)

International Education — The scope of the college's involvement in international education is broad. Hope College believes that through exposure to a foreign society, students can expand knowledge of their own cultural heritage, gain facility in a foreign language, and achieve new perspectives on America and their own individual identity. (See "Overseas Study Opportunities," pages 297-306.)

Scholarships, Honors, Awards — Hope's aim is that all deserving students who desire to attend Hope may do so, regardless of their economic resources. A three-fold student aid program has been developed, which includes scholarships and grants-in-aid, loans, and a work-study program. In addition to serving financially worthy students, the aid program is designed to recognize students for outstanding academic achievement. (See "Financial Aid for Students," page 62.)



A VISION OF HOPE



Hope College will be recognized nationally for its academic excellence as an undergraduate liberal arts college. Hope will be noted for its emphasis on active learning, whether through collaborative research, internships, off-campus study, cooperative learning or other modes. Hope will have critically examined and incorporated advances in pedagogy through information technology. Hope's academic program will provide the foundation and the intellectual excitement essential to a lifetime of learning.

Hope will be recognized nationally as a leading Christian college, ecumenical in character while rooted in the Reformed tradition. Hope will offer students outstanding opportunities for development in Christian faith through study, worship and service.

The college will offer students effective support in meeting academic challenges as well as the challenges of personal and spiritual growth. The college's residential character will complement and enhance its academic program. Hope will be a community in which there will be effective care and concern for each individual and one in which the attitude of caring is shared by all members of the community.

The Hope experience will include encounter with the cultural diversity that is characteristic of our nation and world. Hope will increasingly reflect the presence and influence of students, faculty and staff from diverse racial and cultural backgrounds. Hope will also provide ample opportunities for study in off-campus settings where racial and cultural diversity will be encountered.

Recognizing that service to others is essential to a full and rewarding life, Hope will provide varied opportunities for growth and development through service and will challenge its graduates to seek opportunities for servant leadership while it prepares them for rewarding careers.

The faculty and staff of Hope College will be active lifelong learners, and the college will encourage and support their commitment to learning. Hope College will be a learning organization, committed to constantly examining and learning from its own institutional experience as well as from the best thinking of the academic and professional communities to which it belongs.

Hope College will have a strong financial base and will make effective provision for maintaining it. Hope will have a campus and campus facilities fully adequate to its academic and residential program. Hope will provide excellent value for its students.

Hope will have a relationship of mutual respect and support with its immediate community and will be known for its constructive contributions to the community, the state, the Reformed Church in America, the nation and the world.



WHY HOPE?

The question is often asked, "What kind of student chooses Hope College?" It would be difficult to define a "typical" Hope student, but in general Hope serves those best who want to be serious students, who are looking for close contact with faculty members and fellow students, and who want a solid program in the liberal arts as a base for both life and career.

Hope is primarily a residential college and the great majority of its students are under 25 years of age and unmarried. The enrollment reflects relative co-educational balance, with last year's student body consisting of 1,759 women and 1,184 men.

While the current racial make-up of the student body is approximately 93 percent Caucasian, there is a steady increase in the number of African American, Asian, Hispanic, Native American and international students choosing Hope. As the college strives to reflect the diversity in our society, all Hope students will be afforded the opportunity to prepare for life in a multicultural world.

Most Hope students come from a middle-income background, and 51 percent receive need-based financial aid. On the whole, 91 percent of Hope students receive some kind of financial assistance.

Finally, it is evident that many Hope students consider religion to be a prominent part of their lives. Approximately 22 percent are affiliated with the Reformed Church in America. The second largest denomination is Roman Catholic, representing 12 percent of the student body. Seven other church affiliations have been consistently present during the past decade, indicating a diversity of denominational preference.

When describing an institution, the tendency is to focus on things which are quantifiable and easily measured, such as enrollment, campus facilities, and academic programs.

A more important aspect of Hope College is the people who make up the college community. It is through diverse individuals, such as those featured on the following pages, that the vital nature of a Hope education finds expression.

HOPE PEOPLE

THE FACULTY

The faculty is comprised of men and women of high scholastic attainment who have a deep concern for the growth and development of students. Hope's faculty insures a quality education which has long been the hallmark of the college.

Hope's faculty members serve not only as teachers, but also as counselors, advisors, and friends to students. Outside the classroom, they contribute to the intellectual vitality of the campus through evenings with students in their homes, "bull sessions" in residence halls or the campus coffee shop, colloquia and performances, essays in *The Anchor*, and many other informal contacts.

Hope's full-time faculty number 204, and 88 individuals serve as part-time lecturers or adjunct professors. Most hold completed doctorates or other terminal degrees. The student-faculty ratio is 13-to-1, assuring students excellent opportunities for learning interaction and personal contact with professors, especially within one's major field of study.

Faculty professional activity is encouraged. Members of the faculty publish widely and are involved in many other scholarly activities.

Joseph LaPorte, assistant professor of philosophy, received a fellowship from the National Endowment for the Humanities in support of his research for a scholarly book. Heather Sellers, associate professor of English, received a fellowship from the National Endowment for the Arts that is providing support as she completes a novel.

Maria Burnatowska-Hledin, professor of biology and chemistry, received a "Henry Dreyfus Teacher-Scholar Award" from the Camille and Henry Dreyfus Foundation in recognition of her teaching, mentorship, and accomplishments in research and teaching. Donatella Delfino, assistant professor of mathematics, received a grant from the National Science Foundation's "Professional Opportunities for Women in Research and Education" (POWRE) Program.

Roger Nemeth, professor of sociology, received the Marvin Olsen Memorial Award from the Michigan Sociological Association for distinguished service to sociology in Michigan. Joseph MacDoniels, professor of communication, co-coordinates the nationally-acclaimed "NCA Institute for Faculty Development" for college and university communication faculty, held at Hope since 1985.

Anne Larsen, professor of French, received Honorable Mention from the Awards Committee of the "Society for the Study of Early Modern Women" for her critical edition of *Les Secondes Oeuvres* ("Second Works") by 16th century writers Madeleine and Catherine des Roches. James Kennedy, who is an assistant professor of history and a research fellow with the A. C. Van Raalte Institute, was interviewed on Dutch national television for his research on that country's modern history.

Ray Shattenkirk, composer-in-residence and assistant professor of music, received critical acclaim for his work "American Icons," presented by the New Mexico Symphony Orchestra. Del Michel, professor of art, had exhibitions of paintings in two cities in the Netherlands.

Men's basketball coach Glenn Van Wieren is the winningest basketball coach in Hope history, guiding the team to 440 victories.

Recent faculty books have concerned topics ranging from counseling in sports medicine; to the writings of pre-revolutionary French women, to introductory chemistry. Several Hope professors have gained national and international recognition in fields ranging from parasite-induced human diseases, to social psychology, to the writings of author/theologian C.S. Lewis, to printmaking.

HOPE PEOPLE

As a student at Hope in the 1980s and even through graduate school, Dr. Jon Peterson of the geology faculty had no intention of teaching.

"After I received my doctorate degree I worked for Amoco Oil," he said. "But when the opportunity presented itself to come back, I decided to take it. I come to Hope with industrial experience that I think seasons my teaching."

He appreciates the value of the liberal arts education Hope offers, explaining that his work in the industrial field taught him the importance of being able to utilize a variety of skills.

"If you can't read, can't write, and can't do fundamental analytical problem solving, you will not be competitive in the job market," he said. "And these skills, obtained indirectly from a liberal arts education, will propel the students through their careers."

Dr. Peterson's interest in geology is rooted in the fact that it is an interdisciplinary field that draws upon biology, chemistry, physics and economics.

"I feel a knowledge of the earth and how it works is a fundamental part of a liberal arts education because it brings together so many disciplines," he said.

Currently, Dr. Peterson is conducting research in ground water cleanup.

"We try to identify the geological parameters that will determine how successfully a site can be cleaned up," he said. "Specifically, we look at how the soils will affect how difficult or easy it will be to clean the site. It's applied research and I enjoy that because I can point to a direct benefit of what we are doing in the lab."

Dr. Peterson's research also focuses on risk-based cleanup, which considers how much of a resource should be put toward restoring a site.

"Because we don't have enough resources to go around we need to prioritize what sites we clean up first, based on the risk they pose," he said.

Dr. Peterson stressed the benefits that result for students who become involved in such projects.

"They see how real research is done, including its inefficiencies and dead ends," he said. "They also realize that figuring out research problems requires them to draw on outside knowledge acquired from their liberal arts background."

He hopes that incoming students will also use their college experience to their benefit.

"Consider your college career to be serious work," he said. "What you do here will directly affect the opportunities you have in the future."



Dr. Jon Peterson
Associate Professor of Environmental
Science

HOPE PEOPLE

For Dr. Daina Robins of the department of theatre, the value Hope places on the arts was essential to her decision to join the Hope faculty.

"Having taught at a number of schools, what struck me most about Hope was the artistic integrity as well as the professional collegiality of the theatre department," she said. "I could tell that this was a school that valued quality work in the arts and that that work was grounded in faculty members who cared about each other and their students."

Dr. Robins is currently the chair of the department and, in addition to teaching, has directed a number of main-stage productions and been active in the Hope Summer Repertory Theatre. She considers herself a strong supporter of a liberal arts education, explaining that it helps students learn about the complexity of the world they occupy.

"In my discipline, I find that students who have a strong understanding of history, culture, religion, art, music, philosophy, psychology and sociology are able to work together to deepen the process of creating theatre and enhance the story of a production itself," she said. "A liberal arts education creates a well-rounded and well-educated human being."

She stresses that her interest in theatre stems from her love of creating an imagined world in order to increase the consciousness of the audience.

"Theatre is an intellectual, emotional, and spiritual journey," she said. "It's also a practical, hands-on, creative human interaction. These two aspects together are what make it vital to me."

Dr. Robins hopes her passion for her discipline will serve as a model for students by teaching them how to create effective theatre.

"I'm direct and honest with the students," she said. "I am a teacher who is there for students and I trust that they want to grow. I try to model the enjoyment I have for the process of creating theatre, because I believe it can help students learn."

She has found Hope students to be eager to learn and grow, and believes that the college's rigorous yet supportive academic environment provides a good context in which that can happen.

"Students are eager to take risks but need a safe environment in which to do so," she said. "It's important that they are given a nurturing, yet challenging, education. They don't want to remain the same, but want to grow. If you can tap into this desire, then exciting things can happen."



Dr. Daina Robins
Associate Professor of Theatre
and Chair of the Department

HOPE PEOPLE

Dr. John Cox of the English faculty believes that a liberal arts education can impact a student's future profoundly. He is interested in equipping students with the knowledge and skills they will need in a changing society.

"At its best, a liberal arts education helps students see that finding answers is less important than learning to ask good questions," he said. "It teaches them to take intellectual initiative and make connections where others might not expect to find them."

Dr. Cox joined the Hope faculty after teaching at Westmont College in Santa Barbara, Calif., The University of Victoria in Victoria, British Columbia, and Harvard University in Cambridge, Mass.

"I was drawn to Hope by its reputation as a teaching institution that valued scholarship, and by what I saw in the way of mutual support of faculty members," he said.

Dr. Cox considers the strength of the academic programs to be one of the most valuable assets from which students can benefit.

"Hope is rigorous, challenging and stimulating, and it encourages students to find their own answers but it also provides a supportive atmosphere that offers students positive growth," he said. "I know from experience with faculty at Hope that they are committed to giving personal time and attention to individual students."

As a recognized scholar on Shakespeare, Dr. Cox strives to convey his appreciation of literature to students in the hope that they will share his enthusiasm for learning.

"I think students deserve the benefit of my training and experience, so I believe in being active in the classroom," he said. "But students learn best when they take responsibility for their own education, so I challenge them to ask good questions, make connections for themselves, and learn from each other."

Dr. Cox's research has led to a variety of publications. Among them is *A New History of Early English Drama*, a collection of essays published in 1997 that received awards from the Association for Theatre in Higher Education and the New Globe Theatre in London, England. Dr. Cox is also the coordinator of Hope's "Senior Seminar" program, which was nationally recognized by the Templeton Foundation in 1999.

"One course doesn't make a person's character, but it can help students think about their own lives and articulate what they believe and why," he said. "Talking about what one cares about is a way of learning about one's self while listening to and respecting others at the same time."



Dr. John Cox
DuMez Endowed Professor of English
and Director of IDS

HOPE PEOPLE

Dr. Charlotte vanOyen Witvliet of the psychology faculty saw Hope as a place where she could apply her experience as a clinical psychologist both in the classroom and while mentoring students in research.

"Hope's psychology department has a strong reputation and I liked the feeling of warmth, hospitality, commitment to excellence and active involvement with the students that I found," she said. "It was an easy decision to say that I wanted to be a part of this community."

She was drawn to the area of clinical psychology because it allows her to work directly with people to enhance their lives.

"It is a privilege to be involved in the process of clinical assessment and therapy, drawing on research and then choosing the most effective methods of intervention," she said.

Dr. Witvliet considers her discipline to lend itself nicely to Hope's liberal arts dimension.

"Theories that are dominant in psychology today look at the whole person and take into account the influence of biology, cognition, emotions, relationships and spirituality," she said. "It's important for students to have a broad base of learning and to appreciate how different disciplines relate to one another."

Dr. Witvliet's current research focuses on forgiveness. Her interest arose from her work with trauma survivors and individuals suffering from relationship problems.

"My research deals with the relationships among the thoughts, feelings and physical responses that occur during the process of forgiving and the relationship between forgiveness and health," she said. "It's a wonderful topic because forgiveness is at the heart of the Christian faith, and this project allows me to bring together my professional and personal lives."

In the classroom, Dr. Witvliet tries to model the issues essential to psychology to show students the real-world value of the discipline.

"I invite students to actively engage the ideas they learn and to think about them in a self-reflective way to see how they can be integrated into life," she said. "I've enjoyed the fact that my students have different perspectives, experiences, and backgrounds, and I find them to be enthusiastic."

Dr. Witvliet hopes that as they approach their college careers, incoming students will take advantage of Hope's many strengths.

"College is an important time for students to examine their deepest beliefs," she said. "I believe students can benefit from the rigorous education and academic freedom at Hope. This is a place where students can dig deep and explore essential life questions that develop the whole person."



Dr. Charlotte vanOyen Witvliet
Assistant Professor of Psychology and
Towsley Research Scholar

HOPE PEOPLE

After deciding a career in astrophysics was not his true calling, Dr. Lee Forester of the Hope German faculty decided to pursue his love of languages.

"I had taken several languages and enjoyed the sociable quality of the discipline," he said. "I have an interest in how language works as a form of human expression and enjoy entering another culture through its language."

Dr. Forester came to Hope after teaching at Berkeley. He noticed immediately that his new fellow faculty shared his personal interest in students.

"At Berkeley I was the exception because I tried to be personable with my students," he said. "But at Hope, I'm just an average professor in this respect."

Dr. Forester sees the Hope student as fitting a wide range of profiles, stressing the different viewpoints and backgrounds he has encountered.

"My classes are very personable," he said. "Hope students work hard when they are convinced that the class is necessary for their futures. I find them approachable and eager for feedback, and I enjoy getting to know them individually."

Dr. Forester's science background continues to shape his perspective as a teacher. Currently, he is in the process of writing and designing an interactive computer program called *Auf Gehts*. The program utilizes textbook information in a way that engages the student actively in the process of learning.

"I've found it is very difficult to learn a language solely by a textbook because it is a human skill and not just an academic discipline," he said. "Our goal is to combine print material with audio and visual material."

Dr. Forester explained that because language is spoken, one needs practice listening to it and interacting with other speakers. "The software gets students more involved in their learning," he said.

Dr. Forester's students at Hope are already experiencing his active, multimedia approach to language instruction in their daily classes. When completed, the software will be available nationally, extending the benefit to others as well.

Dr. Forester feels that Hope's commitment to the liberal arts sets it apart from other institutions. He hopes his students will realize that the material they learn will be applicable later in life.

"A Hope education is more than just job training," he said. "Students are investing in their future by learning how to communicate with other people and through understanding how their major and core classes relate to real life."



Dr. Lee Forester
Associate Professor of German

HOPE PEOPLE

ADMINISTRATION & STAFF

Many people with a variety of academic, business, counseling, and service skills make up the Hope administration. Some work "behind the scenes;" many work directly with students to provide services and fulfill needs.

President James E. Bultman believes that people are Hope College's most valuable resource.

"The faculty, staff, and other classmates together help to shape who a student is and who they become," he said.

While having only recently begun his service as Hope's president, Dr. Bultman is no stranger to the campus. Not only did he graduate with a degree in chemistry in 1963, he later returned as a member of the education faculty, a coach, and dean of the social sciences. Immediately prior to his presidency at Hope, he served as president of Northwestern College in Orange City, Iowa, for 14 years.

As a student, Dr. Bultman valued the rigorous nature of his studies and the opportunity to participate in co-curricular activities. He appreciates the combination today as well.

"At Hope I was always grateful for the seriousness of academics and the complementary nature of co-curricular activities. I believe Hope has never compromised one for the other," he said. "This is a place where students have to earn an education, as opposed to being given a diploma."

Dr. Bultman considers the liberal arts nature of the college to be an additional strength.

"Hope wants to prepare students for life, not just for a job," he said. "It's sometimes difficult for students to see the benefits when they are in the middle of it, but ultimately it forces you to look more broadly at many arenas of life that will shape you into the kind of well-rounded individual that our society values."

Hope's president enjoys the many opportunities he has to become directly involved in the students' lives. They may encounter him and his wife at mealtime in the dining hall or while attending a lecture, performance, or athletic contest.

"I try to attend events in which the students are involved and I enjoy meeting with students in a number of different types of settings," he said. "I try to make myself available to them because it is important for me to know their joys, sorrows, and concerns."

Dr. Bultman encourages students to develop the skills they will need to excel in life during their undergraduate years.

"This is a special time when a person can focus on his or her own development," he said. "Hope's environment allows people to question and explore within strong academic boundaries. It's a time to learn to think creatively, judge wisely, and communicate effectively."



Dr. James E. Bultman
President of Hope College

HOPE PEOPLE

During his interview, Dr. Charles Green, professor of psychology and director of the Phelps Scholars Program, remembers being struck by the college's emphasis on both academic excellence and community relationships.

"At Hope I've found people who are very bright and very good at what they do," said Dr. Green, who joined the faculty in 1983. "But they are also very warm and personally supportive. I've found other schools that had one, but not usually both, of these qualities."

Dr. Green enjoys being directly involved in students' lives through the Phelps Scholars Program, which was instituted in the fall of 1999. The program, designed to bring together students from a variety of cultures, is based in Scott Hall. Participants live together and take part in activities designed to enhance multicultural awareness. Because of his interest in racial issues, Dr. Green was immediately interested in the program.

"My study of social psychology has focused on race, ethnicity, and inter-cultural interactions," he said. "My interest in the program also grew out of the fact that I have known a number of students of color at Hope over the years, and I want to play a part in making Hope a warm and inviting place for every student."

Dr. Green considers the program to be an effective way students can interact with and learn from a variety of cultures.

"We want our Phelps Scholars to approach an understanding of issues of racial and cultural diversity in a serious and rigorous way," he said. "We also want to develop a strong sense of community and respect. This program could not be done if the participants were all from the same background because an important part of the program is to establish meaningful relationships with people whose life histories are very different from one's own."

Dr. Green feels the success of the program can be credited to the fact that it merges academics and student life.

"If you can blend academic interests and student life together, you have a much greater opportunity to make a significant difference in students' lives," he said.

Based on the response so far, Dr. Green is hopeful that the program will continue to be an asset to Hope in the future.

"Both the formal and informal feedback we have received have been gratifying," he said. "Students have told us that their first year has been significantly better because they've been a part of the program."



Dr. Charles Green
Professor of Psychology and Director of
the Philip Phelps Scholars Program

HOPE PEOPLE

Although a recent addition to the Hope staff, Diana Breclaw, director of student activities, has been active in the lives of college students for years. Before beginning in her position in the fall of 1999, Breclaw was involved in student activities at a college in Illinois. During this time she became convinced that Hope was a place she would like to be.

"I knew several people at Hope and had attended campus events when visiting," she said. "I had also heard positive comments about how great the student activities were and knew that if I ever had the opportunity to work here, Hope would be my dream school."

She remembers being welcomed warmly when she arrived.

"When I came to start working on the orientation program, I felt like a new student myself," she said. "I got to know all of the student leaders and was excited to be a part of one of Hope's greatest programs."

As director of student activities, Breclaw oversees all student organizations, in addition to working closely with some in particular. She heads New Student Orientation, and is also the advisor of Social Activities Committee (SAC) and the *Milestone* (Hope's yearbook). Breclaw supervises traditional events such as the Pull tug-of-war and the Nykerk Cup competition, and is the coordinator of Greek Life, overseeing Hope's 13 Greek organizations.

"I help groups organize and plan their activities and am here as a resource for the student leaders," she said. "Students are such great leaders and really take the initiative to plan activities."

Breclaw also initiated and organized the Dance Marathon, a fund-raising event held in March to raise money for DeVos Children's Hospital in Grand Rapids, Mich. She considers activities like this to be beneficial not only to the organization helped, but to the students who become involved.

"This is an activity that I really love because it pairs leadership and service together," she said. "It's also perfect job training because students can become involved in a specific aspect of the event that will give them experience for the career field they have chosen."

Breclaw has been impressed with the determination of Hope's student leaders, and feels their commitment enhances the quality of activities.

"Hope has a lot of school spirit and everyone is proud to be here," she said. "Hope's student leaders have values and ethics and want to succeed and do a job well. I've never heard a student say, 'That can't be done.'"



Diana Breclaw
Director of Student Activities

HOPE PEOPLE

THE STUDENTS

Through the years, Hope students have displayed their academic, athletic and leadership talents, not only campus-wide, but regionally and nationally. Some prominent 1999-2000 student accomplishments appear below:

Seniors Steven Molesa of Troy, Mich., and Jordan Schmidt of Eagan, Minn., each received prestigious Goldwater Scholarships for the 2000-01 academic year. The scholarships were awarded to only 309 undergraduate sophomores and juniors nationwide, selected on the basis of academic merit from a field of 1,176 mathematics, science and engineering students.

Three Hope students presented papers during the Associated Writing Programs National Conference, held in Kansas City, Kan., on Wednesday, March 29, through Saturday, April 1. Lori Jean Irvine, a 2000 graduate from Rochester, N.Y., Dana Lamers, a senior from Hudsonville, Mich., and Sally Smits, a senior from Denver, Colo., developed a seminar on the uses of interviewing in the writing of creative nonfiction. The well-attended session was one of only two undergraduate panels presented among the regular offerings at the conference.

Tom Groendal, a 2000 graduate from Whitehall, Mich., won first place in the "Japanese Consulate General Michigan 2000 Speech Contest" held in Detroit, Mich. Of the 10 finalists for the award, he was the only one from a liberal arts college; the others were from universities.

Jennifer Kossoris, a 2000 graduate from Jenison, Mich., received a 1999 Pfizer Undergraduate Summer Research Fellowship that provided support as she conducted research at Hope in biology.

The 1999 edition of the Milestone yearbook was one of only four yearbooks nationwide to receive a "2000 Gold Crown Award" from the Columbia Scholastic Press Association. Hope students were also recognized in five categories in the CSPA's "2000 College Gold Circle Awards" competition for their work in the book.

Hope students participating in the Michigan Model League of Arab States tied for "Best Delegation Honors" for their portrayal of Syria. Hope has captured or shared "Best Delegation" recognition 12 years in a row.

The Anchor, the college's weekly student newspaper, won a third place award during the "Best of the Midwest College Newspaper Convention," sponsored by the Associated Collegiate Press and held in Minneapolis, Minn.

Daniel Lappenga, a senior from Holland, Mich., received the 2000 "Barbara Lotze Scholarship for Future Teachers" from the American Association of Physics Teachers.

The new student-organized Dance Marathon earned more than \$23,000 for the Children's Miracle Network at DeVos Children's Hospital in Grand Rapids, Mich. The total was more than four times higher than any other liberal arts college of Hope's size raised in a school's first year sponsoring one of the marathons.

More than 300 students participated in spring break service projects, working throughout the United States and abroad.

The college's Symphonette and Chapel Choir traveled to opposite coasts for their annual spring break tours. The Symphonette performed in Michigan, Ohio, New York, New Jersey and Washington, D.C., and the Chapel Choir performed in the state of Washington.

The men's and women's swimming teams each finished sixth nationally during their respective NCAA Division III swimming and diving championships. Junior Josh Boss of Jenison, Mich., and senior Betsy VandenBerg of Beverly Hills, Mich., each captured national championships in the men's and women's 200-yard breaststroke events. It was Boss's second year as national champion.

HOPE PEOPLE

Junior Alicia Kaneshiro realized Hope was for her after receiving a call from the Admissions Office while in high school in Kaneohe, Hawaii.

"I was interested in Hope, but didn't know much about it," she said. "They were willing to answer all of my questions and just made me feel really comfortable. Somehow that conversation really gave me the sense that Hope was the correct choice."

The college's Christian dimension also drew Kaneshiro to Hope, making it natural for her to assume a leadership role with the student organization Fellowship of Christian Students.

"I love being in a position of leadership," she said. "My role in FCS serves to remind me that I need to set good examples for others through my faith."

Kaneshiro stressed that while Hope's Christian character is important to her, she appreciates the breadth of the opportunities available at the college.

"Hope gives you so many choices and you are never without options on everything from where to live to what to major in," she said. "The Christian aspect is important to me, but I don't find Hope to be constraining in any way. It really allows you to be the person that you want to be."

As a geology major, Kaneshiro hopes to attend graduate school and then return to Hawaii to work. She has found the intensity of her classes to be an effective motivational tool.

"At Hope I'm learning to think more critically and determine my own viewpoints on issues," she said. "I'm trying to focus on truly knowing and understanding what I am studying, rather than just learning it."

While Kaneshiro considers her transition from Hawaii to Michigan a smooth one, she is pleased that the college places continued emphasis on enhancing diversity and awareness.

"We need more ethnic diversity in order to learn about many cultures," she said. "I'm glad Hope is striving to do this because as we interact with a variety of cultures, we benefit in so many ways."

She hopes to expand her own world by spending the spring semester in Scotland. "I know I would enjoy encountering a new culture and then coming back to see the United States with new eyes."

Kaneshiro hopes others will agree that college is an opportunity for growth.

"Be willing to accept the changes in your life, rather than resist them. College is a time for growth and exploration," she said.



Alicia Kaneshiro '02
Kaneohe, Hawaii

HOPE PEOPLE

For Ben and Eric Smies of Whitehall, Michigan, Hope is an important family tradition. The decision of these sophomore brothers to attend Hope followed having two older sisters at the college.

"I remember visiting the campus and noticing how friendly the people were," Ben said. "I didn't get that same feeling of welcome at larger schools."

Eric echoed his brother's first impressions of the campus, explaining that the warm atmosphere made his college choice "an easy one."

"During my first few weeks at Hope I had an easy time adjusting because everyone was just so nice and everyone else was anxious to meet new people," he said.

Not only have the Smieses had the opportunity to room together, they are also both active participants on Hope's basketball team. They both stressed the importance of the bonds they quickly formed with their coach and other team members.

"I joined the team as a sort of personal challenge to learn to balance my classes with other activities," Eric said. "I noticed that early on our team became very close and a real sense of security with one another developed."

The Smieses feel that their classes and workload have provided them with a healthy challenge while not overwhelming them.

"I've had to work at my classes, but have always felt the workload was do-able," Ben said. "My professors are always approachable and I find it easy to ask them for help."

Ben has also found the classroom to be a place where he could discuss and debate various life issues with his classmates and professors.

"I learned early on that this is a place where everyone has different opinions, but I don't feel pressured to change any of mine. I found this challenge of disagreeing to be one I enjoy," he said.

While Ben is currently undecided in a possible major field, Eric finds himself leaning toward a possible business major in order to possibly buy his family business from his father some day. In the meantime, he enjoys the breadth of his liberal arts education.

"Core classes have been a good opportunity to learn things I otherwise would not learn if I were just taking one type of class," he said.

Both brothers stressed the importance of the bonds that formed early in their college career.

"My relationships with fellow classmates are very important," Eric said. "I've been surprised at how accepting everyone has been of everyone else."



Ben Smies '03
Eric Smies '03
Whitehall, Mich.

HOPE PEOPLE

Senior Maria Cipolone of Fort Wayne, Ind., has learned that a Hope education extends beyond the boundaries of the classroom.

"All students should get involved in what interests them," she said. "Classes are a small part of the day and I would hate to limit myself by just going to class."

Cipolone, a French and communication double major, considers the quality of academics, as well as the freedom to choose from a variety of courses, to be one of Hope's strengths.

"I've found that Hope is able to meet students where they are and allows them to set their own pace," she said. "It's up to the students to challenge themselves."

Cipolone's love of the French language and culture led her Paris, where she spent a semester of her junior year at an internship.

"Once you understand the societal structure, you develop this sense of belonging," she said. "It was an amazing experience and I made good career contacts as well."

Cipolone hopes to use her language skills as she leaves the environs of Hope and enters the working world.

"I'd like to work for a corporation that has a branch in France so that I can represent them abroad," she said. "This would allow me to immerse myself in the culture again and really use my skills actively."

Through her interest in theatre, Cipolone has enjoyed different sorts of opportunities, including acting in several main-stage productions and spending a summer acting out Dutch culture in Holland's "Dutch Village." She emphasizes, though, that students needn't "major" to participate.

"Theatre is my passion and I love the way Hope's theatre department allows one to get involved immediately, regardless of whether or not they are a theatre major," she said.

She has also found a sense of belonging as a member of the Sibylline sorority.

"I have found my niche with my sisters," she said. "I've found a huge support group and networking system. Greek Life has provided me with many opportunities that I would not have had otherwise."

As she prepares for graduation, Cipolone recognizes the ways in which her involvement both in and outside of the classroom has taught her which values are important to her.

"A person learns to be self-reliant in college," she said. "I see myself striving to challenge myself more each year. Doing just enough to get by is not good enough for me."



Maria Cipolone '01
Fort Wayne, Ind.

HOPE PEOPLE

One of the best decisions senior Anthony Moton of Detroit, Mich., made was to involve himself in a number of extra-curricular activities while at Hope.

"I think it's important to do more than just go to class," he said. "Becoming a well-rounded student is an important part of having a full college experience."

Last year, Moton was the Black Coalition vice president while serving on a number of Student Congress committees, including Appropriations, the Committee of Multicultural Affairs, and the Speaker Series task group. He has also been a disc jockey for WTHS, Hope's radio station, and is employed at Career Services.

"A lot of planning and time-management skills are needed to balance these activities," he said. "Getting involved in these types of activities has provided me with opportunities to make a name for myself."

A communication major, Moton hopes to attend graduate school in preparation for a job in public relations. He plans to spend the fall semester participating in the Philadelphia Center program. He feels the assistance he has received from his professors has been essential in preparing him for life beyond Hope.

"There is a lot of open communication between the professors and their students. The professors give us helpful hints as to how to guide our studies," he said. "They have given me help with applying to graduate schools and locating future jobs and internships."

Moton values the emphasis Hope places on multiculturalism and considers programs like the Phelps Scholars Program, which focuses on campus diversity, to be good tools by which students can learn about the world's many cultures.

"I want to know that I can come back to Hope some day and share my own story and experiences while seeing faces that are not all alike," he said. "Hope has a lot to offer to all students, those of color and those not of color."

Moton feels Hope's liberal arts education has aided him in many ways.

"Students need to be able to converse well with others," he said. "The liberal arts education does this while making students well-rounded."

Moton feels making connections with a variety of people is also an important part of the complete college experience.

"I'm always looking to meet and greet many different types of people," he said. "I don't want to be a stone in the wall, but want to go out into my environment and become involved."



Anthony Moton '02
Detroit, Mich.

HOPE PEOPLE

Senior Padric Moore of Holland Patent, N.Y., admits he was hesitant when the time came to leave his home for Holland, Mich.

"I wasn't too sure what I would find so far away from home," he said. "I asked myself how I would ever be able to leave the East Coast to travel to Michigan. But the warm welcome I received convinced me that Hope was my future college. The energy, personality, and hospitality of the Hope College community convinced me that this was the place to be."

Although he was traveling far from home, his destination featured some strong familial connections.

"My grandfather and uncles attended Hope and my great uncle built many homes around Hope's campus," he said. "My relatives were very excited to have yet another generation attend Hope."

As a double major in history and education, Moore plans to attend law school, possibly Cornell. He hopes to one day direct a non-profit organization started by his mother called Children's Rights Initiative, a law service that represents children.

"History has broadened my imagination, reasoning, and constructive thinking skills," he said.

Moore added that his love of learning extends beyond his major into other fields.

"One of Hope's strong points is the educational opportunity it provides," he said. "I find that I learn information that is useful and often challenges me to go beyond my previous abilities and experiences. Most importantly, I appreciate the mutual respect between the students and professors."

Moore's involvement extends beyond the classroom to the pool, where he is an active member of Hope's swim team. He emphasized that while the six-days-a-week practices are strenuous, he appreciates the challenge they provide.

"I have found Hope's athletics to provide challenging enjoyment that makes room for academics and other mental achievement," he said. "Men's swimming has provided me with many lessons, great physical acuity, and many long-lasting friendships."

In addition, Moore has also been a disc jockey for Hope's FM radio station, WTHS, and spent spring semester of his junior year studying in Scotland. He feels that these extracurricular activities, along with his academic studies, have made his Hope experience a satisfying one.

"Hope has taken me on many journeys," he said. "I've found a school that meets my needs, and I have learned to attend to my spiritual, physical, and mental growth while being challenged to enjoy learning."



Padric Moore '01
Holland Patent, N.Y.

HOPE PEOPLE

For senior Ghadeer Yaser of Ramallah, Palestine, the Hope College experience began differently than it does for most students.

She applied at the recommendation of her principal, though she knew little about the institution itself. "There was something about the optimism of the name 'Hope College' that made me feel I should come," she said.

Initially Yaser found it rather difficult to communicate and relate to her new culture.

"Like any newcomer, when I first came to Hope I had culture shock," she said. "Even though I was fluent in English when I came, it took some time to fully understand the social English and slang expressions."

Despite these differences, Yaser was impressed by the friendly environment the community provided.

"I love the Hope community and feel that people here truly care," she added. "Hope students are competitive, they go after their dreams and goals."

Yaser quickly developed a love for the liberal arts aspect of Hope. She considers this to be one of the best ways Hope prepares students for their futures.

"Hope provides a very well-rounded education for its students," she said. "Here you find students that are passionate about both art and science and can be involved in both."

As a double major in international relations and economics, Yaser hopes to attend graduate or law school in order to contribute to the development of her own country, focusing on Palestinian political and human rights and women's human rights.

Throughout her undergraduate career, Yaser has been active in the Union of Catholic Students, IVE League leadership program, the Pew Society, and Residential Life. She has also participated in Images, an annual event celebrating multiculturalism, as the emcee and by taking part in the International Food Fair. She stresses the value these activities have had in helping her to recognize what is important to her about her own culture and to appreciate other cultures, too.

"Hope College challenges as well as nurtures my faith, which has been as equally significant as my academic activities in shaping my experience at Hope," she said.

Yaser sees her time at Hope as an opportunity to harness resources that will aid in achieving her future goals, which she considers an important aspect of the development of the individual.

"I might be a very idealistic person," she said. "But I believe dreams are what make us human."



Ghadeer Yaser '01
Ramallah, Palestine

HOPE PEOPLE

ALUMNI

Hope's purpose is to develop informed, broadly educated citizens who think deeply about fundamental issues and who will become leaders in their professions and their communities. How well has Hope College done in reaching its goals? The answer lies in the personal and professional lives of the 27,000 men and women who claim Hope as their alma mater. Many of these alumni have brought honor upon themselves, their professions, and Hope College through exceptional achievement.

Although the decision to attend Hope worked out well for him, Dr. Charles Tharp '73 admits that he didn't come to the college following a master plan years in the making.

After graduating from high school, he took a job on the east side of the state, spot-welding the roofs onto Pontiac Le-Manses, and attended a community college. While there, he heard of a scholarship program at Hope that matched his interest in economics and business administration. He landed the award and was on his way.

Today he is senior vice president of Human Resources for Bristol-Myers Squibb Company, a \$20 billion company that employs 54,000 people worldwide. In 1998, he was named a Fellow of the National Academy of Human Resources (NAHR) for distinguished achievement — the most prestigious award in the profession — in recognition of significant contributions to the theory and practice of human resource management.

Dr. Tharp sees the liberal arts education that a school like Hope provides as an essential foundation. He has found that to be true personally, as well as in the business world.

"The advice that I would give to people is that you want to go there to college so you can develop the intellectual muscle of learning how to learn," he said. "The major strength of an undergraduate liberal arts education is that you learn what you don't know, and moreover you begin to realize just how many interesting genres of knowledge exist that have yet to be mastered."

His own interests at Hope grew to include Japanese and Chinese history. He also appreciated an economics professor who taught comparative economics using a story by William Faulkner. "It was fascinating," he said.

Exploring such variety, he noted, taught him discipline. The outstanding peers he found as a Hope student challenged him to become better, as did the personal attention that the school's size enabled faculty and administrators to pay to him.

He appreciates that his recommendation may be difficult for a young student who is eager to be trained for a particular field. In fact, he felt the same way when he was starting out. He noted that what he realizes now, however, is that the substantive knowledge needed in a career requires learning well beyond college. What employers need, he said, is someone who's up to the challenge.

"What you come in with, hopefully, is an insatiable curiosity and a methodology for how you approach issues," he said.



Dr. Charles Tharp '73
New Canaan, Conn.

HOPE PEOPLE

As an assistant professor of psychology at Randolph-Macon College in Ashland, Va., Dr. Kristen Klaaren '87 has been able to model her own teaching style and classroom interaction after the example provided to her by Hope faculty.

"For me, the biggest advantage of attending Hope was the individual mentoring and attention I received from the faculty," she said. "This was especially evident in the psychology department where I was able to work as a research assistant as early as my sophomore year."

Dr. Klaaren recalls desiring to major in psychology because it allowed her to explore her love of science with an added human dimension.

"I was one of those students who enjoyed most everything," she said. "The sciences intrigued me, but I didn't want to give up studying and learning about people, so psychology became the perfect major for me."

Dr. Klaaren stressed the value of the research conducted with Dr. John Shaughnessy.

"I worked on several projects with Dr. Shaughnessy and others and this experience led me to see what psychology was about at a very early stage in my college career," she said. "This allowed me to pursue other opportunities in psychology, one of which was a presentation I made at a conference during my senior year."

For Dr. Klaaren, Hope's role in preparing her for her future career is easy to recognize.

"Because of Hope, I had a very solid background in the liberal arts, which many graduate schools are now looking for in their applicants," she said.

In her own classroom, Dr. Klaaren seeks to extend the benefit of her knowledge to psychology students.

"Like Hope, Randolph-Macon College advocates a teacher/scholar model so I serve as a teacher while maintaining an active line of research that includes student assistants," she said. "I enjoy my job, not only because I get to teach a variety of classes, but because I really get to know my students and they get to know me."

Dr. Klaaren's research focuses on how people talk about race issues. It examines the factors that shape ways that people respond when others make racist remarks.

She commented on the ways in which Hope's academic rapport and sense of community remain memorable aspects of her Hope experience. "Hope is a friendly community with a faculty composed of excellent scholars," she said.

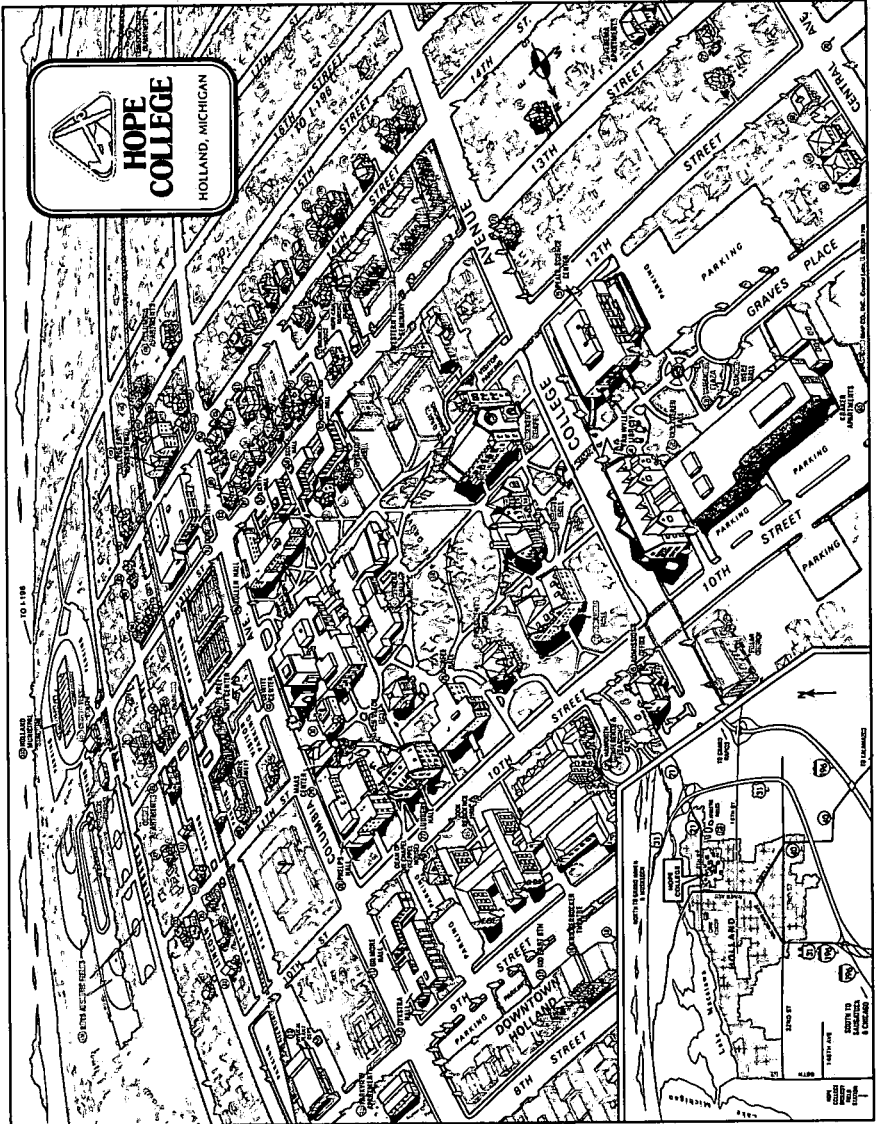
Dr. Klaaren encourages current Hope students to utilize the resources available to them.

"Seek out opportunities to do extra projects, such as working closely with faculty," she said.



Dr. Kristen Klaaren '87
Ashland, Va.

THE CAMPUS



CAMPUS MAP AND KEY

17. 100 East Eighth St.
6. Admissions Office, 69 E. 10th St.
48. Advancement Office, DeWitt Center
- 88. Abers Cottage (Dorian), 154 E. 13th St.
- 106. Alpha Gamma Phi Cottage, 98 E. 14th St.
- 109. Alpha Kappa Psi/Schuppert Cottage, 167 E. 15th St.
48. Alumni Office, DeWitt Center
46. Art Dept., DePree Art Center
91. Athletic Dept., Dow Center
- 109. Beck Cottage, 349 Columbia Ave.
- 105. Beckwith Cottage, 160 E. 15th St.
- 104. Belt Cottage, 168 E. 13th St.
- 92. Bergen Cottage, 202 E. 13th St.
- 123. Bridler Apartments, 364 College Ave.
5. Biology Dept., Peale Center
30. Boiler Plant, 266 Columbia Ave.
48. Bookstore, DeWitt Center
- 18. Brownstone Alley Apartments, 80 E. 8th St.
- 75. Brunner Apartments, 106 E. 13th St.
48. Business Office, DeWitt Center
130. Boys Athletic Fields, 11th St. at Fairbanks Ave.
17. Career Services, 100 E. 8th St.
- 115. Cavanaugh Apartments, 118 E. 14th St.
- 66. Centennial Cottage, 275 Central Ave.
- 64. Centennial Park Apartments, 17 W. 10th St.
- 78. Centurian Cottage, 114 E. 13th St.
- 70. Champion Apartments, 36 W. 12th St.
5. Chemistry Dept., Peale Center
- 102. College East Apartments, 174 E. 14th St.
- 108. Columbia Apartments, 367 Columbia Ave.
27. Communication Dept., Lubbers Hall
1. Computer Science Dept., VanderWerf Hall
25. Computing and Information Technology, 110 E. 10th St.
- 7. Conference Services, 223 College Ave.
- 8. Cook Residence Hall, 115 E. 10th St.
- 62. Cosmopolitan Hall, 109 E. 13th St.
48. Counseling Services, DeWitt Center
91. Dance Dept., Dow Center
48. Dean of Students Office, DeWitt Center
- 59. Delta Phi Cottage, 175 E. 15th St.
- 59. Delta Phi Cottage, 118 E. 12th St.
- 46. DePree Art Center, 160 E. 12th St.
- 86. DePrees Haus, 145 E. 14th St.
48. DeWitt Student and Cultural Center, 141 E. 12th St.
- 110. Dickman Cottage, 345 Columbia Ave.
20. Diment Memorial Chapel, 277 College Ave.
- 87. Doesburg Cottage, 148 E. 13th St.
- 61. Dow Health and Physical Education Center, 168 E. 13th St.
- 25. Durfee Hall, 114 E. 10th St.
- 12. Dykstra Hall, 144 E. 9th St.
2. Economics & Business Adm. Dept., Van Zoeren Hall
2. Education Dept., Van Zoeren Hall
27. English Dept., Lubbers Hall
44. Financial Aid Office, 174 E. 11th St.
21. Foreign Languages and Literature Dept., Graves Hall
- 122. Fraternal Cottage, 337 College Ave.
- 90. French House, 151 E. 14th St.
- 5. Geological and Environmental Sciences Dept., Peale Center
- 11. Gilmore Hall, 143 E. 10th St.
21. Graves Hall, 263 College Ave.
91. Health Clinic, Dow Center
- 107. Higher Horizons Office, 171 E. 15th St.
- 111. Hinkamp Cottage, 340 Columbia Ave.
27. History Dept., Lubbers Hall
- 74. Hoffman Cottage, 54 E. 13th St.
133. Holland Municipal Stadium, 313 Fairbanks Ave.
76. Hope-Calvin Department of Nursing, 105 E. 14th St.
48. Hope-Geneva Bookstore, DeWitt Center
47. Human Resources Office, 265 Columbia Ave.
60. International Education, 112 E. 12th St.
- 77. Kappa Delta Chi Cottage, 107 E. 14th St.
- 91. Kinesiology Dept., Dow Center
- 120. Klaraan Cottage, 90 E. 14th St.
- 112. Kleinbessel Cottage, 136 E. 14th St.
- 89. Kleis Cottage, 326 Columbia Ave.
48. Klez DeWitt Center (former Levey)
- 16. Knickerbocker Theatre, 86 E. 8th St.
- 56. Kollen Hall, 140 E. 12th St.
- 65. Kraier Apartments, 215 S. River Ave.
- 32. Krotzler Cottage, 251 Lincoln Ave.
- 80. Kuzenga Cottage, 214 E. 12th St.
- 80. Kuyper Cottage (Emersonian), 124 E. 13th St.
- 95. Lampen Cottage, 316 Lincoln Ave.
- 97. Lichy Hall, 129 E. 13th St.
27. Lubbers Hall for Humanities and Social Sciences, 126 E. 10th St.
131. Lugers Fieldhouse, 267 Fairbanks Ave.
29. Maas Center, 264 Columbia Ave.
48. Mailroom, DeWitt Center
- 55. Mandeville Cottage, 212 E. 12th St.
- 50. Marguerite Prins French House, 151 E. 14th St.
- 53. Mast Cottage, 218 E. 12th St.
1. Mathematics Dept., VanderWerf Hall
- 68. Mayor's Cottage, 5 E. 12th St.
- 100. Mulder Cottage, 340 Lincoln Ave.
49. Music Dept., Nykerk Hall
76. Nursing Dept., Nykerk Hall
- 49. Nykerk Hall of Music, 127 E. 12th St.
- 42. Ogel Apartments, 286 Lincoln Ave.
- 15. Parkview Apartments, 161 E. 9th St.
- 31. Patterson Cottage, 252 Lincoln Ave.
- 5. Peale Sciences Center, 35 E. 12th St.
- 28. Phelps Hall, 154 E. 10th St.
27. Philosophy Dept., Lubbers Hall
13. Physical Plant Dept., 200 E. 9th St.
1. Physics and Engineering Dept., VanderWerf Hall
24. Pine Grove, Center of Miami Campus
27. Political Science Dept., Lubbers Hall
- 36. Poll Cottage, 256 Lincoln Ave.
23. President's Home, 92 E. 10th St.
48. Provost's Office, DeWitt Center
- 48. Provost's Office, DeWitt Center
5. Psychology Dept., Peale Center
48. Public Relations Office, DeWitt Center
45. Public Safety Office, 178 E. 11th St.
- 117. Reese Cottage, 108 E. 14th St.
- 35. Reverts Cottage, 264 Lincoln Ave.
48. Registrar, DeWitt Center
27. Religion Dept., Lubbers Hall
- 101. Ross Cottage, 344 Lincoln Ave.
- 114. Schrier Cottage, 126 E. 14th St.
- 88. Scott Hall, 113 E. 13th St.
- 79. Sibylline (Sib) Cottage, 118 E. 13th St.
- 83. Sigma Cottage, 135 E. 14th St.
49. Snow Auditorium, Nykerk Hall of Music
- 2. Sociology and Social Work Dept., Van Zoeren Hall
- 82. Sierfens Cottage, 138 E. 13th St.
- 118. Stryker Cottage, 102 E. 14th St.
48. Student Organizations, DeWitt Center
48. Student Services, DeWitt Center
48. Studio Theatre, DeWitt Center
- 84. Surphen Cottage, 140 E. 13th St.
- 41. Taylor Cottage, 274 Lincoln Ave.
48. Theatre Dept., DeWitt Center
129. Transportation Department, 176 E. 19th St.
21. Upward Bound, Graves Hall
- 3. Van Andel Plaza, Graves Place
- 113. Vander Borgh Apartments, 130V132 E. 14th St.
- 1. VanderWerf Physics-Mathematics Hall, 277 Graves Pl.
- 97. Van Drezet Cottage, 219 E. 14th St.
- 116. Van Saun Cottage, 116 E. 14th St.
- 85. Van Schaack Cottage, 144 E. 13th St.
- 26. Van Vleck Hall, 116 E. 10th St.
4. Van Wyeen Library, 53 Graves Pl.
2. Van Zoeren Hall, 41 Graves Pl.
- 93. Van Zyl Cottage, 210 E. 13th St.
- 73. Venema Apartments, 24 E. 13th St.
- 96. VerBeek Cottage, 320 Lincoln St.
- 94. Vischer Cottage, 216 E. 13th St.
- 22. Voorbes Hall, 72 E. 9th St.
- 21. Welmers Cottage, 76 E. 14th St.
48. Word Processing Center, DeWitt Center
- 61. Wyckoff Hall, 111 E. 13th St.
- 49. Wynand Witches Auditorium, Nykerk Hall of Music
- 81. Yonkman Cottage (Aerodrom), 132 E. 13th St.
- 40. Zaverink Cottage, 266 Lincoln Ave.
- 72. Zverner Cottage, 17 E. 13th St.

• Student Housing

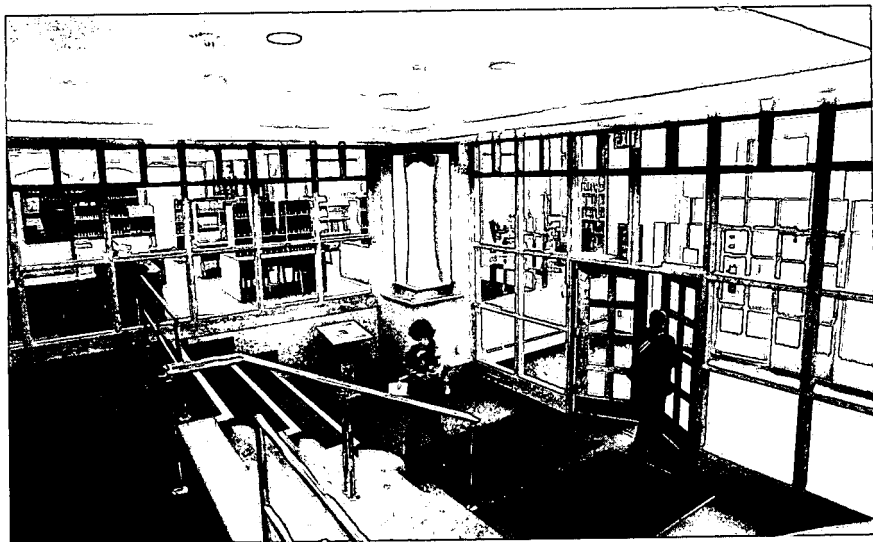
THE CAMPUS



Holland, Michigan — Hope College is situated in a residential area two blocks away from the central business district of Holland, Michigan, a community of 40,000 which was founded in 1847 by Dutch settlers. Located on Lake Macatawa and approximately five miles from beautiful Lake Michigan, Holland has long been known as a summer resort area.

The center of Hope's main campus is the Pine Grove, a picturesque wooded area around which the college's original buildings were erected more than a century ago. Nearly all of the campus lies within two blocks of the Pine Grove.

Campus buildings offer a pleasing blend of old and new architectural styles. Most major facilities are accessible to the mobility-impaired. Since the fiscal year ending June 30, 1990, more than \$31 million has been spent on improving the physical plant.

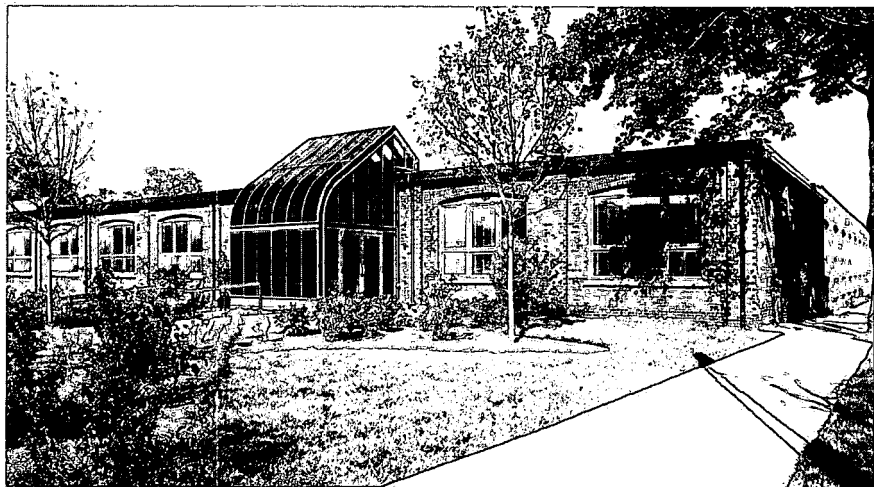


THE CAMPUS



Dimnent Memorial Chapel, of Gothic design, is a beautiful edifice with classic stained glass windows. Used for all-college assemblies and convocations, it houses a four-manual Skinner organ and an 18th century Dutch gallery organ. The ground floor is used for classrooms. It is named for the college's fifth president, Dr. Edward D. Dimnent.

The De Pree Art Center and Gallery, a renovated former factory located on the east side of campus, was completed in the summer of 1982. Special features include a story-and-a-half gallery, a sculpture court, senior art studios, as well as classroom studios and faculty offices. The facility is named for Hugh De Pree, former chair of the Hope College Board of Trustees.

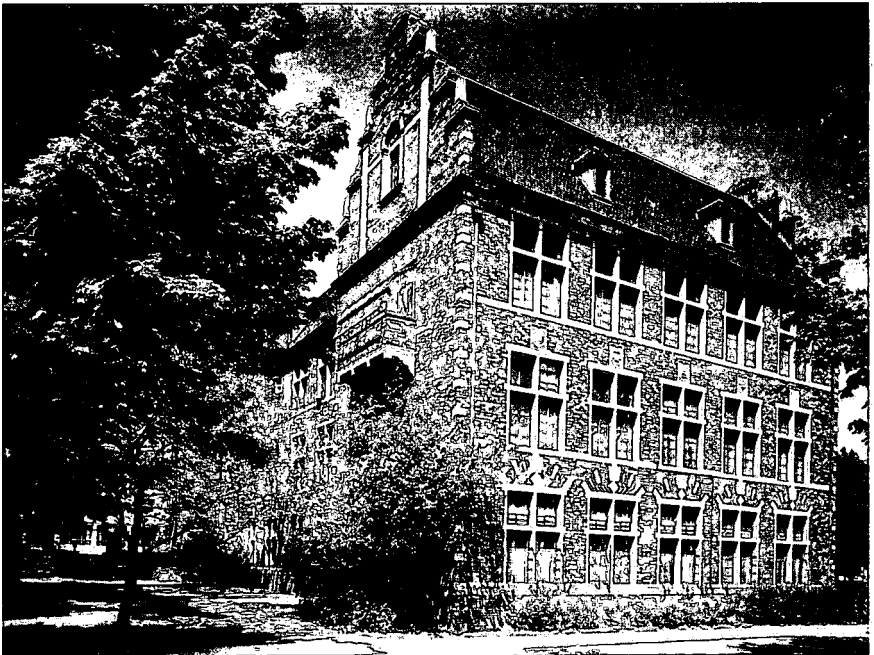


THE CAMPUS

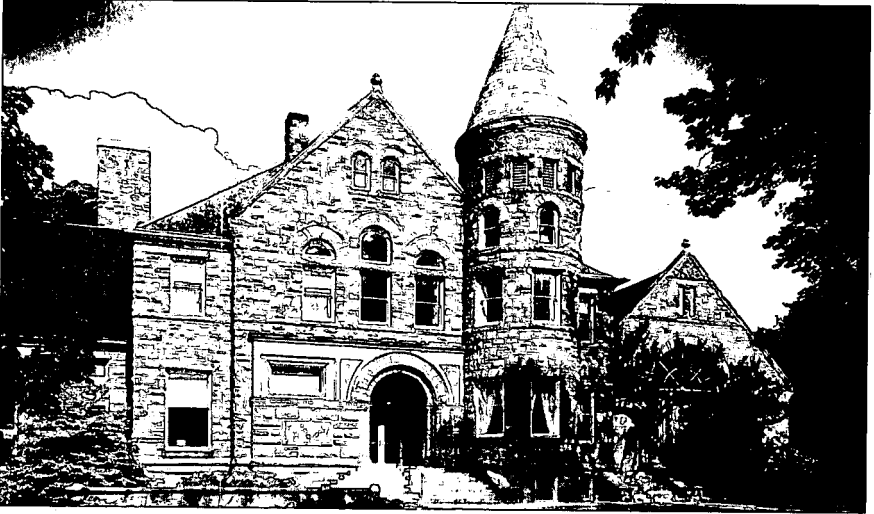


The **DeWitt Center** includes two modern educational theatres, lounges, a coffee shop, offices for student organizations and the Hope-Geneva Bookstore, and is also the administrative headquarters. The building was built in 1971 and expanded and renovated in 1983, and the main theatre and backstage area were remodeled during the 1996-97 school year. The facility is named for alumni brothers Dick and Jack DeWitt, the principal donors.

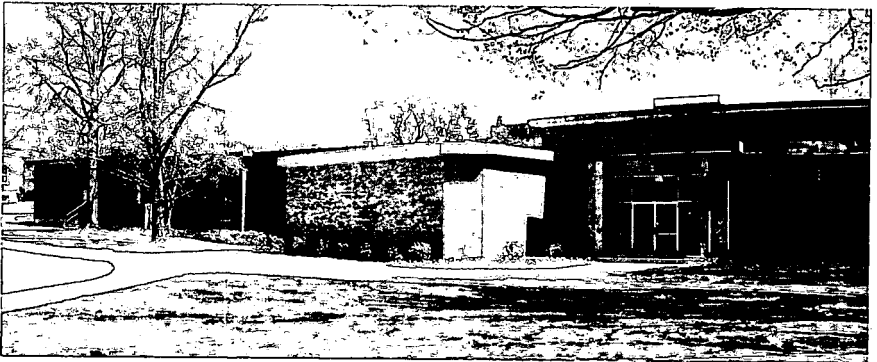
Lubbers Hall — This architecturally Dutch-influenced building, constructed in 1942, is the center for the humanities and social science departments. It houses the departments of communication, English, history, political science, philosophy, and religion. The center has been named in honor of the college's seventh president, Dr. Irwin J. Lubbers.



THE CAMPUS



Graves Hall, built in 1894 and remodeled in 1962, is a beautiful stone building which houses the Department of Modern and Classical Languages, faculty offices, classrooms and seminar rooms, a language laboratory, and a 250-seat auditorium (Winants Auditorium, which was extensively remodeled in 1979). The Children's After School Achievement (CASA) and Upward Bound programs, which work with elementary- and high school-age children respectively, and the Henry Schoon Meditation Chapel occupy the ground floor. The building is named for the primary donor, Nathan F. Graves, a Reformed Church layman.



Nykerk Hall of Music and Snow Auditorium, constructed in 1956, provides modern facilities for the college's music program. The Hall has seven teaching studios, 14 practice rooms, two classrooms, offices, a listening facility, three listening rooms, and Snow Auditorium. The Wynand Wichers addition to the Nykerk Hall of Music, constructed in 1970, includes several practice rooms and studios, a large library, and another small auditorium, holding about 225 persons. Organ studio space added during the 1999-2000 school year features an instrument custom-built for the college by J.W. Walker & Sons of England. The building was named for John Nykerk, former Hope professor and originator of the music program.

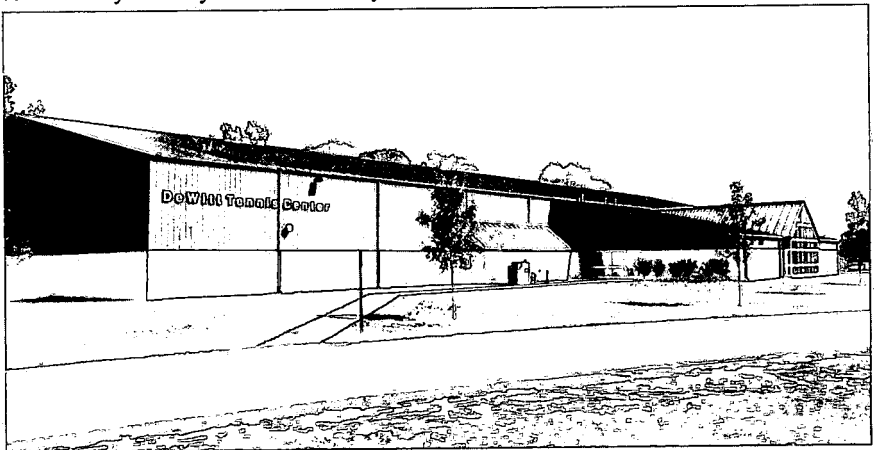
THE CAMPUS



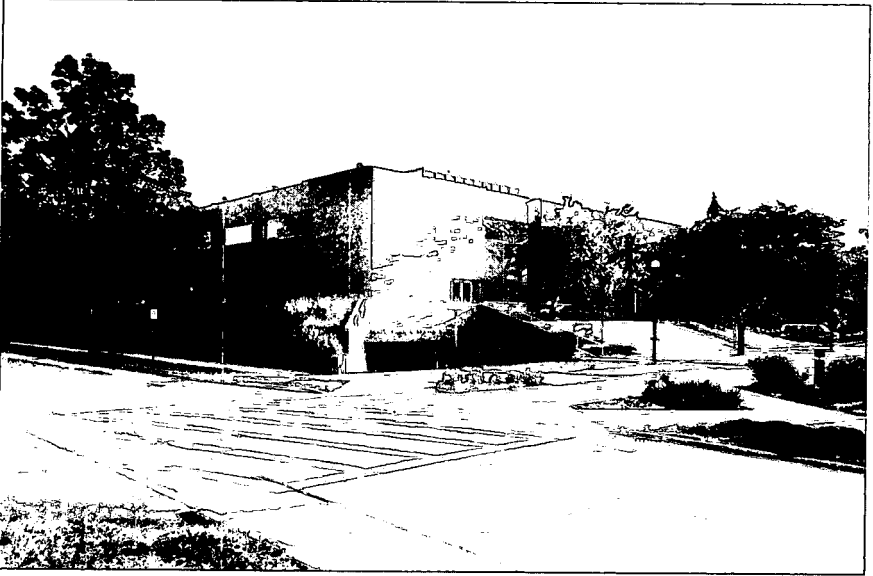
Dow Health and Physical Education Center, opened in the fall of 1978, is an activity-oriented facility. Emphasis has been placed on multiple use of space. Included are gymnasium areas to accommodate a variety of sports and games, a running track, an L-shaped swimming pool with a diving area, conditioning and exercise rooms, a dance studio, racquetball courts, wrestling and gymnastics rooms, classrooms, faculty offices, locker rooms, a training room, and the college's Health Center. The Dow Center also houses the Health-Fitness Center, containing sophisticated testing and therapy apparatus for the Hope-Kellogg Health Dynamics Program (see pages 200, 201).

Ekdal J. Buys Athletic Complex — The college's outdoor athletic facilities were extensively renovated during the 1990-91 school year, including the addition of the Lugers fieldhouse.

DeWitt Tennis Center provides six indoor tennis courts as well as men's and women's locker rooms. The center supports the college's men's and women's intercollegiate tennis programs, the intramural program and tennis classes, and is also open to Hope students in general. Dedicated on Oct. 14, 1994, the center is named for the Gary and Joyce DeWitt family.



THE CAMPUS



The Peale Science Center houses the departments of biology, geological and environmental sciences, chemistry and psychology. The building contains laboratories, lecture halls, a museum, greenhouse, aviary, and a reading room. This building is named for Dr. Norman Vincent Peale, and his wife, Ruth Stafford Peale, a former Hope trustee. The offices of the department of nursing are located in a cottage on 14th Street between Columbia and College Avenues.



THE CAMPUS



Van Wylene Library, an award-winning building, opened in January of 1988. The library features an integrated online computer system, a local area network that provides access to an extensive selection of CD-ROM and World Wide Web resources, and personal computers furnished with a variety of word processing, spread sheet, and instructional programs. The library's five floors and 625 chairs give readers a variety of seating and study options, including individual study carrels and group study rooms. The facility is named for Hope's ninth president and his wife, Dr. Gordon J. and Dr. Margaret D. Van Wylene.

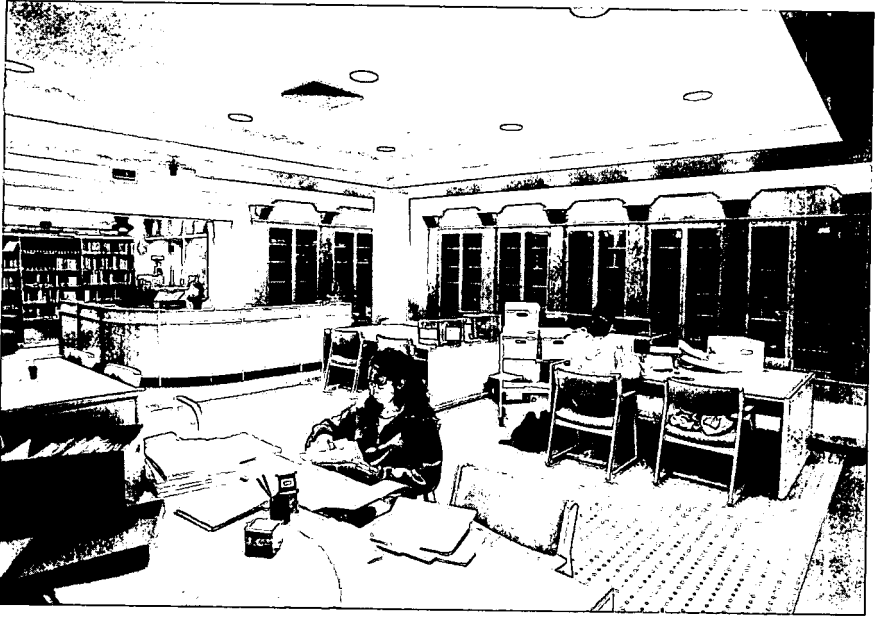
A branch library is located in the Nykerk Hall of Music. This branch is also automated and its catalog is integrated into the main catalog of the Van Wylene Library.

The two libraries provide students and faculty with a well-selected collection of more than 300,000 volumes. In addition to books and journals, the library collects materials in many formats, including microform, video tape, and compact disc. All of the library's holdings are carefully cataloged and most are available to users on open shelves.

An excellent reference collection, served by a superb staff, is located on the main floor, and the second floor houses a well-equipped instructional media center and curriculum library. The library staff conducts an active and effective research instruction program for first-year and upper-level students. Reference service is provided most hours the building is open. The library also houses a rare book collection with unusual holdings in the sciences and mathematics.

Hope College shares its automated library system with Beardslee Library of Western Theological Seminary, permitting students and faculty from the two institutions to use each other's library resources. Other libraries in the community available to Hope College students are the Herrick Public Library and the Davenport College Library.

THE CAMPUS



The Joint Archives of Holland is the repository for documentary, photographic, and other materials of historic value to Hope College. The Archives, housed in the ground level of Van Wylen Library, is a joint collection for Hope College, The Holland Historical Trust, and Western Theological Seminary. Its holdings, which are open to members of the Hope community and the public, include materials on Dutch immigration to the United States, the history of Holland, Mich., and each member institution.

The A. C. Van Raalte Institute, located north of campus in the 100 East Eighth Street office complex, supports research and writing on the history and heritage of the Holland area, and is named for the founder of both Hope and Holland. The institute was established in 1994 through a gift from Peter H. Huizenga and his mother, Elizabeth Huizenga.

The Carl Frost Center for Social Science Research, located in Van Zoeren Hall, is an institute of the social sciences division. It supports student-faculty collaborative research in all the social science departments and provides opportunities for students to do applied research with community organizations. Established in 1990, the center is named for Carl Frost, an internationally-known organizational psychologist and a pioneer in the development and application of participatory management practices in business.

The Computer Center has its headquarters on the main floor of Durfee Hall. User terminals are located throughout campus. In many academic programs, the computer has become an indispensable tool for both teaching and research; it is used by students in the arts, humanities, and natural and social sciences.

DeWitt Center for Economics and Business Administration, dedicated in October of 1990, is adjacent to Van Zoeren Hall and the Van Wylen Library, and houses the faculty and offices of the accounting, economics and business administration programs. The facility is named for its principal donors, Marvin and Jerene DeWitt and family.

THE CAMPUS



Van Zoeren Hall, gift of alumnus Dr. G. John Van Zoeren, was the former library, and during 1989 was renovated to provide more classroom and faculty office space for the departments of economics and business administration, education, sociology and social work, the Carl Frost Center for Social Science Research and the Academic Support Center. A connecting link between Van Zoeren and VanderWerf Halls completed during the 1989-90 academic year created needed space for the departments of computer science, mathematics, and physics.



THE CAMPUS

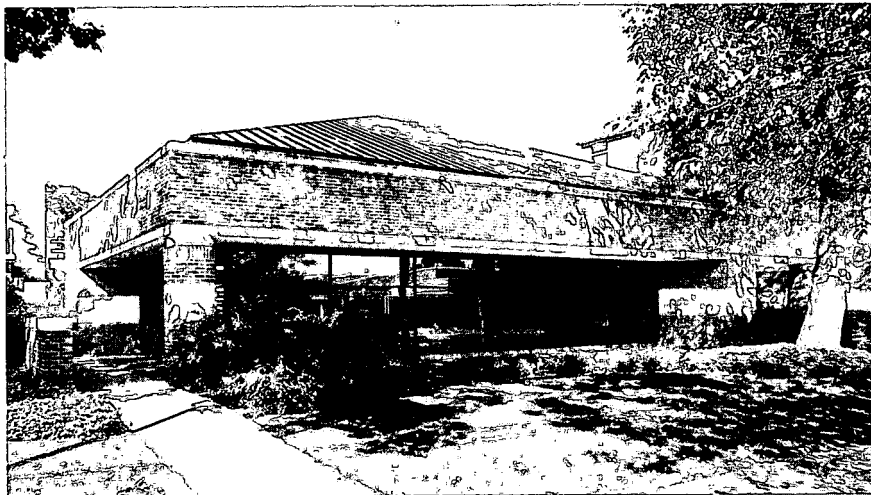
VanderWerf Hall holds the offices and laboratories of the departments of computer science, mathematics, and physics and engineering. It also contains the specialized classrooms used by the departments for instruction and research. Of special note are the laboratories in physics, engineering and computer science, and the mathematics teaching laboratories. The laboratories in physics and engineering include material testing, computer aided design, bio-mechanics, electrical engineering, process control, atomic physics, nuclear physics and a VandeGraaff accelerator laboratory. The department of computer science has a large SUN workstation cluster, while the department of physics has an extensive VAX workstation cluster. These workstations are used in the instructional and research programs of all the departments. The teaching of mathematics and physics is coordinated through the VAX cluster, and students have open access to these facilities. The building, completed in 1964 and extensively renovated in 1989, is named in honor of Dr. Calvin A. VanderWerf, the eighth president of Hope College.



The 100 East complex, located on Eighth Street next to the Knickerbocker Theatre, features classroom space including a “distance learning” classroom capable of providing live video and audio communication with other institutions. The complex also houses the Office of Career Services; office and classroom space for the Hope Academy of Senior Professionals (HASP), which is an organization of intellectual study and discussion for retirees; and the A. C. Van Raalte Institute (see page 39). The college purchased the building in the fall of 1996.

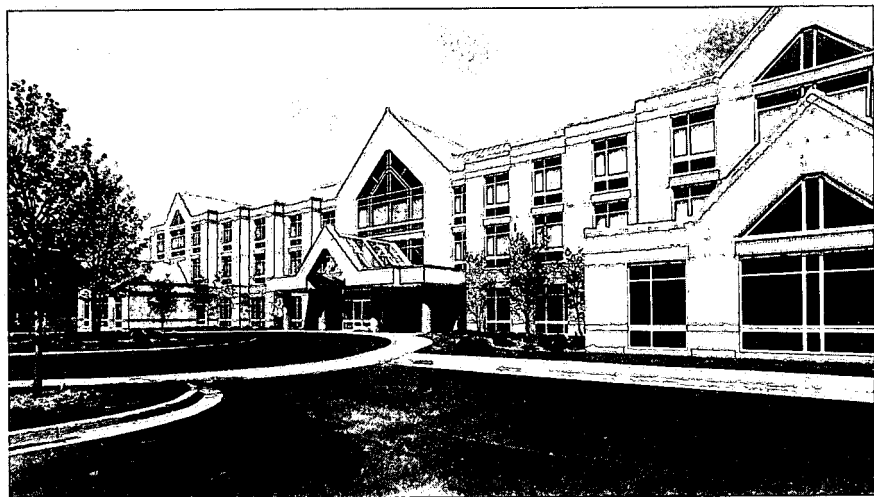
The Knickerbocker Theatre, acquired and reopened by the college in 1988 and open to the public, presents a variety of films that add extra dimensions to Hope classes. The 536-seat Knickerbocker, built in 1911, also hosts numerous live events throughout the year. The theatre is located at 86 E. Eighth Street, in Holland’s downtown.

THE CAMPUS

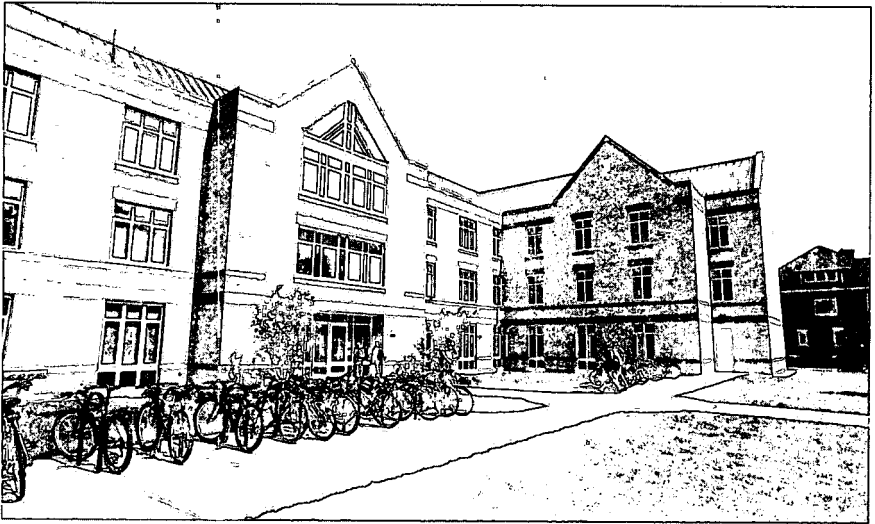


The Maas Center, opened in the fall of 1986, provides ample meeting space for student and other campus activities. An auditorium, which seats approximately 300 people, accommodates concerts, guest lectures, dances, dinners, and luncheons. A conference room is used for smaller occasions, serving about 65 people. Both rooms are also outfitted with state of the art audio visual equipment. This facility is named for its primary donors, Leonard and Marjorie Maas, and their two sons, Steven and Thomas.

The Haworth Inn and Conference Center resulted in a major transformation in the northern boundary of the Hope College campus, and helps link Hope and the downtown area. The hotel has 50 guest rooms and offers meeting and banquet facilities for up to 400 people. The Haworth Center offers the ideal location for visits to Hope and downtown Holland. The conference center, which opened in January of 1997, is named for Haworth Inc. and the Haworth family.



THE CAMPUS



Living Accommodations — Since Hope College believes it is important for students to feel they are a part of the college community, most of Hope's students live on campus; except for those who reside with their parents, are married, or have special permission from the Student Development Office.

There are many types of housing, including residence halls, apartments and cottages. The newest major addition is Cook Hall, which consists of 45 two-room suites used by students during the school year and available for conference housing during the summer. Cook Hall, which opened during the summer of 1997, is named in honor of Peter and Emajean Cook of Grand Rapids, Mich.

Residence halls are shown on a map of the campus on pages 30-31. Some students enjoy the home-like atmosphere of approximately 60 cottages. (See "Residential Life," page 49.)





The pages which follow describe some of the formal services that the college makes available to assist students while they are a part of the college community. Members of the faculty and staff are ready to aid students whenever possible.

ACADEMIC ADVISING

Through academic advising, students are encouraged to take advantage of resources which will help them make appropriate academic, career, and personal decisions.

All first-year students enroll in a First-Year Seminar (FYS) during the fall semester; faculty who teach these classes are advisors to the students who enroll. Because each FYS will have no more than 20 students and will be discussion-driven, students will get to know each other and their faculty advisor well. The intention is that the experience will foster students' growth in self-reliance, in awareness of their gifts, in discerning connections between beliefs and learning, and in appreciation for differences.

When students declare their majors (usually by the end of their second year), the chair of their department will assign an advisor within their major area.

If students want to change their faculty advisor for any reason, they should obtain the appropriate form from the Registrar's Office on the first floor of the DeWitt Center. The paperwork involved is minimal.

The Director of Academic Advising coordinates the advising program and helps students with concerns about advising. The office is located in the Registrar's Office on the first floor of the DeWitt Center.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT CENTER (ASC)

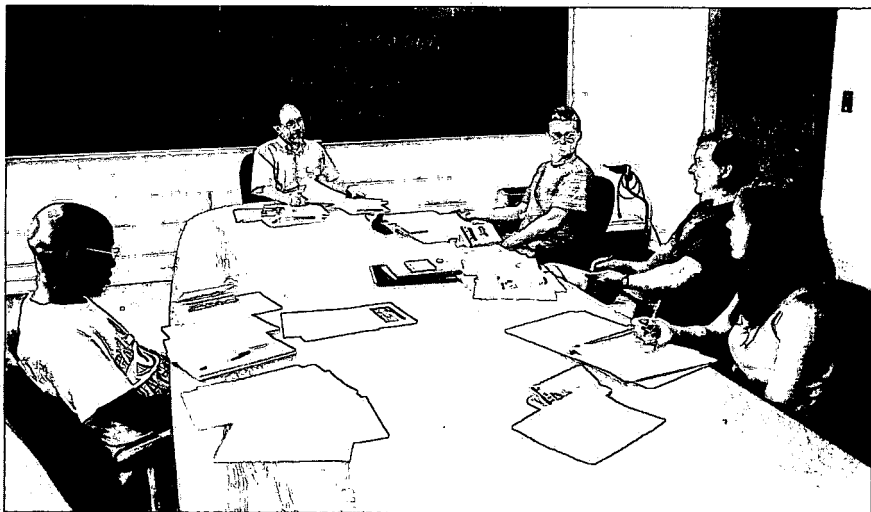
Students attending Hope College come from greatly varying backgrounds and have different levels of knowledge and ability. To assist students in the transition to college and help them improve their study habits, learning skills and class performance, the Academic Support Center (ASC) works closely with the faculty to support the academic program. Students use the ASC voluntarily; however, faculty or staff may recommend ASC help to some students.

The ASC provides services to students individually or in small groups. Trained peer tutors are available to assist students in most introductory courses. Help is also available for the organization and development of papers and the mechanics of writing. A walk-in mathematics lab is open for two hours Sunday through Thursday evenings during both semester-long academic terms, and during the fall term, small-group help sessions are scheduled twice weekly for lower-level mathematics courses. Students may schedule individual appointments concerning time management, notetaking, textbook reading and studying, and test preparation.

Students with disabilities may request special assistance or accommodations through the Academic Support Center. Students with a diagnosed learning disability or Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD) may obtain assistance at the ASC. Documentation verifying the disability or disorder, including recommendations, should be on file at the ASC office.

The Academic Support Center is located in Van Zoeren Hall 261.

CAMPUS SERVICES



HEALTH SERVICES AND THE COUNSELING CENTER

The college's Health Services and the consultations provided by the Counseling Center are intended to support students in maintaining healthy and emotionally positive lifestyles. Both the Health Services and the Counseling Center are committed to confidentiality in their treatment of students. Records are kept separately in each department and separately from academic records. Except in certain instances specified by Michigan law, medical, counseling and psychological information may be released only when authorized by the student.

The Health Clinic is located in the Dow Health and Physical Education Center. Out-patient care is offered daily at the clinic by registered nurses, a nurse practitioner or a physician assistant, or through clinics staffed by local physicians. Appointments are requested to assure efficiency of services for both students and staff. A physician assists students in need of more extensive physical evaluation, diagnostic work or specialty services. If a student has an evening or weekend medical emergency, a doctor may be contacted by calling the Physician's Exchange.

The Health Clinic provides health education materials such as pamphlets, tapes and videos; nutritional counseling; sexuality counseling; and residential life health presentations promoting self-care, health awareness, and healthy lifestyles and relationships.

Basic medical evaluations and care are provided at no charge as part of the student fee structure. The clinic has basic medications and supplies available to students at reasonable costs. Students are financially responsible for special medications, laboratory services and visits to private physicians off-campus, as well as for hospital acute care, emergency room treatment, and medical and psychiatric hospitalization. Students are asked to inquire in advance if there are any fees for medications and services, or consult the fee schedule available at the clinic.

Because appropriate medical care requires an awareness of each student's health history, incoming students are required to complete a medical questionnaire. Treatment cannot be provided for students who do not have such records on file. A complete immunization record is also required for registration at Hope College. Students with chronic conditions are urged to have their current medical records on file at the Health Clinic prior to their arrival on campus. Students who do not have

CAMPUS SERVICES

health coverage are strongly advised to purchase the health insurance policy available through the college.

The Counseling Center, located in the DeWitt Center, provides short-term individual and group consultations as well as educational services to assist students with their personal development and crises that can occur during the college years.

Professional staff consisting of counselors, social workers, psychologists and consulting psychiatrists are available in a private setting to discuss student concerns.

Students are encouraged and invited to meet with one of the staff to just "talk things over" and get some ideas or a different perspective with a concern which may involve only one or two visits. Or students may experience stressors that are more complex or crises that may make them desire more extensive visits. Common student concerns include academic difficulties, confusing or conflictual relationships, mood changes, adjustment to college life, conflicts with family members, alcohol and other substance use/abuse, eating problems, motivational concerns, sexuality issues, emotional or sexual harassment or abuse, stress management, struggles with depression or anxiety, or emotional problems involving the need for medication or hospitalization. Support and personal growth groups are available to address topics such as ACOA (Adult Children of Alcoholics) issues, relapse prevention, stress management, assertiveness and perfectionism. All discussions are confidential except when reporting is mandated by law (such as in cases of criminal abuse or when a student is potentially harmful to self or others).

The Counseling Center has a library and references on several topics for personal reading, term papers and classroom presentations. Team H.O.P.E. (Helping Our Peers Excel) promotes emotional awareness and healthy lifestyles through campus displays, health promotion campaigns and interactive presentations in residences. The center works cooperatively with other professionals in the community and helps students find private counseling professionals if that is needed or desired.

Short-term, problem-focused counseling and psychological testing services are provided without cost to students. Students are responsible for fees for specialized evaluations such as psychiatric and medication consultations and are advised in advance of costs for these services.

DISABILITY SERVICES

The Office of Disability Services offers assistance to students with physical disabilities as they function in the classroom and live day-to-day on campus, and seeks to provide them with skills helpful for pursuing independent living and career goals. The program makes physical and emotional support available to students by offering academic and personal support through arranging for note takers, readers, sign language interpreters, personal attendants, housing accommodations, support groups and counseling.

The office also strives to provide an all-inclusive and accepting environment by eliminating architectural and attitudinal barriers and insuring equal access to campus facilities and programs. Moreover, it promotes awareness of both disabilities and accessibility requirements mandated by the Americans with Disabilities Act through informational presentations and special activities.

Nearly all college services as well as instructional and other physical facilities are readily accessible to all students. In addition, the Van Wylen Library features a well-equipped center for technological and instructional aids for students with visual and print impairments. Prospective and current students with disabilities may contact the Office of Disability Services to explore their needs. The office is located on the first floor of the DeWitt Center.

CAMPUS SERVICES



MULTICULTURAL LIFE

The Office of Multicultural Life works with students of all racial/ethnic backgrounds in a variety of ways, providing personal guidance and assistance with financial aid questions, and linking students with campus organizations and departments or offices. Realizing that all people, regardless of ethnic and/or cultural background, are full participants in God's global society, the office's goal is to serve as a support system and liaison for students of color, as well as an avenue to enhance their educational and cultural experiences at Hope College.

The office staff works closely with students, faculty and staff to incorporate events and activities into Hope's full range of campus activities, in order to provide a well-rounded experience for Hope students and the entire campus and community. Such events involve speakers, presentations, trips, workshops, resident assistant/resident director training and other special projects.

The Office of Multicultural Life is located on the first floor of the DeWitt Center within the Student Development Division.

HOPE CAMPUS COMPACT COMMUNITY SERVICE

The Center for Volunteer Services provides a specific place where students interested in volunteering can find lists of community service opportunities. Local agencies provide updated lists of their volunteer needs, so that students can match their interests with local needs. Volunteer opportunities are provided on the campus as well.

The campus commitment to community service is evidenced by Hope's charter membership in the Michigan Campus Compact. The compact is a group of Michigan colleges and universities which united to encourage a clear commitment to community service through strengthening existing programs and encouraging the development of new programs on member campuses.

CAREER SERVICES

The Office of Career Services is staffed by three professionals available to help students map out their future career plans. The Office of Career Services and Career Library are located on the first floor of the 100 East Eighth St. building.

CAMPUS SERVICES

For the student choosing an academic major or career, both individual and group counseling can assist in identifying options which best fit the student's values, skills, and interests. Career advisors, paraprofessionals who work in outreach programming, focus on informing students about the services that are available through the Office of Career Services. Several career assessment tools (such as the Strong Interest Inventory, Myers-Briggs Type Indicator, the SkillScan Cardsort and the Values Driven Work Cardsort) are offered. The Career Library contains information on a variety of careers in all academic areas. Through internships listed at the office, students can clarify their career choices and gain work experience.

For the student in the process of seeking employment, there is help with resume writing, job hunting, and interviewing skills. Resources for seniors include information on specific openings and preparing credential files. Hope is the only school in Michigan that is a participant in the highly acclaimed Liberal Arts Career NetWork. The NetWork is composed of 25 selective liberal arts colleges, and provides Hope students with access to information on job openings in 25 different professional fields, access to nation-wide internship databases of 12,000 opportunities and access to specialized career web sites providing a wealth of career information. The staff has also developed a resume referral service with major corporations; on-campus interviews with corporate recruiters; and job fairs for graduates in business, education, the human services and nursing. In conjunction with specific academic departments, the staff also offers workshops for those students contemplating graduate studies.

Part-time, off-campus, and summer employment opportunities are posted through the Student Employment Office on the first floor of the DeWitt Center.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

The Office of Special Programs focuses on program development in the areas of women's issues, sexual assault prevention and education, and women's leadership development. Its programs are designed to address needs and provide services to these particular areas of campus life.

Specific programs originating from this office include Women's Week, the annual Meyer Lectureship, and C.A.A.R.E. (Campus Assault Awareness, Response and Education). It also oversees advising of the Women's Issues Organization and the I.V.E. League for Leadership.

The Special Programs office is located on the first floor of the DeWitt Center.

DINING SERVICES

Hope College's resident dining, snack shop and catering programs are under the direction of Creative Dining Services Inc. Students have access to a dining room 21 meals per week, and the 21-meal plan ensures each student the opportunity to maintain a well-balanced diet. Also available are 15 and 10 meal-per-week plans. Dining services are available throughout the academic year except for the Thanksgiving, Christmas and Spring vacations.

RESIDENTIAL LIFE

Hope College is committed to providing students with a liberal arts education within the context of the historic Christian faith. The college believes that the residential component is an integral part of this education. Therefore, most students should expect to live in college residential facilities for at least their first three years of enrollment. This enables students to realize the maximum benefit of the faculty, their fellow students and the offerings of the college. As students interact in these

CAMPUS SERVICES



settings, they learn and grow from the different values, life experiences, classes, activities and ideas that are present in the Hope College community. Underclass students benefit from the leadership and role modeling of upperclass students; the wide range of ideas, programs and activities which take place in the residence; and the help they receive from members of the Residential Life staff. Upperclass students grow as they serve as role models, participate in activities geared to their interests and live in a variety of independent situations, all within the context of the on-campus residential experience.

Eleven residence halls, ranging in capacity from 48 to 265, 12 apartment facilities, and approximately 60 cottages (houses on or near campus) provide living accommodations for more than 2,200 Hope students. The variety of living opportunities available ranges from the small group experience which the cottages provide, to the apartment and the traditional residence hall. The residential facilities offer a variety of accommodations — corridor or cluster style, suite, coed by floor and single-sex facilities. Residence hall and apartment facilities are available for mobility-, vision- and hearing-impaired students.

The residence halls are staffed by resident directors and resident assistants who are trained to assist the residents in developing community, supporting academic achievement and creating opportunities for personal growth. The residence life staff seeks to create and maintain environments conducive to the development of all students and assists them in understanding and utilizing college resources and policies. The college recommends that students have insurance for personal items and belongings; Hope College is not responsible for theft, damage or loss of personal items.

All students are expected to comply fully with residential procedures and policies in order to sustain an atmosphere appropriate for community living. Because of its commitment to the living/learning residential concept, Hope requires all full-time students to live on campus unless they are married, commute from the home in which their parents live (within 25 miles of campus) or have senior status based upon earned credits. Both commuter and off-campus status must be renewed annually. Students will be informed of the commuter and off-campus requirements and application process each year.



Summarized below are some of the various dimensions which our life as a community of people takes. Hope College feels that the college experience is more than the academic program; an integral part of that experience are the extra- and co-curricular programs which create the sense of community existing on campus.

COMMUNITY GOVERNMENT

Decisions governing the college community are made primarily by boards and committees composed of students, faculty, and administrators. Three major Boards (the Academic Affairs, Administrative Affairs, and Campus Life Boards) bear the major responsibility for policy decisions, while committees of each deal with more specific areas.

Academic Affairs Board — The AAB examines and acts on policies dealing with the more formal curricular and instructional program and cultural offerings of the college. Subcommittees include: Curriculum, Cultural Affairs, International Education, and Library Committees. Board membership consists of four students, eight faculty, provost.

Administrative Affairs Board — The AdAB examines and acts on policies dealing with patterns of organization and administration, with matters of primary concern for public relations, and with matters of general faculty and student welfare. Subcommittees include: Admissions & Financial Aid, Athletics, Student Standing and Appeals, Women's Studies and Programs, and Multicultural Affairs Committees. Board membership consists of two students, four faculty, five administrative heads.

Campus Life Board — The CLB examines and acts on policies dealing with the co-curricular, social, and recreational programs and with the regulations for effective coexistence of students on the campus. Subcommittees include: Extra-Curricular Activities, Religious Life, Student Communications Media, and Residential Life Committees. Board membership consists of four students, four faculty, three administrators.

Student Congress — The main body of student government on Hope's campus is the Student Congress. Since most policy decisions are made in the boards and committees noted above, students are elected to the Student Congress to represent residence hall units and off-campus students. Following their election to the Congress, members are then appointed to the various boards and committees. A sub-committee of the Student Congress, the Appropriations Committee, is responsible for the allocation of the Student Activities fee.

College Judicial Board — The college Judicial Board helps in maintaining the high standards of student life in the college community. Students accused of violating policy have the right to appear before the board, which consists of students and faculty.

COLLEGE REGULATIONS

Hope can be a true community only if its members understand and genuinely accept the responsibilities of living together in a meaningful framework. More than tolerance is necessary. Students should feel that they can honestly uphold the policies affecting campus life. At the same time, the entire college is encouraged to cooperatively seek changes that would better reflect the desires, goals, and values that form the basis of the college's program. Through the structure of community government, students play a vital and influential role in examining and reformulating campus policies. Thus, membership in the Hope community is regarded as a privilege. Absolute order in all aspects of life is tyranny, just as absolute freedom is anarchy. The college desires to find the proper balance in campus life. The hope is that a

CAMPUS LIFE

community atmosphere is created which promotes student growth, sharpens desired values, and encourages academic pursuit.

In this context, the college community has formulated certain standards that go beyond those established by civil authority. For example, the college prohibits the possession or consumption of alcoholic beverages on college property or in college housing units.

The *Student Handbook* is prepared annually and contains the all-college rules and regulations that govern community life at Hope College. It is available through the Student Development office on the first floor DeWitt Center or on the Student Development web site. Each student is responsible for reading and understanding the policies and regulations in the *Student Handbook*, and abiding by them while a student.

THE SPIRITUAL DIMENSION

Hope encourages the development of the whole person: mind, body and spirit. Thus the spiritual dimension is a central aspect of the Hope experience. Affiliated with the Reformed Church in America, Hope strives to be a Christian community visibly in action. Faculty and staff treat students with love and respect as tangible expressions of genuine faith.

The spiritual profile of Hope students represents a broad spectrum of religious affiliations. The campus ministries staff is sensitive to the varying needs of students at different stages of spiritual development. However, the staff's goal is to present the truths of the Bible in such a relevant way that students can find spiritual wholeness in a growing, personal relationship with Jesus Christ.

The Campus Ministry Team — The dean of the chapel, two full-time chaplains, a director of student outreach, the director of the Gospel Choir, a music and worship leader, and an administrative coordinator work together to provide spiritual leadership to the student body. The chaplains are able to meet with students to deal with matters such as personal crisis, relational conflicts or concerns they face in clarifying their thinking on the essentials of the Christian faith. The Campus Ministry Team is located in the Keppel House, 129 E. 10th Street.

Worship — The Hope community gathers together every Monday, Wednesday and Friday for lively, 22-minute chapel services. Biblical teaching by Hope chaplains, testimonies by faculty and students, and dramas that depict everyday living are often included in these voluntary services. The worship environment varies from upbeat to reflective in style, and students participate actively. A Sunday evening service is also available to the campus community to share together in corporate worship held in Dimnent Memorial Chapel.

Social Ministries — Under the leadership of the director of student outreach, students are challenged to be aware of social needs within the community and the world. Missions trips are offered for students to reach out to communities suffering from poverty, drug abuse and spiritual hunger. In addition, programs such as the Crop Walk and Urbana help students to make a difference in the world around them.

Interpersonal Christian Growth — Through seminars, retreats, small groups, Bible studies, prayer groups, mentoring relationships, involvement in the Gospel Choir and leadership training, faculty and students are given opportunity to grow corporately and individually. Various campus organizations, such as Fellowship of Christian Students and the Union of Catholic Students, meet regularly throughout the week.

CAMPUS LIFE

CULTURAL OPPORTUNITIES

The process of education involves interaction with other cultures and developing awareness of the culture in which one lives. Through a wide diversity of cultural opportunities, Hope aims to broaden the perspective of the individual student.

The Cultural Affairs Committee — The Cultural Affairs Committee is the student-faculty committee which supports the visits of guest artists and lecturers, all of which are open to the campus as well as the Holland community.

The Great Performance Series — As the premier arts series for the college and community, the Great Performance Series seeks to bring culturally-diverse, top-quality performers representing several disciplines to campus. An artistic committee helps in the selection of performers, which in 1999-2000 included the Dayton Contemporary Dance Company; the New England Spiritual Ensemble; ACTER, Actors from the London Stage; pianist Sergio Tiempo; the Vogler Quartet of Berlin with guest pianist Angela Cheng; and the Joe Levano Trio.

Theatre Productions — Major productions for public performance are presented annually by the department of theatre. These productions are usually faculty-directed, though opportunity is provided for advanced students to gain directing experience. Participation is open to all members of the college community. The 1999-2000 productions were *Electra*, *Maura's Angel*, *Side by Side by Sondheim* and *Nathan the Wise*.

Several student-directed one-act plays normally are also presented each year, in addition to the summer season of musicals, comedies and dramas by the Hope Summer Repertory Theatre.

Dance Productions — The department of dance includes a visiting professional artist among its faculty each semester, and a dance company in residence for a portion of each spring term. Each spring features a major concert that involves nearly the entire department and one or more nationally-known guest artists.

Art Exhibits — In addition to studio classes in the field of art, a variety of outstanding exhibits are shown throughout the year in the De Pree Art Center gallery. The college also has a permanent collection which is on loan throughout the campus.

Music Programs — More than 70 concerts and recitals are given annually by the department of music's students, faculty and guests. In addition to performance classes offered by the department, there are numerous musical groups which are open to all students. Vocal groups include the Chapel Choir, the College Chorus and Collegium Musicum. Instrumental groups include the Wind Symphony, Jazz Ensemble, Orchestra, Symphonette and various small ensembles. The groups perform together each year at a Musical Showcase of Hope College music at DeVos Hall in Grand Rapids, and the Chapel Choir and Symphonette take two-week tours each spring. In March of 2000 the Symphonette tour included concerts in Washington, D.C., New York City and Albany, N.Y.; the Chapel Choir's itinerary included Renton, Oak Harbor, and Lynden, Wash.



CAMPUS LIFE



CAMPUS COMMUNITY HOUR

Because of its commitment to being a community of scholars, the college has set aside a campus community hour each week to encourage the sharing of common concerns and to allow examination of significant issues. This time is used for notable persons to address the entire campus, as well as to develop symposia along departmental lines or to promote other interaction between students and faculty.

SOCIAL LIFE

During a student's college experience there comes a time to relax and enjoy interaction with other people. The social life on campus is designed to provide those opportunities to be in contact with others as well as to develop one's individual interests.

The Student Activities Office — Located in the DeWitt Center, the Activities Office serves as a resource for the various student organizations and groups which are planning co-curricular activities and carries primary responsibility for the overall social life on campus. The director works with the Social Activities Committee and other campus organizations to create an environment in which students can find a diversity of activities as well as a meaningful atmosphere in which to live.

The Social Activities Committee — The Social Activities Committee (SAC) bears the primary responsibility for programming social activities of an all-campus nature, such as dances, concerts, the Weekend Film Series, traditional events like Homecoming, an All-College Sing, a winter formal and Siblings Weekend.

CAMPUS LIFE

The Pull and Nykerk — The Pull and Nykerk are traditional freshman-sophomore competitions. The Pull, which debuted in 1898 and is held each fall, pits a team of men from the freshman class against the sophomore men in a tug-of-war across the Black River. In the Nykerk Cup competition, another fall event, first held in 1936, the freshman women compete against the sophomore women in song, drama, and oration.

Fraternities and Sororities — Seven fraternities and six sororities of a social nature, all local, exist on Hope's campus. Many of these organizations have a college-owned residence hall or cottage which serves as living quarters and a center for activities. Approximately one-fifth of the student body belongs to these Greek organizations. The fraternities are governed by the Interfraternity Council, while the Panhellenic Board governs the sororities. Rush and new member education events take place in the spring semester.

In addition to the social fraternities and sororities, Hope has a national service fraternity, Alpha Phi Omega, which sponsors service projects for the college and community. Membership is open to all students.

Clubs and Organizations — A wide diversity of campus organizations allows Hope students to pursue their special interests and experience membership and leadership roles within the community setting. These groups include those of a religious, academic, political, or minority nature as well as those centered on special activities or interests. The Student Activities office can recommend a possible contact person for organizations or assist students in forming a club or organization on campus.

Hope students are also involved in campus-based organizations such as Higher Horizons and Partners in Promise, which are big brother-big sister programs, and serve as tutors with the Children's After School Achievement (CASA) and Upward Bound programs that work with elementary- and high school-age children respectively.

Student Media — The communications media serve a dual purpose on Hope's campus: to provide news, literary excellence, and entertainment to the campus community, and to provide a unique and invaluable learning experience for those involved. Participation in these media is open to all interested students.

The Anchor — The weekly student newspaper, *The Anchor*, gives students an opportunity to express their views and develop their writing skills while chronicling college events. Coverage of campus activities, issues, feature presentations, critiques and editorials have been part of *The Anchor's* format. *The Anchor* office is in the DeWitt Center.

Opus — This literary magazine gives students an opportunity for expression by presenting their prose, poetry, photography, and art work. The *Opus* Board reviews materials submitted for publication and publishes on a regular basis. In addition *Opus* sponsors regular artistic forums throughout the year, giving students and faculty a chance to read their works as well as hear those of others.

Milestone — As time and seasons change and pass, so does the face of a college community. To preserve a yearly segment of this change, the yearbook staff produces the *Milestone*. The *Milestone* office is in the DeWitt Center.

WTHS — The student radio station is housed in studios in the DeWitt Center and holds an FM license. The student-run station, which operates under the direction of the Student Media Committee, broadcasts throughout the Holland area and serves the entertainment and information needs of the student community. The staff includes program management, a business manager and disc jockeys who are responsible for programming.

flag football, softball, tennis, wallyball, soccer, ultimate frisbee, frisbee golf, and

CAMPUS LIFE



ATHLETICS

Participation in athletics, open to all members of the college community, is a very popular extra-curricular activity at Hope. The extensive intramural program reaches practically all interest and skill levels and there are six club sports that operate in a manner similar to a varsity experience. Those seeking an additional challenge in skill development choose one or more of the 18 sports now offered at the intercollegiate level. The purpose of all programs is to provide enjoyment and fulfillment for the participant.

Administrative Policy and Procedure — Intercollegiate Program — The college has adopted the following statement describing administrative procedure and general policy:

Hope's commitment of time, money, and personnel to the various sports is predicated on the belief that such experience contributes to the overall development of the individual. The potential for self-discovery, self-discipline, physical efficiency, and character development can be realized in the proper environment. The college is committed to the maintenance of such an atmosphere for its sports activity.

The intercollegiate athletic program at Hope College is governed by the rules of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA). The Faculty Committee on Athletics under the Administrative Affairs Board advises on all matters of policy. Schedules are arranged in such manner as to incur the least amount of absenteeism from classes.

Financial control of the athletic program is similar to that in other college departments. Athletic funds are handled by the College Treasurer with athletic expenditures and receipts included in the general operating budget of the college.

Scholarships or grants-in-aid are available on the basis of financial need only.

CAMPUS LIFE



Varsity Athletics — As a member of the historic Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association (MIAA), which is comprised of seven Michigan colleges and one Indiana college, Hope's varsity athletic program has established a solid reputation for excellence and championship caliber. Hope has won the MIAA Commissioner's Cup, which is based on the cumulative performance of each member school in the league's 18 sports for men and women, a league-leading 23 times — including 16 times since 1979-80. Hope teams also compete in Division III of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA). There have been several individual NCAA national champions and All-Americans in a number of sports in recent years. Many Hope student-athletes have also achieved Academic All-America status. Ray Smith is the director of men's athletics and both men's and women's swimming and track; Dr. Anne Irwin is the director of women's athletics and men's and women's cross country. Coaching staffs are listed below:

MEN'S COACHING STAFF

Baseball - Stuart Fritz
Basketball - Glenn Van Wieren
Cross Country - Mark Northuis
Football - Dean Kreps
Golf - Bob Ebels
Soccer - Steve Smith
Swimming - John Patnott
Tennis - Steve Gorno
Track - Dereck Chavis

WOMEN'S COACHING STAFF

Basketball - Brian Morehouse
Cross Country - Mark Northuis
Golf - Sam Bedrosian
Soccer - Leigh Sears
Softball - Karla Wolters
Swimming - John Patnott
Tennis - Karen Page
Track - Dereck Chavis
Volleyball - Maureen Dunn

Intramural Athletics — Intramural athletics are open to all members of the college community. Students or faculty members may form a team to enter competition. Competition in the following sports has been developed for men and women: basketball, racquetball, three-on-three volleyball, three-on-three basketball, bowling, volleyball. There are also club sports, including competition in lacrosse, ice hockey, water polo, sailing, ultimate frisbee, and men's volleyball.



ADMISSION OF FRESHMEN

Hope College encourages qualified students to submit their applications. Admission is selective and based on the secondary school record, including class rank, grades and course selection; data obtained from the application form; and national test results.

Students are recommended to apply early in the fall of their senior year. To obtain an application for admission, students should ask their high school guidance counselor or write to:

Hope College Admissions
69 East 10th Street, P.O. Box 9000
Holland, Michigan 49422-9000

To be considered for admission the following items must be submitted:

1. Completed application
2. \$25 application fee
3. High school transcript
4. ACT or SAT scores

The secondary school program should include four years of English, two years of mathematics, two years of a foreign language, two years of social sciences and one year of a laboratory science as well as five other academic courses.

The Admissions Committee will accept either the ACT or SAT as a component of the completed application.

The ACT or SAT should be taken in the spring of the Junior year or the fall of the Senior year. For more information about the ACT, students should see their high school guidance counselor or write:

ACT (American College Testing Program)
Box 414
Iowa City, IA 52240
(Hope College's ACT reporting code is #2012)

For information about the SAT (Scholastic Aptitude Test), students should check with their high school guidance counselor or write:

SAT (The College Board)
Box 592
Princeton, NJ 08540
(Hope College's SAT reporting code is #1301)

Hope College should be the direct recipient of test results.

Applications are submitted to the Admissions Committee as soon as all information has arrived. Applicants can expect a decision shortly thereafter. The Admissions Committee may withhold a decision for further information; applicants will be notified of such a need and asked to submit the additional information.

CANDIDATE'S REPLY DATE

Admitted applicants are asked to pay a \$300 advance deposit to confirm their intention to enroll at Hope College. The \$300 advance deposit is *non-refundable* after May 1 if the applicant does not enroll or remain enrolled for the following semester. Students accepted after May 1 are expected to pay the deposit within 15 days of acceptance.

If enrolled, \$200 of the deposit will be applied to the fall tuition and \$100 will be used as a security deposit. Upon graduation or completing a non-returning form, the security deposit will be refunded, less any outstanding charges.

ADMISSION TO HOPE

INTERVIEWS AND CAMPUS VISITS

A personal visit to campus, while not a requirement, is strongly recommended and encouraged. Students and parents are welcomed to visit the Admissions Office where campus tours, class visits and faculty conferences can be arranged.

Students are urged to arrange campus interviews by appointment at least a week ahead of the desired time. The Admissions Office is open Monday through Friday 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Eastern Time Zone) throughout the year. The office is also open on Saturday mornings during the fall and spring semesters by appointment only. The Admissions Office is located on the corner of 10th Street and College Avenue, and can be reached by using the telephone numbers or address listed below. Those arriving at Kent County Airport in Grand Rapids may arrange transportation to Hope College through the Admissions Office. Persons should notify the Admissions Office of transportation needs prior to arrival at the airport. Holland is also serviced by the Short Way-North Star and Greyhound Bus Lines. Transportation is available for visitors arriving at Holland's Padnos Transportation Center providing prior arrangements have been made with the Office of Admissions. Amtrak services Holland from Chicago.

Local Telephone (616) 395-7850

Toll-Free Telephone 1-800-968-7850

Mailing Address Hope College Admissions

69 East 10th Street, P.O. Box 9000

Holland, MI 49422-9000

VISITATION DAYS are held several times throughout the year and provide high school students, transfer students, and their parents an opportunity to experience a day on campus. Activities available include attending classes, pre-professional conferences, eating lunch in the dining hall, and having a guided tour of the campus. Visitors should meet at 8:30 a.m. (Eastern Time Zone) in the Maas Conference Center. Pre-registration is preferred and can be arranged by using the telephone numbers listed above. Please enter the Maas Center from the south side of Phelps Hall which is located on the corner of 11th Street and Columbia Avenue. Dates for Visitation Days this academic year are:

Friday, October 6, 2000

Monday, January 15, 2001

Friday, October 20, 2000

Friday, February 2, 2001

Friday, November 3, 2000

Friday, February 16, 2001

Friday, November 17, 2000

Friday, March 2, 2001

JUNIOR DAYS are scheduled for Friday, March 30, 2001, and Friday, April 20, 2001. Students and their parents should arrive at the Maas Center at 9:00 a.m. (Eastern Time Zone) for an opportunity to learn more about Hope College, admissions, and financial aid, as well as to meet with faculty and students in academic departments of the visiting student's interests.

PARENTS of interested students may also attend Visitation and Junior Days. The college will hold special meetings for parents covering various topics of interest to them.

ADMISSION TO HOPE

ADMISSION OF TRANSFER STUDENTS

Hope College accepts applications from students in good standing at accredited universities and colleges.

To be considered for admission the following items must be submitted:

1. Completed application
2. \$25 application fee
3. High school transcript
4. College transcript (all previous colleges)
5. ACT or SAT scores

Applications are submitted to the Admissions Committee as soon as all information has arrived and applicants can expect a decision shortly thereafter. The Admissions Committee may withhold a decision for further information; applicants will be notified of such a need and asked to submit the additional information. Transfer applicants will be expected to submit final college transcripts before enrolling.

TRANSFER OF CREDIT

The standard for the acceptance of credit toward Hope College degree requirements from institutions of higher learning will be the accreditation of that college by its regional accrediting association as listed in the current report of the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers. Exceptions to this general rule may be obtained only by application to the Registrar prior to enrollment.

A maximum of 65 credits may be transferred from a community or junior college. A student transferring to Hope transfers only the credit earned but does not transfer grades and honor points.

Transfer students seeking a Hope College diploma must complete their last 30 credits on Hope College's campus.

ADMISSION OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

Hope College welcomes the interest of international students who desire to study on our campus. To be considered for admission the following items must be submitted:

1. Completed application
2. \$25 application fee
3. Secondary school record
4. Evidence of proficiency in the English language (usually the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or a comparable English proficiency test)
5. Evidence of little or no need for financial assistance

Applicants should be able to communicate well in English. The TOEFL score should be 550 or above.

Students who have scores below 550 will be required to register for four credits of English 102, English as a Second Language, for the first semester of residence. Students with TOEFL scores of 550 or higher will be evaluated prior to registration to determine whether English 102 will be a requirement.

Financial aid available to international students is extremely limited. While the Admissions Committee may find a student qualified for admission, no acceptance letter or I-20 can be sent to students until they have assured the college that they have the necessary funds to finance their education at Hope. When international applicants have been accepted, the acceptance letter and an I-20 will be sent.

ADMISSION TO HOPE

ADMISSION OF NON-DEGREE STUDENTS

Persons interested in enrolling at Hope College on a part-time, non-degree basis need not complete the formal application for admission. A shorter form is available from the Admissions Office and must be submitted for each semester or term an individual wishes to study at Hope College. This form does not normally require previous high school or college transcripts or an application fee. Students accepted on a non-degree basis are not eligible for financial assistance. A maximum of two courses per semester may be taken by students with non-degree-seeking status.

Full college credit is granted for students who pay the regular fees. If a student wishes to be admitted as a degree student, the application process outlined in "Admission of Freshmen" or "Admission of Transfer Students" must be followed.

AUDITING COURSES

Persons wishing to audit courses at Hope College should follow the same procedure outlined under the section "Admission of Non-Degree Students."

Credit is not granted for persons auditing classes. However, the course will be recorded on the student's permanent transcript. There is no tuition reduction for audited courses.

SUMMER SESSIONS

Hope College offers a variety of campus summer sessions. The four-week May Term, and the four-week June Term and the four-week July Term allow students to enroll for a maximum of 4 credits each term.

Admission to any of the summer sessions is granted to any qualified candidate, but this admission does not imply admission to Hope College as a degree seeking candidate. Persons wishing to apply for a summer session should follow the procedure outlined under the section "Admission of Non-Degree Students."

COLLEGE CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

The Hope College faculty believes that students should pursue their studies at their established level of competence. Tests are available to determine this level and Hope encourages its prospective students to investigate their use. The following tests are available to Hope students:

ADVANCED PLACEMENT PROGRAM (APP) — A program sponsored by The College Board. Generally credit is granted to students who received grades of 4 or 5. Grades of 3 are evaluated by the respective department which determines if credit will be granted.

COLLEGE LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP) — Hope will generally grant credit for subject area examinations based on the guidelines as established by The College Board. Hope is a Limited Test Center and students can take CLEP exams on campus. (Please refer to pages 83-84 of this catalog.)

INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM — A high school degree program sponsored by the International Baccalaureate Office in Geneva, Switzerland. Generally college credit is granted in advanced level subjects where students score between 5 and 7 on final examinations.

ADMISSION TO HOPE

HOPE DEPARTMENTAL EXAMINATIONS — Where CLEP or other nationally normed tests are not available, departmentally prepared examinations can be taken. These are not to be confused with placement exams that some departments offer.

For further information about credit examination, contact the Registrar's Office. Additional information can be found beginning on page 84 of this catalog.

READMISSION

Students who have withdrawn from the college are not automatically readmitted. Consideration for readmission will include an evaluation of 1) the student's prior record at Hope College; 2) any additional college courses completed at other institutions; and 3) the student's reason(s) for wanting to return to Hope College. An application for readmission may be obtained from the Admissions Office. It should be completed and returned to the Admissions Office at least two weeks prior to registration. A \$10 fee must accompany the application.

Readmitted students are required to pay a \$200 deposit before registering for classes. Of this amount \$100 is applied to tuition and the remainder is used as a security deposit. The \$100 security deposit is refundable, minus any fees owed, upon leaving the college through graduation or withdrawal.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

To determine most equitably the distribution of funds available for financial aid, Hope College requires all students to make application for admission to Hope College and to apply for financial assistance using both the FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (FAFSA) and the College Scholarship Service (CSS) PROFILE Application. Hope College sends the PROFILE form to students accepted for admission. The FAFSA is distributed through high school guidance offices. Students applying for admission to Hope College should address all inquiries concerning financial aid to the Financial Aid Office. Freshmen should submit both the FAFSA and the PROFILE Application by February 15 to receive priority consideration for the following school year. Transfers and returning students should submit these forms by March 15 to receive financial aid consideration for the subsequent school year.

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS



SCHOLARSHIPS AND FINANCIAL AID

Hope College provides financial assistance to students on the basis of both financial need and academic achievement through a variety of programs. The purpose of these programs is to promote excellence in scholarship and to enable students to choose Hope, even if they have limited financial resources.

The resources for this program of financial assistance come primarily from Hope College, the State of Michigan, and the Federal Government. Information regarding these various resources and instructions as to how to apply for such assistance may be found in the following sections.

NEED-BASED FINANCIAL AID

To determine most equitably the distribution of need-based financial aid funds, Hope College requires all students applying for assistance to submit both the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the PROFILE FORM (a product of the College Scholarship Service) for an analysis of financial aid eligibility. The college's goal is to help in every way possible the qualified student who is in need of financial assistance.

DETERMINATION OF FINANCIAL AID ELIGIBILITY

Most financial aid dollars are awarded on the basis of a need analysis formula which measures each family's ability to pay for college expenses. This analysis takes into account factors such as family income and assets, family size, the retirement needs of parents, the student's earnings and savings, and the number of children in college. The fairness of the formula is continually reviewed and adjustments are frequently made to insure that the results represent an equitable measurement of each family's ability to pay for college. The financial aid eligibility equation is as follows:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Total College Expense Budget (includes both billable and non-billable costs)} \\ - \text{Family Contribution} \\ \hline = \text{Maximum Financial Aid Eligibility} \end{array}$$

The Total College Expense Budget is set annually by the college and reflects both billable costs (standard tuition, activity fee, on-campus housing, and board charges) and non-billable costs (books, supplies, personal expenses, and travel). The Family Contribution is calculated through the college's need analysis formula that measures a family's capacity to cover a child's college expenses. A student's financial aid eligibility figure equals the difference between the "Total College Expense Budget and the "Family Contribution.

APPLYING FOR FINANCIAL AID

The process of applying for financial aid is not complicated. Each student wishing to apply for financial aid consideration at Hope College is asked to complete and submit both the the College Scholarship Service (CSS) PROFILE Application and the FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (FAFSA). The PROFILE application is available from the Hope College Admissions Office and the FAFSA form is available in high school guidance offices. The Financial Aid Office will not act upon a student's aid request until she/he has been accepted for admission. Students should apply for financial aid prior to the deadline dates listed below to insure priority treatment.

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

Deadlines

Freshmen — February 15
Transfers/Upperclassmen — March 15

The award notification from Hope College may contain the offer of several types of aid. A student may accept or reject parts of his/her aid package without penalty. The aid is normally awarded for the period of one academic year and is divided equally between the two semesters.

DESCRIPTION OF AID TYPES AND SOURCES

A. NEED-BASED GIFT ASSISTANCE — SCHOLARSHIPS AND GRANTS

Gift assistance normally refers to scholarships and grants which are non-repayable forms of financial aid. Some of these awards have grade point renewal criteria while some do not. The following are the various forms of need-based gift assistance available at Hope College.

THE HOPE GRANT — This gift aid is based upon demonstrated financial need. There is no required grade point average for the receipt of this grant. Eligibility is limited to full-time students and normally a maximum of eight semesters of aid may be received under this program. The renewal of this award is based upon continued demonstrated financial need.

THE ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT AWARD — This gift aid is based upon demonstrated financial need plus a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 at the time of admission to the college. This scholarship is available only to those students who are not already receiving other Hope-sponsored merit awards. Eligibility is limited to full-time students and normally a maximum of eight semesters of aid may be received under this program. Renewable based upon continued demonstrated need.

THE FEDERAL PELL GRANT — This federal gift aid is based upon exceptional financial need and recipients are selected by the federal government.

THE FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT — This federal gift aid is awarded to those students who have demonstrated exceptional financial need. By federal regulation, priority in the awarding of these funds is given to those students who are eligible to receive a Federal Pell Grant.

THE MICHIGAN COMPETITIVE SCHOLARSHIP — This state gift aid (limited to Michigan residents) is based upon a student's demonstrated financial need and ACT test score. For renewal in future years, the student must continue to demonstrate financial need and must demonstrate a cumulative grade point average of 2.0. The student must be enrolled at least half-time (six to eleven credits per semester) in a degree program to remain eligible for this award. Students enrolled part-time (six to eleven credits per semester) are eligible for a prorated award. A student is limited to ten semesters of eligibility under this program.

THE MICHIGAN TUITION GRANT — This state gift aid (limited to Michigan residents) is based upon a student's demonstrated financial need and is available only at Michigan private colleges. For renewal in future years, the student must continue to demonstrate financial need. The student must be enrolled at least half-time (six credits or more a semester) to remain eligible for this award. Students enrolled less than full-time (six to eleven credits a semester) are eligible for a prorated award. A student is limited to ten semesters of eligibility under this program.

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

B. LOAN ASSISTANCE — BOTH NEED-BASED AND NON-NEED-BASED

Loans are an invaluable resource for many students and their families in financing a college education. Loans allow students to postpone paying a portion of their educational costs until they complete their education or leave school. Some loans are awarded on the basis of financial need and repayment does not begin until after a student graduates, withdraws from college, or drops below half-time enrollment (fewer than six credits per semester). Other loans are available to both the student and his/her parents regardless of financial need and offer various repayment options.

Loan descriptions and terms are briefly described below and in the loan promissory notes the borrower will be required to sign.

FEDERAL PERKINS LOAN PROGRAM — These loan funds are awarded on the basis of financial need to students enrolled at least half-time in a degree program at Hope College. Highest priority in awarding these loan funds goes to those students demonstrating the greatest financial need. Funds are obtained from the federal government and from former Hope students who are in the process of repaying their loans. No interest is charged on the loan while the student maintains at least half-time enrollment status. Repayment of principal and interest begins nine months after the borrower ceases at least half-time enrollment. Interest is then charged at 5 percent per year on the unpaid balance. Students may be allowed up to ten years to repay based upon the amount they have borrowed. The following demonstrates a monthly ten-year repayment plan under the Federal Perkins Loan program:

Total Amount Borrowed	Monthly Payment @5%
\$2,000	\$40 minimum*
\$4,000	\$46.47
\$5,000	\$53.04
\$6,000	\$63.64
\$7,000	\$74.25

*Repayment would be accomplished in less than ten years.

Note: Under the terms and conditions of the Federal Perkins Loan program, student borrowers may obtain a deferral of the loan repayment for volunteer service [including service as a volunteer under the Peace Corps Act, service as a volunteer under the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (Action programs), or a full-time volunteer in a tax-exempt organization performing service comparable to the service performed in the Peace Corps or under the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973].

THE FEDERAL DIRECT LOAN PROGRAM

The Federal Direct Loan Program offers students the opportunity to borrow money from the federal government to pay for a Hope education. Under this program, the U.S. Department of Education makes loans, through Hope College, directly to students. Direct Loans make loan repayment simpler — the borrower's payments go directly to the federal government. The following loan programs are included under the FEDERAL DIRECT LOAN PROGRAM:

Federal Direct Loan (Subsidized and Unsubsidized):

The Federal Direct Loan program includes both subsidized and unsubsidized student loans. These two loans may be used singly or in combination to allow borrowers the maximum amount available. The federal government "subsidizes" a loan by paying the interest while the student is enrolled at least half-time, during the grace period, and during periods of deferment. For an *unsubsidized loan*, the government does **not** provide this subsidy; therefore, the student is responsible for

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

paying the interest on the principal amount of this loan from the date of disbursement, until the loan is paid in full. However, the student has the option of either paying this accruing interest while he/she is in school or of having the payment of interest deferred (and added to the loan principal) until he/she enters repayment on the loan (thereby increasing overall debt). Repayment of principal begins six months after a student leaves school or drops below half-time status. Another difference between these two loans is that the student's demonstrated financial need is considered when determining a student's eligibility for a subsidized loan. To determine eligibility for an unsubsidized loan, a student's financial need is **not** considered. Other than these two differences, the provisions of the Federal Direct Loan Program apply to both subsidized and unsubsidized loans (i.e., loan limits, deferment provisions, etc.).

If a student chooses to borrow under the Federal Direct Loan Program, he/she will first be considered for the subsidized loan. If a student does not qualify, or if he/she qualifies for only a partial award, he/she may then borrow under the unsubsidized loan program up to the maximum amount available (with the exception noted below).

In combination, a student's subsidized FEDERAL DIRECT LOAN and FEDERAL DIRECT UNSUBSIDIZED LOAN may not exceed the following undergraduate annual limits:

	Dependent Students	Self-Supporting Students	
Freshman Level:	\$ 2,625/year	\$ 6,625/year	(maximum \$2,625 subsidized)
Sophomore Level:	\$ 3,500/year	\$ 7,500/year	(maximum \$3,500 subsidized)
Junior/Senior Levels:	\$ 5,500/year	\$10,500/year	(maximum \$5,500 subsidized)
Aggregate Limit:	\$23,000	\$46,000	(maximum \$23,000 subsidized)

Note: A student's combined loan eligibility under these two programs, in combination with his/her financial aid, may not exceed the cost of his/her education for the loan period in question.

The interest rate is variable and the maximum annual interest rate that can be charged is 8.25%. (The 1999-2000 rate stood at 6.92%.) This rate is determined according to a formula linked to the 91-day Treasury Bill rate and is recalculated each June. **To offset the federal government's cost of the program, a 3% loan fee will be withheld from the principal amount of the loan prior to the disbursement of funds to the student.**

Students must be enrolled at least half-time in a degree program at Hope College in order to participate in these loan programs.

Repayment Options: Under the Federal Direct Loan program (both subsidized and unsubsidized), the following four types of repayment plans are available to the student borrower:

The **STANDARD REPAYMENT PLAN** requires a fixed annual repayment amount paid over a fixed period of time. The minimum annual repayment amount is \$600 and the maximum repayment period is ten years.

The **EXTENDED REPAYMENT PLAN** assumes a fixed annual repayment amount paid over an extended period of time. The minimum annual repayment amount is \$600 or the amount of interest due and payable each year, whichever is greater.

The **GRADUATED REPAYMENT PLAN** establishes annual repayment amounts at two or more levels. Repayments are paid over a fixed or extended

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

period of time. Minimum scheduled repayments may not be less than 50% nor more than 150% of the amortized payment if the loan were repaid under the standard repayment plan.

The **INCOME CONTINGENT REPAYMENT PLAN** calls for varying annual repayment amounts based on the Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) of the borrower over an extended period of time, as determined by the U.S. Department of Education. The maximum repayment period may not exceed 25 years. This repayment option is **not** available to Federal Direct PLUS borrowers.

Repayment of both loans begins six months after a student leaves school or drops below half-time status. Relative to the Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan, should a student choose **not** to make interest payments while enrolled, said interest will accrue and be capitalized (added to the loan principal), increasing his/her overall debt.

More specific information regarding repayment and deferments is included in the loan promissory note and the loan disclosure statement provided to student borrowers.

NOTE: Under the terms and conditions of the Federal Direct Loan program, student borrowers may obtain a deferral of a loan repayment for volunteer service [including service as a volunteer under the Peace Corps Act, as a volunteer under the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (ACTION program), or performing full-time volunteer service which the U.S. Secretary of Education has determined as comparable to service in the Peace Corps or ACTION programs, for an organization exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended].

Federal Direct PLUS (Parent) Loan Program (eligibility NOT based upon financial need):

Under the Federal Direct PLUS Program, parents of dependent students may borrow up to the full cost of their child's education (minus any aid for which the student qualifies). Credit checks are required, and parents who have an adverse credit history (determined by criteria established by federal regulations) will not be able to borrow under the PLUS program. The annual PLUS loan interest rate varies, but will not exceed 9%. (The 1999-2000 PLUS loan interest rate stood at 7.72%.) This rate is determined according to a formula linked to the 52-week Treasury Bill rate and is recalculated each June.

To offset the federal government's cost of the program, a 4% loan fee will be withheld from the principal amount of the loan prior to the disbursement of funds. For a loan made for the full academic year, one half of this loan will be disbursed for the fall semester with the other half being disbursed for the spring semester.

The repayment period for a Federal Direct PLUS Loan will begin on the date the loan is fully disbursed. The first payment is due within sixty days from that date.

Applications for the FEDERAL DIRECT PLUS LOAN PROGRAM are available from the Hope College Financial Aid Office. Completed applications must be returned to the Financial Aid Office for processing.

MI-LOAN PROGRAM (A MICHIGAN LOAN PROGRAM NOT BASED UPON NEED): This educational loan program, sponsored by the Michigan Higher Education Student Loan Authority, is available to any creditworthy student (or to a student with a creditworthy co-signer) who is attending a Michigan college (regardless of the student's state of residency). While loan eligibility is not based upon financial need, it is necessary for the applicant to submit a financial aid application to determine potential eligibility for other financial assistance. The student borrower may borrow up to a maximum of \$10,000 per academic year

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

(dependent upon calculated credit eligibility and other possible aid resources) at either a fixed rate of 6.95% or a variable rate. (The 1999-2000 variable rate stood at 6.63%.) The minimum amount that may be borrowed under this program is \$500. Repayment on the loan will begin immediately following the disbursement of the loan check. Deferment of the payment of principal is available for up to five years. Borrowers may have up to 25 years for repayment. Application packets are available through the Hope College Financial Aid Office.

C. STUDENT EMPLOYMENT — FEDERAL WORK STUDY:

Awarded employment is funded either via the college or the Federal Work Study (FWS) program. Throughout the academic year, those students with employment included as a part of their financial aid package will be given highest priority in on-campus job placement. Students must be enrolled at least half-time (six or more credits a semester) to qualify. The average work load is 9 to 10 hours per week, allowing a student to earn \$1,200 to \$1,400 per academic year (based upon the minimum wage of \$5.15 per hour). **STUDENTS ARE PAID DIRECTLY FOR HOURS WORKED ON A BI-WEEKLY BASIS AND IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE STUDENT TO MAKE PAYMENTS TOWARD ANY OUTSTANDING BALANCE ON HIS/HER ACCOUNT.** Job referrals are made during the first week of the fall semester and students are encouraged to contact the STUDENT EMPLOYMENT OFFICE in the DeWitt Center upon their arrival on campus. Should a student be unable to secure an on-campus job or choose to decline the offer of work, she/he may have the option of applying for additional loan funds. Should the student choose to pursue this option, she/he should contact the Financial Aid Office to discuss possible alternatives.

Important Note: As a participant in the Federal Work Study program, Hope College annually offers a limited number of job opportunities in community service positions. A student must have been awarded Federal Work Study funds in order to participate (as indicated on his/her award letter). Please contact the STUDENT EMPLOYMENT OFFICE for more information.

PAYMENT OF FINANCIAL AID TO STUDENTS — THE BILLING PROCESS

Student billing statements are sent out monthly by the Student Accounts Office. These billing statements include the student's charges to date and all finalized financial aid credits. The billing statements issued during the months of July through November will include all charges and applicable aid credits for first semester. The billing statements issued during the months of December through April will reflect all charges and applicable aid credits for the full academic year.

ON-CAMPUS EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS ARE NOT DIRECTLY CREDITED TO A STUDENT'S ACCOUNT. INSTEAD, THE STUDENT IS PAID DIRECTLY EVERY TWO WEEKS. SHE/HE IS THEN EXPECTED TO APPLY ALL OR PART OF SUCH EARNINGS TO THE BALANCE REMAINING ON HER/HIS ACCOUNT.

An outside scholarship award will not be applied to the student's account until the check has been received by the Student Accounts Office. Federal Direct Loans (both subsidized and unsubsidized) are credited to the student's account in two disbursements (one half of the loan is disbursed for the fall semester while the other half is disbursed for the second semester).

Some forms of aid may not be credited to the student's account until proper verification and/or other required materials are received by the Financial Aid Office. For example, a Federal Pell Grant will not be officially credited to a

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

student's account until the Financial Aid Office has received a valid electronic Institutional Student Information Record (ISIR) from the federal FAFSA processor.

Federal Direct Loans (both subsidized and unsubsidized) and Federal Perkins Loans require the execution of a Promissory Note. If a student has been awarded funds under either of these loan programs, a Promissory Note for the 2000-01 academic year must be signed and returned to the Financial Aid Office before the loan is credited to his/her account.

For Students on the Hope College Budget Payment Plan: The Hope College Budget Payment Plan allows a student to apply payments to the balance on her/his account over a five-month period for each semester. **Further questions regarding the Hope College Budget Payment Plan and the billing process should be directed to the Student Accounts Office at (616) 395-7812.**

FEDERAL VERIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

As student financial aid applications are processed through the federal processing agency, applications are selected (based upon specified federal criteria) to undergo the process of data verification. The Financial Aid Office is then required to conduct a verification process with those students selected.

The verification process is simply a federal quality control initiative. If selected, the Financial Aid Office will notify the student and she/he will be required to submit a VERIFICATION STATEMENT and a variety of supporting documents to the Financial Aid Office (e.g., the parents' and student's federal tax returns, W-2 forms, documentation of untaxed income, etc.). The Financial Aid Office staff then compares the student's submitted documentation with the data originally reported on the financial aid application. Any corrections made as a result of this verification process may result in a change to the student's financial aid eligibility.

THE RENEWAL OF FINANCIAL AID

Consideration for financial aid each year depends upon four factors: applying for aid by stated deadlines, satisfactory academic progress, the demonstration of financial need and the availability of funds. In order to be eligible for consideration, students must submit the required financial aid applications by **March 15 of each year**. Each summer, students who demonstrate financial need based upon their financial aid application will be awarded financial assistance for the next academic year. For renewal students, the dollar amounts of aid will normally remain constant if a student's need remains the same. Aid increases or decreases are based upon an evaluation of the financial aid application. For those awards with renewal criteria based upon the demonstration of a specific cumulative grade point average (GPA), the GPA in evidence at the close of the spring semester will be the GPA used in the renewal determination.

Many factors can serve to reduce a student's financial aid eligibility in any given year. Some of the most common influencing factors are as follows:

1. An increase in either the parents' or the student's income as compared to that of the prior year
2. A decrease in the number of family members
3. A decrease in the number of family members attending college
4. An increase in the reported asset holdings

Note: While the award letters for incoming freshmen and transfer students are normally sent to students during the months of March and April, the award letter process for returning upperclass students begins during the end of May and extends throughout the month of June.

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

INTER-INSTITUTIONAL CONSORTIUM AGREEMENTS

Hope students will sometimes withdraw temporarily (e.g., for a semester or a year) to attend another institution with the intent of returning to Hope College for their degree. Similarly, students enrolled at another institution may opt to enroll temporarily as a guest student at Hope College. Relative to the administration of the financial aid of these students, Hope College will not participate in inter-institutional Consortium Agreements unless the other institution is willing to assume full responsibility and the administration of the student's financial aid for the period of enrollment in question.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS POLICY

It is the policy of Hope College to provide financial aid to students who meet the normal academic standards established by the college and who are making adequate progress toward their degree requirements. Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements to be eligible for all aid administered by Hope College shall be defined according to the tables displayed within these guidelines and academic standing as contained in the Hope College Catalog section on *General Academic Regulations*.

Programs Affected:

Hope College-sponsored Scholarships, Grants, and Loans
Michigan Scholarship and Grant Programs
Paul Douglas Teacher Scholarships
National Merit Scholarships
Federal Grants and Loans
Federal Work-Study Employment
Robert C. Byrd Honor Scholarships
Non-Michigan State Scholarships/Grants
Other Outside Scholarships/Grants/Loans

Measurement of Progress:

Academic progress is defined in terms of the number of credits a student has earned at Hope College in relation to the number of years in attendance. The following tables demonstrate the minimum requirements a student must meet in order to remain in good standing.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS - TABLE #1

After this number of Academic Years in attendance:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A <i>Full-time</i> student must have earned at least this number of credits:	16	40	68	96	126				
A <i>Part-time</i> student must have earned at least this number of credits:	8	20	34	48	63	78	93	108	126

NOTE: Academic progress is measured against a normal maximum time frame of five (5) academic years as a full-time student. For a part-time student, progress is measured against a maximum time frame of nine (9) academic years.

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

- NOTE:**
1. An Academic Year equals two (2) semesters plus summer sessions in which a student enrolls during the summer directly following the academic year under review.
 2. A semester in which a student is enrolled for fewer than six (6) credits will not be counted when determining academic progress.
 3. A full-time student is one who is enrolled for at least 12 credits per semester. A part-time student is one who is enrolled for not fewer than six (6) credits but not more than 11 credits per semester.
 4. If a student repeats a course, the credits for this course will be included when reviewing the student's academic progress.
 5. The student's academic progress will be measured against his/her **EARNED CREDITS**. Therefore, if a student withdraws from a course or receives an incomplete, the credits of these classes will not be considered when measuring his/her academic progress.
 6. CLEP credits are not included in the measurement of **EARNED CREDITS**.

Varying Enrollment Patterns:

For those students with varying enrollment patterns (part-time/full-time), the following table will be used:

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS - TABLE #2		
Semester #	Full-Time Enrollment	Part-Time Enrollment
1	8	4
2	8	4
3	12	6
4	12	6
5	14	7
6	14	7
7	14	7
8	14	7
9	15	7.5
10	15	7.5
11		7.5
12		7.5
13		7.5
14		7.5
15		7.5
16		7.5
17		9
18		9

The numbers represented under the Full-Time and Part-Time columns represent the number of credits to be completed under that enrollment status for the semester in question. For example, a student enrolls full-time for his/her first three semesters of enrollment and then enrolls as a part-time student in his/her fourth semester. The student would have had to accumulate 34 credits at the end of his/her fourth semester (8 hrs. + 8 hrs. + 12 hrs. + 6 hrs.).

Transfer Students are automatically eligible for financial aid assistance based upon meeting the normal admission requirements. The continued progress of a transfer student will be measured solely against his/her Hope College record in regard to credits earned and years in attendance. If at the end of his/her first year of enrollment at Hope the transfer student does not make satisfactory progress, he/she will be eligible for one academic year of probation as described below in the **Evaluating Progress** section.

NOTE: In using TABLE 1, a transfer student's progress is measured in the same way as that of a first-time student, beginning with year #1. For example, a student transfers to Hope. After completion of one year, the transfer student would be expected to have completed at least 16 credits during that year.

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

Evaluating Progress

Academic Progress is evaluated at the end of each academic year to determine a student's financial aid eligibility for the following academic year.

At the time of evaluation, if a student is noted as not making progress, she/he will be placed on Satisfactory Progress Probation for one (1) academic year. By the end of this probationary academic year, the student must meet the stated cumulative credit requirement of that academic year as defined within the above Tables. Should the student fail to meet the required number of credits, she/he will no longer be eligible for financial assistance for the following academic year.

NOTE: The student applying for financial aid for the first time as an upperclassman will be considered eligible to receive aid for one (1) academic year even if she/he does not meet the progress requirements. This year will be considered as his/her year of probation. By the end of this probationary year, if the student still fails to meet the given standard, she/he will no longer be eligible for financial assistance.

Transfer Credits

Transfer credits earned at a previously attended institution will not be included in a student's earned credits when assessing continued satisfactory academic progress. However, should a student enroll at another institution during the summer (while maintaining enrollment status at Hope College), such transfer credits earned during the summer will be applicable toward meeting the progress standard at Hope College.

CLEP Credits

CLEP credits earned cannot be included in a student's satisfactory academic progress calculation.

Procedures For Appeal

Upon written appeal by the student, failure to meet satisfactory academic progress requirements will be evaluated by the Financial Aid Director. The student will be notified of the decision within two (2) weeks of receipt of the appeal. The following types of information *may* be considered in determining whether the student is still maintaining satisfactory progress.

1. The student is making up incompletes, or
2. There have been unusual circumstances such as an extended illness or a death within a family, or
3. The student withdrew from the college after the Drop/Add Period. This would mean that the semester would be counted as a semester in attendance, but no credits could be earned by the student.

Non-Degree-Seeking Students

In determining progress for the Non-Degree-seeking student, the element of a time frame for completion of a degree is *not* applicable.

Reinstatement of Financial Aid

Any student denied financial assistance for failure to maintain satisfactory progress must earn the required number of credits as specified by the above Tables by the close of the applicable academic year.

NOTE: The Probationary Academic Year is counted as a year in attendance and must be counted as such when referring to the Tables.

If the student has progressed in a satisfactory manner, his/her financial assistance may be renewed dependent upon the student's demonstrated financial need and available funding.

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

Maximum Aid Eligibility

The maximum time frames for financial aid eligibility are as follows:

Full-time students — five years or ten semesters

Part-time students — ten years or twenty semesters

REFUND POLICY

For those students who withdraw from Hope College in a given semester and who have had federal TITLE IV aid, state aid, institutional aid, and/or private aid applied to their institutional charges for that semester, federal regulations require Hope College to determine which funds, if any, are to be returned to the individual aid programs.

Note: Federal TITLE IV aid is defined as the Pell Grant, the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, the Perkins Loan, the Federal Direct Loan (subsidized and unsubsidized), or the PLUS loan programs. Three different formulas exist for determining the amount of the refund. They are as follows:

The Federal Pro Rata Refund Policy: This policy provides a refund if a student attending Hope College for the first time is receiving Federal TITLE IV aid and withdraws before completing 60% of his/her first semester of enrollment. The percentage of the refund is equal to the number of weeks remaining in the semester divided by the number of weeks in the semester, rounded down to the nearest 10%.

The Standard Federal Refund Policy: This refund policy applies to the student who is receiving Federal TITLE IV aid and for whom the Federal Pro Rata Policy does not apply. By federal regulation, Hope College is required to calculate a refund for such a student using either this standard Federal Refund Policy or the Hope College Refund Policy, whichever provides the greater total refund. The standard Federal Refund Policy allows for a refund (of tuition, fees, room, and board) if the student who has received Federal Title IV financial aid leaves school before completing 50% of the semester. The percentage of refund is 100% if the student leaves on or before the first day of classes, 90% if the student withdraws between the first day of class but before 10% of the semester has been completed, 50% if the student withdraws after 10% but before 25% of the semester has been completed, and 25% if the student withdraws after 25% but before 50% of the semester has been completed. After 50% of the semester has been completed, there is no refund under this policy.

The Hope College Refund Policy: This refund calculation applies to the student who withdraws and who is **NOT** receiving any form of Federal TITLE IV assistance. See the STUDENT EXPENSES section for more information regarding this policy.

Administrative Fee: As permitted under federal law, a \$100 Administrative Fee will be retained by Hope College from the amount to be refunded.

Refund Distribution: Following the calculation of the student's refund, funds will be distributed to the appropriate programs and/or individuals as dictated by federal/state law or institutional policy. If the student received any form of federal TITLE IV assistance for the award period in question, any refund will be distributed in the following order:

1. Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan
2. Federal Direct Subsidized Loan
3. Federal Direct PLUS Loan
4. Federal Perkins Loan
5. Federal Pell Grant

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS

6. Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
7. Other Federal Student Financial Aid (SFA) programs
8. Other Federal, State, private, or institutional sources of aid
9. The Student

Repayments: For purposes of Repayment, financial aid funds are applied to a student's account in the order of grants, scholarships, and then student loans. If funds have been released to a student due to a credit balance on his/her account, they are released in the order of student loans, scholarships, and then grants.

Examples: Examples of common refund cases can be secured by contacting the Director of Financial Aid.

IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS OR PROBLEMS, CONTACT US:

OFFICE STAFF:

Financial Aid Office
Hope College
174 E. 11th St.
PO Box 9000
Holland, MI 49422-9000
Phone: (616) 395-7765
Toll-Free Number: (888) 439-8907

Phyllis Kleder Hooyman
Director of Financial Aid

Connie Ramirez
Associate Director of Financial Aid

Marty Strom
Assistant Director of Financial Aid

Kendra Williams
Assistant Director of Financial Aid

MERIT-BASED SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

As part of its commitment to academic and artistic excellence, Hope College seeks to recognize students who present the strongest admissions files and also those who demonstrate outstanding ability in the arts. Financial need is not a criterion in the awarding of merit scholarships and awards funded by the college.

For most scholarships the application for admission also serves as the application for the scholarship. In those few instances where additional materials are requested, the requests will be sent to the students under consideration for specific scholarships. Students whose admissions files are complete by February 15 are assured consideration for Hope College merit-based scholarships. The National Merit Scholarship competition is controlled exclusively by the National Merit Scholarship Corporation and has its own set of deadlines. Hope is a sponsoring college of National Merit Scholars.

A number of artistic awards are available in art, creative writing, dance, music and theatre. Primarily designated for students intending to major in the arts, the application process for these awards is determined and coordinated by the respective arts departments. Chairpersons of the appropriate departments (Art, English, Dance, Music, and Theatre Departments) may be contacted for more detailed information.

STUDENT EXPENSES ACADEMIC YEAR 2000-01

Payment of College Bills:¹

All bills are due and payable in advance of the beginning of each semester. Bills will be rendered in advance and payments should be directed to the Student Accounts Office. A late payment fee will be added to accounts not paid in full by August 31, 2000 for the fall semester and December 31, 2000 for the spring semester.

In accordance with standard practice at colleges and universities, students are required to make satisfactory arrangements with the Student Accounts Office for the settlement of all financial obligations before final examinations, graduation diplomas, the issuance of transcripts, or registration for a succeeding term. A service charge of 1 1/2% per month (annual percentage rate of 18%) will be added to the unpaid balance of the accounts of all students who are no longer enrolled at Hope College.

Adjustments:²

Contractual arrangements with members of the faculty and staff, and other provisions for education and residence, are made by the college for an entire year in advance to accommodate each registered student for the full academic year; therefore, should a student withdraw before the end of a semester the following rules will apply:

1. **ROOM CHARGES** — Enrolled students are required to live in college housing and contract a room for the full academic year. Prorated adjustments will be granted only to those students who officially withdraw for reasons of health. No other adjustments will be granted.
2. **BOARD CHARGES** for students officially withdrawing from the college will be prorated. Changes in boarding plans can be made through the first week of classes. Any requests for a late change in board plan must be submitted to the Director of Food Services for consideration.
3. **TUITION CHARGES³** for students who officially withdraw from college, or are suspended, will be credited from the beginning date of classes as follows:

FALL SEMESTER 2000 —
Aug. 29 — Sept. 6.....100%
Sept. 7 — Sept. 13.....80%
Sept. 14 — Sept. 20.....60%
Sept. 21 — Sept. 27.....40%
Sept. 28 — Oct. 4.....20%
After Oct. 4.....NO REFUND

SPRING SEMESTER 2001 —
Jan. 9 — Jan. 17.....100%
Jan. 18 — Jan. 24.....80%
Jan. 25 — Jan. 31.....60%
Feb. 1 — Feb. 7.....40%
Feb. 8 — Feb. 14.....20%
After Feb. 14.....NO REFUND

1. Special arrangements for payment of your college expenses on a monthly basis can be made by contacting the Hope College Student Accounts Office and requesting information about the Budget Payment Plan.
2. Failure to complete a non-returning student form by the end of the fourth week of the succeeding semester will result in the forfeiture of the \$100.00 Security Deposit. See page 80 for more information regarding withdrawal and non-returning procedures.
3. Students who drop classes after the official drop-add period but remain enrolled in the college will not receive a refund for the dropped classes.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS



SYSTEM OF GRADING

Each student receives a grade in his/her courses at the middle and at the close of the semester. The mid-semester grades, designed to give the student an indication of his/her progress, do not appear on a student's transcript.

The system of grades is as follows:

Grade	Significance	Quality Points
A	Superior	4.0 per sem. credit
A-	Superior	3.7 per sem. credit
B+	Good	3.3 per sem. credit
B	Good	3.0 per sem. credit
B-	Good	2.7 per sem. credit
C+	Adequate	2.3 per sem. credit
C	Adequate	2.0 per sem. credit
C-	Adequate	1.7 per sem. credit
D+	Weak but passing	1.3 per sem. credit
D	Weak but passing	1.0 per sem. credit
D-	Weak but passing	0.7 per sem. credit
F	Failure	0.0 or nothing
P	Pass (Pass/Fail Option)	0.0 or nothing
I	Incomplete	
W	Withdrawal	
IP	In progress	

Quality points, the numerical equivalent of the letter grade, are used to determine the student's rank in class, academic honors, and academic warning, probation, or suspension. By way of example, a student receiving an A, B, C, D, or F in a three-credit semester course earns 12, 9, 6, 3, or 0 quality points respectively. The number of earned quality points divided by the number of semester credits attempted (excluding "Pass" credits and "W" grades) establishes the quality point average (GPA) of a student. A quality (or grade) point average of 2.0 shall be required for graduation from Hope College.

GRADE REPORTS

Grades are reported to students by the Registrar both at midterm and at the conclusion of the semester. Final grades become part of the official record of the student. Copies of midterm grades are issued to the student at the college; final grades are mailed to the student at his/her home address.

INCOMPLETES

An incomplete (I) is given only when unusual circumstances beyond the control of the student prevent giving a specific grade. The "I" grade must be removed within six weeks after the close of the session in which the incomplete was given. If not removed within this time, the incomplete (I) becomes a failure (F). Degrees are not awarded to those students who have incomplete (I) grades. A degree candidate whose record shows an incomplete (I) grade(s) at the time of his/her requested degree date must apply for the next degree date.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

CODE FOR ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

PREAMBLE

As it seeks to fulfill its mission, the Hope College community assumes that each of its members will operate with integrity and honesty, with a sense of personal responsibility, and with mutual trust and respect toward others in all facets of the life of the college. In order to apply this principle to academic life in a fair and consistent manner, the following policy has been adopted to clarify the expectations regarding conduct, and to establish a set of procedures for dealing with situations that violate these expectations.

A. EXPECTATIONS

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY is based on the principles of honesty and individual responsibility for actions. As these principles are applied to academic life at Hope College, it follows that a student will not:

1. Give, offer, or receive aid on examination other than that specifically allowed by the professor.
2. Do course work in a manner that is inconsistent with the standards of conduct set forth by the professor.
3. Knowingly represent the work of others as his/her own. This includes, but is not limited to, plagiarism. Plagiarism is defined on page 577 of The St. Martin's Handbook (the official writing handbook of the college).
4. Falsify or fabricate data. This has particular application to laboratory work and research.
5. Engage in conduct that destroys another person's work or hinders another in her/his academic endeavors. This has particular application to computer files, library resources, and laboratory or studio work.

B. VIOLATIONS

With the aim of maintaining and promoting integrity in the community and in a spirit of helpful concern, every member of the community is encouraged to address any perceived violations of integrity directly by confronting the appropriate party. The following procedures have been defined to ensure that apparent violations are handled in a prompt and just manner.

1. If a faculty member observes an apparent violation of academic integrity, the faculty member should arrange an informal, private meeting with the student within one week. At that meeting, the faculty member will discuss his/her suspicion with the student and inform the student of the options below, and of the student's right to appeal any action taken by the faculty member.
 - a) If the student has an explanation which is acceptable to the faculty member, the case may be closed with no written record or further action.
 - b) If the matter is not resolved, the instructor may impose a sanction. The penalty imposed should reflect the seriousness of the violation. In the case of major violations, the faculty member may assign a failing grade in the event (test, paper, performance, etc.) or for the course. Sanctions for minor violations may include downgrading the work or assigning additional work to replace the work in question. The faculty member may also recommend to the Provost that additional non-grade sanctions be imposed. In the event that any sanction is imposed by the faculty member, the incident and action taken must be reported in writing to the Provost (with a copy to the student) within one week of the informal meeting.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

- c) If a sanction has been imposed, the student has the right to file a written appeal to the Provost (with a copy to the instructor). This appeal must be filed within one week after the student receives notification of the sanction. The Provost will then review the incident, resolve it to the satisfaction of both parties, or refer it to the Student Standing and Appeals Committee (SSAC).
 - d) If the incident is referred to the SSAC, the SSAC may act on the basis of the written record, or may invite the parties to submit additional information. If the student is found to be innocent, the faculty member will be notified and any academic sanction imposed against the student will be nullified.
 - e) If the student is not found innocent, the Provost will decide whether to impose a non-grade sanction. The Provost will take into account the faculty's recommendations, any related record in the Provost's office, and recommendations from the SSAC or the office of the Dean for Student Development.
 - f) If additional non-grade sanctions are imposed by the Provost, the student may appeal these sanctions to the SSAC.
 - g) If, after meeting with the student to discuss an apparent violation, the faculty member is unsure of what action to take, she/he may refer the matter to the SSAC through the Provost even if no sanction has been imposed. The faculty member may seek advice from the Provost and SSAC at any time.
2. All proceedings will be conducted with strict confidentiality by all those involved in the matter. Records of alleged violations resulting in innocent findings will be promptly destroyed. In cases where guilt is established, reports from the faculty member and the SSAC will be retained by the Office of the Provost for the duration of the student's academic career at Hope College. The record will also allow the recording of the student's defense. All related reports shall be destroyed upon graduation. The records of a student suspended or expelled for a violation will be retained for three years before being destroyed. All provisions of the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act shall apply regarding release of information from these records.
 3. Specific reference to these procedures shall be made in the college *Catalog*. These procedures shall be presented in full in the **STUDENT HANDBOOK** and the **FACULTY HANDBOOK**. *Course syllabi should contain a reference to these procedures and detail their applications for that particular course.*
 4. Faculty are encouraged to create environments conducive to fostering integrity by all. This means that proctoring examinations may be necessary in some instances, but it also calls for positive action on the part of the instructor to remove undue temptation.
 5. The Administrative Affairs Board will maintain its charged oversight of the conduct of the SSAC and will also take overall responsibility for encouraging and maintaining an atmosphere supporting academic and social integrity.

ACADEMIC STANDING

DEAN'S LIST: Full-time, degree-seeking students who have earned a semester grade point average of 3.5 are placed on the Dean's List. This list is compiled at the end of each semester. Notice of this award is sent to the student, to the student's parents or guardian, and the student's hometown newspaper.

PROBATION: The college requires that its degree students attain a minimum 2.0 cumulative grade point average for the awarding of the A.B., B.S., B.S.N. or B.Mus. degree. A student whose cumulative grade point average indicates that the accom-

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

plishment of the degree objective is in jeopardy is placed on academic probation. The following schedule applies:

0-32 sem. credits attempted	— below 1.6	cum. gpa — probation
33-50 sem. credits attempted	— below 1.7	cum. gpa — probation
51-65 sem. credits attempted	— below 1.8	cum. gpa — probation
66-79 sem. credits attempted	— below 1.9	cum. gpa — probation
80-95 sem. credits attempted	— below 1.95	cum. gpa — probation
96 + sem. credits attempted	— below 2.0	cum. gpa — probation

The student placed on academic probation is informed by letter and a copy of this letter is sent to the student's faculty advisor and the student's parents or guardian.

DISMISSAL: A student may be dismissed from the degree program for academic reasons if, in the judgment of the college, such action is felt to be in the best interest of the student. Such action is possible for a student if he or she has been on probation for two succeeding semesters, his/her cumulative grade point average is significantly below the guidelines above, and his/her academic record shows no trend toward the improvement of his/her grade point average. A letter informing the student of his/her dismissal is sent by the Registrar and a copy of this letter is sent to the student's faculty advisor and to the student's parents or guardian. The decision to dismiss a student for academic reasons may be appealed, if done so within ten days of receipt of the letter from the Registrar, to the Student Standing and Appeals Committee.

If a student is dismissed from the degree program for academic reasons, the earliest he/she may apply for readmission to the degree program is one academic year from the date of his/her dismissal. At the time of his/her application for readmission, the student must present convincing evidence of his/her ability and desire to complete Hope's degree program. Opportunity may be given the student to demonstrate this ability and desire to complete the degree program by allowing him/her to enroll at Hope as a non-degree student.

A student experiencing academic difficulty is encouraged to seek help from his/her faculty advisor or from the college's staff. The college desires to aid the student in every way possible to attain his/her degree objective. Questions relative to academic standing may be addressed to the Registrar.

CERTIFICATION OF VETERANS

Students receiving benefits from the Veterans Administration should be aware of the following: 1) Benefits are discontinued if a student is on academic probation for more than two successive semesters. The schedule at the top of this page of the *Catalog* applies. 2) Benefits are paid only for courses which directly apply to the student's authorized program and for the degree requirements for that program. 3) Benefits are paid only for courses for which credit is earned. Withdrawing from a course may affect the student's benefits. Courses taken on an audit basis do not count toward benefit credits. Incomplete grades must be resolved within six weeks. 4) Any changes in a student's program must be authorized by the Veterans Administration. 5) Veterans need to follow standards of progress toward the degree for which they are enrolled. A student who is on academic probation so defined above for two consecutive semesters and/or summer terms either as a full-time or part-time student will not be certified by the college for continuation of VA benefits. The Veterans Administration will be notified of such action. In order to be once again eligible for certification for VA benefits, a student must raise his/her grade point average to an acceptable level.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Students who receive veterans benefits should keep in close touch with the Office of the Registrar to make sure that all requirements are met so that benefits can continue without interruption.

WITHDRAWAL FROM COLLEGE

In order to assure himself/herself of an honorable dismissal from college, a student withdrawing from college any time during an academic term must obtain a withdrawal form from the Registrar's Office and have it signed by the Dean of Students, Student Accounts Office Manager, and the Registrar. No refund will be given to a student until the above form is processed.

NON-RETURNING STUDENTS

Students who withdraw from the college after completing the semester in which they are currently enrolled must notify the college by the end of the fourth week of the succeeding semester. All financial refunds will be withheld until the student submits a Non-Returning Student Form. Forms may be obtained at the Registrar's Office in the DeWitt Center.

REPEATING A COURSE

No grade may be removed from the student's permanent record but if a student wishes to raise his/her mark in a course, he/she may repeat any course at Hope. In computing the student's cumulative grade point average, the original course mark will be replaced by the grade in the repeated course and the record of the original attempt will remain part of the student's record for information purposes only. If the course to be repeated is required for graduation or for a major, it should be repeated the next time the course is offered. A Hope College course may not be repeated for credit at another college or university.

CHANGE OF COURSES

Students are urged to study the course offerings carefully before registration so that their course program for a given semester need not be changed. The following limitations are placed on changing courses:

ADDING AND DROPPING OF COURSES — Students may add and drop courses without academic penalty during the first week of classes. Drop/Add forms can be obtained in the Registrar's Office in the DeWitt Center.

WITHDRAWAL FROM COURSES — A student may withdraw from a course after consultation with his/her instructor and advisor within the first ten (10) weeks of the semester. After the end of the first week in the semester, the notation "W" will appear on his/her record. Courses withdrawn from after the ten-week period will ordinarily be recorded as failures.

PASS/FAIL OPTION

Each sophomore, junior and senior, as a part of his/her regular quota of courses, is permitted to elect and designate in each semester one course for which he/she will be granted the usual academic credit but will have the grade of this course recorded on his/her permanent record as a "P" or an "F." This procedure has the following provisions:

1. A student must be enrolled as a full-time student (12 credits or more) in order to qualify for the pass-fail option.
2. The course designated must lie outside the student's major or minor field. It may not be a required course, either by the department of the student's major or minor or by the college. Because of this requirement, a student should have

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

- declared his/her major or minor prior to requesting that a course be designated pass/fail. Students seeking teacher certification may not take professional education courses on a pass/fail basis.
3. The student should perform the work, and otherwise fulfill all the regular requirements of the course to the satisfaction of the instructor. Having done this, he/she will receive a "P" for pass, if not, an "F" for fail.
 4. Any student wishing to elect a course under the pass-fail plan should complete the normal registration procedures and, within ten weeks following the completion of registration, should obtain a special pass-fail form from the Registrar's Office. The student will indicate the course which he/she wishes to elect on a pass-fail plan and have it approved by his/her academic advisor, who will be responsible for seeing that the course is not an all-college requirement. This form will then be returned to the Registrar's Office where change in designation of this single course from a grade to a pass-fail plan will be made. A student may not change a course either to or from a pass-fail designation at any time other than the period allowed for electing the pass-fail option.
 5. During the semester the student will receive grades for his/her work in the course, but at the end, will receive on his/her record a "P" or an "F." Failures will be computed into the student's cumulative grade point average.
 6. If the student desires, the professor may be informed of the student's election of the pass-fail grading system for his/her particular course. The professor will submit a letter grade for the student to the Registrar's Office where it will be translated to either the "P" or "F" designation.
 7. Students seeking admission to some graduate schools and some professional schools should ascertain the maximum number of P-F courses which schools will accept.

AUDITING A COURSE

Any student may register to take most Hope courses on an audit, non-credit basis. Exceptions to this rule are courses requiring activity or performance in the Fine Arts and Kinesiology departments. Students who desire to audit a course must indicate their intent to the Registrar within the first week of the semester. Changes from credit to audit and vice versa will not be allowed after the first week of the semester has ended. The fee for courses taken on an audit basis is the same as for those taken on a credit basis.

TRANSFER CREDIT WHILE ENROLLED AT HOPE

A student currently enrolled at Hope College and wishing to transfer credit earned in a regular term or summer session at another accredited institution must have approval in advance for each course from the equivalent Hope College department chairperson and the Registrar. Forms to insure the transferability of these courses are available in the Registrar's office in the DeWitt Center.

The credits for courses with grades of "C" or better will automatically transfer if advance approval has been obtained. Credit in courses with grades of "C-" or below will transfer only if the student's cumulative grade point average at the institution issuing the credit is 2.0 or above.

Credits awarded are posted on the student's permanent record; however, the grade point average is not computed with the Hope cumulative grade point average. Credit only toward the degree will be awarded.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

If prior approval for courses taken at other institutions is not obtained, the college reserves the right to deny credit for any course taken at another institution. Responsibility for forwarding transcripts to the Hope College Registrar lies solely with the student.

HONORS INDEPENDENT STUDY OR RESEARCH

Senior students with a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or better may apply to their major departments to do an independent study or research project of exceptionally high quality. The project, depending upon its nature, may culminate in a meritorious report, essay, thesis, or public performance. Criteria for permission to pursue the project and criteria for the evaluation of the completed project will vary by department. If the department decides that the completed project warrants honors distinction, the course will be listed on the student's permanent record as independent study or research-honors. Interested, qualified students should make application to their respective departments prior to registration for the project.

STUDENT LOAD

The normal student load is 16 credits per semester. Regularly enrolled students must carry a minimum of 12 semester credits of course work each semester to maintain full-time status. Veteran students under the G.I. Bill must carry a minimum of 12 credits to be considered full-time students and to receive maximum benefits. In order to maintain their visa status, foreign students need to maintain a minimum load of 12 semester credits.

Permission to take more than a normal load is based upon the student's previous academic record. Eighteen credits may be granted by the advisor. Application for more than 18 credits must be made to the Registrar.

A student's normal summer load is three or four credits in a four-week session. Overloads must be approved by the Registrar.

CLASSIFICATION OF CLASSES — Eligibility

FRESHMAN — Fewer than 24 credits

SOPHOMORE — Student must have 24-57 credits

JUNIOR — Student must have 58-89 credits

SENIOR — Student must have 90 credits

CLASS ATTENDANCE

Since class attendance is regarded as an essential part of the educational process at Hope College, the student is expected to benefit by classroom discussions as well as by his/her daily text assignments. It is the student's responsibility to present an excuse to his/her instructor and request make-up privileges.

Classwork missed while students are ill or away on faculty-approved business should be made up to the satisfaction of the instructor. Although make-up work will not in all cases remove the full adverse effect of the absence, a faculty member will cooperate with the student in his/her attempt to make up his/her loss when such absence is unavoidable. The degree of effect upon grades will vary with the nature and the amount of the work missed and must be measured according to the instructor's best judgment. In case of excessive absences, the instructor may refuse all credit for the course.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

APPEALS AND REQUEST FOR ACADEMIC WAIVERS

A student may seek exemption from an academic regulation by appealing in writing to the Registrar. The student must secure the approval of his/her faculty advisor to waive an academic regulation. If the student's request is denied, he or she may further appeal the decision to the Student Standing and Appeals Committee for final disposition. Appeals must be submitted to the Chairperson of the Student Standing and Appeals Committee within ten days after notification of the decision.

APPEAL OF FINAL GRADE

If a student disputes a final course grade given by an instructor, the following procedure should be followed: 1) If the instructor is not a department chairperson, the student may appeal to the department chairperson, who will act as mediator. 2) If a chairperson's final grade is in dispute, the senior member of his/her department shall act as the mediator. The instructor whose grade has been questioned has the final decision in the matter.

CORRESPONDENCE CREDIT

Credit for correspondence work is accepted by Hope College provided that these courses are offered by an accredited institution and are approximate equivalents to Hope College courses.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION WHILE ENROLLED AT HOPE

Credit by examination is available to enrolled Hope students through either the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) or departmental examinations.

Credit earned by means of any credit-bearing examination approved by the college may be used to satisfy specific general education or major requirements. If there is a Hope equivalent course indicated (applies to CLEP listing below) and if that course meets a requirement, so, too will the credit earned via an examination for credit.

CLEP: Credit is awarded for most CLEP Subject Examinations; no credit is granted for the CLEP General Examinations. Credit is awarded for scores which meet the guidelines established by the College Entrance Examination Board in its national norming procedures (see table below). Where possible, the CLEP Subject Examinations are equated to existing Hope courses and the examinations can be used to partially fulfill general college requirements. The table below lists the available CLEP Subject Examinations, those acceptable for Hope credit, the minimum score needed for credit, the credit value of the examinations, and, where applicable, the Hope equivalent course.

CLEP Exam	Score For Credit	Sem. Credits	Hope Equivalent Course
Accounting, Introductory	47	6	Acct. 221, 222
American Government	47	3	Pol. Sci. 100 or 220
Am. History I; Early-1877	46	3	History 160
Am. History II; 1865-Present	46	3	History 161
American Literature	46	6	None — Elective Credit
Analysis & Interp. of Lit.	49	6	English 248
Biology, General	46	6	Biology 150
Business Law, Introductory	51	3	Bus. 341
Chemistry, General	47	6	Chemistry 103
*College French — First Year	41-52	8	French 101, 102
— Second Year	53	8	French 201, 202
*College German — First Year	40-47	8	German 101, 102
— Second Year	48	8	German 201, 202

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

CLEP Exam	Score For Credit	Sem. Credits	Hope Equivalent Course
*College Spanish – First Year	41-49	8	Spanish 121, 122
– Second Year	50	8	Spanish 221, 222
English Literature	46	6	None — Elective Credit
Human Growth & Development	45	3	None — Elective Credit
Info Systems & Computer Apps	47	3	None — Elective Credit
Literature, Analysis & Interp.	49	6	English 248
Macroeconomics, Principles of	48	4	Econ. 211
Microeconomics, Principles of	47	3	Econ. 212
Management, Principles of	47	3	Mgmt. 351
Marketing, Principles of	48	3	Mgmt. 331
Psychology, Introductory	47	3	Psychology 100
Sociology, Introductory	47	3	Sociology 101
Western Civilization I (Ancient)	50	4	History 130
Western Civilization II (Modern)	50	4	History 131

*The language exams have one exam for the first and second year. Credit is granted according to how well a person does on the exam.

Hope has been established as a CLEP Limited Test Center which makes it possible for currently enrolled and prospective students to take the CLEP examinations on campus.

DEPARTMENTAL EXAMS: Where CLEP tests are not available or are not acceptable, departmentally prepared and administered examinations can be arranged. Contact the Registrar to make such arrangements.

Credit by examination in either of the above programs has the following limitations:

1. Examination credit will be awarded only if the student has not previously registered for the course in question at Hope or at another institution.
2. None of the credit by examination programs approved by Hope may be used to make up failures or replace grades already earned.
3. Credits earned by examination will be listed on the student's record with the note that the credit was earned by examination. Grades and honor points will not be recorded. The credits, while counting toward graduation, will not be used in the computation of cumulative grade point averages.
4. Transfer students with examination credits will be required to submit test scores for all examination credit awarded at another institution. These scores will then be evaluated according to Hope College standards.
5. In keeping with the senior residency requirement, the last entries on a student's permanent academic record must be credits earned in residence and can not be by examinations taken after a student's departure.
6. The maximum amount of credit by examination which can be applied toward the 126 credits required for graduation is 32 credits, 8 of which can be in the major area of concentration.

For further information about either the CLEP or departmental testing programs, contact the Registrar.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

WRITING HANDBOOK

The faculty has chosen **St. Martin's Handbook** to be the official writing handbook for students. The faculty will use the rules of grammar, mechanics, as presented in the handbook as the standard in grading written work submitted by students. Some departments may on occasion, however, require specific style variations that are required by their disciplines. The handbook is available in the college bookstore and must be purchased by all students enrolled in degree programs.

SOPHOMORE COMPETENCY IN WRITING

Hope College is committed to high standards in writing. Every faculty member shares the responsibility to identify student writing problems and to make formal referrals to the Academic Support Center for remedial work. When such a referral has been made, the student concerned is obligated to sit for a competency examination in writing administered at the Academic Support Center. **NO MAJOR MAY BE DECLARED UNTIL THE COMPETENCY EXAMINATION HAS BEEN PASSED.** The examination will normally be taken in the second semester of the sophomore year.

APPLICATION FOR DEGREE/AWARDING DEGREES

The college awards degrees in December (at the conclusion of the first semester), in May (at the conclusion of the second semester), and in July or August (at the conclusion of the final summer session). Degree candidates must inform the Registrar of their intention to graduate at the student's final registration with the college. Students completing degree requirements in the May Term, June Term, or July Term will be considered to be July/August graduates. All degree candidates for degree dates above are expected and encouraged to participate in the May commencement. Degrees are not awarded to those students who have incomplete (I) or no record (NR) grades. A degree candidate whose record shows an incomplete (I) or no record (NR) grade(s) at the time of his/her requested degree date will be moved to the next degree date.

Diplomas may be withheld for students who have past due accounts.

ACADEMIC RECORDS OF TRANSFER STUDENTS

The record of a transfer student at the time of admission will be treated the same as that of a Hope College student for purposes of: a) Admittance and class standing (freshman-senior), b) Determination of academic probation or good class standing, and c) Determination of the satisfactory completion of required courses.

The grade point earned at Hope College is that which is provided the student upon graduation. For all ensuing official purposes, the record of the student shall be that which he obtains at Hope College.

STUDENT RECORDS: STATEMENT OF POLICY

Records are kept in the various offices of the college in the interest of its students and alumni. To insure the student of the confidentiality of his/her record, the college supports The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 with its subsequent legislation and regulations and has prepared a statement of policy on records to demonstrate compliance with this act. This statement is available in the Registrar's Office.

NAME CHANGES ON ACADEMIC RECORDS

Name changes are processed only for currently registered students.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

In order to process a name change, proof of the name change must be submitted before the request will be processed. Valid sources of proof are: marriage license, court papers, or a driver's license with the new name appearing.

This documentation should be brought to the Registrar's Office to request a name change.

TRANSCRIPT OF ACADEMIC RECORDS

Transcripts are available from the Registrar's Office. There is no charge for official or unofficial transcripts. In order to insure the confidentiality of our students' records, transcripts will be released only upon the written request of the student. Upon receipt of a written request for a transcript, the transcript will normally be sent within 48 hours of the request.

Transcripts will be withheld if a student has a past due account with the college.

GRADUATION HONORS

Graduation honors will be conferred according to the following regulations:

The degree of Bachelor of Arts, Summa Cum Laude, will be conferred upon those who have met all the requirements for the degree and attained an average grade of 3.87 quality points.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts, Magna Cum Laude, will be conferred upon those who have met all the requirements for the degree and attained an average grade of 3.60 quality points.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts, Cum Laude, will be conferred upon those who have met all the requirements for the degree and have attained an average of 3.30 quality points.

In no case will an honors degree be awarded to any student who has not taken at least the equivalent of two years of full-time course work in residence at Hope.

ACCREDITATION

Hope College is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, and has professional accreditation from the American Chemical Society, the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (Athletic Training), the Council on Social Work Education, the National Association of Schools of Art and Design, the National Association of Schools of Dance, the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education, the National Association of Schools of Music, the National Association of Schools of Theatre, and the National League of Nursing.

THE DEGREE PROGRAM



DEGREES OFFERED

Hope College offers curricular programs that lead to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Science, or the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degrees. Degrees may be pursued either on a full-time or part-time basis.

PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

The philosophy of education at Hope College is summarized by the phrase "Liberal Education within the Christian Tradition." Liberal education seeks to create an appreciative awareness of human achievements and potentialities and to evaluate conceptions of human existence. It strives to provide, in the words of the Covenant of Mutual Responsibilities between the Reformed Church of America and its colleges, "an atmosphere of search and confrontation that will liberate the minds, enhance the discernment, enlarge the sympathies, and encourage the commitments of all students entrusted to [it]." It also provides those intellectual skills which will prepare students for their responsibilities as informed, sensitive, competent members of the global community.

As an academic community the liberal arts college fosters free, sustained, disciplined inquiry with informed, critical understanding as its goal. This type of education provides the foundation for deeper inquiry into any given field. Depth of knowledge in a specialty, however, should be pursued not as an end in itself but as an expression of one's intellectual and moral aims.

A liberal education within the Christian tradition also seeks to develop the whole person by infusing education with purpose and direction. Hope's Christian heritage provides a foundation for defining moral values and making moral judgments. Reverent obedience to God, as revealed in Christ and through Scripture, provides one with a theological framework for self-understanding and social concern. Having an ultimate allegiance to the Creator of all truth frees and motivates scholarly pursuits.

A Hope College education challenges students to develop an understanding of the Christian faith as a basis for academic excellence and the fulfillment of human potential. The goal of this education, therefore, is to provide students with the intellectual and ethical foundations for lifelong learning and a life of service to others.

I. OBJECTIVES OF THE CURRICULUM

This philosophy of education is expressed through the curriculum. The curriculum, therefore, has been designed to fulfill four major objectives for any student who graduates from Hope College:

A. The Ability To Understand, Communicate, and Critically Appraise Differing Ways of Knowing.

In addition to demonstrating a mastery of a fundamental body of information, all Hope graduates should possess the ability to examine, evaluate, understand, use effectively, and communicate knowledge. Knowledge in this case encompasses discursive thought, sensory experience, and such symbolic languages as mathematics and the perceptual image. These modes of knowing constitute tools or processes which teach students how to learn. The student should be able to make critical judgments: to discern assumptions and premises; to examine and evaluate arguments, generalizations, hypotheses, and methods; to identify biases and contradictions; to assess the validity of conclusions drawn from information and assumptions; to recognize and make appropriate distinctions among aesthetic experiences and responses. The achievement of this objective requires that the student demonstrate fundamental skills in: clear and persuasive written and oral communication; sensitive and critical reading, listening, and viewing; precise perception; application

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

of mathematical principles and procedures; and use of research facilities and library resources.

B. A Broadened Awareness and Heightened Sensitivity.

Through direct experience with a variety of aesthetic, historical, theoretical, technological, cultural, and religious perspectives, the student's awareness and sensitivity should become increasingly broader and deeper as well as coherent. Experiences with various forms of artistic exploration and expression should heighten her or his aesthetic awareness and appreciation for symbolic modes of communication. An understanding of the achievements and failures of the past should deepen his or her critical appreciation of contemporary society. Exposure to scientific modes of inquiry should enhance her or his understanding of the natural world and the role of human beings in that world. Knowledge of various disciplinary methodologies should sharpen his or her understanding of the relationship between means of inquiry and the nature of the results obtained. An understanding of modern technologies should provide her or him with a practical appreciation of their usefulness and the ability to distinguish between their appropriate use and their potential misuse. Experience in the varied means of human communication — linguistic and artistic, denotative and symbolic — should further his or her understanding of both the human individual and human culture. Cross-cultural experiences and acquaintance with current affairs should lead to her or his heightened awareness of and sensitivity to gender issues, American minority and world cultures, international viewpoints, and the variety of issues calling for social justice. Experience with and knowledge of systems of belief should provide him or her with an understanding of historical Christianity and with the roles of religion in the world.

C. The Ability to Engage in Intensive Study.

Sustained, orderly exploration of an academic discipline or within an interdisciplinary program, commonly referred to as a "major," should contribute not only to the development of the student's power of understanding, but also to a broadening of her or his intellectual concerns. Through intensive study the student is exposed to the major discoveries and the most significant thought in the field, to sound methodological and technical procedures, and to the contributions of the discipline to humankind's fund of knowledge. Through internship or other forms of experiential learning, the student becomes familiar with current practices and challenges in the field. In these ways the student should experience what it means to be an active and creative member of his or her discipline.

D. A Sense of Interrelatedness of Knowledge, Experience, and Responsibility.

An understanding of different value systems and an awareness of interpretive pluralism in all disciplines should characterize the student's educational growth. At the same time, as the student becomes increasingly aware of the interdependent aspects of human experience and knowledge, she or he is encouraged to develop and to articulate a personal philosophy of life which will provide meaning and coherence in his or her learning, experiencing, and decision-making. In particular, the student should understand how such a philosophy of life can be informed by a Christian world-view and its implications regarding the nature and use of thought, knowledge, skills, work, and leisure. From within the context of her or his own discipline and personal philosophy of life, the student should remain open to the totality of human experience, seeking always an integration that leads to a responsible, purposeful, and fulfilling life.

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

II. REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR'S DEGREE

Requirements for the Bachelor's degree briefly stated are:

1. Completion of at least 126 semester credits with a minimum 2.0 cumulative grade point average. (Courses with numbers below 100 do not count toward the 126 credits.)
2. Completion of the general education requirements.
3. Completion of a major program with a 2.0 cumulative grade point average in the major.

NOTE: Some major programs require higher cumulative grade point averages for graduation. Check departmental listings for these requirements.

NOTE: An additional bachelor's degree can be awarded only under special circumstances. For a degree-seeking Hope College student, two degrees will be awarded only if the student has completed 30 additional credits beyond the first bachelor's degree and has two major concentrations in different degree programs — i.e., an A.B. degree and a B.S. degree. Completing two majors does not merit the awarding of two degrees, unless the above criteria are first met. If a student has already earned a bachelor's degree from a college or university and applies to earn a second degree at Hope College, the student will be required to meet all major and general education requirements of Hope College and have a total of 156 credits earned in combination. The general education reductions for Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Science in Nursing degrees do not apply to students who are completing two degrees, one of which is a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science.

CATALOG OF ENTRANCE

Requirements for the degree may change while students are in their course of study. Students may elect to be governed by the requirements which were stated in the catalog upon entrance to the college or any later catalog requirements either for a departmental major, minor, or general education requirement.

SEMESTER CREDITS AND QUALITY POINTS

To be eligible for graduation, students must pass all college required courses and must present a minimum of one hundred twenty-six (126) credits of college work. The cumulative grade point average of all course work must be 2.0 or higher, and in some departments may be higher than the 2.0 cumulative grade point average.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

Under normal circumstances, the final 30 semester credits of the Hope College degree program must be completed at Hope College or in an off-campus program sponsored by Hope College. This latter category would include the Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. programs and those of the Institute for the International Education of Students. In certain individual cases, an exception may be granted through the following procedure:

1. The Registrar, in consultation with the student's department chairperson, may approve the taking of a maximum of 15 semester credits of the final 30 at another educational institution.
2. If a student seeks permission to complete the entire senior year at another educational institution, approval must be given by both the Student Standing and Appeals Committee and the Registrar. Such requests should be submitted to the Registrar who will forward each request to the appropriate persons.
3. In both of the above exceptions, approval must be granted in advance of the student's enrollment in the other institution and all Hope College academic requirements must be completed by the graduation date. No student will be graduated from Hope College who has not spent a minimum of one full academic year as a full-time student on the Hope College home campus during the period in which the student has junior or senior standing.

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

PURPOSE OF THE GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

The General Education Program and Curriculum furthers the mission of Hope College by equipping students to engage in informed critical reflection concerning themselves and the world, and preparing them for further study and for a life of learning, service, and productive activity.

CRITERIA FOR THE GENERAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM

The general education curriculum offers students clearly-defined criteria for success, information about their progress toward meeting these criteria, and multiple opportunities to attain them. The criteria for the general education curriculum at Hope College are divided into two categories: KNOWING HOW and KNOWING ABOUT.

KNOWING HOW

The Knowing How criteria will emphasize and teach Skills of Learning and Habits of Learning.

Skills of Learning: Hope College students will demonstrate college-level proficiency in:

- critical thinking
- mathematical thinking
- reading, listening, and viewing with understanding, sensitivity, and critical acumen
- use of computer technology and library research facilities
- written and oral communication

Habits of Learning: Hope College students will be encouraged and taught to develop an approach to learning in the tradition of the liberal arts, emphasizing:

- analytic, synthetic, and systematic thinking
- appreciation for tradition
- creativity
- curiosity and openness to new ideas
- intellectual courage and honesty
- moral and spiritual discernment and responsibility

KNOWING ABOUT

The Knowing About criteria relate directly to the mission of the college: *to offer, with recognized excellence, academic programs in the liberal arts, in the setting of a residential, undergraduate, co-educational college, and in the context of the historic Christian faith.* Because of this mission, the general education curriculum:

A. Enables students to explore and understand the central questions of human identity.

Fundamental questions allow insight into the influences of the past on the present, the perennial issues of human experience, and the discrepancy between human aspiration and human accomplishment. In addition, a liberal arts education should equip students to understand both how these questions challenge us and how the presuppositions behind these questions have been challenged. Central questions of human identity include the following: What does it mean to be —

- Creators and users of language, technology, and the arts?
- Creatures of God, made for relationship with God?
- Human beings who experience both suffering and joy?
- Physical beings in a physical world?
- Seekers of knowledge and meaning?

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

- Social beings who shape and are shaped by each other and by cultures?
- B. Prepares students to live in a changing world, enabling them to understand and constructively engage**
 - their heritage, community, nation, and world
 - technology, social complexity, and cultural diversity
- C. Educates students for a life of service, enabling them to**
 - balance individual autonomy and responsibility for others, society, and the physical environment
 - apply their knowledge effectively in service
- D. Increases students' capacity for delighting and participating in creative processes and the world around them.**

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GENERAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM: CROSS-CURRICULAR THEMES

The following characteristics are woven through the general education curriculum, so that students will encounter them more than once and in different contexts. Cross-curricular themes will be introduced in general education courses by promoting

- active learning: focus on the involvement of students in their own learning with the goal of preparing students for life-long learning.
- critical thinking: focus on educating persons to be critical thinkers in a Christian liberal arts context with emphasis on 1) the techniques of analysis; 2) the ethical implications of social interaction; 3) the development of intellectual virtues.
- cultural diversity, including international education and global perspective; focus on the need to understand and learn to live well in a world characterized by high levels of cultural diversity.
- integration of faith and learning: focus on the following goals for students: 1) an understanding of the Christian tradition, including familiarity with biblical materials and a basic understanding of Christian convictions and practices; 2) the ability to articulate defining convictions; 3) the desire and ability to engage fruitfully in conversations about spiritual matters; 4) the desire and ability to engage constructively traditions and communities whose defining convictions differ from one's own; 5) the development of habits of mind appropriate to the continuing efforts of faith seeking understanding of all things, including self — intellectual virtues appropriate to such "spiritual inquiry" include courage, humility, patience, respect, honesty, reverence, awe, care, love of truth, and hope; 6) the ability to articulate a personal sense of relevance of one's own defining convictions to one's discipline and vocation, as these are related to God.
- library research skills: focus on developing students' learning of effective library research skills and adapting to the increasing emphasis on deriving information through technological means. Emphasis will be placed on helping students develop library research skills that will contribute to their life-long learning.
- oral communication skills: focus on developing a student's abilities to give effective oral presentations, engage in effective group work, and demonstrate effective interpersonal communication.
- ways of knowing: focus on introducing students to the methodological approaches taken by the four dominant facets of the academy in late-20th century in North America: the arts, the humanities, the natural sciences, and the social sciences. The goal of this characteristic is to provide students with a sense of the assumptions, values, approaches, methods, and tools used by scholars in each area.
- written communication: focus on developing a student's ability to write at an acceptable level.

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

COMPONENTS OF THE GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM: RATIONALE, COURSES, AND OBJECTIVES

FIRST-YEAR SEMINAR - 2 credits

Rationale: The purpose of the First-Year Seminar is to provide students an intellectual transition into Hope College. The seminar will introduce students to college-level ways of learning, requiring all students to take an active role in at least one course at the very beginning of their time at Hope College and encouraging them in more independent ways of learning. Thus the seminar will serve as a critical first step in encouraging students to take initiative for their learning and demonstrate independent activity in subsequent courses. This requirement will focus on the habits of learning and will stress the public speaking aspects of oral communication.

Objectives: In their First-Year Seminar, students will:

- explore an intellectually important topic with an instructor and with peers
- read primary texts critically
- discuss primary texts in a seminar format
- investigate specific topics and write their conclusions in an expository paper
- present their ideas for discussion and critical reflection
- where appropriate, engage in problem-solving in a small group context
- attend out-of-class events and discuss them in class
- learn about the purposes of a liberal arts education, including personal and intellectual development as well as professional and career preparation

Course: IDS 100 - First-Year Seminar

An interdisciplinary introduction to the liberal arts and to college-level ways of learning. This two-credit course will be taught topically, will concern itself with a wide range of general education criteria, and will focus on the "Knowing How" objectives of the general education program. Oral communication skills will be stressed. Some sections may focus on cultural diversity, in which case the student's cultural diversity requirement will be partially satisfied.

The instructor of the First-Year Seminar will also be the student's academic advisor. This will allow the student and advisor an opportunity to get to know each other in an academic setting. Conversations about other courses, grades, adjustment to college, personal interests, career goals, and campus involvements will occur more naturally in this setting.

The First-Year Seminar must be taken in the first semester (fall semester) of a first-year student's academic program. The seminar may not be repeated in subsequent semesters. Transfer students are exempted from this course.

EXPOSITORY WRITING I - 4 credits

Rationale: The purpose of this component of the general education program is to develop students' ability to reflect critically, logically, and speculatively on significant topics and ideas, and to express their reflections clearly and concisely in writing. This course serves as a foundation for additional writing instruction that will occur in Cultural Heritage I and II, Natural Science II, Social Science II, and the 200-level religion requirement. This requirement addresses the "Knowing How" criteria of critical thinking; reading, listening, and viewing with understanding, sensitivity, and critical acumen; the use of computer technology and library research facilities; and written and oral communication.

Objectives: In Expository Writing I, students will

- improve their ability to express thoughts in clear, cogent, and coherent writing
- be involved in intellectual inquiry, encouraging them to explore, to reflect upon,

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

- and to respond in discussion and writing to the questions arising from this inquiry
- prepare and write a research paper
 - learn basic skills in using a college library
 - prepare for additional writing instruction in later courses by learning a uniform set of terms (e.g. thesis statement, topic sentence, transition phrase) when discussing and critiquing writing
 - learn basic skills in critical thinking and improve their critical thinking in written and oral formats

Course: English 113 - Expository Writing I

A four-credit course to be taken during the first year of a student's academic program. Emphasis in this course will be on the student's ability to express thoughts clearly and cogently in writing. The course will also stress the development of basic skills in critical thinking and the use of the library. This course is taught topically; the area of exploration is left to the discretion of the instructor with all areas of exploration linked to one or more of the objectives listed under "Knowing About." All sections of this course will focus on the writing process, and the shaping of the reading and classroom activity is done with the writing objective constantly in mind.

Some sections of this course may emphasize cultural diversity; these sections will also satisfy the cultural diversity component of the general education program.

HEALTH DYNAMICS - 2 credits

Rationale: The purpose of Health Dynamics is to help students understand the principles of exercise, proper diet and stress management, and to establish habits and skills that will enable them to reach and maintain good health and fitness for life. This requirement addresses the "Knowing About" criterion of what it means to be physical beings in a physical world.

Objectives: After completing Health Dynamics, students will

- appreciate the importance of maintaining good health behavior
- understand the fundamental principles of a healthy diet
- identify an exercise regimen for lifelong fitness
- understand the relationship between exercise and stress

Course: Kinesiology 140 - Health Dynamics

This course will emphasize the importance of good health, a healthy diet, the value of exercise, and the ability to manage stress seeking to develop patterns that will serve each student for life. Health Dynamics should be taken in the first year of a student's academic program.

MATHEMATICS AND NATURAL SCIENCE - 10 credits

Rationale:

MATHEMATICS: The purpose of the mathematics component is to deepen the student's understanding of mathematical reasoning, address some of the prevalent misconceptions of mathematics, and demonstrate both the usefulness and limitations of mathematical models in a variety of applications. This requirement addresses the "Knowing How" criteria of mathematical thinking; written and oral communication; analytical, synthetic, and systematic thinking.

NATURAL SCIENCE: The purpose of the natural science component is to deepen the student's understanding of the processes of science and the way in which science interprets the natural world. The natural science component focuses both on "doing" science and on the influence of science and technology on both society and the environment. Courses will emphasize the hands-on nature of science. This requirement addresses the "Knowing How" criterion of critical thinking and the "Knowing

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

About" criteria of what it means to be physical beings in a physical world and what it entails to prepare students to live in a changing world, enabling them to understand and constructively engage technology.

Objectives: In mathematics and natural science courses, students will

- understand that mathematical problem solving is useful for every individual in both personal and professional contexts
- develop creative problem solving abilities in both individual and group contexts
- understand both the benefits and limitations of mathematical models, particularly in the use of mathematics as the mode of communicating our understanding of the physical world and for the study of human society
- study statistics with its uses and misuses, with emphasis on evaluating statistical reasoning as portrayed in the popular press
- understand the dynamics and practical benefits of effective group work and develop the necessary communication skills to work effectively in groups
- understand that science is a way of knowing based on observation, classification, and hypothesis testing and that it has basic pre-suppositions and limitations
- use critical thinking skills to read, listen to, and understand scientific arguments
- understand that science is an ongoing cross-disciplinary exploration of the physical universe rather than just a collection of facts, and that this exploration is limited to certain types of questions and to the use of certain methodologies
- engage in experimentation in the laboratory and field and in observation of natural phenomena without experimentation
- learn about science and technology as separate but deeply interrelated spheres of human activity
- practice both oral and written communication of observations and ideas
- explore ways in which science has both positive and negative impacts on the natural and social environments
- explore ways in which science is affected by social, ethical, and political forces

Course(s): The total mathematics/natural science requirement is ten credits. There is a variety of ways in which this requirement can be satisfied; the options differ depending on whether the student is a science or non-science major.

For non-science majors: any combination of ten credits in the natural sciences division, with the stipulation that two of the ten credits be in mathematics or GEMS (100-140) courses. The remaining credits may be a combination of GEMS (150-199) laboratory courses, GEMS 200-level courses, mathematics courses, or natural science disciplinary courses (biology, chemistry, computer science, geological and environmental sciences, physics).

This general education requirement stresses the interdisciplinary nature of the sciences, therefore there must be represented in this requirement either a GEMS laboratory course or laboratory courses from two different departments.

GEMS 100 — Math for Public Discourse — 2 credits

GEMS 150-199 — Interdisciplinary Natural Science I courses with laboratories — 4 credits

GEMS 200-level Courses — Interdisciplinary Natural Science II courses — 2 credits

For science majors: courses already required in the natural sciences and mathematics for natural science division majors will satisfy this requirement. If using departmental courses for Natural Science I and Natural Science II, two disciplines must be represented.

Natural Science I courses will emphasize ways of knowing in the natural sciences and will contain a laboratory component. Critical thinking will be taught. Natural Science II courses will build upon the writing skills taught in English 113 by offering significant

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

instruction in and practice of writing skills. Some sections of Natural Science II courses will focus on issues of cultural diversity.

SECOND (FOREIGN) LANGUAGE - 4 credits

Rationale: This requirement encourages the student to build upon second language skills gained in high school and to achieve at least a basic conversational facility in a second language. Competence in a second language continues to be one mark of an educated person, and conversational ability in a second language is becoming an increasingly valuable skill in a society that is becoming more international and multicultural in orientation. In the continuing effort to prepare students for productive lives in that world, second-language competence should play a significant role. Language study addresses the "Knowing About" criteria of what it means to be creators and users of language, technology and the arts, and of the preparation of students to live in a changing world.

Objectives: In modern language courses, students will

- develop competence in the areas of listening and reading comprehension in a second language
- develop linguistic competence in oral and written expression in a second language
- expand the range of basic second-language vocabulary
- establish more firmly an understanding of the grammar of a second language
- develop an increasingly sophisticated awareness of and appreciation for the cultural and social life of the countries in which the language is spoken
- prepare themselves to participate meaningfully in an overseas study program

Objectives: In ancient language courses, students will

- develop competence in reading comprehension in a second language
- expand the range of basic vocabulary in the second language
- gain access to another culture which is foundational to the Western cultural heritage
- develop a deeper understanding of the structure and function of language
- enhance their understanding of their native language

Course(s): First-year college-level competency is the minimal requirement. Successful completion of the second semester of first-year language (courses numbered 102, 122, 172) will therefore satisfy this requirement. All students, however, who have studied a second language in high school will be required to take one course in a second language at the college level into which they are placed by the Department of Modern and Classical Languages' review of their high school transcripts.

Students with high school experience in a second language are encouraged to continue with advanced study in that language. Students who have been placed into third or fourth semester language may, however, choose to fulfill the language requirement by taking an introductory course in another language.

All sections of modern language courses numbered 201/221 and 202/222 courses will be taught in the second language and will feature student-centered active learning. These courses will aim at genuine, meaningful communication in the second language and will provide the student with numerous opportunities to engage the culture of the language being studied, with the goal of building awareness and appreciation for that culture.

Successful scores on AP and CLEP exams may also be used to satisfy this requirement.

Placement Policy: Students will be given a recommended placement on the basis of their performance in second language courses in high school. Those who are judged to be ready for the fifth semester or beyond will be invited to take a placement test to confirm that level of competence, and testing into that level will qualify the student

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

for a waiver of the requirement. Any other student who questions his/her placement will also be offered the placement test.

As incentive for students to enroll at their placement levels, credit will be given for all the second language courses which preceded the course completed (for example, completion of Spanish 221 will also trigger credit for Spanish 121 and 122). This awarding of credit will encourage students to take advantage of their prior learning of a second language. Students are encouraged to develop fluency in a second language by taking full advantage of this placement policy.

Waivers of this requirement are granted for those students who confirm their placement at the 300-level of language study and for those who are native speakers of a language other than English.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES - 6 credits

Rationale: The mission of the college is "to offer, with recognized excellence, academic programs in the liberal arts...in the context of the historic Christian faith." The general education requirement in Religion is related to the mission of the college in two ways. First, religion is one of the liberal arts, central to the questions of human identity; therefore, an academic program in religion takes its place among the other academic programs in the liberal arts. Second, the general education requirement in religion provides students with a college-level understanding of "the historic Christian faith," the context for education at Hope College. Among the "skills of learning" emphasized are critical thinking and reading. Among the "habits of learning" emphasized are moral and spiritual discernment. The subject matter includes central questions of human identity and responsibility, questions about the significance of human relationship to God, about the possibilities and limits of human knowledge of God, and about the meaning of human responsibility to God.

Objectives:

For the "Knowing How" criterion, students will

- develop greater ability to read religious texts, including but not limited to biblical texts, with understanding and sensitivity; with, in short, sympathetic imagination
- acquire increased proficiency in thinking critically with respect to religious texts, traditions, and experiences, e.g., greater facility in identifying arguments and ferreting out assumptions and implications
- develop greater listening skill and skill in communicating — both orally and in writing — their reflections and their convictions clearly, concisely, and persuasively
- become better able to interpret contemporary religious experience and events in light of past events, other traditions, and their own convictions
- increase their capacities for intellectual honesty, respect, and humility and in some measure further develop certain traits of character, e.g., courage, fortitude, justice, wisdom, and compassion

For the "Knowing About" criteria, students will

- gain greater understanding of their own basic convictions, whatever they may be, and gain insight into how these convictions inform their world view and everyday practices
- acquire a basic familiarity with the biblical story — its main characters, important themes, historical-cultural contexts, literary genres, and the like
- obtain a rudimentary understanding of how Christian experience shapes and is shaped by historical contexts, and some appreciation for both continuity and change within Christianity
- acquire an understanding of and an appreciation for religious traditions other than Christianity

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

Course(s): Two courses totalling six credits are necessary to satisfy this requirement. The first is a two-credit Basic Studies course (REL 100) to be taught topically but emphasizing the objectives listed above. The second is a four-credit 200-level course in biblical studies, historical studies, theological studies, or world religions studies. Religion 100 must be taken before enrolling in a higher-level religion course.

SOCIAL SCIENCES - 6 credits

Rationale: The purpose of the social science requirement is to provide students with social scientific perspectives on human, social, and institutional behavior. The social sciences provide a unique perspective for enabling students to explore and understand central questions of human identity. This requirement addresses the "Knowing About" criteria concerning what it means to be social beings who shape and are shaped by each other and by cultures; concerning the preparation of students to live in a changing world, enabling them to understand and constructively engage their heritage, community, nation and world and to deal with technology, social complexity, and cultural diversity.

Objectives: After completing their social science component, students will

- demonstrate an understanding of empirical and non-empirical approaches to the study of human, social, and institutional behavior employed by the social sciences, including:
 - the emergence of the social science disciplines and/or institutions since the 18th century
 - the types of questions that can and cannot be addressed by empiricism and the differences between empirical and non-empirical questions
 - the assumptions, strengths, limitations, and critiques of empirical and non-empirical methods
 - the major ways by which social scientists observe and describe behavior: experimenting, interviewing, conducting surveys, and analyzing existing sets of data
 - appropriate interpretations and uses of evidence
- demonstrate an understanding of, appreciation for, and ability to apply their knowledge of:
 - differences among people, the personal and social effects of social group membership, and cultural diversity
 - policy-making processes and outcomes of social (that is, familial and religious) and either political or economic institutions
 - Christian perspectives on one of the following: ethical issues, institutions, public policies, or theoretical assumptions about human nature

Course(s): Two courses will be required. One course is to be taken from the courses identified as Social Science I courses (introductory courses with a lab component in psychology, sociology, communication, economics, or political science). Students who take the first course in psychology, sociology or communication must take the second course from economics or political science and vice versa. The second course is to be selected from courses identified as Social Science II courses. A Social Science I course should be taken before enrolling in a Social Science II course.

Social Science I courses will emphasize ways of knowing in the social sciences and will contain a laboratory component. Principles of critical thinking will be taught, especially in the laboratory. Social Science II courses will build upon expository writing skills begun in English 113. Some sections of Social Science II courses will focus on issues of cultural diversity and will partially meet the general education cultural diversity requirement.

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

THE ARTS - 6 credits

Rationale: The purpose of this requirement is to develop in students an understanding that the arts enrich and ennoble the human spirit, thus confirming the mission statement of the Arts Division that "we celebrate the arts as essential to the richness and fullness of every human spirit." The arts provide unique ways of knowing, bringing us face to face with ourselves, and with what we sense lies beyond. It is also important for human beings to participate in the creative process — to "do" art. This requirement addresses the "Knowing How" criteria of reading, listening, and viewing with understanding, sensitivity, and critical acumen; appreciation for tradition; and creativity. It also addresses the "Knowing About" criteria of what it means to be human beings who experience both suffering and joy, and of increasing students' capacity for delighting and participating in creative processes and the world around them.

Objectives: In Arts I and Arts II courses, students will

- attend performances, exhibitions, and/or film screenings; read texts; and communicate critically about the arts with increasing sensitivity and depth
- understand the artistic value, cultural significance and interconnectedness of the arts
- examine art and artists in the context of a variety of diverse cultures, styles, and social frameworks
- observe the interactive nature of the arts, viewing the arts as an expression of the human experience
- understand and participate in the interactive nature of the arts

In Arts II courses, students will

- recognize and understand the creative processes essential to the arts
- explore and develop aesthetic modes of expression through acts of creating
- observe that lifelong participation in the arts is a valuable part of a life fully lived

Course(s): Two courses are required. The first will be a four-credit introductory Arts I course, the second a two-credit studio or performance course in art, dance, music, theatre, or creative writing designated as Arts II courses; or an accumulation of two credits in studio and performance courses.

All sections of Arts I courses will emphasize ways of knowing in the arts. All sections of Arts II courses will emphasize "doing" the arts.

CULTURAL HERITAGE - 8 credits

Rationale: The purpose of this requirement is to help students understand (1) that they are heirs to several millennia of cultural development known as "Western Civilization," based on the cultural achievements of the ancient Hebrews, Greeks, and Romans; (2) that the development of that culture was subsequently influenced by the rise and spread of Christianity, the scientific revolution, the building of colonial empires, and the industrial revolution, creating the foundation for American culture today; (3) that throughout this history, encounters with other cultures also have contributed to that development in significant ways. Further, the Cultural Heritage courses foster in students a knowledge of and an appreciation for the strengths and weaknesses of what various Western cultures have imparted. These courses are intended, in part, to counter the emphasis on "presentism" in contemporary culture and education. Students will also consider how specific disciplines in the humanities come to grips with historical and cultural issues as well as what disciplines in the humanities have in common. These courses will emphasize the "Knowing How" criterion of critical thinking and the "Knowing About" criterion of enabling students to explore and understand the central questions of human identity.

Objectives: After completing Cultural Heritage courses, students will

- understand the development of Western culture

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

- understand a college-level approach to particular disciplines in the humanities
- understand what the humanities have in common
- learn about various models for understanding cultural development and diversity
- improve their skills in critical thinking, reading, listening, viewing, writing, and oral expression
- develop greater curiosity and openness to new ideas (even when those ideas may be “old” ones), and greater moral and spiritual discernment and responsibility

Course(s): This requirement can be met by taking IDS 171 & 172, an interdisciplinary sequence combining literature, history, and philosophy. These courses will survey movements or themes in cultural and intellectual history from the earliest periods of Western civilization to the present. Students will read and examine texts from literary, historical, and philosophical perspectives, will explore the interrelatedness of these perspectives, and will consider, where appropriate, developments in the visual and performing arts.

This requirement can also be met by taking a combination of an interdisciplinary course with a disciplinary course offered by the Departments of English, History, and Philosophy. If IDS 171 is selected, another course from English 232, History 131, Philosophy 232 may be selected to complete this requirement. If IDS 172 is selected, another course from English 231, History 130 or Philosophy 230 may be selected to complete this requirement.

Since chronology is important in this requirement, the ancient-period course should be taken before the modern-period course.

All cultural heritage courses will introduce students to ways of knowing in the humanities. They will also build upon the writing skills developed in English 113 by offering significant instruction in and practice of writing skills.

SENIOR SEMINAR - 3 credits

Rationale: The purpose of this requirement is to enable students to meet a major objective of a liberal arts education at Hope College: to develop an awareness of Christian ways of living and of how they relate to the variety of commitments that people make and assume. Senior seminar is intended to be a capstone to the student's liberal arts experience and the capstone of students' efforts to reach this objective. This requirement engages most directly with the “Knowing About” criterion of enabling students to explore and understand the central questions of human identity.

Objectives: In their senior seminar course, students will

- acquire knowledge of Christian ways of being, knowing, and living
- articulate their own value commitments and discuss them in the light of Christianity
- acquire an awareness of and tolerance for differing values that people affirm and live by
- increase their ability to discuss differences of value openly, sensitively, and reasonably
- acquire an ability to reflect on their own philosophy for life and to write about it in a personal, coherent, and disciplined manner

Course: IDS 400-level courses

The specific purpose of the senior seminar is to ensure that before students graduate from Hope College, they have explicitly confronted questions of value and belief in a practical and concrete way and to clarify how the Christian faith can inform a philosophy for living. These courses will emphasize neither a specific methodology nor specific course content, but will deliberately raise fundamental questions about human values and combine those questions with a challenge to students to reflect on their own choices — how they have come to make them and how they might affect the future. This course, taught topically, is intended to be interdisciplinary in nature. Students will, therefore, be able to enroll in any seminar that interests them.

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

Some sections of the senior seminar will focus on issues of cultural diversity and will therefore fulfill the cultural diversity general education requirement.

Because this course serves as the capstone to a student's liberal arts education, this course should be taken no earlier than the May Term of a student's junior year.

Note: Beginning in the academic year 2001-02, the senior seminar will be a four-credit course.

CULTURAL DIVERSITY REQUIREMENT

Rationale: The purpose of this requirement is to provide students an opportunity to examine and reflect upon cultural and global issues as they exist in contemporary American society and the world. As American society has been and continues to become increasingly mixed, complex, and variegated in its cultural practices and ethnic make up, as global communication and economic exchange bring very different cultures into closer contact, students will be encouraged to de-center themselves and place the group or groups discussed in diversity courses at the center of their learning rather than keeping them peripheral to their knowledge, lives, and society. This requirement will also assist students in developing an appreciation for and a growing sensitivity to cultures other than their own.

Objectives: In courses with focus on cultural diversity, students will

- understand the concepts of culture and their ramifications so they can use these for systematic inquiry into and active engagement with a specific culture or cultures.

Courses will meet the above objective by

– presenting to students the complexity and the uniqueness of the specific culture or cultures

– acquainting students with areas of similarity and connectedness between cultures

– helping students explore the value and validity of alternative approaches to solving the issues people confront

– involving pedagogies which engage students and allow them to encounter other ways of knowing

- examine issues of (1) racial and ethnic diversity in North America and/or (2) issues dealing with Africa, Asia, Latin America, and/or the Middle East; and/or (3) issues of gender and (4) in all cases, issues of difference, intolerance, inequality, justice, and power so that students understand the interplay of these complex concepts

- engage authentic voice through the use of written, oral, visual, and artistic sources and/or foreign languages across the curriculum

Course: All students will be required to complete a minimum of four credits in courses designated as having cultural diversity as its primary focus. Courses and/or sections of courses satisfying this requirement may be in the general education program or the major program and will be flagged as such on the class schedule.

Students will also have the opportunity to select additional courses which focus on diversity or have a component dealing with cultural diversity.

THE MAJOR PROGRAMS

The bachelor degree requires the successful completion of a major program. The Bachelor of Arts degree may be earned in 37 fields of major concentration: ancient civilization, accounting, art, biology, business administration, chemistry, classical languages, communication, computer science, dance, economics, engineering, English, fine arts, French, geology, geochemistry, geophysics, German, history, international studies, kinesiology (athletic training, exercise science, teaching and coaching), language arts, Latin, mathematics, music, philosophy, physics, political science, psychol-

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

ogy, religion, science, social studies, social work, sociology, Spanish, and/or theatre.

The Bachelor of Music degree may be earned in performance, vocal music education, and/or instrumental music education.

The Bachelor of Science Degree may be earned in biology, chemistry, computer science, engineering, geology, mathematics and physics. The Bachelor of Science degree requires a minimum of 36 credits in the major and a minimum of 60 credits in the natural sciences division.

Nursing majors may elect either a Bachelor of Arts degree or the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) degree.

A student may formally declare a major anytime after the first semester of college work as long as the student is in good academic standing. Normally, the choice of a major program is made by the end of the sophomore year. Every student must declare and be assigned an academic advisor in the major area by the time senior status is obtained (90 semester credits).

For all those courses counting and required for a particular major program an average grade point of 2.00 or better is required for graduation. (Certain governmentally supervised programs such as teacher certification and social work may require higher grade point averages. Students must be aware of such special criteria.)

1. The Departmental Major

The departmental major is the most common means by which Hope's students engage in an intensive study in one field of knowledge. Upon the decision of a major and after consultation with the academic advisor, a student makes formal declaration of a major to the department chairperson on the appropriate form from the Registrar's Office. The department chairperson assigns a new advisor. The student and the new advisor then work out the academic program in line with all the specific requirements of the major program as stated in the course listing section of the catalog. The student should become familiar with all the departmental requirements in order to graduate from the college. The department chairperson will certify to the Registrar that all the criteria for the major have been met, including the 2.00 GPA required in the major area course work.

2. The Composite Major

The composite major is an alternative to the departmental major. While the composite major seeks to fulfill the same objectives as the departmental major, namely, the ability to engage in intensive, in-depth scholarly inquiry, the composite major allows for special alignment of courses from several departments to fulfill a particular academic or vocational objective. The composite major is just as rigorous as a department major, but it allows the tailoring of an academic program to a field or topic of inquiry other than a departmental field. Some composite majors have been formally established and are listed on pages 102-104 of the *Catalog*.

Guidelines for the Composite Major — The following guidelines are established for those contemplating a composite major and for those responsible for approving such a major:

1. Applicants must present a rationale for their composite major. This must include a definition of the field of inquiry. This field must be more specific than a random collection of courses from several departments in the same division.
2. The composite major should consist of at least 36 credits of course work aimed at providing depth in the defined field of inquiry.
3. Of these credits, at least half should be in courses that are not elementary but upper level courses (normally courses numbered over 300).

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

4. As for all applications for majors, the request for a composite major should be made at the close of the sophomore year and certainly no later than three semesters prior to graduation. Upon acceptance the student will be assigned a major advisor who, in consultation with the student, has responsibility for determining the specific course sequence that must be followed to complete the major, and who certifies to the Registrar that the major has been completed.

Students interested in pursuing a composite major should consult with the Registrar about application procedures.

5. The Composite Major Committee shall consist of the Registrar, a divisional dean, and two *ad hoc* faculty members invited to review a particular application. One of the *ad hoc* faculty members may serve as the student's academic advisor when the application is approved.

THE COMPOSITE MAJOR FOR THE ELEMENTARY EDUCATION STUDENT

Education students planning to seek certification in elementary education and not intending to major in one department should plan to follow one of the composite programs already approved. Such a student should consult with the department of education by the end of the sophomore year. The composite major leading to certification in elementary education consists of a minimum of 36 credits in related academic fields and requires a concentration of at least 18 credits in one academic field. At present, the following composite majors are approved:

Fine Arts (Art, Dance, Literature, Music, Theatre)

Language Arts (English, Communication, Theatre) — Focus is on language as a communicating art.

Social Studies (Geography, History, Political Science, Economics)

Science (Biology, Chemistry, Geology, GEMS, Physics)

THE GEOLOGY-PHYSICS COMPOSITE MAJOR is an integrated curriculum designed to prepare students who are planning to follow a graduate career in geophysics.

Required Courses:

Geology: 101 (or equivalent), 215, 241, 315 and 441

Mathematics: 131, 132, 231

Physics: 121, 122, 270, 241, 242, 280, 381, 382

Three additional courses are required; at least one in the department of geological and environmental sciences and one in physics. These courses are:

Geology: 332, 432, 453

Physics: 342, 352, 361, 362

Students contemplating the geophysics major should consult with the chairpersons of the departments of geological and environmental sciences, and physics for additional information.

THE GEOLOGY-CHEMISTRY COMPOSITE MAJOR is an integrated curriculum designed to prepare students who are planning to follow a graduate career in geochemistry.

Required Courses:

Chemistry: 111, 113, 114, 121, 221, 322, and 343

Geology: 101 (or equivalent), 215, 241, 332, 430, 453

Mathematics: 131, 132, 231, 270

Physics: 121, 122, 141

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

Students contemplating the geology-chemistry composite major should consult with the chairpersons of the departments of geological and environmental sciences, and chemistry for further information.

THE COMPOSITE MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES is designed for the student intending to enter a profession in which an international focus is of particular importance. This major will serve as preparation for careers in such fields as international business, international economics, government, international law, history, sociology, and the arts.

In addition to the normal sequence of courses taken to satisfy the general requirements of Hope College, 18 credits of required courses, and a modern language successfully completed through the second year level or demonstrated equivalency, plus 18-19 credits with an economic-political science focus, or 18 credits with a cultural-historical focus, are needed to complete the International Studies Composite Major.

Furthermore, it is strongly recommended that students participate in an international, off-campus program for at least a semester and preferably for a full year. Credits earned in such programs for parallel courses may be substituted for requirement or elective courses at the discretion of the Registrar.

Requirements for all international studies majors include:

Economics 211 (also applies to general education requirement)

History 355

Political Science 251

Sociology 151

One history *and* one political science course from among the following Africa, Asia, and Latin America courses:

History 260, 268, 271, 280, 310, 312

Political Science 262, 303

One foreign language with successful completion through the second year level.

Option A: Economics/Political Science Focus:

Economics 311 or 312 or Political Science 263 or 378

Economics 401 or Political Science 342 or 343

Economics 303 or 304

Political Science 352

Two additional courses from among the following:

Economics 318

Political Science 201

Sociology 311, 312

or from any of those options not taken under required Option A.

Option B: Cultural/Historical Focus:

Six courses from those listed below with at least one course each in the arts, history, religion. Additionally, it is required that three (and recommended that four) of these six courses be area-specific to Africa, Asia, Europe or Latin America. Other areas are also possible through specialized reading courses.

The Arts: Art history courses numbered 300 (except 387, 388); Theatre history 301 or 302.

History: Any non-U.S. history course numbered 200 or higher

Religion: 240, 280, 381, 383, or 389

Modern Languages: Any literature or civilization course numbered 300 or higher.

THE DEGREE PROGRAM

THE COMMUNICATION/ENGLISH COMPOSITE MAJOR is designed to equip students with speaking, reading, listening, and writing skills, as well as a background in communication theory, familiarity with a range of literature, and practical experience in media.

ALL-COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS:

English 231 recommended; IDS 171 may be substituted
Communication 101

COMMUNICATION AND ENGLISH REQUIREMENTS:

Communication 140
Communication 151
Communication 160
Communication 220 or 210
Communication 451 or 460
English 248

Twelve credits of literature courses in courses numbered 270 and above

Five or six credits of writing to be chosen from:

English 213, English 214, English 215, English 216, English 313, a creative writing class, English 493, Communication 255, and Communication 356

ELECTIVE COURSES — suggestions:

English 359 or Communication 395
Additional writing courses in English and/or Communication
Communication 251 and/or other broadcasting courses
Additional literature courses

CO-CURRICULAR PROGRAMS:

Students electing the Communication-English Composite Major are required to have two semesters of experience working on one or more of the campus media: the *Anchor*, *Opus*, *Milestone*, and *WTHS*.

THE MUSICAL THEATRE COMPOSITE MAJOR is designed for the student interested in integrating studies in music, theatre and dance, with a focus on musical theatre. Every proposed composite major will consist of an individualized course of study, as determined in consultation with advisors from the three participating departments and as outlined in the above *Guidelines for the Composite Major*. However, to assist in this process, the following guidelines for course selection have been developed:

Dance 106, 116 A & B, 117 A & B, 118 A & B, 119, 126 A, 203 A & B, 305
Music 111, 112, 113, 114, 181, 197, 198
Theatre 105, 161, 162, 210, 215, 243, 261, 306, 375, 376

Suggested upper-level electives to fulfill the requirements of composite majors and to enhance and augment an individual student's program of study include:

Dance 300, 301, 460, 480
Music 337, 338, 341, 345
Theatre 262, 331, 361

MINORS

While minors are not required for the degree, concentrations of course work in a department may qualify students to have this minor listed on their academic transcripts. Consult the departmental listings for approved minor programs. Minor declaration forms are available at the Registrar's Office.

Minors are required for teacher certification and students who intend to be certified to teach at the elementary or secondary level should consult with the Department of Education.

ACADEMIC SESSIONS



THE REGULAR SESSION

The majority of the curricular offerings are given in the two-semester regular session, beginning late in August and ending in May. Classes are held Monday through Friday throughout the day, the first class beginning at 8:00 a.m. and the last (ninth) period ending at 5:20 p.m., with some evening offerings available. The college calendar is listed on page 376 of this catalog. Consult the Registrar for a list of course offerings.

The basic program of offerings during the regular academic session is found in the next section under Course Listings. Several special programs are offered during the academic year, some on campus and some at affiliated colleges and universities.

MAY TERM — JUNE TERM — JULY TERM

Hope College offers a program of summer school study on its campus for Hope students and those from other schools. The sessions are four-week terms in May (May Term), June (June Term) and July (July Term). Students enroll for three or four credits per term. This concentrated approach allows for innovation in nature of the course and the mode of instruction. Course offerings include some of the college's regular courses along with several novel courses that can only be approached in this manner. Some courses are taught off-campus or included one, two or three-day field trips.

The courses are undergraduate credit courses which can be applied toward a bachelor's degree at Hope or transferred to other colleges and universities. A few offered courses may be acceptable at universities for graduate credit. By enrolling in all three terms, a student can earn nearly an entire semester's credit at Hope College.

Admission is flexible and open to high school seniors. Enrollment during one of these terms does not assure admission as a degree candidate. Students regularly enrolled at another college should secure advance permission from the Academic Dean or Registrar of that college if they wish credit transfer for their summer study at Hope College. Veterans may apply for full privileges under the G.I. Bill. College facilities are available for housing and dining.

For full details on the May Term, June Term and July Term, contact the Office of the Registrar.

SUMMER SEMINARS

The Summer Seminar program is a series of one-week intensive courses from a variety of academic departments. Held during the first full week following the July Term, these courses are attractive to regularly enrolled students and to Holland-area residents. Participants may receive one or two undergraduate semester credits or one graduate credit. These courses are also open to those who wish to audit.

COURSE LISTINGS AND GLOSSARY OF TERMS



COURSE NUMBER GUIDE

The course offerings at Hope College can be classified into three main divisions: lower division (100-299); upper division (300-699); and graduate division (700-899).

Competency levels are reflected in the first digit and are established as follows:

000-099 — No credit courses

100-199 — Freshman competency level

200-299 — Sophomore competency level

300-399 — Junior competency level

400-699 — Senior competency level

700-899 — Graduate level

In most departments, the second digit is used as a subdiscipline grouping. In all departments the middle digit "9" refers to honors, seminars, or independent study courses.

The third digit designates either semester sequence (odd — 1st semester; even — 2nd semester) or course sequence.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

COMPOSITE MAJOR — A combination of several major disciplines especially arranged for students possessing particular educational and vocational goals.

CREDITS — The number of hours a course meets each week determines its worth in credits. Courses usually run 2, 3, or 4 credits a semester, which means classes meet two or three times a week. Since each credit of class work requires a minimum of two hours of preparation out of class, two or three hours of laboratory work, requiring no outside preparation, are generally equivalent to one class credit.

MAJOR — An area of concentration in one particular subject in which the student earns a fairly large amount of required credits.

MINOR — The fulfillment of a specified number of credits in fields of study related to the student's minor. Particularly applicable to those students concerned with teacher certification, but all students may declare minor programs which will become part of the student's record.

PREREQUISITE — The course(s) a student must have taken before he or she may take the course in question.

SEMESTER — The college year is divided into two semesters: a fall semester beginning in August/September and a spring semester beginning in January.

SEMESTER HOURS — Semester hours are credits. A student must complete 126 credits at a point average of 2.00 to be eligible for a degree and the credits must be in the required and elected courses.

ART AND ART HISTORY



Faculty: Mr. Mayer, Chairperson; Ms. Hillman, Ms. Mahsun, Mr. McCombs, Mr. Michel*, Mr. Nelson, Mr. Wilson.

The Department of Art and Art History is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Art and Design.

Course offerings in the Department of Art and Art History are structured in form, content and sequence to provide a foundation in the fine arts for both the Art student and the liberal arts student. The curriculum affords opportunities for study and creative work in the visual arts through studio practice and art history.

The Department of Art and Art History faculty members are teaching, producing and research oriented artists and art historians.

The Department of Art and Art History offers assistantships to qualified upper level students.

Students majoring in art at Hope College participate in a wide variety of activities:

- apprenticeships in New York City, Chicago and Philadelphia
- contacts with visiting artists and lecturers of national importance
- field trips to museums such as those in Chicago, Detroit and Toledo
- exhibition experience in the De Pree Gallery
- entrance in competitive shows
- varied contacts with other college art departments
- Graduates of this department have gone into the following areas:
 - graduate work in studio and art history
 - practicing fine artists, sculptors, painters, printmakers, and photographers
 - teaching on the college, secondary, and elementary levels
 - graphic design in industry
 - furniture design in industry
 - art gallery management
 - museum work

MAJOR: A major consists of at least 42 credits of art in either of the following two programs:

A. STUDIO ART MAJOR

The studio major consists of a broad selection of studio courses. Required courses are Art 105, 113, 114, 115, 116, 213 and 215. The studio major is also required to have a concentration (at least 8 additional credits above the basic course) in either painting, printmaking, drawing, sculpture, ceramics, or photography (may be taken in Special Problems Studio-Photography). In addition to the above studio courses, the student is required to take Art: Critical History I and II (Art 109, 110) and two additional courses in art history. Art 383 and 384 are strongly recommended. A studio art major must present a comprehensive portfolio and an exhibition of his/her work at the end of the senior year. The expected ratio of the studio students' clock hour involvement, in class and/or outside of class, to each credit is 3 clock hours of work per week to one credit.

B. ART HISTORY MAJOR

Majors in art history must fulfill course work in the art and art history department as follows: Art from Pre-history to Post-medieval and Art from Proto-Renaissance to the Present Day (8 credits); 2 credits in each of the areas of Ancient, Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque, Modern and Non-Western; a concentration (8 credit minimum) must be developed in at least one area; 4 credits in the area of concentration must be related to the Senior paper; 8 credits of elective courses of which one may

*Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

ART AND ART HISTORY

be a 2-credit studio course; 4 credits of directed studies undertaken in a special problem area leading toward a Senior Art History paper to be given in a public presentation; Art 493, Methodologies of Art (2 credits); 4 credits in a basic studio course. Reading knowledge of one foreign language must be demonstrated. If graduate work is contemplated, a reading knowledge of German and French is recommended.

A major in art is expected to take related course work in such areas as history, literature, music, and theatre. Art students are expected to visit museum collections and special exhibitions regularly. If at all possible, foreign study and travel are strongly recommended during the student's stay at Hope.

MINOR: A minor with a studio concentration consists of 22 credits in art, including 4 credits above the 100 level and 14 credits selected as follows: Art 109 or 110, and Art 105, 113, 114, 115 and Art 116.

A minor with an art history concentration consists of 22 credits in Art, including 4 credits in studio and 18 credits of art history.

STUDIO ART COURSES

105. Basic Design — Introduces basic design principles that are common to both the fine and applied arts. Principles are introduced through slide lectures and the solution of studio problems. Required for studio majors. No prerequisite.

Two Credits Hillman Both Semesters

106. Basic Design Applied — Teaches students how to use basic design principles to solve problems in the applied art disciplines of graphic, interior and architectural design. Prerequisite: Art 105.

Two Credits Hillman Both Semesters

113. Basic Painting — A study of the elements of 2-dimensional design and color theory through applied problems in painting. The course investigates a variety of painting concepts. Required for studio majors. No prerequisite.

Two Credits Michel Both Semesters

114. Basic Drawing — An introductory course that provides fundamental drawing experiences and information. Students will explore several approaches to drawing, using a variety of techniques and drawing media. Required for studio majors. No prerequisite.

Two Credits Hillman, McCombs Both Semesters

115. Basic Sculpture — A study of the elements of design through applied three-dimensional problems in sculpture. The course investigates three-dimensional design concepts through a variety of materials and methods. Required for studio majors. No prerequisite.

Two Credits Mayer Both Semesters

116. Basic Printmaking — An introduction to basic printmaking techniques, including etching, drypoint and woodcut. Required for studio majors. No prerequisite.

Two Credits McCombs Both Semesters

117. Basic Ceramics — An introduction to ceramics as a medium for creative expression. Coil, slab and wheel work are focused on in utilitarian and sculptural modes. Raku, stoneware glazing and firing are explored. No prerequisite.

Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

118. Watercolor — Traditional and contemporary approaches to all water-soluble media, exploring fundamental techniques and color theory through still lifes, figure studies, outdoor assignments, slide lectures and demonstrations. No prerequisite.

Three Credits McCombs Yearly

ART AND ART HISTORY

119. Fundamentals of Photography — Using the camera as a visual instrument, this course examines the still-photographic medium as an expressive art form through the creation and critical study of black and white photographic form, structure and content. Camera required. No prerequisite. *Two Credits Nelson Both Semesters*

213. Painting II — Experimentation with various painting approaches and techniques leading to further skill development and a continuing search for a personal artistic voice. Required for studio majors. Prerequisite: Art 113.

Four Credits Michel Both Semesters

214. Drawing II — Continuation of Art 114. Experimentation in a wide variety of media is encouraged. May be repeated for credit with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: Art 114.

Four Credits McCombs Yearly

215. Sculpture II — An exploration of various sculpture materials and processes including direct metal, wood construction, mixed media and basic foundry procedures. Specific assignments may vary from semester to semester. Required for studio majors. Prerequisite: Art 115.

Four Credits Mayer Both Semesters

216. Printmaking II — Continuation of Art 116 with emphasis placed on advanced printmaking techniques such as color viscosity, intaglio prints, collographs, multicolor block and plate printing, large format prints. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: Art 116.

Four Credits McCombs Both Semesters

217. Ceramics II — Continuation of Art 117, including work in both sculptural and utilitarian directions, elementary chemistry of glazes, and oxidation and reduction firing techniques. May be repeated for credit with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: Art 117.

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

219. Art Photo Processes — Using the computer as a primary tool, this course expands on fundamental principles of photography and explores the range of materials and processes available to individual expression. May be repeated for credit with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: Art 119.

Four Credits Nelson Yearly

301. Developing Visual Awareness — Designed for the prospective art teacher. No prerequisite.

Three Credits Staff When Feasible

313. Painting III — Continuation of Art 213. May be repeated for credit with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: Art 213.

Four Credits Michel Both Semesters

315. Sculpture III — Individual experimentation in various sculptural media including oxyacetylene and arc welding, M.I.G. and T.I.G. welding. Site specific installation is also explored. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: Art 215.

Four Credits Mayer Both Semesters

389. GLCA Arts Program — The Great Lakes College Association, Inc. Arts Program, presently based in New York City, involves the student in a full semester of study and involvement in the arts. At the discretion of the department, a portion of the credits earned in this semester may be applied toward the student's major requirements. Otherwise, the credits will be understood to constitute elective credits within the department.

Sixteen Credits (maximum) Both Semesters

490. Special Problems in Studio — Independent study for advanced students who can benefit by an additional semester of specialized work in applied art. Under special circumstances this course may be repeated for credit, subject to approval by the chairperson of the department. Prerequisite: advanced standing and permission of the instructor.

Two or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

ART AND ART HISTORY

ART HISTORY COURSES

109. Art from Pre-history to Post-medieval: A Critical History — Through a critical approach, visual arts are explored as they arise historically, culturally and stylistically in Pre-history, Antiquity and the Medieval period. This course is designed to increase the skills of visual perception, analysis, understanding of and sensitivity to the fundamental ideas and cultural values embodied in art. Museum field trips are required. Required for all studio art and art history majors. No prerequisites.

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

110. Art from Proto-Renaissance to the Present Day: A Critical History — Through a critical approach, visual arts are explored as they arise historically, culturally and stylistically in Renaissance, Baroque, Modern and Post-modern periods. This course is designed to increase the skills of visual perception, analysis, understanding and sensitivity to the fundamental ideas and cultural values embodied in art. Museum field trips are required. Required for all studio art and art history majors. No prerequisites.

Four Credits Mahsun Both Semesters

295. Special Studies — Studies and research in areas of art history or studio not covered in regular course listings. Course topics to be announced. Prerequisite: permission of professor.

Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

322. Early Antiquity: Nature and Art — An examination of man's earliest art and architecture in the pre-historic age, the Near East, Egypt and the Aegean with a focus on their geographic and social contexts. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Staff Every Two Years

323. Late Antiquity: Empires and Individuals — The art and architecture of the Greek, Etruscans and Romans with emphasis on social forces interwoven with their cultures. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Staff Every Two Years

326. Women: From Ancient to Medieval, From Body to Spirit — An investigation of the achievements of women artists in light of the fundamental role of women, their liberties and restrictions, within the various cultures from pre-history and antiquity through the middle ages.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

327. Medieval Art in the First Millennium — Pre- and Post-Constantinian, Byzantine, Hiberno-Saxon, Carolingian and Ottonian art and architecture will be explored in their religious and political contexts as they bear on the making of modern Europe. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Staff Every Two Years

328. Pilgrim, Crusader, Monastic: Images of Faith and Reason in Medieval Art — A study of major social phenomena in the West which led to the maturing of medieval art in the Romanesque and Gothic styles. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Staff Every Two Years

332. Women: Renaissance to Today, From Artist to Feminist — Revising the history of art from the Renaissance to the present through an examination of the contributions of women artists, together with an assessment of the role of woman as subject matter.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

334. Northern Renaissance: Van Eyck to Bosch — A study of the transformations from the late Gothic to the early Renaissance in northern European art of the fifteenth century. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson Every Two Years

ART AND ART HISTORY

345. Humanists and Reformers of the Northern Renaissance: Durer-Breugel — A study of early 16th century northern artists seen against religious and scientific tendencies of the times. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson Every Two Years

346. Tradition and Innovation in Early Renaissance Italy — A study of the birth of a new figurative style, together with the variations found in artistic expressions in response to the social, economic and political context of late 13th, 14th and 15th century Italy. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

347. Naturalism and Artifice in the Art of 16th Century Italy — An investigation of painting and sculpture from the invention of the High Renaissance style to the Mannerist reaction against it in Late Renaissance Italy. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

348. The Dutch World of Rembrandt — Rembrandt the painter, printmaker and draughtsman, is examined in the context of the Dutch baroque "Golden Age." Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson Every Two Years

349. Piety and Pleasure: The Dutch Masters — A survey of Dutch painters from Hals through Vermeer in light of their times. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson Every Two Years

352. Early Baroque Painting: Caravaggio and the Carracci - Real and Ideal — A study of the diversity of styles in early Baroque painting as manifest in the realism of Caravaggio and the Caravaggisti and the eclectic idealism of the Carracci and their followers. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

353. Bernini and Roman Baroque Splendor — A survey of the work of Bernini and the patronage of the papal court in Counter-Reformation Rome. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

355. Watteau to Fragonard: Rococo to Reform — A consideration of the decline in France of the Baroque in the face of romanticism and revolution. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson Every Two Years

356. 18th Century Reason and Refinement — A survey of the development of the rococo, realism and neo-classicism in the 18th century art of England, Italy, and Germany. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson Every Two Years

372. 19th Century Painting and Sculpture: The Modern Mentality — The beginnings of the modern art are examined in the styles of Neoclassicism and Romanticism found in Italy, France, Germany, and England during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

373. Romanticism to Realism — A study of French art from Delacroix through Courbet, with special emphasis given to developments in landscape painting. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

376. From Impressionism to Abstraction — A study of the rise of the avant-garde, tracing the development of art from Manet and the Impressionists through the Symbolists and Expressionists to Abstraction in European Art. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

ART AND ART HISTORY

377. Order and the Irrational in 20th Century Art — Cubism and other abstract movements are examined, together with their irrational counterparts, Dada and Surrealism. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

380. Architecture of the Real and Ideal: 19th Century — Pre-modern architecture will be addressed from the dissolution of the Baroque in the late eighteenth century through Revivalism, Rationalism and Art Nouveau. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson Every Two Years

381. Architecture of the Real and Ideal: 20th Century — A presentation of the varied origins of modern architecture from 1900 to the development between the world wars, post World War II responses and recent architecture leading up to the present. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson Every Two Years

383. Pollock to Pop — A study of the social upheaval and artistic dissent that gave rise to such movements as Abstract Expressionism, Happenings, Pop, Minimalism, etc., during the 40s, 50s and 60s in Europe and America. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

384. Pluralism: Art from the 70s - 90s — A study of post-modernist styles such as conceptualism, process, historicism, etc., together with the resurgence of Realism and Expressionism in contemporary art. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun Every Two Years

386. Nativist Art of the Americas — The indigenous art and architecture of South, Central, and North America will be surveyed with study of such phenomena as mound building, pueblos, ceramics, totems and masks. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson When Feasible

387. American Art: Revolution to Realism — Painting and sculpture in America, including Mexico, from the Colonial period to the Civil War. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson When Feasible

388. American Art: Regionalism and Internationalism — An investigation of Mexican art from the Colonial period to the present, with emphasis on such forces as pre-Columbian heritage and European modernism. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Wilson When Feasible

390. African Art and Artifacts — East, Central and West African are considered, from symbolic, stylistic and anthropological perspectives. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Staff When Feasible

391. Topics in Asian Art — A selective treatment of the art of India, China and Japan. Prerequisite: Art 109 or 110 or permission of instructor.

Two Credits Staff When Feasible

491. Independent Study in Art History — Independent study for advanced students with considerable background in art history, and who wish to study a particular aspect of the discipline. Independent research is emphasized. Under special circumstances, the course may be repeated for credit, subject to the approval of the department chairperson. Prerequisite: advanced standing and written permission of the instructor.

Two Credits Mahsun, Wilson Both Semesters

493. Methodologies of Art — An examination of various approaches to art, such as Formalism and Style, Iconography, Contextual, Biography, Psychoanalysis and Semiotics.

Two Credits Mahsun, Wilson Every Two Years

BIOLOGY



Faculty: Mr. Barney, Chairperson; Mr. Badgerow, Mr. Blankespoor, Ms. Burnatowska-Hledin, Ms. Chase, Mr. Cronkite, Mr. Evans, Mr. Gentile, Mr. Gerbens, Ms. McDonough, Mr. Murray, Mr. Netzly, Ms. Tverberg, Ms. Winnett-Murray.

Biology is actually a number of different approaches to the study of life, from the molecular and biochemical to the ecological. The Biology Department offers all Hope College students an opportunity to participate in biology, either in courses listed here or in some of the GEMS and Environmental Science courses. Several members of the Biology Department faculty have been recognized as outstanding educators at the state and national levels. Biology majors leave Hope College well prepared to pursue a number of different careers. Many of our majors go on to earn advanced degrees in graduate, medical, or dental schools. Our success of placing students in those schools is outstanding. Other students go on to careers in the allied-health professions, industrial research and laboratory positions, conservation biology, and secondary education.

We give students the chance to learn biology in well-taught courses in a diverse curriculum. Courses emphasize the active participation of the students in lecture, discussion and laboratory settings. A hallmark of the department's approach is the belief that students best learn biology by doing biology. Thus almost all of our courses include investigative laboratories. In addition, we provide students with the opportunity to be biologists by participating in research projects with our faculty. Student/faculty research occurs both in the summer, when stipends are available to give selected students the experience of full-time research, and during the academic year. More than 100 research papers co-authored by students have been presented or published in the last five years. The variety of research projects reflects the diversity of interests of the biology faculty:

- ecologists are studying seed banks and tropical forest regeneration, coevolution of plants and fruit-eating birds, and behavioral ecology of tropical birds.
- botanists are investigating chemical defense mechanisms and molecular plant systematics.
- physiologists are studying temperature regulation and thirst in rats, the role of vasopressin receptors, mammary gland biology, and the electrophysiology of the hippocampus.
- geneticists and molecular biologists are studying environmental mutagenesis and carcinogenesis due to pesticides and other agricultural chemicals, receptor cloning, molecular biology of amino acid carriers, lipid metabolism in yeast, and the actions of calcitonin.
- zoologists are investigating host-parasite relationships of trematodes and wasps, insect venoms, and competition for nesting sites among bird species.

The department has well-equipped laboratories and a 55-acre nature preserve for both teaching and research, and a well-supplied library of books and current journals. More recent additions to our capabilities include a computer laboratory for statistical analyses and simulation studies, diode array spectrophotometers, a gene sequencer, gamma and scintillation counters, a video image analysis system, a computerized oxygen and carbon dioxide analysis system for metabolism studies, a portable photosynthesis system, new field equipment, a molecular biology laboratory, and facilities for plant and animal tissue culture and gene cloning and amplification.

Qualified students can spend a semester at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, at a university abroad, or in an internship while pursuing their other studies at Hope College or during participation in one of the college's domestic off-campus programs.

BIOLOGY

BIOLOGY MAJOR: A Hope College biology major must be prepared to meet a variety of future challenges. For that reason the basic requirements are distributed among the diversity of approaches to the study of biology. Students should discuss their individual needs with a member of the Biology Department as early as possible so that those needs can be met.

Basic major requirements: The B.A. in biology requires completion of at least 28 credits of biology, including the 4 required core biology courses, 1 semester of mathematics and 1 year of chemistry. The B.S. in biology requires completion of a minimum of 67 credits in the natural sciences. At least 36 of the 67 credits must be in biology and include the 4 required biology Core courses (although Chemistry 314 and 315 may be counted as biology credits for the B.S. degree). Also required are Chemistry 111, 113, 114, 121, 221, 231 and 255; 2 semesters of mathematics; and 8 credits from natural science departments other than biology and chemistry.

Required courses: Biology majors desiring either a B.A. or a B.S. must take Biology 150 (Biological Unity and Diversity) followed by Biology 240 (Cells and Genetics), Biology 260 (Organismal Biology), and Biology 280 (Ecology and Evolutionary Biology). The 3 required 200-level courses may be taken in any sequence.

Important Considerations:

1. Biology 150, and either 240, 260 or 280, and Chemistry 111, 113, 114 and 121 should be taken in the first year of college if possible.
2. The year of chemistry must include laboratory each semester. For most students the preferable chemistry sequence for the minimal requirement is Chemistry 111, 113, 114 and 121.
3. Students planning to attend graduate, medical or dental schools, or to pursue other biology careers that require rigorous training should take Mathematics 131 and 132; 1 year of physics; and Chemistry 111, 113, 114, 121, 221, 231, 255 and 256. Biochemistry, statistics, and computer programming are desirable for many biological careers.
4. Students planning to teach biology in secondary school must take at least 30 credits of biology. Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 in biology to graduate with the major.

BIOLOGY MINOR: The minimum requirement for a biology minor is 20 credits of biology including Biology 150, 240, 260, and 280, plus 4 more credits selected from other courses in the department. Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 in biology to graduate with the minor.

Core courses in biology:

150. Biological Unity and Diversity — Living things display an enormous amount of diversity in structure and function. This course will sample that diversity, examine ways of analyzing it, and also view the underlying unifying characteristics of all living things. Emphasis will be on the study of the patterns which have emerged during the evolution of life. Three hours of lecture and one 3-hour laboratory per week.
Four Credits Staff Fall Semester

240. Cells and Genetics — A study of cells at the molecular level and the fundamentals of genetics. Topics covered will include: structure and function of cell membranes and cell organelles, enzyme activity and biosynthesis, metabolic and energy interconversions, Mendelian and molecular genetics and modern biotechnologies. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: Biology 150 (Biological Unity and Diversity), or Biology 222 (Human Anatomy), or consent of the

BIOLOGY

Chair of Biology. At least one semester of chemistry is highly recommended.

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

260. Organismal Biology — An examination of the relationships between structure and function in organisms with a special emphasis on vascular plants and vertebrate animals. Common and unique solutions to the problems of support, movement, growth, gas exchange, water balance and other aspects of homeostasis will be examined. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: Biology 150 (Biological Unity and Diversity). *Four Credits Staff Spring Semester*

280. Ecology and Evolutionary Biology — A broad overview of ecology and evolutionary biology, emphasizing the ways in which organisms interact with their physical and biological environments and how the results of such interactions drive the forces of evolution. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: Biology 150 (Biological Unity and Diversity). *Four Credits Staff Fall Semester*

Courses designed for students preparing for careers in the allied health fields. These courses do not count toward a biology major.

221. Human Physiology — A study of the function and interactions of the various organ systems of the human body. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory period per week. Not open to students who have taken Biology 260 unless they have permission from the chair of the biology department. *Four Credits Staff Spring Semester*

222. Human Anatomy — A course where the human body is studied from histological and gross anatomical perspectives. Laboratories require dissections, microscope work, and use of computer programs. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory period per week. Not open to students who have taken Biology 260 unless they have permission from the chair of the biology department. *Four Credits Staff Fall Semester*

231. Biology of Microorganisms — A study of selected bacteria, viruses and parasites with an emphasis on host-microbe interactions and microorganisms implicated in human disease. Three 1-hour lectures and two 2-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisites: Biology 240, one year of chemistry, or permission of the instructor. *Four Credits Staff Spring Semester*

Advanced courses in biology:

315. Advanced Topics in Ecology — A course that deals with the interactions between organisms and their physical and biological environments at an advanced level, emphasizing recent developments and specialized problems. Areas of emphasis (e.g., applied population ecology, plant-animal interactions, plant community ecology, and physiological ecology) as well as course format (lecture-lab, lab only) and credits (1-4) will vary. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology. *One to Four Credits Murray Spring Semester*

320. Plant Physiology — A study of the physical processes, nutrition, metabolism, biochemistry, and growth and development of plants and how these functions are affected by changes in the environment and in responses to other organisms. These plant functions will be examined at the molecular, cellular and organismal levels. Three lectures and two 1.5-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology and Chemistry 221. *Four Credits Netzly Spring Semester Even Years*

332. Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates — An evolutionary study of the vertebrate body, emphasizing adaptations to aquatic and terrestrial habitats. Laboratory

BIOLOGY

work includes a detailed study of vertebrate skeletons and extensive dissections of shark, amphibian, and mammalian specimens. A student normally may not take both Human Anatomy and Comparative Anatomy for credit. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory period per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester Alternate Years

340. Advanced Topics in Plant Biology — An in-depth study of specialized topics in botany such as plant anatomy, plant breeding systems, and plant molecular systematics. Two lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.

Four Credits Evans Spring Semester Odd Years

343. Vascular Plant Systematics — A study of the biology and evolutionary relationships of selected families of vascular plants, and the principles of plant classification. The laboratory will involve field work and concentrate on the local flora. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Additional out-of-class hours are required. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.

Four Credits Evans Fall Semester Odd Years

348. Special Topics in Cell Biology — A study of selected topics in cell biology. The topics for the course will vary from year to year, but each will be used to explore general issues in cell biology (such as membrane function and cell differentiation) as well as more specific issues. Examples of selected topics include Alzheimer's disease, cancer, and responses to hormones. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: Biology 240 and Chemistry 221, or permission of instructor.

Four Credits Burnatowska-Hledin Fall Semester

355. Embryology — A study of the processes involved in the development of animal embryos, including regeneration and metamorphosis. The course integrates the descriptive, comparative and molecular approaches to the study of development. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology and one year of chemistry, or permission of instructor.

Four Credits Cronkite Spring Semester

356. Genetics — A course presenting the fundamentals of genetics in relation to general biological problems. Three lectures per week. The laboratory (1 credit) is optional and may be taken concurrent with the lecture portion or after the lecture portion is completed. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology and Chemistry 231.

Three Credits McDonough Fall Semester

357. Genetics Laboratory — The laboratory is optional and may be taken concurrently with the lecture portion or after the lecture portion is completed. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology, Biology 356, and Chemistry 231. Biology 356 may be taken concurrently.

One Credit McDonough Fall Semester

366. Molecular Biology — An advanced course which emphasizes basic molecular processes such as the synthesis of DNA, RNA and proteins as well as genetic phenomena in both prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Three lectures per week and two 3-hour laboratories per week. The laboratories meet only during the second half of the semester. The laboratory component uses a project approach to introduce basic molecular biology techniques. Students will use recombinant DNA techniques to clone and characterize a gene. Prerequisite: Biology 356 or permission of the instructor.

Four Credits McDonough Spring Semester

370. Animal Behavior — An investigation-based study of vertebrate and invertebrate behavior from an evolutionary perspective. Topics include proximate behavioral mechanisms (genetic, developmental and neurological) and ultimate consequences (evolution, ecology and sociology). Two 3-hour laboratories per week plus additional

BIOLOGY

required out-of-class hours. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology. Statistics is strongly recommended. *Four Credits Winnett-Murray Spring Semester Odd Years*

372. Biology of Animal Parasites — An introduction to identification, classification, structure, life cycles, pathogenicity and adaptations of animal parasites, especially those affecting humans and domestic animals. Two lectures and two 3-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.
Four Credits Blankespoor Fall Semester Odd Years

374. Biology of Insects — The course is an introduction to the identification, structure, life cycle and behavior of insects. Field aspects will be stressed. Three lectures and two 2-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.
Four Credits Blankespoor Fall Semester Even Years

380. Field Studies in Biology — A concentrated study of a variety of organisms in their natural habitats. Normally requires camping trips as long as two weeks in duration. In addition study projects and/or papers will be expected. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
One to Three Credits Staff May Term/June Term/July Term

390. Independent Study of Biology — A special course to allow students to study an area of biology not included in the regular curriculum or an in-depth study of a selected biological topic. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.
One, Two, or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

395. Studies in Biology — A lecture, laboratory or seminar class in a special topic of biology. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.

421. Evolutionary Biology — A study of current theories concerning the process of evolution and its mechanisms involving both micro and macro evolution. Current theories concerning human evolution are explored. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory/discussion per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.
Four Credits Cronkite Fall Semester

422. Invertebrate Zoology — The biology of selected invertebrate animals will be studied with emphasis on their functional morphology, ecology and behavior. Laboratory includes field studies with a weekend trip to southern Indiana. Two lectures and two 3-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.
Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

432. Vertebrate Zoology — Vertebrate examples are used to investigate a broad range of biological topics including evolution, speciation, historical and modern zoogeography, energetics, behavior, ecology and conservation. Laboratory includes both laboratory exercises and several field trips and focus on the taxonomy, external morphology, natural history and field identification of local vertebrates. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Additional out-of-class hours are required. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.
Four Credits Winnett-Murray, Murray Spring Semester Even Years

442. Advanced Topics in Animal Physiology — An in-depth examination of some aspects of animal physiology such as cardiovascular systems, renal physiology, endocrinology, immunology, or environmental physiology. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.
Four Credits Barney/Tverberg Fall Semester Even Years

446. Plant Pathology — A study of plants and their pathogens, pests and parasites, including current concepts of pathogenicity, natural host defense mechanisms and human control methods. Students will learn and perform isolation, culture, inoculation, diagnostic and aseptic techniques through investigative experiments both in the

BIOLOGY

laboratory and outdoors. Three lectures and two 1.5-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.

Four Credits Netzy Fall Semester Even Years

490. Independent Research in Biology — This course is designed to give students majoring in biology a chance to do research in an area in which they have a special interest. Requires formal application and permission of the instructor with whom the student will work.

Normally Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Advanced Topics in Biology — A special course, sometimes taught as a seminar, which deals with a specific area of biology at an advanced level. Past topics have included environmental genetic theory, the biology of sex, the heart and kidney, and cancer biology. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

One to Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

499. Internship — An opportunity to gain practical experience in the work place. Requires formal application and permission of the department chairperson. Prerequisites: Core courses in biology.

Biology Seminars — A program designed to give biology students and faculty an opportunity to participate in seminars on special topics in biology or areas of current research. Most of the speakers are biologists from outside Hope College. Not for credit. Biology majors are expected to attend.

Biology Laboratory Assistant — Qualified students are invited to apply for laboratory assistant positions. Selection will be made by the department. Not for credit. Assistants receive an hourly wage.



Faculty: Ms. Stewart, Chairperson; Ms. Bennett, Mr. Brown, Ms. Burnatowska-Hledin*, Ms. Chase*, Mr. Elrod, Mr. Mungall, Mr. Overway, Mr. Peaslee** †, Mr. Pikaart, Mr. Polik, Ms. Sanford**, Mr. Seymour**, Mr. Silver, Mr. Taylor, Mr. Williams.

The Chemistry Department is known nationally for its excellent program. In a study of chemistry programs at private four-year colleges published in the *Journal of Chemical Education*, the Hope College Chemistry Department was recognized as outstanding in the productivity of its research program and for the accomplishments of its graduates. The chemistry program is certified by the American Chemical Society's Committee on Professional Training.

The program provides students with a rigorous introduction to the fields of chemistry and biochemistry in a setting that emphasizes knowledge of current developments in chemistry and experience with modern instruments and laboratory techniques. The chemistry faculty maintains a keen interest in students' professional involvement and scholarly development. The department has an active seminar program which brings students into contact with nationally recognized authorities in chemistry and chemistry-related fields.

The chemistry program places a strong emphasis on faculty-student research. Chemistry majors are encouraged to begin work with a professor on a research project early in their academic program. Research stipends are available to enable many students to work full-time on their projects during the summer. Student research is directed toward professional development and may result in joint authorship of scientific publications and in the opportunity to present research results at a regional or national scientific meeting.

The chemistry major includes sequences of both lecture and laboratory courses designed to establish a fundamental understanding of the major areas of the discipline. Students can elect to complete a chemistry major for a B.A. degree or a more extensive major for a B.S. degree. Students planning to do graduate work in the field or to enter industry should fulfill the requirements of the American Chemical Society's (A.C.S.) Certified Major Program which generally requires one course beyond the B.S. degree in chemistry. An A.C.S. certified B.S. Degree Program in Chemistry with Biochemistry Emphasis is available for students who have interests in chemistry and biology. Students who intend to enter medical or dental schools or plan a career in secondary education may design their major program according to their specific goals. Since students planning a chemistry major have a number of options, it is essential that they discuss their plans with the chairperson of the department or a chemistry advisor early in their academic program.

CHEMISTRY MAJOR PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE — The minimum requirements for a chemistry major are twenty-five (25) credits of science major chemistry courses, two semesters of physics with laboratory, and Calculus I and II. While calculus based General Physics 121, 141, 122 and 142 are recommended for the B.A. degree and required for the B.S. degree, students seeking the B.A. degree may wish to consult their academic advisor to discuss if College Physics 105, 107, 106 and 108 are appropriate for their program of study. The chemistry courses must include: Chemistry 111, 121, 221, 231; six (6) credits of laboratory courses (e.g., Chemistry 113, 114, 255, and 256;

*Joint appointment with Biology Department

**Sabbatical Leave, Academic Year 2000-01

†Joint appointment with Geological and Environmental Sciences Department

CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

Chemistry 315, 324, 332, 345 or other laboratory courses may be included in these 6 credits); and two courses selected from Chemistry 311, 322, 331 and 332, or 343. (Chemistry 331 and 332 must be taken together and are considered one course.) A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for the science major chemistry courses.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE AND THE A.C.S. CERTIFIED MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY — The B.S. degree in chemistry requires thirty-six (36) credits of science major chemistry courses and a total of sixty (60) credits in the natural sciences. A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for all science major chemistry courses that are part of the B.S. degree or A.C.S. certified major. Both the B.S. degree and the A.C.S. certified major in chemistry require the same core courses in chemistry (30 credits), physics (8 credits), and mathematics (8 credits) that are listed in the following table. Dependent on the student's background in mathematics, General Physics 121 may be taken concurrently with Chemistry 111 in the freshman year or taken no later than the first semester of the sophomore year. College Physics 105, 106, 107 and 108 do not satisfy requirements for the B.S. degree.

The core Chemistry, Mathematics, and Physics courses required for the B.S. degree and for the A.C.S. Certified Chemistry Major are:

Chem 111 (3) General Chem I	Math 131 Calc I
Chem 113 (1) Gen Chem Lab I	Math 132 Calc II
Chem 121 (3) General Chem II	Phys 121 Gen Phys I
Chem 114 (1) Gen Chem Lab II	Phys 141 Phys Lab I
Chem 221 (3) Organic Chem I	Phys 122 Gen Phys II
Chem 255 (2) Org Chem Lab I	Phys 142 Phys Lab II
Chem 231 (3) Organic Chem II	
Chem 256 (1) Org Chem Lab II	Strongly Recommended Courses:
Chem 322 (3) Inorganic Chem	Math 231 Multivariable Math I
Chem 331 (2) Analytical Chem	Math 232 Multivariable Math II
Chem 332 (1) Analytical Chem Lab	
Chem 343 (3) Physical Chem I	
Chem 345 (1) Phys Chem Lab I	
Chem 344 (3) Physical Chem II	

For the B.S. degree, in addition to all of the core courses, a student must complete Chem 324, Chem 346 and 4 other credits of 200, 300 or 400 level advanced lecture or laboratory courses for a total of 36 credits (see Chem 256 description regarding the advanced lab). Suggested advanced level courses are listed below.

For the A.C.S. Certified Chemistry Major with a B.S. degree, in addition to the core courses, a student must complete Chem 324, Chem 346, 6 other credits of 300 or 400 level advanced lecture, and additional advanced laboratory experience to exceed 500 total laboratory hours (the laboratory hours for the advanced courses are listed with the course descriptions). The required laboratory courses (core plus Chem 324 and Chem 346) provide 384 laboratory hours. The additional hours could be Chem 490 combined with any other advanced laboratory, or any combination of three 200/300 level advanced laboratories (see Chem 256 description regarding the advanced lab). Only 84 laboratory hours of Chem 490 may apply to the 500 laboratory hours. With approval of the chairperson of the Chemistry Department, a chemistry-related, advanced level course from another natural science department may be substituted for one advanced level chemistry course in the A.C.S. Certified Chemistry Major Program.

CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

Advanced level chemistry courses for the B.S. and A.C.S. Certified Chemistry Major include:

Chem 256 (1) Org Chem Lab II	Chem 347 (1) Chemical Modeling Lab
Chem 311 (3) Biochemistry I	Chem 348 (1) Advanced Spectroscopy Lab
Chem 314 (3) Biochemistry II	Chem 421 (3) Struct. Dynam. & Syn. I
Chem 315 (1) Biochem Lab	Chem 422 (3) Struct. Dynam. & Syn. II
Chem 324 (1) Inorganic Lab	Chem 490 (1, 2, 3) Research
Chem 346 (1) Phys Chem Lab II	

For students planning to go to graduate school in chemistry it is essential to take Mathematics 231 and 232.

Premedical, pre dental and preveterinary students are advised to take the following courses in Chemistry: 111, 113, 114, 121, 221, 231, 255, 256, and 311. To qualify for a chemistry major, health profession oriented students must meet the department's B.A. or B.S. degree requirements. These students design their chemistry major according to the specific requirement of their intended profession. Suggested courses to prepare for medical school are given on pages 315-316.

Students who wish to major in chemistry for teaching in secondary school must complete all the requirements for a teaching certificate in the State of Michigan (pages 152-154), which include a 30-credit Education Department approved major in chemistry. The chemistry major must consist of all the courses required for the B.A. degree (including the math and physics courses) and additional upper-level courses to meet the 30-credit requirement. With prior approval of the department chairperson, up to 4 credits of chemistry-based GEMS courses may be counted toward the 30-credit chemistry requirement.

Students interested in chemical engineering should consult with the chairperson of the Department of Chemistry or the engineering advisor early in their undergraduate program.

Students who are interested in combined science fields, special programs, or contract curriculums should consult with the appropriate chairpersons as early as possible to learn of opportunities, prospects, and requirements.

A.C.S. CERTIFIED BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN CHEMISTRY WITH BIOCHEMISTRY EMPHASIS — For the A.C.S. certified B.S. degree with biochemistry option, in addition to all of the core courses, a student must complete Chem 311, Chem 314, Chem 315, and at least three credits of advanced biology or biochemical research. The three advanced course credits may include Bio 356 (Genetics), Bio 366 (Molecular Biology) or biochemical research as Chem 490 or Bio 490.

Note: the advanced biology courses have a prerequisite of Bio 240 (Cells and Genetics).

CHEMISTRY MINOR

The requirement for a chemistry minor is twenty-one (21) credits of chemistry courses including: Chemistry 111, 113, 114, 121, 221, 255, 322, and five (5) additional credits of science major chemistry courses.

BIOCHEMISTRY MINOR

The requirement for a biochemistry minor is twenty-two (22) credits of chemistry courses including: Chemistry 111, 113, 114, 121, 221, 231, 255, 311 and 314.

CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

COURSES DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR STUDENTS NOT MAJORING IN ONE OF THE SCIENCES

103. Introduction to Biological Chemistry — This course is designed for pre-nursing students and for students not majoring in one of the sciences. The fundamental concepts of chemistry will be emphasized as they relate to organic chemistry, biochemistry and biological chemistry. The course does not count toward a chemistry major. Lecture, 3 hours per week; laboratory, one 3-hour session per week. Prerequisite: a full year of high school chemistry with laboratory.

Four Credits Pikaart Spring Semester

COURSES DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR SCIENCE MAJORS

111. General Chemistry I — This first course in chemistry is for all students who wish to major in science. Topics include stoichiometry, states of matter, periodicity, inorganic reactions, atomic structure, chemical bonding, geometry of molecules, chemistry of non-metals and solutions. Lecture, 3 hours per week; discussion, 1 hour per week.

Three Credits Overway, Polik, Silver, Williams Fall Semester

113. Laboratory of General and Analytical Chemistry I — This course provides an introduction to techniques and laboratory procedures. Topics include qualitative analysis, colorimetry, spectroscopy, colligative properties, gas laws, and computerized data collection and analysis. Laboratory, one 3-hour session per week (42 lab hours). Corequisite: Chemistry 111.

One Credit Brown, Chase, Overway, Pikaart, Silver, Williams Fall Semester

114. Laboratory of General and Analytical Chemistry II — This is a continuation of Chemistry 113 including volumetric analysis, potentiometric titration, calorimetry, study of reaction rates by spectrophotometry, determination of acid dissociation constants, electrochemistry, atomic absorption spectroscopy, and the Nernst equation. Laboratory, one 3-hour session per week (42 lab hours). Corequisite: Chemistry 121.

One Credit Brown, Overway, Silver, Williams, Staff Spring Semester

121. General Chemistry II — This course consists of a continuation of the basic principles of chemistry including chemical energy, electrochemistry, chemical kinetics, acids and bases, and ionic equilibria with an emphasis on inorganic reactions and the chemistry of metals. Lecture, 3 hours per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week. Prerequisite: a grade of C- or better in Chemistry 111.

Three Credits Overway, Stewart, Williams Spring Semester

221. Organic Chemistry I — The basic principles of organic chemistry are introduced through studies of the structures and reactions of carbon compounds. The mechanistic treatment of aliphatic and aromatic chemistry is stressed. Lecture, 3 hours per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week. Prerequisite: a grade of C- or better in Chemistry 121.

Three Credits Bennett, Taylor Fall Semester

231. Organic Chemistry II — This is a continuation of Chemistry 221 with emphasis on complex molecules, including those found in biological systems. Lecture, 3 hours per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week. Prerequisite: a grade of C- or better in Chemistry 221.

Three Credits Mungall, Taylor Spring Semester

255. Organic Chemistry Laboratory I — This laboratory course stresses modern techniques for analyses of organic compounds and studies of the mechanisms of organic reactions. Infrared spectral analyses and chromatographic separations are introduced. Laboratory, one 5-hour session per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week (84 lab hours). Corequisite: Chem 221. Prerequisite: Chemistry 121.

Two Credits Bennett, Burnatowska-Hledin, Mungall, Taylor Fall Semester

CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

256. Organic Chemistry Laboratory II — This is a continuation of Chemistry 255 with emphasis on use of the chemical literature in organic syntheses and qualitative organic analysis. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy and mass spectroscopy are introduced. Laboratory, one 5-hour session per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week. The first 8 weeks of this laboratory (48 lab hours) comprise the 1 credit that is part of the core requirements. The remaining 6 weeks (36 lab hours) consist of an independent synthetic project and comprise the 1 credit that is part of the advanced level courses. The advanced level credit must be taken in conjunction with the core level requirement. Corequisite: Chem 231. Prerequisites: Chemistry 221 and 255.

One or Two Credits Bennett, Mungall, Taylor, Staff Spring Semester

295. Studies in Chemistry — A lecture and/or laboratory course in a chemical area of current interest.

Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

311. Biochemistry I — The biochemistry of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, enzymes and coenzymes is discussed together with the important metabolic pathways. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: a grade of C- or better in Chemistry 231.

Three Credits Chase, Pikaart Fall Semester

314. Biochemistry II — The course is a continuation of Chemistry 311 with emphasis on biosynthetic pathways, regulatory processes, transfer of genetic information, and recombinant DNA. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: a grade of C- or better in Chemistry 311.

Three Credits Burnatowska-Hledin Spring Semester

315. Biochemistry Laboratory — This laboratory course introduces general biochemistry molecular experiments including characterization of amino acids, carbohydrates, proteins, nucleic acids, and lipids; N-terminal analysis of proteins; enzyme kinetics, and purification and characterization of DNA. Techniques include chromatography, electrophoresis and spectrophotometry. Laboratory, one 5-hour session per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week (42 lab hours). This course is offered during the first half of the spring semester. Prerequisite: Chemistry 311.

One Credit Pikaart Spring Semester

322. Inorganic Chemistry — A detailed examination of covalent and ionic inorganic substances, Lewis acid-base concepts, thermodynamic aspects, coordination chemistry, chemistry of metals and nonmetals, inorganic aspects of aqueous and nonaqueous solvents. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: Chemistry 221.

Three Credits Silver Spring Semester

324. Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory — Laboratory experiments provide an introduction to modern laboratory techniques used in inorganic chemistry. The work stresses synthetic techniques (including the handling of air-sensitive materials in glove boxes and on vacuum lines), the preparation of novel materials of an inorganic and bioinorganic nature, and the study of their chemical, physical, structural, and kinetic properties by modern instrumental techniques. Laboratory, one 3-hour session per week (42 lab hours). Corequisite: Chemistry 322

One Credit Silver Spring Semester

331. Analytical Chemistry Lecture — Lecture topics include statistics, sampling, chemical equilibrium, titrimetric procedures, spectroscopy, separations and electrochemistry as well as an introduction to modern analytical instrumentation. Lecture, 2 hours per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week. Prerequisites: Chemistry 114, 121, and Physics 122. Corequisite: Chemistry 332.

Two Credits Brown Fall Semester

CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

332. Analytical Chemistry Laboratory — Laboratory experiments apply the total analytical process to real samples, including sample collection, chemical workup, wet chemical and instrumental analysis. Methods of analysis include standard volumetric procedures, UV/VIS spectroscopy, atomic absorption, ion selective electrodes, gas chromatography-mass spectrometry, and HPLC, as well as standard methods from various official agencies. Extensive data analysis using spreadsheets. Laboratory, one 3-hour session per week (42 lab hours). Corequisite: Chemistry 331. Chemistry 331 and 332 must be taken during the same semester.

One Credit Brown, Overway Fall Semester

343. Physical Chemistry I — Emphasis is placed on a study of the thermal properties of matter. The way in which temperature, pressure, volume and chemical composition determine the state of chemical equilibrium, and the rate at which equilibrium is attained are studied. An understanding of these effects in terms of molecular behavior is stressed. Lecture, 3 hours per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week. Prerequisites: Chemistry 121, Mathematics 132 and Physics 122. Mathematics 231 is strongly recommended.

Three Credits Elrod Fall Semester

344. Physical Chemistry II — The quantum description of matter is investigated by studying basic concepts of quantum mechanics, simple quantum models, atomic orbitals, molecular energy levels, spectroscopy, and chemical bonding. Lecture, 3 hours per week; discussion session, 1 hour per week. Prerequisites or corequisites: Chemistry 121, Mathematics 132, and Physics 122. Mathematics 231 and 232 are strongly recommended.

Three Credits Polik Spring Semester

345. Physical Chemistry Laboratory I — Laboratory experiments provide an introduction to modern laboratory techniques used in physical chemistry. The work stresses thermochemistry, kinetics, transport phenomena, data and error analysis, vacuum techniques, the use of instrumentation, and technical report writing in obtaining, analyzing and presenting accurate data from chemical systems. Laboratory, one 3-hour session per week (42 lab hours). Corequisite: Chemistry 343.

One Credit Elrod, Polik Fall Semester

346. Physical Chemistry Laboratory II — Molecular structure and dynamics of chemical systems are studied using Fourier transform infrared and ultra-violet spectroscopy. Spectral interpretation in terms of basic quantum mechanical models is emphasized. Laboratory, one 3-hour session per week (42 lab hours). Corequisite: Chemistry 344.

One Credit Elrod Spring Semester

347. Chemical Modeling Laboratory — Computer modeling exercises provide an introduction to mathematical models used in physical chemistry. The work stresses the development and application of mathematical models to understand and make predictions about the physical properties of chemical systems. Computer laboratory, one 3-hour session per week (42 lab hours). Corequisites: Chemistry 343, Chemistry 345.

One Credit Polik, Elrod Fall Semester

348. Advanced Spectroscopy Laboratory — Modern nuclear magnetic resonance and laser spectroscopy methods are studied. The quantum mechanical and kinetic theory behind the operation of these instruments is studied, and the acquisition of technical proficiency in their use is emphasized. Laboratory, one 3-hour session per week (42 lab hours). Corequisites: Chemistry 344, Chemistry 346.

One Credit Polik Spring Semester

421. Structure, Dynamics and Synthesis I — Lectures cover organometallic chemistry, organic syntheses, and selected topics in advanced inorganic chemistry.

CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisites: Chemistry 231 and 344.

Three Credits Mungall Fall Semester

422. Structure, Dynamics, and Synthesis II — This course provides an integrated discussion of advanced topics in chemistry. Topics include molecular symmetry and group theory, computational chemistry, and molecular orbital theory. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisites: Chemistry 231, 322 and 344.

Three Credits Elrod Spring Semester

490. Independent Research in Chemistry — This course provides chemistry majors an opportunity to do research in a field in which students and faculty have special interests. Students should contact faculty or department chairperson to arrange for research with a faculty member (84 lab hours).

One, Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

700. Recent Advances in Chemistry — Stresses recent developments and modern techniques in various areas of chemistry. For local area chemists. Course not open to undergraduate students at Hope College.

Six Credits (Maximum) Staff

Assisting in Chemistry Laboratory — Upon the recommendation of the chemistry faculty, a limited number of students who have done meritorious work are invited to serve as laboratory assistants. No credit or honor points will be given toward graduation, but a stipend is offered.

Chemistry Seminar — A weekly series of seminars given by guest lecturers from academic institutions, industry, and government. Lecture topics include research activities and current special topics in all areas of chemistry. The guest lecturers are also available for discussions concerning graduate education as well as career opportunities for chemistry majors. No credit or honor points will be given toward graduation.

Teaching of Science — See Education 331 (page 157).

COMMUNICATION



Faculty: Mr. Herrick, Chairperson; Mr. Boudreau, Ms. DeWitt-Brinks, Ms. Johnston*, Mr. MacDoniels, Mr Schock, Mr. Spielvogel.

In 1987, the Hope College Department of Communication was recognized as one of three "Programs of Excellence" by the Central States Communication Association for the quality of the curricular program. In 1991, the department was again named a "Program of Excellence" in recognition of the content and structure of the introductory course, Comm 101. In 1995 the department was recognized as one of the two outstanding small college departments of communication in the nation by the Speech Communication Association. The department seeks students interested in improving their communication knowledge and effectiveness.

Communication knowledge and skill are essential for personal success and for full participation in a complex and rapidly changing democratic society. Communication competence incorporates a number of learning goals often identified as important by employers and graduate schools. These goals include::

- interacting easily and productively with others;
- thinking critically;
- communicating ideas clearly and effectively;
- balancing conflicting viewpoints; and,
- exhibiting tolerance and trust in relations with others.

Historically, communication theory and practice have been central to education in the liberal arts tradition. In keeping with this tradition, the Department of Communication offers a curriculum designed to enhance understanding of the communication process and refine communication skills. Courses focus on major perspectives for studying communication, and on applying communication knowledge to various contexts, including interpersonal relationships, small group interaction, face-to-face persuasive presentations, and print and electronic mass media.

Communication majors at Hope often link their academic programs with other disciplines as they prepare for careers in business, ministry, theatre, law and teaching. Professional plans in journalism, broadcasting, closed-circuit television, public relations, human resource development, and government often stem from opportunities provided to communication majors. The Hope communication curriculum also provides a strong and well regarded foundation for students planning further study in communication at major graduate institutions.

SOCIAL SCIENCE REQUIREMENT

Communication 101 (The Communication Process) satisfies the Social Science I general education requirement. This course assists students in understanding the human communication process in diverse communication contexts. Performance oriented communication activities help students apply these understandings in making more effective communication decisions.

Communication 151 (Introduction to Mass Media) satisfies the Social Science II general education requirement. This course focuses on the nature, content, influence, and regulatory mechanisms of both broadcast and print media.

COMMUNICATION MAJOR — The communication major curriculum is designed to provide a balanced education emphasizing theoretic understanding and skill development across all significant communication contexts. A student typically enters the program through any one of four introductory courses (101, 140, 151, 160). It is assumed that majors will progress through the course offerings chronologically, from

*Sabbatical Leave, Academic Year 2000-01

COMMUNICATION

100-level to 300- and 400-level courses, with exceptions where skill and theoretic understanding warrant departure from prescribed course sequencing.

A communication major may be obtained by completing 34 credits in the Communication Department according to the following criteria:

Credits required:

100 level: 14 credits

The Communication Process (101)	4
Public Presentations (140)	4
Introduction to Mass Media (151)	2
Analytic Skills in Communication (160)	4

200 level: 8 credits, with Communication 280 (Research Methods) required

Interpersonal Communication (210)	4
Task Group Leadership (220)	4
Media Production I (251)	4
Print Media I (255)	4
Communication for Public Relations (257)	4
Advanced Analytic Skills in Communication (261)	4
Research Methods (280)	4

300 and 400 level: 12 credits including at least 4 credits at the 400 level

Organizational Communication (330)	4
Media Production II (352)	4
Media Production III (353)	4
Print Media II (356)	4
Broadcast News and Documentary (357)	4
Print Media III (359)	4
Persuasion (360)	4
Communicating Across Differences (371)	4
Topics in Communication (395)	2-4
Mass Communication Theory/Criticism (451)	4
Rhetorical and Communication Theory (460)	4

COMMUNICATION MINOR — A minor in communication may be obtained by taking at least 22 credits of communication courses in one of several areas: Business and Organizational Communication, Communication in the Mass Media, and Communication and Social Influence (recommended for pre-seminary and pre-law students). Minors options include:

OPTION A — BUSINESS AND ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION

- The Communication Process (101)
- Introduction to the Mass Media (151)
- Media Production I (251) or Print Media I (255)
- Research Methods (280) or Task Group (220)
- Organizational Communication (330)
- Communication and Rhetorical Theory (460)

OPTION B — COMMUNICATION IN THE MASS MEDIA

- The Communication Process (101)
- Introduction to the Mass Media (151)
- Analytic Skills in Communication (160)
- Media Production I (251) or Print Media I (255)
- Media Production II (352) or Print Media II (356)
- Mass Communication Theory and Criticism (451)

COMMUNICATION

OPTION C — COMMUNICATION AND SOCIAL INFLUENCE

(recommended for pre-seminary and pre-law students)

The Communication Process (101)

Public Presentations (140)

Introduction to the Mass Media (151)

Analytic Skills In Communication (160)

The Art and Science of Persuasion (360)

Advanced Analytic Skills (261) or Rhetorical and
Communication Theory (460)

101. The Communication Process — This course examines the central role played by communication in interpersonal contexts. Readings and exercises are designed to assist understanding of how both meaning and personal identity are created in the interpersonal context, how conflict is effectively managed, and how communication in the interpersonal setting is improved.

Four Credits MacDoniels, Spielvogel Both Semesters

140. Public Presentations — This course introduces students to the theory and practice of public speaking. Topics covered include methods of organizing a speech, delivery, the types and uses of evidence, and the effective use of visual aids. Students prepare and deliver several speeches including an informative speech, a persuasive speech, an occasional speech, and a career simulation speech.

Four Credits DeWitt-Brinks, Pocock Both Semesters

151. Introduction to Mass Communication — An analysis of the forms, purposes, and major criticisms of mass communication. The course focuses on the organization, structure, management and unique characteristics of the broadcast and print media.

Two Credits Boudreau, Schock Both Semesters

160. Analytic Skills in Communication — This course seeks to develop the analytic skills involved in effective reasoning and communication. In developing these skills, the course introduces students to various types of arguments, the tests to which each is susceptible and the characteristics of a reasonable argument: validity, evidence, and linguistic consistency. Analysis of sample arguments is stressed throughout. The course also considers the ethics of advocacy, and the qualities of a reasonable person.

Four Credits Herrick Both Semesters

210. Interpersonal Communication — Interpersonal communication is the study of face-to-face interaction and the creation of meaningful relationships. In this course, we will explore and develop five areas of interpersonal communication skill: interpretive competence, self competence, role competence, goal competence, and message competence. Topics include family systems, self identity, intimate relationships, gender issues, power, language, and non-verbal communication.

Four Credits Johnston Spring Semester

220. Task Group Leadership — This course will focus on the dynamics of the small task group with particular attention given to the communication skills required of successful leaders. Problem-solving methods, communication skills related to productive input into the group's efforts, and the skills necessary to plan, chair and manage the activities of the task group will be emphasized.

Four Credits MacDoniels Both Semesters

251. Media Production I — Investigation, participation and criticism of the production process in Radio and Television Broadcasting (Commercial, Educational and Instructional). This course is a first taste of the process of communication by the

COMMUNICATION

electronic media, designed to be relevant for those utilizing sound and picture for professional purposes as well as for those interested in media as an adjunct to other interest areas. Course structure includes lecture/discussion plus individual production labs. *Four Credits Nielsen Both Semesters*

255. Print Media I — Print Media I teaches students the basics of writing for the print media (primarily newspapers). It will also develop their ability to gather, analyze and synthesize information for news reports. The course will also focus on interviewing techniques, legal and ethical issues in print media, and the operations of a newsroom. *Four Credits Boudreau Fall Semester*

257. Communication for Public Relations — An introduction to communication among corporations, smaller businesses, non-profit organizations and government and human service agencies and their internal and external publics. Particular attention is given to the uses of media. The course simulates public relations and management situations using practical experiences and case studies. *Two Credits DeWitt-Brinks, Pocock*

259. Media Projects — Under faculty direction, the student will develop and apply publishing/production methods in preparation of newspapers, newsletters, brochures, print advertisements, audio or video materials or other print or electronic media projects. *One Credit Both Semesters*

261. Advanced Analytic Skills in Communication — This course builds upon the knowledge and skills developed in Communication 160, Analytic Skills in Communication. Thus, the course develops the analytic skills involved in effective reasoning and communication. Advanced Analytic Skills develops around classroom discussion of readings, classroom experiences with argumentation, and some lecture. *Four Credits Herrick Every Third Semester*

280. Research Methods — This course is an introduction to research methods used to study communication. We will discuss experimental, survey, message analysis and ethnographic research methods. The class will work together to design a research study, collect data, and interpret results. *Four Credits Johnston Spring Semester*

330. Organizational Communication — This course will address research and theories which account for the communication processes and their effects in the context of complex, planned, deliberately structured, goal directed and culturally unique social systems. Questions such as the role of communication in defining organizational structures and in the achievement of personal and organizational goals are explored. Observations in organizations and projects which require a synthesis of observations and theory will be included. *Four Credits MacDoniels Fall Semester*

352. Media Production II — Advanced experiences in studio television production. Focus will be on the creation of media formats in the student's interest area, techniques of television program direction and analysis and critique of current commercial and educational programming forms. Emphasis is given to the importance of viable content development prior to integration with media communication processes. Class members will produce programming for MOSAIC television series. Prerequisite: Communication 251, or permission of instructor. *Four Credits Fall Semester*

353. Media Production III — Advanced experiences in electronic field production/film technique for broadcast, closed-circuit and cable television. Focus on location/studio shooting and editing of videotape film materials. Class members will function as producers/directors/camera operators/editors for projects. Prerequisite:

COMMUNICATION

Communication 251, or permission of instructor.

Four Credits Schock Spring Semester

356. Print Media II: News Feature and Public Relations Writing — This course will introduce students to advanced techniques for communicating through print media. Students will learn to write news feature and public relations articles, edit and rewrite copy, generate story ideas, develop sources, and use technology for effective information-gathering.

Four Credits Boudreau Spring Semester

357. Broadcast News and Documentary — This course will introduce students to the production of non-fiction television program formats. Students will work with pre-production, production, and post-production approaches in assignments leading to the cablecast of "THURSDAY JOURNAL, a television newspaper produced in the latter part of the semester. Media Production I is a prerequisite.

Four Credits Spring Semester

359. Print Media III — This course focuses on advanced news-gathering and reporting skills and investigative techniques. Students will learn the reporter's role in relation to readers, editors, photographers, publishers and other members of the newspaper staff. Computer-assisted reporting, electronic publishing, and legal and ethical responsibilities will also be studied.

Four Credits Boudreau Occasionally

360. The Art and Science of Persuasion — This course provides a comprehensive view of persuasion by analyzing how persuasion operates at both an interpersonal and a social level. The analysis of persuasive contexts includes discussions of popular culture, news media, advertising, cults, social movements, politics, law, families and interpersonal relationships. The study of persuasion will be applied to personal communication skills such as: the production of ethical persuasive messages, and critical media literacy skills.

Four Credits Johnston Fall Semester

371. Communicating Across Differences: Intercultural and Gender Communication — This course addresses the social construction of inequality, specifically focusing on how communication processes are the means by which gender, race, class, nationality, culture and ethnicity are created, and are also the means by which individuals can resist personal participation in perpetuating systems of inequality. Through encountering multicultural experiences, interviewing people in different social positions, and engaging in exercises and simulations, we will learn to broaden our self-identities and our understanding of others by learning about the experiences, feelings, and views of people in social situations different from our own.

Four Credits Spielvogel Fall Semester

395. Topics in Communication — A lecture, seminar or intern program in a special topic of the discipline offered for majors in the department and other interested/qualified students. The course/experience will focus on a particular aspect of the discipline and reflect theory, research and application to the extent expected for the course level and credits assigned.

Two to Four Credits Occasionally

399. Communication Internship — Student interns are assigned to organizations, agencies or communication media industries to observe, assist, assume regular duties, or engage in special projects under the supervision of skilled professionals. Students are generally not paid and are expected to maintain approximately thirty hours of placement for each credit. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

One to Four Credits (may be repeated up to six credits) Boudreau, Herrick, Johnston, MacDoniels, Both Semesters

COMMUNICATION

451. Media Theory — This seminar examines theories of mass communication and explores implications for criticism of media performance. Prerequisites: two prior courses in mass communication or permission of the instructor.

Four Credits Boudreau Fall Semester

460. Rhetorical and Communication Theory — This course surveys rhetorical, interpretive and social science theories of communication. Themes carried throughout the course include the nature of language, the construction of meaning, and the impact of social and cultural processes on communication. Prerequisites: Communication 101, 160, 210 or 220, and research methods.

Four Credits Herrick and Johnston Spring Semester

490. Independent Studies in Communication — A program permitting advanced students in Communication an opportunity to broaden their perspectives or intensify study in a communication area of unique interest. Eligibility requirements for the program are: senior standing (or approval), approved topic area, written proposal following format prescribed by department and presented at time of registration to chairperson and instructor, and final departmental approval of proposal. Independent Study credits may not be used in place of 451 or 460 in the major or minors. Prerequisite: approval.

One to Four Credits Boudreau, Herrick, Johnston, MacDoniels Both Semesters



Faculty: Mr. Dershem, Chairperson; Mr. Jipping, Mr. Lewandowski, Mr. McFall.

Computer science is a dynamically growing discipline. In recognition of this fact, the Department of Computer Science is committed to providing students with a program that includes the basic fundamentals of the field and allows students the flexibility to pursue in depth many of the diverse areas into which computer science is expanding. This is accomplished by providing both instruction in the theoretical principles and experience with a diverse collection of modern hardware and software technologies. The faculty and students of the department cooperatively carry out research in the areas of computer graphics, concurrent systems, algorithm animation, artificial intelligence, networking, and handheld computing.

COMPUTER RESOURCES — The computing facilities at Hope College give the student an opportunity to obtain a rich variety of experiences. The Department of Computer Science supports a network of 35 powerful Unix workstations for classroom and research work. These systems provide a window-based user interface, high-resolution graphics, a parallel processing environment, and high-speed computation. They are located in a general student laboratory, a research laboratory, and a unique laboratory-classroom combination. This laboratory-classroom contains 12 student workstations and is used for all computer science classes to incorporate hands-on laboratory experiences. The departmental network is also accessible from residence halls via direct network connection. Many personal computers are available for use by students and faculty, and are located throughout the campus in dorms and labs. All students have access to electronic mail and the Internet.

THE COMPUTER SCIENCE MAJOR — The department offers major programs that emphasize problem solving and communication skills and allow students the flexibility to design programs suitable for their interests and goals. Each student's major program, designed by the student and a departmental advisor, includes a core of computer science courses, a strong component of courses in some field to which computer science can be applied and a senior project seminar involving research under the supervision of a member of the Hope College faculty. By following an appropriate major program, students may prepare themselves for graduate study in computer science or computer science careers involving applications programming, systems programming, systems analysis, computer design, process control, operations research, teaching, or software engineering.

COMPUTER SCIENCE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS — The requirement for an A.B. degree in Computer Science is a plan of study approved by the department that includes at least 30 credits in Computer Science courses, not including 140. These 30 credits must include Computer Science 231, 241, 250, 260, and 481.

The requirement for the B.S. degree in Computer Science is a plan of study approved by the department that includes at least 36 credits in Computer Science courses, not including 140. These 36 credits must include Computer Science 231, 241, 250, 260, 470, and 481. Mathematics 131, 132, and 310 are required in addition to the 36-credit Computer Science requirement. A total of 60 credits in the natural sciences must be completed. Mathematics and Computer Science courses count toward this 60-credit requirement.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

COMPUTER SCIENCE MINOR — A minor in Computer Science consists of a minimum of 18 credits in Computer Science, including Computer Science 225 and at least 10 credits from courses numbered higher than 225.

120. Introduction to Computer Science — This is an introductory course and serves as a prerequisite for all Computer Science courses numbered 200 or higher. Emphasis is placed on problem solving techniques, programming skills, and program style and design. Students in this class gain extensive experience programming in Java. This course has a laboratory component. *Four Credits Staff Both Semesters*

140. Business Computing — This course introduces students to the computing skills needed in the completion of the Business Administration major at Hope College and to become a successful computer user in a business career. Students learn the fundamentals of operating systems, spreadsheet processing in Microsoft Excel, data communications, statistical packages and database processing. This course may not be counted toward a computer science major. *Three Credits Staff Both Semesters*

160. Scientific Computer Programming — An introduction to computers, FORTRAN and C programming, and methods of scientific problem solving and data reduction. Techniques in least squares fitting, sorting, transcendental equations solving, and the Monte Carlo method will be introduced. Features of the operating system, utility processors, and file management will be included. Corequisite: Mathematics 131. *Three Credits Staff Spring Semester*

225. Software Design and Implementation — An introduction to the techniques and practices of software design and implementation, including top-down design, object-oriented principles, advanced programming concepts, and the use of software development tools. Students will gain substantial experience with the Java programming language and the Unix operating system on state-of-the-art workstations. This course has a laboratory component. Prerequisite: Computer Science 120 or equivalent. *Four Credits Staff Both Semesters*

231. Introductory Data Structures — An introduction to the fundamental data structures of Computer Science and their accompanying algorithms. Stacks, Queues, Binary Trees, and Priority Queues will be included. Classical sorting and searching algorithms will be learned and implemented. Prerequisite: Computer Science 225. *Two Credits Staff Fall Semester*

241. Program Development — An introduction to the techniques and strategies used in the design and implementation of computer programs. File manipulation and recursion will be emphasized. Linked structures through pointer reference will be studied. Students will develop many extensive programs in a higher-level language. Prerequisite: Computer Science 225. *Two Credits Staff Fall Semester*

250. Discrete Structures — An introduction to the discrete mathematical structures that are fundamental to the field of Computer Science. Topics include propositional logic, sets, Boolean algebra, switching circuits, functions, relations, and combinatorics. Prerequisite: Computer Science 120. *Two Credits Staff Spring Semester*

260. Computer Organization — An introduction to the organization of computers at the register level. Digital logic including gates, circuits, memory organization, and microprocessors. Conventional machine architecture and assembly language programming. Prerequisite: Computer Science 250. *Two Credits Staff Spring Semester*

295. Studies in Computer Science — A course offered in response to student interest and need. Deals with topics in Computer Science that are not included in regular courses. *One, Two, Three, or Four Credits Staff*

COMPUTER SCIENCE

321. Applications Programming I — A first course in state-of-the-practice programming applications. This will include a study of logical structures, graphical user interfaces, forms, menus, files, and event processing. It will also include a study of object-oriented programming, classes, objects, and class modules. Prerequisite: Computer Science 140 or 225. Alternate years, 2001-02. *Two Credits Staff Fall Semester*

323. Applications Programming II — A second course in state-of-the-practice programming applications. This will include a study of window controls, database access, database update, SQL, internet controls, and scripting languages. Prerequisite: Computer Science 321. Alternate years, 2001-02. *Two Credits Staff Fall Semester*

335. Introduction to Computer Architecture — This course introduces the basics of the design and implementation of computer architecture. Topics include machine modelling, design issues, the design of processors, buses, and memory. Prerequisite: Computer Science 260. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Jipping Spring Semester

342. Computer Graphics — An introduction to the concepts, techniques, algorithms, and data structures used in computer graphics and image processing. Topics include transformations, clipping, windowing, polygon filling, perspective, hidden lines and surfaces, color, shading, ray tracing, convolutions, fourier methods, edge detection, segmentation, and compression. Prerequisite: Computer Science 225. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

354. Operating Systems — This course provides an overview of operating systems, including operating system functions and support functions for operating systems. Students will gain hands-on experience with the Unix operating system. Prerequisite: Computer Science 260. Alternate years, 2001-02.

Four Credits Jipping Fall Semester

361. Programming Language Design and Implementation — This course introduces the basic concepts of imperative and object-oriented programming languages including control structures, data aggregates, and procedural abstraction. Scripting languages will be examined as examples of these principles. Prerequisites: Computer Science 231 and 241. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Two Credits Dershem Fall Semester

363. Programming Language Paradigms — An in-depth study of programming language paradigms including the functions and the logic-oriented paradigms. Students will program in languages that belong to these paradigms. Prerequisite: Computer Science 361. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Two Credits Dershem Fall Semester

376. Network Design and Implementation — This course introduces the basics of computer networking. We will study application-level protocols such as electronic mail, remote login, and file transfer. We will learn about network file systems, information systems, and network management. Students will gain experience writing client-server applications. Prerequisite: Computer Science 231. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Two Credits Jipping Spring Semester

378. Network Architecture — This course will look at the functions of higher layer protocols, using the TCP/IP protocol suite as our primary example. We will also study the issues involved with interconnecting heterogeneous networks. We will study different types of transmission media, methods of encoding and transmitting analog and digital data, and media access protocol. Prerequisite: Computer Science 376. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Two Credits Jipping Spring Semester

385. Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms — Study of classical algorithms of Computer Science, techniques for algorithm design, and analysis of algorithms.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Topics include search tree construction, tree balancing techniques, algorithms from graph theory and computational geometry, string matching algorithms, skip lists and hash tables, and techniques for parallel algorithms. Prerequisites: 231 and 241. Alternate years, 2001-02. *Four Credits Dershem Spring Semester*

392. Database System Design and Implementation — This course introduces the fundamentals of database application design and implementation through the use of database software tools. Topics include the development of queries through query languages, the design of forms and reports, the design and layout of a database, and the design and implementation of frontends. Prerequisite: Computer Science 225. Alternate years, 2001-02. *Two Credits Staff Spring Semester*

394. Database Architecture — The architecture of a database system through the external, conceptual, and internal levels. Topics include the relational model; protection issues including recovery, concurrency, security, and integrity; distributed database concepts; optimization strategies; storage structures and access methods; and object-oriented databases. Prerequisites: Computer Science 231, 241, 260 and 392. Alternate years, 2001-02. *Two Credits Staff Spring Semester*

470. Languages and Machines — This course examines the theoretical foundations of Computer Science. It studies the relationship between finite-state machines and various language models. Computability theory is also studied. Prerequisite: Computer Science 250. *Two Credits Dershem Spring Semester*

481. Senior Project Seminar — Each student will complete a major software or research project, either individually or as a part of a team. Ethical aspects of Computer Science will be discussed. This course is required of all Computer Science majors. Prerequisites: Computer Science 225 and senior standing. *Two Credits Jipping Fall Semester*

490. Independent Study and Research in Computer Science — Independent study or research project carried out in some area of advanced computer science or in the application of the computer to another discipline. This project will be carried out under the supervision of one or more designated staff members. Prerequisite: permission of the chairperson of the department. *One, Two, Three, or Four Credits Staff*

491. Internship in Computer Science — This program offers the student an opportunity to work on a project or an experience approved by the department as being of significance in computer science. This is usually done off campus and the student will have a qualified supervisor at the site of this experience in addition to a faculty advisor. This course is normally open only to senior computer science majors. Prerequisite: permission of the chairperson of the department or the director of internships. *One, Two, Three, or Four Credits Staff*

495. Advanced Studies in Computer Science — A course designated for junior and senior computer science majors which covers an advanced topic in computer science. Recent offerings have been compiler construction, networks and data communications, human-computer interface and artificial intelligence. This course is offered at least once each year and may be repeated for additional credit with a different topic. Prerequisite: permission of the chairperson of the department. *One, Two, Three, or Four Credits Staff*

DANCE



Faculty: Ms. DeBruyn, Chairperson; Mr. Dayger, Ms. Filips, Ms. Graham, Mr. Iannacone, Ms. McIlhargey-Wigert, Mr. Rivera, Mr. Tadio. **Assisting Faculty:** Mr. Aschbrenner, Ms. Bombe, Ms. Irwin, Mr. Landes, and Guest Faculty.

The Dance Department is certified by the National Association of Schools of Dance.

The dance program follows Hope's philosophy of liberal arts education by providing opportunities for students' intellectual, artistic, and physical development. Hope's diverse resident and guest faculty, fine studios and performance facilities, performance and teaching opportunities and curriculum, divided among modern, ballet, jazz, and tap technique and dance theory contribute to the department's goal of developing well-rounded dancers who are prepared for careers in dance performance, production, education, therapy, medicine, and engineering.

Graduates of the program are currently:

- dance teachers at colleges and universities
- dance teachers in public and private school programs K-12
- professional dancers in New York City and other key cities
- students in professional company schools in major dance centers
- managers for dance companies
- directors of dance for recreational and fitness centers
- dance therapists
- dance historians

Freshmen considering a dance major should meet with the department chairperson early in the year in order to plan their curriculum. All freshmen considering a dance major are encouraged to complete as many of the general education requirements as possible during their freshman year.

Please note that all level II and III technique courses may be repeated for credit.

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES: The following general education courses are recommended for all dance students:

- IDS 101 for fulfillment of Arts I requirement
- Students taking technique classes for Arts II requirement must take two one-credit classes. They do not have to be in the same dance form.

DANCE MAJOR CAREER OPPORTUNITIES — The Dance Department offers the following options:

- Dance performance/choreography is a 58.5 credit major in dance. This major requires specialized instruction in dance forms that range from modern dance, jazz, tap, ballet, and sacred dance. This concentration prepares students for professional careers in dance or graduate school.
- Dance education is a 32.5 credit major in dance, plus education requirements for meeting the requirements for teacher certification from the Michigan Department of Education. Dance education/certification prepares students to teach dance and explore creative thinking skills with students in kindergarten through twelfth grade. Students are certified through the Michigan Department of Education. Students majoring in dance education must contact the Education Department and Dance Department for counseling.
- Dance therapy is a preparatory program for graduate school and a career. It consists of a dual major of 43.5 credits in dance and 30 credits in psychology. Provisions are made through the registrar and the Dance Department chairperson. Dance movement therapists work in a wide variety of therapeutic, educational,

DANCE

and clinical settings, assisting individuals in their emotional, psychological, and physical development and well-being.

- Dance medicine consists of a 43.5 credit dance major and fulfillment of the pre-medicine requirements. A double major in dance and biology or chemistry as an undergraduate can prepare students for graduate or medical school in order to pursue a career in dance medicine. Students specialize in orthopedic or neurological medicine or physical therapy.
- Dance engineering is a dual major of 36 credits in engineering and 43.5 credits in dance. A double major in dance and engineering/physics can better prepare students for graduate school and a career in dance science. In graduate school, students can further analyze movement through scientific analysis. They learn about the biomechanical and physiological aspects of movement, and they develop skills in injury prevention, care, and rehabilitation.

Anyone wanting to major in one of the above areas should get a Dance Department Handbook with a suggested sequential course outline from the department chairperson.

Assessment by resident faculty in the fall of the junior and senior years is required for all students majoring in dance. At this time the department will assess the student's academic, creative, and technical ability in the areas of performance, choreography, and pedagogy. Students will be advised as to their potential success as dance majors; faculty will counsel dancers regarding their strengths, weaknesses, and future career opportunities. Additional information concerning the assessment is available from the department chairperson.

All students who have been accepted into the major program are required to participate in one musical theatre production, two annual dance concerts, and perform in or produce at least two choreographed pieces for the student concerts. One teaching assistantship in a Technique I class as a junior or senior is also required.

DANCE MINOR — The dance minor consists of a minimum of 21 credits divided between technique and theory.

Required Technique Courses: Modern I and II (120/122, 125/127), Jazz I and II (140/142, 145/147), Ballet Novice (162), Folk, Social, and Swing Dance (110) and Period Dance (114).

Recommended Technique Course: Tap I (150/152)

Required Theory Courses: Eurhythmics (201), Anatomical Kinesiology (221), Dance Improvisation (300), Dance Composition (305), Teaching of Dance (315) (for teacher certification only), and Dance History Survey (316).

Recommended Theory Courses: Stage Makeup (215), Lighting Design (223), Costume Design (224), Dance Repertory (301), Creative Dance for Children (310), and Dance Improvisation (Bodies in Contact) (412). The minimum expectation is that the dance minor will participate in college dance activities for at least two semesters, including auditions for performances and a mini-teaching assignment.

Teacher certification for grades K-12 has been available since 1975. Students must meet all requirements of the Education Department.

COURSE OFFERINGS

110. Folk, Social, and Swing Dance — An introduction to folk, social, and swing dance techniques. Special emphasis will be placed on the cultural aspects of the development of these types of dance. *One Credit Dayger Both Semesters*

DANCE

114. Period Dance — Research and execution of representative social dances from historical periods to present time. No prerequisites.

Two Credits Graham Fall or Spring Semester

115. Dance for Sport — A combination of movements through dance technique that the athlete can use in sport, isolating rhythm, energy, and spatial awareness to enhance his/her movement ability.

One Credit DeBruyn Spring Semester

120. Modern Dance I Beginning — Education in body movement through dance techniques designed to teach an understanding of rhythm and relaxation and a presentation of basic movement problems.

One Credit DeBruyn Both Semesters

122. Modern Dance I Advanced — A continuation of Modern I Beginning designed for the student with at least one semester of modern. Purpose of this course is to develop additional technique and basic principles.

One Credit Dayger Both Semesters

125. Modern Dance II Beginning — A continuation of beginning modern dance including improvisation to stimulate the imagination and allow for individual exploration of movement expression. Course may be repeated for credit.

One Credit Rivera, Tadio Both Semesters

127. Modern Dance II Advanced — A continuation of Modern II Beginning, emphasis is placed on technique and repertory. Course may be repeated for credit.

One Credit Iannacone, Rivera Both Semesters

140. Jazz I Beginning — A study of jazz techniques, free style movement, floor and barre work, and combinations designed for the student with no training in any dance form. The purpose of this course is to introduce the beginning student to a wide range of movement and provide a creative means of expression for theatre dance.

One Credit McIlhargey-Wigert Both Semesters

142. Jazz I Advanced — A continuation of Jazz I Beginning; designed for the student with at least one semester of jazz. The purpose of this course is to develop understanding of basic principles and technique, and introduce the student to more complex dynamics, styles, and combinations.

One Credit Graham, McIlhargey-Wigert Both Semesters

145. Jazz II Beginning — A continuation of Jazz I Advanced; designed to prepare the student for dance composition and improvisation, with emphasis on improvement of technique, style, and performance.

One Credit McIlhargey-Wigert, Tadio Both Semesters

147. Jazz II Advanced — A continuation of Jazz II Beginning; intermediate-advanced level; designed to further develop the student for dance composition and improvisation. Emphasis is placed on technique and the importance of rhythms, dynamics, special awareness and projection as means of creating variety in dance.

One Credit Graham, Tadio Both Semesters

150. Tap I Beginning — An introduction to tap dance techniques, emphasizing the use of this dance form in theatrical performance.

One Credit Filips Both Semesters

152. Tap I Advanced — A continuation of Tap I Beginning with a more in-depth study of tap exercises. The exercises are designed to loosen the ankle/foot and to develop beginning combinations.

One Credit Filips Both Semesters

155. Tap II Beginning — A continuation of Tap I Advanced, with emphasis on performance technique. Intermediate tap, barre, and center work, and a consideration of basic tap choreography. Course may be repeated for credit.

One Credit Filips Both Semesters

DANCE

160. Ballet, Beginning Novice — A study of basic foot, arm, and body positions in ballet. Designed for the student with no previous training in any dance form. The student is introduced to the barre for fundamental ballet exercises, followed by center work and combinations of dance steps. *One Credit Dayger, Graham Both Semesters*

162. Ballet, Novice — A continuation of Ballet, Beginning Novice; designed for the student with at least one semester of ballet. The purpose of this course is to develop understanding of basic technique and principles.

One Credit Dayger, Graham Both Semesters

165. Ballet, Beginning Intermediate — A continuation of Ballet, Novice; intermediate technique with barre and center work. Some consideration is given to anatomy and dance history as these subjects relate to ballet performance.

One Credit Iannacone Both Semesters

167. Ballet, Intermediate — A continuation of Ballet, Beginning Intermediate; intermediate and advanced technique; designed to further develop performance skills. Emphasis is placed on technique and the importance of rhythm, dynamics, spiral awareness, and projection as means of creating variety in dance.

One Credit Graham Both Semesters

201. Eurhythmics — A course designed to aid the student in discovering that rhythm is experienced physically as well as mathematically conceived. Linear and contrapuntal rhythm within the various metric forms is studied through physical motion to acquire the feel of rhythm. *One-Half Credit Aschbrenner Both Semesters*

215. Stage Makeup — Study of the principles of makeup for the stage. Training in skills and techniques needed for understanding the application of straight, character, and fantasy makeup. Emphasis will be on facial anatomy, physiognomy, corrective makeup, skin textures, materials, modeling, analysis, special structures. Same as Theatre 215.

Two Credits Bombe Spring Semester

221. Anatomical Kinesiology — The muscle-skeletal system and its action, with special reference to the fields of dance and physical education, are studied in detail. Same as KIN 221. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

Three Credits Irwin Both Semesters

223. Lighting Design — A study of the tools, technology, and artistic considerations of theatrical lighting. Course deals with the aesthetic problems of lighting design as the artistic effort of an individual working within a producing group. Prerequisite: Theatre 210 and 211, or permission of the instructor.

Three Credits Landes Fall Semester Even Years

224. Costume Design — An introduction to the role of the costume designer in the theatre. Emphasis will be placed on developing each student's imagination, creativity, and technique in designing costumes for the theatre. Course work will include consideration of the designer's responsibilities as a visual artist, based on analysis of the script and production concept, development of techniques for analysis, historical research, and rendering. Prerequisites: Theatre 210 and 211, or permission of instructor.

Three Credits Bombe Fall Semester Odd Years

300. Dance Improvisation (Body-Self Exploration) — This course is concerned with the development of the ability to create spontaneously through words, sketches, and sounds. The goal for the student will be the use of improvisation as a tool for developing sensitivity and a means of discovering the body's natural movement style, as a prelude to Dance Composition. This course may be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: experience in at least two dance forms.

One Credit DeBruyn Spring Semester

DANCE

301. Dance Repertory — Emphasis is on learning new techniques from guest artists through combined movement phrases and by learning dances and/or sections of dances. Prerequisite: permission of chairperson.

Two Credits Iannacone, Rivera Spring Semester

305. Dance Composition — An introductory course in the rhythmic structure of dance, including problems in line, design, dynamics, theme, and group choreography. Prerequisite: see department chairperson.

Two Credits DeBruyn, Iannacone Spring Semester Even Years

310. Creative Dance For Children — An introduction to creative dance for children. Teaching methods will focus on grades K-6. Prerequisite: two credits in dance technique; none for students in teacher education.

Two Credits DeBruyn Fall Semester

312. Dance Technique III — Advanced technique in the areas of ballet, modern, and jazz including an introduction to repertory. Prerequisites — two of the following: Modern II; Ballet, Intermediate; Jazz II.

Two Credits Rivera Spring Semester

315. Teaching Of Dance — Methods, principles and techniques in the teaching of dance, climaxed by a mini-assignment in the public schools, K-12. Open to majors and minors only.

Two Credits DeBruyn Spring Semester Odd Years

316. Dance History Survey — A survey of the development of humankind through dance from primitive times to the twentieth century, with a special focus on ballet and dance in America.

Three Credits DeBruyn Fall Semester Even Years

320. 20th Century Dance History and Criticism — Perspectives on dance in the 20th century including its relation to society, the other arts, criticism and its future directions. Focus will be on ballet, modern, post-modern and social dance trends. Prerequisite: Dance History Survey or permission of the instructor.

Three Credits DeBruyn Fall Semester Odd Years

330. Accompaniment For Dance — An introduction to musical accompaniment for dance including music theory, sound production techniques and experience in accompanying dance classes. Prerequisite: Eurhythmics.

Two Credits Graham Spring Semester Odd Years

350. Sacred Dance — An introduction to dance as a means of Christian expression. Historical and scriptural backgrounds will be studied as well as contemporary dance in the church. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

One Credit DeBruyn Spring Semester Even Years

360. Dance Therapy — An introductory course in dance therapy exploring methods, concepts and techniques used by therapists today.

Three Credits Leventhal Spring Semester Even Years

370. Laban Movement Analysis — The basic language of effort/shape will be presented as the means to record and interpret movement quality. Students will explore and gain an understanding of concepts through observation and participation, thereby expanding their intellectual and kinetic understanding of movement. Prerequisite: majors and minors by permission.

Two Credits Eddy Spring Semester Even Years

372. Labanotation — The elementary principles of dance notation will be taught through their immediate application to dance repertory. Fundamentals of the system will be covered: stepping, arm and leg gestures, jumping, turning, circling, floor plans, and repeat signs. Prerequisites: Laban Movement Analysis; majors only and minors with permission.

Two Credits Guest May Term Even Years

DANCE

410. Dance Technique IV — An advanced course in technique. Prerequisite: majors only. *Three Credits Rivera Spring Semester*

412. Dance Improvisation (Bodies in Contact) — An introduction to partnering techniques including lifts, turns, and sustained adagio work. Prerequisite: by permission of instructor only. *One Credit Iannacone Fall Semester*

460. Skills and Preparation for Dance Careers — An orientation for those planning a career in dance. Legal, financial, educational, and performance aspects will be covered with a focus on preparing and guiding the individual student to the area in which he/she will be most successful. Prerequisite: seniors and juniors by permission of instructor. Majors only. *Two Credits Graham Spring Semester Even Years*

480. Dance Production — An advanced composition class in which students explore all areas of concert production. Each student will choreograph and produce a piece as a final project. Prerequisite: Dance Composition. *Three Credits Iannacone Fall Semester*

490. Independent Study — Advanced research in dance history and other studies. *Two-Three Credits Staff Both Semesters*

495. Advanced Studies In Dance and/or Composition — Further study for the advanced student in choreography or a particular area of need or interest. Prerequisite: Dance Composition. Dance majors only. *One-Three Credits DeBruyn Both Semesters*

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION



Faculty: Mr. Heisler, Chairperson; Ms. Bolo, Mr. Claar, Mr. Gibson, Ms. Hendrix*, Mr. Japinga, Ms. Klay, Mr. Lunn, Mr. Martin, Mr. Porter, Mr. Smith, Mr. Steen, Ms. Ten Haken. **Adjunct Faculty:** Mr. Iverson, Mr. Zessin.

The Department of Economics and Business Administration seeks to prepare students with the professional skills and academic breadth necessary for leadership and service in the dynamic world of business and economics. Both theoretical and applied concepts of economics, accounting and management are stressed. Economic theory and quantitative skills serve as the cornerstone for advanced work in economics and management. Knowledge of mathematics, strong verbal and written communication skills and basic computer literacy are required, but we also expect our students to appreciate and draw from their knowledge of history, psychology, sociology, philosophy, ethics, politics, the natural sciences, other cultures and languages, and the arts. The demands made upon professional managers, accountants and economists require that they be competent in the use of the analytical tools of their trades and well-informed about the complex socio-economic environment in which they work.

Students majoring in the department actively participate in off-campus programs in Philadelphia, Chicago, Washington, D.C. and London, internships with local business firms, and independent research projects. They meet frequently with distinguished business executives and economists.

A great deal of emphasis is placed on applying theory to practice. For example, students in recent years have:

1. held management internships with a variety of firms.
2. produced market research and benefit/cost studies.
3. prepared employee personnel handbooks.
4. participated in a business consulting program with the local Chamber of Commerce.
5. prepared econometric forecasts for local businesses.

Courses in investment and business law are taught by assisting faculty members, who are full-time specialists in their respective fields.

Computer applications and simulations, role-playing, management, business, accounting and economics case studies enliven the classroom work.

Hope College is the only college in the state of Michigan, and one of 33 in the country, to have received a George F. Baker Foundation Grant. This grant provides special enrichment and growth opportunities to students who show promise of being exceptional business leaders.

The department offers an accounting major which includes all those accounting courses required for taking the Michigan C.P.A. examination. Students planning to sit for the C.P.A. exam should be aware that, after the year 2000, most states will require candidates to have earned 150 credits prior to taking the exam. (Michigan will require 150 credits for candidates taking the exam after July 1, 2003.) In most cases, no additional accounting classes beyond those in our major would be required. The department offers two newly revised tracks for accounting majors — one for general accounting and one for public accounting. Students planning a career in public accounting have the option of completing the new 150-hour public accounting track or the traditional 126-hour program, depending on the state licensing law where they intend to practice. Any student contemplating taking the C.P.A. exam in a state other than Michigan should confer with his/her advisor no later than the first semester of his/her junior year. Students planning a career in industrial accounting, governmental

*Sabbatical Leave, Academic Year 2000-01

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

or not-for-profit accounting, or banking and finance need to complete only the traditional 126-hour program.

Approximately 30% of the graduates in this department go on to graduate or professional schools in the fields of law, public administration, business administration, and economics. Those who choose to begin their careers upon graduation pursue employment opportunities in both the public and private sectors.

ECONOMICS MAJOR — A major in economics requires a minimum of 38 credits. The following courses are required: Principles of Macroeconomics (Economics 211), Principles of Microeconomics (Economics 212), Intermediate Macroeconomics (Economics 311), Intermediate Microeconomics (Economics 312), History of Economic Thought (Economics 401), Econometrics (Economics 306), Senior Research Project (Economics 480), and two additional courses in economics. It is also required that students take one semester of Calculus (Mathematics 131) and Introductory Statistics (Mathematics 210) or Statistics for Scientists (Mathematics 310). Students considering graduate work are strongly encouraged to take additional courses in mathematics. Courses in accounting and computer science are strongly recommended.

MANAGEMENT MAJOR — A major in management consists of 36-40 credits in the department.

The first part of the major consists of 18 hours of **CORE COURSES**: Management Decisions (Management 100), Principles of Macroeconomics (Economics 211), Principles of Microeconomics (Economics 212), Financial Accounting and Lab (Accounting 221) and Management Theory (Management 200).

The second part of the major consists of selecting **2 sets** of the following paired courses (paired courses need to be taken in the same semester):

FINANCE: Financial Management (Management 371) **AND** Monetary Economics (Economics 302)

HUMAN RESOURCES: Human Resource Management (Management 352) **AND** Labor Economics (Economics 403)

MARKETING: Marketing Management (Management 331) **AND** Industrial Organization (Economics 402)

OPERATIONS: Operations Management (Management 361) **AND** Managerial Accounting (Accounting 222)

In addition, Statistics (Mathematics 210 or 310), one approved elective course within the department, and the Management Seminar (Management 460) are required.

Courses in Communication, English and Theatre are strongly encouraged to improve written and/or verbal communication skills. Business Computing is recommended for all management majors, especially those interested in finance and/or operations. An internship experience is highly recommended. Students considering graduate work should take calculus. Work in computer science and advanced mathematics is strongly encouraged.

MANAGEMENT/ECONOMICS DOUBLE MAJOR — a double major in management and economics consists of 58-60 credits.

The first part of the major consists of the following courses: Principles of Macroeconomics (Economics 211), Principles of Microeconomics (Economics 212), Econometrics (Economics 306), Intermediate Macroeconomics (Economics 311), Intermediate Microeconomics (Economics 312), History of Economic Thought (Economics 401), Financial Accounting and Lab (Accounting 221), Management Decisions (Management 100), and Management Theory (Management 200).

The second part of the major consists of selecting **2 sets** of the following paired

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

courses (paired courses need to be taken in the same semester):

FINANCE: Financial Management (Management 371) AND Monetary Economics (Economics 302)

HUMAN RESOURCES: Human Resource Management (Management 352) AND Labor Economics (Economics 403)

MARKETING: Marketing Management (Management 331) AND Industrial Organization (Economics 402)

OPERATIONS: Operations Management (Management 361) AND Managerial Accounting (Accounting 222)

The following two 400-level departmental seminars are also required: Senior Research Project (Economics 480) and the Management Seminar (Management 460).

Additionally, Statistics (Mathematics 210 OR Mathematics 310) AND Calculus I (Mathematics 131) are required.

Courses in Communication, English and Theatre are strongly encouraged to improve written and/or verbal communication skills. Business Computing is recommended for double majors interested in operations. An internship experience is highly recommended. Students considering graduate work are encouraged to take additional advanced mathematics courses.

ACCOUNTING MAJOR — Students who wish to major in the area of professional accounting should contact a member of the accounting staff early in their careers, since this program requires a special sequence of courses. A major in accounting consists of 58 credits in the department including eight credits of economics (Economics 211 and 212), Business Law I (Management 341), Management Decisions (Management 100), Management Theory (Management 200), Marketing Management (Management 331), Financial Management (Management 371), and the following 24 credits of accounting courses: Financial Accounting and Lab (Accounting 221), Managerial Accounting and Lab (Accounting 222), Intermediate Accounting I and II (Accounting 321 and 322), Accounting Information Systems (Accounting 333), and Cost Accounting (Accounting 375). Out of the following accounting courses, ten credits of 400-level electives are required for the 126-hour track: Auditing (Accounting 423), Individual Taxation (Accounting 425), Corporate Tax and Research (Accounting 426), Advanced Accounting (Accounting 427), Government and Not-for-Profit Accounting (Accounting 428) and Ethics in Accounting (Accounting 430). All of these courses may be taken by students wishing to complete the 150-hour track, but they are not all required. However, ACCT 423, 425, 427 and 428 are required by the State of Michigan. In addition, Introductory Statistics or Statistics for Scientists and one of the following communication skills courses are required: Communication 101, 140, 160, Theatre 130, 161, English 213, 214, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259.

For students choosing a public accounting track (150 credits), the following additional courses are recommended: Intermediate Macroeconomics or Intermediate Microeconomics (Economics 311 or 312), Business Computing (CSCI 140), and 10 additional credits of accounting.

MANAGEMENT MINOR — The minor requirements for Management consist of 18 credits of course work. Courses required are: Management Decisions (Management 100), Principles of Macroeconomics (Economics 211), Principles of Microeconomics (Economics 212), Financial Accounting and Lab (Accounting 221), and Management Theory (Management 200).

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

ECONOMICS MINOR — The minor requirements for Economics consist of 22-24 credits of course work. Courses required are: Principles of Macroeconomics (Economics 211), Principles of Microeconomics (Economics 212), Intermediate Macroeconomics (Economics 311), Intermediate Microeconomics (Economics 312), and two additional courses in Economics.

MANAGEMENT/FRENCH DOUBLE MAJOR — In addition to on-campus courses in French, Management, Accounting and Economics, students interested in a double major in Management/French should consider a semester or full year in Dijon, the capital of French Burgundy. This program, administered by the Institute for the International Education of Students, offers the following special features:

- One-semester study of European business management practices and international economics, offered in cooperation with l'Ecole Supérieure de Commerce de Dijon, one of the leading business schools in France,
- Full-year option available to students with advanced French language skills,
- Courses available in both French and English,
- Housing available in French homes,
- Field trips to companies and historic locations in Burgundy and other areas of Europe,
- Selected internships available during the summer for students with advanced French language skills.

INTERNSHIPS — Internship programs which place students into professional relationships with managers in organizations (profit making firms as well as not-for-profit organizations) are available in major metropolitan centers in the U.S. as well as in the local western Michigan area. These internships are supervised and yield academic credit.

INTERNSHIPS IN SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY — The objective of this program is to enable Accounting, Management and Economics students to explore and strengthen their knowledge about the ways they can apply their skills in organizations that are serving human needs. Generally, a student works in the business department of a medical, educational, agricultural, developmental or religious organization. The locations typically would be Africa, the Middle East or Asia.

ADVISING PROCEDURES — Upon declaration of a major and approval by the chairperson, the student will be assigned an advisor from the department. Together, they will work out a tentative program for the student to complete the major.

A — Course Offerings — Economics

200. Economic Themes and Topics — Exploring "economic ways of thinking" as they apply to a theme or to issues of public concern. The course is designed to fulfill the objectives of the Social Science II General Education requirement and may not be applied toward a management, economics or accounting major. Credit will not be granted for both Economics 200 and 211. *Two Credits Klay, Steen Both Semesters*

211. Principles of Macroeconomics — An introduction to economic principles and concepts, designed to fulfill the objectives of the college social science requirement and to prepare students for additional work in economics, business administration, and accounting. The course deals with such topics as supply and demand, markets, money, the determination of national income, employment and the price level, and interna-

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

tional trade. The government's role in the economy is examined throughout.

Four Credits Claar, Klay, Steen Both Semesters

212. Principles of Microeconomics — An introduction to economic analysis at the microeconomic level which focuses on individual and firm decision-making in a market environment. This course deals with such topics as consumer demand, costs of production and supply, resource allocation, the role of competition in markets, labor and resource markets and the economics of the environment. Prerequisite: Economics 211.

Four Credits Heisler Both Semesters

295. Studies in Economics — A lecture or seminar class on a special topic of economics for majors and non-majors in the discipline. For example, 'Ethics and Economics of Labor Unions has been offered under this topic number.

One, Two, or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

302. Monetary Economics — A study of the role of money, credit, and financial institutions, and the impact of these areas on the general level of output, income and employment. Prerequisites: Economics 211 and 212.

Four Credits Claar

303. Comparative Economic Systems — Every economy has to accomplish certain basic tasks: determine what, where, how and how much is to be produced; allocate the aggregate amount of goods and services produced, distribute its material benefits among the members of society; and maintain economic relations with the outside world. The set of institutions established in any society to accomplish these tasks is its economic system. This course comprises a comparison of these institutions. Prerequisites: Economics 211 and 212.

Three Credits Heisler

304. Economic Growth and Development — A study of the factors that influence the growth and development of modern economies with particular emphasis on Third World countries. Attention will be given to theoretical models and to the interplay of social, political and cultural phenomena. Prerequisites: Economics 211 and 212.

Four Credits Klay Spring Semester

306. Econometrics — An introduction to the mathematical and statistical tools used in constructing and estimating economic models. Focuses on applications of multivariate regression analysis in the areas of economic forecasting and hypotheses testing. Extensive use of the computer. Prerequisites: Economics 212 and Mathematics 110, 210 or equivalent.

Four Credits Claar Spring Semester

310. Environmental Public Policy — This course is an introductory analysis of the economic, scientific and political factors involved in environmental public policy. American environmental management will be viewed in terms of the interplay among economic efficiency, scientific feasibility and the demands of the political process. Topics covered will include federal lands, intergovernmental relations, agency law, comparative institutions, U.S. environmental regulations and technological compliance. This course is team taught by faculty from the Economics, Geological and Environmental Sciences, and Political Science Departments so that students are exposed to the interdisciplinary nature of environmental public policy issues. Prerequisites: Economics 211 or Political Science 100 and the fulfillment of the college's general education science requirement.

Four Credits Holmes, Lunn, Peterson Spring Semester

311. Intermediate Macroeconomics — This course examines the important concepts and theories concerning levels of income, employment, interest rates and prices. It enables the student to understand the causes of changes in these levels, and to understand the effectiveness of government policies in affecting them. Prerequisites: Economics 211 and 212.

Four Credits Claar Both Semesters

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

312. Intermediate Microeconomics — Intermediate-level treatment of microeconomics concerned primarily with resource allocation decisions under various product and resource market conditions. Implications for business and public policy are emphasized. Prerequisites: Economics 211 and 212. *Four Credits Heisler, Lunn*

318. International Economics — This course presents a survey of the fields of international trade and finance with attention given to fundamental theory and present policy and practice. Prerequisites: Economics 211, 212, and Economics 311.

Four Credits Klay

395. Advanced Studies in Economics — A lecture or seminar in a special topic in advanced economics. For example, Law and Economics will be offered under this number. Prerequisite: approval of the chairperson.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

401. History of Economic Thought — An introduction to, and critical survey of, the important people and ideas in economic theory. Attention is given to the interaction of economic ideas with the times in which they arose, and the evolution of significant economic doctrines. Prerequisites: Economics 211, 212, and either 311 or 312.

Four Credits Klay Fall Semester

402. Industrial Organization — A theoretical and empirical study of how the organization of markets affects the conduct and performance of firms in those markets. Topics include the determinants of market structure; the impact of market power on pricing, product differentiation, technological change, and profit; and the nature and effect of government intervention in and regulation of markets. Several specific U.S. industries will be studied. Prerequisites: Economics 211, 212 and 312.

Three Credits Lunn

403. Labor Economics — Study of the institutional and economic forces which determine wages and employment in labor markets. Economic theory is used to analyze the impact of various policies on the distribution of income. Topics include the economic effects of unions, minimum wage legislation, investment in human capital, discrimination in labor markets, poverty and transfer programs, and the disincentive effects of taxation. Prerequisites: Economics 211 and 212.

Three Credits Steen

480. Senior Research Project — A capstone course required of all economics majors designed to develop advanced skills in economic research and writing. Assigned readings and seminar discussions provide an opportunity for enhanced understanding of the nature of economic analysis as a part of social scientific thinking and research. A major research paper is prepared in conjunction with a departmental faculty member. Prerequisites: Economics 306, 311 and 312; or permission of instructor. Note: will change to one credit beginning with the 2001-02 academic year.

Three Credits Lunn Fall Semester

490. Independent Studies in Economics — Independent studies in advanced economics under the supervision of a designated staff member. Prerequisites: advanced standing in the department and approval of the chairperson.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Advanced Studies in Economics — A lecture or seminar in a special topic in advanced economics. Prerequisites: advanced standing in the department and approval of the chairperson.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

B — Course Offerings — Management

100. Management Decisions — This course will introduce students to the various components of an organization. It is intended to acquaint students with the diverse functions within an organization — finance, marketing, operations, human resources, and accounting — and how these functions relate to and complement one another. A comprehensive simulation package will be the primary method of exploring and understanding the complex relationships within modern organizations. Prerequisites: none.

Two Credits Gibson, Japinga, Smith, Staff Fall Semester

200. Management Theory — Study of modern managerial principles and processes as usually associated with business (but which principles also apply to the management of non-profit organizations such as churches, schools, etc.) through an examination of the functions of planning, organizing, motivating, leadership and controlling. Current problems facing businesses are reviewed. Changing patterns of management are discussed. Prerequisites: Economics 212, Management 100 (beginning Spring 2001).

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

295. Studies in Management — A lecture or seminar class in a special topic of management for majors and non-majors in management.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

331. Marketing Management — This course develops decision-making skills in the context of managing the marketing function in all types of organizations. Simulations and case studies describing actual marketing problems provide an opportunity for the student to develop an appreciation for the types of problems which exist in the real world of marketing; and to develop the skills of analysis and decision-making necessary for success in marketing and other areas of organizations. Topics include marketing opportunity analysis, market segmentation, product policy, promotion, channels of distribution, pricing policy, and the analysis of complete marketing programs. Prerequisite: Management 200 (Management Theory). Corequisite (beginning Fall 2001): Economics 402 (Industrial Organization). NOTE: will change to four credits beginning with the 2001-2002 academic year

Three Credits Gibson, Japinga Both Semesters

341. Business Law — A survey of business law, stressing contracts and including an introduction to sales, agency, negotiable instruments, and partnerships and corporations. Prerequisites: Economics 211 and 212. *Three Credits Zessin Both Semesters*

352. Human Resource Management — The analytical and applied approach to human resources management for potential human resource professionals, line management, or employees. Traditional personnel and labor relations topics are presented such as the legal environment for management of employees, job analysis, recruiting and selection of employees, performance evaluation, discipline, and labor negotiation. Prerequisite: Management 200. Co-requisite (beginning Fall 2001): Economics 403 (Labor Economics). NOTE: will change to four credits beginning with the 2001-2002 academic year.

Three Credits Gibson Fall Semester

355. Investment Fundamentals — Analysis and appraisal of investment alternatives as found in real estate, bonds, and preferred and common stock with emphasis on arrangements and programs meeting needs of individual investors. Prerequisites: Economics 211 and 212 and Accounting 221 and 222.

Three Credits Iverson Fall Semester

358. Management in the British Economy — This interdisciplinary course explores the culture, politics, and economy of the British along with their values and attitudes toward business. Special attention is paid to unique forms of management

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

and business organizations. Seminars with leaders of business, labor, and government are conducted in London and various other locations in England.

Three Credits Heisler May Term

361. Operations Management — This course examines the management of the conversion process — converting raw materials, land, labor, capital, and management inputs into desired outputs of goods and services. This will include the study of traditional approaches as well as new contributions from just-in-time practices, constraint theory, total quality management, and statistical process control. The analysis of operational decisions will include strategic, productivity, and ethical considerations. Prerequisites: Mathematics 210 and Management 200. Co-requisite (beginning Fall 2001): Accounting 222. NOTE: will change to *four* credits beginning with the 2001-2002 academic year.

Three Credits Smith Spring Semester

371. Financial Management — This course examines financial decision making within the context of public corporations. The concepts of risk, rates of return, time value of money, valuation, and stewardship are utilized to analyze financial decisions involving capital budgeting and capital structure. The analysis of these decisions will include both financial and ethical considerations. Prerequisites: Mathematics 210, Accounting 221 and Management 200. Corequisite (beginning Fall 2001): Economics 302. Computer Science 140 is recommended. NOTE: will change to *four* credits beginning with the 2001-2002 academic year.

Three Credits Smith Both Semesters

395. Advanced Studies in Management — A lecture or seminar in a special topic in advanced management. Prerequisite: approval of the chairperson.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

400. Management Seminar — This course builds upon the knowledge and experience obtained in other courses in the major through a focus upon performance of terminal skills and through the study of significant management literature related to organizational change, strategic planning, and management. Prerequisite: Management 200, and the Completion of Two Functional Pairings.

Two Credits Gibson Fall and Spring Semester

490. Independent Studies in Management — Independent studies in advanced management under the supervision of a designated staff member. Prerequisites: advanced standing in the department and approval of the chairperson.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Advanced Studies in Management — A lecture or seminar in a special topic in advanced management. For example, Total Quality Management and Finance Seminar have recently been offered under this number. Prerequisite: approval of the chairperson.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

499. Management Internships — This course is a practical experience for students. It enables them to make use of their classroom knowledge of management in an organizational setting. Interns are supervised by organizational managers. Placements are made in the Holland-Zeeland area. Students earn credits by working approximately ten hours a week at the internship site, attending a weekly one-hour seminar of interns and faculty, maintaining a journal, writing an analysis of the functional areas of their organization, and making a presentation of this analysis in the seminar.

Three Credits Japinga All Terms

C — Course Offerings — Accounting

221. Financial Accounting and Laboratory — An introduction to the financial accounting model for business enterprises intended for potential accounting majors,

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

business majors, and others who wish to read, understand, and analyze financial statements. Course includes lecture, discussion and laboratory.

Four Credits Hendrix, Martin Fall Semester

222. Managerial Accounting and Laboratory — The study of accounting information as used to assist in managerial decision making. Topics include break-even analysis, manufacturing cost control, product pricing, cost-volume-profit analysis, and other uses of accounting data internally by managers in directing and controlling organizations. Course includes lecture, discussion and laboratory. Enrollment is limited to those receiving a passing grade in Accounting 221.

Four Credits Hendrix, Porter Spring Semester

295. Studies in Accounting — A lecture or seminar class in a special topic of accounting for majors and non-majors in accounting. For example, Ethics and Accounting has recently been offered under this number.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

321, 322. Intermediate Accounting — A continuation of the study of financial accounting theory and practice at the intermediate level. It examines the development of accounting standards, the presentation of income and retained earnings, the balance sheet and the statement of cash flows, asset and liability recognition and measurement problems, and accounting for owners' equity. Prerequisites: Accounting 221 and 222. Enrollment in 322 is limited to those receiving a passing grade in 321. (321, Fall only; 322, Spring only).

Eight Credits Hendrix, Porter

333. Accounting Information Systems — A study of the basics of contemporary information systems in both manual and computerized environments. It includes the role of information in the management of business organizations. Prerequisite: Accounting 222.

Four Credits Martin Fall Semester

361, 362. Accounting Practicum — This course is designed to provide hands-on experience with accounting practitioners. It will provide an opportunity for students to relate the theories and concepts learned in their business and accounting classes to actual practice in an organizational setting. Students are supervised by organizational managers. Although most placements are in the west Michigan area, they can be arranged in other locations. Students will work in public, industrial or not-for-profit accounting positions in the field, and will attend weekly seminars on campus. Other requirements include maintaining an analytical journal, writing a final summary paper and making a presentation to the class. Prerequisites: a minimum of eight credits in accounting and permission of instructor. Accounting 362 (Accounting Practicum II) is a continuation of Accounting 361 (Accounting Practicum I). Enrollment in 362 is limited to the successful completion of Accounting 361.

Eight Credits Hendrix May, June, July Terms

375. Cost Accounting — Continuation of the study of cost accounting theory and practice with particular attention given to cost information systems, cost control, planning of profits and costs, and cost and profit analysis. Prerequisite: Accounting 222.

Four Credits Porter Spring Semester

395. Advanced Studies in Accounting — A lecture or seminar class in a special topic in advanced accounting. Prerequisite: approval of chairperson.

One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

423. Auditing — An introduction to basic auditing techniques, audit evidence, statistical sampling in auditing, auditing through and around the computer, and audit reports and opinions. Prerequisite: Accounting 333.

Four Credits Hendrix Spring Semester

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

425. Individual Taxation — An introduction to federal tax accounting as it relates to income tax for individuals. Completion of Accounting 322 is recommended, but not required.
Four Credits Martin Fall Semester

426. Corporate Tax and Research — This course continues the study of taxation from Accounting 425. It emphasizes tax concepts applied to corporations, S corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies, estates, and trusts. It includes skills recommended by the AICPA Model Tax Curriculum such as ethical considerations, team building, and research. Prerequisite: Accounting 425.
Four Credits Martin Spring Semester

427. Advanced Accounting — Advanced studies in the theory and practice of accounting for business organization with particular emphasis on corporate combinations, partnerships, governmental accounting, and international accounting topics. Prerequisites: Accounting 221, 222, 321. Corequisite: Accounting 322.
Four Credits Porter Spring Semester

428. Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting — A study of the accounting theory and practice and the applicable professional standards for government and not-for-profit institutions. Prerequisite: Accounting 322.
Two Credits Staff Spring Semester

430. Ethics in Accounting — A seminar class. It will familiarize the student with the spectrum of codes of ethics in accounting and provide models for analyzing ethical issues. It includes discussions directed toward identifying and examining a student's own personal and business code of ethics. Prerequisites: Accounting 221 and 222.
Two Credits Staff Spring Semester

490. Independent Studies in Accounting — Independent studies in advanced accounting under the supervision of a designated staff member. Prerequisites: advanced standing in the department and approval of the chairperson.
One, Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Advanced Studies in Accounting — A lecture or seminar class in a special topic in advanced accounting. For example, Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting has recently been offered under this number. Prerequisite: approval of the chairperson.
One, Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters



Faculty: Mrs. Wessman, Chairperson; Mr. Bultman, Mrs. Cherup, Mrs. Cook, Mrs. Dell'Olio*, Mr. Donk, Ms. Hwang, Mrs. Jordan, Mr. Mezeske**, Mrs. Miller, Mr. Wolthuis, Mr. Yelding, Mr. Zwart.

The Education Department prepares students to teach in elementary and secondary schools. To fulfill the requirements for graduation and for certification, all students planning on a professional teaching career must complete a major and a minor in an approved academic field along with the professional education course sequence. This sequence introduces the theoretical foundations of creative and responsible teaching and simultaneously provides field experiences for students to put theory into practice. Students will complete at least four field placements in area schools prior to student teaching. Throughout the professional sequence, prospective teachers will develop increasing competence and confidence in the professional abilities identified by Education faculty. These abilities will enable a graduate to act as:

- an Effective Communicator
- a Professional Collaborator
- a Curriculum Developer
- a Problem Solver
- a Decision Maker
- a Scholarly Educator

Student-led chapters of national organizations, Council for Exceptional Children and Association of Supervision and Curriculum Development, offer professional development and service opportunities for teacher education students.

Graduates of Hope's Education program teach in public and private K-12 schools around the country. Most graduates pursue advanced studies for continuing certification and to complete graduate degrees in special areas of education, such as reading, curriculum development, special education, counseling and administration.

Graduates of our Education program are currently serving as:

- classroom teachers in rural, urban and suburban K-12 schools
- special education teachers in self-contained, inclusive, resource or mainstreamed classrooms
- teachers overseas
- Peace Corps volunteers
- counselors in elementary and secondary schools
- curriculum coordinators and supervisors
- administrators in area school systems
- college professors

ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PROGRAMS — Students planning to teach in the elementary and secondary schools must be formally admitted to the Teacher Education program. Application for admission to the Teacher Education program should be made during the sophomore year or following the completion of the introductory courses and field placements. A student will be denied admission to the Teacher Education program if he or she has been convicted of, or pled no contest to, a felony or a misdemeanor involving a minor. A packet of application materials is available in the Education office.

COMPLETED APPLICATION INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING ITEMS:

1. Program application form
2. Three rating sheets from faculty members

*Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

**Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester 2000

EDUCATION

3. Major/minor declaration forms
4. Successful field placement evaluations for Ed 221 and Ed 226
5. Passing scores on the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (basic skills)
6. Results from Departmental Writing Assessment (taken during Educational Psychology course)
7. Current negative TB test
8. Signed statement of commitment to professionalism
9. Cumulative GPA of 2.5/4.0 scale
10. Special Education majors are also required to submit an essay on "Why I Want to Major in L.D. or E.I."

After successful completion of all program requirements, graduates will qualify for a teaching certificate from the State of Michigan. Although teaching requirements vary among states, the Michigan certificate through reciprocal certification agreements is valid in many other states. Students desiring to teach outside of Michigan should confer with the Education Department's Director of Certification for specific requirements.

All program requirements must be completed for students to be recommended for a teaching certificate in the State of Michigan. Program requirements include:*

1. Secure formal admission to the Teacher Education program.
2. Complete the Professional Education Sequence which has been established:
 - a. Elementary — Complete Education 220, 221, 225, 226, 280, 281, 282, 283, 310, 311, 312, 470, 500.
 - b. Secondary — Complete Education 220, 221, 225, 226, 285, 286, 287, 360, 480 or 485, 500, and a special methods course in the major or minor field.
3. Earn a GPA of at least 2.5 in each of the following areas prior to student teaching: the major course sequence, the minor course sequence, the education sequence, and a cumulative GPA for all college work.
4. Complete the requirements for a major and minor** approved by the Education Department:
 - a. Elementary: selected majors of 30 credits or a composite major of 37-38 credits and a substantive minor of 20 credits, a regular academic minor of 20 credits, or a composite minor of 28-30 credits.
 - b. Secondary: selected major of 30-46 credits, or a Social Studies composite major of 37-40 credits, and a selected minor of 20-22 credits or a composite minor of 24-29 credits. Composite minors may be obtained in Natural Science and Social Science only.
5. Satisfy the general requirements for the A.B., B.M., or B.S. degree at Hope College.
6. Pass the required Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) in appropriate areas.

Students are urged to plan their programs carefully and should begin that process early in their college careers. Students should also meet individually with Education faculty. It is suggested that students begin the teacher education sequence with Education 220/221 during their sophomore year and reserve one semester of the senior year for the professional semester program during which they will take specified education courses including student teaching. Application for student teaching must be made in the junior year. All students seriously considering teaching in the elementary school are encouraged to meet some General Education requirements

*State of Michigan requirements are subject to periodic change. Students must meet State of Michigan and Education Department requirements for teacher certification in effect at the time application is made for acceptance into the program.

**Specific requirements for composite majors and minors are available on the department Web page and from the Education Department office.

EDUCATION

by taking GEMS and other courses recommended by the Education Department. Further information about recommended courses is available on the department Web page.

After approval from the Education Department, students fulfill their student teaching experience in urban, suburban or rural school districts. Some students fulfill this requirement in the Chicago Metropolitan Center semester.

SPECIAL EDUCATION: The Education Department offers majors in the areas of the Emotionally Impaired and Learning Disabled for Elementary Certification.

K-12 TEACHING SPECIALISTS: In the areas of Art, Music, Physical Education and Dance. Hope College offers K-12 programs for teaching specialists.

The Education Department provides each student desiring certification a comprehensive *Handbook* which outlines all program sequences and pertinent Teacher Education program information from the initial application to the department through certification.

Students desiring additional program information should contact Hope's Education Department office or see the department Web page.

PLACEMENT — Special efforts are made by the Placement Office to help teacher candidates secure teaching positions, but the college does not guarantee the placement of students in positions. Credentials packets must be completed during the semester in which the student does student teaching. They are then placed on file in the Placement Office.

ACCREDITATION — Hope College's Teacher Education programs are approved by the Michigan Department of Education and are fully accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. The college maintains membership in the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education and the Michigan Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.

LEVEL ONE: INTRODUCTORY COURSES

220. Educational Psychology — The growth and development of children in all phases, but with special emphasis on social, emotional, and intellectual development. Careful study of the learning process with implications for teaching and the classroom. Students will be introduced to the department's Professional Abilities and the program options; they must take the Departmental Writing Assessment this semester. This is considered a sophomore level course. Field placement (Education 221) is required and must be taken concurrently.

Three Credits Donk, Hwang, Jordan, Vander Stoep, Wessman Both Semesters

221. Educational Psychology Field Placement — This field placement component is corequisite with Education 220, and will provide opportunities for students to work with mentor teachers in K-12 classrooms and to interact with children in large and small groups and/or one-to-one to discover the complexities of the teaching/learning process, and to determine if teaching is a career choice.

One Credit Donk, Hwang, Jordan, Vander Stoep, Wessman Both Semesters

225. The Exceptional Child — A study of the person who deviates markedly from the norm — mentally, physically or socially — and requires special attention in regard to his/her education, development or behavior. Special attention is directed toward the following persons: autistic, emotionally impaired, gifted, hearing impaired, learning disabled, mentally impaired, physically or otherwise health impaired, speech and language impaired, and visually impaired. Corequisite: Education 226. Prerequi-

EDUCATION

site: Education 220; Psychology 100 for psychology majors. Sophomore standing. Cross listed as Psychology 225. *Three Credits Cherup, Wolthuis Both Semesters*

226. The Exceptional Child Field Placement — This field placement component is corequisite with Education 225 and will provide opportunities for interaction with persons with sensory, emotional, physical and/or cognitive disabilities, or who are at-risk, as well as gifted and talented individuals.

One Credit Cherup, Wolthuis Both Semesters

241. Introduction to Emotionally Impaired — An introduction to historic, philosophical, etiological, and current instructional perspectives in educating emotionally and/or behaviorally disordered students. Current national, state, and local programming alternatives and issues will be explored and evaluated. Prevalent research, theoretical perspectives, legislative provisions and concerns will be examined. Implications for effective programming will be stressed. Must be taken concurrently with Education 242. Prerequisite: Education 225. *Three Credits Wolthuis Spring Semester*

242. Field Experience: Elementary and Middle School Emotionally Impaired — One half-day per week placement with emotionally and/or behaviorally disordered students. This experience will provide opportunities for individual and small group instruction, management, and observation. A regularly scheduled seminar will be provided to integrate the placement experience with appropriate theoretical and conceptual models. Required for E.I. majors, and must be taken concurrently with Education 241.

One Credit Wolthuis Spring Semester

251. Introduction to Assessment — Investigation and application of appropriate assessment procedures and techniques for special needs students. Norm and criterion referenced procedures are examined and evaluated. Current research and literature resources are reviewed.

Two Credits Green Fall Semester

253. Introduction to Learning Disabilities — Legal and working definitions of a learning disability will be presented and key issues affecting the field will be studied. Historical and current theories and their implications in the classroom setting will be addressed. Must be taken concurrently with Education 254.

Three Credits Cook Fall Semester, May Term

254. Field Experience: Learning Disabled — This experience provides an opportunity for students to work with students with learning disabilities and observe how they are serviced in the school setting. Must be taken concurrently with Education 253. Requires two hours per week.

One Credit Cook Fall Semester, May Term

295. Studies in Education — This course is designed to allow students at the sophomore and junior level to become involved in studies in special interest areas.

One, Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

LEVEL TWO: PROFESSIONAL SEQUENCE COURSES

PRE-REGISTRATION REQUIRED. PREREQUISITE: ADMISSION TO DEPARTMENT

280. Literacy I: Reading and Language Arts, Birth to Second Grade — An in-depth examination of literacy issues which begin at birth and develop through the second grade. The six language arts (reading, writing, speaking, listening, viewing and graphically representing) will be studied in an interactive, integrated manner to guide the prospective teacher through a developmentally appropriate, constructive analysis of emerging literacy. Through the use of children's literature, diagnosis and assessment, reading strategies, phonological awareness, writing and holistic approaches to instruction, the prospective teacher will be encouraged to adopt a flexible teaching mode.

EDUCATION

which recognizes the diversity of learning styles and needs in the elementary classroom. Prerequisites: Education 220 and 221, Education 225 and 226, and admission to the Teacher Education program. Corequisite: Education 281.

Three Credits Donk Both Semesters

281. Literacy I: Field Placement — A coordinated, supervised field placement in an appropriate elementary school, Pre-K through grade two. Requires a minimum of two hours a week. Corequisite: Education 280. *One Credit Donk Both Semesters*

282. Literacy II: Reading and the Language Arts, Grades 3-6 — The focus of this course is the transitional reader, the child becoming an independent reader in the elementary classroom. Building on the foundation provided in Education 280, prospective teachers will consider issues surrounding content area reading and the growing use of expository texts. Instructional scaffolding for continued student growth will be an additional focus. Informal and formal assessment, children's literature, and the integrated language arts will provide a framework for designing instruction which engages all learners. **This course is also available during the May Term and takes place in the elementary schools of Liverpool, England. See Professor Richard Mezeske and/or Tony Donk for information.** Prerequisites: Education 280 and 281. Corequisite: Education 283. *Three Credits Mezeske Both Semesters*

283. Literacy II: Field Placement — A coordinated, supervised field placement in an appropriate elementary school setting, grades three through six. Requires a minimum of two hours a week. Corequisite: Education 282. *One Credit Mezeske Both Semesters*

285. Secondary Reading/Language Arts Across Disciplines — This course will focus on the integration of reading and the other language arts into content subjects for grades 6-12. Course topics include: uses of literature; reading, writing, listening, speaking and graphically representing as tools for diverse learners in content subjects; diagnostic teaching; study skills; direct skill instruction and formal/informal assessment practices. Planning for content subject lessons will be integrated with Education 287. Also recommended for elementary teachers who wish to teach middle school. Prerequisite: admission into the Teacher Education program. Must be taken concurrently with Education 286 and 287. *Three Credits Mezeske Both Semesters*

286. Secondary Reading/Adolescent Design Field Placement — A coordinated, supervised field placement in an appropriate content area middle school or high school classroom. This placement is shared with Education 287 and requires a minimum of two hours a week. Corequisite: Education 285 and 287. *One Credit Mezeske, Wessman Both Semesters*

287. Instructional Design for Adolescents — This course will examine critical dimensions of adolescent (ages 12-18) development and identify appropriate instructional structures which create effective middle and high school learning environments. Research and instructional technologies will be utilized to design, monitor, assess, and evaluate instructional plans. Includes an overview of classroom and behavior management theories and techniques. Recommended also for elementary teachers who wish to teach in middle school. Course must be taken concurrently with Education 285 and 286 as the first secondary professional courses after acceptance into the Teacher Education program. *Two Credits Wessman Both Semesters*

300. Elementary Music Methods — A practical presentation of how to teach music to school children, using singing, instruments and movement. Students will present music lessons in a practicum setting, exploring current trends in pedagogy. Designed for the classroom teacher and the music specialist. Prerequisites: basic

EDUCATION

music skills (singing and note reading) and permission of instructor.

Three Credits Ball Fall Semester

310. Elementary Curriculum and Methods (Math, Science, Social Studies) — An examination of the modern elementary school curriculum — its philosophy, structure, organization, methods of curriculum development, and methods of instruction. Includes general principles and practices that are applicable to all areas of the curriculum, as well as specific principles and practices for the teaching of social studies, mathematics, and science. Recommended for pre-student teaching semester. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program. Corequisites: Education 311 and 312.

Five Credits Dell'Olio, Zwart Both Semesters

311. Elementary Curriculum and Methods Field Placement — More than 50 hours of participation and observation in local elementary or middle school classrooms. Students will observe instruction; keep reflective logs; maintain classroom routines; work with individual students, small and large groups; and develop original lesson plans and units. Recommended for the semester prior to student teaching. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program. Corequisites: Education 310 and 312.

One Credit Staff Both Semesters

312. Classroom Management for the Elementary and Middle School Teacher — An overview of classroom and behavior management techniques for elementary and middle school teachers in general education settings. Course topics will include classroom organization, setting individual and group behavioral expectations, developing and implementing classroom rules and procedures, working proactively with students, and analyzing a variety of behavioral management philosophies. Prerequisites: admission to the Teacher Education program and completion of Education 280, 281, 282 and 283. Corequisite: Education 310 and 311.

Two Credits Jordan Both Semesters

321. Teaching of Social Studies in the Secondary School — Methods and materials used in teaching the social studies at the middle, junior high and senior high school levels. Studies of procedures, teaching aids, trends, preparation of resource teaching units, evaluation, etc. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program.

Two Credits Spencer Fall Semester

323. Teaching of Mathematics in the Secondary School — Methods of teaching mathematics with emphasis on new approaches, curriculum changes, trends in modern mathematics, and history of mathematics. Same as Math 323. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program.

Two Credits Staff

331. Teaching of Science in the Secondary School — Methods of teaching science at the secondary school level. Emphasis is placed on materials and techniques for the teaching of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, and Physics. Alternate years. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program.

Two Credits Triezenberg Fall Semester

333. The Special Education Student at the Secondary Level: Programs and Services — This course, the first in a two-course sequence, is designed to prepare students for understanding and working with learning disabled and emotionally impaired students at the secondary level. It provides an overview of philosophies, programs and strategies appropriate for use with students with learning and behavior problems in the middle or high school setting. Emphasis will be placed on programs and services designed to meet the unique educational needs of secondary level students with disabilities. Adolescent development, legal issues, curricular considerations and transition will be addressed. Students may apply learning in a related field

EDUCATION

experience. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program. Taken concurrently with Education 352, 356, 357/358, 359. *Two Credits Staff Spring Semester*

342. Psychoeducational Strategies — A comprehensive review of the unique curricular and programming alternatives for school aged emotionally and/or behaviorally disordered students. Emphasis is placed upon problems, issues and strategies which are associated with special education programs for this population of students both locally and nationally. Prerequisites: Education 241, 242, admission to Teacher Education program. *Three Credits Wolthuis Fall Semester*

345. Teaching Physical Education and Recreation in the Elementary School — Acquaints the student with the games, rhythms, story-plays, and other physical activities suitable for each of the elementary grades. Attention is given to objectives and methods of organization. Each student is required to do practice teaching in these activities as part of the class work. Elective for prospective elementary teachers. *Three Credits Van Wieren Fall Semester*

344 and 346. Special methods courses for the secondary and K-12 physical education major. See the Kinesiology section of this catalog for course descriptions.

352. Assessment, Prescription and Remediation: Special Education — Knowledge and classroom application of various diagnostic-evaluative instruments are emphasized. Demonstration of competency in informal and formal evaluation tools, analysis and diagnosis, as well as program planning and development at the elementary and secondary school levels is required. Remediation methods and materials appropriate for emotionally impaired and learning disabled students in academic, social, and motor areas are examined and incorporated into the related field experience. Must be taken concurrently with Education 333, 356, 357/358 and 359. Prerequisites: Education 241 or 253 and 251 and admission to the Teacher Education program. *Three Credits Cook Spring Semester*

356. Classroom and Behavior Management: L.D./E.I. — An overview of classroom and behavior management relative to the unique needs of learning disabled and emotionally impaired students. Must be taken concurrently with Education 333, 352, 357/358 and 359. Prerequisites: admission to the Teacher Education program and Education 241 or 253, and 251. *Two Credits Cherup Spring Semester*

357. Field Experience: Learning Disabilities — This placement provides an opportunity to integrate information covered in Education 333, 352, 356 and 359 to field placement settings. Emphasis will be on application of assessment, lesson design, classroom and behavior management, and remediation techniques. Must be taken concurrently with Education 333, 352, 356 and 359. Prerequisites: Education 251 and 253 and admission to the Teacher Education program. *Three Credits Cherup, Cook Spring Semester*

358. Field Experience: Emotionally Impaired — This placement provides an opportunity to integrate information covered in Education 333, 352, 356 and 359. Emphasis will be on application of assessment, lesson design, classroom and behavior management, and remediation techniques. Must be taken concurrently with Education 333, 352, 356 and 359. Prerequisites: Education 241 and 251 and admission to Teacher Education program. *Three Credits Cherup, Cook Spring Semester*

359. Instructional Design: L.D./E.I. — Curricular methods and materials appropriate for instruction of learning disabled and emotionally impaired students will be studied. Emphasis will be placed upon development of programming based on specific objectives for the individual student. Focus will include oral language, reading, written language, mathematics, computer-assisted instruction, and content areas related

EDUCATION

to teaching strategies. Prerequisites: Education 241 or 253, and 251 and admission to the Teacher Education program. Recommended for the junior year. Must be taken concurrently with Education 333, 352, 356 and 357/358.

Four Credits Cherup, Cook Spring Semester

360. Secondary Principles and Methods — A study of secondary schools, with particular emphasis on principles and purposes. In conjunction with the various content-area methods courses, this course is designed to prepare students for teaching in middle schools and junior or senior high schools and includes a 25-30 hour placement. When possible, students should schedule their content-area methods courses concurrently with this course. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program.

Four Credits Bultman Both Semesters

370. Secondary Instrumental Methods and Administration — Problems peculiar to the teaching of instrumental music in both class and private instruction. Sections will be devoted to the selection of text and music; the selection, care, and repair of orchestral instruments; and the marching band. The requirements for the first two years as a music major are advisable as a prerequisite.

Three Credits Staff Fall Semester

380. Teaching of English in the Secondary Schools — A study of and experience in applying methods of teaching grammar, literature, and composition in the secondary schools. Same as English 380. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program or by consent of the chairperson of the Education Department.

Three Credits Moreau Fall Semester

383. Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language — A survey of procedures and materials for teaching English as a second or foreign language. Recommended for majors in English, Communication, or Language Arts who plan to teach in inner city schools. Students enrolled in Education 383 serve a tutoring internship. Tutorials provide a laboratory experience for the collection and analysis of data as well as for the application of knowledge and methodology gained in the course. Following completion of the course students are eligible for employment as ESL tutors. Same as English 383. Prerequisite: any one of the following: Education 220, Education 310, Education 360, English 356, or Linguistics 364.

Three Credits Braaksma Fall Semester

384. Teaching of Foreign Languages — Methods of teaching French, Spanish, German, and Latin at the elementary school, high school, or college levels. Required of those planning to teach these languages in the secondary school.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

434. The Special Education Student at the Secondary Level: Strategies and Implementation — This course provides a continued study of philosophies, programs and strategies appropriate for use with students with learning and behavior problems in the middle or high school setting. Emphasis will be placed on behavior management and social skill instruction designed to meet the needs of secondary level students with disabilities. Speakers from a variety of settings, field trips to secondary programs, and "trips via distance learning will enhance the course content. To be taken concurrently with Education 453 and 454. Prerequisites: admission to Teacher Education program, Education 333, 352, 356, 357 or 358, and 359.

Two Credits Staff Fall Semester

453. Computers and Technology: Special Education — An overview of the technology appropriate to high incidence special education populations. Emphasis will be given to the exploration of computer related hardware and software systems for

EDUCATION

students and teachers. Must be taken concurrently with Education 434, 454 and 460, 465, or 470. Prerequisites: admission to the Teacher Education program and Education 333, 352, 356, 357 or 358, and 359. *Two Credits Cherup Fall Semester*

454. Current Issues and Trends: Special Education — A discussion of issues affecting the field of special education as well as an overview of current research and programs will be presented. Must be taken concurrently with Education 434, 453, and 460, 465 or 470. Prerequisites: admission to the Teacher Education program and Education 333, 352, 356, 357 or 358, and 359. *Two Credits Cook Fall Semester*

488-01. Rural Education — A study of rural community attitudes and characteristics which affect the local school with actual teaching in rural Northern Michigan. *Three Credits Yelding May Term*

488-02. Cross Cultural Education - Native American Studies — This course is conducted on the Rosebud Reservation in South Dakota and provides an opportunity to learn about the history and culture of the Lakota Sioux, as well as an opportunity to teach in the schools. *Three Credits Cherup, Zwart May Term*

490. Independent Studies in Education — For prospective teachers who wish to do advanced study in a special interest field. This course should not be taken as a replacement for any regular course but rather should be limited to students who are seriously interested in doing some independent research study. Approval for study must be given by the department chairperson prior to registration. *One, Two or Three Credits Wessman Both Semesters*

LEVEL THREE: PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER

460. Student Teaching, Learning Disabilities — This field-based learning experience, supervised by the Education Department, is done in cooperation with area school systems. The student will be placed in a learning disabilities classroom for the purpose of making application of previously acquired knowledge. Evening student teaching seminar is required. Prerequisite: admission to student teaching program. *Ten Credits Zwart Both Semesters*

465. Student Teaching of Emotionally Impaired — Student teaching, supervised by the Education Department, is done in cooperation with school systems in western Michigan. To provide a field-based learning experience and a vehicle for application of previously acquired knowledge, the student will be placed in a classroom for emotionally impaired children. Evening student teaching seminar is required. Prerequisite: admission to student teaching program. *Ten Credits Zwart Both Semesters*

470. Student Teaching in the Elementary School — Student teaching, supervised by the Education Department, is done in cooperation with school systems in western Michigan. Evening student teaching seminar is required. **Student Teaching in the Elementary School can also be completed in Liverpool, England, during the spring semester only. No special education placements are available in this setting. The application process begins in the prior spring semester. All candidates must complete a rigorous application process and submit to departmental interviews. See Professor Richard Mezeske for complete information.** Prerequisite: admission to student teaching program. *Ten Credits Zwart Both Semesters*

480. Student Teaching in the Secondary School — Student teaching, supervised by the Education Department, is done in cooperation with school systems in western Michigan. Evening student teaching seminar is required. Prerequisite: admission to student teaching program. *Ten Credits Zwart Both Semesters*

EDUCATION

485. Student Teaching in the Elementary and Secondary Schools (K-12) — Student teaching, supervised by the Education Department, is done in cooperation with school systems in western Michigan. Experience is provided at both the elementary and secondary level enabling students majoring in art, music, dance, and physical education to obtain K-12 endorsement. Evening student teaching seminar is required. Prerequisite: admission to student teaching program.

Ten Credits Zwart Both Semesters

495. Seminar in Education — A course designed to allow a professor to instruct the upper level student in an area of his/her special interest or research. Students will engage in extensive reading and/or research on a specific topic or problem. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

One, Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

500. Perspectives in Education — A study of the organizational and operational aspects of American education. Current educational practices, issues and problems will be examined in historical, sociological, and philosophical perspectives. Prerequisites: senior status and admission to the Teacher Education program or by consent of chairperson of the Education Department.

Three Credits Yelding Both Semesters



Faculty: Mr. Schakel, Chairperson; Ms. Atefat Peckham, Ms. Costello, Mr. Cox, Ms. Dove*, Ms. Dykstra, Mr. Gruenler**, Mr. Hemenway, Ms. Janzen, Mr. Klooster, Ms. Mezeske***, Mr. Montañó, Mr. Pannapacker, Mr. Peckham, Mr. Reynolds, Mr. Ridl, Ms. Sellers, Ms. Verduin**. **Assisting Faculty:** Ms. Bartley, Ms. Douglas, Mr. Huisken, Mr. James, Ms. Lunderberg, Mr. Moreau, Ms. Portfleet, Mr. Smith, Ms. Trembley.

The program of the Department of English is designed to meet the needs of the student who wishes to pursue the study of English language and literature or the student who wishes to develop special skills in the art of writing, either for their intrinsic worth or in preparation for a specific career. The major programs reflect these different objectives.

The department is, first, a department of literature. Literature presents, with beauty and power, perennial human situations and issues — problems of identity, purpose, relationship, and meaning. It enables one imaginatively to enter and share the experiences of other persons: to feel what was felt by people in earlier eras, distant lands, entirely other patterns of life, and to juxtapose those feelings with one's own.

It is also a department of language: of the study of the English language and of language as used in writing. Understanding the history and nature of language is basic to effective verbal communication and to good verbal artistry. The courses in expository and creative writing begin with and build on a knowledge of language and lead to increased skill in using language effectively.

While the curriculum provides those who wish to teach or attend graduate school the specialized courses they need, it also seeks to meet the needs of students pursuing the broad aims of a liberal education. By helping develop students' abilities to read, to think, and to express themselves logically and coherently, it helps prepare them for careers in fields like government service, law, business, librarianship, and the ministry which emphasize such skills.

Students required to take a course in composition register for English 113; those needing a course or courses in literature as part of the general degree requirements register for English 231 and/or English 232; those considering a major or minor in English should take English 248 as early in their college careers as possible. English 113 or the equivalent is prerequisite to all other writing courses.

MAJORS: See "Guidelines" on the next page for adapting the basic major to specific career interests. The basic major is supplemented by elective courses within and outside the department to fit the individual student's interests and needs. Inquire at the English Department office for career information.

The basic major is a minimum of 9 courses distributed as follows (and to be taken as much as possible in this order):

1. an introduction to the study of literature, **English 248 Introduction to Literature**
2. historical, philosophical, cultural, literary background: **English 231 Western World Literature I** is recommended; **IDS 171 Cultural Heritage I** is also accepted but will not count as English credits
- 3-5. a three-course survey of literature in English, to be taken in sequence if possible: **English 270 Literature in English to 1775**, **English 271 Literature in English 1775-1900**, **English 272 Literature in English since 1900**
- 6-8. three elective courses, one from each of the following topical categories

*Leave of Absence, Academic Year 2000-01

**Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

***Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester 2000

ENGLISH

(historical, formal, cultural), to be taken in any order: **English 371 Historical Connections, English 373 Literary Forms and Reformulations, English 375 Language, Literature, and Social/Cultural Difference**

9. a culminating course suited to the student's goals, taken in the senior year, to be selected from: **English 380 Teaching of Secondary School English; English 480 Contemporary Literary Theory; English 490 Individual Study; English 454, 455, Advanced Creative Writing; English 493 Individual Writing Project; English 495 Advanced Studies**

The major with an emphasis in writing is a minimum of 10 courses distributed as follows (with the literature courses to be taken as much as possible in this order):

1. an introduction to the study of literature, **English 248 Introduction to Literature**
2. historical, philosophical, cultural, literary background: **English 231 Western World Literature I** is recommended; **IDS 171 Cultural Heritage I** is also accepted but will not count as English credits
- 3-5. three upper-level literature courses, to be taken in sequence if possible: 3) **English 270 Literature in English to 1775**, 4) **English 271 Literature in English 1775-1900**, and 5) a choice of **English 272 Literature in English since 1900, English 371 Historical Connections, English 373 Literary Forms and Reformulations, or English 375 Language, Literature, and Social/Cultural Difference**
- 6-9. four writing courses: 6) one at the 200 or 300 level, 7) a 300-level, 8) a 300-level in a different genre from 7, and 9) a 400-level writing workshop.
10. a culminating course suited to the student's goals, taken in the senior year, to be selected from: **English 480 Contemporary Literary Theory; English 490 Individual Study; English 454, 455, 457, 458 Advanced Creative Writing; English 493 Individual Writing Project; English 495 Advanced Studies**

Intermediate level proficiency in a foreign language is valuable for all English majors and is essential for those proceeding to graduate study in the field. Classical Mythology (Classics 250) and courses in philosophy and in American and English history are strongly recommended to all English majors and minors as cognate courses. Individual students will find that off-campus study and/or internships will play important roles in their programs.

GUIDELINES FOR STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL PROFESSIONAL GOALS:

Certain courses are particularly recommended as part of the preparation for specific goals. Variation from these guidelines should be discussed with an advisor.

- A. Elementary Teaching:** Students normally are to fill requirements 6-8 by selecting topical offerings in Literature for Children and Adolescents, Shakespeare, and History of the English Language. English 379, or English 213, or a creative writing course should be substituted for 270 in the requirements for the major. For students who complete the IDS 171-172 sequence, English 231 will be waived and four credits will be counted toward the English major. Students are urged to have two semesters' experience working on the *Anchor, Opus, or Milestone*.
- B. Secondary Teaching:** Students normally are to fill requirements 6-8 by selecting topical offerings in Shakespeare, History of the English Language, and Literature for Children and Adolescents. Students should consider also taking an additional course in American literature and one or more of the courses in non-print media offered by the Communication Department. Students seeking an English major with Secondary Certification should take English 380 as their culminating

ENGLISH

course. For students who complete the IDS 171-172 sequence, English 231 will be waived and four credits will be counted toward the English major. Students are urged to have two semesters' experience working on the *Anchor*, *Opus*, or *Milestone*.

- C. **Graduate Study in English:** Students should include Shakespeare and History of the English Language among their topical courses for requirements 6-8. Students should elect additional upper-level courses so that their majors will total at least 44 credits and should participate in the departmental Honors Program as part of their preparation for the GRE. Students should include both 480 Contemporary Literary Theory and a seminar (495 Advanced Studies) among the courses for the major, and should choose courses in history and in ancient and modern philosophy as cognate courses. For further details students should consult the department chairperson, Professor Schakel, as early in their college careers as possible.
- D. **Writing and Editing:** Students considering careers in these fields should consult Professor Schakel, the department coordinator for internships, early in their college careers, to begin planning for an internship (perhaps taken off campus), which will play an important part in their academic programs. Students should make themselves familiar with all the options available to them: a major in English and/or Communication; a major in English with an emphasis in writing; a minor in English and/or Communication and/or Writing; and the Communication/English Composite Major.

For other kinds of professional preparation (e.g., business and industry, prelaw, preseminary, foreign service, librarianship) the specific recommendations in English are less prescriptive and the students should, with their advisors' help, tailor a program to their own needs, or consider a composite major (see pages 101-104). Suggested guidelines for a composite major are available from the department chairperson, Professor Schakel.

Internship programs are also available for English majors having specific career interests such as librarianship and business. The student may work part-time or full-time for a semester or during the summer on such programs, either in Holland or off campus. For information, consult the department coordinator for internships, Professor Schakel.

For students planning to apply for a secondary teaching certificate with an English minor, the department offers an advising program to guide them in course selection. At the time of declaring a major they should also declare an English minor on forms available at both the English and Registrar's offices.

Proposals are invited from interested students or groups of students for 295, 371, 373, 375, 395, and 495 topics.

MINORS IN ENGLISH:

- A. **The general minor** (minimum of 21 credits) consists of: 1. 248; 2. 231 (recommended) — for students who complete the IDS 171-172 sequence, English 231 will be waived and four credits will be counted toward the English minor; 3. a writing course above English 113; 4. 12 credits of literature courses numbered 270 or higher. Minor declaration forms are available from the English Department and from the Registrar's Office. For further details consult the advisor for English minors, Myra Kohsel, Lubbers 321.
- B. **The teaching minor** consists of 24-26 credits, numbered 200 or above, distributed as follows: 1. 213; 2. 248; 3. 231 (recommended) — for students who complete the IDS 171-172 sequence, English 231 will be waived and four credits will be counted toward the English minor; 4. 271; 5. 272; 6. electives in

ENGLISH

literature or writing to bring the total credits to at least 24. Methods of Teaching English (English 380) is required if English is the field chosen for student teaching; if student teaching is in another field, English 380 or 381 is suggested as an elective. English 380 may be credited toward an English minor, and is strongly recommended. Minor declaration forms are available from the English Department and from the Registrar's Office. For further details, consult the advisor for English minors, Myra Kohsel, Lubbers 321.

- C. **The writing minor** consists of a minimum of 18 credits of courses on writing, not including English 113. If arrangements are made in advance, credit toward the writing minor can also be given for internships which involve a significant amount of writing or editing, and for courses in other departments which involve internship-type experience and a significant amount of writing. Students should be aware that the writing minor is not approved for teacher certification by the state. Because of the importance of directed experience in writing, students pursuing this minor are strongly encouraged to write for campus publications, take part in the visiting writers series, and/or work on the staff of the Academic Support Center. Minor declaration forms are available from the English Department and the Registrar's office. Further details and advice about course selection, particularly arrangements for securing English credit for internships in other departments, may be obtained from the advisor for English minors, Myra Kohsel, Lubbers 321. Courses counted toward a writing minor may not also be counted toward an English major, an English minor, or an English-Communication Composite major.

HONORS PROGRAM:

The departmental Honors Program is intended to challenge majors to go beyond the minimum requirements by taking extra courses, reading, and thinking about literature. In addition, the Honors Program is intended to foster intellectual exchange among students and faculty. A central objective of this program is extensive reading from the list included in the English Department Handbook. Detailed information and application forms are available from the department chairperson, Professor Schakel. Early application, even in the freshman year, is encouraged.

Academic Support Center

A full description of this no-fee service is given on page 44.

010. Academic Support Center — Individual assistance is offered daily at scheduled times to help students improve writing skills, study skills, and reading rate and comprehension. Students may seek these services voluntarily, be referred to the Center by one of their teachers, or even be required for a particular course to do work in the Center. In the last instance, students register formally for English 010. *Non-Credit*

English for Non-Native Speakers

102. English for Non-Native Speakers II — An advanced course designed to increase a student's English proficiency in all skill areas. Sometimes required of foreign students before taking English 113. Three lectures, two laboratories per week. Hours may be increased upon consultation with the chairperson of the English Department and the instructor. *Four Credits Fall Semester*

ENGLISH

Writing

113. Expository Writing I — A course designed to encourage students to explore ideas through reading, discussion, and writing. The emphasis is on development of writing abilities. The area of exploration varies with individual instructors. Consult department for current list. Typical topics include Questions of Identity, Voices of the Third World, Critical Thinking about the Future, Crime and Punishment, Focus: Africa, C.S. Lewis, Medicine and Literature, Electronic Media, Writing and the Movies. May be repeated for additional credit, with a different subject matter. Not counted toward an English major or minor. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

154. Introduction to Creative Writing: Fiction — An exploration of the elements of narrative technique. No prior experience in fiction writing is assumed. Investigates characterization, plot, setting, scene, detail, and point of view. *Two Credits Spring Semester*

155. Introduction to Creative Writing: Poems — An exploration of the practice of writing poetry. No prior experience in poetry writing is assumed. Investigates a variety of approaches to the composition of a poem and such elements of poetry as image, rhythm, line, sound, pattern, and structure. *Two Credits Fall Semester*

213. Expository Writing II — A course designed to further the student's ability to write effective expository prose. For students in any discipline. Prerequisite: English 113 or waiver of English 113 requirement. *Two Credits Both Semesters*

214. Business Writing — A course designed to further the student's ability to write the types of expository prose appropriate to business, business administration, and technical fields. Prerequisite: English 113 or waiver of English 113 requirement. *Two Credits Both Semesters*

215. Legal Writing — A course designed to further the student's ability to write the types of expository prose appropriate to law school and the legal profession. Prerequisite: English 113 or waiver of English 113 requirement. *Two Credits Spring Semester*

216. Technical Writing — A course designed to further the student's ability to read and understand technical material and to write about it clearly and well. In addition to a textbook, materials used include various technical documents from the workplace: manuals, user's guides, instructions sheets, and on-line help texts. Students will use the documents to accomplish tasks and then systematically analyze the documents' effectiveness and make editing changes. *Two Credits Spring Semester*

254. Creative Writing: Fiction — An introduction to the techniques of fiction writing. No prior creative writing experience required. Includes practice in the writing process, point of view, characterization, plot, setting, theme, and voice. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

255. Creative Writing: Poems — An introduction to the practice of writing poetry. Includes a variety of approaches to the composition of a poem as well as the elements of poetry: image, rhythm, line, sound, pattern, form, and structure. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

257. Creative Writing: Plays — An introduction to the art of writing for the stage. Includes work on selected special problems of the playwright: scene, dialogue, structure, and staging. Offered jointly with the Department of Theatre. Alternate years, 2000. *Four Credits Fall Semester*

258. Creative Writing: Nonfiction — An introduction to the art of writing the contemporary literary essay. Includes work on style, structure, audience, and critical

ENGLISH

thinking and reading in essays by a broad range of writers. Topics may include humor, commentary, opinion, personal observation, autobiography, argument, social criticism, occasional essay.
Four Credits Both Semesters

259. Creative Writing: Satire — An introduction to the techniques of satire. Designed to sharpen wits and writing skills, to educate and entertain, and to familiarize students with satiric masterpieces and their own potential to contribute to this humorous genre. Alternate years, 2000.
Four Credits Fall Semester

279. Writing for Teachers — An introduction to the basic techniques of writing intended especially for prospective teachers. Topics include writing practice, short fiction, poetry, evaluating creative writing, publication, curriculum development, and nonfiction writing. Includes attention to the student's understanding of his or her own writing process.
Four Credits Both Semesters

313. Expository Writing III — A course in particular forms of expository writing. Announced topics will reflect the interest of students and instructors. Prerequisite: English 213, 214, or 215, or demonstrated writing ability. Not limited to English majors or minors.
Two Credits Offered Occasionally

354. Intermediate Creative Writing: Fiction — Intensive study of and practice with the techniques of fiction. Includes extensive reading in contemporary fiction. Students revise and complete a series of short works or one longer work. Prerequisite: English 254 or permission of instructor.
Four Credits Both Semesters

355. Intermediate Creative Writing: Poems — Intensive study of and practice with the techniques of poetry. Students write and critique poems, discuss poems in light of current issues, and practice selection and preparation of poems for publication. Prerequisite: English 255 or permission of instructor.
Four Credits Both Semesters

358. Intermediate Creative Writing: Nonfiction — Intensive study of and practice with the techniques of the personal narrative essay. Includes attention to style, structure, audience, and critical thinking. Students complete three to four narrative essays and prepare them for publication when appropriate. Prerequisite: English 258 or 254 or permission of instructor.
Four Credits Spring Semester

359. Internship In English — IDS 359 may be awarded up to eight credits of English at the discretion of the department. This course may be taken as part of the Chicago, Philadelphia, or Washington Semester Program, or by individual arrangement through the department with a local host company or agency. At the discretion of the department, a portion of the credits earned in this semester may be applied toward the student's major or minor requirements. Otherwise, the credits will constitute elective credits within the department.
Eight Credits (Maximum) Both Semesters

389. GLCA Arts Program — IDS 389 may be awarded up to sixteen credits of English at the discretion of the department. The Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. Arts Program, presently based in New York City, involves the student in a full semester study of and involvement in the arts. At the discretion of the department, a portion of the credits earned in this semester may be applied toward the student's major requirements. Otherwise, the credits will constitute elective credits within the department.
Sixteen Credits (Maximum) Both Semesters

454. Advanced Creative Writing: Fiction — A workshop for students with demonstrated ability and commitment to the craft of writing fiction. Students write and edit three or four pieces of fiction. A revised story of publishable quality is expected by the end of the semester. Prerequisites: English 354, a writing sample, and permission of the instructor.
Four Credits Spring Semester

ENGLISH

455. Advanced Creative Writing: Poems — A workshop for students with demonstrated ability and commitment to the craft of writing poetry. Students develop a focused project and complete a 20- to 30-page chapbook. Class sessions spent in critique and discussion of issues pertinent to each student's project. Prerequisites: English 355, a writing sample, and permission of the instructor.

Four Credits Spring Semester

458. Advanced Creative Writing: Nonfiction — A workshop for students with demonstrated ability and commitment to the craft of the creative nonfiction essay. Includes consideration of the history, market, purpose, structure, shape, focus, range of narrative strategies, and structural requirements of the essay. Completion of three to four essays and a revised essay of publishable quality expected by the end of the semester. Prerequisites: English 354 or 358, a writing sample, and permission of the instructor. Offered jointly with English 454.

Four Credits Spring Semester

493. Individual Writing Project — An independent, student-designed writing project culminating in a significant and complete body of creative or expository writing. May be repeated for additional credit with a different project. Prerequisite: departmental acceptance of application (forms available in departmental office).

Two to Four Credits Both Semesters

Literature

231. Literature of the Western World I — Masterpieces of Western literature through the Renaissance. Meets part of the Cultural Heritage requirement.

Four Credits Both Semesters

232. Literature of the Western World II — Masterpieces of Western literature since the Renaissance. Meets part of the Cultural Heritage requirement. 231 is not a prerequisite.

Four Credits Both Semesters

248. Introduction to Literature — An introductory course in reading and responding to poetry, fiction, drama, and nonfiction from various critical perspectives. Required of all English majors and minors; should be taken before or at least concurrent with higher-numbered literature courses. Recommended also for students not specializing in English.

Four Credits Both Semesters

270. Literature in English to 1775 — A survey of British and American literature from their beginnings until 1775. Should be taken before English 271, if possible.

Four Credits Both Semesters

271. Literature in English 1775-1900 — A survey of British, American, and Commonwealth literature, 1775-1900. Should be taken before English 272, if possible.

Four Credits Both Semesters

272. Literature in English since 1900 — A survey of British and American literature and other literatures in English since 1900.

Four Credits Both Semesters

295. Special Topics — A topic in literature, writing, or language not covered in the regular course listings and intended particularly for the general liberal arts student. May be repeated for additional credit in a different field of study. Recent offerings include Detective Fiction; 20th-Century African Literature; 20th-Century Chinese Literature.

Two to Four Credits

334. The Modern European Novel — The nineteenth- and twentieth-century influences on the novel from Balzac to Camus. Ordinarily offered only in the Vienna Summer School program.

Four Credits Summer

ENGLISH

371. Historical Connections — An examination, using a comparative model, of how literature, over time, reflects and records intellectual, perceptual, and aesthetic changes. Recent topics include The Middle Ages and Medievalism; Swift and Lewis; Epic and Lyric; The Othering of American Literature; Country Life and Its Literature; Women on Trial; C.S. Lewis and Milton; Arthurian Literature. Should be taken after English 270 and 271, if possible. May be repeated for additional credit with a different topic.
Two or Four Credits Both Semesters

373. Literary Forms and Reformulations — An examination of how literature interrogates and revises received traditions. By focusing on sequences of works, juxtaposed works, or the works of a single author, it examines imitations, critiques, and transformations within formal literary categories and within canons. Recent topics include History and Development of the Short Story; Contemporary Women's Poetry; From Page to Screen: Contemporary Literature and Film Adaptation. Two topics are offered every semester: 1. Shakespeare, 2. Literature for Children and Adolescents. Other topics for 2000-01: War Stories. Should be taken after English 270 and 271, if possible. May be repeated for additional credit with a different topic.
Two or Four Credits Both Semesters

375. Language, Literature, and Social/Cultural Difference — An examination of literary works as cultural artifacts, examining how they not only record and reflect the dynamics of social and cultural difference but also influence or resist change. Under investigation will be conflicts and modifications in cultural identification; how literature draws upon the lives and times of its authors, and how race, class, gender, and other forms of difference generate social and cultural tensions and express and embody them in literature. Recent topics include Cultures in Fiction; African Literature; Religion, Race and Gender in the Literature of Antebellum America; Shakespeare's Sisters; Salinger and Potok; Romanticism and Revolution. Three topics are offered annually: one dealing with ethnic American literature (Fall), History of the English Language (Fall), and African American Literature (Spring). Other topics for 2000-01: The Latina/o Novel, Culture and 19th-Century American Novels. Should be taken after English 270 and 271, if possible. May be repeated for additional credit with a different topic.
Two or Four Credits Both Semesters

395. Studies in English — An author or authors, genre, or special topic, usually in British or American literature. May be repeated for additional credit in a different field of study. Recent offerings include Contemporary American Poetry; American Women Writers; 20th-Century Irish Literature; Hawthorne and His Times; Angels in the Literary Imagination.
Two to Four Credits (One or Two Credits During August Term)

480. Introduction to Literary Theory — A chronological survey of major 20th-century theoretical approaches to literature. Topics include Formalism and New Criticism, Reader-Oriented Theories, Marxism, Structuralism and Poststructuralism, Feminist, Postmodern and Postcolonialist theories. Strongly recommended to students considering graduate school. Same as French 480. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Alternate years, 2001.
Four Credits Spring Semester

Teaching

380. Teaching of Secondary School English — A study of and experience in applying methods of teaching grammar, discussion, literature, and composition in the secondary school. Required for Secondary Certification. Recommended with an English minor as well as a major. Should be taken after or concurrently with Education 360, and before student teaching.
Four Credits Fall Semester

ENGLISH

381. Teaching Writing in All Disciplines — For prospective and practicing elementary and secondary teachers in all the disciplines. A survey of the most recent theories about writing and practices in the teaching of writing across the curriculum. Assignments will allow students to apply theory to actual practice in creating assignments, inventing sequences of activities, using writing to personalize learning, and responding to student writing.
One Credit Spring Semester

383. Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language — See listing under Education 383.
Four Credits Fall Semester

385. Summer Seminars: Teaching — A one-week study of methods of teaching primary or secondary English in one of these areas: grammar, discussion, literature, composition. Intended for prospective and practicing teachers. This workshop is not a substitute for English 380, Teaching of Secondary School English. Individual course titles will be announced by mid-April of each year.
One or Two Credits Summer Only

Readings and Research

490. Individual Study — An individual research project, investigating some topic in depth and culminating in a paper that demonstrates literary scholarship and independent thought. May be repeated for additional credit, with a different project. Not limited to the senior level. Prerequisite: departmental acceptance of application (forms available in department office).
Two to Four Credits Both Semesters

495. Advanced Studies — A seminar in a field designated by the instructor. Preparation and presentation of research papers are central to the course. Prerequisite: previous work in or related to the topic of the seminar; students are urged to consult the instructor if they are doubtful about the nature and quality of their previous work. May be repeated for additional credit in a different field of study. Recent offerings include James Joyce; G.B. Shaw; Early English Drama Exclusive of Shakespeare; C.S. Lewis; Novels of the American West; Three Southern Writers; Shakespeare's History Plays; Renaissance Poetry.
Four Credits

499. Readings in Literature — Designed to fill in gaps in knowledge of important authors and works and of major trends and patterns. Readings under tutorial supervision of an instructor assigned by department chairperson. May be repeated for additional credit in a different field of study. Prerequisite: departmental acceptance of application (forms available in department office).
Two to Four Credits Both Semesters

GENERAL EDUCATION MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE (GEMS)



Coordinator: Janet Andersen (Mathematics)

The general education requirements for natural science are met by taking a minimum of ten credits in the division, at least four of which must be a lab-based natural science course and at least two of which must be in mathematics. It is anticipated that most students majoring in the natural sciences or mathematics will accomplish this by taking department courses. However, for the students not majoring in natural science or mathematics, GEMS are courses designed to fulfill their natural science general education requirements. The purpose of these courses is to build an understanding of the scientific and mathematical ways of knowing about the world appropriate for an educated person living in a scientific and technical age. GEMS courses fall into three categories: mathematics courses; four-credit, interdisciplinary, laboratory-based science and technology courses; and two-credit topical science and technology courses. Hope College is being nationally recognized for its GEMS program by the American Association of Colleges and Universities and by the National Science Foundation.

Mathematics Courses (GEMS 100-149)

Mathematical thinking and reasoning permeate our society. GEMS mathematical courses are designed to expose students to both the power and limitations of mathematics, particularly of mathematical modeling. Each course will focus on at least one of the two ways in which quantitative information is frequently conveyed: statistics and graphs. These courses are designed to broaden a student's perception of the nature of mathematics as an ongoing endeavor, as well as to give him or her a sense of the historical roots of significant mathematical discoveries. Above all, through these courses students should gain a sense of the aspects of mathematics which make it unique as a "way of knowing."

100. Mathematics for Public Discourse — This is a two-credit, half-semester course whose main emphasis is on the ability to critically interpret mathematical information commonly found in public discourse and positions of responsibility and leadership. The topics will include simple functions, graphs and their interpretation, and statistics. Examples incorporating mathematical arguments will be taken from a wide variety of fields including social science, sports, finance, environmental issues, education and health. The TI-83 graphing calculator will be required.

Two Credits Staff (Mathematics) Both Semesters

105. Nature of Mathematics — A course showing the ubiquity and utility of mathematics. Topics include graph theory, linear programming, probability and statistics, voting strategies, geometry and growth.

Two Credits Staff (Mathematics)

Four-Credit Interdisciplinary Science and Technology Courses (GEMS 150-199)

Natural scientists restrict their attention to the physical world and propose answers to questions which are tested against reproducible direct observations or experiments. All scientific studies share some approaches, which are commonly referred to as the scientific method. However, because there are many different approaches employed in answering scientific questions, it is probably more useful to think in terms of scientific methods rather than a single method. The four-credit science and technology courses are interdisciplinary so that students will employ several of these scientific ways of knowing, yet experience the nature of scientific inquiry common to all disciplines. These courses have both laboratory and classroom components, and include out-of-class readings and library-based research.

GENERAL EDUCATION MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE (GEMS)

151. Science and Technology for Everyday Life — Modern society would not exist without the aid of technology. We depend upon technological devices for communication, food production, transportation, health care and even entertainment. This course focuses on the wide variety of technology used in everyday life. The objective is to develop a familiarity with how various technological devices work, and to explain the basic scientific principles underlying their operation. Topics covered include: the automobile, radio, television, CD players, microwave ovens, computers, ultrasound, and x-ray imaging. Concepts from basic science are introduced as they appear in the context of technology. Laboratory projects include construction of simple objects such as radios, electric motors, and a musical keyboard. No prerequisites.

Four Credits Krupczak (Physics & Engineering) Both Semesters

152. The Atmosphere and Environmental Change — Storms, droughts, heat waves, and cold snaps make us all aware of how the atmosphere impacts human beings. Recent concerns about the greenhouse effect, climate change, pollution, and ozone depletion have made us more aware of how human beings impact the atmosphere. The subject matter of this course is the effect of the atmosphere on people and of people on the atmosphere. Subjects will include the basics of the atmosphere and weather, local pollution, acid rain, climate change, ozone depletion, storms, droughts, and floods. GEMS 100 (Mathematics for Public Discourse) is a co- or pre-requisite; this requirement is waived for students who have received college credit for Math 131. *Four Credits Hansen (Geol. & Env. Sciences) Fall Semester*

153. Populations in Changing Environments — In this investigation-based course students will explore the biological principles of population growth and dynamics, extinction and evolution, species interactions, biodiversity and conservation. Topics are studied within an environmental context using quantitative and experimental approaches. GEMS 100 is a co- or pre-requisite; this requirement is waived for students who have received college credit for Math 131.

Four Credits Winnett-Murray (Biology) Spring Semester

154. Stars and Planets — A survey of planetary geology in our solar system, of stellar formation and evolution, and of galaxies of the physical universe. We will discuss what is known and how the knowledge is obtained. Topics include the telescope, Earth-Moon system, terrestrial and gaseous planets, the Sun, types of stars and their intrinsic properties, the H-R diagram, pulsars, neutron stars, black holes, galaxies, and cosmology. The course will include in-class cooperative assignments, lecture, homework and a laboratory. Various laboratory exercises include building a simple telescope and observing with it, learning and observing the constellations, weather and geology of the planets, observing Jupiter and measuring its mass and the masses of the four brightest moons, observing a cluster of stars and making a H-R diagram, a pulsar model, classification of galaxies, and Hubble's law.

Four Credits Gonthier (Physics) and Bodenbender (Geol. & Env. Sciences)

Not Offered 2000-01

155. History of Biology & Lab — Students will consider the historical development of biological knowledge from ancient times to the present. The lab will offer opportunities to recreate crucial experiments from the past, and we will then consider their historical and philosophical impact. Students will investigate the history of biology from a broad interdisciplinary perspective. While the scope of the course will be broad, it will focus on the development of biology in the 19th century when Darwin, Pasteur, Bernard, Mendel, and others were laying the groundwork of modern biology. Pre-requisite: Completion of 4 credits of the cultural heritage requirement.

Four Credits Cronkite (Biology), LaPorte (Philosophy) Fall Semester

GENERAL EDUCATION MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE (GEMS)

157. The Planet Earth — An introduction to the scientific study of the planet on which we live. This course emphasizes the study of the major Earth systems (atmosphere, hydrosphere, biosphere and solid Earth) and the interactions between them. Particular attention is given to the subject of environmental change and the implications for our future. Cross-listed as GES 100.

Four Credits GES Staff Spring Semester

160. The Chemistry of Our Environment — This course will look at how chemistry, which is the study of matter and its changes at the molecular level, serves as the basis for understanding and predicting how our technological society impacts the environment in which we live. Basic chemical principles will be introduced and serve as building blocks to explain environmental phenomena we encounter in our everyday life. Laboratory investigations of environmental processes, together with case studies of environmental problems, will be used to build an understanding of the molecular nature of the world around us, and how we interact with it. Topics will include: testing for groundwater pollution, chemicals in the home, chemical manufacturing and recycling, and others. Co- or pre-requisite: GEMS 100 (Mathematics for Public Discourse) or Math 205. *Four Credits Gugino (Chemistry) Fall Semester*

Two-Credit Topical Science and Technology Courses (GEMS 200-250)

These courses build on skills acquired in the four-credit laboratory-based science courses to provide a focused experience in scientific inquiry. The two-credit courses are both topical and investigative. Students will be expected to gain a mastery of a scientific topic through hands-on investigations, and to communicate their knowledge through a variety of media. The goal of these courses is to provide models for life-long learning in science and technology by introducing students to how-to techniques for learning and mastering a particular scientific subject through inquiry. These courses meet for half a semester for up to six total hours per week.

201. Evolution of Dinosaurs — This course investigates the geological record and biology of dinosaurs. It provides an overview of current knowledge about dinosaurs as a framework for answering specific questions about their history, function, ecology, evolution, and portrayal in popular media. Case studies will examine such topics as warm-bloodedness and the evolutionary relationship between dinosaurs and birds. The course will culminate in a symposium where students present the results of library and analytical research. Prerequisite: any four-credit laboratory science course.

Two Credits Bodenbender (Geol. & Env. Sciences) First Half of Fall Semester

204. Exploring Nature — This course will stress the identification and preservation of the common plants and animals in western Michigan. Students will be taking field trips to natural areas like parks, streams, lakes and sand dunes. Practical aspects of natural history will be stressed such as bird watching, tree identification, and beneficial and harmful insects. Each student will be expected to make a plant and insect collection and to conduct an experiment on some aspect of natural history. This research project will be culminated with a research paper and oral report. Prerequisite: any four-credit laboratory science course.

Two Credits Blankespoor (Biology) First Half of Fall Semester

205. Biology of Bread-Making — This course will stress biological principles associated with bread-making. Some of these include: culturing yeast, fermentation, germination, aerobic respiration, and digestion of carbohydrates. Steps in the scientific method will be emphasized. Each student or group of students must conduct a scientific experiment on some aspect of bread-making. The experiment will culminate

GENERAL EDUCATION MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE (GEMS)

in a formal write-up and oral presentation. Prerequisite: any four-credit laboratory science course.

Two Credits Blankespoor (Biology) Both Semesters

206. The Night Sky — This course is about discovering the night sky by examining the constellations and bright stars. Hands-on experiences include building a simple telescope to understand how it works, web exercises to find the latest information on celestial objects, and observations through telescopes and binoculars to study classes of stars, galaxies, planets and the Moon. Pictures of these objects will be obtained with the telescope using a CD camera and will be computer analyzed. Prerequisite: any four-credit laboratory science course.

Two Credits Gonthier (Physics) Both Semesters

210. Science of Power — This course will focus on electrical power production and the environmental consequences associated with all methods in use and under development. Through role playing, students will study the economic and political influences of the power industry. Historical and basic science will accompany the study, including the discovery and development of nuclear fission and the atmospheric chemistry of acid rain. Students will make use of computer models that allow them to vary production methods and study the resulting fuel demands, transportation needs, and waste disposal costs. Students will make two field trips, one to a coal-fired facility and another to a nuclear plant. Prerequisite: any four-credit laboratory science course.

Two Credits Williams (Chemistry) First Half of Spring Semester

214. Fabulous Fermented Foods — Life would be pretty boring without fermented foods! Most microorganisms have a bad reputation as causing disease, but many are beneficial — like yeast for making bread or the organisms that make yogurt or cheese. This class will look at the science of foods produced by microorganisms and course participants will make (and eat) some fermented foods as well. Prerequisite: one four-credit GEMS class.

Two Credits McDonough (Biology) First Half of Spring Semester

295. Unweaving the Web — The World Wide Web is used for a variety of purposes. Up until a few years ago, it was largely for academic use. Now it is estimated that more than a million households in the U.S. have web access. Commercial use of the web is growing rapidly, allowing us to now purchase books, music, technology and many other products online. This course will provide the student with a deeper understanding of the web, including the physical components, the software that keeps it working, and the applications that make it so popular. Students will construct web documents and interactive forms, program applets in Java, and program applications in JavaScript. We will also look at some of the legal and ethical implications pertaining to the use of the World Wide Web. No previous computer experience is assumed.

Two Credits Staff (Computer Science) Both Semesters

GEOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES



Faculty: Mr. Hansen, Chairperson; Mr. Bodenbender, Mr. Murray, Mr. Peaslee, Mr. Peterson*, Ms. Selway, Staff.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE MINOR: Our ability to modify our environment has increased dramatically over the last several centuries. A host of recent events has highlighted the negative aspects of these modifications. More and more scientists are involved in seeking solutions to environmental problems as they work to increase our understanding of the causes, processes, and consequences of environmental change.

The "typical" environmental scientist is a specialist in one of the traditional disciplines such as biology, chemistry, geology, physics, or engineering. However, he or she generally has a broad scientific understanding of environmental change that goes beyond the confines of his or her discipline, including an understanding of how environmental issues affect and are affected by politics and economics. An environmental scientist will often work in a team with professionals from other backgrounds to study and solve environmental problems.

Hope College offers an environmental science minor that helps students acquire the background they need to be successful environmental scientists. The program is based on the premise that this background should meet the following goals.

Goal #1 *A solid preparation in one of the academic majors at Hope College.*

Goal #2 *An understanding of the perspective this discipline brings to environmental science.* For this reason, students are required to take two courses that have been flagged as relevant to environmental science. It is anticipated that in most cases these flagged courses will be within the student's major and will probably also be part of the requirements for this major. The flagged courses are:

- BIOL 315 (Ecology)
- BIOL 356 (Genetics)
- BUS 341 (Business Law)
- CHEM 331/332 (Analytical Chemistry and Laboratory)
- Chemistry: a second chemistry course chosen in consultation with the chemistry chairperson
- ECON 212 (Microeconomics)
- ENGS 241 (Electronics I)
- ENGS 346 (Fluid Mechanics)
- GES 430 (Environmental Geochemistry)
- GES 450 (Hydrogeology)
- MATH 361/363 (Mathematical Probability and Statistics I and Lab)
- MATH 362/364 (Mathematical Probability and Statistics II and Lab)
- PHYS 270 (Modern Physics)
- PHYS 381 (Advanced Laboratory: students must take a semester which involves radiation)

Political Science (Two courses chosen in consultation with Jack Holmes)

Goal #3 *A broad interdisciplinary understanding of environmental science.* Students receiving an environmental science minor are required to take a two-semester interdisciplinary course in environmental science. The sequence is **GES 211, Earth Environmental Systems I** (Fall Semester, 4 credits), and **GES 212, Earth Environmental Systems II** (Spring Semester, 4 credits).

*Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

GEOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Goal #4 *Knowledge of how environmental issues affect and are affected by politics and economics.* Students in the environmental science minor meet this goal by taking **GES 310, Environmental Public Policy** (4 credits). This is an interdisciplinary course taught by faculty in the Natural Science Division, Political Science Department and Economics Department.

Goal #5 *An ability to work in a team with scientists and non-science professionals from other disciplines.* To obtain experience doing this, students are required to take **GES 401, Advanced Environmental Seminar** (2 credits). In this "capstone" course they work with students and faculty from a number of disciplines to study a local environmental problem.

In summary, the environmental science minor consists of:

1. Two flagged courses which may also satisfy requirements for the student's major
2. GES 211 - Earth Environmental Systems I
3. GES 212 - Earth Environmental Systems II
4. GES 310 - Environmental Public Policy
5. GES 401 - Advanced Environmental Seminar

Environmental Science Courses

211. Earth Environmental Systems I — The scientific study of our planet in terms of natural systems and their mutual interaction, with an emphasis on the modification of these systems by human activities. The emphasis in this course is on local-scale environmental problems. Subjects covered include air and water pollution; contaminant toxicology and risk assessment; and soil chemistry and soil degradation. Sampling techniques and common methods of chemical analyses for environmental study will be covered in the laboratory. Three hours of lecture per week and one three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: Chemistry 111 or Chemistry 102.

Four Credits Peaslee/Peterson Fall Semester

212. Earth Environmental Systems II — A continuation of Earth Environmental Systems I with an emphasis on global environmental problems. Subjects covered include population and demographics; basic ecological principles; biological diversity; extinction; natural resources; biogeochemical cycles; climate and climate change; and ozone depletion. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: GES 211. *Four Credits Hansen/Peaslee/Biology Staff Spring Semester*

310. Environmental Public Policy — This course is an introductory analysis of the economic, regulatory, scientific, and political factors involved in environmental public policy. American environmental management will be viewed in terms of the interplay among economic efficiency, scientific feasibility and the demands of the political process. Topics covered will include market forces, federal lands, intergovernmental relations, agency law, comparative institutions, U.S. environmental regulations and technological compliance. This course is team taught by faculty from the Economics, Geological and Environmental Sciences, and Political Science Departments so that students are exposed to the interdisciplinary nature of environmental public policy issues. Prerequisites: Economics 211 or Political Science 100 and the fulfillment of the college's general education science requirement. Four hours of lecture per week. *Four Credits Peterson/Holmes/Lunn Spring Semester*

401. Advanced Environmental Seminar — This is an interdisciplinary course where students with different academic majors will work in teams to research a local environmental problem. The students will work with faculty members in geological/environmental sciences, biology, chemistry and possibly other departments in the design of a research project, the collection and interpretation of data, and the making of recommendations. This course is meant to duplicate the process by which scientists work to solve actual

GEOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

environmental problems and is intended as a "capstone" experience for environmental science minors. One three-hour group meeting per week. Additional times to be arranged for consultation, field and laboratory work. Prerequisite: GES 212 or permission of instructors.

Two Credits GES/Biology/Chemistry Staff Fall Semester

GEOLOGY MAJORS AND MINORS: Because of shortages of natural resources, continuing environmental problems, and a renaissance in thinking about the way the Earth works, the geological sciences are in a "Golden Age." Today geoscientists are making important contributions to human knowledge in environmental geology, oceanography, planetology, geochemistry, geophysics, plate tectonics and paleontology.

At Hope College student-faculty research comprises an important part of the geology program. In recent years students and faculty have been engaged in research projects such as:

- analysis of trace metals in Precambrian stromatolites from the Upper Peninsula of Michigan
- crystallography of skeletal parts of fossil Echinoderms
- experimental investigations on the remediation of contaminated ground water
- mapping a shear zone in the Manzano mountains of New Mexico
- using buried soils to work out the geological history of coastal dunes along Lake Michigan
- the application of Geographical Information Systems to the paleontology of the Michigan Basin
- the use of risk-based assessment in environmental remediation
- the development of the early continental crust in southern India

Traditionally, the training of geologists has included a large amount of field experience. Hope College is ideally situated to study glacial geology, sedimentology, geomorphology, limnology, and environmental problems. To broaden the spectrum of field experience; students commonly take longer trips to examine the geology of other areas such as the Upper Peninsula of Michigan, the Smokey Mountains of Tennessee, the Ohio River Valley in Indiana and Kentucky, and the Saint Francois Mountains of Missouri. In addition to these trips, each spring the regional geology field trip gives students the opportunity to visit and investigate the geology of a North American region. In the past regional field trips have gone to the Southern Appalachians; the Gulf Coast; the Colorado Plateau; Big Bend, Texas; Death Valley, California; Southern Arizona; New Mexico; and the Bahamas. May and Summer trips have taken students to the Adirondack Mountains, the Pacific Northwest, the Black Hills, California, the West Indies and the Aegean.

We are well-equipped for teaching and research. In addition to many student and research petrographic microscopes, the department has a heating and cooling stage, geographical information system computer laboratory, X-ray diffraction and fluorescence apparatus, thin section preparation laboratory, a large stream table and sedimentation tank, ion chromatograph, gas chromatograph, infrared Fourier transform spectrometer, and UV-visible light spectrometer.

Because the study of the Earth is eclectic, geologists must be competent in the other natural sciences and in mathematics. Accordingly, we encourage strong minors in other sciences and composite majors with chemistry and physics.

The Department of Geological and Environmental Sciences has an established reputation of excellence. Many graduating seniors have gone directly to work in environmental consulting firms and oil companies while others have been accepted at some of the most prestigious graduate programs in the country, including the California Institute of Technology, University of Chicago, Harvard, Stanford, and Princeton.

GEOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE IN GEOLOGY: The Bachelor of Arts in Geology consists of one of the following sequences of introductory courses:

Introductory Sequence #1 GES 110: Geology in the Field (2 credits) and GES 111: How The Earth Works (2 credits) or Introductory Sequence #2 GES 100: The Planet Earth (4 credits) and GES 111: How The Earth Works (2 credits)

Together with the following courses:

GES 203: Historical Geology (4 credits)

The Earth Materials Sequence – GES 243: Mineralogy (4 credits) and GES 244: Petrology (4 credits)

The Earth Structures Sequence – GES 251: Surficial Geology (4 credits) and GES 252: Structural Geology (4 credits)

GES 341: Regional Field Study (2 credits)

And one year (8 credits) of ancillary science (Biology, Chemistry, or Physics)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN GEOLOGY: The Bachelor of Science in Geology consists of one of the following sequences of introductory courses:

Introductory Sequence #1 GES 110: Geology in the Field (2 credits) and GES 111: How The Earth Works (2 credits) or Introductory Sequence #2 GES 100: The Planet Earth (4 credits) and GES 111: How The Earth Works (2 credits)

Together with the following courses:

GES 203: Historical Geology (4 credits)

The Earth Materials Sequence – GES 243 Mineralogy (4 credits) and GES 244: Petrology (4 credits)

The Earth Structures Sequence – GES 251: Surficial Geology (4 credits) and GES 252: Structural Geology (4 credits)

Two semesters of GES 341: Regional Field Study (2 credits apiece for a total of 4 credits)

Two upper level (number 300 or above) electives in Geology. Students should choose these courses in consultation with their departmental advisors.

And two years (16 credits) of ancillary sciences (Biology, Chemistry, Physics or Environmental Sciences) and one year (8 credits) of Mathematics (Calculus preferred). Both years of ancillary science need not be in the same science. Students should choose these courses in consultation with their departmental advisors. Students receiving a Bachelor of Science degree are also required to work on an independent research project with a faculty mentor.

GEOLOGY MINORS

A geology minor consists of at least 16 credits, not more than half of which may be numbered 203 or below.

GEOLOGY-CHEMISTRY COMPOSITE MAJOR: For additional information, please refer to page 102 and see below.

GEOLOGY-PHYSICS COMPOSITE MAJOR. This was the first composite major established in the sciences at Hope College. Both the geology-chemistry and geology-physics majors have been very successful. Students who graduate with the composite major are in great demand and have been accepted in the top graduate schools in the United States. For additional information, please turn to page 102.

EARTH SCIENCE TEACHERS: The Michigan Certification Code requires that prospective high school teachers elect 30 or more credits of courses in geology and a minor of 20 credits in a discipline or 24 credits in an area. An area minor including courses in biology, physics, and chemistry is recommended and will be developed on an individual basis with each student.

GEOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Geology Courses

100. The Planet Earth — This course is an introduction to the scientific study of the planet on which we live. This course emphasizes the study of the major Earth systems (atmosphere, hydrosphere, biosphere and geosphere) and the interactions between them. Particular attention is given to the subject of environmental change and the implications for our future. This course is one possible introduction to the geology major. No prerequisites. Cross-listed as GEMS 157. *Four Credits Staff Spring Semester*

110. Geology in the Field — This course is designed as a “hands-on” alternative to the traditional introductory survey course. Its goal is to give students direct experience with the ways scientists ask and answer questions about the Earth. Almost all of the class time will be spent in the field where students will be trained to make and record observations, develop hypotheses, and test ideas while studying the materials and processes that shape the surface of the planet. This course is one possible introduction to the geology major. One weekend field trip required. No prerequisites. *Two Credits Hansen First Half of Fall Semester*

111. How The Earth Works: An Introduction to Plate Tectonics — Plate tectonics is a theory that has revolutionized geology, giving the science its first coherent, widely accepted picture of how the whole Earth works. This course is designed to give students a solid understanding of the basic theory, the evidence on which it is based, and its application to subjects as diverse as earthquakes, volcanoes, mountain ranges, precious metal deposits, the topography of the sea floor and the history of life. No prerequisites. *Two Credits Staff Second Half of Fall Semester*

203. Historical Geology — This is an introduction to the physical and biological development of the Earth during the last 4.5 billion years. Topics include the formation of the Earth, interpretation of major events in Earth history as preserved in the rock record, and the origin and evolution of life. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory each week. One weekend field trip is required, as may be one or more Saturday field trips. Prerequisite: an introductory geology course or permission of instructor. *Four Credits Bodenbender Spring Semester*

243 Mineralogy: Earth Materials I — This course is an introduction to the paragenesis and crystal chemistry of minerals with emphasis on the rock-forming silicates. Laboratory periods will be devoted to the study of minerals in hand samples, as well as exercises designed to help the student understand physical and chemical properties of minerals. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. One weekend field trip will be required. Prerequisite: one semester of introductory chemistry (may be taken concurrently) or consent of instructor. *Four Credits Peterson Fall Semester*

244. Petrology: Earth Materials II — This is a course about mineralogical, chemical and textural characteristics of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks. Their occurrence and petrogenesis will be discussed in terms of rock associations and relevant physical and chemical processes of formation. Laboratory sessions will be devoted to petrographic description, identification and interpretation of rocks in hand samples and microscope thin sections. Three one-hour lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: GES 243. *Four Credits Peterson Spring Semester*

251. Surficial Geology: Earth Structures I — This is an introduction to the natural processes shaping Earth's surface. Among other topics, weathering; landform and soil development; soil mechanics; the influence of running water, moving ice and wind on Earth's surface; and people's interaction with surficial geology will be stressed. The use of maps and other geographic images will be emphasized in the laboratory and the course will include an introduction to mapping. Three lectures and

GEOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

one three-hour laboratory each week. Two Saturday field trips will be required. No prerequisites.

Four Credits Hansen Fall Semester

252. Structural Geology: Earth Structures II — This is a study of the structures formed by rock deformation, stressing geometric techniques and the concept of strain. Geological maps and cross-sections will be emphasized in the laboratory, which will include instruction on their preparation and interpretation. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory each week. One weekend field trip is required. Prerequisite: GES 251 or permission of instructor.

Four Credits Hansen Spring Semester

341. Regional Field Study — This course is a field investigation of the general geology of an area selected by the instructor. One or more hours of lecture will be held each week prior to study in the field. The entire spring vacation or an extended period in the spring or summer will be spent in the field. Prerequisites: GES 111 and either GES 100 or GES 110 and the permission of the instructor.

Two Credits Staff Spring Semester

351. Invertebrate Paleontology — This is the study of the fossil record of the history of invertebrate life. Topics include changes in diversity during the Phanerozoic, tempo and mode of evolution, functional morphology, systematics, and paleoecology of the major invertebrate phyla. Three hours of lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. One or more weekend field trips will be required. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Four Credits Bodenbender Alternate Years, Fall Semester

430. Environmental Geochemistry — The principles of physical and inorganic chemistry will be applied to geochemical systems of environmental interest. Element recycling and evaluation of anthropogenic perturbations on the geochemistry cycles will be examined with a strong emphasis on aqueous chemistry. Laboratory exercises will emphasize computer modeling and the analyses of natural waters by a variety of techniques. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory each week. This is a flagged course for the Environmental Science Minor. Prerequisites: Chemistry 111, 113, 114, 121.

Four Credits Hansen/Peaslee Alternate Years, Spring Semester

450. Hydrogeology — This is a study of the geological aspects of the water cycle with an emphasis on groundwater. Topics include aquifer testing, groundwater flow, geology of aquifers, water resource management, groundwater chemistry, contamination and remediation. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory each week. This is a flagged course for the Environmental Science Minor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Four Credits Peterson Alternate Years, Spring Semester

453. Sedimentology — This is the study of the mineralogy, petrology, occurrence, and association of the sedimentary rocks. Thin section examination, textural analysis, and field investigation of sedimentary rocks and unconsolidated sediments will be performed in laboratory. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory or field trip each week. One or more weekend field trips will be required. Prerequisite: GES 244 or consent of instructor.

Four Credits Bodenbender Alternate Years, Fall Semester

490. Special Problems — This course is designed to introduce the student to research. A research problem in an area of special interest will be nominated by the student, and approved by a faculty member who will oversee the research.

One to Three Credits Staff Any Semester

495. Study in Geology — In this course a professor guides students in scholarly readings and discussions focused on a special area of geologic interest.

One to Two Credits Staff Any Semester

HISTORY



Faculty: Mr. Bell, Chairperson; Mr. Baer, Mr. Cohen, Ms. Gibbs, Mr. Johnson, Mr. Kennedy, Mr. Penrose*, Ms. Petit, Mr. Sobania. **Adjunct faculty:** Mr. Swierenga.

History is the study of the human past. It is the foundation for understanding how we came to be what we are. Because the record is often crowded and contradictory, history is a discipline that depends upon critical thinking and careful evaluation of evidence. These are skills that lie at the heart of liberal arts education and that are vitally important to students preparing for careers in such fields as law, government, journalism, and education.

For the student concerned with developing an in-depth knowledge of the past, and especially for the student who wants to become a professional historian, the department offers a traditional, full HISTORY MAJOR. For those wishing to teach on the secondary level, the department offers the HISTORY MAJOR FOR SECONDARY TEACHING. For the student whose interests involve several major areas, we offer the COMPOSITE MAJOR IN HISTORICAL STUDIES. All of these majors are described in detail below.

History staff members bring varied backgrounds to their teaching. All have sustained their research interests through work in numerous foreign and domestic manuscript repositories such as the National Archives and the public records office. Extended stays in Russia, Ireland, England, Germany, Ethiopia and Kenya help to assure both currency in scholarship and vitality in the classroom.

History majors have been involved in the following activities:

- editor of the *Anchor*, the student newspaper
- participation in several of the off-campus programs —
 - Great Lakes Jerusalem Program
 - summer and semester study program in Vienna
 - the Philadelphia semester of study and work in the inner city
 - honors semester in Washington, D.C.
 - Newberry Library Program in the Humanities
 - year of study in Japan
- a variety of local and oral history projects that afford income-earning opportunities.
- History majors in past years have gone on to graduate schools, and into careers as professional historians both as writers and teachers. Many have gone into law and the political arena. Some have entered the ministry. The interesting careers of recent graduates of the department include:
 - law practice
 - curator of museums and archives
 - administrative assistant to a U.S. Senator
 - free lance feature writer, with articles in *Harpers* and *New York Times*
 - historian for the U.S. Marine Corps
 - editorial staff, the international beat, for a metropolitan newspaper
 - bureau chief for *Time* magazine
 - career foreign service officer
 - managing editor of newspaper
 - Rhodes Scholar
 - mayor of Holland

To accommodate the broad range of interests and career goals of its majors and other interested students, the History Department offers three possible majors and a minor program.

*Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester 2000

HISTORY

I. HISTORY MAJOR: A minimum of 36 credits in history is required for a major. The distribution requirement for the 36 credits in history is as follows: History 140, one history course focused mainly on the period before 1500; one course in American history; one course in European history; one course in Africa, Middle East or Latin America; and a seminar in history. Students who plan to do graduate work in history are urged to attain reading proficiency in two foreign languages. Majors planning to study mainly the history of areas other than the United States are strongly urged to spend a summer, semester, or year of study in the geographic area of their concentration. A major in Ancient Civilization combining work in History, Classical Languages, Art and Philosophy courses is available. Please see requirements under the Department of Classics.

II. HISTORY MAJOR FOR SECONDARY TEACHING. The history major for certification to teach in secondary schools (grades 7-12) consists of a minimum of 36 credits. Students intending to complete this major should consult with the Education Department as they plan their schedules. The courses required for this major will meet the expectations for certification in Michigan. All students desiring secondary certification must take the following courses: HIST 140, 160, 161, 201, and 495 (16 credits). In addition they must take at least one course from each of the following areas: pre-1500, European, and non-western (12 credits). The remaining 8 credits may be taken as electives. No more than two HIST 200 courses may be counted toward the major.

III. COMPOSITE MAJOR IN HISTORICAL STUDIES: For the student who does not plan to become a professional historian or a teacher, and who needs a program with greater disciplinary breadth than the regular major program offers, the History Department provides a composite major. In this program a minimum of 36 credits is required, 20 credits in history and 16 in other disciplines that correspond to the student's particular needs and interests. At least 20 of the total 36 credits must be earned in courses at the 300 level or above. Credits earned in introductory courses and in courses used to fulfill the college general education requirements, excepting the introductory history courses, cannot be applied to the major program. The 20 credits in history must be distributed as follows: 4 credits in American history, 4 credits in European history and 4 credits in either a history seminar or an independent study course in which a major research paper is required. The remaining 8 credits and the 16 non-history credits will be determined by the individual needs of the student after consultation. To take full advantage of this individual approach to the program, it is in the best interest of the student to apply for acceptance as a major by the end of the sophomore year.

IV. HISTORY MINOR: The department offers a 20-credit minor. The minimum distribution requirement is as follows: History 140, one course dealing with a period before 1500, one course in American history, one course in European history, one course in non-Western history, and one additional history course of the student's choosing. No more than one History 200 course may be counted toward the minor.

General

130. Introduction to Ancient Civilization — The course will focus on significant developments in history from its Greek origins through the Renaissance. It is

HISTORY

designed to introduce the student to the discipline of history and can be used to fulfill part of the cultural heritage requirement. *Four Credits Staff Both Semesters*

131. Introduction to Modern European History — The course will focus on significant developments in modern European history from the Renaissance to our own time. It is designed to introduce the student to the discipline of history and can be used to fulfill part of the cultural heritage requirement.

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

140. History Workshop — An introduction to historical questions, research and writing through the study of a special topic in depth. Required for history majors, minors and open to other interested students. *Two Credits Staff Both Semesters*

200. Historical Snapshots — This course is designed to allow the exploration of some narrow moment in time (such as the 1960s or even the Civil Rights Movement of the 1960s) or some particular historical issue or problem (such as the status of women in the Middle Ages). The content and emphasis of each section is determined by the instructor. Students may repeat the course for credit as topics change. No more than two HIST 200 courses may be counted toward the major, and no more than one toward the minor.

Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

Africa, Middle East and Latin America

260. History of Latin America — The aim of this course is to survey the intellectual, social and political traditions of the twenty nations of this hemisphere south of the Rio Grande. From this review it is hoped that the student might acquire an appreciation for a rich and colorful cultural tradition that is poorly understood and too often neglected by North Americans. A further and related purpose is to acquaint the student with the historical development of the political culture of Latin American societies and attempt to explain the causes of social and political instability in this area.

Four Credits Staff Offered When Feasible

280. Colonizers and Colonized: Perspectives on Modern Imperialism — The rise and fall of the British Empire provides the focus of this course. British colonial experience is set in a larger context, which traces European, and to a lesser degree, world imperialism from origins to the contemporary era. The purpose of the course is to examine modern imperialism simultaneously from the perspective of the colonizer and colonized, and to evaluate the impact of imperialism on European and Third World societies. Primary focus will be on the experience of Africa and India.

Four Credits Sobania Offered When Feasible

310. History of Southern Africa — This course will focus on the history of southern Africa from the growth and expansion of indigenous civilizations, through the European intrusion, to the current social, political and economic developments of the present day. Special emphasis will be placed on the forging of the Zulu nation, the rise of Afrikaner nationalism, the roots of apartheid and the role of theology, the migrant labor factor, and the dynamics of African opposition to colonialism and apartheid.

Four Credits Sobania Spring Semester

312. Myth and Culture in Pre-Colonial Africa — This course is designed to introduce students to the pre-colonial African past, principally through the study of primary and orally transmitted sources. The use of these sources and their interpretation will be given special emphasis as will the use of biography. Case studies of political change in the 19th century provide a focus for looking at issues such as state formation, the role of technology, the spread of Islam, slavery and European intrusion. Alternate years.

Four Credits Sobania Fall Semester

HISTORY

370. Modern Middle East — A course focusing on historical explanations for the tensions that periodically erupt into war and violence in the Middle East. Concentrations on Islam and the Arabs, Zionism and the Israelis, and the deep American involvement in the disputes. *Four Credits Penrose Spring Semester*

United States

160. U.S. History to 1877 — This course surveys U.S. history from the arrival of Europeans in the New World through the era of the Civil War and Reconstruction. The approach is political, economic and social and puts special emphasis on the place of Native Americans and slaves in American history. Other themes of special importance are the Revolution, the growth of republican institutions, the expansion of the nation, and the Civil War crisis that challenged our developing national identity.

Four Credits Cohen Fall Semester

161. U.S. History Since 1877 — This course surveys U.S. history from Reconstruction to the present. It examines the major social, cultural, political, and economic events that shaped the United States after the Civil War, focusing especially on industrialization, Progressivism, World War I, the Great Depression, the New Deal, World War II, the Cold War, the Civil Rights Movement, the Sixties, and Reagan Republicanism.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

201. Michigan History — This course will focus on the history of Michigan, including its original Native American inhabitants, arrival of fur traders and *voyageurs*, rise of colonial powers, impact of European immigrants, industrial and political development, and recent history. Special emphasis will be placed on the use of primary archival materials with a case study of the migration of the Dutch to Michigan. Students will also be exposed to the many ways the story of Michigan is told through story-telling, oral history, and published sources and material preserved in archives, museums, and historical sites. Alternate years.

Two Credits Staff Spring Semester

253. Slavery and Race in American History, 1619-present — This course argues that slavery and race have played major roles in shaping the course of American History. It begins by showing how slavery is rooted in the history of western culture and why it seemed natural to establish it here. It shows how the institution of slavery shaped the lives of masters, slaves and of all the generations that came after, including our own.

Four Credits Cohen

254. The Middle Period in American History, 1789-1877 — Beginning with the Federalist Era, this course traces U.S. history through the era of the Civil War and Reconstruction. Major themes include: the rise of the "common man," the tension between nationalism and sectionalism, expansionism and the frontier, reform, industrialization, and the impact of race on American life. Alternate years.

Four Credits Cohen Spring Semester

256. Recent America — This course examines intellectual and political developments from 1920 to the present. Included in the review are the responses to the ravages and rewards of industrialization and to the older agonies of racism and poverty. To develop this analysis there will be a detailed study of the following topics: the intellectual disillusionment and political reaction of the 1920's; the radical thought and pragmatic reforms of the New Deal; the sources of anxiety and consensus politics in the post World War II era; and the challenge to the American liberal tradition in contemporary America.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

HISTORY

354. American Constitutional History, 1787-Present — This course traces the historical development of the United States Constitution: from its inception to the present. Emphasis will be placed on the interrelationship between the evolution of the Constitution and the changing needs of American society.

Four Credits Cohen Offered When Feasible

355. United States Foreign Policy — This course traces the development of United States foreign policy from the Spanish-American War to the present. It is in this period that the United States emerged as a great world power and moved to center stage during World War II. The aim of this course is to explain how this new framework in which diplomacy was conducted reshaped the American response to the traditional forces influencing its foreign policy. As national power increased, so too did responsibility for the international order. A central problem confronting American policy-makers from 1945 to the present has been to determine if and to what extent American power had to be directly employed in the several crises that threatened the nation's interest and security and impeded the realization of its ideals. Since 1989, post cold war conditions have challenged the nation to formulate policies responsive to threats not yet clearly defined. *Four Credits Staff Fall Semester Alternate Years*

357. American Intellectual History, 1865-Present — This course will examine the interplay of ideas and American life from the Civil War to the present. Political, religious, scientific, artistic, and literary thought will be considered. Special emphasis will be placed on the 20th century. Alternate years. *Four Credits Staff Fall Semester*

359. Fact, Fiction and Historiography — Through an examination of fictional treatments of five episodes in American history (the Salem witch trials, the Nat Turner slave rebellion, the Civil War, Reconstruction, and the Great Depression) this course will explore the relative strengths and weaknesses of fiction and traditional methodology as ways of understanding history. Simultaneously, the course will consider the historiography of each episode.

Four Credits Cohen Spring Semester 2000

Ancient World

210. The Greek World — This course, which is cross-listed with Classics 210, surveys the major historical developments and literary figures of Greece from preclassical times to the end of the Hellenistic period. Students who enroll for History 210 will write a paper on a historical topic; those who enroll for Classics 210 will write a paper on a literary topic. Alternate years. *Four Credits Staff Fall Semester*

215. The Roman World — This course, which is cross-listed with Classics 215, surveys major historical developments and literary figures from the foundation of the Roman Republic to the fall of the Empire. Students who enroll for History 215 will write a paper on a historical topic; those who enroll for Classics 215 will write a paper on a literary topic. Alternate years. *Four Credits Bell Fall Semester*

285. Women in Antiquity — This course surveys the status and accomplishments of women in the ancient Mediterranean world, from Egypt to the fall of the Roman Empire. It examines questions of matriarchy, marriage patterns, and attitudes toward women displayed in literature and art. Attention is given to problems of methodology and modern interpretations of ancient sources on this subject. Satisfies cultural diversity requirement. *Four Credits Bell Spring Semester Alternate Years*

HISTORY

Eastern Europe and Russia

232. History of Russia From Kiev Through Catherine II — This course traces the development of the Russian state from its Kievan origins through the reforms of Peter the Great and the enlightened despotism of Catherine the Great. Emphasis is placed on geographic, economic, and political factors in the growth of the Russian empire. Alternate years.
Four Credits Penrose Fall Semester

335. History of Modern Russia — The revolutionary origins of the Soviet state to the former USSR in the modern world. Emphasis on three areas of inquiry: the revolutionary movement until 1917, the Soviet Union in world affairs and the evolution of the former USSR into independent states.
Four Credits Penrose Spring Semester

Europe

205. History of England, Stonehenge to 1688 — An introduction to English civilization and history from the Celts to the late seventeenth century. Focuses upon the development of the English legal system, monarchy and parliament, the role of religion in English society, the development of London, England's relationship with Europe, and the major features of social, economic and cultural life with special attention to art and architecture.
Four Credits Baer Fall Semester Alternate Years

206. History of England, 1688 to the Present — An introduction to English civilization and history from the Glorious Revolution to the present. Explores some of the implications behind England's rise as a world power and subsequent decline. Particular stress will be placed upon constitutional and international problems before 1815, the empire, society, culture (especially art and architecture) and politics during the Victorian era, and upon economic problems, the world wars, and social changes in the 20th century.
Four Credits Baer Spring Semester Alternate Years

240. Enlightenment and Nationalism in Europe, 1688-1914 — This course will examine political and social ideas of Europe in the 18th and 19th centuries. The central theme of the course will be the way in which ideas influenced the course of European history. Particular emphasis will be placed on the ideas of the Enlightenment, Romanticism, and Nationalism, and on ways these ideas were related to the revolutions, wars and political changes of the period. Offered when feasible.
Four Credits Gibbs

242. Twentieth Century Europe — This course examines the changing political, economic, social and intellectual climate from the turn of the century through the 1980s. Special emphasis is placed on the interrelationships between the world of the intellect (literature and philosophy) and the world of politics. The changing social structure of Europe is also considered.
Four Credits Gibbs Every Third Year

248. Europe in the Age of Reformation — Transformation of Europe from the crisis of late medieval society to 1648. Emphasis on religious, political, social and economic dimensions of European life in the 16th and 17th centuries, and the response of men and women, rulers and social groups, states and institutions to the new theological and spiritual challenges wrought by the Reformation.
Four Credits Gibbs Every Third Year

280. Colonizers and Colonized: Perspectives on Modern Imperialism — The rise and fall of the British Empire provides the focus of this course. British colonial experience is set in a larger context, which traces European, and to a lesser degree, world imperialism from origins to the contemporary era. The purpose of the course is to examine modern imperialism simultaneously from the perspective of the colonizer

HISTORY

and colonized, and to evaluate the impact of imperialism on European and Third World Societies. Primary focus will be on the experience of Africa and India.

Four Credits Sobania Offered When Feasible

331. Modern Germany — A survey of political, cultural, and social development of Germany from the late 18th century to the present. It will look at the dynamic interplay between social and political events and cultural and intellectual ideas.

Four Credits Gibbs Every Third Year

Special Courses

295. Studies in European, American, or Non-Western History — These courses are designed to allow students to study geographic areas, historical periods, or particular issues not normally covered in the formal courses offered in the History Department. In each course a professor will present lectures in his area of particular interest and students will engage in guided reading and research under his supervision.

Two or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

490. Independent Studies in History — Designed to provide students majoring in history, and others, with an opportunity to do advanced work in a field in which they have a special interest. Prerequisite: Formal application and departmental approval of proposed study. This designation, with appropriate descriptive title, may be used for Washington Honors Semester credits and internships bearing history credit and for internships approved by the department.

Variable Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Seminar in History — This course is required of all history majors and is also open to non-majors with a serious interest in learning how to do scholarly research. The course is designed to help students develop advanced skills in historical research and writing. Major emphasis is given to the development of sound research methods and to the use of primary source materials. Each student will be expected to produce a lengthy research paper of scholarly merit and literary quality.

Four Credits Cohen Fall Semester

499. History Internships — This course is a practical experience for students. It enables them to apply the knowledge, research methods, and writing skills acquired in the academically oriented setting to concrete projects such as the Joint Archives, the Holland Historical Trust or an oral history undertaking. Application is made to the chairperson of the History Department. Supervision and the number of credits earned are determined by the nature of the project.

Staff Both Semesters



Faculty: Mr. Cox, General Director; Mr. Sharp, Campus Representative, New York Arts Program; Mr. MacDoniels, Campus Representative, Philadelphia Semester; Mr. de Haan, Campus Representative, Chicago Metropolitan Semester; Mr. Nelson, Encounter with the Arts Director.

Interdisciplinary courses provide a meeting place for the several academic disciplines. Integrated efforts can be directed to the perennial human questions, especially as these are affected by present discoveries and concerns. These courses deal with methods or content that go beyond what is usually dealt with in a single department. IDS courses, then, provide faculty and students with an opportunity for dialogue or research across departmental boundaries.

070. Academic Success in College — This two-hour-per-week course is designed to help students overcome academic problems often faced in college. Class activities and discussion will focus on managing time efficiently, taking notes, preparing for and taking tests, and controlling stress. Students will also meet faculty from varying disciplines and receive hands-on information about Hope's computerized library. Additionally, students will meet in small groups with an upperclass student mentor to discuss studying for particular courses.

Credit counts toward semester course load but not toward the 126 credits required for graduation. This course may be taken once for credit and may be repeated on an audit basis. Instructor's permission required for sophomores and above. Course is available on a pass/fail basis only.

100. First Year Seminar — These seminars, taught on a variety of subjects and open to first-year students only, focus on ways of knowing, seeing, and evaluating rather than on specific content or knowledge. Students become actively engaged in these seminars as they read primary texts closely, discuss and write about the issues these texts address, and enhance their skills of self-assessment and reflection. Teachers of these seminars serve as advisors to the students in their classes.

Two Credits Staff Fall Semester

101. Encounter with the Arts — This course introduces students to the visual and performing arts through required attendance at a broad range of exhibitions and evening/weekend performances. Students are prepared for these events through class lectures, conversations with visiting artists, and demonstrations of creative techniques. Students' appreciation of the arts and awareness in experiencing them are expanded and evaluated through group discussion and reflective writing assignments.

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

160. Arts for the Elementary Teacher — This course provides an integrated approach to a number of topics in visual art, dance, drama, and music with an emphasis on the interrelatedness of these arts. Prospective elementary teachers will expand their knowledge of and appreciation for the creative/expressive arts and will develop instructional approaches which will enhance understanding and appreciation of the arts for children in the elementary grades (K-6).

Four Credits Ball, DeBruyn, Amenta Spring Semester

171. Cultural Heritage I — An introduction to some of the central events, questions, and concerns of Western culture through the early Renaissance, viewed through the perspectives of the humanities, principally literary studies, history, and philosophy, but also drawing upon classics and the history of art, music, and religion. Students will explore, apply, and integrate questions that the different disciplines within the humanities ask about Western culture and will gain insight into the shared interests and concerns of those disciplines by examining central ideas that have informed and influenced the development of Western culture and that show its

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

ongoing significance. Fulfills half of the cultural heritage credit of the general education curriculum. The other half may be fulfilled by taking IDS 172 or one of the courses in the disciplines (English 231-232, History 130-131, or Philosophy 230-232). If students take both IDS 171 and 172, it is recommended that they take IDS 171 before IDS 172. They are required to take the second course from a professor who teaches a different discipline from the professor with whom they took the first course. *Four Credits Staff*

172. Cultural Heritage II — A continuation of IDS 171, beginning with the late Renaissance. Fulfills half of the cultural heritage credit of the general education curriculum. *Four Credits Staff*

200. Encounter with Cultures — An introduction to cultural diversity, focusing on concepts of race, ethnicity, gender, class, and other forms of cultural identity and difference in contemporary American society. Working with cross-disciplinary theoretical models for understanding cultural identity and interactions between cultures, students will explore their own cultural heritages; and through imaginative literature, autobiography, film, cultural events, and direct intercultural encounters on and off the campus, they will focus on the backgrounds, experiences, and perspectives of several specific American cultural groups, such as African, Asian, Hispanic, Jewish, and Native Americans.

280. Contemporary Issues in Japan — See listing under May, June and Summer Study Abroad Programs, page 305.

295. Special Topics — Study of an area of Interdisciplinary Studies not covered in the regular course listings. Offered as student and teacher interest requires and scheduling permits. *Two to Four Credits Staff*

INTERNSHIP PROGRAMS (Also see "Off-Campus Study Opportunities," page 297; "Domestic Study Opportunities," pages 306-308; and "Internships," page 311.)

The Philadelphia Center: Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. Liberal Arts Program for Professional Development and Field Study

The Philadelphia Center provides students opportunities for professional exploration, intellectual development, and personal growth in the heart of America's fifth-largest city. Students gain experience in their field of choice, take seminars that integrate theory with practice, and develop independent living skills and an understanding of urban diversity. The concepts and values that students have learned in their liberal arts education on campus are examined and applied.

351. Field Placement — Through a four-day-per-week academic internship, students acquire an understanding of, and develop skills in, their chosen field. They intern in a carefully screened placement with a supervisor who acts as a mentor to ensure a work experience rich in learning. Students select an internship from more than 700 placement opportunities, and they design a Learning Plan that provides the structure for integrating work experience with professional, educational, and social development objectives.

352. City Seminar — Students examine life and patterns of interaction in five separate trans-disciplinary courses. Each uses a variety of learning resources, including arts, humanities, social science and physical science theories and methods, perceptual analysis, students' research, and analysis of personal experience.

Organizational Cultures — This seminar identifies, observes, analyzes and judges how the organization in which the student works displays its personality.

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

Students will develop an understanding of the importance and impact an organization's traits have on its ability to achieve its goal/mission.

Performance: Studies in Art, Identity, and Change — This course explores performance as an object of study, as well as a method and a metaphor for learning more about ourselves, others, and the culture(s) in which we live. Forms of performance in everyday life, as well as in the arts, will be studied.

Power and Authority — This seminar examines power and authority through the notions of site, difference, and discourse. The readings are organized around discourses, sites and differences, focusing on such topics as incarceration, institutionalization, mental illness, rape, Catholicism, and medicine.

Urban Political and Social Systems — This seminar offers an opportunity to critically examine ourselves and our positions, as well as our relationship with others, in connection with a variety of urban policies, programs and concerns. Values, beliefs, and behaviors — in ourselves, in our work and in the city — will be called into question.

The Urban World: An Economic Analysis of Social Issues and Public Policy — In this seminar, students will acquire and apply the tools of economic analysis to evaluate public policy proposals that address today's complex issues. These issues include the cause of homelessness, the impact of federal spending cutbacks, the crisis in urban education, and the effectiveness of programs to improve the environment.

360. Study of Urban Issues — These trans-disciplinary elective courses concentrate on the aesthetic, psychological, sociological, scientific, economic, and political aspects of urban life. They are taught by academics/practitioners in relevant fields. Courses offered recently include:

African Perspective — This course examines the social and political context of African American literary development from the Harlem Renaissance to the present.

Architecture of Cities — The object of this course is to develop an understanding for the process of the design and planning of cities. The course traces the architecture of cities from their earliest village form to their post-industrial, high-rise development.

Entrepreneurship — This course examines the nature, theories, and philosophy of entrepreneurship and the function and role of the entrepreneur as the manager of a small business.

Exploring the Gendered and Sexual Self: Relationships in Fiction and Film — This course will look at how relationships are depicted and constructed in fiction and film. The explorations of these texts will attempt to uncover, analyze and critique one's own gender and sexual assumptions, beliefs and practices.

Interdisciplinary Senior Seminar — This course is designed to be a capstone to a student's liberal arts education. Students will read extensively, visit placement sites, attend colloquia, and discuss differences of values and beliefs openly. Students are required to write several papers based on their reflection of their internship, seminars, and overall urban experience. This course meets a graduation requirement at Hope College.

Investment Management — The objective of this course is to develop an understanding of the principles of investment as well as achieve a working knowledge of the various types of financial instruments available in today's increasingly complex markets.

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

Marketing Management — This course explores the strategies, tactics and dynamics of the marketing process and examines the positive and negative impact marketing has in our lives and on society.

Principles and Strategies in Health and Human Services — This course provides an opportunity for students to develop and incorporate a “holistic” health approach to their knowledge, thinking, practice and lifestyle.

Principles of Finance — This course is designed to provide the essential elements for understanding financial management and the decision-making that it requires. Topics include valuation techniques, capital budgeting, capital structure theory, cost of capital, dividend policy, leverage, risk, and the time value of money.

Religion, City Life and Social Change: Christian, Muslim and Jewish Community Outreach — This seminar is a field-based study of selected Christian, Jewish and Muslim groups in Philadelphia who are dedicated to bringing positive change to the city’s most needy individuals and neighborhoods through direct service, religious programming or community organizing.

Social Justice — This course takes a realistic and critical view at the legal, social, psychological, and political effects of the “justice system” on people and their cities.

Theory and Practice of Psychotherapy — This seminar explores approaches, theories, and techniques used in psychotherapy. Course work will be divided between an overview of different theories of personality and specific treatment modalities associated with these theories.

Directed Study — Students must present a directed study plan that includes the subject or topic to be studied, the method for study (including the name of GLCA faculty mentor), and the criteria for evaluation. The Executive Director must approve all plans prior to their execution.

The Chicago Metropolitan Semester Program

The Chicago Metropolitan Center offers students a distinctive opportunity to work in a large metropolitan city and to study problems and issues of metropolitan life in a fully accredited, supervised educational program.

Students spend four days a week in an internship related to their academic major and career interest; they also participate in seminars one day per week at CMC’s Loop Center. Also required is the three-week Values Module.

Values Module — The Values Module is a three-week course that is required for all participants in the CMC Program. The content of the module centers on value theory; its aim is to enable students to discuss with clarity value-related questions which arise naturally on a program emphasizing urban issues.

Sixteen credits can be earned through the CMC Program. To achieve this number of credits, students must take the internship course plus two of the three seminars offered.

Over 350 different internships are available to students who participate in the CMC Program. Students with almost any major interest can find work placements suitable to their vocational plans. The range of possibilities includes art centers, banks, churches, drama groups, ecology labs, accounting firms, hospitals, libraries, museums, zoos, financial institutions, futures markets, recreational facilities, and health clubs, to name a few. Work internships are supervised by management personnel at the job site and by Chicago Metropolitan Center staff.

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

The following is a description of the seminars offered at the Center:

Fine Arts Seminar — An investigation of urban cultural life as reflected in the arts of Chicago. Data for exploration are gathered by attendance at plays, concerts, movies, and art galleries. This primary information is processed through readings, lectures, and classroom discussion. Major emphasis is on the question, "What is art?" The seminar operates on the premise that art mirrors the ideas and values held by a particular society or civilization and that students can be helped to read this cultural mirror more effectively.

Metropolitan Seminar — A broad survey of the major issues in the life of the metropolitan community of Chicago. The seminar explores the economic, educational, political, and social welfare systems of the city through field trips, readings and lectures. The seminar examines the meaning of living in an urban environment, the nature of the relationship between the city and the suburbs, and the relation of national priorities to the quality of life in urban centers.

Values and Vocations Seminar — This seminar builds on student experience. Course content centers on the nature of work in today's society. Through lectures and readings, students study changes in the marketplace, and the impact these changes have had on the dignity and meaning of labor. Included in this study is a vision of work which serves not only the individual but the social needs of communities of people. This course meets the Senior Seminar-general education requirement.

The New York Arts Program

Hope College students may take a semester in New York as part of the Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. Arts Program. New York City's unique resources — for instance, its museums, the Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts, professional theaters, lecture series, etc. — make possible an experience of the legacy of American art as well as its dynamic present.

389. This program is designed to provide those students seriously interested in the performing, visual, and communication arts with an opportunity to experience the world of the established professional artists in New York City. A qualified student spends one semester or term living in New York as an apprentice to a producing artist or with an organization in the arts. At the same time, students participate in a specially designed program of area studies conducted by professionals, including GLCA staff members, in various areas of the arts. Applicants must consider themselves as beginning professionals and must have a mature, responsible attitude toward their art. Applicants should plan to visit New York City for an interview. Resident GLCA staff members assist students in finding both apprenticeships and housing. The program has two main goals: To provide advanced experience and knowledge in highly focused art areas (primarily through the apprenticeships) and to provide a broadened knowledge of all the arts as currently practiced in New York (primarily through the area studies). The means of achieving these goals are adapted to the requirements of the individual participants.

Approval by the department is required prior to the student's registering for the program, and the department must approve the student's individual program before credit will be granted. The GLCA Arts Program should preferably be taken in the junior year or first semester of the senior year, although it is open to a few qualified sophomores. The registrant must be accepted into the program by the Director of the Program.

See also: Art 389, English 389, and Theatre 389.

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

The Washington Semester Program

This program introduces students who have excelled in a variety of disciplines to the process of national government and politics in the setting of the nation's capital. Twelve students, selected from superior departmental majors, will attend biweekly seminars; take interviews with lobbyists and members of the legislature, executive, and judicial branches of government; and participate in internships of several kinds, in an effort to build skills related to future vocations for which their majors have prepared them. For further information, see page 308.

359. May be used as a module in the program which is tailored to each student's vocational interests.

The Oak Ridge Science Semester

This Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. program offers students majoring in the natural or social sciences, mathematics or computer science the opportunity of studying and doing research for a semester at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory in Tennessee. See the detailed program description on page 307.

THE SENIOR SEMINARS

The Hope College catalogue introduces the college as an institution where life is regarded as God's trust to humankind. In this context students are helped to discover their individual abilities and to develop as competent, creative, and compassionate human beings, devoted to serving God in all areas of life. From these aims the Senior Seminar's general education requirement was developed.

Stressing personal assessment of one's education and life view, the Senior Seminar is intended to serve as the capstone to an education at Hope College. The Seminars are designed to help the student 1) consider how the Christian faith can inform a philosophy for living, 2) articulate his or her philosophy for living in a coherent, disciplined, yet personal way, 3) understand secular-contemporary values in Christian perspective.

Senior Seminars are three-credit courses. Students may elect from the following courses — several of which are offered each semester — to fulfill the requirement. (See also the Values and Vocations Seminar under the Chicago Metropolitan Semester Program above.) Courses should be taken no earlier than May, June or July Terms between the junior and senior year, unless by special permission from the Director of Interdisciplinary Studies.

Note: Beginning in the 2001-02 academic year, Senior Seminars will be four-credit courses.

401. Christianity and Contemporary Culture — An exploration of what it means to be a Christian in the modern world through reflection on the problem of Christ and culture in general and on such specific contemporary issues as Wealth and Poverty, Male and Female, War and Peace, Crime and Punishment. The goal is to connect biblical and theological thinking with the society in which we live and, conversely, to evaluate our culture from an authentically Christian perspective.

Three Credits Staff

402. Christianity and Literature — Through an examination of a variety of literary statements — in poems, plays, films, novels, etc. — this course focuses on a major problem confronting the Christian and Christianity in the contemporary world. Representative variants: "The Human Image," "Crises and Correlations," "The Search for Meaning."

Three Credits Staff

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

404. Faith Seeking Justice, An Encounter with the Power of the Poor in the Voices of Latinas — This course is an interdisciplinary exploration of the liberating character of Base Christian Communities in Mexico, especially as that liberating character is voiced by Latinas. The course meets on campus for one week and in Mexico for two weeks. *Three or Four Credits Dickie May Term*

411. Autobiography — Students will write interpretive autobiographical accounts of their life and experiences with the help of some integrating principles or “controlling images” of their own personal choice. Reading and discussion will focus upon contemporary literary, psychological and theological sources as well as biblical materials. *Three Credits Staff*

413. Existence and the Christian Faith — An inquiry into the Christian interpretation of the human situation through the study of existentialists such as Sartre, Camus, and Heidegger, and such Christian thinkers as Kierkegaard, Niebuhr, and Tillich. *Three Credits Staff*

414. Ethics in Modern Society — A course in the practice of ethics. Each student explores a contemporary ethical question in light of the historic Christian faith. The subject areas are War and Peace, Justice, Sex and Love, Death and Life. *Three Credits Staff*

421. Science and Human Values — An exploration of the ramifications of human actions in the physical world, this course exists to heighten awareness of western humankind's involvement in nature, detailing the role of science and technology in creating problems and attempting solutions. *Three Credits Barney, Cronkite, Williams*

431. Female, Male, Human — This course examines what it means to be female and male in Western culture. Theological, philosophical, psychological, and biological perspectives are included, be they scientific or pseudoscientific, academic or popular, as we examine how we have been defined by gender. Readings and discussion will be grounded in our personal lives, values, and Christian perspectives. *Three Credits L. Japinga*

438. Models of Christian Spirituality — This course examines the way in which Christian views of life are formed in the context of lived human experience. Special attention will be given to the many different ways Christians can articulate their understanding of their experience. *Three Credits Powers*

442. Infinity and the Absolute — A study of the infinite and its place within the disciplines of mathematics, science, religion, and philosophy, beginning with its historical development within those disciplines as well as its connections with absolute truth. The course gazes both outward and inward — the former in considering cosmological questions; the latter in getting a new perspective on human self awareness and mortality. Finally, the course considers the existence of absolute moral truth. *Three Credits Pennings*

452. Education and Christian Ways of Living — An examination of how Christians think they ought to live, how and why they think they ought to live that way, and how Christian ways of living can and should affect teachers, teaching and learning. Special attention is given to the influence teachers have on the values of their students. *Three Credits Staff*

454. Medicine and Morals — The course poses questions raised by new advances in medical science and technology, examines some basic options for dealing with them, and helps students formulate an ethical perspective which is appropriate both to these new problems and to the Christian tradition. *Three Credits Verhey*

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

457. Christian Thought and the Spiritual Life — An exploration of the Christian spiritual traditions with an emphasis on the integration of prayer and the encounter with God into everyday life. Representative readings from Protestant, Catholic, and Orthodox sources will investigate characteristic Christian ways of becoming aware of God, of interpreting that awareness, and of shaping our lives in response to it.

Three Credits Perovich

458. Christian Values in Conflict: Northern Ireland — This course will examine the conflict in Northern Ireland between Catholic nationalists loyal to the cause of a united Ireland and Protestant unionists who wish to remain a part of the United Kingdom. The conflict has political, economic and social dimensions. But religious labels define the place of each in society and are potent symbols that rally the adversaries to their respective causes. A study of this conflict affords the opportunity to examine two communities who employ violence against each other in the service of conflicting ideals and ambitions. The course poses the question: Can values rooted in a Christian heritage shared by these communities be put to work on behalf of an enlightened resolution of the conflict? Along the way, this study ought to inform and clarify our own values respecting the use of violence as a means to an end.

Three Credits Curry

462. Christian Argument — This course traces major trends in efforts to attack and defend the Christian faith by means of public argument during the last three centuries. Authors considered include David Hume, Thomas Sherlock, Robert Ingersoll, Bertrand Russell, G.K. Chesterton, C.S. Lewis, and C. Stephen Evans.

Three Credits Herrick

465. Issues in Science and Religion — A course that considers from a brief historical perspective the issues between modern science and Christianity, particularly as they relate to the issue of origins. We will survey our current understanding of the origin of the universe, including our galaxy and solar system, by considering the most recent big bang theories and our knowledge of the evolution and formation of stars and the origin of life. On the other hand, we will develop an approach to the Scriptures and examine how they inform us on the creation of the cosmos.

Three Credits Gonthier

466. Religion and Politics in the United States — This seminar is designed to explore the fundamental questions involving the proper role of religion in American political life. The course is meant to provoke a careful examination of the relation between faith and politics in each participant's life and with regard to his or her choices and decisions. Participants will be expected to examine, reflect upon, analyze, and articulate their own political beliefs, behavior, and commitments in the context of the Christian faith, though faith commitment is neither required nor assumed of any particular student.

Three Credits Staff

467. God, Earth, Ethics — In this course we ask questions about God and God's relationship to the earth, about the earth and its well-being, and about our ethical responsibilities as humans to care for the earth. For example, are we in the midst of a growing ecological crisis? If so, why? If creation is groaning, what are the causes? Is religion, and especially the Bible and Christianity, the culprit, as some argue? Why should we care about marmots, sequoias, spotted owls, or old growth forests? And what can and should we do about acid rain, overflowing landfills, holes in the ozone layer, shrinking rain forests, smog?

Three Credits Bouma-Prediger

468. Change, Complexity and Christianity — This course explores the rapid changes occurring in our culture, the impact these changes have upon individuals and institutions, and the thinking required to handle these changes. The course emphasizes

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

a wide variety of readings in several fields of study to give an overall awareness of the changes in each discipline. Reaction papers and a life-view paper are required.
Three Credits Staff

470. Saints, Heroes and Ordinary People — This course will examine various questions related to how good one's life has to be in order to be worth living. Throughout history we have labeled certain individuals "heroes" and others "saints." We hold them as examples of lives well lived. Should we all, then, be saints or heroes? Would it be acceptable to be less than that, to be ordinary? In exploring these questions, we will look at examples from novels, short stories, and biographies.

Three Credits Simon

471. Dying, Healing and Thriving: Seeking the Good Life — How do we best deal with disappointment, setback, and suffering on the way to the "good life"? How do we lead robust lives in the shadow of death? Based on literature, film, and student contributions, this seminar explores how people of faith have understood and experienced dying, healing, and thriving.

Three Credits Tyler

494/495. Unassigned Senior Seminar — Topics of varying content, considered from a Christian perspective, and requiring a capstone position paper. An approved Senior Seminar to which no other specific catalog listing has been assigned. Recent examples include Christianity and the Market Place, Faith Facing Pluralism, Ethical Issues in Sport.

Three Credits Staff

Readings and Research

490. Individual Study — An individual research project, investigating some topic in depth and culminating in a paper that demonstrates interdisciplinary scholarship and independent thought. Students who meet the Honors Project eligibility and present a paper that meets the standards established will have the course recorded as an Honors Project. May be repeated for additional credit, with a different project. Not limited to the senior level. Prerequisite: departmental acceptance of application (forms available in department office).

Three to Four Credits Staff Both Semesters



Faculty: Mr. Sobania, Director.

The Composite Major in International Studies is designed for the student intending to enter a profession in which an international focus is of particular importance. This major will serve as preparation for careers in such fields as International Business, International Economics, Government, International Law, History, Sociology and the Arts.

In addition to the normal sequence of courses taken to satisfy the general requirements of Hope College, 22 credits of required courses and a modern language successfully completed through the second year level or demonstrated equivalency, plus six additional courses with either an economic-political science focus, or a cultural-historical focus are needed to complete the International Studies Composite Major.

Furthermore, it is strongly recommended that students participate in an international, off-campus program for at least a semester and preferably for a full year. Credits earned in such programs for parallel courses may be substituted for requirement or elective courses at the discretion of the major's advisor. Students contemplating the International Studies major should consult with Dr. Neal Sobania, the Director of International Education.

MAJOR CORE COURSES

Economics 211 or 212	Principles of Macro/Microeconomics
History 355	History of U.S. Foreign Policy
Political Science 251	International Relations
Sociology 151	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology

One history and one political science course from the following Africa, Asia and Latin America courses:

History 260, 280, 310, 312, 370

Political Science 262, 295 (if offering a global perspective), 303

A modern language successfully completed through the second year level or demonstrated equivalency.

STRONGLY RECOMMENDED: a year or semester overseas study-abroad program.

OPTION A: Economics/Political Science Focus

Economics 311 or 312 (Intermediate Macro/Microeconomics) or

Political Science 378 (American Foreign Policy)

Economics 401 (History of Economic Thought) or

Political Science 342 (Modern Political Thought) or

Political Science 343 (Twentieth Century Political Philosophy)

Economics 303 (Comparative Economic Systems) or

Economics 304 (Economic Growth and Development)

2 additional courses from among the following; others by arrangement

Economics 318 International Economics

Political Science 201 Political Geography

Sociology 311 Population Studies

Sociology 312 Urban Sociology

or from any of those options not taken under Option A

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

OPTION B: Cultural/Historical Focus

Six (6) courses from those listed below with at least one each in the arts, history and religion. Additionally it is required that 3 (and recommended that 4) of these 6 courses be area specific to Africa, Asia, Europe or Latin America. Other regional areas are sometimes possible through specialized readings courses.

The Arts: Art History courses numbered 300 or higher (except 386, 387, 388), Theatre history courses 301 or 302

History: Any non-U.S. history course numbered 200 or higher

Modern Languages: Any literature or civilization course numbered 300 or higher

Philosophy: 235

Religion: 240, 280, 381, 383, 389



Faculty: Mr. Kraft, Chairperson; Mr. Chavis, Ms. Dunn, Mr. Fritz, Ms. Irwin*, Mr. Kreps, Mr. Northuis, Mr. Patnott, Mr. Ray, Ms. Sears, Mr. Ray Smith, Mr. Steve Smith, Mr. Van Wieren, Ms. Vela, Ms. Wolters. **Assisting Faculty:** Mr. Bos, Ms. DeBruyn, Ms. Kuipers, Mr. Neil, Ms. Page, Mr. Teusink.

The curriculum of the Department of Kinesiology is designed to provide the undergraduate student a strong liberal arts background in addition to a major concentration in physical education, exercise science, or athletic training.

Students currently majoring in the Department of Kinesiology also participate in the following activities:

- assisting in directing the intramural program at Hope College
- assisting coaches in collegiate sports
- assisting as instructors in Health Dynamics classes
- working as assistants to physical therapists in local schools, hospitals, and private practices
- serving as camp counselors in scout camps, camps for the handicapped, and church camps
- providing meaningful experiences for children in elementary physical education
- serving as athletic trainers
- coaching or serving as assistant coaches in area junior and senior high schools
- working in corporate wellness programs
- teaching aerobics in private health clubs and school settings

Graduates of the Department of Kinesiology are leading satisfying careers as:

- exercise physiologist and director of campus recreation at a larger state university
- teacher and coach at a Midwest college
- professor of motor learning at a major Midwest university
- physical therapist in a large urban hospital in the East
- teachers and coaches in many elementary and secondary schools around the nation
- director of hospital wellness program
- program director of private health facility
- physiologist of wellness facility
- athletic director of state university
- athletic trainers in colleges, high schools, sports medicine clinics, and the NFL

PROFESSIONAL OPPORTUNITIES: Many students will find courses in the Department of Kinesiology helpful in preparation for their future professional vocation. The department has major concentrations in athletic training, teaching/coaching, and exercise science. See chairperson for particulars. With a major in this department students have the opportunity to become elementary teachers, secondary teachers, college professors after graduate work, coaches, athletic trainers, nutrition advisors, athletic directors, sport announcers, sport journalists, managers of sports facilities, administrators with professional sports teams, physical therapists, occupational therapists, physical education directors, cardiac rehabilitation directors, or exercise physiologists.

WORK/INTERNSHIP PROGRAM: Opportunities to apply theories and principles developed in the classroom are available for all students planning to major or minor in kinesiology. Consult the staff for a copy of the program for your particular area of interest.

*Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

KINESIOLOGY

REQUIRED KINESIOLOGY: To be liberally educated, persons must be knowledgeable about their bodies, proper nutrition, and the benefits of lifelong exercise. Additionally, it is essential for each undergraduate to develop skill in carry-over activities. All students are required to take Health Dynamics, KIN 140, during one of the first two semesters on campus. This is a two-credit course and fulfills the college general education requirement in kinesiology. Students are encouraged to take four additional 100 level activity courses in their remaining years at Hope.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES: Major concentrations are available in three areas — physical education, exercise science, and athletic training. Each major concentration has prerequisite requirements. Consult the department chair as soon as possible in your college career.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION MAJORS: The major in kinesiology for secondary teachers of physical education consists of a minimum of 32 credits (KIN 101-199 do not meet this requirement). Candidates for certification in kinesiology at the secondary level must pass the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC - test #644) in physical education. Once a student has declared this as a major field of study and has been accepted into the department, he/she will be given a course/objective matrix prepared by both the Kinesiology and Education Departments so the student may be intentional about constructing his/her own knowledge base in kinesiology and physical education. Required courses in addition to Education Department requirements are: Biology 221; Kinesiology 201, 205, 222, 223, 301, 330, 344, 345 (for secondary PE majors with K-12 endorsement), 346, 350, and 221 or 383.

EXERCISE SCIENCE MAJORS must take a minimum of 28 credits within the department. Required courses are Biology 221 and 222; Kinesiology 221, 222, 223, 307, 323, 324, 325, 383, 499, and one research methods course.

ATHLETIC TRAINING MAJORS: The athletic training program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs. Athletic training majors must take 29 credits within the department plus internship credit (8 credits maximum). Required courses are Biology 221, 222 and 240; Kinesiology 198, 203, 205, 221, 222, 223, 298, 307, 340, 398, 401, 402, 403, 404 and 498; and Psychology 100 and 420. Entrance into the athletic training major is competitive. Interested students must complete an application form, obtain letters of reference, and be interviewed. Application materials are available from the program director.

TEACHING MINORS are available. A minimum of 20 credits is required. Courses that must be taken for the minor include Biology 221; Kinesiology 201, 205, 344, and 345 or 346; and one of the following classes: Kinesiology 221, 222, 301, or 383. Consult with the kinesiology website for specific details.

Kinesiology Courses

101-199. Physical Education Activities — Courses chosen by upperclassmen, during the last three years of undergraduate work. It is recommended that each student continue to carry out the principles set forth in Kinesiology 140 and attempt to meet the guidelines established in this course. Beginning level (101-139) and intermediate level (150-199) are offered for the student. The activities offered include fencing, aerobics, conditioning and weight training, racquetball, tennis, badminton, swimming, jogging, lifeguard training, and a number of intermediate level activities.

KINESIOLOGY

121. Physical Activity for Injured Students — This course is designed to help students who have been injured in a physical education class rehabilitate from their injuries. It is also available for students who cannot, upon the advice of their physician, be integrated into Health Dynamics. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

One Credit Vela Both Semesters

140. Health Dynamics — Course for all first year students. This course will establish the knowledge of diet, stress management, and exercise as it relates to fitness and health and will provide an opportunity for the student to personally experience those relationships by putting into effect an individualized program appropriate to the student's needs and interests.

Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

198. Athletic Training Practicum I — This course provides students with the opportunity to develop competence in a variety of introductory athletic training skills. Specific skills to be developed include, but are not limited to, training room procedures, cryotherapy application, first aid procedures, therapeutic modality operation and application, and upper and lower extremity taping, wrapping, and bracing. Clinical experiences are obtained in the college's sports medicine facilities and will be accompanied by a one-hour seminar each week. Prerequisite: admittance into the athletic training major.

One Credit Keith, Ray, Vela Both Semesters

201. Introduction to Physical Education — Emphasis is placed on philosophy and history as it has influenced physical education. The student is also oriented to professional work in this field. A laboratory experience is required for all majors and minors. In the lab an assessment of each student's skills, fitness level, and motor performance will be determined and appropriate activity classes required in areas of deficiency.

Four Credits Wolters, Kraft Fall Semester

203. Health Education — This course is designed to give the student a contemporary look at American health problems. Such areas as mental health, physical fitness, diet and nutrition, reproduction, morals, stimulants and depressants, communicable diseases, senses, and organic systems will be studied and discussed.

Three Credits R. Smith Spring Semester

205. Safety, First Aid, and C.P.R. — This course provides the student with American Red Cross certification in first aid: responding to emergencies and CPR for the professional rescuer. There is a heavy emphasis on "hands-on" laboratory skills. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

Two Credits Fritz Both Semesters

221. Anatomical Kinesiology — The muscle-skeletal system and its action, with special reference to the fields of dance and kinesiology, are studied in detail. Same as Dance 221. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

Three Credits Irwin Both Semesters

222. Exercise Physiology — Introduces the specialized knowledge associated with the physiology and biochemistry of exercise and physical conditioning. Additionally, it illustrates the process of the derivation of exercise principles and the application of those principles to health, fitness and/or performance objectives. Kinesiology majors and minors must also take KIN 223 concurrently. Prerequisite: Biology 221.

Three Credits Patnott Fall Semester and May Term

223. Exercise Physiology Lab — Laboratory experience designed to demonstrate physiological principles learned in Exercise Physiology. Taken concurrently with KIN 222. Required for kinesiology majors and minors.

One Credit Patnott Fall Semester and May Term

230. Water Safety Instruction (W.S.I.) — This course is an intensive theory and method course in swimming. It includes not only teaching methods but biomechanics

KINESIOLOGY

of swimming, development of swimming skills, information on pool management, and fifteen hours of observation and teaching of swimming.

Two Credits Bos Spring Semester

298. Athletic Training Practicum II — This course provides students with the opportunity to develop competence in a variety of introductory and mid-level athletic training skills. Specific skills to be developed include, but are not limited to, use of various types of rehabilitation equipment, therapeutic modality application and operation, manual therapy, and upper and lower extremity taping, wrapping, and bracing. Clinical experiences are obtained in the college's sports medicine facilities and will be accompanied by a one-hour seminar each week. Students are also assigned as athletic trainers for an individual or team sport. Prerequisite: KIN 198.

One Credit Keith, Ray, Vela Both Semesters

299. Internships in Physical Education or Exercise Science — This program presents opportunities for students to pursue practical work experience in their chosen field of study as it relates to their professional plans. It is expected that the student intern will be a junior or senior with a major or minor in kinesiology. The department expects the student to have completed coursework necessary to carry out the objectives of the internship as well as possess the habits and motivation to be of benefit to the sponsoring agency. An application for the internship must be completed and approved the semester prior to the experience. Prerequisite: Written permission of instructor.

One to Three Credits Staff Both Semesters or Summer

301. Motor Development — The purpose of this course is to develop student awareness of how motor behavior is developed as a child grows. Special emphasis is given to the study of the acquisition of fundamental motor skills and physical growth and development across the lifespan.

Three Credits S. Smith Spring Semester

307. Introduction to Nutrition — The course is designed to develop student awareness of the nutritional implications of food choices. The basics of food nutrients will be studied as well as what nutrients do in and for the body. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

Three Credits Staff Fall Semester

308. Nutrition and Athletic Performance — A study of the relationship between nutrition and physical performance. Subjects to be covered include, but are not limited to, comparison of contemporary diets for athletes; and the function of carbohydrates, fat, protein, vitamins, and minerals in relation to physical performance. Additionally, various popular ergogenic aids will be discussed. It is recommended, but not required, that the student take KIN 222 and KIN 307 prior to taking this course.

Three Credits Patnott Spring Semester Odd Years

322. Regulation of Human Metabolism — This course focuses on the underlying metabolic events that occur in association with exercise. Skeletal muscle metabolism and substrate delivery are discussed with respect to the intracellular biochemical events involved in regulation of the energy provision pathways. Advanced level. Prerequisites: Biology 221, KIN 222, 223.

Three Credits Dunn Spring Semester

323. Exercise Science and Health — Designed to familiarize the student with specialized knowledge in exercise science with application to health and fitness, advanced level. Includes pathophysiology of various diseases and the effects of physical activity on each. Prerequisites: Biology 221, KIN 222, 223 (Lab).

Three Credits Dunn Fall Semester

324. Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription — The purpose of this class is to provide a well-balanced, integrated approach to the assessment of physical

KINESIOLOGY

fitness and the design of exercise programs. Prerequisites: Biology 221, KIN 222, 223, 323. *Three Credits Northuis Fall Semester*

325. Science and Development of Strength and Power — This class is designed to provide the student with specific knowledge of the changes which occur within the body during strenuous workouts, and how these changes relate to increased performance. Prerequisites: Biology 221 and KIN 222. *Three Credits Patnott Spring Semester Even Years*

326. Children, the Elderly, and Exercise: Fitness and Health — The purpose of this course is to familiarize the student with the specialized knowledge in exercise science with application to health and fitness benefits and potential risks in children and older adults. Three lectures per week. Prerequisites: Biology 221 and KIN 222. *Three Credits Northuis Spring Semester Even Years*

330. Principles and Practices of Coaching — The purpose of this course is to familiarize students who are preparing to become athletic coaches with the special knowledge needed to deal with people. One night class per week. *Three Credits Kreps Fall Semester*

340. Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries — This course provides the student with an introduction to the knowledge and skills essential for the proper prevention and care of athletic injuries. It is designed primarily for students contemplating careers in athletic training, sports medicine, coaching, and exercise science. Prerequisite: KIN 205. *Three Credits Vela Fall Semester*

344. Basic Methods of Teaching Physical Education and Lab — This course emphasizes task analysis, lesson planning, unit planning, styles of teaching, curriculum models, and behavior management in the physical education setting. The format will be two days per week in lecture and two days per week in laboratory settings. *Four Credits S. Smith Fall Semester*

345. Methods of Teaching Early Physical Education and Lab — This course is taken **after** KIN 344 and applies the principles learned and mastered in KIN 344 to the situations encountered in the elementary school setting. Prerequisite: KIN 344. *Three Credits Fritz Fall Semester*

346. Methods of Teaching Secondary Physical Education and Lab — This course is taken **after** KIN 344. Emphasis will be placed on development of sport specific unit planning for the secondary level. Application of material presented in KIN 344 will be required. Task analysis of a chosen curricular sport will also be expected. Two days per week will be in classroom lecture/discussion and one day in a practical lab setting. Prerequisite: KIN 344. *Three Credits S. Smith Spring Semester*

350. Adapted and Therapeutic Physical Education — A course designed to introduce students to methods of teaching children with disabilities. The laws and issues regarding individualizing the educational process in physical education are examined. Practical application is included by placement in an adapted physical education setting one hour each week. *Three Credits S. Smith Fall Semester*

371. Sport Psychology — The purpose of this course is to gain an understanding of the relationship of human behavior to sport and how sport influences human behavior. Emphasis is given to the theory, research and application in the area of sport psychology. Prerequisite: Psychology 100. *Three Credits Staff Spring Semester*

383. Mechanical Analysis of Human Movement — Basic mechanical principles as they underlie efficient movement are explored and applied to fundamental physical skills and sport. A knowledge of physics will make the course more meaningful, but it is not a prerequisite. The utilization of mathematical formula is limited. In most

KINESIOLOGY

cases the stress is on the practical application of formula and not on computational procedures.

Three Credits Kraft Spring Semester

398. Athletic Training Practicum III — This course provides students with the opportunity to develop competence in a variety of mid-level and advanced athletic training skills. Specific skills to be developed include, but are not limited to, aquatic therapy, management of upper and lower extremity injuries, and management of lumbar, abdominal, and chest injuries. Students will also observe surgery. Students are assigned as athletic trainers for an individual or team sport. Students may be assigned to one or more three-month off-campus clinical affiliations. Students at this level will develop instructional skills by acting as peer-supervisors for level I and II students. Clinical experiences are accompanied by a one-hour seminar each week. Prerequisite: KIN 298.

One Credit Keith, Ray, Vela Both Semesters

401. Therapeutic Modalities — This course helps students understand the theory and application of various physical medicine devices commonly used in athletic training and sports medicine clinical settings. It is primarily intended for students in the athletic training education curriculum, but may be of interest to pre-medical and pre-physical therapy students. Prerequisite: KIN 340.

Three Credits Vela Fall Semester Even Years

402. Therapeutic Exercise — This course helps students understand the theory and application of exercise methods and routines commonly used in athletic training and sports medicine clinical settings for the treatment of athletic injuries. It is primarily intended for students in the athletic training education curriculum, but may be of interest to pre-medical and pre-physical therapy students. Prerequisite: KIN 340.

Three Credits Ray Fall Semester Even Years

403. Advanced Assessment of Athletic Injuries — This course helps students understand the theory and application of various assessment methods used to evaluate athletic injuries. It is primarily intended for students in the athletic training education curriculum, but may be of interest to pre-medical and pre-physical therapy students. Prerequisite: KIN 340.

Three Credits Vela Spring Semester Even Years

404. Seminar in Athletic Training Administration — This course helps students understand the theory and application of managerial skills commonly employed in sports medicine settings. A heavy emphasis on the case method of instruction will help students apply administrative concepts in situations similar to those they will face in professional practice. Prerequisite: KIN 340.

Two Credits Ray Fall Semester Odd Years

490. Independent Study — This course provides opportunity for the pursuit of an independent research study or in-depth reading in a specific area of interest. Prerequisite: Experience in a research methods course is strongly recommended. Departmental approval required prior to registration for this course.

One, Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

498. Athletic Training Practicum IV — This course provides students with the opportunity to develop competence in a variety of mid-level and advanced athletic training skills. Specific skills to be developed include, but are not limited to, management of upper extremity injuries, management of cervical, head and facial injuries, and management of dermatologic conditions and other illnesses. Students will prepare for the certification examination of the National Athletic Trainers Association by completing a mock oral-practical examination. Students may be assigned as athletic trainers for an individual or team sport. Students will be assigned to one or more three-month off-campus clinical affiliations. Students at this level will develop

KINESIOLOGY

instructional skills by acting as peer-supervisors for level I, II, and III students. Clinical experiences are accompanied by a one-hour seminar each week. Prerequisite: KIN 398.

One Credit Keith, Ray, Vela Both Semesters

499. Special Studies in Exercise Science — This class is designed to give the senior exercise science students an opportunity to pursue a topic of their choosing in a supervised setting. The project may take one of two forms: 1) laboratory research, or 2) a scholarly project using the library. In both cases a thorough literature review will be required. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

MATHEMATICS



Faculty: Ms. Andersen, Chairperson; Ms. Delfino*, Ms. DeYoung, Ms. Harrelson, Ms. Lalani, Ms. Mc Leod, Mr. Pennings, Mr. Stephenson, Mr. Stoughton, Mr. Swank, Mr. Swanson, Mr. Van Iwaarden.

Mathematics is the study of patterns, both quantitative and spatial. As such, it is the key to understanding our natural and technical world. Through the study of mathematics, students develop skills at problem solving, critical thinking, and clear, concise writing. The mathematics department offers courses which serve as a fundamental part of a liberal education and as a basis for work in other disciplines. In addition, the department offers a complete major program providing opportunities for a deeper study of mathematics. Mathematics majors pursue a wide range of career options, including work in teaching, business, industry and government service. Many mathematics majors choose to continue their studies with graduate work in mathematics, statistics, computer science or other fields which require significant mathematical background, such as economics, management or science.

The department also provides opportunities for independent study and research. Collaborative student/faculty research projects have been conducted in the areas of mathematical modeling, chaos theory, dynamical systems, statistics, topology, real analysis, algebra, combinatorial group theory, number theory, computer graphics, combinatorics, and plane symmetry groups.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE: The requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree in mathematics is a plan of study designed in consultation with a departmental advisor, and includes:

- a) a total of at least 32 credits from the following courses: MA 131, 132, 231, 232, 280, and all courses numbered above 300 except 323;
- b) MA 331 and 341.

See individual course descriptions for prerequisites.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE: The requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree in mathematics is a plan of study designed in consultation with a departmental advisor, and includes:

- a) a total of at least 36 credits from the following courses: MA 131, 132, 231, 232, 280, and all courses numbered above 300 except 323;
- b) MA 331 and 341;
- c) two of the following sequences: 331-332, 341-342, 361-362;
- d) at least 60 credits of courses from the natural science division (including mathematics courses).

See individual course descriptions for prerequisites.

MATHEMATICS MINOR: A minor in mathematics consists of at least 19 credits from the following courses: MA 131, 132, 231, 232, 280, and all courses numbered above 300 except 323. (Note: at least 20 credits are required for teacher certification.)

MATHEMATICS ELEMENTARY EDUCATION MINOR: A student wanting to minor in mathematics with elementary teaching emphasis must satisfy the following requirements:

- a) Complete at least two courses from the calculus sequence (i.e., MA 130, MA 131, and MA 132) for a total of 8 credits.
- b) Complete both semesters of the elementary teachers sequence (i.e., MA 205 and MA 206) for a total of 6 credits.

*Leave of Absence, Academic Year 2000-01

MATHEMATICS

- c) Complete a minimum of 6 additional credits selected from other offerings in the mathematics department, or GEMS courses centered on mathematical topics (i.e., GEMS 100 to 150). Students should consult with an advisor in the mathematics department to aid them in the planning of a program for a mathematics minor.

Mathematics Courses

110. Quantitative and Statistical Analysis — Linear and quadratic equations and inequalities; geometric linear programming and simplex methods via computers; descriptive statistics, regression and correlation, normal, binomial, and t -distributions, estimation and tests of hypotheses; use of available software; rates of change and derivatives. Applications to problems in business and economics. Intended for business administration and economics majors. Prerequisite: two years of high school algebra. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

121. Survey of Calculus — Differentiation and integration for functions of one and several variables. Applications to problems in social and life sciences and business. Prerequisite: Mathematics 110 or appropriate high school preparation for college calculus. *Four Credits Spring Semester*

130. Precalculus Mathematics — A study of functions including polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions. These will be explored in their symbolic, numerical, and graphic representations, and connections between each of these representations will be made. This course is intended only for those students planning to enroll in Mathematics 131. A graphing calculator is required. Prerequisites: two years of algebra and plane geometry in high school. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

131. Calculus I — Functions, limits, continuity. Differentiation and Integration. Applications of the derivative and integral. Prerequisite: completion of Mathematics 130 with a grade of C or better or satisfactory placement examination score. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

132. Calculus II — Techniques of integration: analytical and numerical with applications. Sequences, infinite series, power series. Introduction to differential equations. Polar coordinates. Prerequisite: completion of Mathematics 131 with a grade of C or better. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

205. Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I — A course sequence in mathematics content designed to explore fundamental aspects of the mathematics encountered in grades K-8. First semester topics include patterns, problem solving, sets, geometry, operations with whole numbers, rational and real numbers. For prospective elementary teachers only. *Four Credits Fall Semester*

206. Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II — A continuation of Mathematics 205. Topics include measurement, statistics and probability. For prospective elementary teachers only. Prerequisite: Mathematics 205 or permission of the instructor. *Two Credits Spring Semester*

207. K-8 Mathematics Software Applications — A course designed to deepen understanding of mathematical concepts by exploring several available software packages, including LOGO. For prospective elementary teachers only. Prerequisite: completion of MA 205 or permission of instructor. Alternate years. *Two Credits Spring Semester*

208. Problem Solving for Elementary Teachers — A course designed to integrate content areas of mathematics with the practice of problem solving. Emphasis will be given to group work, oral presentation and multiple solution methods. For prospective

MATHEMATICS

elementary teachers only. Prerequisite: Mathematics 205 or permission of the instructor. Alternate years. *Two Credits Spring Semester*

210. Introductory Statistics — Activities and projects are used to motivate and illustrate statistical concepts. Data collected by students are integrated into this course. Data are examined visually and numerically. Correlation and regression are used to determine relationships in paired data. The binomial and normal distributions are included. Estimation, confidence intervals, and tests of hypotheses are studied. A statistical software package and a statistical calculator are used. This is a general introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

231. Multivariable Mathematics I — The study of R^n (with special attention to R^3) including planes and lines; matrices and linear transformations; differentiation including divergence, gradient and curl; integration over regions, solids, curves and surfaces; vector fields including Green's, Stoke's, and the Divergence theorems. Prerequisite: completion of Mathematics 132 with a grade of C- or better. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

232. Multivariable Mathematics II — The study of matrix algebra and systems of equations, first order differential equations, vector spaces and linear transformations including inner product spaces, linear differential equations, Laplace transforms, and systems of linear differential equations. Optional topics include nonlinear differential equations, series solutions, and special functions. Prerequisite: completion of Mathematics 231 with a grade of C- or better. *Four Credits Both Semesters*

260. Discrete Structures — A survey of discrete mathematical concepts which are applicable to all of the natural sciences. Topics include sets, logic, relations, combinatorics, Boolean algebra, mathematical induction, and graph theory. *Three Credits*

280. Bridge to Higher Mathematics: An Introduction to Mathematical Proof — An introduction to the understanding and creation of rigorous mathematical argument and proof. Topics may include mathematical induction, elementary set theory, elementary number theory, recursion formulas, counting techniques, equivalence relations, partitions and cardinality of sets. There will be a heavy emphasis on writing, in particular the writing of mathematical arguments and proofs. Prerequisite: MA 131. *Two Credits Spring Semester*

295. Studies in Mathematics — A course offered in response to student interest and need. Deals with particular mathematical topics which are not included in regular courses. Prerequisite: permission of instructor or department chairperson. *One, Two or Three Credits Both Semesters*

310. Statistics for Scientists — An introduction to the area of statistics for students majoring in natural or social sciences. The probability distributions studied include the normal (Gaussian), binomial, Poisson, Student's T , chi-square and F . Statistical topics include estimation, tests of statistical hypotheses, non-parametric methods, regression and correlation, analysis of variance. Data collected by students and/or professors in the sciences form an integral part of this course. A student may not receive credit for both Mathematics 310 and Mathematics 362. Prerequisite: Mathematics 132. *Four Credits*

321. History of Mathematics — This course is designed to give mathematics students in secondary education an opportunity to study the various periods of mathematical development. Attention will be given to the early Egyptian-Babylonian period, the geometry of Greek mathematicians, the Hindu and Arabian contribution, the evolution of analytical geometry since Descartes, the development of calculus by Newton and Leibniz, and non-Euclidean geometry. Some attention will be given to

MATHEMATICS

the methods and symbolisms used in problem solving during various periods of time. *One Credit*

323. Teaching of Mathematics in the High School — Methods of teaching mathematics with emphasis on varied approaches, classroom materials, curriculum changes, and trends in mathematics education. Same as Educ. 323. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program. *Two Credits*

331. Advanced Calculus I — The real number system, sequences, functions, continuity, uniform continuity, differentiation. Theory of integration. Prerequisite: Mathematics 232 or permission of instructor. *Three Credits Fall Semester*

332. Advanced Calculus II — A continuation of Mathematics 331 including functions of several variables, series, uniform convergence, Fourier Series. Prerequisite: completion of Mathematics 331 with a grade of C or better. *Three Credits Spring Semester*

334. Complex Analysis — Algebra and geometry of complex numbers, analytic functions, complex integration, series, conformal mapping. Prerequisite: Mathematics 232, or permission of instructor. Alternate years. *Three Credits Spring Semester*

341. Algebraic Structures I — An introduction to algebraic systems including a study of groups, rings, and integral domains. Prerequisite: Mathematics 232, or permission of instructor. *Three Credits Fall Semester*

342. Algebraic Structures II — A continuation of Mathematics 341 including a study of topics in fields, Galois theory, advanced linear algebra. Prerequisite: completion of Mathematics 341 with a grade of C or better. *Three Credits Spring Semester*

345. Linear Algebra — Abstract vector spaces, matrices and linear transformations, determinants, canonical forms, the Hamilton-Cayley theorem, inner product spaces. Prerequisite: Mathematics 232. *Three Credits Spring Semester 2001*

351. College Geometry — A modern approach to geometry for students with some background in calculus and an interest in secondary teaching. Attention is given to the role of axioms in elementary geometry and in the development of other geometries. Prerequisites: Mathematics 132 and junior standing, or permission of the instructor. Alternate years. *Three Credits Fall Semester*

361. Mathematical Probability and Statistics I — Descriptive statistics, exploratory data analysis, concepts of probability, probability as relative frequency, random variables, probability density functions, cumulative distribution functions, mathematical expectation, mean, variance. The probability distributions studied include binomial, geometric, Poisson, exponential, normal, and chi-square. Prerequisite: Mathematics 132. *Three Credits Fall Semester*

362. Mathematical Probability and Statistics II — Continuation of Mathematics 361 emphasizing inferential statistics. Estimation, confidence intervals, testing of statistical hypotheses, regression and correlation, analysis of variance, control charts, non-parametric methods. A student may not receive credit for both Mathematics 310 and Mathematics 362. Prerequisite: completion of Mathematics 361 with a grade of C or better. *Three Credits Spring Semester*

363. Laboratory for Mathematical Probability and Statistics I — This computer-based laboratory uses *Maple* to aid in the learning and understanding of probability. Corequisite: Mathematics 361. *One Credit Fall Semester*

364. Laboratory for Mathematical Probability and Statistics II — This computer-based laboratory uses *Maple* to aid in the learning and understanding of statistical concepts. Corequisite: Mathematics 362. *One Credit Spring Semester*

MATHEMATICS

372. Numerical Analysis — The source and analysis of computational error. Finding the solution of an equation. Systems of linear equations. Interpolation and approximation. Numerical integration. Prerequisites: Computer Science 120, and Mathematics 232. Alternate years. *Three Credits*

375. Operations Research — Decision making using mathematical modeling and optimization. Linear programming. Network analysis. Dynamic programming. Game theory. Queuing theory. Computer programs may be written to implement these techniques. Prerequisites: Computer Science 120, Mathematics 232 and either 310 or 361. *Three Credits*

399. Mathematics Seminar — A course for senior mathematics majors which includes problem solving, student presentations on mathematical topics, mathematical modelling, and discussions on the history and philosophy of mathematics. Attendance at department colloquia for two semesters also required. *Two Credits Fall Semester*

434. Elementary Topology — A systematic survey of the standard topics of general topology with emphasis on the space of real numbers. Includes set theory, topological spaces, metric spaces, compactness, connectedness, and product spaces. Prerequisite or corequisite: Mathematics 331. *Three Credits Spring Semester*

490. Independent Study and Research — Course provides opportunity for a junior or senior mathematics major to engage in an independent study project or a research project in an area of mathematics in which the student has special interest. Prerequisite: permission of the chairperson of the department. *One, Two or Three Credits Both Semesters*

495. Advanced Studies in Mathematics — Offered as needed to cover topics not usually included in the other mathematics courses. A student may enroll for either or both semesters. Prerequisite: permission of the chairperson of the department. *One, Two or Three Credits Both Semesters.*

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES



Faculty: Mr. de Haan, Chairperson; Mr. Agheana, Ms. Alvarez-Ruf*, Ms. André**, Mr. Billetdeaux, Mr. Forester, Mr. Garza-Gonzalez, Ms. Hamon-Porter, Ms. Larsen, Mr. Nakajima, Ms. Núñez-Mendez, Mr. Nyenhuis, Mr. Osborne, Mr. Quinn, Ms. Reynolds, Ms. Strand-Hales. **Assisting Faculty:** Ms. Kallemeyn, Ms. Lúcar-Ellens, Ms. Villalobos-Buehner.

The Department of Modern and Classical Languages seeks to provide undergraduate students communicative competence in a second language, greater understanding of and appreciation for other cultures, insight into the human experience of other peoples, intellectual development through enhanced cognitive and analytical skills, and the integration of these experiences with liberal arts into a world view which encompasses the historic Christian faith. Instruction is offered in Dutch, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian and Spanish. Some courses are designed primarily to increase fluency in speaking, reading and writing, and understanding speakers of the second language. Others stress the patterns of life and thought and the great works of literature written in that language.

Since appreciation of other cultures and fluency in the use of another language is greatly enhanced by maximum immersion in the culture and constant challenge to use the language, the department offers many opportunities in which language students may participate:

- apprentice teachers in beginning language program
- language clubs
- special language tables in the dining halls
- the presence of native speaking assistants in French, German, and Spanish
- French, German, and Spanish language houses in which native speaking students provide conversational leadership and tutoring
- foreign films
- semester or year abroad or summer programs, such as
 - the French semester or year program in Dijon, Paris, or Nantes
 - the German semester or year program in Vienna, Freiburg, Berlin, or Munich
 - the Spanish semester or year program in Madrid or Salamanca
 - the Spanish semester or year program in Costa Rica or Mexico (fall semester program in Queretaro)
 - the GLCA semester or academic year Spanish/Social Studies program in the Dominican Republic
 - the Hope Vienna summer program
- tutoring opportunities in the college and the community of Holland
- practical experience through internships here or abroad

All departmental faculty have traveled and studied abroad. Ten are natives of countries other than the United States.

Alumni of Hope have integrated their foreign language major or minor into a great variety of careers:

- high school and college teachers of foreign languages and literatures
- teachers of English in countries with the language of their major
- librarians
- classical archaeologists
- translators
- agents for import-export firms
- foreign missionaries

*Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

**Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester 2000

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

- state level export development officers
- receptionists for foreign consulates
- foreign service officers — U.S. cultural officers
- editorial assistants for a news magazine
- newspaper reporters
- market research analysts with multi-national corporations
- linguistic consultants
- immigration assistants
- lexicographer assistants
- computational linguists
- attorneys
- purchasing agents for Europe for international manufacturers

MAJOR AND MINOR PROGRAMS

The department offers major programs in Classics (Classical Studies, Greek and Latin), French, German, and Spanish; and academic minors in Classics (Classical Studies, Greek and Latin), French, German, Japanese, Russian, and Spanish. The major programs are designed to meet the needs of students with a wide variety of career interests. Specific requirements for each major and academic minor will be found preceding the listing of the course offerings for each language.

GENERAL EDUCATION

All French, German and Spanish courses fulfilling the language component of the Cultural History and Language Requirement are based upon an oral proficiency approach which combines classes taught by the faculty with review and reinforcement sessions conducted by undergraduate apprentice teachers.

The course offerings and the descriptions of major and academic minor programs follow under these headings:

Classics (Classical Studies, Greek and Latin), page 212

Dutch, page 216

Education, page 152

English As a Foreign Language, page 159

French, page 217

German, page 221

Japanese, page 224

Linguistics, page 226

Russian, page 226

Spanish, page 228

CLASSICS: Classical Studies and Classical Languages

Mr. Nyenhuis, Mr. Osborne, Mr. Quinn, Ms. Reynolds.

MAJOR IN CLASSICAL LANGUAGES: This is a major for students who want to read the fundamental texts of Greek and Roman antiquity in the original languages. Majors will learn the skills necessary for understanding the actual words of the epics of Homer, Plato's philosophical dialogues, Vergil's *Aeneid*, and the New Testament. In order to fulfill the requirements for a major in Classical Languages, a student will complete forty (40) credits of course work in Classics. These forty credits must include: twenty-two (22) credits of Latin or Greek, fourteen (14) of the other language, and at least four (4) credits in Classical Studies (CLAS) courses. Since a major is expected to acquire some knowledge in related fields, i.e., History, Philoso-

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

phy, Art and/or Archaeology, the department will advise the student regarding courses and source materials available in these fields.

LATIN TEACHING MAJOR: The major is designed to lead students to linguistic competence and a well-rounded knowledge of Latin literature with emphasis upon the skills of language acquisition and knowledge of the culture in which the language evolved. This major is for those seeking employment in primary or secondary education. It also provides a stimulating course of study for those simply interested in the language and culture of ancient Rome.

The major consists of thirty (30) credits of Latin. In addition, the student must take eight (8) credits in Classical Studies courses, specifically CLAS 215 Roman World and CLAS 250 Classical Mythology, as mandated by the State of Michigan, in order to obtain certification.

Students preparing to teach at the secondary level are advised that state certification requires both Education 384 and a number of education courses, available only through the Education Department.

CLASSICAL STUDIES MAJOR: A flexible major designed to provide a student with the opportunity to develop a well-coordinated, inter-disciplinary program in Classical Literature, History and Thought. The required thirty-two (32) credits must include twelve (12) credits of college-level work in an ancient language and twenty (20) credits of courses focused on the ancient world, of which at least twelve (12) must be listed or cross-listed as Classical Studies (CLAS). It is possible to incorporate a Latin teaching minor within this major.

Study-abroad programs are available in Athens, Rome, Jerusalem and elsewhere. Overseas programs should be reviewed by Classics faculty to insure that full credit is received.

CLASSICAL LANGUAGES MINOR: A minor consists of twenty (20) credits, of which sixteen (16) must be in either Latin or Greek, and at least four (4) in Classical Studies courses (CLAS).

LATIN TEACHING MINOR: A minor consists of twenty-four (24) credits, of which twenty (20) must be in Latin, and four (4) in either CLAS 215 Roman World, or CLAS 250 Classical Mythology, although students are encouraged to take both since the State of Michigan requires teaching proficiency in both Roman culture and Roman mythology.

CLASSICAL STUDIES MINOR: A minor consists of twenty (20) credits, of which eight (8) must be in either Latin or Greek, and at least twelve (12) in Classical Studies courses, listed or cross-listed as CLAS.

CLASSICAL STUDIES

210. The Greek World — This course, which is cross-listed with History 210, surveys the major historical developments and literary figures of Greece from preclassical times to the end of the Hellenistic period. Students who enroll for Classics 210 will write a paper on a literary topic; those who enroll for History 210 will write a paper on a historical topic. A knowledge of the Latin and Greek languages is not required. Open to all students.

Four Credits Bell, Osborne Fall Semester Alternate Years

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

215. The Roman World — This course, which is cross-listed with History 215, surveys major historical developments and literary figures from the foundation of the Roman Empire to the fall of the Empire. Students who enroll for Classics 215 will write a paper on a literary topic; those who enroll for History 215 will write a paper on a historical topic. A knowledge of the Latin and Greek languages is not required. Open to all students. *Four Credits Bell Fall Semester Alternate Years*

250. Classical Mythology — This course introduces students to the sacred tales of the Greeks and Romans through ancient art and (in translation) literature. Much attention is also given to the afterlife of the myths in the postclassical world, from Renaissance painting to rock music. A knowledge of the Latin and Greek languages is not required. Open to all students. *Four Credits Osborne, Quinn Spring Semester*

285. Women in Antiquity — This course surveys the status and accomplishments of women in the ancient Mediterranean world, from Egypt to the fall of the Roman Empire. It examines questions of matriarchy, marriage patterns, and attitudes toward women displayed in literature and art. Attention is given to problems of methodology and modern interpretations of ancient sources on this subject. A knowledge of the Latin and Greek languages is not required. Open to all students. *Four Credits Bell Spring Semester Alternate Years*

295. Studies in Classical Literatures and Cultures — This course is designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. *Two to Four Credits Osborne, Quinn Both Semesters*

495. Studies in Classical Literatures and Cultures — This course is designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. *Two to Four Credits Osborne, Quinn Both Semesters*

499. Internship in Classics — This course provides supervised practical experience in anthropology, archeology, paleography, numismatics and epigraphy. Normally junior status and the completion of at least a Classics, Greek or Latin minor are prerequisites. Although ordinarily taken in conjunction with an existing off-campus program, students working together with faculty may make individual arrangements with a local host institution or organization. Following consultation with the off-campus coordinator, each applicant for this internship is required to submit a proposal describing in detail the program to be pursued, including the materials which will be submitted; a time schedule for submitting evidence; and the criteria for performance evaluation. If possible, proposals should be finalized prior to the semester in which the internship will occur. The number of credits to be determined in consultation with instructor and chairperson. This course may be repeated for credit. Approval of the chairperson is required. *Both Semesters*

CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

Greek

171. Greek I — An introduction to the language spoken and written first in the ancient Greek world and later throughout the eastern Roman Empire. Students learn the elements of Greek grammar and vocabulary that are found in authors from Homer to the New Testament, with special emphasis on the latter. For students with no previous study of Greek. *Four Credits Osborne Fall Semester*

172. Greek II — A continuation of Greek 171. Prerequisite: Greek 171.

Four Credits Osborne Spring Semester

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

271. Greek III — A continuation of Greek I and II, with reinforcement of grammar and vocabulary. Selected readings from the Gospels and a number of Classical authors. Prerequisite: Greek 172, or equivalent. *Four Credits Osborne Fall Semester*

280. Practicum in Greek — Practical experience in the language in various contexts such as teaching Greek at the elementary level. The number of credits granted will be determined by the number of hours involved per week. This course may be repeated for credit. Prior permission of instructor and chairperson required. *Credits to be Arranged Both Semesters*

371. Greek Prose — A course which focuses on reading and interpreting literary prose texts. Representative topics include Herodotus on the Persian Wars, some dramatic Athenian court cases, Thucydides' observations on the causes and course of the great war between Athens and Sparta, and Plato's perceptions on the life and teachings of Socrates. Since the topic will vary each time the course is offered in a four-year period, this course may be repeated.

Two Credits Osborne, Quinn At Least Once a Year

372. Greek Poetry — The great works of Greek verse are the subject of this course. Representative topics include the heroes, gods and goddesses of Homer's epics, the tragic dramas of Sophocles and Euripides, and the sometimes very personal musings of the Lyric poets. Since the topic will vary each time the course is offered in a four-year period, this course may be repeated.

Two Credits Osborne, Quinn At Least Once a Year

373. Koine Greek — A study of the Greek literature which flowers in the post-Classical era. Representative works include passages from the Septuagint, some apocryphal books, Josephus, writings of the Church Fathers, and especially the New Testament. Since the topic will vary each time the course is offered in a four-year period, this course may be repeated.

Two Credits Osborne, Quinn At Least Once a Year

490. Special Authors — Material covered to vary, depending upon the needs and desires of those who elect the course. Prerequisite: Greek 271, or permission of instructor.

Two or Four Credits Osborne, Quinn Both Semesters

495. Studies in Greek Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Two or Four Credits Osborne, Quinn Both Semesters

Latin

171. Latin I — An introduction to the language spoken by the ancient Romans. However, since few ancient Romans are now available for conversation, this course focuses on reading the language. As students learn the elements of Latin grammar and vocabulary, they will encounter graffiti from the buried city of Pompeii, Roman poetry, medieval Christmas carols, and traces of Latin in the contemporary world. To overcome the chronological barrier which separates the ancient Romans from us, much attention will also be given to their history, culture and daily life. For students with no previous study of Latin.

Four Credits Quinn, Reynolds Fall Semester

172. Latin II — A continuation of Latin 171. Prerequisite: Latin 171.

Four Credits Quinn, Reynolds Spring Semester

271. Latin III — Basic Latin grammar and vocabulary are systematically reviewed as students are introduced to the writings of a few ancient and medieval authors. Prerequisite: Latin 172, or placement. *Four Credits Osborne, Quinn Fall Semester*

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

280. Practicum in Latin — Practical experience in the language in various contexts such as teaching Latin at the elementary level. The number of credits granted will be determined by the number of hours involved per week. This course may be repeated for credit. Prior permission of instructor and chairperson required.
Credits to be Arranged Both Semesters

371. Latin Prose — A course which focuses on reading and interpreting literary prose texts. Representative topics include the speeches of Cicero delivered against Catiline, Sallust's essays on the corruption of the Republic, Petronius' novelistic approach to life in Nero's Rome, and the letters Pliny wrote on such topics as the persecution of the Christians and the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius. Since the topic will vary each time the course is offered in a four-year period, this course may be repeated.
Two Credits Osborne, Quinn At Least Once a Year

372. Latin Poetry — Masterworks of Latin verse are the subject of this course. Representative topics include the comic plays of Plautus, Catullus' love poetry, Vergil's *Aeneid* (perhaps the most influential book, after the Bible, of Western civilization), and the tragedies of Seneca. Since the topic will vary each time the course is offered in a four-year period, this course may be repeated.
Two Credits Osborne, Quinn At Least Once a Year

373. Medieval and Neo-Latin — A look to the literature written in Latin since late antiquity. Representative topics include Jerome's translation of the Bible, tales from medieval Ireland, John Calvin's *Institutio*, and contemporary Latin. Since the topic will vary each time the course is offered in a four-year period, this course may be repeated.
Two Credits Osborne, Quinn At Least Once a Year

490. Special Authors — Material covered to vary, depending on the needs and desires of those who elect the course. Prerequisite: Latin 271, or permission of instructor.
Two or Four Credits Osborne Both Semesters

495. Studies in Latin Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
Two or Four Credits Osborne Both Semesters

Dutch

Mr. de Haan.

101. Dutch I — A course for beginners in Dutch language study. The primary objective is to enable the student to acquire beginning communicative Dutch. An important secondary objective is to help the student develop significant insights into the culture of the Netherlands and other areas of the world where Dutch is spoken. All four language skills — listening, speaking, reading, and writing — are stressed. Conducted primarily in Dutch.
Four Credits de Haan TBA

102. Dutch II — Continuation of Dutch I, building upon the communication skills acquired there. The emphases upon learning to understand spoken Dutch and using it actively are continued, while reading and writing skills are stressed somewhat more than in the first semester. Prerequisite: Dutch I, equivalent, or placement.

Four Credits de Haan Spring Semester

280. Practicum in Dutch — Practical experience in Dutch language in various contexts such as teaching Dutch at the elementary level, translating, or using Dutch skills in business. The number of credits granted will be determined by the number of hours involved per week. This course may be repeated for credit. Prior permission of instructor and chairperson required.
Credits to be Arranged Both Semesters

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

295. Studies in Dutch Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
Two or Four Credits de Haan Both Semesters

490. Special Problems in Dutch — Individual study under the direction of an instructor designated by the chairperson of the department in one of the following areas: literature, language, civilization or methodology. This course may be repeated once. Prerequisite: prior permission of instructor and department-chairperson.
Two or Four Credits de Haan Both Semesters

499. Internship in Dutch — This course provides supervised practical experience in international business, media, education or government. Normally junior status and the completion of at least a Dutch minor are prerequisites. Although ordinarily taken in conjunction with an existing off-campus program, students working together with faculty may make individual arrangements with a local host institution or organization. Following consultation with the off-campus coordinator, each applicant for this internship is required to submit a proposal describing in detail the program to be pursued, including materials which will be submitted; a time schedule for submitting evidence; and the criteria for performance evaluation. If possible, proposals should be finalized prior to the semester in which the internship will occur. The number of credits to be determined in consultation with instructor and the chairperson. This course may be repeated for credit. Approval of the chairperson required.
Both Semesters

Educ. 384. Teaching Foreign Languages — Methods of teaching French, Spanish, German, and Latin at the elementary school, high-school, or college levels. Required of those planning to teach these languages at the secondary level.
Four Credits Núñez-Mendez Spring Semester

French

Mr. Billetdeaux, Ms. Hamon-Porter, Ms. Larsen.

MAJOR

A major program designed for the student who wishes to acquire a thorough linguistic preparation combined with an extensive background in French and Francophone cultures and literatures. Linguistic proficiency and cultural competency are essential to this program for they will prepare the student for advanced studies at the graduate level, for secondary level teaching, or for other forms of employment in which linguistic skills and cultural knowledge are useful.

The French Major consists of a minimum of 40 credits of French, or a total of 10 courses of French, at the college level and approved by the chairperson. Students must take: a) 16 credits of French 101, 102, 201, and 202, placement, or equivalent; and b) 24 credits in courses numbered 280 or higher. The major must include a minimum of two 400-level courses. Students who study in France must take one 400-level course upon their return. A maximum of 16 credits in French from off-campus study may be applied toward the major.

Students preparing to teach at the secondary level are advised that the State of Michigan requires both Education 384 and 30 credits in French, or the equivalent thereof through CLEP, in order to obtain certification. Such students are required to include Linguistics 364. Those wishing to pursue graduate level study in French literature are advised to take French 493, or English 480 (Introduction to Literary Theory), during their senior year.

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

MINOR

A French minor consists of a minimum of 24 credits, or a total of six courses of French, taken at the college level and approved by the chairperson. Of those credits, 8 must be at the 300 level or higher.

FRENCH/MANAGEMENT DOUBLE MAJOR

In addition to on-campus courses in French and Business/Economics, students interested in a double major in French/Management should consider a semester or full year in Dijon, the capital of French Burgundy. This program, administered by the Institute for the International Education of Students, offers the following special features:

- One-semester study of European business management practices and international economics, offered in cooperation with l'Ecole Supérieure de Commerce de Dijon, one of the leading business schools in France
- Full-year option available to students with advanced French language skills
- Courses available in both French and English
- Housing in French homes
- Field trips to companies and historic locations in Burgundy and other areas of Europe
- Selected internships available during the summer for students with advanced French language skills.

Majors and minors are strongly encouraged to complement their French major/minor with courses from other departments. Among recommended courses are: Art 361, 365, 369 and 374; History 242 and 248; Music 323; Philosophy 230 and 342; Political Science 263; Theatre 153, 302 and 303.

101. French I — An introductory course teaching beginning communicative skills and enabling the student to develop cultural insights into the French-speaking world. Emphasis is on class participation through authentic video and audio materials, short readings and compositions. Students meet four times per week with the instructor and once a week in Drill class.
Four Credits Billedeaux Fall Semester

102. French II — Further development of basic communicative skills with added emphasis on conversational practice, short readings and compositions. Students meet three times per week with the instructor and once a week in Drill class. Conducted primarily in French. Prerequisite: French I, equivalent, or placement.
Four Credits Billedeaux, Hamon-Porter Both Semesters

201. French III - French Language and Culture — Continuation of French II. This course uses video segments of documentary material from French television to develop listening, speaking, reading and writing skills, and to address contemporary cultural topics such as the family, French college students, life in Francophone countries, immigrant experience in France, and the arts. Students meet three times per week with the instructor and once a week with the native assistant. Conducted primarily in French. Prerequisite: French II, equivalent, or placement.
Four Credits Hamon-Porter, Larsen Both Semesters

202. French IV - Advanced French Language and Culture — Through authentic video and audio cassettes, conversation once a week with a native speaker, and the study of 19th and 20th century French authors such as Maupassant, Hugo, Camus, and Baudelaire, students will gain increased communicative competency and knowledge of French culture. Students meet three times per week with the instructor

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

and once a week with the native assistant. Conducted primarily in French. Prerequisite: French 201, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Hamon-Porter, Larsen Both Semesters

280. Practicum in French — Practical experience in the French language in various contexts such as teaching French in the Apprentice Teaching Internship or at the elementary level, translating, or using French skills in business. The number of credits granted will be determined by the number of hours involved per week. This course may be repeated for credit, but a maximum of two credits from French 280 may be counted as part of a French major or minor. Prior permission of instructor and chairperson required.

Credits to be Arranged Both Semesters

295. Studies in French Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

311. Life Writings: Theory and Practice — An investigation of autobiography through reading, analysis, and discussion of life writings from France and francophone countries. Representative authors include Bâ, Beauvoir, Colette, Djébar, Ernaux, and Sartre. Emphasis is on the development of writing abilities through students' own autobiographical essays. The course includes a review of advanced grammar. Conducted entirely in French. Prerequisite: French 202, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Billedeaux Fall Semester

341. French Society from Marie de France to Louis XIV — An introduction to French cultural institutions from the Middle Ages to the seventeenth century. This course focuses on the political, literary and social aspects of three main periods in history that gave rise to the Gothic Cathedrals of the twelfth century, the Loire Castles of the Renaissance and the Palace of Versailles of Louis XIV. Conducted entirely in French. Prerequisite: French 202, or equivalent.

Four Credits Hamon-Porter Fall Semester

342. French Society from Voltaire to Beauvoir — An introduction to the intellectual, social, and artistic developments in French society from the eighteenth to the early twentieth century. Topics include the French Revolution; Paris and the provinces in works by Balzac, Baudelaire, and Flaubert; impressionist art; and existentialism. Conducted entirely in French. Prerequisite: French 202, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Larsen Spring Semester

344. French and Francophone Cultures — A study of aspects of French and Francophone cultures. Topics include language and communication; marriage, the family, and gender roles; immigration and colonization; socio-political institutions; and the arts. Materials are drawn from novels, short stories, plays, newspapers, films, music, and video documentation. Conducted entirely in French. Prerequisite: French 202, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2001-02

Four Credits Hamon-Porter, Larsen Spring Semester

346. French for the Professions — A study of the economic, political, and social life of the Francophone world. Students will gain insight into the French and Francophone working environment and improve their understanding of commercial and every-day French through authentic materials such as newspapers, magazine articles, and videos. Conducted entirely in French. Prerequisite: French 202, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Hamon-Porter Spring Semester

380. French House Practicum — A conversation practicum for students who are residing at the French House. Cultural and language-oriented activities will form part

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

of the practicum, directed by the native assistant under an instructor's supervision. This course may be repeated for credit, but a maximum of one credit may be counted as part of a French major or minor. Prerequisite: French 102 or equivalent.

One-Half Credit Staff Both Semesters

441. Francophone Literature and Culture of Africa and the Americas — This course explores francophone literature and culture of French-speaking societies in Africa and the Americas. It focuses on issues such as decolonization, the search for cultural and linguistic identity, the clash of modern society with traditional values, and the situation of women. Readings will be selected from the works of Césaire, Fanon, Chamoiseau, Djébar, Conde, Schwartz-Bart, Hebert, Oyono, and Zobel. Prerequisite: French 341 or 342, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2001-02.

Four Credits Hamon-Porter, Larsen Fall Semester

442. The Age of Revolution — An analysis of the conflicts between individuals or groups and social institutions during the revolutions of the late eighteenth and first half of the nineteenth century. Topics include the French Revolution; Napoleon's rise to power and legacy to French society, literature and the arts; the emergence of socialist and republican ideals for women and the working class; and the rise of French Colonialism. Representative writers, critics, and artists of the period include Balzac, Chateaubriand, Daumier, David, Delacroix, Gouge, Hugo, Laclos, Roland, Rousseau, Sand, Stael, and Stendhal. Prerequisite: French 341 or 342, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2001-02.

Four Credits Hamon-Porter Spring Semester

444. Twentieth Century French Literature and Culture — This is a topics-oriented course that explores issues and texts central to twentieth century French culture and literature. Topics will include one of the following: Women Writing in French; Modern French Autobiography; The Twentieth Century French Novel; France and the French: Issues of Identity. The course may be repeated for credit with a different topic. Prerequisite: French 341 or 342, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Biletdeaux Spring Semester

490. Special Problems in French — Individual study under the direction of an instructor designated by the chairperson of the department in one of the following areas: literature, language, civilization, or methodology. This course may be repeated upon consultation with departmental faculty advisor; a maximum of eight credits may be counted toward the major. Prerequisite: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson.

Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

493. Senior Research Project — An independent study designed to help students develop advanced research skills and culminating in a thesis or equivalent project. Not limited to the senior level. Prerequisite: one 400 level course in French and permission of department chairperson.

Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Studies in French Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and expertise. Prerequisite: French 341 or 342, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Larsen Fall Semester

499. Internship in French — This course provides supervised practical experience in international business, media, education, or government. Normally junior status and the completion of at least a French minor are prerequisites. Although ordinarily taken in conjunction with an existing off-campus program, students working together with faculty may make individual arrangements with a local host institution or organization. Following consultation with the off-campus coordinator, each applicant for this internship is required to submit a proposal describing in detail the program to be

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

pursued, including the materials which will be submitted; a time schedule for submitting evidence; and the criteria for performance evaluation. If possible, proposals should be finalized prior to the semester in which the internship will occur. The number of credits to be determined in consultation with instructor and the chairperson. This course may be repeated for credit, but a maximum of two credits of French 499 may be counted as part of a French major or minor. Approval of the chairperson is required.

Both Semesters

German

Mr. de Haan, Mr. Forester, Ms. Strand-Hales.

MAJORS:

The German major is an integrated program of language, literature and culture courses leading to linguistic competence, a basic knowledge of German literature and a high level of cultural awareness. This major is for students considering careers in which German language proficiency and cultural awareness are desired, as well as those seeking employment in secondary education or preparing for advanced literary or linguistic studies at the graduate level. It also provides a stimulating program of study for those simply interested in German language and culture.

The major consists of 24 credits of German courses numbered 280 or higher, and must include at least two 400-level courses. It is normally comprised of the following: German 311, 375, 325 or 333, 313 or 355, 452 or 455, 470 or 475. Students planning overseas study should note that only 16 such credits can be included in the major, and students returning from such programs should take at least *one* 400-level course upon their return.

Students preparing to teach at the secondary level are advised that the State of Michigan requires both Education 384 and 32 credits in German or the equivalent thereof through CLEP, in order to obtain certification. Such students are required to include Linguistics 364 or German 464.

ACADEMIC MINOR IN GERMAN: A German minor consists of a minimum of 24 credits taken at the college level and approved by the chairperson. Of those credits, 12 must be at the 280 level or higher selected from among the following: German 311, 313, 325, 333, 355, 375, or 380.

Majors and minors are strongly encouraged to complement their German major/minor with courses from other departments. Among recommended courses are: Economics 402; Education 305 and 384; History 131 and 240; Philosophy 373; Theatre 304.

101. German I — Introduction to German. Students will achieve an elementary communicative competency in both spoken and written German. Oral work in class forms the cornerstone of learning, augmented by computer and written exercises to assist in learning vocabulary and essential grammatical structures.

Four Credits de Haan, Forester Fall Semester

102. German II — Continuation of German I designed to further communicative development as well as cultural understanding and control of more sophisticated German language skills. Conducted primarily in German. Prerequisite: German I, equivalent or placement.

Four Credits de Haan, Forester Spring Semester

201. German III — Continuation of German II with emphasis on reading and writing skills, as well as the study of the culture in greater depth. Students meet three times per week in a Master Class and one time with a native German assistant.

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

Students will gain greater communicative skills as well as more in-depth cultural awareness. Conducted in German. Prerequisite: German II, equivalent, or placement.

Four Credits Staff Fall Semester

202. German IV — Continuation of German III with added emphasis on reading and writing skills, as well as the study of the culture in greater depth. Students meet three times per week in a Master Class and one time with a native German assistant. Increased linguistic development and cultural awareness will prepare students for successful overseas study. Conducted in German. Prerequisite: German 201, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

280. Practicum in German — Practical experience in the German language in various contexts such as teaching German at the elementary level, translating, or using German skills in business. The number of credits granted will be determined by the number of hours involved per week. This course may be repeated for credit but a maximum of two credits from German 280 may be counted as part of a German major or minor. Prior permission of instructor and chairperson required.

Credits to be Arranged Both Semesters

295. Studies in Germanic Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Two or Four Credits de Haan Both Semesters

311. Writing: Self and Society — An intensive study of biographical/autobiographical writing in German, through the careful reading and analysis of texts, which serve as models of style and organization for the students' own writing. Representative texts are chosen from authors such as Goethe, Nietzsche, Freud, Mann, Böll, and Grass. Pedagogical emphasis is on the improvement of writing skills and a review of advanced principles of German grammar. Conducted entirely in German. Prerequisite: German 202, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits de Haan Fall Semester

313. German for Business — Introduction to the essential vocabulary and style specific to German commercial transactions, as well as to the basic workings of the German economy. Students familiarize themselves with the German used in commerce and economics, industry and labor, import and export, transportation systems, communication, banking, marketing, management-labor relations, and Germany's role in the European Union. Students develop reading, listening, speaking and writing skills using contemporary economics and business texts and conventions. Conducted in German. Prerequisite: German 202, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Strand-Hales Fall Semester

325. German Cinema — A study of German film from the 1920s to the current scene, discussing such film makers as Murnau, Papst, Lang, Fassbinder, Herzog and Wenders. The class examines the German concept of "Heimat" through the use of literary texts and film, contrasting home as a place of residence, a set of relationships, a "homeland" nation, and a region of birth. Films, readings, lectures and discussion in German. Prerequisite: German 202, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Strand-Hales Spring Semester

333. German Theatre — Creation and production of a German play. Students write/edit and stage a play in German, developing proficiency in the language through readings by several authors, such as Friedrich Dürrenmatt and Bertolt Brecht, including theoretical writings on the theater. This play will be performed publicly. Conducted in German. Prerequisite: German 202, placement, or equivalent. Alternate years, 2001-02.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

355. Germany Live — Building on the current explosion in e-mail, the World Wide Web and 'cyberspace,' this course will introduce students to Germany through these electronic media. Students will become familiar with many aspects of contemporary German life and culture, such as politics, music, current events, through text, audio, video and other media on-line through the Internet. The capstone of the course will be a group project in which students actually build a functioning German-language web-site focused on a particular aspect of German culture and life. Conducted in German. Prerequisite: German 202, placement or equivalent. Alternate years, 2001-02.

Four Credits Forester Fall Semester

375. Introduction to German Meisterwerke — This survey of the most significant works of German Literature serves as an introduction to the study of literature in the German language. We will examine and analyze poetry, drama, and Novellen by a variety of authors and learn approaches to secondary literature. Conducted entirely in German. Prerequisite: German 202, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits de Haan Spring Semester

380. German House Practicum — A conversation practicum for students who are residing in the German House. Cultural and language-oriented activities form part of the practicum, directed by the native assistant under the supervision of an instructor. May be repeated for credit but a maximum of one credit of German 380 may be counted as part of a German major or minor. Prerequisite: German 102, placement, or equivalent.

One-Half Credit de Haan Both Semesters

452. The Germanic World Today: From Weimar to Wiedervereinigung — A study of 20th century German culture, including economic, political, sociological, and creative forces and their influence on the German speaking world. Conducted in German. Prerequisite: at least 2 courses at the 300 level, placement, or equivalent. Every third year, 2000-01.

Four Credits Strand-Hales Spring Semester

455. Germanic Civilization: Myth and Mythology — A study of origins, development, and significance of Germanic civilization, exploring creation and doomsday mythology, tribal life, courtly society, Minnesang, Hildegard von Bingen, Barbarossa, Luther, Faust, Zarathustra, Grimm Brothers, Marx, Spengler, Wagner, and Nazi mythology. Prerequisite: at least 2 courses at the 300 level, placement, or equivalent. Every third year, 2001-02.

Four Credits Strand-Hales Spring Semester

464. The German Language Yesterday and Today — An introduction to the history and development of the German language from runes (tribal times) to the present. Topics covered include the relationship of German to English and other European languages, changes in the German language, German dialects and a contrastive analysis of German and English geared to future language teachers. Course conducted in German. Prerequisite: at least 2 courses at the 300 level, placement, or equivalent. Every third year, 2002-03.

Four Credits Forester Fall Semester

470. Individual and Society in the German Novelle — A study of major authors of the 19th Century (Droste-Huelshoff, Moerike, Stifter, Storm, Keller, Meyer, Fontane), who developed the Novelle, a uniquely German narrative, used extensively to present significant social changes. Conducted entirely in German. Prerequisite: German 375, placement, or equivalent. Every third year, 2002-03.

Four Credits de Haan Fall Semester

475. German Literature From the Weimar Republic to the Present — A study of representative works by major modern German authors (Brecht, Böell, Grass,

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

Frisch, Dürrenmatt, Handke, and writers from the former East Germany). Prerequisite: German 375, or permission of instructor. Every third year, 2000-01.

Four Credits Strand-Hales Fall Semester

490. Special Problems in German — Individual study under the direction of an instructor designated by the chairperson of the department in one of the following areas: literature, language, civilization, or methodology. This course may be repeated upon consultation with departmental faculty advisor; a maximum of eight credits may be counted toward the major. Prerequisites: one 400-level course in German and prior permission of instructor and department chairperson.

Two or Four Credits de Haan Both Semesters

493. Special German Studies — Preparation for a comprehensive examination in the major area of interest. Prerequisite: Permission of department chairperson.

Two or Four Credits de Haan Both Semesters

495. Studies in German Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Two or Four Credits de Haan Both Semesters

499. Internship in German — This course provides supervised practical experience in international business, media, education, or government. Normally junior status and the completion of at least a German minor are prerequisites. Although ordinarily taken in conjunction with an existing off-campus program, students working together with faculty may make individual arrangements with a local host institution or organization. Following consultation with the off-campus coordinator, each applicant for this internship is required to submit a proposal describing in detail the program to be pursued, including the materials which will be submitted; a time schedule for submitting evidence; and the criteria for performance evaluation. If possible, proposals should be finalized prior to the semester in which the internship will occur. The number of credits to be determined in consultation with instructor and the chairperson. May be repeated for credit but a maximum of two credits from German 499 may be counted as part of a German major or minor. Approval of the chairperson is required.

Both Semesters

Japanese

Mr. Nakajima

JAPANESE STUDIES COMPOSITE MAJOR: Students may also pursue a Japanese Studies Composite Major by combining courses taken at Hope with a variety of off-campus study opportunities. Such a major would be an integrated program of language and culture leading to fluency in the language, a high level of understanding of and experience in Japanese culture, as well as a specialized field of study of the student's own choosing. This major will permit the student to prepare for other forms of employment in which a knowledge of Japanese and familiarity with Asian culture may be required. The Japanese Composite Major consists of a minimum of 36 credits of work divided between Japanese language study (a minimum of 24 credits) and courses from the Departments of History, Philosophy, Political Science, Economics, Art, Music, and Religion (a minimum of 12 credits) which are currently taught on a regular basis or are scheduled to be taught regularly in the immediate future.

ACADEMIC MINOR IN JAPANESE: A Japanese minor consists of a minimum of 24 credits taken at the college level and approved by the chairperson. Of

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

these, 6 must be in courses numbered 295 or higher and up to 6 may be taken in a department other than Modern and Classical Languages, e.g., History, Philosophy, Political Science, Economics, Religion, Art, Music or other disciplines. A typical pattern of courses might be: Japanese 101, 102, 201, 202, 301; IDS 280, 295. Majors and minors are strongly encouraged to complement their Japanese major/minor with courses from other departments. Among recommended courses are ART 391, POL 303, REL 280, HIST 295, ECON 318, and special courses taught by the Meiji Gakuin exchange professor.

101. Japanese I — A course for beginners of Japanese. The primary goal of this course is to acquire the basic skills necessary to begin communicating in Japanese. The secondary goal of gaining insight into the Japanese language world comes by means of performing the language with an understanding of cultural and contextual appropriateness. Emphasis is placed on four language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing, with a primary focus on oral communication. Class meets four days per week. Laboratory work is also required. Conducted both in Japanese and English.
Four Credits Nakajima Fall Semester

102. Japanese II — A continuation of Japanese I. This course is designed to continue to develop appropriate communicative skills in the Japanese language world. Class meets four days per week. Laboratory work is also required. Emphasis is placed on all four language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing, with a primary focus on oral communication. Conducted primarily in Japanese. Prerequisite: Japanese I, placement or equivalent.
Four Credits Nakajima Spring Semester

201. Japanese III — A continuation of Japanese II. The objective of this course is to further expand communicative skills in Japanese with cultural and contextual appropriateness. Class meets four days per week. Laboratory work is also required. Prerequisite: Japanese II, placement or equivalent.
Four Credits Nakajima Fall Semester

202. Japanese IV — A continuation of Japanese III with added emphasis on reading and writing skills. Class meets four days per week. Laboratory work is also required. Prerequisite: Japanese III, placement, or equivalent. Conducted primarily in Japanese.
Four Credits Nakajima Spring Semester

280. Japanese - Practicum in Japanese — Practical experience in the Japanese language in various contexts such as teaching Japanese culture at the elementary level or using Japanese skills in business. The number of credits granted will be determined by the number of hours involved per week. This course may be repeated for credit. Prior permission of instructor and chairperson required.
Credits to be Arranged Both Semesters

295. Intro to Japanese Culture and History — An overview of Japanese culture and history from ancient to modern times. This course takes an in-depth look at the modern Japanese scene first, including business, society, education, politics, and religion; and, secondly, moves into historical Japan. The course consists of lectures, presentations, multi-media and some practical Japanese lessons. No prerequisites. Conducted in English. Alternate years, 2001-02
Four Credits May Term

299. Apprentice Teaching Internship — A practical and contractual internship in assisting the beginning level of Japanese classes. Enrollment by selection.
No credit Nakajima Fall Semester

301. Advanced Japanese I — This course is designed to develop more advanced communicative skills with emphasis placed upon acquiring greater proficiency in

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

performing the language in a culturally appropriate manner. Conducted in Japanese. Prerequisites: Japanese 202 or equivalent. *Four Credits Fall Semester*

302. Advanced Japanese II — A continuation of Advanced Japanese I. This course is designed to expand on the communicative skills acquired in the sequence of Japanese I-IV and Advanced Japanese I. Prerequisites: Japanese 301 or equivalent.

Four Credits Spring Semester

399. Apprentice Teaching Internship — A practical and contractual internship in assisting the beginning level of Japanese classes. Enrollment by selection.

No Credit Spring Semester

490. Special Problems in Japanese — Individual study under the direction of an instructor designated by the chairperson of the department in one of the following areas: literature, language, civilization or methodology. This course may be repeated upon consultation with departmental faculty advisor; a maximum of eight credits may be counted toward the major. Prerequisite: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson.

Two or Four Credits Both Semesters

495. Studies in Japanese Language and Literature — A course designed for advanced students of Japanese. The primary object of this course is to enhance speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills in the higher level. Students are required to take the Japanese Language Proficiency Test instituted by the Japanese Ministry of Education at the end of the semester. The secondary objective is to provide the student with a basic knowledge of Japanese literature. Conducted entirely in Japanese. Prerequisite: Japanese 302 or equivalent.

Four Credits Nakajima Both Semesters

499. Internship in Japanese — This course provides supervised practical experience in international business, media, education or government. Normally junior status and the completion of at least a Japanese minor are prerequisites. Although ordinarily taken in conjunction with an existing off-campus program, students working together with faculty may make individual arrangements with a local host institution of organization. Following consultation with the off-campus coordinator, each applicant for this internship is required to submit a proposal describing in detail this program to be pursued, including the materials which will be submitted; a time schedule for submitting evidence; and the criteria for performance evaluation. If possible, proposals should be finalized prior to the semester in which the internship will occur. The number of credits to be determined in consultation with instructor and the chairperson. This course may be repeated for credit. Approval of chairperson required.

Both Semesters

Linguistics

Mr. Forester.

364. Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics — An introduction to the science of general and descriptive linguistics, with a consideration of the problems of the phonemic, morphemic and syntactical analysis of language. Required for teaching majors in all languages.

Four Credits Forester Fall Semester

Russian

Mr. Forester.

ACADEMIC MINOR IN RUSSIAN STUDIES: A Russian studies minor consists of a minimum of 24 credits taken at the college level and approved by the chairperson. Of those, 6 must be at the 295 level or higher, and up to 6 may be taken

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

in a department other than Modern and Classical Languages, e.g., History or Political Science. A typical pattern of courses might be: Russian 101, 102, 201, 202, 280, 295, plus History 232 and 335.

101. Russian I — A course for beginners of Russian. The primary objective of this course is to enable the student to acquire the basic skills necessary to begin communicating in Russian. The secondary objective is to begin to give the student insight into the Russian language world. Emphasis is placed on all four language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Conducted in English and Russian.

Four Credits Forester

102. Russian II — A continuation of Russian I. This course is designed primarily to continue to develop the acquisition of a comfortable communication knowledge of Russian. A secondary objective is to expand the student's insight into important features of Russian society. Emphasis on all four language skills: listening, reading, speaking, and writing. Conducted primarily in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian I, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Forester

201. Russian III — Continuation of Russian II with greater emphasis on reading. Culture will also be studied in additional depth. Prerequisite: Russian II, equivalent, or placement.

Four Credits Staff

202. Russian IV — Continuation of Russian III with greater emphasis on writing. Cultural history will be touched on through the medium of short stories in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian III, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Staff

280. Practicum in Russian — Practical experience in the Russian language in various contexts such as teaching Russian at the elementary level, translating or using Russian skills in business. The number of credits granted will be determined by the number of hours involved per week. This course may be repeated for credit. Prior permission of instructor and chairperson required.

Credits to be Arranged Both Semesters

295. Studies in Russian Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Two to Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

490. Special Problems in Russian — Individual study under the direction of an instructor designated by the chairperson of the department in one of the following areas: literature, language, civilization or methodology. This course may be repeated upon consultation with departmental faculty advisor; a maximum of eight credits may be counted toward a minor. Prerequisite: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson.

Four Credits Forester Both Semesters

499. Internship in Russian — This course provides supervised practical experience in international business, media, education or government. Normally junior status and the completion of a least a Russian minor are prerequisites. Although ordinarily taken in conjunction with an existing off-campus program, students working together with faculty may make individual arrangements with a local host institution or organization. Following consultation with the off-campus coordinator, each applicant for this internship is required to submit a proposal describing in detail the program to be pursued, including the materials which will be submitted; a time schedule for submitting evidence; and the criteria for performance evaluation. If possible, proposals should be finalized prior to the semester in which the internship will occur. The number of credits to be determined in consultation with instructor and the chairperson. This course may be repeated for credit. Approval of the chairperson is required.

Both Semesters

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

Spanish

Mr. Agheana, Ms. Alvarez-Ruf, Ms. André, Ms. Kallemeyn, Ms. Lúcar-Ellens, Ms. Núñez-Mendez, Ms. Villalobos-Buehner.

MAJOR:

This major program is designed for the student who wishes to acquire a thorough linguistic preparation combined with an extensive background in Hispanic literature and culture. This major will permit the student to prepare for advanced literary studies, for secondary level teaching, or for other forms of employment in which a knowledge of Spanish and familiarity with Hispanic culture are required.

The Spanish Major consists of 32 credits of courses numbered 222 or higher and must include Spanish 222, 321, 322, 341, either 342 or 344, and one 400-level literature course (normally 441, 443, or 494). In addition, Linguistics 364 or Spanish 462 is required. Students who study in a Spanish-speaking country must take one 400-level literature course upon their return. A maximum of 16 credits in Spanish with a grade of C or better from off-campus study may be applied to the major. Students planning on graduate study in Spanish are strongly urged to complete additional credits in literature as well as work in the history of literary criticism.

Students preparing to teach at the secondary level are advised that the State of Michigan requires both EDUCATION 384 and 30 credits in Spanish, or the equivalent thereof through CLEP, in order to obtain certification. Such students are required to include Spanish 262, Spanish Phonetics, or Spanish 462, Spanish Linguistics.

ACADEMIC MINOR IN SPANISH: The non-teaching Spanish Minor consists of 20 credits of courses numbered 222 or higher and must include Spanish 222, 321, 322, and 341. The teaching Minor includes in addition Spanish 262 and 462, and Education 384.

Majors and minors are strongly encouraged to complement their Spanish major/minor with courses from other departments. Among recommended courses are: Economics 318; Education 384; History 260; Political Science 262.

121. Spanish I — A course for beginners of Spanish. The primary objective of this course is to enable the student to acquire beginning communicative skills in Spanish. The secondary objective is to help the student develop insights into the Spanish language world. Emphasis is placed on all four language skills: listening, reading, speaking and writing. Class meets four days per week. Laboratory work is also required. Conducted primarily in Spanish.

Four Credits Alvarez-Ruf, Kallemeyn, Lúcar-Ellens Both Semesters

122. Spanish II — This course is designed primarily to continue the development of a comfortable communicative knowledge of Spanish. A secondary objective is to expand students' insight into important aspects of Hispanic culture. Emphasis on all four language skills: listening, reading, speaking and writing. Class meets four days per week. Laboratory work is also required. Conducted primarily in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 121, equivalent or placement.

Four Credits Alvarez-Ruf, Kallemeyn, Lúcar-Ellens, Núñez-Mendez, Villalobos-Buehner Both Semesters

221. Spanish III — A thorough review of structures learned in the first year with added emphasis on reading and writing skills, as well as the study of the culture in greater depth. Class meets four days per week. Conducted primarily in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 122, equivalent, or placement.

Four Credits Agheana, Alvarez-Ruf, André Both Semesters

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

222. Spanish IV — A continuation of Spanish III. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 221, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Agheana, Alvarez-Ruf, André Both Semesters

262. Spanish Phonetics — A study of Spanish phonetics. Intended for students who need to improve their pronunciation in Spanish. The class meets in the Language Laboratory. Required for teaching major and minor. May be repeated for credit but may be counted only once as part of Spanish major or minor. Prerequisite: Spanish 221, placement, or equivalent.

One Credit Alvarez-Ruf Fall Semester

280. Practicum in Spanish — Practical experience in the Spanish language in various contexts such as teaching Spanish at the elementary level, translating, or using Spanish skills in business. The number of credits granted will be determined by the number of hours involved per week. May be repeated for credit but a maximum of two credits from Spanish 280 may be counted as part of a Spanish major or minor. Prior permission of instructor and chairperson required.

Credits to be Arranged Both Semesters

295. Studies in Hispanic Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

321. Spanish V - Advanced Grammar and Composition I — A course designed to bring the student to a high-intermediate/low-advanced level of competency in Spanish in listening, reading, speaking, and writing as defined by the ACTFL (American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages) Guidelines. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 222, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Agheana, Alvarez-Ruf, André, Núñez-Mendez Both Semesters

322. Spanish VI - Advanced Grammar and Composition II — This continuation of Spanish V is designed to bring the student to an advanced level of competency in all four skills as defined by the ACTFL Guidelines. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 321 or equivalent.

Four Credits Agheana, Alvarez-Ruf, André, Núñez-Mendez Both Semesters

325. Spanish Conversation — A course designed to develop aural and oral competency in Spanish. Conducted entirely in Spanish. May be repeated for credit but may be counted only once as part of Spanish major or minor. Prerequisite: Spanish 222 or equivalent.

One Credit Agheana Spring Semester

341. Introduction to Literature — In this transition course from language to literature, students become familiar with the key literary terms for further studies in Hispanic literature. Readings represent different time periods and various literary genres and reinforce grammatical structures, linguistic content, and general familiarity with current Spanish usage. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 322, placement, or equivalent.

Four Credits Agheana, André Both Semesters

342. Modern Spanish Literature — A survey of Spain from 1808 to the present. Literary texts - prose, poetry, and theater - of the most representative authors of this period will be discussed in their political, religious and social contexts. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 341 or equivalent.

*Four Credits Agheana Spring Semester Every Year,
Fall Semester Alternate Years 2001-02*

344. Modern Hispanic American Literature — A study of Hispanic American literature from the wars of independence until the present (XIX and XX centuries). Politics and important historical events are discussed through the analysis of literary texts and most representative works of the corresponding period (other sources such

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

as documentary videos, slides, and films are considered). Students are exposed to a wide variety of literary genres ranging from narrative, drama, poetry, essay, etc. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 341 or equivalent.

*Four Credits André Spring Semester Every Year,
Fall Semester Alternate Years 2001-02*

380. Spanish House Practicum — A conversation practicum for students who are residing in the Spanish House. Cultural and language-oriented activities form part of the practicum, directed by the Spanish native assistant under the supervision of an instructor. May be repeated for credit but a maximum of one credit of Spanish 380 may be counted as part of a Spanish major or minor. Prerequisite: Spanish 222, placement, or equivalent.

One-Half Credit Staff Both Semesters

421. Business Spanish — This course is designed to give advanced-intermediate and advanced level students a solid foundation in business vocabulary, basic business and cultural concepts, and situational practice necessary to be successful in today's Spanish-speaking world. It is assumed that students have already mastered the fundamentals of Spanish grammar and that they control the general vocabulary needed for basic communication. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 322 or equivalent.

Four Credits André Spring Semester

441. Medieval and Golden Age Spain — A survey of Medieval and Golden Age Spain as expressed in literary selections of Spanish prose, poetry, and theater. Cultural and literary topics include the Reconquest, religious ideals, courtly love, mystical poetry, and the social crises during the Hapsburg reign. Emphasis on reading, writing, and conversational skills. Materials are also drawn from films and videos. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 342 or 344 or equivalent. Alternate years, 2001-02.

Four Credits Agheana Fall Semester

443. Colonial Hispanic American Literature — A study of colonial Hispanic American literature from pre-Columbian works and the chronicles of encounter, through the nineteenth century literary manifestations of political and cultural (in)dependence. Possible topics include the cultural heritage and identity of both the colonizer and the colonized; the concept of historicism; canonical genres and their adaptations; Center vs. Periphery; discourse, counterdiscourse and the marginalized voice; criollismo; the relationships of socioeconomic progress and literary development and (in)dependence, etc. Students are exposed to a wide variety of literary genres ranging from narratives to dramas, poetry and essays, as well as pertinent historical background information. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 342 or 344 or equivalent. Alternate years, 2001-02.

Four Credits Fall Semester

462. Spanish Linguistics — A course for advanced students of Spanish. The primary objective of this course is to approach the grammar of Spanish in a way which is most useful for those who will teach Spanish to native speakers of English. It is a course in Applied Linguistics where the knowledge of the structure of the Spanish language is discussed and supported by the study of both Spanish and English. Fields dealt with include: Phonetics and Phonology, Morphology, Syntax, Semantics, Second Language Acquisition, and Language and Culture. This course counts both as the Linguistics requirement and as an elective. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 321 or equivalent.

Four Credits Alvarez-Ruf Spring Semester

490. Special Problems in Spanish — Individual study under the direction of an instructor designated by the chairperson of the department in one of the following areas: literature, language, civilization, or methodology. May be repeated for credit but a maximum of eight credits from Spanish 490 may be counted as part of a

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

Spanish major or minor. Prerequisite: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson. *Three or Four Credits Agheana, Alvarez-Ruf, André Both Semesters*

494. Literature Seminar — A course in advanced literary studies whose topic varies from year to year depending on the interests of students and the on-going research interests of Spanish faculty at any given time. Emphasis on critical thinking and writing of well-developed papers. Recommended for students planning on graduate studies in Spanish. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 342 or 344 or equivalent. *Four Credits Agheana, André Spring Semester*

495. Studies in Hispanic Language and Literature — A course designed to allow a professor to teach in an area of special interest and experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. *Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters*

499. Internship in Spanish — This course provides supervised practical experience in international business, media, education, or government. Normally junior status and the completion of at least a Spanish minor are prerequisites. Although ordinarily taken in conjunction with an existing off-campus program, students working together with faculty may make individual arrangements with a local host institution or organization. Following consultation with the off-campus coordinator, each applicant for this internship is required to submit a proposal describing in detail the program to be pursued, including the materials which will be submitted; a time schedule for submitting evidence; and the criteria for performance evaluation. If possible, proposals should be finalized prior to the semester in which the internship will occur. The number of credits to be determined in consultation with instructor and chairperson. May be repeated for credit but a maximum of two credits from Spanish 499 may be counted as part of a Spanish major or minor. Approval of the chairperson is required. *Agheana, Alvarez-Ruf, André Both Semesters*



Faculty: Mr. Ball, Chairperson; Mr. Aschbrenner, Ms. Conway, Mr. Coyle, Mr. Craioveanu, Ms. Kennedy-Dygas, Mr. Lewis, Mr. Piippo, Mr. Richmond, Mr. Sharp, Mr. Ward. **Assisting Faculty:** Ms. Craioveanu, Ms. Dykstra, Mr. Erickson, Mr. Erskine, Ms. Heger, Mr. Hoats, Mr. Hyde, Mrs. Kraft, Ms. LaGrande, Mr. Lau, Mr. Lea, Ms. Lundin, Mr. Malfroid, Ms. Manier, Mr. Mattson, Ms. Okada, Ms. Savaglio, Mr. Scholten, Mr. Secor, Mr. Smith, Ms. Sooy, Ms. Strouf, Mr. Talaga, Ms. VanDe-Walker, Mr. Van Lente, Mrs. Ward, Ms. Wolfe, Mr. Working.

That music has the power to shape the human mind and soul is a belief well articulated by ancient Greek philosophers. They asserted that music's effect on listeners was so powerful it could transform them into philosophers, poets, even political leaders. So important was the influence of music to these philosophers that they considered its study an essential component in the education of any civilized human being. In short, they asserted that music could make the world a better place; and this is what Hope's Department of Music believes too. And this is why the department is strongly committed to increasing the awareness of the importance of fine music to society. The mission statement of the department embodies this belief: "The mission of the Department of Music is to affirm and promote the understanding that musical experience enriches and ennobles the human spirit." To fulfill this mission, the department adopted two goals:

- To enable students to become influential leaders in the areas of teaching, performing, and research; and to assist them in becoming professionally successful in their chosen fields.
- To cultivate an enduring appreciation of musical art and its positive impact on the human condition by providing significant musical experiences to the college community and beyond.

The Department of Music is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music. The 1994 *College Finder* rated it as being one of America's forty best music departments.

For students intending to pursue careers in music and related fields, the department provides professional training which strongly emphasizes music performance. This training is concerned primarily with stimulating musical growth. Studies in general education ensure that students continue their intellectual growth outside of the field of music. These studies cultivate personal, spiritual, and leadership qualities. They increase the awareness and appreciation of the rich diversity of the world in which we live, and to which all of us are called to contribute.

Students who do not intend to have careers in music are encouraged to develop life-long appreciation for and involvement in the arts through participation in ensembles, classes, applied instruction, and concerts. Non-majors will find ample opportunity to enrich their musical knowledge by enrolling in the Introduction to Music course, in any of the Applied Music courses, or by means of membership in any of the music ensembles. Students majoring in music, if they desire to teach music, can elect either the Bachelor of Music in Instrumental Music Education or the Bachelor of Music in Vocal Music Education degrees, permitting them to teach music from kindergarten through the twelfth grade; the degree will not be awarded until the student has gained Michigan provisional teacher certification; if students desire to be performing artists, they should select the Bachelor of Music in Performance program. All of the Bachelor of Music programs are designed as basic toward continued study in graduate schools of music. Students enrolled in the music program at Hope College engage in a wide variety of experiences outside the classroom:

- many are directing choirs in area churches
- several are teaching private instrumental lessons
- some have organized combos and play in area night spots

MUSIC

• several instrumentalists play in area symphony orchestras

Graduates of the Department of Music are currently serving as:

- a teacher of musicology at a major university
- a hornist in the New York Philharmonic Orchestra
- teachers in various elementary and secondary schools
- a leading baritone in a prominent Eastern opera company
- a cellist in a French orchestra
- a staff accompanist at a major university

MAJOR: Students who wish to major in music, following either the Bachelor of Music or the Bachelor of Arts degree programs, should start work in the department in their Freshman year, following the suggested schedule closely. If possible, students should indicate their preference in the application for admission to Hope College. Formal application for majoring takes place at the close of the sophomore year.

Students who plan to complete the Bachelor of Music degree in addition to another degree must complete the full B.A./B.S. General Education requirements.

MINOR: The requirements for the optional Music Minor are as follows:

Music 111, 112	6 credits
Music 113, 114	2 credits
Music 197, 198	2 credits
Music 101	4 credits
Music 201, 202	1 credit
Choice of one Music History Course:	
Music 104, 321, 323, 328, 364	3 or 4 credits
Applied Music	6 credits
(Two credits of this may be in ensemble groups)	
TOTAL:	24 or 25 credits

BACHELOR OF MUSIC IN PERFORMANCE General Education Curriculum: First-Year Seminar; Expository Writing; one course in Mathematics; Science I; Cultural Heritage I and II — fulfilled by taking Music Literature Before and After 1750 (Mus 321, 323); Health Dynamics; Basic Studies in Religion, plus one upper level course in Religion; Second Language — one course at the second semester level; Social Science — one 4-credit course from the Departments of Communication, Psychology, Sociology, or the Departments of Economics and Business Administration or Political Science; Senior Seminar.

Electives: 12 credits* — must include one course from the following: IDS 171; English 231, 232; History 130, 131; Philosophy 230, 232.

Basic Musicianship: Theory I and II (Music 111, 112, 211, 212), Aural Skills I and II (Music 113, 114, 213, 214), Eurhythmics (Music 201, 202), Keyboard Skills (Music 197, 198, 297, 298), Form and Analysis (Music 311), Counterpoint (Music 315), Music Literature Before 1750 (Music 321), Music Literature After 1750 (Music 323), Orchestration (Music 341), Senior Seminar in Music (Music 491), plus courses in Literature and Pedagogy of the principal applied area.

Performance: 24 credits in Applied Major Area; 8 credits in Applied Minor Area; 4 credits of Ensembles, distributed over eight semesters.**

TOTAL CREDITS = 126 credits

*May be more or fewer based on individual programs.

A minimum of 4 credits of Ensembles must be present on a student's academic transcript, fulfilling NASM requirements. To avoid having to pay extra tuition fees, students may elect to be in ensembles for non-credit. All Music majors whose applied area is voice or a band/orchestral instrument **MUST be in a major ensemble each semester. Music Education majors are excused from ensembles during the semester of Student Teaching. Piano/Organ majors may elect the 4 credit minimum, but must be involved with accompanying each semester.

MUSIC

BACHELOR OF MUSIC IN VOCAL MUSIC EDUCATION

General Education Curriculum: First-Year Seminar; Expository Writing; one course in Mathematics; Science I; Cultural Heritage I and II — fulfilled by taking Music Literature Before and After 1750 (Mus 321, 323); Health Dynamics; Basic Studies in Religion, plus one upper level course in Religion; Second Language — one course at the second semester level; Social Science — fulfilled by taking Educational Psychology/Field Placement (Ed 220, 221); Senior Seminar.

Basic Musicianship: Theory I and II (Music 111, 112, 211, 212), Aural Skills I and II (Music 113, 114, 213, 214), Eurhythmics (Music 201, 202), Keyboard Skills (Music 197, 198, 297, 298), Form and Analysis (Music 311), Music Literature Before 1750 (Music 321), Music Literature After 1750 (Music 323), Orchestration (Music 341), Senior Seminar in Music (Music 491).

Performance: 14 credits in Applied Studies (in addition, piano/organ/guitar majors must have at least one semester of vocal study; voice majors must have one semester of piano study); 4 credits in Ensembles, distributed over seven semesters.**

Music Education (Secondary certification, K-12 endorsement): Elementary Music Methods (Music 300), String Methods I (Music 333), Woodwind Methods I (Music 336), Brass Methods (Music 339), Percussion Methods (Music 346), Conducting Techniques (Music 345), Middle School Music Methods (Music 375), Secondary Choral Methods (Music 376).

Professional Education Courses (secondary certification): Educational Psychology/Field Placement; Exceptional Child/Field Placement; Secondary Reading; Secondary Principles and Methods; Perspectives in Education; Senior Seminar — *Education and Christian Ways of Living*; Student Teaching in the Elementary and Secondary Schools (K-12).

Professional Education Courses (elementary certification): Same as above, but instead of taking Secondary Reading and Secondary Principles, students take Literacy I and II/Field Placements; Elementary Curriculum and Methods/Field Placement; and Classroom Management.

Electives: 7 credits*

TOTAL CREDITS = 126 credits

BACHELOR OF MUSIC IN INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC EDUCATION

General Education Curriculum: (Same as above program)

Basic Musicianship: Theory I and II (Music 111, 112, 211, 212), Aural Skills I and II (Music 113, 114, 213, 214), Eurhythmics (Music 201, 202), Keyboard Skills (Music 197, 198, 297, 298), Form and Analysis (Music 311), Music Literature Before 1750 (Music 321), Music Literature After 1750 (Music 323), Orchestration (Music 341), Senior Seminar in Music (Music 491).

Performance: 14 credits in Applied Studies; 4 credits in Ensembles, distributed over seven semesters, including at least one semester in a vocal ensemble.**

Music Education: Elementary Music Methods (Music 300), String Methods I and II (Music 333, 334), Woodwind Methods I and II (Music 336, 340), Brass Methods (Music 339), Percussion Methods (Music 346), Conducting Techniques (Music 345), Middle School Music Methods (Music 375), Secondary Instrumental Methods and Administration (Music 370).

*May be more or fewer based on individual programs.

**A minimum of 4 credits of Ensembles must be present on a student's academic transcript, fulfilling NASM requirements. To avoid having to pay extra tuition fees, students may elect to be in ensembles for non-credit. All Music majors whose applied area is voice or a band/orchestral instrument MUST be in a major ensemble each semester. Music Education majors are excused from ensembles during the semester of Student Teaching. Piano/Organ majors may elect the 4 credit minimum, but must be involved with accompanying each semester.

MUSIC

Professional Education Courses: (Same as above program)

Electives: 6 credits*

TOTAL CREDITS = 126 credits

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN MUSIC

General Education Curriculum: First-Year Seminar; Expository Writing; two courses in Mathematics; Science I and II; Cultural Heritage I and II — fulfilled by IDS 171, 172; English 231, 232; History 130, 131, or Philosophy 230, 232; Health Dynamics; Arts I and II; Basic Studies in Religion, plus one other course in Religion; Second Language — one course at the second semester level; Social Science — two courses from the Departments of Communication, Psychology, Sociology, or the Departments of Economics and Business Administration or Political Science; Senior Seminar.

Electives (non-music): 17 credits

Electives (music or non-music): 12 credits

Electives (music): 6 credits

Electives (Music History and Theory): 4 credits

Basic Musicianship: Theory I (Music 111, 112), Aural Skills I (Music 113, 114), Eurhythmics (Music 201, 202), Keyboard Skills (Music 197, 198), Music Literature Before 1750 (Music 321), Senior Seminar in Music (Music 491).

Performance: 8 credits in Applied Major Area; 4 credits of Ensembles.

TOTAL CREDITS = 126 credits

General Introductory Courses:

101. Introduction to Music — Development of skills in listening intelligently to music, with emphasis upon the development of music as an art. Basic musical language outside of class. The course is designed to increase the skills of aural perception, basic analysis, and sensitivity to music while also exploring the social, political, and cultural issues which shape the arts within an historical context.

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

103. Fundamentals of Music — A course for the non-music major and those music majors with no theory background. It includes principles of music notation, basic keyboard skills (scales and triads), elementary sight-singing, and elements of composing using MIDI software applications. *Two Credits Ward Spring Semester*

104. World Music — The study of music from Sub-Saharan Africa, Japan, India and Indonesia, as well as music of North America, especially that of Native American and Black cultures. Students will contrast examples of "world music" with that of Western art-music, focusing on issues/questions regarding difference, tolerance, inequality, justice, and power in a given culture.

Four Credits Savaglio Both Semesters

Theoretical Courses:

111. Theory IA — This course is intended for the music major or minor. It begins with a brief review of music theory fundamentals followed by the examination of common practice harmonic principles and writing in up to four voices. Students enrolled in this course are expected to have had prior music theory education.

Three Credits Piippo, Strouf Fall Semester

*May be more or fewer based on individual programs.

MUSIC

112. Theory IB — A continuation of Music 111 that includes the study of diatonic seventh chords, more detailed voice leading procedures and modulation to nearly related keys. Students harmonize melodies and figured basses. Prerequisite: C+ average or better in Music 111. *Three Credits Piippo, Strouf Spring Semester*

113. Aural Skills IA — Required for music majors and minors, this course is designed to equip students with a systematic method of aural perception. The course includes drills, sight singing and melodic and rhythmic dictation.

One Credit Staff Fall Semester

114. Aural Skills IB — A continuation of Music 113, adding dictation in several parts. Prerequisite: C+ average or better in Music 113.

One Credit Staff Spring Semester

Keyboard Skills is required for all students studying Theory. Placement is by audition.

197-01. Keyboard Skills — Designed for students with little piano background; beginning repertoire, scales, studies are covered, as well as elementary harmonization, improvisation and other functional skills. *One Credit Kraft Fall Semester*

197-02. Keyboard Skills — Practical piano training for students who evidence a degree of proficiency. Deals with harmonization, improvisation, transposition, and sight reading techniques. *One Credit Kraft Fall Semester*

197-03. Keyboard Skills — Open to students whose major instrument is piano or organ, emphasis on sight reading and accompanying skills. Harmonization is followed by a focus on transposition, improvisation, and practical harmonic vocabulary.

One Credit Aschbrenner Fall Semester

198-01. A continuation of 197-01 *Spring Semester*

198-02. A continuation of 197-02 *Spring Semester*

198-03. A continuation of 197-03 *Spring Semester*

201. Eurhythmics — A course designed to aid the student in discovering that rhythm is experienced physically as well as mathematically conceived. Linear and contrapuntal rhythm with the various metric forms is studied through physical motion to acquire the feel of rhythm. Required for all those taking Theory 111 and 112.

One-Half Credit Aschbrenner Fall Semester

202. A continuation of 201. *Spring Semester*

211. Theory IIA — This course introduces more advanced harmonic and chromatic elements and includes analysis of short nineteenth-century compositions. Harmonization based on figured basses and melodies is continued. Keyboard skills are developed in this course through realizing figured basses, practicing harmonic progressions and reading open vocal scores. Prerequisites: C+ average or better in Music 112 and one year of piano skills.

Three Credits Lewis Fall Semester

212. Theory IIB — A continuation of Music 211 with a survey of twentieth-century techniques. Prerequisite: C+ average or better in Music 211.

Three Credits Lewis Spring Semester

213. Aural Skills IIA — A continuation of Music 114. Prerequisite: C+ average or better in Music 114.

One Credit Staff Fall Semester

214. Aural Skills IIB — A continuation of Music 213. Prerequisite: C+ average or better in Music 213.

One Credit Staff Spring Semester

295. Studies in Music — A lecture or seminar class in a special topic offered at the sophomore level.

Two or Three Credits Staff

MUSIC

- 297. Keyboard Skills** — Continuation of course 198. Prerequisite: C+ average or better in Music 198. *One Credit Staff Fall Semester*
- 298. Keyboard Skills** — Continuation of course 297. Prerequisite: C+ average or better in Music 297. *One Credit Staff Spring Semester*
- 300. Elementary Music Methods** — A practical presentation of how to teach music to school children, using singing, instruments, and movement. Students will present music lessons in a practicum setting, exploring current trends in pedagogy. Designed for Music Education and Fine Arts composite majors. Prerequisites: Music 103 or 111, and permission of instructor. *Three Credits Ball Fall Semester*
- 311. Form and Analysis** — A practical and analytical course in the structure of music, as well as the harmonic and polyphonic devices employed in representative major works. Prerequisites: C average or better in Theory II. *Three Credits Craioveanu Spring Semester*
- 315. Counterpoint** — A study of the basic techniques of eighteenth century counterpoint using a modified species approach. Prerequisites: C average or better in Theory II. *Three Credits Lewis Fall Semester*
- 321. Music Literature Before 1750** — The music from the time of the Greeks through the works of Bach and Handel, with emphasis on the use of illustrative materials and recordings. Prerequisite: Music 101 or consent of instructor. *Four Credits Sharp Fall Semester*
- 323. Music Literature After 1750** — Continues from Music 321 with history and literature after 1750, extending through the twentieth century. Prerequisite: 101 or consent of the professor. *Four Credits Sharp Spring Semester*
- 327. Organ Literature** — A survey of the various periods of organ composition, with emphasis upon the study and performance of representative works. *Two Credits Lewis Fall Semester Odd Years*
- 328. Music in the Church** — A study of the nature and meaning of Christian worship; the legacy of temple and synagogue worship; early Christian worship; the worship of the Roman Church; Reformation liturgies; a study of hymnology and a survey of the great music of the church, including the development of the anthem and oratorio. *Three Credits Lewis Spring Semester Odd Years*
- 330. Piano Methods** — Introduces methods and materials used in teaching elementary and intermediate piano for private and class instruction at all age levels. Students other than majors may register upon consent of the piano staff. Includes supervised student teaching in electronic piano lab. Alternate years. *Two Credits Conway Fall Semester*
- 333. String Methods I** — A course in the fundamentals of playing and teaching string instruments. Designed primarily for the major. Alternate years. *One Credit Ritsema Fall Semester*
- 334. String Methods II** — Continuation of Course 333. Alternate years. *One Credit Piippo Spring Semester*
- 336. Woodwind Methods I** — A course in the fundamentals of playing and teaching woodwind instruments. Designed primarily for the instrumental music major. Alternate years. *One Credit Ward Fall Semester*
- 339. Brass Methods** — A course in the fundamentals of playing and teaching brass instruments. Alternate years. *One Credit Coyle Fall Semester*

MUSIC

- 340. Woodwind Methods II** — Continuation of course 336. Alternate years.
One Credit Ward Spring Semester
- 341. Orchestration** — Principles of scoring and transcription for small and large ensembles based on an understanding of the properties of the instruments of the orchestra. Students will acquire an increased awareness of instrumental timbres through live demonstrations, recordings and work with digitized instrumental samples in the Department of Music Electronic Laboratory.
Three Credits Ward Spring Semester
- 345. Conducting Techniques** — A practical study of the fundamentals of conducting small instrumental and choral groups.
Two Credits Staff Fall Semester
- 346. Percussion Methods** — A course in the fundamentals of playing and teaching percussion instruments. Required for music education majors. Alternate years.
One Credit Secor Spring Semester
- 347. Diction for Singers I** — A study of the International Phonetic Alphabet and the principles of singing in English and Italian. Recommended for students enrolled in Music 181 (Applied Voice Lessons).
One Credit Dykstra Alternate Fall and Spring Semesters
- 348. Diction for Singers II** — A study of German diction for singing, incorporating the International Phonetic Alphabet and standard principles for singing in German.
One Credit Dykstra Alternate Fall and Spring Semesters
- 349. Diction for Singers III** — A study of French diction for singing, incorporating the International Phonetic Alphabet and standard principles for singing in French.
One Credit Sharp Alternate Fall and Spring Semesters
- 350. Service Playing** — Instruction in anthem and oratorio accompaniment, conducting from the console, and improvisation. Prerequisite: one and one-half years of organ. Recommended for organ majors.
Two Credits Lewis Spring Semester Even Years
- 351. Voice Literature** — Required for voice performance majors, recommended for vocal music education majors. A survey of standard solo voice literature. Guided independent work will require approximately 2-3 hours weekly outside of class. Alternate years.
One Credit Kennedy-Dygas Fall Semester
- 352. Voice Pedagogy** — A required course for voice performance majors and strongly recommended for vocal music education majors. The physiology and functioning of the singing voice, and approaches to developing healthy vocal technique in solo singers, including sample student teaching and classroom analysis. Alternate years.
Two Credits Kennedy-Dygas Spring Semester
- 361. Jazz Theory and Improvisation I** — The purpose of the course is to introduce the student to the art of jazz improvisation. Through the study of jazz theory, composition, history, solos and piano, the student will acquire a basic knowledge of jazz improvisation.
Two Credits Coyle On Demand
- 362. Jazz Theory and Improvisation II** — The purpose of the course is to continue the skill building process established in Music 361. This course will introduce the student to advanced techniques and practices of jazz improvisation. The course will cover tune/solo analysis as well as developing a more definitive concept of chord/scale relationships. Contemporary performance practices will be discussed, including the use of synthetic scales and free improvisation. Prerequisite: Music 361.
Two Credits Coyle On Demand

MUSIC

363. Jazz Styles and Analysis — The course offers students the opportunity to study the stylistic traits of the seminal figures in jazz history. This process is intended to enrich the musical growth of each student in a manner that will facilitate the development of a personal mode of study that will sustain itself for years to come. Immersed within the historical context of jazz, the student will gain an understanding for the lineage of improvisational developments. *Two Credits Coyle On Demand*

364. Jazz History — An introduction to the art of jazz through an in-depth study of jazz styles and related historical developments. Emphasis is placed on the cognitive listening skills necessary to better understand and appreciate this American art form. *Three Credits Coyle On Demand*

365. Jazz Literature and Pedagogy — This course is designed for the student to develop and demonstrate an understanding of the basic materials, systems, and philosophies related to the teaching of jazz. The course will place an emphasis on the pedagogy and literature of teaching jazz at the secondary and college levels. *Two Credits Coyle On Demand*

366. Jazz Composition and Arranging I — The purpose of the course is to acquaint the student with the notational practices, common practice instruments, basic theoretical and technical skills, and historical stylistic perspectives necessary to begin successfully arranging and composing for the jazz combo. The course is designed to develop arranging and/or compositional skills in the jazz idiom through the study of jazz orchestration and harmonic and melodic practices. Upon completing the reading, listening, and score analysis assignments, students will score several mini-charts as well as a final fully realized composition. All music will be performed and recorded. *Three Credits Coyle On Demand*

367. Jazz Composition and Arranging II — The purpose of the course is to continue the skill building process established in Music 367. The course will acquaint the student with the notational practices, common practice instruments, basic theoretical and technical skills, and historical stylistic perspectives necessary to begin successfully arranging and composing for the large jazz ensemble. The course is designed to develop arranging and/or compositional skills in the jazz idiom through the study of jazz orchestration and harmonic and melodic practices. Upon completing the reading, listening, and score analysis assignments, students will score several mini-charts as well as a final fully realized composition. All music will be performed and recorded. *Three Credits Coyle On Demand*

368. Recording Arts and Techniques — The course serves as an introduction to the art of recording. A familiarity will be gained with the instrumentation and techniques utilized in the capturing and reproduction of sound. The physics and concepts involved with the many aspects of sound and sound reproduction will be discussed. Additionally, the concepts and techniques involved in analog, digital and MIDI technology will be essential components of the course. Students will receive hands-on training in the recording arts laboratory and piano/technology laboratory. *Two Credits Erskine Fall Semester*

370. Secondary Instrumental Methods and Administration — The problems peculiar to the teaching of instrumental music in both class and private instruction. Sections devoted to the selection of texts and music, the selection, care, and repair of orchestral instruments, and the marching band. The requirements for the first two years as a music major are advisable as a prerequisite. Alternate years. *Three Credits Scholten Fall Semester*

MUSIC

375. Middle School Music Methods — Observation, teaching techniques in the general music class and chorus. Study of materials, administration. Junior and senior music majors only, others by permission; recommended prerequisite, Music 300. Alternate years. *Two Credits Manier Spring Semester*

376. Secondary Choral Methods — The development and observation of teaching procedures in the junior and senior high school choral program with emphasis upon vocal literature, choral style, and rehearsal techniques. Alternate years. *Two Credits Staff Fall Semester*

377. Folk-Style Guitar Methods — Fundamentals of playing and teaching folk-style guitar using the singing voice to accompany folk song repertoire. Admission by permission of the instructor. *Two Credits Malfroid Both Semesters*

490. Independent Study — This course is designed to give students majoring in music an opportunity to do research in a field of Music History or Theory in which they have a particular interest. The student will submit a formal application which must be approved by the music faculty. *Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters*

491. Senior Seminar in Music — A required senior music course designed to assist advanced students in the problems of music and to act as an additional survey of theoretical and music literature materials. Includes an oral comprehensive examination, as well as independent study. *Two Credits Sharp Fall Semester*

495. Studies in Music — A lecture or class in a special topic for music majors. *Two or Three Credits Staff*

APPLIED MUSIC COURSES

Applied Music courses are available to all students, from beginners to advanced. Private or class instruction is by advisement of the faculty, depending upon the student's degree of preparation. All students are required to take a performance jury at the end of each semester.

In partial fulfillment of music major requirements, seniors majoring in performance will give a full length recital, and seniors majoring in music education are expected to give at least a joint recital. All juniors majoring in performance will give either a partial or full recital, the length to be at the instructor's discretion. Exceptions to recital requirements will be granted only by a decision of the music faculty recital exception committee.

All private lessons are of 30 or 60 minute duration. Lessons in Applied Music will not be made up unless students notify the instructor a reasonable time in advance of their absence. Private lessons falling on legal and special holidays will not be made up. All Applied Music students are required to fulfill practice time requirements. The Applied Music teacher will establish the exact requirements. Qualified students studying piano privately are required to accompany for a minimum of one lesson per week during course study. Two-credit courses are open to all students, including non-music majors. Three-credit courses are open only to performance majors.

MUSIC

APPLIED MUSIC — PRIVATE INSTRUCTION

Applied lessons are either one 30-minute lesson per week, receiving two credits per semester, or one 60-minute lesson per week, receiving three credits per semester. First-time applied students should audition prior to registration.

Course Numbers/Areas of Study:

161 Flute; 162 Oboe; 163 Clarinet; 164 Saxophone; 165 Bassoon; 166 Horn; 167 Trumpet; 168 Trombone; 169 Baritone; 170 Tuba; 171 Percussion; 172 Harp; 173 Violin; 174 Viola; 175 Cello; 176 String Bass; 177 Organ; 178 Harpsichord; 179 Piano; 180 Guitar; 181 Voice; 185 Early Instruments; 188 Applied Composition; 189 Applied Computer Music.

Applied Music — Class Instruction:

186. Guitar Class, Beginning — Open to all students. A classical guitar is required for this course.
Two Credits Malfroid Both Semesters

187. Guitar Class, Intermediate — A continuation of the above.
Two Credits Malfroid Both Semesters

190. Piano Class, Beginning — Open to all students who are beginning piano study, with the exception of piano majors to whom it is closed entirely. Limited to four credits total.
Two Credits Kraft Both Semesters

191. Piano Class, Intermediate — A continuation of the above.
Two Credits Kraft Both Semesters

192. Voice Class, Beginning — Open to all students; meets twice weekly.
Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

195. Small Group Voice — Based on audition/placement.
Two credits Staff Both Semesters

ENSEMBLES — CHORAL AND INSTRUMENTAL

115. Chapel Choir — The Chapel Choir is an ensemble of approximately 60 voices. Membership is open to sophomores, juniors and seniors by audition. The choir is dedicated to the performance of the finest sacred and secular choral music of the past five centuries. This ensemble participates in Christmas Vespers concerts and presents numerous on and off campus concerts during the year including an annual spring break tour. Auditions are held in April for the following year's membership.
One Credit Richmond Both Semesters

116. College Chorus — The Chorus is open to all students without audition. Choral literature spanning five centuries is rehearsed twice weekly. The Chorus participates in the annual Christmas Vespers concerts with the Chapel Choir in the fall semester and presents its own concert in the spring semester.
One Credit Richmond Both Semesters

120. Orchestra — Offers music majors and non-majors alike the opportunity to perform major works from the standard orchestra repertoire. The 70 member organization gives several concerts throughout the academic year and regularly features renowned faculty and guest soloists.
One Credit Piippo Both Semesters

130. Wind Symphony — An ensemble of 60 members which performs standard band literature as well as music utilizing the concept of one player per part. Performs four concerts on campus as well as trips to other cities and schools.
One Credit Ward Both Semesters

MUSIC

133. Pep Band — Rehearses marches and popular band literature for performance at athletic games and other campus events. *One-Half Credit Working Both Semesters*

135. Jazz Ensemble — Performs standard big band literature as well as newer charts. Improvisation is stressed, but there is often a place for less experienced improvisers. Performs two campus concerts, school concerts, and appears in jazz festivals. *One Credit Coyle Both Semesters*

140. Collegium Musicum - Vocal — The Collegium is a chamber ensemble open to all students by audition. Annual performances include a Madrigal Dinner in December and a concert of music from the Medieval, Renaissance and Baroque periods in the spring semester. Auditions are held during the first week of each semester. *One-Half Credit Richmond Fall Semester*

141. Collegium Musicum - Instrumental — Study and performance of instrumental music of the Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque eras. *One-Half Credit Staff Both Semesters*

150. Symphonette — A chamber orchestra which tours each spring break. Members must also perform in orchestra or wind symphony. Membership determined by audition at the beginning of the Fall term. *One-Half Credit Piippo Both Semesters*

155. Opera Workshop — A workshop involving stage movement, acting and singing in the context of opera or musical drama. All students will participate in scenes or full productions. *One Credit Kennedy-Dygas Spring Semester*

160. Chamber Ensembles — By arrangement with a faculty member, chamber ensembles can be formed. The literature to be studied will determine the membership of the ensemble. *One-Half Credit Staff Both Semesters*

NURSING



Faculty: Ms. Baker*, Ms. Doornbos*, Ms. Dunn, Ms. Etheridge*, Ms. Feenstra*, Ms. Feikema*, Ms. Flikkema*, Ms. George, Ms. Knoppers*, Ms. Leigh, Ms. Mlynarczyk, Ms. Rozendal*, Ms. Scheerhorn, Ms. Sietsema.

The nursing program is accredited by the National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission.

The Department of Nursing seeks to provide broad educational and professional experiences within the context of a Christian liberal arts education. The program is designed to prepare beginning practitioners of nursing who are capable of integrating their knowledge, skills and attitudes to provide quality nursing care for people of all ages and in a variety of settings.

The baccalaureate nursing program is offered cooperatively with Calvin College in Grand Rapids. One department, known as the Hope-Calvin Department of Nursing, incorporates students from both Hope and Calvin Colleges in junior and senior level nursing courses. Most theory courses are taught using distance learning technology.

NOTE: Because of the joint nature of this program, Hope students who enroll as part-time students for any given semester will be billed according to a pro-rated, per-credit charge approved by the Joint Academic Council. This per-credit charge will vary each year since it is calibrated on the Hope College tuition charges for each academic year.

Students enrolled in the nursing program engage in a wide variety of clinical nursing experiences. Spectrum Health, Holland Community Hospital and St. Mary's Hospital provide opportunities to care for people who need the knowledge and skills of the nursing profession. Pine Rest Christian Hospital provides for learning experiences in psychiatric/mental health nursing, and a variety of community agencies offer students an opportunity to care for clients outside of a hospital setting. Students are responsible for providing their own transportation to laboratory and clinical agencies.

Upon completion of all requirements, the student receives a Bachelor of Science degree in Nursing (BSN) from Hope College and is eligible to take state licensing examinations (NCLEX) to become a registered nurse (RN). Alternatively, it is possible for the student to receive a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in nursing. Students are encouraged to contact the Nursing Department for further information.

MAJOR

A student who wishes to pursue a degree in nursing should start work on pre-nursing requirements in the freshman year, following the suggested schedule closely. If possible, students should indicate their interest in nursing on the application for admission to Hope College. In the sophomore year by the established due date, students must apply for admission to the Hope-Calvin Department of Nursing. Application forms are available in the department and at the Office of the Registrar. To be eligible for admission to the nursing program a student must have completed the eighteen courses in the pre-nursing program, nine of which must be the required courses in the natural and social sciences. Science courses must have been completed during the past seven years. In order to be considered for admission to the program, a minimum cumulative grade point average of C+ (2.3) is required and a minimum grade of C- (1.7) is required in each of the required natural and social science courses. Since enrollment in the final two years — the clinical nursing years — is limited, admission is selective, and completion of the pre-nursing program does not assure acceptance. Information concerning admission criteria and procedures is available in the office of the Nursing Department.

*Calvin College Appointment

NURSING

Students desiring to transfer to Hope or Calvin for their junior and senior years, who have completed acceptable pre-nursing course requirements, will be considered for admission to the nursing program after qualified students from Hope and Calvin have been accepted into the program.

Applicants for admission who are graduates of Hope College or Calvin College will be given equal consideration with current Hope or Calvin students. Hope or Calvin students and graduates will be given preference for admission over transfer students. Transfer students will be considered on a space available basis. Applicants who submit applications after the due date will be considered last if space becomes available.

Students who have transferred to Hope or Calvin from some other college or university will be considered to be Hope or Calvin students (rather than transfer students) if they will have completed two semesters of full-time academic work (or the equivalent) at either Hope or Calvin by the end of the spring semester in which they apply for admission. Twenty-four (24) credits is the minimum number of credits (per year) required for full-time students.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING:

Pre-Nursing Courses: These 35 credits must be completed prior to beginning nursing coursework.

Biology 221, 222, 231, and 240

Chemistry 103

Kinesiology 307

Psychology 100 and 230

Sociology 101

General Education Curriculum: The 31 credits are specified as follows.

First-Year Seminar IDS 100

English 113

Mathematics (any MATH or GEMS, 2-4 credits, MATH 210 recommended)

Foreign Language (one 4-credit course)

Cultural Heritage (8 credits):

IDS 171 or 172

English 231 or 232

History 130 or 131

Philosophy 230 or 232

(At least one ancient period and one modern period course must be chosen.)

Arts I

Religion I

Kinesiology:

KIN 140

Senior Seminar:

an IDS course at the 400 level

Electives: 12 credits selected from areas of interest. One course must be chosen from departments offering courses which satisfy the general education components of language, fine arts, or religion. One course must be designated a cultural diversity course.

Nursing Courses: 315 (3), 325 (1.5), 326 (1.5), 331 (4), 354 (3), 362 (2), 364 (2), 366 (2.5), 368 (2.5), 372 (2), 411 (1.5), 412 (2.5), 429 (2), 435 (5), 437 (5), 459 (2), 476 (1.5), 478 (2.5), 484 (2).

NURSING

Students who plan to complete both the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree and another Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degree must complete the full B.S./B.A. general education requirements.

315. Pathophysiology — Students will study selected disease conditions related to circulation, respiration, fluid balance, digestion, body defense mechanisms, endocrine and neuro physiological processes. Physiologic changes of pregnancy, labor and delivery will be included. Material will be presented primarily at the organ and system level. This course will serve as a foundation for providing holistic nursing care from a Christian perspective for further courses in nursing care. Prerequisite: acceptance into the nursing program. Non-nursing students are required to obtain the permission of the instructor. *Three Credits Fall Semester*

325. Introduction to Nursing Care — In this course, students will learn the theoretical foundations of professional nursing practice for any practice setting, including nursing as a discipline and a profession, nursing research, nursing theory, etc. Prerequisite: acceptance into the nursing major. This course will be taken concurrently with Nursing 331 or will be a prerequisite to Nursing 331. *One and One-Half Credits Fall Semester*

326. Maternity Nursing Care — In this course, students will learn the theoretical bases for care of the childbearing family. The family in various stages of childbearing will be explored with content including both the normal processes and potential complications during maternity care. Prerequisite: acceptance into the nursing major. This course will be taken concurrently with Nursing 331 or will be a prerequisite to Nursing 331. *One and One-Half Credits Fall Semester*

331. Introduction to Nursing Interventions and Maternity Nursing — This course is designed to assist the student in developing basic nursing techniques in health history taking and physical assessment, psychomotor skills, nursing process and communication. The course provides laboratory practice in a simulated hospital environment, focused clinical practice in an acute care hospital and clinical practice in a hospital-based, maternal-child setting. Independent learning activities with audio-visual and computer assisted instruction are incorporated throughout the course. Prerequisite: acceptance into the nursing program. *Four Credits Fall Semester*

354. Caring Relationships for the Helping Professions — This course is designed for the future professional who will be involved with helping others. The course introduces the concepts of a caring relationship from a transcultural perspective. It provides the student with practical strategies for interacting with a variety of clients who may be experiencing illness, anxiety, grief crises, addiction or abuse. Both classroom and off-campus activities are included. This course is open to junior nursing students and other juniors and seniors interested in a helping profession. *Three Credits January Interim*

362. Nursing Care of Psychiatric Clients — This course focuses on the nursing care of psychiatric clients, throughout the lifespan, and their families as they are responding to acute and chronic mental health alterations. Students will design nursing care that addresses psychological, social, spiritual, and physical needs of clients according to professional nursing standards. Learning activities will include presentation of theoretical principles, application case studies, focused writing assignments, and completion of independent study modules. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354. *Two Credits Both Semesters*

364. Nursing Care of Children — This course focuses on the nursing care of children and their families who are adapting to acute and chronic health alterations.

NURSING

Students will design nursing care that addresses the clients' physiologic, psychosocial, and spiritual needs according to professional nursing standards. Learning activities will focus on caring interactions with children and their families to achieve health. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354. *Two Credits Both Semesters*

366. Caring Interventions for Psychiatric Clients — This course allows the student to provide holistic nursing care for psychiatric clients and their families in a variety of clinical settings. Learning experiences include laboratory work and supervised clinical. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354.

Two and One-Half Credits Both Semesters

368. Caring Interventions for Children — This course allows the student to provide holistic nursing care for children and their families in a variety of clinical settings. Learning experiences include laboratory work and supervised clinical practice. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354.

Two and One-Half Credits Both Semesters

372. Pharmacology — This is a theory course with the focus on nursing pharmacology and common medication groups used to treat acute and chronic medical disorders. It considers the collaborative role of the nurse related to pharmacology and provides a basis for the development of clinical competencies related to medication administration and client management. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354. Non-nursing students are required to obtain the permission of the instructor.

Two Credits Spring Semester

429. Nursing Research — In this course students will explore the value of research and its relationships to nursing theory and practice. They will identify appropriate problems for nursing research and learn the steps of the research process. Critical analysis and application of the current research findings are included. Emphasis is placed on the development of critical thinking, problem-solving and professional ethics related to the research process. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354.

Two Credits Fall Semester

435. Nursing Care of Adults — This course focuses on the nursing care of adult clients and their families who are adapting to acute and chronic health alterations. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354.

Five Credits Both Semesters

437. Caring Interventions in Adult Nursing — This course will take place in the acute care setting where the student will care for adults with a variety of medical-surgical problems. Learning experiences include laboratory and supervised clinical practice. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354.

Five Credits Both Semesters

459. Nursing Practicum — This course provides students the opportunity to select a clinical area in which they provide individualized nursing care for clients. Learning experiences include theory and clinical practice with a preceptor, and individualized instruction. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354, 362/366, 364/368, 372, 429, 435/437.

Two Credits January Interim

411. Leadership and Management in Nursing Practice — This course focuses on theories of leadership and management in nursing. The concepts of health care delivery, legal issues, accountability, problem solving, organizational communication, ethical dimensions, team building, group process, and management of resources will be discussed. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354, 362, 364, 366, 368, 372, 429, 435, 437, 459

One and One-Half Credits Spring Semester

412. Leadership and Management in Nursing Practicum — This course provides the student the opportunity to practice management skills in the clinical

NURSING

setting. The student will apply theories of leadership and management in nursing and put into practice the concepts of health care delivery, legal issues, accountability, problem solving, organizational communication, ethical dimensions, team building, group process, and management of resources. The student will have simulated learning activities and supervised clinical experience. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354, 362, 364, 366, 368, 372, 429, 435, 437, 459

Two and One-Half Credits Spring Semester

476. Nursing Care of Clients in the Community — This course focuses on the nursing care of clients in a community setting. Nursing strategies for the promotion and maintenance of health for groups, populations at risk, and communities will be emphasized. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354, 362/366, 364/368, 372, 429, 435/437, 459.

One and One-Half Credits Spring Semester

478. Caring Interventions for Clients in the Community — This course is designed for students to focus on nursing care for clients in the community with an emphasis on health promotion and maintenance. Learning experiences include independent and supervised clinical practice in community health agencies. Students will plan, implement, evaluate and manage care for groups of clients in the community. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354, 372, 362/366, 364/368, 429, 435/437, 459.

Two and One-Half Credits Spring Semester

484. Perspectives in Professional Nursing — This course will help students expand their understanding of Christian nursing and formulate a philosophy of nursing that will shape their professional lives. The students will be expected to integrate what they have learned from their liberal arts education, their understanding of the history and culture of nursing, and their religious faith. Students will reflect on how their education and professional experiences can be used for personal growth and to influence society. Prerequisites: Nursing 315, 325, 326, 331, 354, 372, 362/366, 364/368, 429, 435/437, 459.

Two Credits Spring Semester

PHILOSOPHY



Faculty: Ms. Simon, Chairperson; Mr. Allis*, Mr. Dell'Olio**, Ms. Diller, Mr. La Porte***, Mr. Perovich, Mr. Rosheger.

'Philosophy' comes from two Greek words meaning 'love of wisdom.' This may still be the best short definition of philosophy. The trouble with it, of course, is that it expresses an ideal, and an ideal whose meaning is vague. What, after all, is 'wisdom;' and in what does wisdom consist? Is wisdom like knowledge? Science? Practical knowledge? Yes — and no. Perhaps the best way to describe this 'love of wisdom' would be to say that it is the desire to find out what is real and true, to understand, and to be better off as a consequence of this. But how shall inquiry proceed? What is it to 'understand'? And how might a human being be really 'better off'? These are themselves among the fundamental questions of philosophy. They lead us to issues in the theory of reality, the theory of knowledge, moral and political philosophy, and aesthetics.

Philosophy is a kind of "calling," a kind of "vocation." It is not primarily a career, a profession, a job. It is a calling to anyone who wishes to take life reflectively and thoughtfully, rather than just acting on prevailing assumptions, habits, and prejudices. This is not to say that in thinking philosophically we need to separate ourselves from worldly activities; rather it is to say that we have the opportunity to bring critical judgment to bear upon the practices of social, political, religious, artistic, and business life with a view toward reform and improvement. But philosophy is first of all a deepening of one's own self.

MAJORS AND NON-MAJORS

Students can pursue their goals through a single course in philosophy or through any number of combinations of courses short of a major. Others will want to make the history of philosophical thought and its special fields of inquiry the core around which their overall education is built and will become majors. Still others will want to combine a philosophy major with a major in some other field. Recent fields combined with philosophy in joint majors include:

- Art, Business, Chemistry, English, Mathematics, Political Science, Psychology, Religion, Social Work.

Hope College philosophy majors can be found

- doing graduate work in philosophy at major universities
- pursuing careers in medicine, law, business, and human services
- teaching philosophy
- serving as president of a theological seminary
- engaging in computer science research
- pastoring churches of various denominations
- serving as an executive of a major denomination

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY

Cultural Heritage I and II (or acceptable alternative), plus a minimum of 24 additional credits from philosophy department courses, following these guidelines:

201 — Logic

450 — Seminar in Philosophy

One course from List II, one from List III, and one from List IV (See course listings.) (12 credits)

*Sabbatical Leave, Academic Year 2000-01

**Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester 2000

***Leave of Absence, Academic Year 2000-01

PHILOSOPHY

At least one other elective (at least 4 credits)

Total Credits Required: 24 minimum in Philosophy

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN PHILOSOPHY

Cultural Heritage I and II (or acceptable alternative), plus a minimum of 16 additional credits from philosophy department courses, following these guidelines:

201 — Logic or Communication 210 — Analytic Skills in Communication

Three courses from among List II, List III, and List IV (See course listings.) (courses must be taken from at least two different Lists). (12 credits)

Total Credits Required: 16 minimum in Philosophy

MAJORS AND MINORS IN PHILOSOPHY can complement and enrich other areas of study in a way that makes good sense of a student's vocational perspective. Specific examples of courses which might appeal to students with particular interests include the following:

1. PRESEMINARY STUDENTS 231. Medieval Philosophy; 235. Asian Philosophy; 331. Philosophy of Religion; 340. History of Ethics; 344. Twentieth Century Ethics

2. PRELAW STUDENTS 341. Ancient and Medieval Political Thought; 342. Modern Political Thought; 343. Twentieth Century Political Thought; 344. Twentieth Century Ethics; 375. Philosophy of Law

3. PREMEDICAL STUDENTS 331. Philosophy of Religion; 344. Twentieth Century Ethics; 360. Philosophy of Science

4. FUTURE EDUCATORS IN LITERATURE AND THE ARTS 331. Philosophy of Religion; 373. Aesthetics; 380. Existentialism; 385. Postmodernism

5. FUTURE SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND PSYCHOLOGISTS 280. Knowledge and Knowers; 325. Philosophy of Mind; 341. Ancient and Medieval Political Thought; 342. Modern Political Thought; 373. Twentieth Century Political Thought

NOTE: 200 and 300 level courses do not have any special prerequisites.

I. FUNDAMENTALS OF PHILOSOPHY

115. Self, Freedom, and God — A half-semester introduction to philosophical reflection on such issues as religion, selfhood, personal identity and freedom, and morality. Recommended as a good introduction to philosophical thinking, but not required nor can it substitute for any of the courses on lists II, III, or IV for the major or minor. *Two Credits Staff*

195. Topics in Philosophy — A half-semester course designed to introduce students to a selected significant topic and to applications of philosophical methods for critical reflection upon it. Recommended as a good introduction to philosophical thinking, but not required nor can it substitute for any of the courses on lists II, III, or IV for the major or minor. The topic in Fall 2000 will be Christian Women's Spirituality, a course devoted to female mystics and great spiritual leaders of the Christian Church. *Two Credits Perovich Fall Semester 2000, Second Half of Semester*

201. Logic — The study of the structure of reasoning. This course will introduce students to techniques for recognizing, formalizing, and evaluating the logical structures of arguments. Students will be taught symbolic languages, how to translate English arguments into those languages, and proof and testing procedures using the languages. This course will, along with introducing students to the rudiments of logic,

PHILOSOPHY

explain how logic is employed in the articulation and solution of problems in various subdisciplines of philosophy. (Not recommended as an introduction to philosophy but, given its usefulness as a basis for many other courses, it should be taken early by philosophy majors and minors.) *Four Credits Staff Fall Semester 2000*

II. KNOWLEDGE AND REALITY

280. Knowledge and Knowers — “All men by nature desire to know,” says Aristotle in his *Metaphysics*. This famous quote raises numerous questions. What is knowledge? Why do we want it? How do we know when we have it? This course will examine these and related questions, such as “Can we be certain of anything?” “What are the sources of knowledge?” “Is scientific knowledge easier to attain than moral or religious knowledge?” *Four Credits La Porte Alternate Years*

325. Philosophy of Mind — Philosophy of mind deals with very basic questions of who we are. What is the relation between our minds and our bodies in general and our brains in particular? What are the characteristics of the mind that make us (or seem to make us) unique? The course will explore such issues as dualism and materialism, the problems of sensation and of intentionality, computer models for the mind, the nature of human action, and freedom of the will. *Four Credits Perovich Alternate Years*

331. Philosophy of Religion — A study of the nature and theory of religion, including the following topics: the nature and existence of God; the concept of faith; the nature of religious experience and religious language; and the theory of religious pluralism. Cross-listed with Religion. *Four Credits Diller Fall Semester 2000*

360. Philosophy of Science — An examination of several philosophical issues raised by the physical and biological sciences, their history and the technological developments they generate. Topics include: what science is, whether its development is rational and progressive, how the meaning of scientific concepts is to be understood. *Four Credits La Porte Alternate Years*

III. VALUES AND THE HUMAN CONDITION

235. Asian Philosophy — An introduction to the philosophical traditions of India and China focusing primarily on the classical texts of these traditions: the *Vedas*, *Upanishads*, *Bhagavad-Gita*, Hindu and Buddhist sutras, *Analects* of Confucius, *Tao Te Ching* of Lao Tzu, and Zen koans. Issues to be explored include the nature of reality, the self, the divine, happiness, ethics, the just society, knowledge, and spiritual liberation. Comparisons to western philosophical concepts will be made where appropriate. *Four Credits Dell'Olio Alternate Years*

343. Twentieth Century Political Philosophy — The theory of the liberal democratic state in the 20th century. Attention to such central concepts as capitalism, socialism, communism, freedom, equality, justice. Readings from Lenin, Mussolini, Hayek, Rawls, Nozick, Habermas, against the background of Locke and Marx. Cross-listed with Political Science. *Four Credits Allis Not Offered 2000-01*

344. Twentieth Century Ethics — An examination of three main types of ethical theories: duty-based theories, virtue-based theories, and consequence-based theories. Also includes a discussion of the nature and point of ethics, and an examination of what ethical theories have to say about particular ethical issues. *Four Credits Simon Alternate Years*

373. Aesthetics — An investigation of some of the philosophical issues raised by the arts: What is art? What is beauty? How is art to be understood, appreciated and

PHILOSOPHY

evaluated? In what way can works of art be said to possess meaning or truth? What is the role for the arts in our lives? Both historical and contemporary views will be studied and an attempt will be made to explore how philosophical ideas apply to productions drawn from many different artistic fields.

Four Credits Perovich Alternate Years

375. Philosophy of Law — What is law, and what gives law the obligatory force it has? In this course we will investigate such issues as the nature of law, the relation of law to morality, and problems with interpreting and applying the law, especially the Constitution.

Four Credits Allis Not Offered 2000-01

380. Existentialism — A study of selected works of Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger and Sartre. Themes include: the question of being and human being; freedom and responsibility; authenticity; anxiety, guilt, and death; truth; technicity; and art.

Four Credits Dell'Olio Spring Semester 2001

385. Postmodernism — Postmodernism has been characterized more as a "mood" than a set body of doctrine, a "constellation" of concerns that has arisen in the aftermath of World War II and the Holocaust. Postmodern concerns challenge central tenets of Enlightenment rationalism regarding the self, knowledge, language, logic, reality, and power. The "roots" of postmodern thinking in the work of Nietzsche, Freud, and Heidegger will be explored, along with such thinkers as Lyotard, Foucault, Derrida, Rorty, and Habermas and feminist challenges to Enlightenment rationality.

Four Credits Dell'Olio Alternate Years

IV. THE HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY

230. Ancient Philosophy — Western philosophy from its beginning to the Middle Ages, including such figures as Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Plotinus, and St. Augustine, through a study of primary texts. Partial fulfillment of the Cultural Heritage requirement.

Four Credits Staff Fall Semester 2000

231. Medieval Philosophy — Western philosophy during the Middle Ages, focusing primarily on the development of Christian philosophy in such figures as Augustine, Boethius, Pseudo-Dionysius, Eriugena, Anselm, Abelard, Bonaventure, Aquinas, Duns Scotus, and William of Ockham. Representative Jewish and Islamic philosophers will also be studied. Topics to be discussed include the relationship between faith and reason, the nature and existence of God, the problem of evil, the immortality of the soul, the nature of knowledge, the nature of happiness and virtue, and the journey of the soul to God.

Four Credits Dell'Olio Alternate Years

232. Modern Philosophy — An introduction to the developments in European philosophy from Descartes to Kant. Authors to be studied include Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, and Hume, and Kant. Issues to be explored include knowledge and skepticism, appearance and reality, the existence of God, and the nature of the human mind. Partial fulfillment of the Cultural Heritage requirement.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester 2001

233. Nineteenth Century Philosophy — An introduction to the developments in European philosophy from German Idealism to Nietzsche. The course begins by examining the great Idealist systems of Fichte, Schelling, and Hegel, and their pessimistic counterpart in the philosophy of Schopenhauer, then turns to the very different critiques of the Hegelian synthesis offered by Kierkegaard and Marx, and concludes with a look at the challenge to philosophical systematizing offered by Nietzsche. Issues to be discussed include the relation of God to philosophy, including both the ability of philosophy to provide a philosophical system capable of capturing

PHILOSOPHY

the divine nature and also the "death of God," whether philosophy can discern the direction and purpose of history, and the significance of the individual.

Four Credits Perovich Not Offered 2000-01

340. History of Ethics — This course will examine some of the major philosophers of the Western tradition, including Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Hume, Kant, and Mill. The course will evaluate what they and others have said concerning the nature and content of ethics.

Four Credits Simon Alternate Years

341. Ancient and Medieval Political Thought — We will examine such thinkers as Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine, Aquinas, Hobbes, Descartes and Machiavelli on such issues as: human nature, the good life, the role of government, the relation between the individual and the government, the meaning of freedom, the need for social order. We will also investigate how modern political thought differs from ancient and medieval views. Cross-listed with Political Science.

Four Credits Allis Not Offered 2000-01

342. Modern Political Thought — We will examine such thinkers as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Burke, Bentham, Mill, Hegel, Marx, and Nietzsche on such issues as: human nature, the good life, the role of government, the relation between the individual and the government, the meaning of freedom, the need for social order. We will also investigate how modern political thought differs from ancient and medieval views. Cross-listed with Political Science.

Four Credits Allis Alternate Years

V. SPECIAL STUDIES

295. Studies In Philosophy — A lecture or seminar class in a special topic of philosophy.

Two or Four Credits Staff Not Offered 2000-01

450. Seminar in Philosophy — A topical seminar dealing with significant thinkers, issues and approaches within philosophy. For philosophy majors, the seminar serves as a capstone course within the major. The topic of the seminar for Fall 2000 is "Free Will and Determinism." While the topics of the seminar vary, it is the goal of the course to provide appropriate opportunities for students to exercise the skills needed for reading philosophy and for thinking, writing and interacting with others philosophically. Philosophy majors will complete their major portfolios as part of the required work for the course. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Four Credits Perovich Fall Semester 2000

490. Independent Study — Prerequisite: Departmental approval of a student-proposed project prior to enrollment in the course. Such a project might be an internship; but in any case it would include a significant piece of philosophic writing. (See also under General Academic Regulations, statement about Honors Independent Study or Research.) A student intending to enroll in 490 should *plan ahead* to study with the professor whose expertise and interests most clearly correspond to the student's interests and intentions.

Two, Three or Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Topical Seminars — Seminars in topics not ordinarily offered in the department curriculum, focusing upon philosophic writing and the critique of papers in class. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Four Credits Staff When Feasible



Faculty: Mr. DeYoung, Chairperson; Mr. Gonthier, Ms. C. Jolivette, Mr. P. Jolivette, Mr. Kaloust, Mr. Krupczak, Ms. Mader*, Ms. Pawloski, Mr. Sakharuk, Mr. Thelen*, Mr. Veldman.

The Department of Physics and Engineering offers several majors. The course structure allows students to tailor their programs to their main interests. Opportunities for research participation are available to all students at all class levels during both the academic year and the summer. Students are presently engaged in:

- nuclear physics experiments on the Hope accelerator
- theoretical astrophysics investigations
- theoretical nuclear physics investigations
- heavy ion physics experiments at national laboratories
- computerized analysis of complex mechanical structures
- computer control of industrial processes
- experimental investigations of the mechanics of the human body
- computer modeling of the human balance control system
- surface analysis using alpha particle beams from the Hope accelerator
- chemical analysis using proton beams from the Hope accelerator

Laboratories associated with physics and engineering classes provide students with opportunities to test fundamental concepts and apply theory in practical applications. In addition, research programs and internships enable students to work along side faculty members and practicing engineers. In the department, the primary research laboratories are: a 2.5 million volt Van de Graaff accelerator, a biomechanical engineering laboratory, a nuclear physics laboratory, and a mechanical testing laboratory. These are supported by an extensive cluster of VAX workstations and PCs. Students and faculty are also involved in research programs at national laboratories.

MAJOR PROGRAMS

Students are strongly encouraged, as early as possible, to become involved in one of the research projects of the staff members. Summer stipends for such activity are often available.

A. PHYSICS

Program for students interested in post-graduate professional work in physics, astronomy, medicine, biophysics, chemical physics, radiation physics, environmental physics, medical physics.

Bachelor of Arts Degree — A minimum of 27 credits from physics courses numbered 121 and higher including 8 credits from courses numbered 340 or higher. Courses required are 121 and 122, 141, 142, 270, 280, 282, and 4 credits of advanced laboratory work. Also 2 semesters of PHYS 080 (Seminar) are required. The mathematics requirement is MATH 232. An additional laboratory course, designated for science majors, in chemistry, biology, or geology is required. Computer programming competence is expected by the beginning of the junior year. This requirement may be satisfied by CSCI 160 (preferred), 225 or 283, or by demonstrating programming competence on a problem chosen by the department.

Bachelor of Science Degree — A minimum of 36 credits in physics including 121 and 122, 141, 142, 241, 270, 280, and 282. In addition, three courses selected from PHYS 342, 361, 362, and 372 are required along with 6 credits of advanced laboratory coursework. Two semesters of PHYS 080 (Seminar) are required. In addition, 24 credits of courses in mathematics, computer science, and science are

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

required, including MATH 232 and a laboratory science course, designated for science majors, in chemistry, biology, or geology. Computer programming competence is expected by the beginning of the junior year. This requirement may be satisfied by CSCI 160 (preferred), 225 or 283, or by demonstrating competence on a problem chosen by the department. For those planning graduate work, PHYS 242, MATH 334, other physics courses, engineering courses (especially 345), and research are strongly recommended.

B. ENGINEERING

The mission of the Hope College Engineering Program is to provide engineering students with a solid foundation in engineering and the underlying mathematics and sciences within the framework of a liberal arts education, and to contribute to the education of other Hope College students.

The professional practice of engineering requires an understanding of analytical methods, design techniques, social and economic influences, and an appreciation for cultural and humanistic traditions. Our program supports these needs by offering each engineering student the opportunity to acquire a broad yet individualized technical and liberal education. At the core of the curriculum is a sequence of mathematics, physics and engineering courses that foster analytical and design skills applicable to a range of engineering disciplines. Elective courses, design projects and undergraduate research opportunities allow students to pursue specific areas of interest. Hope's strong liberal arts core curriculum provides engineering students with critical thinking skills, proficiency in a foreign language, and exposure to a diversity of views and cultures. Graduates of the program are prepared to begin a professional career or continue study in graduate school.

To educate engineers within the context of a liberal arts college that emphasizes small classes and attention to individual needs, the engineering program has established the following educational objectives:

1. To prepare graduates with the education and background necessary to begin a successful career in engineering practice and/or gain entry in engineering graduate school.
2. To train students in methods of analysis, including an understanding of mathematics, science and engineering principles appropriate for engineers to use in practice.
3. To develop the ability of students to select and use current engineering techniques to solve problems. This includes designing and conducting experiments, using computer software tools and interpreting data.
4. To equip students with the skills needed to design a process, component or system that meets desired needs. This includes the ability to handle ambiguous constraints, generate alternative ideas and deal with economic, social and ethical criteria.
5. To foster the ability of students to be effective working in multidisciplinary teams and communicating ideas to others.
6. To provide students with an awareness of the societal context of engineering. This includes recognizing the social, political, economic and environmental impacts of engineering decisions and technology.
7. To develop an appreciation of cultural diversity, an awareness of the international nature of engineering practice, and to prepare students to work in a global environment.
8. To provide students with the opportunity for specialization or study in a secondary area of interest. Examples are having a dual major, fulfilling a departmental minor or preparing for advanced study in the student's particular area of interest.

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

9. To provide applied educational opportunities for students via interactions with business and industry.
10. To offer undergraduate students the opportunity to become involved in research.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering is a rigorous major designed to conform to the requirements of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). The major provides an excellent preparation for graduate school in engineering or for engineering positions in a wide variety of industries. The major consists of 48 credits including the following courses: ENGS 170, 221, 222, 224, 241, 331, 333, 345, 346, 451, 452, PHYS 342 or 361. An additional 15 credits are required from ENGS 100, 242, 332, 344, 490, 495, 499, or CSCI 160, 225, 283, or PHYS 342 or 361. Two semesters of ENGS 080 are required.

In addition, 31 credits in science and mathematics courses are required, including PHYS 121, 141, 122, 142, 280, MATH 131, 132, 231, 232, CHEM 111 and 113. In addition, two semesters of PHYS 080 are required. Computer programming competence is required. Engineering students are expected to have programming experience by the beginning of the senior year. This requirement may be satisfied by CSCI 160, 225 or 283, or by demonstrating competence on a problem chosen by the department.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering Science

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering Science major conforms to the minimum requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree at Hope College. It provides an adequate preparation for graduate school in engineering or entry level positions in industry. The major consists of a total of 36 credits which must include the following courses: ENGS 170, 221, 222, 224, 241, 331, 333, 345, 346, 451, PHYS 280 and 342 or 361. An additional 3 credits must be chosen from ENGS 100, 242, 332, 344, 452, 490, 495, 499, or PHYS 342 or 361, or CSCI 160, 225, 283. Two semesters of ENGS 080 are required. Other courses may be substituted for the optional or required courses with **prior** approval of the department.

In addition, 24 credits in science and mathematics courses are required, including PHYS 121, 141, 122, 142, MATH 131, 132, 231 and 232. Two semesters of PHYS 080 also are required. Computer programming competence is required. Engineering students are expected to have had programming experience by the beginning of the senior year. This requirement may be satisfied by CSCI 160, 225 or 283, or by demonstrating competence on a problem chosen by the department.

C. ENGINEERING PHYSICS

Students wishing to combine elements of physics and engineering in their major should consider the Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics. This major (minimum of 36 credits) combines elements from both areas and is designed in consultation with the chairperson and requires prior approval from the department.

D. DUAL MAJORS

In case of a dual major the physics and engineering courses required are those in paragraph A, B, or C above. The additional mathematics and science requirements shall be established by agreement between the student and the department. Recent dual majors have included engineering-dance, engineering-chemistry, physics-mathematics, physics-computer science, physics-geology, physics-chemistry, and physics-philosophy.

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

E. STUDENTS PREPARING FOR SECONDARY EDUCATION

A physics major will require 30 credits (certification requirement) in physics. Students interested in teaching physics at the secondary level should begin working with the Department of Education as early as possible.

F. GEOLOGY-PHYSICS COMPOSITE MAJORS

A program of study in the two departments is included under the Degree Program section of the catalog. The program provides a strong background for students interested in the interdisciplinary area of geo-physics.

PHYSICS MINOR

A minor in physics consists of 20 credits. Physics 121, 122, 141, 142, 241, 270, and at least one 300 level course are required. The remaining courses are to be chosen by the student in consultation with the department chairperson. The exact courses will depend upon the intended major program of the student. Approval of the courses by the department chairperson is required.

ENGINEERING MINOR

A minor in engineering consists of 20 credits of engineering courses. It must include ENGS 221, 241, and at least one 300 level course. The remaining courses are to be chosen by the student in consultation with the department chairperson and the student's advisor. The exact courses will depend upon the intended major program of the student. **Prior** approval of the courses by the department is required.

DUAL BACCALAUREATE IN ENGINEERING

Hope College offers a dual baccalaureate program in conjunction with several engineering schools. Under this program students typically transfer to an engineering school after their junior year. Usually students can complete the program at the engineering school in about two years. Upon graduation from the engineering school, students are awarded a Bachelor of Science degree from Hope College and a Bachelor of Engineering degree from the engineering school. This is an alternative program to the Bachelor of Science in Engineering offered by Hope College.

In general, students planning to transfer under the dual baccalaureate program enroll in the same courses that students would who are expecting to earn a degree in engineering from Hope College. If a student enrolls in the usual engineering course pattern, the decision about transferring can be made in the junior year. It is the responsibility of the student to confirm the transferability of credits and the exact nature of the course work required by the engineering school. Early discussions with the engineering advisor in the Department of Physics and Engineering are strongly suggested.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Computer science majors will find portions of the physics and engineering curriculum of unique value because of:

- 1) the close inter-relationship of the developing technologies of electronics, large scale integration, physical optics, computer design and operation, and
- 2) the high degree to which mathematical concepts are applied to the understanding of solving problems.

Physics 241 and 242 are highly recommended for experience in analog and digital electronics, Physics 270 for an understanding of quantum devices such as transistors, and Physics 280 for applied mathematical methods. In addition, ENGS 331, Dynamic

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

Systems and Controls I, provides experience in using microcomputer systems to control processes and experiments.

HEALTH PROFESSIONS - Medicine, Dentistry, Physical Therapy, Veterinary Medicine

Students considering one of the health professions may enroll either in Physics 105, 106, 107, 108, or Physics 121, 122, 141, 142. Consultation with your advisor about the appropriate course is strongly advised. Students who may pursue graduate work in the sciences should take Physics 121, 122, 141, 142.

PREREQUISITE POLICY

Many courses in the department have prerequisites listed. A grade of C- or better is required in these prerequisite courses. If this is not the case, then it is the view of the department that the prerequisite has not been fulfilled and the course may not be taken without written permission of the instructor and the department chair.

Science Major Oriented Courses

080. Seminar — All students interested in physics and engineering are encouraged to attend departmental seminars. All majors are required to take seminar for one or two semesters, preferably during their

junior year. Registered students are required to attend at least 80 percent of the seminars presented. The purpose of the seminars is twofold. One is the presentation of fields of current interest and questions of concern for researchers so that students can learn the content of and approaches to research. The other is to provide students contemplating further study at the graduate level with opportunities to discuss with speakers the programs at their institutions. In this manner, students can make better informed decisions on the course of their further education. Prerequisite for registration: junior standing.

Zero Credits Both Semesters

105. College Physics I — This is an algebra-based course which provides a rigorous examination of the following physical phenomena and systems: 1) mechanics (forces, kinematics of motion, conservation of energy and momentum, collisions, and rotational systems), 2) waves and sound (oscillating systems, springs, sound waves and wave phenomena) and 3) selected topics from molecular physics and heat (physics of solids and fluids, thermal physics and thermodynamics). Corequisite: Physics 107. Prerequisite: Mathematics 130 (Precalculus) or the equivalent.

Three Credits P. Jolivette Fall Semester

106. College Physics II — A continuation of College Physics I, Physics 105. This course is algebra-based with an accompanying laboratory. It provides a rigorous examination of the following physical phenomena and systems: 1) electricity and magnetism, 2) geometric optics, 3) light and color and 4) selected topics from modern physics. Corequisite: Physics 108. Prerequisites: Physics 105 and Mathematics 130 (Precalculus), or the equivalent.

Three Credits P. Jolivette Spring Semester

107. College Physics Laboratory I — The laboratory is designed to accompany Physics 105. Basic laboratory skills are developed. Students use modern instrumentation methods to explore and analyze scientific measurements. This laboratory is a great introduction to the use of computers in the collection and analysis of data. Students will be able to study quantitatively, and in detail, many of the mechanical systems which are presented in Physics 105. Corequisite: Physics 105.

One Credit Staff Fall Semester

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

108. College Physics Laboratory II — A continuation of Physics 107, College Physics Laboratory I. The laboratory accompanies Physics 106. The topics of electricity and magnetism, electrical circuits, optics, radiation and quantum effects are explored. Physical phenomena are studied and measured at a more advanced level, including techniques currently employed in modern physics. A major goal of the course is to develop skills in the measurement of physical phenomena. Corequisite: Physics 106. Prerequisite: Physics 107. *One Credit Staff Spring Semester*

121. General Physics I — The course is calculus-based and designed for students desiring professional science careers. It provides a rigorous examination of the following physical phenomena and systems: forces, conservation of momentum, energy (kinetic, potential, chemical, and thermal), fields, and special relativity. Corequisite: Physics 141. Mathematics 131 (Calculus I) must accompany or precede. *Three Credits DeYoung, Gonthier Fall Semester*

122. General Physics II — A continuation of General Physics I, Physics 121. The course is calculus-based with an accompanying laboratory. It is designed for students desiring professional careers in science. The course provides a rigorous introduction to the following topics: 1) electricity and magnetism, 2) geometric optics, 3) physical optics and waves, 4) atomic and nuclear physics. Corequisite: Physics 142. Prerequisite: Physics 121 (permission of instructor required if Physics 121 grade is below C-). Mathematics 132 must accompany or precede this course. *Three Credits Mader Spring Semester*

141. Physics Laboratory I — The laboratory is designed to accompany Physics 121. Basic laboratory skills are developed. The use of modern instrumentation in physical measurements is explored. Students gain experience in using computers to analyze scientific measurements. Topics covered include forces, conservation of momentum, conservation of energy, oscillation systems, and rotational motion. Corequisite: Physics 121. *One Credit Staff Fall Semester*

142. Physics Laboratory II — A continuation of Physics 141, Physics Laboratory I. The laboratory accompanies Physics 122. Physical phenomena are studied and measured on a more advanced level. Topics in electrostatics, radioactivity, modern physics, optics, electricity and magnetism, resonance, and electrical circuits are explored. A major goal of the course is to develop skills in the measurements of physical phenomena. Corequisite: Physics 122. *One Credit Staff Spring Semester*

241. Electronics I — An introduction to digital and analog electronics. This course is cross listed as ENGS 241. A full description may be found there.

242. Electronics II — Advanced applications of analog and digital electronics. This course is cross listed as ENGS 242. A full description may be found there.

270. Modern Physics — A first course in the quantum physics of atoms, molecules, solids, nuclei, and particles. Topics include the structure of the nucleus, the Schrodinger wave equation, one electron atoms, angular momentum, spectra, transition rates, and quantum statistics. Applications to atoms, molecules, nuclei, conductors, semiconductors, superconductors, and elementary particles will be discussed. Experiments as well as theory will be examined. Prerequisites: Physics 122 and Mathematics 132, or permission of instructor. *Three Credits Mader Fall Semester*

280. Introduction to Mathematical Physics — Mathematical methods applicable to physical systems are studied. These include matrices, coordinate transformations, vector calculus, sets of orthogonal functions, Fourier series, complex variables, and special differential equations such as Bessel's and Legendre's equations. Special attention is given to physical examples from multiple areas to show the generality of

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

the techniques. Corequisite: Mathematics 232. Prerequisite: Physics 122.

Three Credits DeYoung Spring Semester

282. Special Relativity — The Lorentz transformation is derived and applied to velocity, force, and momentum and energy using the four-vector and transformation matrix approach. Topics include various anomalies such as the twin paradox, relativistic collisions, creation of particles, photons, the Doppler effect, the shape of fast moving objects, and the magnetic field as a manifestation of the electric field. Prerequisite: Physics 122.

One Credit Mader Spring Semester

290. Independent Studies — With departmental approval freshmen or sophomores may engage in independent studies at a level appropriate to their ability and class standing, in order to enhance their understanding of physics. Students may enroll each semester. Permission of the instructor is required.

One or Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

342. Electricity and Magnetism — A course in classical electromagnetism with the development and application of Maxwell's equations as the central focus. Topics include electromagnetic fields, boundary value problems, dielectric and magnetic materials, radiation, and energy and momentum of the electromagnetic field. Prerequisites: Physics 280 and Mathematics 232.

Four Credits Gonthier Spring Semester

352. Physics of the Optical Domain — Topics covered concern both geometrical and physical optics. The approach involves matrix formulation, computer formulation, Fourier analysis as it relates to Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction, interference, polarization matrices and holography. The relevance of these topics to modern day optical information processing is considered. Prerequisite: Physics 280. Alternate years.

Three Credits DeYoung Spring Semester

361. Analytical Mechanics — This course covers Newtonian mechanics, linear and nonlinear oscillations, calculus of variations, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian dynamics, and motion in noninertial frames of reference. The course builds upon the topics covered in general physics and makes extensive use of the methods learned in Introduction to Mathematical Physics. The course acquaints students with mathematical and computer techniques in solving complex problems. These more formal methods empower students with skills necessary to make the transition from introductory to advanced physics and engineering. Prerequisites: Physics 280, Mathematics 232 and programming competence.

Four Credits Gonthier Fall Semester

362. States of Matter — The prominent states of matter are examined from classical and quantum mechanical points of view. An overview of thermodynamics and statistical mechanics is given. Effects of Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac statistics are detailed for gases, liquids and solids. Slightly degenerate perfect gases, electrons in metals and Bose-condensation, viewed as a first order phase transition, are discussed. Applications are made to such systems as plasmas, semiconductors, white dwarfs, and neutron stars. Special emphasis is given to superfluids, superconductors, and the Josephson effect. Alternate years. Corequisite: Physics 280. Prerequisites: Physics 270 and Mathematics 232.

Four Credits P. Jolivette Spring Semester

372. Quantum Theory — A detailed study of the mathematical and physical foundations of quantum mechanics. Topics include the Schroedinger wave equation, one-dimensional potentials, operator methods in quantum mechanics, the Heisenberg representation of operators, the three-dimensional Schroedinger equation, angular momentum, the hydrogen and helium atoms, matrix methods in quantum mechanics, time independent and time dependent perturbation theory, radiation of atoms, and

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

scattering theory. Prerequisites: Physics 270, 280 and Mathematics 232. Alternate years. *Four Credits P. Jolivette Fall Semester*

381. Advanced Laboratory — This laboratory combines experiments from both classical and modern physics and from interdisciplinary physics fields such as biophysics and geophysics. Extensive use of the computer is made in the analysis of data from the experiments. Detailed error analysis of each experiment is required. Experiments include NIM electronics, gamma-detection, Millikan oil drop, alpha spectroscopy, and accelerator operation. Two hours of lecture and seven hours of laboratory. Required for physics majors. Prerequisites: Physics 241, 270, programming competence and Mathematics 232. *Two Credits Staff Fall Semester*

382. Continuation of Advanced Laboratory — Experiments in the second semester of advanced laboratory include Cavendish, Rutherford scattering, neutron activation (geophysics) and additional accelerator experiments. Two hours of lecture and seven hours of laboratory. Required for physics majors. Prerequisite: Physics 241, 270, programming competence and Mathematics 232. *Two Credits Staff Spring Semester*

490. Research — With departmental approval juniors or seniors may engage in independent studies at a level appropriate to their ability and class standing, in order to enhance their understanding of physics. Students may enroll in each semester. *One or Two Credits Staff Both Semesters*

495. Advanced Studies in Physics — A lecture or seminar in an area of special interest or experience. Department chairperson's approval required. *Three or Four Credits Staff Spring Semester*

Engineering Courses

100. Introduction to Engineering — This course is designed to introduce students to the intellectual endeavors of engineers and the various disciplines which constitute the field. Major engineering accomplishments are studied from historical, political, artistic and economic viewpoints. Students work in teams to solve engineering problems and undertake laboratory investigations. Visits to local companies and industrial installations are included. Open only to first year students. No prerequisites. *Two Credits Spring Semester*

170. Computer Aided Design — An introduction to computer aided design. Students will learn to use a solid modeling design system for the purpose of creating their own designs. Design methods and techniques will be studied through development of increasingly complex devices. Each student is expected to design a device of his/her own choosing, investigate its properties, write a report on it and make a presentation of the design to the class. Corequisite: Physics 122 or prior permission of the instructor. *One Credit Veldman Both Semesters*

221. Introduction to Solid Mechanics I — Fundamental concepts of statics and the mechanics of deformable bodies: forces and couples, free body diagrams, equilibrium, mass properties, stress and strain, Hooke's Law and material behavior. Application to the equilibrium analysis of trusses, structures and machines in two and three dimensions. Engineering analysis of the stresses and deformations in structures which involve the axial loading of bars, torsion of circular rods and bending of beams. Corequisite: Mathematics 132. Prerequisite: Physics 121. *Four Credits Pawloski Fall Semester*

222. Principles of Engineering Materials — The properties of engineering materials depend on their internal structures. The role of these structures in metals,

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

plastics, ceramics, and other materials is presented and applied to engineering problems. Failure theories for various structures are also discussed. Prerequisites: Mathematics 132, Chemistry 111, and Engineering 221.

Three Credits Pawloski Spring Semester

224. Mechanics of Materials Laboratory — A laboratory to accompany Engineering 222, Principles of Engineering Materials. The laboratory investigates the properties of engineering materials by use of standard testing means. Students are expected to analyze the results of tests using packaged software programs and programs that they develop themselves. Student teams will undertake a design project in which they must analyze the mechanical properties of the materials they will use and predict the mechanical behavior of the object they design and build. Corequisite: Engineering 222. Prerequisites: Chemistry 111 and Mathematics 132.

One Credit Pawloski Spring Semester

241. Electronics I — An introduction to digital and analog electronics. The use of transistors, integrated circuits, and operational amplifiers in instrumentation is studied. Design techniques are taught. In the accompanying laboratory, various logic circuits are built, including scalars, timers, digital to analog converters, and analog to digital converters. Analog amplifiers, summers, and pulse amplifiers are built and studied. Prerequisite: Physics 122 and 142, or Physics 106 and 108, or permission of instructor. Same as Physics 241.

Four Credits Fall Semester

242. Electronics II — Advanced applications of analog and digital electronics. Linear feedback theory is studied, including stability criteria. Circuits using active filters, power amplifiers, phase lock loops, and instrumentation amplifiers are studied and built in the three-hour laboratory. The circuitry of digital computers is studied along with the relationship between hardware and assembly language. A digital computer is built and programmed in the laboratory. Prerequisite: Physics 241 or permission of instructor. Same as Physics 242.

Three Credits Spring Semester

290. Independent Studies — With departmental approval, freshmen or sophomores may engage in independent studies at a level appropriate to their ability and class standing, in order to enhance their understanding of engineering. Students may enroll each semester. Permission of the instructor is required.

One or Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

331. Dynamic Systems and Controls I — Introduction to the mathematical modeling, analysis, and control of mechanical, electrical, hydraulic and thermal systems. Derivation of governing state (differential) equations. Analysis of the free and forced response of systems by direct analysis and computer simulation. Introduction to the design of feedback control systems including analyzing stability and characterizing system behavior. Includes laboratory component. Corequisite: Engineering 241. Prerequisites: Physics 122 and Mathematics 232.

Three Credits Thelen Fall Semester

332. Dynamic Systems and Controls II — Design of linear feedback control for dynamic systems. Topics include stability analysis, root locus compensation and design, frequency response techniques, state space and digital controls. The mathematical software MATLAB is used extensively to analyze and simulate control systems. Prerequisite: Engineering 331.

Three Credits Thelen Spring Semester

333. Dynamic Systems and Controls Laboratory — A laboratory to accompany Engineering 331, Dynamic Systems and Controls I. The laboratory investigates the dynamic properties of systems of first and second order mechanical systems. Both linear and rotary systems are investigated. Systems with multiple masses and springs

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

are studied. Controllers are developed and applied to some of the systems. Corequisite: Engineering 331. Prerequisites: Physics 122 and Mathematics 232.

One Credit Thelen Fall Semester

342. Electricity and Magnetism — A course in classical electromagnetism. It is cross listed as Physics 342. A full description may be found there.

344. Mechanical Vibrations — Free and forced response of single and multiple degree of freedom lumped mass systems, and of continuous bodies. Analytical and numerical methods for solving vibration problems. Applications to the vibrations of mechanical systems and structures, earthquake response of structures. Prerequisites: Engineering 221 and Mathematics 232. Alternate years.

Three Credits Staff Spring Semester

345. Thermodynamics — Thermodynamics is the study of heat and work. The concepts of the zeroth, first and second laws of thermodynamics, and equations of mass and energy conservation are presented. These concepts are then applied to power generation systems, refrigeration cycles, internal combustion, and jet engines. Prerequisites: Mathematics 231 and Physics 122.

Three Credits Veldman Fall Semester

346. Fluid Mechanics — The study of fluid mechanics is essential in analyzing any physical system involving liquids and gases. The properties of a fluid and the concepts of fluid statics, the integral and differential analyses of fluid motion, and incompressible flow are presented. Applications of these concepts to various engineering situations, such as propulsion systems, aerodynamics, and piping systems, are examined. Corequisite: Physics 280. Prerequisites: Mathematics 232 and Engineering 221, 345.

Three Credits Krupczak Spring Semester

361. Analytical Mechanics — This course covers classical mechanics. It is cross listed as PHYS 361. A full description may be found there.

451. Introduction to Engineering Design — Engineers create products, systems, and processes to solve problems and meet social needs. This course introduces students to the art and science of engineering design. Engineering design methods and the characteristics of the engineering design process are studied including: problem definition, conceptual design, preliminary design and detail design. Exercises are carried out focusing on the development of creativity, independent thinking, and the ability to overcome unexpected problems. Students learn oral and written communication skills needed in engineering design and carry out individual hands-on design projects. Prerequisites: Engineering 170, 221, 222 and 241, and junior standing.

Three Credits Krupczak Fall Semester

452. Engineering Design — Engineering design problems are usually solved by teams working in an industrial environment. In this course students work in teams to solve an engineering design problem. The scope of activity extends from problem definition and development of requirements, through construction of a working prototype. Other course work includes: basic techniques of engineering project management, a study of how the engineering design process is conducted within a typical industrial company or technical organization, building and working in an engineering design team, and development and refinement of communication skills needed in engineering design. Prerequisites: Engineering 451 and senior standing.

Three Credits Veldman Spring Semester

490. Research — With departmental approval, juniors or seniors may engage in independent studies at a level appropriate to their ability and class standing, in order

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

to enhance their understanding of engineering. Students may enroll in each semester.

One or Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Topics in Engineering — An advanced topic of engineering will be investigated in detail. The choice of the topic will vary from year to year to provide junior and senior students with the opportunity to study a field outside of the normally prescribed curriculum. Examples of such topics are: Finite Element Analysis Methods, Advanced Computer Aided Design, Digital Signal Processing, Structural Analysis, Non-Linear Mechanical Systems. As the topic will be different each year, students will have the opportunity to study a different topic in their junior and in their senior year. Prerequisite: junior standing in engineering or permission of the instructor.

Two to Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

499. Internship in Engineering — This program offers the student an opportunity to work on a project or an experience approved by the department as being of significance. This is usually done off campus and the student will have a qualified supervisor at the site of this experience in addition to a faculty advisor. This course is normally open only to seniors. Prerequisite: Permission of the department.

Three Credits Staff Both Semesters



Faculty: Mr. Holmes, Chairperson; Ms. Dandavati, Mr. Elder*, Mr. Ryden**, Mr. Toppen, Mr. Zoetewey. **Assisting Faculty:** Mr. Allis, Mr. Pocock, Mr. Shiba***.

The academic program of the Department of Political Science seeks to provide the student with a systematic understanding of government, political behavior and political institutions in the local, state, national, and international areas. To accomplish these goals students majoring in political science take courses such as "Political Theory," "Comparative Government," "American Political Parties," and "International Relations." In addition to these theoretical courses, students enroll for academic credit in departmental programs which give the student a first-hand encounter with political processes both at home and abroad. For example, all political science majors have the opportunity to apply for the Washington Honors Semester Program. This interdisciplinary program provides an opportunity to select two internships from many hundreds of possibilities and talk with key political and administrative officials concerned with the national government. Other Hope interns work in governmental and political offices near campus. In addition to courses, students majoring in political science have engaged in a wide variety of activities which include:

- directing the campus radio station
- organizing Michigan's largest Model United Nations
- meeting with prominent campus visitors such as George Bush, Gerald Ford, John Engler, John McCain and Robert Kennedy Jr.
- organizing a "get-out-to-vote" campaign among college students
- serving as youth chairpersons of county, congressional district, and state political party committees

Graduates of the Department of Political Science have pursued such satisfying careers as:

- a member of the Michigan House of Representatives and the U.S. House of Representatives
- an assistant Presidential Press Secretary
- a professor in International Relations at a major American university
- a senior partner in a nationally prominent law firm
- a juvenile rehabilitation officer
- an administrator of a hospital in New York State
- an insurance agent in the state of Maine
- a college admissions officer
- a budget analyst for a metropolitan transit system
- a campaign management specialist with his own consulting firm
- a Deputy Assistant Secretary of the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
- an assistant to the Mayor of Washington, D.C.
- the executive director of state and congressional district party organizations
- a state and national legislative staff person
- a city manager
- a minister in the Reformed Church

SOCIAL SCIENCE REQUIREMENT: Students who wish to fulfill the college social science requirement should take Political Science 100 or 220.

*Meiji Gakuin University Exchange Professor, Fall Semester 2000; Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

**Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester 2000

***Meiji Gakuin University Exchange Professor

POLITICAL SCIENCE

GENERAL PROGRAM FOR MAJORS: The program for majors, consisting of not fewer than 26 credits in the department, is designed to provide an excellent background and training for the student who wishes to prepare for secondary-level teaching, government service, law school, or graduate work in political science. Students who take appropriate electives in other disciplines may also prepare for eventual careers in journalism, public relations, industry, small business, personnel administration, as well as other facets of human relations. To assure a good balance of course work, each student major will be required to enroll in POL 100 or 220, 242, 251, 4 credits advanced American Government, 4 credits advanced International Relations or theory, 4 credits Comparative Government, and a Capstone Seminar, which cannot be taken unless 100 or 220, 242, 251 are fulfilled. Each major is strongly urged to take Economics 211 and to fulfill the college mathematics requirement by taking Statistics (Math 210). Majors are also strongly urged to gain computer literacy by taking Computer Science 120 or 140.

MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE: A minor consists of a minimum of 16 credits selected as follows: POL 100 or 220, 242, 251 and one to two advanced courses to reach the 16 credits requirement. For a teaching minor, students should select one or two additional courses from the foreign and domestic courses described below.

SPECIAL POLITICAL SCIENCE PROGRAM IN FOREIGN AREA STUDIES: A political science major may choose to concentrate on foreign area studies in which case she/he will complete an individually tailored 31-credit study program formulated in conjunction with his or her advisor. This study program would include an appropriate balance of subnational, national, and international level political science courses and must be approved by the Department of Political Science. Political Science 100 or 220 is required. Programs will vary according to geographic areas and interested students should see any of the faculty members who serve as program advisors: Dr. Dandavati, Dr. Elder, or Dr. Holmes. For most of these area programs, up to six of the 31-credit requirement may be taken outside the Department of Political Science. Students who meet the International Education Committee's requirements for study abroad are encouraged to include a year of study in the area itself through programs such as those sponsored by the GLCA or IES.

100. Introduction to American Political Institutions — This course provides an introduction to American national level political institutions. Introductory lectures are provided on the history and development of political science within the social sciences and the use of social science methods of research within political science. A one-hour lab is required for this course. In this lab, students are introduced to: the use of sets of data as one means of conducting research; utilization of the World Wide Web as potential sources of information about politics and/or public policy issues; and library resources. The lab meets ten times during the semester.

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

201. Political Geography — This course presents both the basics of world geography and American and Third World geo-political interests while keeping students abreast of current events in different regions of the world. A three- or four-hour project is available to political science and education majors.

Two to Four Credits Toppen Fall Semester

212. Parties, Interest Groups and Elections — This course will involve a study of the organization and functions of contemporary political institutions such as parties and interest groups, as well as the nominating and electoral processes. Special

POLITICAL SCIENCE

attention is given to the presidential selection process.

Four Credits Ryden Not Offered 2000-01

220. National Government — This course takes themes that have influenced debates among Americans about public policy issues and discusses these themes from the founding of our country to modern day. Varying approaches to teaching this course are used by the staff. Elder and Ryden primarily use simulations.

Two Credits Toppen Both Semesters, May Term

221. State and Local Government — The course examines the major constraints on state and local governments in making public policy, examines the institutions of state and local government, analyzes several public policy areas, and studies municipal and metropolitan governments. Students who are interested in pursuing careers in state and local government should also take Political Science 235 (Public Administration) and Political Science 391 (Internship in local government or state government).

Four Credits Zoetewey Not Offered 2000-01

235. Public Administration and Policy — This course is an introduction to the underlying principles of government management at the federal, state and local levels. Students who are interested in careers in government should also take Political Science 294 (Government in Washington) or 391 (Internship in local or state government) or a Washington Honors Semester internship (392-01, 392-02, 393-01, 393-02).

Four Credits Mast Spring Semester

242. Introduction to Political Science (Scope and Methods) — Now a major requirement, this introductory course deals with research methods and approaches to the study of politics which teach the basic skills needed for political science research. These include library research, approaches to political science and computer usage. This course aims to insure that students have a basic core of skills related to their major. Assignments are limited to several 2-3 page papers and a final exam.

Two Credits Holmes, Toppen Both Semesters

251. International Relations — This course is an introduction to, and an examination of, the major problems confronting the peoples and nations of the modern world. Units include modernization, ideologies, military power management, diplomatic games, and international law and organization. Material on the international political economy also is covered.

Four Credits Holmes Fall Semester

262. Latin American Politics — The purpose of this course is to familiarize the student with the politics and culture of Latin America and in the process provide a base of knowledge from which analyses and comparisons can be made. The course is essentially comparative in orientation. The primary focus of the course will be on understanding problems of economic and political development and studying institutions such as the state, the military, and the Church in order to provide a basis for identifying similarities and appreciating differences within Latin America itself. We will build on these broader issues by focusing on the political, socio-economic and cultural realities of particular countries in the region. We will also evaluate alternative frameworks for social, political and economic change, and democracy within the continent as a whole and individual countries in particular.

Four Credits Dandavati Spring Semester

294. Government in Washington — Government in Washington is an exposure, through readings and on the spot interviews, to government officials, programs and policies in Washington, D.C. This May Term course provides student participants some 50-60 interviews with Washington officials during a three-week period. Political Science 294 is a prerequisite for any student who wishes to take a six-credit,

POLITICAL SCIENCE

eight-week summer internship in Washington. Students are advised to consider combining Political Science 294 with a Washington summer internship (Political Science 391).

Three to Four Credits Holmes May Term

295. Studies in Political Science — This course allows a student to take a course 1) that would have a particular relevance at a particular time, 2) that would arouse and attract student interest, and 3) that would allow professors to develop areas within or related to their academic training. Courses that have been or could be offered include Civil Rights, Public Policy Issues, Urban Government and Politics, Lobbying Issues, American Judicial Philosophy, and Asian Political Economy. Prerequisite: One semester of college work.

Two to Four Credits Staff Fall Semester

295. Public Opinion — Can public opinion polls be trusted? What are they really measuring? What factors shape the way “the public” thinks? Why do attitudes toward same-sex marriage correlate with attitudes toward welfare reform? Should President Clinton and other government officials care what the polls say? What role does public opinion play in the policy-making process? What role should it play? What does “public opinion” even mean? This course will examine these and related questions in an effort to better understand the role of public opinion in American politics.

Four Credits Toppen Not Offered 2000-01

295. Comparative Europe Since 1945 — Europeans have radically changed the continent they inherited at the end of World War II. This is especially true politically. This course highlights the political and social developments that have transformed Germany, France, Italy and the Netherlands since 1945, placing these (and other countries for which students have an interest) in comparative perspective. Attention will also be paid to communist Eastern Europe until 1989 (particularly Czechoslovakia) and the rising importance of the European Union. This course is cross-listed with History.

Four Credits Kennedy Spring Semester

303. China and Japan — The purpose of this course is to familiarize the student with the politics and culture of China and Japan and, in the process, provide a base of knowledge from which analysis and comparisons can be made. The primary focus of this course will be on understanding problems of economic and political development and studying institutions such as the state, the military, and bureaucracy. We build on the broader issues of human rights status of women and different socio-economic and cultural realities. We will evaluate alternative frameworks for social, political, and economic change; and democracy in China and Japan.

Four Credits Dandavati Fall Semester

310. Environmental Public Policy — This course is an introductory analysis of the economic, scientific and political factors involved in environmental public policy. American environmental management will be viewed in terms of the interplay among economic efficiency, scientific feasibility and the demands of the political process. Topics covered will include federal lands, intergovernmental relations, agency law, comparative institutions, U.S. environmental regulations and technological compliance. This course is team taught by faculty from the Economics, Geological and Environmental Sciences, and Political Science Departments so that students are exposed to the interdisciplinary nature of environmental public policy issues. Prerequisites: Economics 211 or Political Science 100 and the fulfillment of the college’s general education science requirement. Four hours of lecture per week.

Four Credits Holmes, Lunn, Peterson Not Offered 2000-01

332. Congress and the President — This course examines the organization and operations of Congress and the role of executive and administrative agencies in the process of law-making. Subjects such as functions of Congress and the President,

POLITICAL SCIENCE

reapportionment and redistricting, nominations and elections, role of political parties and lobbyists, congressional committees, the law-making process, war powers, treaties and executive agreements, congressional investigations, budgets and appropriations, and ethics in government will be studied. Major issues before Congress and the President will be explored in some detail.

Four Credits Zoetewey Spring Semester

337. Judicial Process — This course examines the fundamentals of the American judicial process, with an emphasis on the judiciary as a political institution and on the political forces which shape and determine judicial behavior and legal outcomes.

Four Credits Ryden Spring Semester

339. American Constitutional Law — This course is a topical and developmental survey of the principles of the U.S. Constitution. The first part of the course covers judicial procedures, the development of the principle of constitutionalism, judicial review, federalism, and the separation of powers. The balance of the term is focused on key developments in regulation of commerce, due process, equal protection, first amendment protections, privacy, and criminal justice. Open to qualified sophomores.

Four Credits Zoetewey Fall Semester

340. Women and The Law — This course will examine the various legal constraints and legal rights women experience in their daily lives. Law is viewed as a dynamic entity open to debate and change. Legal issues to be discussed include: affirmative action, divorce, rape, comparable worth, abortion, fetal rights, sexual harassment, surrogate motherhood, prostitution, and pornography. Cross-listed with Women's Studies. Prerequisite: one semester of college work.

Three Credits Staff Not Offered 2000-01

341. Ancient and Medieval Political Thought — We will examine such thinkers as Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine, Aquinas, Luther, Descartes and Machiavelli on such issues as: human nature, the good life, the role of government, the relation between the individual and the government, the meaning of freedom, and the need for social order. We will also investigate how modern political thought differs from ancient and medieval views. Cross-listed with Philosophy.

Four Credits Allis Not Offered 2000-01

342. Modern Political Thought — We will examine such thinkers as Hobbes, Locke, Burke, Bentham, Mill, Spencer, Rousseau, Hegel and Marx on such issues as: human nature, the good life, the role of government, the relation between the individual and the government, the meaning of freedom, and the need for social order. We will also investigate how modern political thought differs from ancient and medieval views. Cross-listed with Philosophy.

Four Credits Staff Not Offered 2000-01

343. Twentieth Century Political Philosophy — The theory of the liberal democratic state in the 20th century. Attention to such central concepts as capitalism, socialism, communism, freedom, equality, justice. Readings from Lenin, Mussolini, Hayek, Rawls, Nozick, Habermas, against the background of Locke and Marx. Cross-listed with Philosophy.

Four Credits Allis Not Offered 2000-01

346. American Political and Social Thought — This course is an introduction to political thought in America. It will include 1) a review of the antecedent and origins of American political thought, 2) a tracing of the history and development of political thought in this country, 3) a survey of the imported political theories which have surfaced in the course of that historical development, and 4) a careful examination of the variety of political ideologies present in contemporary American political thought,

POLITICAL SCIENCE

and the outlook for the future. Open to qualified sophomores.

Four Credits Ryden Spring Semester

365. Wilderness Politics — Wilderness politics is a case examination of the American political system through a detailed field study of the wilderness issue. The three-week course is held in Colorado each summer with one week devoted to group interviewing on the subject, one week to a field trip, and a final week to a term project which can be done in a location of the student's choice. Special emphasis is placed on the interaction of local, state, and national governments in addressing one of the most controversial issues in the Western United States. Open to qualified sophomores.

Three to Four Credits Holmes Summer Term

375. Philosophy of Law — What is law, and what gives law the obligatory force it has? In this course we will investigate such issues as the nature of law, the relation of law to morality, and problems with interpreting and applying the law, especially the Constitution. Cross-listed with Philosophy.

Four Credits Allis Offered Alternate Years

378. American Foreign Policy — American foreign policy is examined in global terms with emphasis on alternative political moods of the public, processes by which policy is formulated and executed, its current substance, and challenges of international politics. Open to qualified sophomores.

Four Credits Holmes Not Offered 2000-01

391. Internship Program — A variety of internship programs are available through the Political Science Department. Field experiences at the local, state, or national government level or with an attorney or a political party organization are possible. A one-hour campaign internship is also available during every national election year. The student will work in the internship for a minimum period of time and, under the direction of a staff member, prepare a paper related in some manner to his field experience. Prerequisite: junior standing, or consent of the chairperson.

Variable Credits Staff Both Semesters

392-01. Washington Semester Internship in Congress.

392-02. Washington Semester Internship with Political Interest Groups.

393-01. Washington Semester Internship in American Foreign Policy.

393-02. Washington Semester Internship in Public Administration.

These four internships are offered under the Washington Semester Program (see Political Science 496). Students will participate in two internships. Most students intern in Congress or with a political interest group. Some students intern with an executive branch agency, a political party, or another group. Interns will prepare a term paper or other written material for each internship on a topic related to the internship experience.

Eight Credits Holmes Spring Semester

394. Model United Nations — Model United Nations provides students with an international relations internship emphasizing current world problems in the context of the United Nations. Students are responsible for conducting Michigan's largest Model United Nations program which includes several General Assemblies and Security Councils as well as an Economic and Social Council. Simulated issues and crises are prepared for high school participants representing many different countries. Model United Nations may be taken for two to four credits. The two-credit course is open to all students. The four-credit course may be taken with the consent of the instructor.

Two or Four Credits Dandavati, Toppen Spring Semester

395. Campaign Management — Campaign management studies the methods and techniques of managing a campaign for public office. Topics covered include organi-

POLITICAL SCIENCE

zation, advertising, press relations, fund raising, advancing, volunteers, budget, issues development, scheduling and strategies. Up to half of the total class and preparation time may involve field work. Students in the course choose between a Democratic Party and a Republican Party lab when doing their field work. Individual campaign plans are prepared at the end of the course. Open to qualified sophomores for two to four credits. Freshmen enrolled in National Government may take this for one credit. Offered only during election years.

One or Four Credits Holmes, Pocock Fall Semester

490. Independent Studies — Independent research of an advanced nature can be arranged under the supervision of a designated staff member, culminating in the preparation of an extensive research paper. Prerequisite: senior standing or consent of the department chairperson.

Three to Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

491. Readings — Independent reading of assigned works of an advanced nature can be arranged under the supervision of a designated staff member. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

One to Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

492. Washington Semester Preparation — This course provides an orientation for accepted Washington Honors Semester students. The course examines current public policy issues and seeks to sharpen written and oral communication skills.

One to Two Credits Holmes Fall Semester

494. Capstone Seminar — This course emphasizes individual research projects in some field of politics and the preparation of the research paper. Special requirement for majors: an oral discussion and portfolio presentation on 220, 242, and 251 at the start of the course.

Four Credits Toppen, Zoetewey Both Semesters

496. Washington Semester Program — This program enables superior students from all disciplines to study in Washington, D.C. and to apply knowledge of their area as it relates to government and politics. Select junior and senior students will take a seminar on American government and politics (Political Science 496, 8 credits); participate in group seminars with congressmen and legislative staff, executives, lobbyists, political party officials, and journalists; intern for two six-week periods in Congress (Political Science 392-01, 4 credits), the executive branch (Political Science 393-01 or 02, 4 credits), or with political interest groups (Political Science 392-02, 4 credits); and prepare extensive research papers based upon their semester's work.

Sixteen Credits Holmes Spring Semester

PSYCHOLOGY



Faculty: Ms. Roehling, Chairperson; Ms. Dibble, Ms. Dickie, Mr. Green, Ms. Hernandez-Jarvis, Ms. Inman, Mr. Ludwig, Mr. Motiff, Mr. Myers, Mr. Shaughnessy*, Mr. Vander Stoep, Ms. Witvliet*. **Adjunct:** Mr. Schregardus.

The Department of Psychology provides its students with a strong base in psychology's methods and concepts in order to prepare them to think critically about behavior and to pursue graduate study or practical applications of psychology. The department believes that the best preparation for the unpredictable future comes through acquiring the intellectual tools which enable students to be problem solvers, to change and grow as old ways become obsolete and new approaches become available.

The department offers students opportunities to experience psychology in action, thereby shaping their personal visions. Several of the department's courses offer opportunity for research experience. The department also offers some forty internships with Holland area human service agencies. Other internships and research opportunities are available on campus (eg., Frost Social Science Research Center) and through off-campus semester programs in Philadelphia and Chicago.

The department's exceptional facilities include multimedia instruction, a psychophysiology laboratory and other computer-controlled laboratories for data collection and analysis. Many students collaborate with faculty in research in much the same way that graduate students do in universities. Each year psychology students are involved in collaborative research and many present their research at professional conferences.

Those psychology majors intending to work in the human service professions with a B.A. degree or intending to seek an advanced degree in this area (e.g., M.A., M.S.W.) should consider courses developing both helping skills and research/evaluation skills. Currently, helping skills can be learned in the Theory and Practice of Helping course; the May Term course The Helping Relationship (PSY 365); and Helpline (PSY 290). Human service agencies value evaluation and research skills, and students should consider especially Methods of Social Research (SOC 262) and courses offered by the Carl Frost Social Science Research Center. Other pertinent courses include Communication 210, 220, and 330. Students considering work in probation and the criminal justice system might want to take Political Science 337 and 340. Human service professions related courses include Sociology 101, 231, 232, 241, 262, 312, and 331, and IDS 200 (Encounter with Cultures). Consultation with your psychology advisor is recommended in making choices from among the courses listed above. Students intending to enroll in a MSW program can choose either the Social Work major or the Psychology major. Recommended courses for other possible career paths for psychology majors, information about careers in psychology, and information about graduate study in psychology are available at our web site (<http://www.hope.edu/academic/psychology>).

Hope's Psychology Department is nationally recognized. The department ranked 14th nationally among four-year colleges, with 25 PhDs earned by graduates between 1991 and 1995. Several leading psychology textbooks and multi-media instructional resources are authored by department faculty. Many of the department's recent graduates have been recruited by top graduate schools, assuring that the department will continue to be a prominent source of future psychologists. Additional information about psychology faculty and their research interests and about alumni is also available at our web site.

*Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

PSYCHOLOGY

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: The psychology major is composed of a minimum of 28 credits distributed across nine categories. These categories represent qualitatively different experiences and correspond to different goals and objectives delineated in the Psychology Department Mission Statement.

Basic principles of psychology

Introduction to Psychology (4 credits)

Psychology's research methods

Research Methods (4 credits)

Training in helping skills

The helping skills requirement can be met in a number of ways, including The Theory and Practice of Helping (PSY 295); The Helping Relationship: Principles and Skills (PSY 365); and Helpline training (PSY 290). Permission of instructor is required for The Theory and Practice of Helping course. Students may take either PSY 290 or PSY 295, but not both.

Statistical competence

Statistical competence is ordinarily achieved by completing a statistics course at an appropriate level (usually MATH 210 or MATH 310).

Survey courses with laboratory experience (4 credits required)

Students may select from Cognitive Psychology or Social Psychology (each 4 credits with a laboratory component which includes data collection and analyses).

Survey courses with practicum (4 credits required)

Students may choose from Developmental Psychology, Physiological Psychology, or Behavior Disorders (each with a practicum component including field work or applied experience).

Topical seminar courses (4 credits required)

A variety of topical seminar courses are available. Clinical Psychology is a topical seminar offered for 4 credits. Other topical seminars include Practical Aspects of Memory, Psychology of Language, Human Sexuality, Health Psychology, Adult Development and Aging, The Latino Child, Psychology of Women, and Behavior Disorders in the Media.

Perspective-taking seminar courses

Psychology of Women, The Latino Child, Prejudice and Stereotyping, Encounter with Cultures (IDS 200), Ethnicity in Holland, or Faith Seeking Justice will satisfy this requirement.

Additional electives in psychology (6 credits)

Psychology majors are strongly encouraged to take Advanced Research (Psychology 390) if they expect to undertake graduate study at any time in the future. Because behavior is rooted in biological processes, course work in biology such as Biology 150 and Biology 221 is also recommended.

Students who have questions about whether the prescribed 28-credit major is the most appropriate one for them or who would like to form a composite major may design, in consultation with their psychology advisor, a major program suited to their unique needs and goals. Written copy of this alternate major program is filed with the department chairperson. Such students should contact the Psychology Department chairperson or their psychology advisor as soon as possible so that the construction of the major program can be done as a forethought rather than an afterthought.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS: The psychology minor consists of a minimum of 18 credits of psychology; students completing a minor for secondary education need a minimum of 20 credits of psychology. Psychology 290, 295, 395, 490, 495, and 496

PSYCHOLOGY

may be repeated but no more than four credits in any combination will be counted toward the minor.

100. Introduction to Psychology — An introduction to the science of behavior and mental life, ranging from biological foundations to social and cultural influences on behavior (and including most of the subjects suggested by other psychology course titles). Laboratory experiments and exercises provide hands-on experience.

Four Credits Staff Both Semesters

200. Research Methods — A beginning study of research methodology in contemporary psychology. Specific examples from different areas of psychology are used to teach the student basic concepts and methods of observation, measurement, hypothesis formation, experimental design, data collection, data analysis, interpretation and generalization. Laboratory projects provide hands-on experience with an emphasis on experiments.

Four Credits Hernandez-Jarvis, Shaughnessy Both Semesters

225. The Exceptional Child — Same as Education 225.

230. Developmental Psychology — An introduction to theories, research methods, and findings related to intellectual, linguistic, emotional, perceptual, social and personality development during the life-span, with emphasis on childhood and adolescence. All students will participate in a field placement or other practical experience.

Four Credits Dickie, Ludwig Both Semesters

260. Personality Psychology — An examination of theories and research related to individual differences in thoughts, feelings and behavior. Theories of personality are covered with an emphasis on current research and applications. Data collection and analysis are part of the laboratory experience.

Four Credits Inman

280. Social Psychology — The scientific study of how people think about, influence, and relate to one another. Topics include the self, conformity, persuasion, prejudice, and interpersonal attraction. Data collection and analysis are part of the laboratory experience.

Four Credits Dibble

281. Faith Seeking Justice, An Encounter with the Power of the Poor in the Voices of Latinas — This course is an interdisciplinary exploration of the liberating character of Base Christian Communities in Mexico, especially as that liberating character is voiced by Latinas. The course meets on campus for one week and in Mexico for two weeks. This course may be taken as a Senior Seminar under IDS 404.

Four Credits Dickie May Term

290. Supervised Study in Psychology — Designed to give the psychology student an opportunity for first-hand learning experience in laboratory settings or in a field placement (Helpline) under the supervision of a faculty member. It is the student's responsibility to obtain prior approval of the project from the faculty supervisor. May be repeated for credit but no more than four credits may be applied to the 18-credit psychology minor. Pass/Fail credit only. Prerequisites: Psychology 100 and permission of the instructor/supervisor.

One or Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

295. Studies in Psychology — An experimental lecture or seminar course designed as a one-time or trial offering. May be repeated for credit but no more than four credits may be applied to the 18-credit psychology minor. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Two or Three Credits Staff

310. Practical Aspects of Memory — A study of topics in memory including a selective overview of memory research. Practical aspects of memory covered in the course include autobiographical memory, eyewitness and expert witness testimony, and recovered memories. The prevailing theme and goal of the course is for students to build a bridge between their knowledge of memory based on their personal experi-

PSYCHOLOGY

ence and the body of knowledge based on psychological research.

Two Credits Shaughnessy

320. Physiological Psychology — An introduction to the physiological bases of behavior. Research findings and methods will be emphasized regarding the neural processes underlying brain function and behavior.

Four Credits Motiff

335. Adult Development and Aging — A study of research and theory about human development during the post-adolescent years, with emphasis on the issue of continuity versus change in the various stages of life. Special attention is paid to the problems and challenges of late adulthood. Prerequisite: Psychology 230.

Two Credits Ludwig Alternate Years

340. Cognitive Psychology — An introduction to the major topics in cognitive psychology including perception, attention, memory, imagery, knowledge representation, categorization, problem solving, language, decision making, and reasoning. Theories dealing with these issues will be reviewed with an emphasis on current research findings and applications. Data collection and analysis are part of the laboratory experience.

Four Credits Hernandez-Jarvis

365. The Helping Relationship: Principles and Skills — A seminar-workshop discussing principles and practicing skills involved in helping others. Persons intending to be psychologists or social workers or to help others as ministers, physicians, teachers, etc., will find a theoretical framework in which to view their helping functions and skills in a systematic manner. A psychological perspective for functioning paraprofessionals is emphasized. The course requires permission of the instructor and is held off campus. This course may be taken as a Senior Seminar under IDS 494.

Four Credits Motiff May Term

370. Behavior Disorders — A study of the major psychological/psychiatric disorders. Information regarding the diagnostic criteria, causes and treatment of mental disorders, and societal management and attitudes toward the mentally ill will be explored. An optional one-credit practicum component of the course requires students to volunteer at a mental health practicum site. The practicum component is pass/fail credit only.

Three or Four Credits Roehling, Witvliet Both Semesters

380. Psychology of Women — This course helps students recognize that women have historically been excluded from defining theory and research in psychology and remedies this bias by 1) providing a feminist critique of existing theories, research and methods, 2) exploring current scholarship on women, and 3) connecting psychology with women's lives in their diversity and particularity, and in issues of race, class and sexual orientation. Women's lives are viewed as valid for serious study and discussion.

Two Credits Dickie

390. Advanced Research — A psychology laboratory course designed to provide students with hands-on experience with an actual, ongoing research program. Its main purpose is to prepare students for doctoral graduate study. Students will be assisting professors with their research and thus be learning by doing. Students must submit an application (available in the departmental office) no later than noon on the Friday before registration. Permission slips (required) will be distributed at 3:00 p.m. that same day. Prerequisites: Research Methods (PSY 200) and permission of the instructor. It is strongly recommended that the course be taken no later than during the junior year. This course may be taken only once. *Four Credits Staff Both Semesters*

395. Studies in Psychology — An experimental lecture or seminar course designed as a one-time or trial offering. May be repeated for credit but no more than four

PSYCHOLOGY

credits may be applied to the 18-credit psychology minor. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Two Credits Staff

410. Clinical Psychology - Therapy and Assessment — This course will introduce the student to the major topics in clinical psychology. The most influential psychotherapies will be studied, including their theoretical background and applications. Research regarding therapeutic effectiveness will be discussed. In addition, the conceptual, statistical, and ethical issues involving assessment of personality and intelligence will be examined. Prerequisite: Psychology 370.

Four Credits Roehling, Witvliet

420. Health Psychology — This course is taught in a seminar format and investigates how psychological factors affect aspects of health and illness. A biopsychosocial model is used to examine issues in: (1) health behaviors and primary intervention, (2) stress, illness, and stress reductions, (3) the management of pain and discomfort, and (4) the management of chronic and terminal illness. Prerequisite: advanced psychology major, or advanced pre-medical student, or advanced nursing student, or advanced kinesiology major.

Two Credits Motiff Once A Year

490. Special Studies — This program affords an opportunity for the advanced psychology student to pursue supervised projects of his or her own choosing beyond the regular course offerings. The project may take on one of two forms: the scholarly treatment of a particular topic using the library or laboratory research.

Both types can be done in various combinations, on or off campus. To be eligible for the course the student must have a faculty sponsor, a specific topic in mind, a reasonable background in related course work, good independent study habits, initiative and high motivation. If the proposed research involves data collection, prerequisites are Psychology 200 and 390. Special Studies credit requires departmental approval of a formal proposal to be submitted prior to registration. The number of credits and whether the course is taken for a grade or on a pass-fail basis are subject to departmental approval. The course may be repeated but no more than four credits in this course may be applied to the psychology minor requirement of 18 credits.

Credits to be Arranged Staff Both Semesters and Summer

495. Advanced Studies in Psychology — An experimental lecture or seminar course designed for a one-time or trial offering. Intended for students of demonstrated maturity, as usually indicated by upperclass standing. May be repeated for credit, but no more than four credits may be applied to the 18-credit psychology minor requirement. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Two Credits Staff

496. Psychology Internship — A closely supervised practical experience in a professional setting for upperclass psychology majors. The experience can include observing, assisting, assuming regular duties, or pursuing a special project. The general guideline for credit is 3 hours per week (for a semester) for each credit. This course may be repeated for credit but no more than four credits may be applied to the 18-credit psychology minor. Prerequisite: departmental approval.

Credits to be Arranged Motiff, Roehling Both Semesters and Summer Session

Internship opportunities for psychology students are also available through the Chicago, Philadelphia, and Washington semesters. See pages 307-308.

RELIGION



Faculty: Mr. Bandstra, Chairperson; Mr. Bouma-Prediger*, Mr. De La Torre, Mr. Hoogerwerf, Ms. Japinga, Mr. Munoa, Ms. Powers, Mr. Tyler, Mr. Verhey**, Mr. Wilson.

The broad academic purpose of the study of religion at Hope College is to understand the Christian faith and the role of religion in human society. To accomplish that end, the Department of Religion divides its field into four areas of academic investigation: biblical studies, historical studies, theological studies, and world religions. Some majors concentrate in one of those areas and develop, thereby, a considerable expertise. Others combine their religion major with another (such as biology, English, or psychology) and "double major." Whether they choose greater depth or greater breadth, however, students find the focus provided by a religion major to be an excellent way of centering their liberal arts education at Hope College.

Students majoring in religion participate in a wide variety of academic and service activities which include:

- assisting professors with research programs
- enrolling in the Philadelphia or Chicago Urban Semester to investigate alternative ministries in an urban setting
- leading youth groups, both denominational and non-denominational, in area churches and performing community services

Graduates of the Department of Religion are leading satisfying careers such as:

- serving in the denominational headquarters of a national church
- teaching in a seminary or college
- serving as a counselor with a Christian agency
- directing a retirement center
- pastoring a church in this country or abroad
- serving on a church staff as minister to youth

Options for religion majors and minors include seminars or individual research and, in consultation with the department chairperson, the opportunity to fulfill selected required courses through a tutorial reading program. The program has been endorsed and recommended by graduate theological seminaries for students preparing for church vocations.

RELIGION OFFERINGS FOR THE ALL-COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS

Studies in the department are an integral part of the college curriculum. Six credits in Religion are required for graduation: a two-credit Basic Studies in Religion course (REL 100) and one four-credit introductory course in Religion (REL 220, 240, 260, or 280).

The Religion Reader on the Religion Department web page provides supplementary readings for the Basic Studies and introductory courses and a set of common readings for all Hope College students. All students must take and pass the four self-tests on the Religion Reader on the Religion web page before the completion of the introductory course.

RELIGION AS A MAJOR

The Department of Religion is a department within the Humanities Division presenting an area of study and research which students may choose as the focus of their liberal arts education. The Department of Religion is comprised of four disciplines: Biblical Studies, Historical Studies, Theological Studies, and Studies in

*Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester 2000

**Sabbatical Leave, Academic Year 2000-01

RELIGION

World Religions. The religion major program requires 32 credits. It includes 16 credits in the introductory courses in Religion (220, 240, 260, and 280) and 16 credits at the 300 and 400 level (including one course in biblical studies, one course in historical studies, one course in theological studies, and at least one 400-level seminar).

The religion major with youth ministry emphasis is recommended for students interested in pursuing careers in youth ministry. This program consists of the regular religion major course of study to which a two-credit course in youth ministry (352, 358, or 359) and two internships (498 and 499) are added.

Students with special interests and objectives may apply to the department for a "contracted religion major" which consists of the 16 credits at the introductory level (220, 240, 260, and 280) and 16 credits of advanced work in Religion appropriate to the academic and vocational interests of students.

MINOR IN RELIGION: A minor consists of a minimum of 20 credits, including three courses at the 200 level and two courses at the 300 or 400 level (including one 400-level seminar).

THE RELIGION MINOR FOR TEACHER CERTIFICATION IN SECONDARY EDUCATION: This specialized minor meets State of Michigan requirements for certification to teach religion in public schools. A total of 20 required credits is stipulated. The courses include 220 and 280 and three courses at the 300/400 level (including at least one 400-level seminar and one course in world religions). For further information, see the Department of Religion chairperson.

Basic Studies in Religion

100. Basic Studies in Religion — The course is designed to introduce students to the content and methods in the study of religion. A variety of topics will be available each semester, varying by instructor. Topics range across the fields of biblical studies, theology and ethics, church history, and world religions. Consult the Department of Religion for current offerings. Religion 100 may be taken for credit only once; exceptions are granted by the chairperson in unusual circumstances. *Two Credits*

INTRODUCTORY COURSES IN RELIGION

220. Introduction to Biblical Literature — An introductory study of the history and theology of the Old and New Testaments.

Four Credits Bandstra, Munoa, Powers, Verhey

240. Introduction to the History of Christianity — An introductory study of the history of Christianity.

Four Credits Japinga, Tyler

260. Introduction to Theology — A study of basic Christian beliefs about God, creation, humanity, evil, Jesus Christ, salvation, the church, and the future, based on a careful reading and an informed discussion of classical texts.

Four Credits Bouma-Prediger, De La Torre, Japinga, Verhey

280. Introduction to World Religions — A historical and geographical survey of some major religions of the world: the religions of India, China, Japan, and the Middle East. Emphasis is placed on the role of religion in the development of the culture and ethos of these areas.

Four Credits Wilson

ADVANCED COURSES IN RELIGION

The prerequisite for all 300 and 400 level classes is completion of the general education requirement in religion.

RELIGION

Biblical Studies

320. Pentateuch — A close study of the literature of Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, and Deuteronomy against the background of the Ancient Near East.

Four Credits Bandstra

322. Biblical Prophecy — A close study of the literature of the prophets against the background of Israelite and Mesopotamian history.

Four Credits Bandstra

323. Writings/Wisdom Literature — A close reading of the third section of the Hebrew scriptures, with particular focus on the wisdom literature with a view to discerning the nature of biblical wisdom and its role in daily living.

Four Credits Bandstra

325. Jesus and the Gospels — A study of the synoptic gospels and the Gospel of John, focusing on the life and teachings of Jesus, the development of the gospel traditions, and the special interests and concerns of each evangelist.

Four Credits Munoa

326. Late New Testament and Early Christian Writings — A study of late New Testament writings, focusing on Hebrews, James, I Peter, and Revelation. Issues of background, genre, and interpretation will be dealt with. Other late New Testament and early Christian literature will also be examined briefly.

Four Credits Munoa

327. New Testament Ethics — A study of the moral teachings of the New Testament and their relevance for contemporary Christian ethics. Prerequisite: Religion 220.

Four Credits Verhey

328. Johannine Literature — A study of the gospel and epistles of John. Special emphasis will be placed on the exegesis of the Johannine texts and the theological questions which are raised in the interpretation of these writings. This course is taught as a seminar.

Four Credits Powers

329. Studies in Scripture — A course designed to enable current staff or visiting faculty to teach a course in the area of their current research, and to facilitate cross-listing courses.

Four Credits Staff

Historical Studies

344. Christianity in the Middle Ages — The history of the Christian experience from 400-1400, focusing on how Christians articulated belief and acted on religious conviction in the shifting economic, political, cultural, and social environments of the Middle Ages. Prerequisite: Religion 240.

Four Credits Tyler Offered Every Other Year

345. The Reformation — The history of religious reform movements from the later Middle Ages through the sixteenth century with an emphasis on Lutheran, Zwinglian, Anabaptist, Calvinist, Anglican, and Roman Catholic reformations and churches. The course will emphasize not only theological developments, but also the interaction of religious, political, and cultural impulses and trends. Prerequisite: Religion 240.

Four Credits Tyler Offered Every Other Year

346. Piety and Politics — A historical analysis of revival and reform movements in American religious history, and the interaction between Christianity and politics, morality, and social welfare. Prerequisite: Religion 240.

Four Credits Japinga Offered Every Other Year

349. Studies in Religious History — A course designed to enable current staff or visiting faculty to teach a course in the area of their current research, and to facilitate cross-listing courses.

Four Credits Staff

RELIGION

Theological Studies

362. Conceptions of God — A study of ancient, medieval, and modern ideas of God present in major religions, theologies, and philosophies. They will be examined and evaluated in the light of the biblical understanding of God as it develops in the Judeo-Christian tradition, and in relation to such topics as creation, human freedom, and knowledge of God. *Four Credits Wilson, Bouma-Prediger*

363. Studies in Christian Spirituality — A study of major views within the Christian tradition on the nature and practice of spirituality. In addition to the Bible, the writings of such masters as Benedict of Nursia, Maximus Confessor, Bernard of Clairvaux, Julian of Norwich, John Woolman, Soren Kierkegaard, Theresa of Lisieux, Dietrich Bonhoeffer, and Mother Teresa will be examined. *Four Credits Bouma-Prediger*

364. Philosophical Theology — A study of major issues and questions which arise in Christian philosophical theology. Topics covered include grounds for belief in God; how God is known; what God is like; theology and science; miracles; the problem of evil; religious pluralism; the meaning of guilt and death in religious life. Prerequisite: Religion 260 or permission of instructor. *Four Credits Bouma-Prediger*

365. Ecological Theology and Ethics — A study of the nature and causes of current ecological degradation, the witness of Christian scripture and tradition concerning ecological matters, the duties and responsibilities of humans as earthkeepers, and the practical implications of living in a more earth-friendly way. This is an off-campus course combining traditional academic study with a wilderness backpacking, canoeing, and kayaking trip in which participants learn wilderness camping skills and develop their leadership ability in addition to examining issues in the area of ecological theology and ethics. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. *Four Credits Bouma-Prediger*

366. Feminist Theology — An exploration of theological questions (who is God?, what does it mean to be human?, how do we read the Bible?, etc.) from the perspective of feminist theologians. Prerequisite: Religion 260 or permission of instructor. *Four Credits Japinga Offered Every Other Year*

367. Theology and Ethics of John Calvin — A study of the *Institutes of John Calvin* and their significance for the Reformed tradition in theology and ethics. *Four Credits Tyler, Verhey*

368. Christian Love — This course examines the crowning virtue in Christian morality, with special attention to sexual ethics. In a theological framework, students reflect on the origins and ends of sexuality, on the relation of love to justice, and on the meaning of marriage and the single life. *Four Credits Staff*

369. Studies in Theology — A course designed to enable current staff or visiting faculty to teach a course in the area of their current research, and to facilitate cross-listing courses. *Four Credits Staff*

Studies in World Religions

381. Religions of India — A study of the history and development of the major religions of India. Special attention is drawn to the impact of historical religion on modern India. *Four Credits Wilson*

383. Studies in Islam — A study of the history and development of Islam, considering its literature, doctrines, traditions, and practices. Particular emphasis is placed upon sectarian Islam with its various geographical locations and its political significance in the world today. *Four Credits Wilson*

RELIGION

389. Studies in World Religions — A course designed to enable current staff or visiting faculty to teach a course in the area of their current research, and to facilitate cross-listing courses. *Four Credits Staff*

Courses in Ministry

352. Christian Education — An examination of current trends in Christian education in reference to theory, methods, and curricula in Christian education for the local church. Prerequisites: two courses in religion and sophomore standing.

Two Credits Staff

358. Youth Ministry — An examination of contemporary youth culture and adolescent religious development with a view to developing an effective Christian ministry to young people. Prerequisites: two courses in religion and sophomore standing.

Two Credits Staff

359. Studies in Ministry — A course designed to enable current staff or visiting faculty to teach a course in the area of their current research, and to facilitate cross-listing courses.

Two Credits Staff

Seminar and Independent Study

420. Seminar in Scripture — A senior level seminar course on some topic related to the study of scripture. For majors or minors, or by permission of the instructor.

Four Credits

440. Seminar in the History of Christianity — A senior level seminar course on some topic related to the study of the history of Christianity. For majors or minors, or by permission of the instructor.

Four Credits

460. Seminar in Theology/Ethics — A senior level seminar course on some topic related to the study of theology and/or religious ethics. For majors or minors, or by permission of the instructor.

Four Credits

480. Seminar in World Religions — A senior level seminar course on some topic related to the study of religions of the world. For majors or minors, or by permission of the instructor.

Four Credits

490. Independent Studies — A program providing an opportunity for the advanced student to pursue a project of his/her own interest beyond the catalog offerings. The course can be based upon readings, creative research and/or field projects. Permission of department chairperson required.

One, Two, Three, or Four Credits Staff

498. Religion Internship I — A supervised practical experience in a church or religious organization. This experience will involve at least 8 hours per week for a full academic year in a setting approved by the instructor. Participation in group supervision sessions is also required. Prerequisites: two courses in religion (one of which must be in biblical studies at the 200 level), Christian Education or Youth Ministries (may be taken as a co-requisite), and permission of instructor.

Four Credits Powers

499. Religion Internship II — A continuation of 498. Same requirements and prerequisites as Religion 498.

Four Credits Powers

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK



Faculty: Mr. Luidens, Chairperson; Mr. Nemeth, Mr. Piers*, Mr. Sobania, Ms. Sturtevant, Ms. Swanson. **Adjunct Faculty:** Mr. Gonzales, Mr. Osborn.

The Department of Sociology and Social Work provides students with a variety of courses in two major areas. The Sociology major prepares students who plan to enter graduate or professional school in the disciplines of sociology, law, urban planning, the ministry and numerous other fields, as well as those going into business and service positions upon completion of college.

The Social Work major is a *professional* degree that is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. Its principal objective is preparing students for beginning level, generalist social work practice. (The Social Work program is fully described following the Sociology course list.)

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR

Sociology can be defined as the scientific study of human societies. Students majoring in sociology will be introduced to the major theoretical and methodological issues of the discipline. In addition, they will be able to choose from a wide selection of topical courses. These courses bring various theoretical and methodological understandings to the analysis of specific social structures and processes. Finally, majors will participate in a senior-level capstone course which will focus on current issues of significance in the discipline.

The Sociology major requires a minimum of 27 credits. The course program must include a) Sociology and Social Problems (Sociology 101); b) Introductory Statistics (Mathematics 210); c) Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology (Sociology 261); d) Methods of Social Research (Sociology 262); and e) Capstone Seminar in Sociology (Sociology 495).

Sociology majors are encouraged to take the following sequence of courses:

Year		Credits
First Year		
SOC 101	Sociology and Social Problems	3 or 4
IDS 100	First Year Seminar	2
REL 100	Basic Studies in Religion	2
KIN 140	Health Dynamics	2
POL 220	National Government or	
ECON 200	Economic Themes and Topics	2
BIOL 150	Biological Unity and Diversity	4
ENGL 113	Expository Writing	4
GEMS	General Education Mathematics and Science	2
Foreign Language requirement		7
1 Cultural History requirement		4
Second Year		
SOC 261	Theoretical Perspectives (Spring)	3
SOC 262	Social Research Methods (Spring)	3
1 Sociology Elective		3
PSY 100	Introduction to Psychology	4
MATH 210	Introductory Statistics	4
1 Cultural History requirement		4

*Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester 2001

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

Year	Credits
Second Year Continued	
1 Performing Arts requirement	4
2 General Electives	8
Third Year	
2 Sociology Electives	6
1 Cultural History requirement	4
Upper division Religion requirement	4
1 Performing Arts requirement	2
4-5 General Electives	16
Fourth Year	
SOC 495 Capstone Course in Sociology (Spring)	3
1 Sociology Elective	3
IDS 495 Senior Seminar	4
4-5 General Electives	22

This schedule is intentionally structured so students can undertake off-campus programs during either their junior year or the first semester of their senior year. Sociology students have the unique opportunity to carry out some of their studies in other social contexts. In particular, the GLCA Urban Studies Semester, the Philadelphia Center, the Hope-Liverpool University College in Liverpool, G.B., and the Chicago Metropolitan Semester offer students courses and field placements in urban settings. An off-campus program is strongly recommended.

SOCIOLOGY MINOR

A minor in the field of sociology consists of 18 credits, including three required courses (Sociology 101, 261, and 262) and three sociology electives of the student's choosing.

Sociology Courses

101. Sociology and Social Problems — An examination of the concepts and theories which make up the sociological perspective, the evidence which supports these theories, and the ways in which the sociological perspective can aid in understanding social phenomena in the contemporary world. Students taking the Sociology elective for Social Science I credit must also take a one-hour laboratory. Sociology 101 is a prerequisite for all 200, 300, and 400 level sociology courses.

Three Credits, or Four Credits with Lab Luidens, Nemeth, Swanson Both Semesters

151. Cultural Anthropology — A study of the historical trends in anthropology that have led to its present perspective. The concepts of functionalism and cultural relativism are examined and evaluated. The course surveys various cultural patterns around the world.

Three Credits Sobania Spring Semester

231. Criminology — The study of the social definition of "crime" and the process of defining criminals. The roles of power and group self-interest will be analyzed as we examine the demographic and social contexts in which crime has been variously found in society.

Three Credits Luidens Fall Semester

232. Sociology of the Family — A study of family structure in both American society and other cultures. Theory and research will focus on trends in family life and social problems reflected in family functioning. Same as Social Work 232.

Three Credits Piers Both Semesters

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

261. Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology — This course will consider the major nineteenth and twentieth century theorists of sociology and the major questions asked and primary issues focused on by each. *Three Credits Luidens Spring Semester*

262. Methods of Social Research — A beginning course in the research designs, methods, and techniques used by social scientists. Probability theory, hypothesis testing, sampling, and elementary descriptive and inferential statistics are introduced. Practical research experience is emphasized.

Three Credits Nemeth, Swanson Spring Semester

265. Sociology of Education — Education will be considered from the institutional perspective as an agency of socialization. Students will undertake an analysis of various school and community relationships and consider the responsibility of both for the education of youth.

Three Credits Luidens

268. Sociology of Gender — A variety of theories and perspectives will be used to examine the different roles prescribed for individuals on the basis of their gender, with particular focus on the roles of socialization and social structure. Same as Women's Studies 268.

Three Credits Swanson Fall Semester

269. Race and Ethnic Relations — The role that racial and ethnic diversity plays in society continues to be crucial. Much of contemporary social inequality, social conflict, and efforts toward accommodation and assimilation have their roots in this diversity. In addition to describing and analyzing these themes, this course will offer an assessment of the American experience in light of broader global trends.

Three Credits Staff Fall Semester

280. Social Psychology — The scientific study of how people think about, influence, and relate to one another. Topics include aggression, conformity, persuasion, prejudice, and interpersonal attraction. Prerequisites: sophomore standing and Psychology 100. Same as Psychology 280.

Four Credits Both Semesters

295. Studies in Sociology — Readings and discussion focusing on a selected topic of interest to sociologists and students. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

311. Population Studies — An analysis of the determinants and consequences of changes in the basic demographic variables: fertility, mortality, migration. Composition and distribution of population throughout the world will be covered with emphasis on the relationship between population and other social, economic, and political factors. Issues about population control are also considered.

Three Credits Nemeth

312. Urban Sociology — This course analyzes the perspectives sociologists use in studying cities, factors involved in urbanization, and the problems facing contemporary cities. It will study the origin and development of cities and the impact of urbanization on social life. The changing shape and nature of cities and urban social problems will be discussed.

Three Credits Nemeth Fall Semester

325. Sociology of Formal Organizations — An analysis of the nature and dimensions of formal, complex organizations. Examination will be made of the inter-relationship between the principal organizational variables, such as centralization of power, job satisfaction among employees, formalization of tasks, and effectiveness of performance.

Three Credits Luidens

331. Social Stratification — This course is a study of sociological theory and research bearing on the various systems of social classification, such as class, power, prestige, race, ethnic background, sex, and age categories.

Three Credits Swanson

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

333. Medical Sociology — This course serves as an introduction to the concepts of health, illness, and disease. The impact of gender, race, and social class on the perception and distribution of disease is stressed. Attention is also given to the social structure of the health care delivery system and of alternative systems of health care.

Three Credits Nemeth Fall Semester

341. Sociology of Religion — This course will introduce students to functionalist, conflictual, and phenomenological approaches to the sociological study of religion. Primary focus will be on the changes to the form and practice of religion in modern and secularizing societies. Recent research findings will be stressed.

Three Credits Luidens

351. Sociology of Sport — An examination of the scope and social impact of sport in the twentieth century. Special attention will be focused on sport and social processes, such as the influence of sport on mobility, stratification, and socialization. Emphasis will also be given to contemporary problems in sport and the future of organized sport.

Three Credits

356. Social Movements — Understanding of macro social change is a fundamental concern in sociology. This course will examine social movements as attempts to promote social change through collective action using institutionalized and non-institutionalized tactics. Emphasis will be given to both structural and cultural aspects of movement experiences.

Three Credits Swanson

490. Independent Studies in Sociology — This program affords an opportunity for advanced students in sociology to pursue a project of their own interest beyond the regular course offerings. The project may take one of several forms: 1) library readings on a topic in sociology, 2) a supervised research project, 3) a supervised field project combining study with appropriate work experience. Open to upper-level sociology majors with the consent of the department.

Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

495. Capstone Seminar in Sociology — A senior course designed to enable students and faculty to organize and integrate a variety of interest areas in sociology, thereby culminating the major with a synthesis provided through theoretical perspectives. Prerequisite: 15 credits of sociology.

Three Credits Nemeth Spring Semester

SOCIAL WORK MAJOR

The baccalaureate social work major is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. Students will learn that social work is a profession dedicated to assisting people to attain life satisfaction through personal, social, and environmental changes. Social work practice uses a variety of generalist practice methods, including direct interventions, community organization, and social welfare planning and policy development. Social work is concerned with meeting the needs of oppressed populations, including those most vulnerable and discriminated against.

Students intending to enroll in an M.S.W. may reduce the time in the graduate program by up to two semesters if they apply for *advanced standing*. Only Social Work majors are eligible to apply for advanced standing. Please consult the Social Work faculty for more details.

In addition to their classroom experiences, social work students engage in a wide variety of activities working with various client populations in their internships:

- work with community organizations
- work with community agencies in program planning and implementation
- work with the elderly
- work with unemployed and underemployed

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

- work with people encountering difficult life transitions
- social research in the community
- work with the developmentally and physically challenged
- work with juvenile delinquents
- work with at risk school children

The requirements for the social work major include the following social work courses: a) Sociology of the Family (Social Work 232); b) Introduction to Social Welfare (Social Work 241); c) Child Welfare (Social Work 242); d) Methods of Social Research (Social Work 262); e) Human Behavior and Social Environment I (Social Work 310); f) Human Behavior and Social Environment II (Social Work 311); g) Social Work Interviewing (Social Work 320); h) Contemporary Social Policy (Social Work 322); i) Social Work Interventions I, II and III (Social Work 351, 352 and 401); and j) Social Work Field Experience I and II (Social Work 443 and 446).

All Social Work Majors must formally apply to the Social Work Program by the end of their sophomore year. To be eligible for admission —

1. Applicants must have completed or be enrolled currently in Psychology 100, Sociology 101, and Social Work 241.
2. Applicants must have a minimum GPA of 2.3 and a minimum GPA of 2.5 in their social work courses.
3. Applicants need two recommendations from Hope College faculty.
4. Applicants must submit a written personal statement which includes information about their commitment to social work as a vocation and describes volunteer service in the field.

A student who does not fully meet one or more of the admission criteria may be admitted to the Social Work Program conditionally, provided the student, after an interview with the Program Director of Social Work, agrees in writing to remove the deficiency by the time she/he makes application for admission to the practicum. Conditionally accepted students should be aware that there are risks involved in pursuing the first year of the social work major on a conditional basis.

A minimum GPA of 2.3 and a minimum GPA of 2.5 in the Social Work major are required for graduation.

In addition, the following cognate courses are required: a) Introduction to Psychology (Psychology 100); b) Introduction to American Political Institutions (Political Science 100) or National Government (Political Science 220); c) Sociology and Social Problems (Sociology 101); d) Human Physiology (Biology 221); and e) Introductory Statistics (Mathematics 210).

It is strongly recommended that Social Work students take Encounter with Cultures (IDS 200).

To ensure the fulfillment of all the Social Work degree requirements, students are urged to follow the schedule of courses indicated in the following four year curriculum:

Year		Credits
Freshman Year — Fall		
PSY 100	Introduction to Psychology	4
REL 100	Basic Religion Course	2
ENG 113	Expository Writing	4
IDS 100	First Year Seminar	2
Cultural History requirement		4
		16

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

Year	Credits
Freshman Year — Spring	
KIN 140 Health Dynamics	2
POL 100 Intro to Amercian Political Institutions or	
POL 220 National Government	2 or 4
SOC 101 Sociology and Social Problems	3 or 4
Language Requirement	4
Performing Arts requirement	4
	15 or 16
Sophomore Year — Fall	
SWK 242 Child Welfare	3
Language requirement	4
Cultural History requirement	4
Natural Science requirement	2
Elective	4
	17
Sophomore Year — Spring	
SWK 232 Sociology of the Family	3
SWK 241 Social Welfare	3
BIOL 221 Human Physiology	4
MATH 210 Statistics	4
Elective	2 or 3
	16 or 17
Junior Year — Fall	
SWK 320 Social Work Interviewing	3
SWK 310 HBSE I	3
SWK 351 Social Interventions I	3
Performing Arts requirement	2
Elective	4
	15
Junior Year — Spring	
SWK 311 HBSE II	3
SWK 322 Social Policy	3
SWK 352 Social Interventions II	3
SWK 262 Social Work Research	3 or 4
Elective	4
	16 or 17
Senior Year — Fall	
SWK 401 Social Interventions III	3
SWK 443 Field Practicum	6
Upper division Religion	4
Elective	3
	16
Senior Year — Spring	
Senior Seminar	3
SWK 446 Field Practicum	6
Electives	7
	16

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

With prior permission, social work students may be allowed to carry out internships at the Chicago Metropolitan Semester or the Philadelphia Center Program.

Graduates of Hope's Social Work Program have been involved in a variety of satisfying careers such as:

- graduate programs in sociology and social work
- ministers and church workers
- directors of drug clinics
- supervisors in counseling centers
- teachers of social work
- director of programs of special education
- workers in prisons
- legal aid lawyers
- professional counselors
- urban planners
- community organizers

No academic credit for life experience and previous work experience will be given in lieu of any social work or cognate courses required for the social work major.

Social Work Courses

232. Sociology of the Family — A study of family structure in both American society and other cultures. Theory and research study will focus on trends in family life and social problems reflected in family functioning. Same as Sociology 232.

Three Credits Piers Both Semesters

241. Introduction to Social Welfare — Examination of social welfare as a social institution, the history and philosophy of social work, and the contribution of social work to social welfare institutions. Corequisite: Sociology 101.

Three Credits Sturtevant Spring Semester

242. Child Welfare — Examination of the philosophy of child welfare as a specific part of social welfare and the programs and policies which perpetuate the child welfare institutions.

Three Credits Sturtevant Fall Semester

262. Methods of Social Research — A beginning course in the research designs, methods, and techniques used by social scientists. Probability theory, hypothesis testing, sampling, and elementary descriptive and inferential statistics are introduced. Practical research experience is emphasized. Same as Sociology 262. Corequisite: Math 210.

Three Credits Nemeth, Swanson Both Semesters

310. Human Behavior and Social Environment I — This course will focus on the interaction between persons and the social systems they encounter throughout maturation. Special attention will be given to the interactions and systems as they relate to and affect social work practice with a variety of populations, including those experiencing ethnic, racial, sexual, and age-based discrimination. Social work majors only. Co-requisite: Biology 221. Prerequisites: Psychology 100, Social Work 241.

Three Credits Piers Fall Semester

311. Human Behavior and Social Environment II — This course is a continuation of Social Work 310. Prerequisite: Social Work 310.

Three Credits Spring Semester

320. Social Work Interviewing — This course will focus on the principles of the social work interview; the examination of techniques and theoretical models that increase the effectiveness of social work interventions; and the demonstration and practice of these skills. Social work majors only. Prerequisite: Social Work 241.

Three Credits Osborn Both Semesters

322. Contemporary Social Policy — This course will offer an examination of current social welfare policy issues (such as poverty, homelessness, and mental illness) and the significance of social, economic, and political factors which influence

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

policy making and implementation. Social work majors only. Prerequisite: Social Work 241, Political Science 220. *Three Credits Sturtevant Spring Semester*

351. Social Interventions I — This course is the first in a series of practice courses in the social work major curriculum. It will focus on the generalist interventions process of working with client systems: engagement, assessment, goal setting, intervention planning, contracting, intervention applications, evaluation, and termination. Attention will be given to social work values; ethical decision making; roles of the social worker; and ethnic, racial and gender sensitive practice. Social work majors only. Prerequisite: Social Work 241. *Three Credits Piers Fall Semester*

352. Social Interventions II — This course is the second in a series of practice courses in the social work curriculum. It will focus on the generalist practice skills, interventions and issues involved in working with client systems consisting of families and small groups. Planning, assessment, intervention and termination stages will be addressed. Attention will be given to social work values; ethical decision making; roles of the social worker; and ethnic, racial and gender sensitive practice. Social work majors only. Prerequisite: Social Work 351. *Three Credits Piers Spring Semester*

401. Social Interventions III — This course is the third in a series of social work practice courses. It will examine the types of human service organizations within the community and examine the political and social context in which community organizing takes place in contemporary society. As an interventions course, it will continue to focus on the stages and processes utilized in generalist social work practice through a problem solving approach. Social work majors only. Prerequisite: Social Work 352. *Three Credits Sturtevant Fall Semester*

443. Social Work Field Experience I — This program offers the opportunity for advanced social work students to work with individuals, groups, and community organizations under the close supervision of professional social workers. The program is offered in cooperation with several social and criminal justice agencies in Western Michigan. Work may include direct service, client advocacy, training, referral service, and community organizing for client systems. Students will spend 200 hours per semester in the field. The weekly practicum seminar is also a component of this course. Admission to field practicum is required. Corequisite: Social Work 401. Social work majors only. *Six Credits Piers, Sturtevant Fall Semester*

446. Social Work Field Experience II — This course is a continuation of Social Work 443. See Social Work 443 for more information. *Six Credits Piers, Sturtevant Spring Semester*

490. Independent Study — This program allows advanced students in social work to pursue a project of their own interest beyond regular course offerings. Project may take the form of library research and study project or supervised research project. Students must have a specific project in mind. Prerequisite: 20 credits toward social work major. *Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters*

495. Advanced Seminar in Social Work — A senior level seminar course designed for trial course offerings which enable faculty and students to organize and integrate a variety of interest areas in social work. Prerequisites: senior standing, social work major, and permission of the instructor. *Three Credits Staff Both Semesters*

THEATRE



Faculty: Ms. Robins, Chairperson; Ms. Bahle, Ms. Bombe, Mr. Landes, Mr. Smith; Mr. Tammi, Director of Theatre.

The Hope College Department of Theatre is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Theatre.

The Department of Theatre is committed to offering an academic/artistic program of recognized excellence which fosters the intellectual and aesthetic development of students as theatre artists and as audience members.

Course offerings in theatre, along with the department's co-curricular production program, are designed to provide the liberal arts student with knowledge of and experience in an art form which has played an important role in our cultural history as well as in contemporary society. Performance or laboratory experience makes possible an appreciation of the art which can be derived only from direct participation. The practical experience of working together in a disciplined collaborative art facilitates one's understanding of oneself and of other people.

The primary objectives of the theatre production program are (1) to provide significant and challenging artistic experiences for our students, (2) to provide opportunities for the further artistic development of our faculty and staff involved with productions, (3) to engage the student body as a whole by producing performances of historical, contemporary, literary, and/or theatrical merit, and (4) to augment the community's cultural life through the presentation of plays of social and theatrical value.

Theatre students currently engage in such activities as:

- acting, directing, designing, stage managing
- participating in theatre production at all levels
- participating in the New York Arts semester program or the Philadelphia Center urban semester program sponsored by the GLCA, or the Chicago Metropolitan Center program
- working with established professionals in theatre through a guest artist program

Graduates of the Department of Theatre have been involved in pursuing such careers as:

- freelance acting
- elementary, secondary, university teaching
- serving as members of resident companies, such as the Actors Theatre of Louisville
- designing lighting for the Joffrey Ballet
- designing properties for the American Repertory Theatre
- internships at regional professional theatres such as Manhattan Theatre Club
- assistantships at graduate schools such as Ohio University, Yale University, the University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill, Case Western Reserve University

MAJOR: A major in theatre generally serves one of the following purposes:

1. More intensive study in this particular discipline as the emphasis within the student's liberal arts education.
2. Preparation for a career in teaching.
3. Preparation for graduate work leading to an M.A., M.F.A., Ph.D., or D.F.A. degree in theatre.
4. Preparation for work in a non-commercial field of theatre such as community theatre.
5. Preparation for advanced training leading to a career in the professional theatre.

THEATRE

The major program is designed on a "contract" basis, with provisions as follows:

1. **Theatre Major:** 31 credits consisting of Acting I (Theatre 161); Theatre Crafts I and II (Theatre 210/211); one course chosen from Scene Design (Theatre 222), Lighting Design (Theatre 223), or Costume Design (Theatre 224); Play Analysis (Theatre 243); two courses chosen from Western Theatre I and II (Theatre 301 and 302) and American Theatre (Theatre 306); Stage Direction I (Theatre 331); three credits chosen from Advanced Theatre Practicum (Theatre 380), Independent Studies in Theatre (Theatre 490), Seminar in Theatre (Theatre 495).
2. Additional courses which the student will, in consultation with a departmental academic advisor, propose for completion of his or her major contract. This proposed course of study in an area or areas of special concentration will be designed to suit the student's own individual interests, needs, and career goals. Typical areas of concentration are design and technical theatre, directing, and performance. The major contract proposal will be submitted for approval to the Theatre Council, which is comprised of the theatre faculty and elected student representatives.

In addition to the curricular requirements, every design/technical-concentration student who does not have an assigned responsibility on- or off-stage for a major departmental production is expected to serve a minimum of 10 hours on one of the crews for that production. Majors with a concentration in performance are expected to participate in all departmental production auditions. Majors with a concentration in direction will stage manage at least one departmental production.

In order that full advantage may be taken of the individualized approach to the major program, it is in the best interest of the student to apply for acceptance as a major by the end of the sophomore year. In any case, no major application will be approved which does not include two full semesters of study following the submission of the proposed contract.

Although the department has no foreign language requirement beyond the general college requirement, students anticipating graduate school — particularly in the areas of theatre history, literature, and criticism — are advised to consider the undergraduate preparation in language which may be expected by graduate departments.

A theatre student handbook is available in the department office. Majors are expected to be familiar with information provided in this handbook.

COURSES FULFILLING COLLEGE GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS:

Arts I: Theatre I01, 153

Arts II: Theatre 110, 130, some sections of Theatre 280

MINOR: 22 credits consisting of Acting I (Theatre 161); Theatre Crafts I and II (Theatre 210/211); Play Analysis (Theatre 243); 2 courses chosen from Western Theatre I and II (Theatre 301 and 302) and American Theatre (Theatre 306). The theatre student handbook, available in the theatre department office, contains further information on the theatre minor.

I. General Education

101. Introduction to the Theatre — This course will examine the role and value of theatre in our culture and introduce students to the art of theatre by exploring the ways in which playwrights, directors, actors, designers, technicians, and audiences collaborate and make choices to create theatre. Through individual creative projects or lab experiences, lectures, demonstrations, readings, discussions, and viewing live and

THEATRE

videotaped theatre performances, the student will have the opportunity to enrich his/her awareness and understanding of the artistic process inherent in creating theatre. By the end of the semester, the student will attend, read, discuss, and write about theatre with greater sensitivity and insight.

Four Credits Staff Spring Semester

110. Acting for the Non-Major — The course will introduce the student to the creative process of acting. Through readings, discussion, class exercises and improvisations, written analyses, scene work, and viewing live theatre performances, the student will recognize, understand, and participate in acting as an interactive and artistic expression of the human experience. Through his/her observation of and participation in this process, the student will gain a deeper awareness and appreciation of the challenge and value of acting.

Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

130. Oral Interpretation of Literature — A basic course designed to develop an increased understanding and appreciation of literature while cultivating and strengthening vocal skills through the process of interpretive reading.

Two Credits Tammi Spring Semester

153. Art of the Cinema — An introductory course in film appreciation. Films viewed and critiqued in class will be approached in terms of the cultural context of each film and the filmmaker's relation to the society in which he or she lives — its values, mores, and aspirations.

Four Credits Smith Spring Semester and May Term

389. GLCA Arts Program — The Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. Arts Program, in New York City, involves the student in a full semester's study in the arts. The program includes a Seminar on the Arts in which all students participate, together with individual projects which usually take the form of a professional internship. Approval by the department is required prior to the student registering for this course, and the department must approve the student's individual program before credit will be granted. The registrant must be accepted into the program by the Director of the GLCA Arts Program. The Arts Program should preferably be taken during the junior year.

Sixteen Credits (Maximum) Both Semesters

II. Performance and Production

105. Introduction to Theatre Practice — Introduction to the performance and production aspects of theatre art. Through readings, discussions, laboratory experience, and class projects, the student will become acquainted with the functions and the relation to the total production organization of the director, assistant director, designers, technical director, actors, technicians, and stage manager. Course is designed primarily for the intended theatre major. Course is open only to entering freshmen.

One Credit Tammi Fall Semester

161. Acting I — An introduction to ensemble playing. Recommended that intended performance-concentration majors enroll in the freshman year.

Four Credits Bahle Fall Semester

162. Acting II — A study of observation, sensory recall, focus, characterization, and improvisation, together with the actor's approach to script analysis, leading to the presentation of short scenes.

Four Credits Bahle Spring Semester

205. Principles of Design — This course will explore through various projects the basic design vocabulary used in set, costume, and lighting design and the basic principles, controls, and use of visual elements in design.

Two Credits Bombe Fall Semester

THEATRE

210. Theatre Crafts I — An introduction to the fundamentals of technical production in the performing arts. Areas of study will include scenery construction, drafting, scene painting, properties, and costume construction. Students will examine the theatre plant and the collaborative process and will be provided with a solid understanding of theatre terminology. Two one-and-one-half-hour lectures and one two-hour lab per week. *Four Credits Smith, Bombe Fall Semester*

211. Theatre Crafts II — Continuation of Theatre 210 as an introduction to the fundamentals of technical production in the performing arts. Areas of study will include stage management, costume construction, pattern making, lighting equipment and documentation, and sound. Students will examine the processes, terminology, and techniques applicable to these areas. Two one-and-one-half-hour lectures and one two-hour lab per week. *Four Credits Bombe, Landes Spring Semester*

215. Stage Makeup — Study of the principles of makeup for the stage. Training in skills and techniques needed for understanding the application of straight, character, and fantasy makeup. Emphasis will be on facial anatomy, physiognomy, corrective makeup, skin textures, materials, modeling, analysis, special structures. Offered alternate years, 2001-02. Same as Dance 215. *Two Credits Bombe Spring Semester*

222. Scene Design — An introduction to designing scenery for stage production. Course work is divided into three major areas of study: (a) history of architecture, furniture styles, and interior decor from the early Egyptians to the present day; (b) theoretical considerations in analyzing a production visually for an open theatre space; and (c) training in the techniques of sketching, painting, and model-building for set designs. Prerequisites: Theatre 210 and 211, or permission of the instructor. Offered alternate years, 2000-01. *Three Credits Smith Spring Semester*

223. Lighting Design — A study of the tools, technology, and artistic considerations of theatrical lighting. Course deals with the aesthetic problems of lighting design as the artistic effort of an individual working within a producing group. Prerequisites: Theatre 210 and 211, or permission of the instructor. Offered alternate years, 2000-01. *Three Credits Landes Fall Semester*

224. Costume Design — An introduction to the role of the costume designer in the theatre. Emphasis will be placed on developing each student's imagination, creativity, and technique in designing costumes for the theatre. Course work will include consideration of the designer's responsibilities as a visual artist, based on analysis of the script and production concept, development of techniques for analysis, historical research, and rendering. Prerequisites: Theatre 210 and 211, or permission of the instructor. Offered alternate years, 2001-02. *Three Credits Bombe Fall Semester*

243. Play Analysis — The objective in this course is to learn how to read a playscript as a work intended for stage performance. Regularly assigned written analyses will deal with such matters as structure, plot, characterization, relationships, motivation, and language. Recommended that intended theatre majors enroll in the freshman year. *Two Credits Bahle Spring Semester*

250. Stage Management — This introduction to theatre stage management will emphasize: (1) management and communication practices during the production, rehearsal, and performance periods; (2) the stage manager's role in the rehearsal process; and (3) guiding and maintaining the production in performances. This course will include in-class laboratory exercises, lecture-demonstrations, and assignment as an assistant stage manager to an actual production. *Two Credits Landes Fall Semester*

THEATRE

256. Playwriting — Practice in the art of writing for the stage through work on selected special problems of the playwright. Whenever possible provision will be made for reading performances of work-in-progress, and in cases of exceptional merit arrangements may be made for public performance of a finished script. Course offered jointly with the Department of English. Offered alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Tammi Fall Semester

261. Acting III — An integrated study of vocal production and body movement in relation to the actor's craft. Exercises designed to promote relaxation, natural breathing, correct alignment, organic vocal production, and coordinated physical action will be explored. Recommended that intended performance-concentration majors enroll in the sophomore year. Prerequisites: Theatre 161 and 162, or permission of the instructor.

Three Credits Tammi Fall Semester

262. Acting IV — A continuation of Theatre 261, emphasizing the voice and movement challenges inherent in the plays of the ancient Greeks, Shakespeare, and Moliere. Prerequisites: Theatre 161, 162, 261, or permission of the instructor.

Three Credits Robins Spring Semester

280. Theatre Laboratory — Practical experience in theatrical production through involvement as an actor, technician, or assistant stage manager in a departmental major production. The amount of credit to be granted will be determined by the number of hours required for the particular assignment as agreed upon by student and instructor: minimum of 40 hours for one credit, 80 hours for two credits. Prerequisite: casting by the director, or acceptance on a production crew by the technical director and permission of the instructor.

One or Two Credits Staff Both Semesters

295. Studies in Theatre — Instruction in specific performance or production techniques, such as furniture design, mime, stage combat, musical theatre, and special problems in acting. Each class will be limited to one such performance or production area. Frequency of course offering is determined by student demand and by availability of theatre specialists or guest artists. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

One or Two Credits

331. Stage Direction I — A basic course in the principles of textual analysis, design collaboration, rehearsal process, and communication skills for the director in proscenium, thrust, and arena staging. Prerequisites: Theatre 161 or equivalent, and Theatre 210 and 211, or permission of the department.

Three Credits Robins Fall Semester

332. Stage Direction II — A continuation of Theatre 331. Each student will produce at least one one-act play. Prerequisite: Theatre 331, or equivalent.

Two Credits Tammi Spring Semester

361. Acting V — An advanced acting course, Acting V will focus on a particular facet of acting that may vary from semester to semester and will remain responsive to students' needs and interests. These classes will incorporate a combination of acting/technique exercises, written analytical work, and scene work. Prerequisites: Theatre 161, 162, 261, 262.

Two Credits Staff Spring Semester

380. Advanced Theatre Practicum — Specialized study of a particular production aspect of a play in performance. The student will be assigned to a departmental production as assistant director, assistant designer, or stage manager. A report, the form of which is to be governed by the nature of the project, will be submitted to the project supervisor. Registration is restricted and requires departmental approval. Ordinarily, no student will be permitted to register for practicum who has not taken basic

THEATRE

course work in the particular area. Prerequisite: application to the department.

One, Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

381. Summer Theatre Laboratory — An integral part of the Hope Summer Repertory Theatre program, the course will concentrate on a consideration of the interrelated problems of play production. Aspects to be covered include script and character analysis, production planning and design, construction procedures and techniques, and management. Course may be taken for a maximum of six credits (i.e., two summer sessions). Prerequisites: acceptance into the summer theatre company, and permission of the instructors.

Three Credits Staff Summer Session

490. Independent Studies in Theatre — Independent work for the advanced student in one of the following areas: directing, acting, scene design, costuming, lighting, sound, playwriting, theatre or film criticism, theatre management. Course is offered on a selective basis, by permission of the department. The student must submit *in writing on a form available from the department office* a project proposal for departmental approval during the previous semester and prior to registration for the course.

One, Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

III. History and Theory

296. Special Topics in Theatre — Study of an area of theatre or film history, literature, theory, or criticism not specifically covered in the regular departmental offerings. Offered occasionally as warranted by student and faculty interest. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Two or Three Credits

301. Western Theatre History I — Plays, theatre, and theatre performances reflect the cultural, political, and spiritual climate of the particular epoque in which they are created. By surveying Western theatre from the ancient Greeks through the 17th century, the course will attempt to make contact with the theatre of those distant times and places, to understand the forces and conventions that shaped past theatrical creation, and to examine the viable connection between the spirit and practice of our theatre past and the spirit and practice of our contemporary theatre world.

Four Credits Robins Fall Semester

302. Western Theatre History II — As a continuation of Western Theatre History I, this course will survey theatre from the late 17th century to the present (excluding American drama). Offered alternate years, 2001-02.

Four Credits Robins Spring Semester

306. American Theatre — A study of theatre in the United States from colonial times to the present. Emphasis will be placed on contemporary developments, beginning with O'Neill and the Provincetown Playhouse. Offered alternate years, 2000-01.

Four Credits Tammi Spring Semester

495. Seminar in Theatre — Intensive study of the work of a playwright, critic, or specific movement in or period of theatre history. Past topics have included Moliere, Strindberg, American scene design, Tennessee Williams, the Moscow Art Theatre, and modern directing theories and practices from Artaud to the present. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Two or Three Credits

499. Readings in Theatre — Readings, under the tutorial supervision of an instructor assigned by the department chairperson, in a specialized or advanced area of theatre studies. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Two or Three Credits Staff Both Semesters

WOMEN'S STUDIES



Faculty: Ms. Alvarez-Ruf, Ms. André, Ms. Atefat Peckham, Mr. Bell, Ms. Costello, Ms. Dandavati, Mr. De La Torre, Ms. Dickie (Director), Ms. Doye, Ms. Gibbs, Mr. Hemenway, Ms. Japinga, Ms. Johnston, Ms. Larsen, Ms. Mahsun, Ms. Mezeske, Mr. Montañó, Mr. Perovich, Ms. Roehling, Ms. Sellers, Ms. Simon, Ms. Swanson, Mr. Yelding.

Hope College prepares students to become informed members of the global community. This process includes understanding and valuing the achievements of women in society. The women's studies minor serves this purpose. Beyond this, women's studies transforms the sense of self (identifying multiple structures that define us) and transforms the relationship with the world (encompassing complexity, diversity and difference). The goals of women's studies are for students to 1) link their intellectual and experiential lives; 2) feel empowered by the content of women's studies; 3) recognize and value complexity, diversity and difference; 4) recognize and create interconnections through interdisciplinary learning; 5) exercise social responsibility through action.

The women's studies minor consists of six courses, totaling eighteen credits. All students take WS 200 - Introduction to Women's Studies. Four courses should be selected, one from each of four core areas A through D: Institutions and Society, Literature and the Arts, Psychological and Human Development, and Ideology and Culture. One of the courses must have multicultural content (see courses marked with an asterisk). The final course should be an independent study (WS 490) or an internship (WS 496). Additional resources include study in off-campus women's studies programs and internships such as those the Philadelphia Center offers.

The courses below are described in the catalog under the discipline to which they refer. Often other courses may be offered that fulfill the minor. Check the class schedule under Women's Studies or contact Jane Dickie. To declare the minor, see Professor Jane Dickie, director.

A. Institutions and Society

- History 285 or WS 285. Women in Antiquity *Three Credits Bell*
History 295 or WS 295. Women in European History *Two Credits Gibbs*
*IDS 404, Political Science 281, Psychology 281 or
WS 281. Faith Seeking Justice: An Encounter with the
Power of the Poor in the Voices of Latinas *Three or Four Credits
Dickie, Dandavati, Jarvis May Term*
Political Science 494 or WS 395, 495 Seminar.
Comparative Feminism *Dandavati and Dickie*
Political Science 340 or WS 340. Women and the Law *Three Credits*
Sociology 268 or WS 268. Sociology of Gender *Three Credits Swanson*

B. Literature and the Arts

- Art 326 or WS 326. Women: Ancient to Medieval,
From Body to Spirit *Two Credits Mahsun*
Art 332 or WS 332. Women: Renaissance to Today,
From Artist to Feminist *Two Credits Mahsun*
English 358 or WS 358. Intermediate Creative Writing:
Nonfiction. May be taken toward the minor when
topics selected are related to women's studies.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. *Four Credits Sellers*
English 375 or WS 375. Literature and Social/Cultural Difference — This course
covers how race, class, gender and other forms of difference generate social and
cultural tensions and express and embody them in literature. Recent topics include
African Literature; Religion, Race and Gender in the Literature of Antebellum

WOMEN'S STUDIES

America; Ethnic American Literature; African American Literature; Shakespeare's Sisters in Context; American Women Authors; Latina/Latino Experiences. May be repeated for additional credit with a different topic. Four credits. Instructors include Bach, Costello, Dove, Hemenway, Mezeske, Montaño.

*Spanish 494 or WS 495. Feminist Voices of Latin America *André*

C. Psychological and Human Development

Communication 210 or WS 210. Interpersonal Relations *Four Credits Johnston*

Communication 371 or WS 371. Intercultural and Gender Communication *Four Credits Johnston*

Psychology 395 or WS 395. Human Sexuality *O'Connor, Gray*

Psychology 380 or WS 380. Psychology of Women *Two-Three Credits Dickie*

D. Ideas and Culture

Philosophy 195 or WS 295. Christian Women's Spirituality *Two Credits Perovich*

History 200 or WS 395. Women in European History *Gibbs*

Classics, French, German, Spanish 480, English 480 or WS 480.

Introduction to Literary Theory *Verduin*

*IDS 200 or WS 220. Encounter with Cultures *Four Credits Yelding, Staff*

Philosophy 280 or WS 270. Knowledge & Knowers *Four Credits Simon*

*Political Science 295 or WS 395. Comparative Feminisms *Four Credits Dandavati and Dickie*

Religion 100 or WS 295. Reading Bible from the Margins *Two Credits De La Torre*

Religion 236 or WS 236. Christian Feminism *Four Credits Japinga*

Religion 366 or WS 366. Feminist Theology *Four Credits Japinga*

IDS 431 or WS 331. Female, Male, Human *Three Credits Japinga*

WS 200. Introduction to Women's Studies — Whereas historically women have been studied as outsiders or objects, this course will study women as subjects. Through readings and extensive discussion participants will explore and assess the underlying assumptions in scientific and pseudo-scientific, academic and popular theories about gender. We will explore the effects of sexism and prejudicial attitudes on women and men. We will assess the validity of biological, psychological, sociological, anthropological and biblical explanations for gender asymmetry (why men have historically had more privilege and power). Participants will be encouraged to examine their own lives and empowered to teach and learn from one another.

Four Credits Dickie Fall and/or Spring Semester

295. Special Topics

395. Special Topics

396. Special Off Campus Topics

Independent Projects

WS 490. Independent Projects

An in-depth, independent study of women, women's issues or other topics analyzed from a feminist perspective. *Staff*

WS 495. Advanced Studies

Special topics course offered at an advanced level.

WS 496. Internship Program in Women's Studies

Dickie

An internship in Women's Studies with the Philadelphia Program, the Washington Semester, the Chicago Semester, or a placement in the West Michigan area approved by the Director of Women's Studies.

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS



OFF-CAMPUS STUDY OPPORTUNITIES

Hope College has long recognized the value of offering its students a wide range of off-campus study opportunities, both domestic and international. These are available to qualified students through the college's membership in a number of consortiums, including the Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. (GLCA), a Michigan non-profit corporation, which cooperates with the Associated Colleges of the Midwest (ACM) to sponsor additional programs, and for other overseas programs: the Institute for the International Education of Students (IES) and the Council on International Education Exchange (Council). Semester and year-long opportunities for off-campus study are available in virtually every part of the globe. May and June terms and summer school programs offer short term options.

All off-campus programs, independent of length, subject matter, or location, fall into one of the following two categories:

1. Official Hope College Programs

Hope College exercises direct or indirect academic and administrative control over these programs. Students who participate in these are screened by the Off-Campus Programs Admissions Committee and they remain on the rolls of Hope College. It is the responsibility of students to demonstrate to the Off-Campus Programs Admissions Committee that they have made prior arrangement with the campus administrator and/or the academic departments concerned for the awarding of credit. Once the student is off-campus, it is the continuing responsibility of the student to communicate any program changes to the chairperson of the department from which credit is expected. Students in these official programs continue to receive administrative support and will be regarded as regular Hope College students in all respects. They are entitled to retain financial aid and to have grades and credit earned recorded on their Hope College transcript.

2. Non-Official Programs

Students may, of course, enroll in other programs over which Hope College does not exercise administrative or academic control. In the case of overseas programs; the International Education Office is ready to provide information. It is important to note that students enrolling in one of these programs are, in practical terms, withdrawing from the college. This means that they do not need the permission of the Off-Campus Programs Admissions Committee in order to participate. However, they also lose the right to use Hope College financial aid awards and any credit earned will be treated as transfer credit. Students considering participation in one of these programs should consult their departmental advisor in order to determine whether or not transfer credit is likely to be accepted. Upon completion of such a program, students who intend to return to Hope College need to apply for readmission.

The programs described below and on the following pages are currently included in the first category of official programs.

OVERSEAS STUDY OPPORTUNITIES

As part of the overall program in International Education at Hope College, the International Education Office offers information and assistance to all students interested in study abroad. Applications and detailed descriptions of the programs outlined below are available from the International Education Office which is located in the Paul G. Fried International Center.

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

SEMESTER AND YEAR PROGRAMS

The affiliation between Hope College and the Institute for the International Education of Students (IES) provides for preferred enrollment of qualified Hope College students in universities and study centers which the Institute maintains in Austria, France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Russia, and the United Kingdom. Qualified students can also study at centers and universities in Australia, Japan, the People's Republic of China, Singapore, and Taiwan. Membership in the Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. (GLCA) and cooperation with the Associated Colleges of the Midwest (ACM) make available to Hope College students another set of recognized overseas study programs in Africa, Asia and Europe. Membership in the Council on International Educational Exchange (Council) adds to the college's broad range of options with overseas programs in such diverse locations as Chile, the Dominican Republic, Indonesia and Vietnam, and cooperation with Central College and Dordt College adds programs in the Netherlands.

STUDY ABROAD PROGRAMS

AFRICA

Dakar, Senegal (Kalamazoo College at the Universite Cheikh Anta Diop-Dakar)

- courses in social sciences, humanities
- full integration into the university
- instruction in French
- juniors and seniors are eligible
- two years of college-level French or equivalent required
- housing in college-rented apartments
- year program

Legon, Ghana (Council at the University of Ghana)

- full range of university courses, including Twi language
- full integration into the university
- housing in college dormitories
- semester or year program

Nairobi, Kenya (Kalamazoo College at the University of Nairobi)

- courses in liberal arts
- full integration into the university
- housing in YMCA or YWCA
- year program

Harare, Zimbabwe (ACM)

- study of language and the process of nation-building
- students design and complete an independent field project of choice
- instruction in English
- housing in dormitories and with host families
- spring semester program

ASIA

Beijing, China (IES)

- intensive Mandarin Chinese language study and area studies; internships
- instruction in English
- one year college-level Mandarin Chinese required
- housing in university residence halls
- semester and full year options

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Nanjing, China (Council at Nanjing University)

- courses in Chinese language (Mandarin) and area studies
- partial integration into the university
- instruction in English
- housing in university dormitories
- fall or spring semester program

Pune, India (ACM)

- courses in Indian language and culture
- instruction in English
- housing in Indian homes
- year program

Malang, Java, Indonesia (Council)

- courses in Indonesian language, humanities, performing and fine arts
- instruction in English
- students with minimum GPA 2.75 and one course completed in Asian studies are eligible
- housing with families
- fall or spring semester program

Nagoya, Japan (IES at Nanzan University)

- courses in Japanese language, arts, humanities, social sciences
- instruction in English
- one year of Japanese required (for spring semester only)
- housing in Japanese homes, dormitories or apartments
- fall or spring semester program

Nagoya, Japan (IES at Chubu University)

- courses in the physical sciences and engineering
- previous Japanese language study not required
- second semester sophomores eligible
- housing at university dormitories
- semester only

Tokyo, Japan (IES)

- courses in Japanese language, arts, humanities and social sciences; internships
- field trips to cultural and historical sites
- instruction in English; Japanese at all levels, including beginners
- juniors and seniors with a minimum 3.0 GPA are eligible
- housing in Japanese homes or student dormitories
- semester or year program

Tokyo, Japan (Hope College at Meiji Gakuin University)

- advanced Japanese language study
- full integration into the university
- instruction in English and Japanese
- tuition scholarship available
- sophomores and juniors with good Japanese language ability are encouraged to apply
- housing in apartments
- semester or year program

Tokyo, Japan (Earlham College at Waseda University)

- courses in Japanese language, arts, humanities and social sciences
- full integration into the university

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

- instruction in English
- students with minimum 3.0 GPA and one semester of Japanese language are eligible
- housing in Japanese homes
- year program

Yokohama, Japan (Hope College at Ferris University)

- full integration into the university
- instruction in Japanese; Japanese language proficiency required
- admission limited to women
- housing with Japanese students
- semester or year program

Taipei, Taiwan (Council)

- courses in intensive Mandarin Chinese, humanities and social sciences
- partial integration into the university
- instruction in Mandarin Chinese and English
- juniors and seniors are eligible
- minimum of one year college-level Mandarin Chinese or equivalent required
- housing in residence halls
- semester or year program

Hanoi, Vietnam (Council)

- courses in Vietnamese language, culture and history
- partial integration into the university
- instruction in English
- 2.75 GPA and one Asian studies course are required
- housing in guest houses or foreign student dormitories
- fall or spring semester program

AUSTRALIA

Adelaide, Australia (IES at the University of Adelaide)

- courses in over 60 disciplines available
- full integration into the university
- housing in residential colleges or Australian homes
- semester or year program

Perth, Australia (Council at Murdoch University)

- courses in sciences, humanities, social sciences, fine arts and Asian studies
- full integration into the university
- students with a minimum 2.75 GPA are eligible
- housing in university residences or off-campus apartment
- semester or year program

Wollongong, Australia (Council at University of Wollongong)

- courses in natural and environmental sciences, math, computer science, communications, business and economics, fine arts, Australian and women's studies
- full integration into the university
- students with a minimum 3.0 GPA are eligible
- housing in university residences
- semester or year program

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

EUROPE

Vienna, Austria (IES)

- courses in German language, arts, humanities, social sciences; internships
- housing in Austrian homes
- semester or year program

Olomouc, Czech Republic (ACM)

- courses in Czech language, social sciences, humanities and Slavic Studies
- sophomores and juniors are eligible
- instruction in English
- housing in homes or in dormitories
- fall semester program

Liverpool, England (Hope College at Liverpool Hope University College)

- full range of courses including art and design, theatre, English, European studies, history, psychology, sociology, theology and religious studies, education (student teaching), environmental and biological sciences
- full integration into Liverpool Hope University College
- tuition, room and board exchange program
- housing in university residences
- semester or year program

London, England (IES)

- courses in arts, humanities and social sciences; internships
- internship opportunities available
- housing in apartments
- semester or year program

London University and Fine Arts Program (IES)

- classes in humanities and fine arts
- opportunities for study at Queen Mary-Westfield College, The School of Oriental and African Studies, the Slade School of Fine Arts, The Courtauld Institute of Art History, the Royal College of Music, and London Academy of Music and Dramatic Arts
- housing in apartments
- semester or year program

Dijon, France (IES)

- courses in business, economics, French language and culture; internships
- optional integration into Ecole Superieure de Commerce de Dijon
- minimum of two semesters college-level French or equivalent are required
- housing in French homes or apartments
- fall or spring semester

Nantes, France (IES)

- courses in French language, arts, humanities and social sciences; internships
- optional integration into l'Universite de Nantes
- instruction in French
- two years of college-level French or equivalent required
- housing in French homes
- semester or year program

Paris, France (IES)

- courses in French language, arts, humanities and social sciences; internships
- optional integration into l'Universite de Paris IV (Sorbonne), l'Institut d'Etudes Politiques, and l'Institut Catholique

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

- instruction in French
- two years of college-level French or equivalent required
- housing in French homes
- semester or year program

Paris, France Center for Critical Studies (Council)

- courses in literary criticism, cultural theory, history and theory of film, philosophy
- instruction in French
- two years of college-level French for fall; three years for spring
- housing in apartments
- semester or year program

Berlin, Germany (IES)

- courses in German language, humanities and social sciences; internships
- instruction in German
- minimum of five semesters of college-level German required
- housing in German homes and apartments
- semester or year program

European Community, Freiburg Germany (IES)

- courses in the economic, political and historic developments of the European Union
- instruction in English
- housing in small dormitory
- semester program

Freiburg, Germany (IES)

- full range of university courses available; internships
- optional integration into the University of Freiburg
- instruction in German
- two years of college-level German or equivalent required
- housing in university dormitories
- semester or year program

Dublin, Ireland (IES)

- courses in arts, humanities and social sciences; internships
- optional courses
- 3.0+ GPA; full integration 3.5+
- housing with families or in apartments
- semester or year program

Milan, Italy (IES)

- courses in Italian language, arts, humanities, social sciences; internships
- optional integration into the Università Cattolica
- instruction in Italian and English
- housing in university dormitories
- semester or year program

Amsterdam, The Netherlands (Dordt College)

- courses in Dutch language, arts, humanities, social sciences
- instruction in English and Dutch
- juniors and seniors are eligible
- one semester of college-level Dutch or equivalent required
- housing in apartment or with a Dutch family

Leiden, The Netherlands (Central College)

- courses in Dutch language, arts, history, economics

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

- instruction in English and Dutch
- sophomores, juniors and seniors are eligible
- housing in apartments and homestays
- semester or year program

Krasnodar, Russia (ACM)

- courses in Russian language, Soviet culture and society
- instruction in Russian and English
- one year of Russian required
- housing in dormitory or hotel
- fall semester program

Aberdeen, Scotland (Wabash College at the University of Aberdeen)

- full range of university courses including natural sciences
- full integration in the university
- juniors and seniors are eligible
- housing in university dormitories and apartments
- year program

Madrid, Spain (IES)

- courses in Spanish language, arts, humanities, social sciences; internships
- optional integration into the Universidad Complutense de Madrid
- instructions in Spanish
- two years of college-level Spanish or equivalent required
- housing in Spanish homes
- semester or year program

Salamanca, Spain (IES)

- courses in Spanish language, arts, humanities, social sciences; internships
- optional integration into the Universidad de Salamanca
- instruction in Spanish
- four to five semesters of college-level Spanish or equivalent required
- housing in Spanish homes
- semester or year program

MEXICO and LATIN AMERICA

Borders Program (Earlham College in Ciudad Juarez, México/El Paso, Texas)

- program devoted to exploring the cross-boundary relationships and encounters between Mexico and the U.S. borderlands
- courses in Spanish language, social sciences, literature and culture
- supervised field study/independent research
- three semesters of college Spanish or equivalent required
- housing with Spanish-speaking families
- fall semester program

Buenos Aires, Argentina (Council)

- social science and humanities courses at Facultad Latinamerica de Ciencias Sociales and Universidad de Buenos Aires
- students with a minimum 3.0 GPA and three years of college-level Spanish are eligible
- housing in private homes or student residences
- semester or year program

La Plata, Argentina (IES)

- IES courses in Spanish language, humanities, social sciences, Latin American and environmental studies; internships

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

- enrollment in courses at University Nacional de La Plata
- two years of college-level Spanish required
- housing in Argentinean homes or student residences
- semester or year program

Santiago, Chile (Council)

- full range of courses at two different universities are available
- full integration into the university
- instruction in Spanish
- students with a minimum 2.75 GPA and three years of college-level Spanish are eligible
- housing with Chilean families
- semester or year program

Santiago, Dominican Republic (Council)

- courses in Spanish language, Caribbean and Latin American studies
- opportunity for internships within the community
- overall 2.75 GPA is required
- four to five semesters of college-level Spanish required
- housing with families
- semester or year program

San José, Costa Rica (ACM)

- independent natural and social science field research project
- sophomores, juniors and seniors eligible
- one year college-level Spanish or equivalent required
- instruction in English and Spanish
- housing in Costa Rican homes
- spring semester program

Querétaro, México (Hope College at Universidad Autónoma de Querétaro)

- courses in intensive Spanish, life and culture of Mexico
- student designed field experience/placement
- students with two or three semesters of Spanish are eligible
- sophomores and juniors given priority
- fall semester program

MIDDLE EAST

Jerusalem (Earlham College)

- even-handed study of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict and the peace process
- courses in history, politics, sociology and religion as background to Israeli-Palestinian relations
- instruction in English
- housing in hotels
- fall semester program

MAY, JUNE AND SUMMER STUDY ABROAD OPPORTUNITIES

Short-term study abroad programs are available during the four-week May, June and July Terms. The three programs listed below are offered annually along with a number of other options that have in the past included courses in Religion (Jerusalem), Art, Education (England), Classics (Greece), Economics (Poland), and Senior Seminar (Mexico). Off-campus May and June term courses are generally announced toward the end of fall semester with registration and program deposits required early

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

in the spring semester. Students should consult with the Registrar's office for further information about these sessions.

IDS 280. Contemporary Issues in Japan — A seminar introducing students to Japanese language, culture, and history as well as to major social and economic issues confronting modern Japan. The seminar is organized cooperatively with Meiji Gakuin University in Tokyo. Classroom lectures are supplemented with field trips to relevant business, academic, historical, and social service sites. Housing is in hotels, and includes a home stay with a Japanese family.

Three to six credits are given for this five-week stay during May and June each year. There are no prerequisite courses; however, students applying for this course follow the standard application procedure for overseas courses.

Faculty leaders for this program will be drawn from throughout the disciplines.

Three to Six Credits May-June Term

ECON 358. Management in the British Economy — This interdisciplinary course explores the culture, politics, and economy of the British along with their values and attitudes toward business. Special attention is paid to unique forms of management and business organizations. Seminars with leaders of business, labor and government are conducted in London and various locations in England.

Three Credits Heisler, Muiderman May Term

THE HOPE COLLEGE VIENNA SUMMER SCHOOL

Established in 1956 as one of the first American programs in Austria, the Hope College Vienna Summer School annually offers a regular summer session in Europe designed specifically to meet the needs of Hope College students, but also open to qualified applicants from other institutions.

Academic Work in Vienna: The academic program consists of two consecutive three-week sessions which offer a choice of work in Art History, Communication, Senior Seminar, Economics, Austrian History, Music History, German and Austrian Literature, Eastern European Literature — all taught in English — as well as courses in German language, taught in German. European instructors in the program emphasize those aspects of their respective fields which can best be studied in the European location. Attendance at concerts, visits to museums, and field trips are included in the various course requirements. Students receive Hope College transcripts and credits for work completed in Vienna.

Residence in Austrian Homes: While in Vienna students are housed with Austrian families, most of whom live in city apartments. Students are free to plan their leisure time and to participate in planned weekend excursions to places such as Salzburg, Venice, Budapest, Prague, and the Austrian Alps.

Independent Travel: Students are free to make their own transatlantic travel arrangements allowing them to include free time both before and after the academic sessions in Vienna.

SEMESTER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF QUERÉTARO

The Hope College Semester at the University of Querétaro (UAQ) is an academic program intended for students with two or three semesters of Spanish who have an interest in enhancing their language skills. At the same time, students in any major can pursue their own field experience from archeology to zoology. Students can earn credit toward a minor or major in Spanish. Courses available include Spanish 221, 222, 280 and 325; Spanish 295 (Life and Culture of Mexico), Sociology 295 (Field Experience/Placement).

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Hope alumna Dr. Margaret Lubbers de Quesada supervises academic activities, program events, and excursions to various locations in Mexico. UAQ is in one of Mexico's oldest colonial cities, with architecture, art and history both fascinating and interesting.

For further information, contact the Fried Center for International Education.

OTHER INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONAL LINKAGES

FERRIS UNIVERSITY

Since 1989, students from Ferris University spend a study-abroad year at Hope College, and opportunities exist for Hope students with significant Japanese language skills to study at Ferris University in Yokohama, Japan.

MEIJI GAKUIN UNIVERSITY

For more than 30 years Hope College and Japan's Meiji Gakuin University have been associated in a plan for international cooperation in education through mutual exchange of students and faculty. Founded in 1877 by the Presbyterian and Reformed Church missions of the United States, Meiji Gakuin University has a student body numbering approximately 14,000 at its Tokyo and Yokohama campuses. Through a summer program, established in 1965, over 500 Japanese students have come to the U.S. to study "Contemporary America." Beginning in 1980 this program has since evolved into a bilateral exchange through which Hope students study at Meiji Gakuin University in Tokyo and Japanese students study at Hope College.

TECHNOS INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE

Technos International College of Tokyo, Japan, and Hope College have since 1992 offered special opportunities for the students of both institutions to learn more about each other's countries.

DOMESTIC STUDY OPPORTUNITIES

THE NEWBERRY LIBRARY PROGRAM IN THE HUMANITIES

The Newberry Library Program in the Humanities enables students and faculty to tap the extraordinarily rich resources of the Newberry Library in a semester-length fall seminar, several month-long seminars in winter, spring independent study at any time after December, and occasional internships. The Newberry Library, founded in 1887, is a privately endowed research library located on Chicago's Near North side. Over one million volumes and six million manuscripts comprise its strong general collection of Western history and the humanities from the Middle Ages to the early twentieth century. Special collections concentrate on linguistics, the American Indian, Chicago history and culture, the Renaissance, the history of cartography and printing, and the history and theory of music. The Humanities program is jointly sponsored by the Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. (GLCA) and the Associated Colleges of the Midwest (ACM). Recent seminar topics have included Herman Melville; American Dissent from 1870 to Present; The Concept of Revolution; Cultural Ideals and Realities in History and Literature; and Play and Society in Literature and History. For further information, consult Professor Anne Larsen in the Department of Modern and Classical Languages.

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

THE ARTS PROGRAM IN NEW YORK

The Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. (GLCA) provides in its New York Arts Semester rich opportunities for the student seriously interested in art, music, dance, communications, English or theatre. The program gives the student ready access to vast numbers of original works of art, to a variety of dramatic and musical events, and to special collections of research materials. Students participate, through apprenticeships or less formal means, in the milieu of the professional artist to better understand the intentions, the problems, and the means of the arts.

The more imaginative the student's research project, the more likely it is to engage the attention of those responsible for rare archival holdings. Those with special interest in turn-of-the-century architecture can, for example, profitably study carvings and architectural fragments being collected by the Anonymous Art Society as more and more of the City's brownstones are destroyed. Or a history or economics major working on the Depression can, for instance, utilize photographic documents of the era in the collection of the Museum of Modern Art. Interested students should consult Professor Stuart Sharp in the Department of Music.

THE OAK RIDGE SCIENCE SEMESTER

The Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. (GLCA) sponsors this program which allows qualified majors in natural sciences, social sciences, mathematics, or computer science to spend one semester at one of the world's major research centers, Oak Ridge National Laboratory in Tennessee. The students spend 40 hours per week in research as an assistant to an Oak Ridge scientist, take one senior level course, and participate in an interdisciplinary seminar. The courses and the seminar are led by GLCA faculty. Each student receives sixteen credits under Interdisciplinary Studies for participation in this program which provides an opportunity to work with outstanding scientists and sophisticated equipment on important energy-related research. For further information, consult Professor Mike Seymour in the Department of Chemistry.

THE PHILADELPHIA CENTER

The Philadelphia Center provides opportunities for professional exploration, intellectual development, and personal growth in the heart of America's fifth-largest city. Our accredited program features field placements, seminars, and independent living. Students select an internship from more than 800 placement opportunities, and they design a Learning Plan that provides the structure for integrating work experience with educational, social, and professional development objectives. Students earn 16 credits — eight from their internship, and four for each course. Class topics currently offered include Finance, Social Justice, Architecture, Psychotherapy, Religion, Africanist Perspective, and Senior Seminar.

Each fall and spring semester, 75-100 students with any major from liberal arts schools across the country participate in the program. For more information, please contact Jon Huisken, Registrar, or faculty representatives: Tom Smith, Economics and Business Administration Department; Joe MacDoniels, Communication Department.

SEMESTER AT THE CHICAGO METROPOLITAN CENTER

The Chicago Metropolitan Center offers students a distinctive opportunity to work in a large metropolitan city and to study problems and issues of metropolitan life in a fully accredited, supervised educational program. The staff of the Metropolitan Center consists of people who combine academic training and experience with years of living

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

and working in the metropolitan environment. The result is an unusual concern for college students and the metropolitan city.

Up to 16 credits can be earned through the program. A large number of internships are available to students through the Chicago Metropolitan Center. Students with almost any major interest can find work placements that are suitable to their vocational plans. The range of possibilities covers art centers, banks, churches, drama groups, ecology labs, social work, accounting firms, physical therapy, library work, museums, zoos, urban renewal and planning, youth recreation and x-ray technology. Work internships are supervised on the job and by Metropolitan Center staff members.

The Values and Vocations Seminar fulfills the Hope College Senior Seminar requirement. All other courses are electives and do not fulfill general education or departmental requirements unless special arrangements are made with specific departments.

For further information, consult Professor Sander de Haan, Department of Modern and Classical Languages.

WASHINGTON HONORS SEMESTER PROGRAM

The Washington Honors Semester Program enables superior students from all disciplines to study in Washington, D.C., and to apply knowledge of their area as it relates to government and politics. Select junior and senior students will take a seminar on American government and politics; participate in group interviews with congressmen and legislative staff, executives, lobbyists, political party officials, and journalists; intern for two six-week periods in Congress, the executive branch, or with political interest groups; and prepare extensive research papers upon their semester's work. For further information, contact Professors Robert Elder, Jack Holmes, or James Zoetewey.

ON-CAMPUS STUDY OPPORTUNITIES

OPPORTUNITIES FOR TALENTED STUDENTS

Students who come to Hope with exceptional academic backgrounds and/or exceptional high school academic performance may wish to consult with their advisors about ways in which their academic potential may be developed to the fullest extent. Credit by examination via AP, CLEP, or departmental exams or waivers of general education courses or introductory-level courses can be gained in order to avoid repetitive learning and in order to insure placement at the proper course level in fields where they may have advanced standing. Further, independent study and research, both at the underclass and upperclass level, may be pursued to fully develop a student's interest in a particular topic. In many departments, completely individualized study or upper level tutorials are open to superior students in either the junior or senior year.

In several departments, notably biology, chemistry, geological and environmental sciences, mathematics, physics and engineering, and psychology, opportunity is provided for talented upperclass majors to participate in summer research carried on by staff members. Students chosen take part in important research and under foundation research grants receive stipends for this work.

THE PHELPS SCHOLARS PROGRAM

The Phelps Scholars Program is a multicultural program available to first-year Hope students from all racial/ethnic backgrounds, designed to facilitate an enjoyable

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

transition to Hope College and provide the foundation for four productive years as members of our student body. Phelps Scholars are students who aspire to Hope's high standards of academic excellence; participate fully in the life of the college community; and develop skills, attitudes, and values that prepare them for lives of leadership and service in a culturally diverse society.

Phelps Scholars explore "a world of difference" in class and in co-curricular workshops at Hope College. The world students enter after college is filled with people from many different backgrounds who hold many different views. The Phelps Scholars Program prepares students to succeed and to thrive in that world.

1. The Phelps Scholars community — student, faculty, and staff — represents a rich mix of cultural backgrounds. Living together in the same residence hall, Phelps Scholars get first-hand experience in developing meaningful relationships with a wide variety of people.
2. Phelps Scholars take courses in which they study cultural diversity issues. In the fall, their first-year seminar focuses on a diversity-related topic. In the spring, they enroll in Encounter with Cultures, a course on racial and ethnic cultures in the United States.
3. Phelps Scholars participate in the workshops, group discussions, and other special events on practical aspects of living and working in a diverse community.
4. Phelps Scholars meet special speakers and other guests who come to Hope College, take trips to interesting places, and engage the campus as a whole in conversations on diversity.

The Phelps Scholars Program can make "a world of difference" in the college experience of the students who participate. The years students spend in college are among the most important of their lives. Being Phelps Scholars enables them to make the most of this exciting time.

1. Living in community with African-American, Asian-American, European-American, Hispanic-American and Native American students — as well as international students from around the world — provides a warm and stimulating home at Hope College.
2. Numerous research studies show that college students with diversity-related experiences do better academically and achieve greater personal development than students without those experiences.
3. One of the best predictors of success in college is the extent to which students interact in rich and meaningful ways with other students, faculty, and staff. Phelps Scholars are part of a community intentionally designed to:
 - a. Promote their academic success
 - b. Enable them to get to know each other well, to learn from each other, and to enjoy each other
 - c. Prepare them for leadership roles on the campus and beyond.

For further information, contact program director Dr. Charles W. Green.

THE PRESIDENTIAL SCHOLARS PROGRAM

The Presidential Scholars Program was established to give academically gifted students who also demonstrate strong leadership potential an opportunity to broaden their educational program while at Hope College.

The students are invited into this program at the beginning of their freshman year. To continue to be designated as a Presidential Scholar, a student must maintain high scholastic standing.

Presidential Scholars are invited to special sessions with faculty and distinguished campus guests. This program is under the direction of the President of the college.

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

UPWARD BOUND PROGRAM

Upward Bound is an educational program designed to assist 75 high school students from the Allegan-Ottawa Counties area. To be admitted, students must meet the low-income or first-generation criterion established by the Federal Government and have the potential — even though their grades may not reflect it — to undertake a college education. The main purpose of the program is to assist these students to successfully pursue a post-secondary education.

This year-round program consists of two phases:

1. Residential Summer Session

An intensive six-week academic session offering two different programs:

a. Non-bridge Program

Includes students who have completed grades 9-11. Emphasizes the mastery of basic and advanced skills in mathematics, English, foreign language, and science. The above courses are complemented by electives in physical education, dance, drama, arts and crafts, and photography. High school credit is recommended. Approximately 50 students are admitted to this program.

b. Bridge Program

Designed for students who have completed 12th grade. Up to eight college credits may be earned by each student. English 113 (Expository Writing I) is required for all the students who may complement their schedule with any other course from the summer offerings at Hope College. An average of 20 students participate in this program each year.

2. Academic Year Session

During the school year, students in grades 9-12 attend afternoon tutorials twice a week, two and one-half hours each afternoon, for help in their current academic classes. Friday sessions are held every month to foster the cultural and social development of the students along with their career education; speakers, study-tours, films, and group communication skills workshops are among the activities featured at these sessions. College testing and placement assistance (admission to college and financial aid) are provided to all the 11th and 12th grade students and their parents. Recreational activities are also part of the program.

Eligible students may participate at no cost; the Upward Bound Program is funded by the United States Department of Education, Hope College, and other local private sources.

INTERNSHIPS



A liberal arts education can develop in students a number of skills, including supervision and leadership, decision making, problem analysis and problem solving, creative thinking, communication, effective risk-taking, and functioning effectively as a member of a group. Students develop these skills through experiences both in and outside the classroom, in extracurricular and volunteer activities, in off-campus programs, in residential living situations, and in internships. Internships, learning experiences on-campus or off-campus for which academic credit is earned, can be an important part of students' liberal arts education.

Internships can provide students opportunities to develop liberal arts skills and to gain beginning level work experience. Participants in some internship programs attend supervisory or integrating seminars, and all participants have faculty supervisors throughout their internships.

Hope juniors and seniors can register for off-campus internships as part of the Philadelphia Center, the Chicago Metropolitan Semester, the New York Arts Program, the Oak Ridge Science Semester, or the Washington Honors Semester. Since students on these programs register for credit through Hope College, a student's entire financial aid package (less work-study) can be applied to the cost of the off-campus program. Students with an interest in these programs should read pages 307-308 of the *Catalog* and contact the on-campus representatives for these programs.

Sander de Haan	Chicago Metropolitan Semester
Dale Austin	Chicago Metropolitan Semester
Jack Holmes	Washington Honors Semester
Joseph MacDoniels	Philadelphia Center
Tom Smith	Philadelphia Center
Jon Huisken	Philadelphia Center, Chicago Metropolitan Semester
Mike Seymour	Oak Ridge Science Semester
Charles Green	Oak Ridge Science Semester
Stuart Sharp	New York Arts Program

Representatives from these programs visit Hope's campus each semester to recruit students and answer their questions.

In addition to the internships available through these five off-campus programs, departmental internships are possible. These internships, either on or off campus, usually earn from one to nine credits. Generally a three-credit internship requires that students spend nine hours per week on the internship throughout the semester (fourteen weeks).

An important part of all internships is the involvement of students in their creation. After consultation with the department in which the credit is to be earned, students are asked to write a learning plan which includes the objectives, the means of accomplishing these objectives, and the means of evaluating the internship. Careful planning and preparation are essential for a profitable internship opportunity.

Up to nine credits earned through internships can be counted toward a Hope degree; students earning a teaching certificate may count up to ten credits.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS



The liberal arts experience at Hope College seeks to help each student grow as a competent, creative, and compassionate person. Such a focus prepares students well for vocations or further studies. Business and industry, professional schools, and government agencies are increasingly emphasizing that a broad base of studies in the liberal arts is the most significant vocational preparation an undergraduate college can offer.

Requirements for entrance into professional schools vary so widely that students interested in specialized fields should consult professional school catalogs early in their college careers. To help students develop their program at Hope College, faculty members with special interests and knowledge serve as vocational advisors. Students are encouraged to consult these advisors and to visit Hope's Career Library in the Sligh Building which contains extensive information about careers and other vocational information.

Advisors for Students Entering Professions

Art — Mr. Mayer	Medical Technology — Mr. Gerbens
Biology — Mr. Barney	Medicine — Mr. Gentile, Mr. Mungall, Mr. Cronkite, Mr. Gerbens
Business and Economics — Mr. Heisler	Music — Mr. Ball
Chemistry (Industrial and Research) — Mr. Seymour	Nursing — Ms. Mustapha
Christian Ministry — Mr. Patterson, Mr. Verhey	Optometry — Mr. Gerbens
Church Work — Mr. Patterson, Mr. Verhey	Pharmacy — Mr. Gerbens
Dance — Ms. DeBruyn	Physical Therapy — Mr. Gerbens
Dentistry — Mr. Gerbens	Physics — Mr. De Young
Diplomatic and Government Service — Mr. Elder	Religion — Mr. Verhey
Engineering — Mr. Thelen	Social Work — Mr. Piers, Ms. Sturtevant
Geological and Environmental Sciences — Mr. Hansen.	Teaching Elementary School — Ms. Wessman Secondary School — Ms. Wessman College — Department Chairperson
Journalism — Mr. Herrick	Theatre — Ms. Robins
Law — Mr. Zoetewey, Mr. Ryden, Ms. Gibbs	Veterinary Medicine — Mr. Gerbens
Library and Information Sciences — Ms. Colleen Conway	Writing, Editing — Mr. Schakel

Christian Ministry and Church Vocation

Students with an interest in Christian ministry and church vocations should consult the religion major program described on pages 276-277. This major will acquaint students with the academic disciplines in religion and will provide interdisciplinary breadth through courses in philosophy, psychology, sociology, history, English, and communication. The flexibility of the religion major also adapts well to the aptitudes and goals of individual students.

Students with an interest in Christian ministry may want to become involved with campus religious groups. Internships, especially in youth ministry, are available; credit is awarded for such internships.

Graduate schools and seminaries of the American Association of Theological Schools stress a broadly based liberal arts education and a core background in the academic discipline of religion. Current graduate entrance requirements reflect the advisability of Greek as the required language with a preference for Spanish as a second language for those with an interest in urban ministries.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Diplomatic and Government Work

Students interested in the foreign service or other areas of government should focus on the social sciences. Courses in history, political science, economics, and business administration are recommended for those intending a career in public administration. Students interested in the foreign service should seek a broad knowledge in history, economics, geography, political science, English, and languages. These students may want to consider a composite major in international studies, page 103, or the special program in foreign area studies in the Department of Political Science, page 265.

Students who intend to enter other branches of governmental work should consider majors in business administration, economics, or political science. These students should also consider being part of the Washington Honors Semester Program (see page 308). Internships are also available, including a one-hour campaign internship open to all students during every national election year. Students may also want to participate in Hope's Model United Nations held each spring semester on campus.

Journalism

Because of the variety of vocations in the field of journalism, the college offers students a broad base of knowledge and skills fundamental of all forms of journalism. The department of Communication offers courses in media production and print media; the department of English offers several writing courses of interest to prospective journalists. Broad study in the social sciences is highly recommended. The chairperson of the department of Communication or the department of English can provide additional advice.

A number of positions on the campus newspaper, literary review, yearbook, radio station, or local cable television station provide practical experience in such aspects of journalism as editorial work, news reporting, proofreading, sports-casting, advertising, radio script writing, and layout. In addition, internships through the department of Communication or the department of English are encouraged; credit is awarded for these internships.

Law

The Law School Admission Council in its *Pre-Law Handbook* stresses that the highest quality of education needed for law school should emphasize comprehension and expression in words; critical understanding of the human institutions and values with which law deals; and creative power in thinking.

Students intending to enter the legal profession will find that most law schools do not prescribe a specific pre-professional program but insist on broad background in the liberal arts with an emphasis on courses which will help students develop the skills listed above.

Practically speaking, the prelaw students can select a major in any subject area. Business administration, economics, English, history, philosophy, or political science are common areas of concentration. Political science currently offers six different pre-law courses at least once every other year. But almost any major could provide a well-read student with a good preparation for legal studies.

Students should plan to take a number of courses in writing. Because one of the most valuable activities in preparation for the study and practice of law is academic debate and public speaking, students should consider being involved in the forensics program. This extracurricular competition encourages the development of research, reasoning, and communication skills. Finally, since law is neither studied nor practiced in a vacuum, students should explore widely to understand their physical, psychological, physiological, social, and ethical environment.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Prelaw students may want to take part in the Washington Honors Semester Program or internships offered in their major department.

Seminars to help students prepare for the Law School Admissions Test (LSAT) are offered each semester through the Department of Political Science and the Career Planning and Placement Office. Students with an interest in law are informed through a newsletter of campus lectures and other activities which may be of special interest to them.

Library and Information Sciences

Students intending to prepare for a career in librarianship should consider these points in planning their undergraduate years. Since opportunities exist for many kinds of subject specialists, students should plan a major in the discipline that most interests them. In addition, students should try to develop broad knowledge by selecting a number of courses in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences. Because recent developments in librarianship have placed an emphasis on automation, some undergraduate courses in computer science are desirable. To obtain first-hand experience in the practice of librarianship, students are encouraged to work in one of the college's libraries.

Students with an interest in becoming school librarians or media specialists will need to take the educational courses required for certification.

A limited number of scholarships are available through library schools and other organizations, including the Library of Michigan.

Music

Many options exist for students who intend to pursue music as a career. Hope has two Bachelor of Music degree programs to prepare students for teaching music — the Bachelor of Music in vocal music education and the Bachelor of Music in instrumental music education.

For students intending to become performing artists, the Bachelor of Music in performance is available. For those interested in becoming musicologists or music librarians, the Bachelor of Arts degree program with a major in music literature and history or in music theory is available.

Students intending to major in music need to follow a sequence of courses that extends through four years. To prevent serious complications, students need to enroll in certain music courses in their freshman year. Complete descriptions of the degree programs in music can be found on pages 233-235.

Social Work

Hope offers a major in social work that is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education and is described on pages 284-287. This major introduces students to the theoretical perspectives in psychology, political science, economics, sociology, and social work as well as to the practical application of material from these disciplines.

Graduate schools of social work are interested in students who have a broadly based liberal arts education and a theoretical background in the disciplines of social sciences. The present job market reflects the advisability of Spanish as a second language.

In their senior year, social work students will enroll in one or more internships. Opportunities also exist to volunteer for Higher Horizons' big brother-big sister program or for community-based organizations or through the Community Service Office (Michigan Campus Compact) in the DeWitt Center.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

TEACHING

Students planning to teach in elementary or secondary schools must be formally admitted to the teacher education program and receive permission to student teach; generally students are admitted in the spring of their sophomore year. Information is available from Hope's department of education.

Elementary School

Students completing the teacher education program will qualify for a teaching certificate from the State of Michigan. Although teaching requirements differ among states, the Michigan teaching certificate is valid in many other states through reciprocal certification agreements.

A departmental or composite major, a teaching minor or substantive minor, and the professional education course sequence are the essential components of the teacher education program. An *Education Department Handbook* is available from the department of education.

Secondary School

Students completing the teacher education program will qualify for a teaching certificate from the State of Michigan. Although teaching requirements differ among states, the Michigan teaching certificate is valid in many other states through reciprocal certification agreements.

College

For those interested in college teaching, a major in their chosen field of specialization is advisable. Departmental advisors should be consulted to help these students develop an academic program.

MICHIGAN SCHOLARS IN COLLEGE TEACHING PROGRAM

Hope College is a participant with four other Michigan liberal arts colleges and the University of Michigan in a cooperative program to provide counsel, guidance, and special curricular and extracurricular opportunities to academically talented students who are interested in college teaching as a profession. In the junior year, such students are advised to follow the special course sequences recommended by their major department, and to continue in mastery of one or more foreign languages.

In several areas cooperative course planning between Hope College and the University of Michigan or the University of Chicago leads to special consideration for graduate study at these universities and preference in scholarship awards.

HEALTH PROFESSIONS, SCIENCE

Hope College offers a variety of programs and opportunities for students interested in pursuing careers in the natural sciences. The science curriculum is designed to enable the student to develop competency in several scientific disciplines and to pursue a specific field of interest in depth. The opportunity to work closely with faculty in creative research efforts further enhances the student's learning and appreciation of the natural sciences. Hope offers extensive opportunities for such cooperative research. The net result of Hope's science program is a motivated, well-prepared young scientist who is eagerly sought by graduate schools, medical schools, and employers.

With these goals in mind, freshmen interested in a career involving science should plan to take in the fall semester a math course appropriate for their backgrounds

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

(most often precalculus, Mathematics 130; or calculus, Mathematics 131) and, for maximum flexibility, two science courses intended for majors in the natural sciences. Each of these science courses initiates a year-long sequence which is normally completed during the same year.

By following this pattern, students develop the background needed to undertake further study in the sciences and explore several scientific disciplines early in their degree program. The program provides an excellent preparation for further study or work in the sciences or in a variety of health professions.

Medicine and Dentistry

While most pre-medical and pre-dental students at Hope College major in biology or chemistry, students are encouraged to major in any academic field in which they have an interest. Regardless of the student's choice of major, the person oriented toward a career in medicine or dentistry should take Biology 150, and 240 or 260 (both are recommended); Chemistry 111/113, 121/114, 221/255, 231/256, and 311; and one year of college physics. Mathematics 131 is highly recommended, as are additional courses in biology. These courses should be completed in the first three years of college in order to provide the optimum preparation for the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) and/or Dental Admission Test (DAT). These tests are usually taken in April of the junior year.

The pre-medical/pre-dental program is not a rigid curriculum. Students are permitted considerable latitude in the selection of courses beyond those required by the professional schools. Courses in the humanities and social sciences are highly recommended. It is advisable for students to select possible medical or dental schools early in their undergraduate careers in order to prepare for the specific requirements of the schools of their choice. Although it is uncommon, pre-dental students are able to complete the minimum requirements and enter dental school after three years at Hope College.

Students interested in medicine or dentistry should contact the Health Professions Advisor, Mr. Dan Gerbens, as soon as possible after arriving at Hope.

Veterinary Medicine and Optometry

Pre-veterinary and pre-optometry students generally follow the same preparation as pre-medical/pre-dental students, although specific course requirements may vary from school to school. It is also possible to complete the minimum requirements in three years and enter professional school following the junior year.

Pre-optometry students are required to take the Optometry Admission Test (OAT). This test may be taken in February of the junior year or in October prior to the fall for which entry is being sought. Schools of veterinary medicine usually accept either the Veterinary College Admission Test (VCAT) or the MCAT. Some also accept the general Graduate Record Exam (GRE). Students should begin to select possible optometry or veterinary schools early in their undergraduate careers in order to prepare for the specific requirements of their choice.

Students interested in veterinary medicine or optometry should contact the Health Professions Advisor, Mr. Dan Gerbens, as soon as possible after arriving at Hope.

Physical Therapy

The pre-professional requirements for application to physical therapy programs vary widely. Some programs require completion of a bachelor's degree; others admit students following two or three years of undergraduate work. Nearly all physical therapy programs award a master's degree. Depending upon the particular program,

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

earning a bachelor's degree and a master's degree in physical therapy may require up to seven years of education. Students are advised to select a major course of study regardless of whether they intend to complete a bachelor's degree at Hope College or apply to physical therapy programs following their second or third year.

Since requirements for physical therapy programs are not uniform, students' schedules should include Chemistry 111/113 and 121/114, and Biology 222 and 240 in order to keep application options as open as possible. Other course requirements may include Biology 221 and 231; Chemistry 221; Mathematics 130 and 210; a year of college physics; Psychology 100, 230, and 420. Some schools require the GRE general test for admission.

Students intending to apply for admission to physical therapy programs following two or three years at Hope College have very little flexibility in their schedules. They should consult the Health Professions Advisor, Mr. Dan Gerbens, as soon as possible regarding specific program requirements.

Pharmacy

Students interested in careers in pharmacy usually complete a two year pre-pharmacy program, followed by three years of professional study leading to a Bachelor of Science in pharmacy. Some programs may require a single year of pre-professional study. Following completion of the bachelor's program, students may elect to continue into a Master or Doctor of Pharmacy program. Applications to pharmacy programs must be completed during the third semester of the pre-pharmacy program.

Pre-pharmacy requirements include Biology 150, 221, 222, and 240; Chemistry 111/113, 121/114, 221/255, and 231/256; Mathematics 131. Courses in the humanities and social sciences are also required. Thirty-six (36) of the seventy-five (75) colleges of pharmacy require students to take the Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT).

Students intending to apply for admission to pharmacy programs have limited flexibility in their schedules. They should consult the Health Professions Advisor, Mr. Dan Gerbens, as soon as possible regarding specific program requirements.

Medical Technology

Medical technology students may major in biology or chemistry and must complete at least 90 credits of college course work. A minimum of 16 credits of chemistry, 16 credits of biology, (including microbiology, Biology 231), 6 credits of physics, and 3 credits of mathematics must be included.

Hope College, in cooperation with nearby hospitals, has a four-year degree program which leads to the A.B. degree. During the first three years, the student completes all of the general education and departmental major requirements at the college. If accepted to an affiliated school of medical technology, students will spend 12 months in residence at the hospital in an accredited med-tech program. Upon successful completion of both segments, students who are granted the A.B. degree by the college are eligible to take the certifying examination offered by the Board of Registry of the American Society for Clinical Pathologists, the National Certification Agency for Medical Laboratory Personnel and/or other appropriate certifying examinations. Students interested in medical technology should contact Mr. Gerbens for further details on the program.

Hope College has an agreement of affiliation for the training of medical technologists with Spectrum Health in Grand Rapids, Michigan, and Saint Mary's Hospital in Saginaw, Michigan.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

A student who wishes to take the fourth year at an accredited, non-affiliated hospital may do so if permission is granted in advance by the dean for the natural sciences and the admission committee of the hospital.

Environmental Health Science

Students with an interest in the health sciences may also wish to acquire a traditional major in biology, chemistry, or physics along with a nucleus of courses dealing with environmental health problems. Such a program qualifies students to pursue employment or advanced degrees in fields dealing with environmental health concerns (e.g., toxicology and mutagenicity, chemical contamination, industrial hygiene, sewage treatment and nuclear power operations). Courses in environmental health science introduce the student to basic principles of toxicology and environmental chemistry and provide training which qualifies students to obtain employment in fields for which the demand is rapidly expanding due to new regulations limiting environmental contaminants. An early start with basic science and mathematics courses allows the student to gain research and/or internship experience at the junior/senior level. Several staff members have active, on-going research efforts related to environmental health situations, and internships with various industrial firms are possible. For specific details regarding these programs, students are encouraged to contact Dr. James Gentile early in their undergraduate program.

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A.B., Calvin College, 1967;
M.A., Northwestern University, 1970;
Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1980
- MIGUEL A. DE LA TORRE — *Assistant Professor of Religion* (1999)
B.S., Florida International University, 1983;
M.P.A., American University, 1985;
M.Div., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1995;
M.A., Temple University, 1996;
Ph.D., Temple University, 1999
- DONATELLA DELFINO — *Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (1997)
Laurea in matematica, Università di Genova, 1987;
Ph.D., Purdue University, 1994
(Leave of absence academic year 2000-01)
- ANDREW J. DELL'OLIO — *Associate Professor of Philosophy* (1993)
B.A., Rutgers University, 1981;
M.A., Columbia University, 1984;
M.Phil., Columbia University, 1991;
Ph.D., Columbia University, 1994
(Sabbatical leave fall semester 2000)

THE FACULTY

- JEANINE M. DELL'OLIO — *Associate Professor of Education* (1993)
B.A., U.C.L.A. School of Fine Arts, 1976;
M.A., New York University, 1987;
Ed.M., Teachers College, Columbia University, 1990;
Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University, 1993
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- HERBERT L. DERSHEM — *Professor of Computer Science and Chairperson of the Department* (1969)
B.A., University of Dayton, 1965;
M.S., Purdue University, 1967;
Ph.D., Purdue University, 1969
- MARY DE YOUNG — *Associate Professor of Mathematics* (1982)
A.B., Hope College, 1975;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1987
- PAUL A. DE YOUNG — *Professor of Physics and Chairperson of the Department* (1985)
A.B., Hope College, 1977;
Ph.D. Notre Dame University, 1982
- LISA EVANS DIBBLE — *Assistant Professor of Psychology* (S'1999)
B.A., Albion College, 1993;
M.A., The Ohio State University, 1996;
Ph.D., The Ohio State University, 1998
- JANE R. DICKIE — *Professor of Psychology and Director of Women's Studies* (1972)
B.A., Alma College, 1968;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1970;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1973
- JEANINE DILLER — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy* (2000)
B.A., Wheaton College, 1987;
Certificat, The Sorbonne, 1988;
M.A., Syracuse University, 1990;
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 2000
- TEUNIS DONK — *Associate Professor of Education* (1996)
B.A., Western Michigan University, 1977;
M.S.W., Western Michigan University, 1983;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1996
- MARY M. DOORNBOS — *Associate Professor of Nursing* (1983; Calvin apmt.)
B.S.N., University of Michigan, 1980;
M.S., University of Michigan, 1983;
Ph.D., Wayne State University, 1993
- LINDA L. DOVE — *Assistant Professor of English* (1997)
A.B., Mount Holyoke College, 1988;
M.A., University of Maryland at College Park, 1991;
Ph.D., University of Maryland at College Park, 1997
(Leave of absence academic year 2000-01)
- L. MAUREEN ODLAND DUNN — *Assistant Professor of Kinesiology* (1997)
B.Sc., University of Victoria, B.C., 1991;
M.Sc., McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, 1994;
Ph.D., University of Guelph, Ontario, 1997
- SUSAN L. DUNN — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1997)
B.S.N., University of Michigan, 1984;
M.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1996

THE FACULTY

- LINDA L. DYKSTRA — *Assistant Professor of Music* (1997)
B.S.M.E., University of Maryland, 1972;
M.M., University of Maryland, 1988
- NATALIE A. DYKSTRA — *Assistant Professor of English* (2000)
B.A., Calvin College, 1986;
M.A., University of Wyoming, 1992;
Ph.D., University of Kansas, 1999
- ROBERT ELLSWORTH ELDER, JR. — *Professor of Political Science* (1969)
B.A., Colgate University, 1964;
M.A., Duke University, 1969;
Ph.D., Duke University, 1971
(Meiji Gakuin University Exchange Professor fall semester 2000; sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- MATTHEW J. ELROD — *Assistant Professor of Chemistry and Towsley Research Scholar* (1996)
B.A., Grinnell College, 1989;
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, 1994
- SHARON ETHERIDGE — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1987; Calvin apmt.)
B.S.N., Nazareth College, 1980;
M.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1989
- TIMOTHY M. EVANS — *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1997)
B.S., University of Wyoming, 1989;
M.S., University of Wyoming, 1991;
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1995
- CHERYL FEENSTRA — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1982; 1985; 1989; Calvin apmt.)
B.S.N., University of Michigan, 1972;
M.S.N., Wayne State University, 1979
- BRANDY FEIKEMA — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1996; Calvin apmt.)
R.N., Bronson Methodist Hospital School of Nursing, 1980;
B.S.N., Seattle Pacific University, 1985;
Certification as Nurse Midwife, 1994;
M.N., Oregon Health Sciences University, 1994
- MARY FLIKKEMA — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1987; Calvin apmt.)
B.S., Western Michigan University, 1976;
M.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1989
- LEE A. FORESTER — *Associate Professor of German* (1992)
B.A., University of California Berkeley, 1984;
M.A., University of California Berkeley, 1986;
Ph.D., University of California Berkeley, 1992
- STUART W. FRITZ — *Assistant Professor of Kinesiology* (1993)
B.A., Wartburg College, 1988;
M.A., University of Northern Colorado, 1992
- CRISTOBAL GARZA-GONZALEZ — *Teaching Fellow of Spanish* (2000)
License in Psychology, Monterrey, Nuevo Leon, Mexico, 1994;
Diploma in Foreign Language Teaching, Monterrey, Nuevo Leon, Mexico, 1998
- JAMES M. GENTILE — *Dean for the Natural Sciences and The Kenneth G. Herrick Professor of Biology* (1976)
B.A., St. Mary's College, 1968;
M.S., Illinois State University, 1970;
Ph.D., Illinois State University, 1974

THE FACULTY

- TAMARA BLOOM GEORGE — *Associate Professor of Nursing* (1992)
B.S.N., The Ohio State University, 1962;
M.S.N., Wayne State University, 1979;
Ph.D., Wayne State University, 1998
- DAN A. GERBENS — *Assistant Professor of Biology; Health Professions Advisor and Administrative Coordinator for Chemical and Radiation Safety and Animal Welfare* (1993)
B.S., Calvin College, 1973;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1980;
Ed.D., Western Michigan University, 1996
- JANIS M. GIBBS — *Assistant Professor of History* (1996)
B.A., The College of William and Mary, 1981;
J.D., University of Chicago Law School, 1984;
M.A., University of Virginia, 1991;
Ph.D., University of Virginia, 1996
- C. KENDRICK GIBSON — *Professor of Business Administration* (1986)
B.S., Louisiana State University, 1964;
M.B.A., Louisiana State University, 1969;
Ph.D., University of Arkansas, 1978
- PETER L. GONTHIER — *Professor of Physics* (1983)
B.A., Texas A & M, 1975;
Ph.D., Texas A & M, 1980
- MARY LINDA GRAHAM — *Associate Professor of Dance* (1983)
B.F.A., University of Illinois, 1979;
M.F.A., University of Illinois, 1982
- CHARLES W. GREEN — *Professor of Psychology and Director of the Philip Phelps Scholars Program* (1983)
B.S., Trevecca College, 1978;
M.A., University of Florida, 1980;
Ph.D., University of Florida, 1983
- CURTIS GRUENLER — *Assistant Professor of English* (1997)
B.A., Stanford University, 1985;
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles, 1997
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- ANTHONY S. GUARDADO — *Reference Librarian with the rank of Assistant Professor* (1999)
B.A., University of California, San Diego, 1990;
MILS and Library Associate Certificate, University of Michigan, 1994
- BRIGITTE HAMON-PORTER — *Assistant Professor of French* (1994)
License d'Histoire, Université d'Angers, 1984;
Maitrise d'Histoire, Université de Nantes, 1987;
M.A., Indiana University, 1992;
Ph.D., Indiana University, 1996
- EDWARD C. HANSEN — *Professor of Geology and Environmental Science and Chairperson of the Department* (1984)
B.S., University of Cincinnati, 1978;
Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1983
- DYANA HARRELSON — *Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (2000)
B.S., Clemson University, 1993;
M.S., Georgia Institute of Technology, 1996;
Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology, 2000

THE FACULTY

- JAMES B. HEISLER — *Professor of Economics and Chairperson of the Department* (1981)
B.A., Drew University, 1965;
M.A., State University of New York at Albany, 1966;
Ph.D., University of Nebraska, 1975
- STEPHEN I. HEMENWAY — *Professor of English* (1972)
A.B., College of the Holy Cross, 1964;
M.A., Boston College, 1967;
Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1972
- LYNNE HENDRIX, C.P.A. — *Associate Professor of Business Administration* (1984)
B.A., Eastern Michigan University, 1978;
M.B.A., Grand Valley State University, 1985
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)
- JAMES A. HERRICK — *Professor of Communication and Chairperson of the Department* (1984)
B.A., California State University, 1976;
M.A., University of California, 1978;
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1986
- JUDY HILLMAN — *The Howard R. and Margaret E. Sluyter Associate Professor of Art and Design* (1989)
B.S., Western Michigan University, 1967
- JACK E. HOLMES — *Professor of Political Science and Chairperson of the Department* (1969) (1974)
B.A., Knox College, 1963;
M.A., University of Denver, 1967;
Ph.D., University of Denver, 1972
- STEVEN D. HOOGERWERF — *Assistant Professor of Religion* (1992)
A.B., Hope College, 1977;
M.Div., Western Theological Seminary, 1981;
Ph.D., Duke University, 1991
- YOOYEUN HWANG — *Assistant Professor of Education* (1996)
B.S., Sacred Heart College for Women, Seoul, South Korea, 1983;
M.A., University of California, Santa Barbara, 1990;
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1996
- STEVEN IANNACONE — *Assistant Professor of Dance* (1990)
B.A., Newark State College
- MARY L. INMAN — *Associate Professor of Psychology* (1999)
B.S., Iowa State University, 1987;
M.A., University of Iowa, 1989;
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1992
- ANNE E. IRWIN — *Professor of Kinesiology, Athletic Director for Women and Director of Intramural Sports* (1976)
B.S., University of Michigan, 1960;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1970;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1975
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- KELLY JACOBSMA — *Librarian with rank of Associate Professor and Head of Public Services* (1988)
B.A., Northern Michigan University, 1979;
M.L.S., University of Michigan, 1982

THE FACULTY

- RHODA JANZEN — *Assistant Professor of English* (2000)
B.A., Fresno Pacific University, 1984;
Licences lettres, Université de Strasbourg, France, 1984;
M.F.A., University of Florida, Gainesville, 1987;
M.A., University of California, 1997;
Ph.D., University of California, 2000
- LYNN M. JAPINGA — *Associate Professor of Religion* (1992)
B.A., Hope College, 1981;
M. Div., Princeton Theological Seminary, 1984;
Ph.D., Union Theological Seminary, 1992
- WILLIAM H. JAPINGA — *Associate Professor of Business Administration* (1981)
B.A., Kalamazoo College, 1960;
M.B.A., Northwestern University, 1962
- LORNA HERNANDEZ JARVIS — *Associate Professor of Psychology* (1993)
B.A., University of Akron, 1988;
M.A., Kent State University, 1990;
Ph.D., Kent State University, 1993
- DAVID P. JENSEN — *Director of Libraries with rank of Professor* (1984)
B.A., Greensboro College, 1965;
M.S.L., University of North Carolina, 1968
- MICHAEL J. JIPPING — *Associate Professor of Computer Science* (1987)
B.S., Calvin College, 1981;
M.S., University of Iowa, 1984;
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1986
- FRED L. JOHNSON, III — *Assistant Professor of History* (2000)
B.S., Bowie State College, 1981;
M.A., Kent State University, 1993;
Ph.D., Kent State University, 1999
- DEIRDRE D. JOHNSTON — *Associate Professor of Communication* (1994)
B.A., Drake University, 1983;
M.A., University of Texas, 1985;
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1988
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)
- PETER L. JOLIVETTE — *Professor of Physics* (1976)
B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1963;
M.S., Purdue University, 1965;
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1971
- JOSEPH H. KALOUST — *Associate Professor of Engineering* (2000)
B.Sc., University of Central Florida, 1991;
M.Sc., University of Central Florida, 1992;
Ph.D., University of Central Florida, 1995
- MAWASI KEITA-JAHI — *Visiting Instructor of Spanish* (2000)
B.A., University of Vermont, 1991;
M.A., Boston University, 1993;
A.B.D., University of Michigan
- JAMES C. KENNEDY — *Research Fellow of the A. C. Van Raalte Institute and Assistant Professor of History* (1997)
B.S., Georgetown University, 1986;
M.A., Calvin College, 1988;
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1995
- MARGARET A. KENNEDY-DYGAS — *Professor of Music* (1997)
B.Mus., Cleveland Institute of Music, 1975;
M.Mus., Indiana University School of Music, 1980;
D.Mus., Indiana University School of Music, 1984

THE FACULTY

- ROBIN K. KLAY — *Professor of Economics and Business Administration* (1979)
B.A., Whitman College, 1968;
Ph.D., Princeton University, 1973
- DAVID J. KLOOSTER — *Associate Professor of English* (2000)
B.A., Calvin College, 1975;
M.A., University of Chicago, 1976;
Ph.D., Boston College, 1985
- SHERRY KNOPPERS — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1996; Calvin apmt.)
B.S.N., Calvin College, 1987;
M.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1997
- GEORGE KRAFT — *Professor of Kinesiology and Chairperson of the Department* (1967)
B.A., Wheaton College, 1962;
M.S., Indiana University, 1965;
P.E.D., Indiana University, 1971
- M. DEAN KREPS — *Associate Professor of Kinesiology* (1986)
B.A., Monmouth College, Illinois, 1984;
M.S., University of Illinois, 1986
- JOHN KRUPCZAK, JR. — *Associate Professor of Engineering* (1994)
B.A., Williams College, 1980;
M.S., University of Massachusetts, 1986;
Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, 1994
- JUDY M. LALANI — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (2000)
B.S.M., Alma College, 1986;
M.S.M., Clemson University, 1988;
Ph.D., Clemson University, 1991
- PERRY LANDES — *Associate Professor of Theatre; Resident Sound and Lighting Designer, and Manager of Theatre Facilities* (1987)
B.A., Whitworth College, 1981;
M.F.A., University of Montana, 1987
- JOSEPH F. LA PORTE — *Assistant Professor of Philosophy* (1998)
B.A., University of Steubenville, 1991;
M.A., University College, University of London, 1993;
Ph.D., University of Massachusetts at Amherst, 1998
(Leave of absence academic year 2000-01)
- ANNE R. LARSEN — *Professor of French* (1984)
A.B., Hope College, 1970;
M.A., Columbia University, 1971;
Ph.D., Columbia University, 1975
- PATRICIA BUFFETT LEIGH — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1997)
B.A., Northwest Nazarene College, 1966;
B.S.N., University of Michigan, 1978;
M.S., University of Michigan, 1984
- GARY LEWANDOWSKI — *Visiting NSF-AIRE Professor of Computer Science* (2000)
B.S., University of Chicago, 1989;
M.S., University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1991;
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1994
- HUW R. LEWIS — *Professor of Music* (1990)
A.R.C.M., Royal College of Music, London;
F.R.C.O., Emmanuel College, Cambridge University;
M.A., University of Michigan School of Music, 1983;
D.M.A., University of Michigan, 1990

THE FACULTY

- THOMAS E. LUDWIG — *Professor of Psychology* (1977)
B.A., Concordia College, 1972;
M.A., Christ Seminary (SEMINEX), 1975;
Ph.D., Washington University, 1977
- DONALD A. LUIDENS — *Professor of Sociology and Chairperson of the Department* (1977)
A.B., Hope College, 1969;
M.Div., Princeton Theological Seminary, 1972;
M.A., Rutgers University, 1974;
Ph.D., Rutgers University, 1978
- JOHN E. LUNN — *The Robert W. Haack Professor of Economics* (1992)
B.A., Samford University, 1970;
M.A., California State University, Hayward, 1975;
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles, 1980
- JOSEPH W. MAC DONIELS — *Professor of Communication* (1972)
B.A., Culver-Stockton College, 1963;
M.S., George Williams College, 1965;
Ph.D., University of Kansas, 1972
- CATHERINE M. MADER — *Associate Professor of Physics* (1993)
B.Sc., Colorado School of Mines, 1987;
M.Sc., Colorado School of Mines, 1989;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1993
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)
- CAROL A. MAHSUN — *Associate Professor of Art History* (1989)
B.A., University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 1961;
M.A., University of Chicago, 1977;
Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1981
- HERBERT L. MARTIN — *Associate Professor of Business Administration* (1982)
B.S., John Brown University, 1975;
M.S., University of Arkansas, 1977
- WILLIAM R. MAYER — *Professor of Art and Chairperson of the Department* (1978)
B.F.A., University of Minnesota, 1976;
M.F.A., Pennsylvania State University, 1978
- BRUCE MCCOMBS — *Professor of Art* (1969)
B.F.A., Printmaking, Cleveland Institute of Art, 1966;
M.F.A., Printmaking, Tulane University, 1968
- VIRGINIA M. MC DONOUGH — *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1995)
B.S., Cook College, 1983;
Ph.D., Rutgers University, 1992
- RYAN L. MC FALL — *Assistant Professor of Computer Science* (2000)
B.S., Hope College, 1993;
M.S., Michigan State University, 1995;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 2000
- JILLIAN E. MC LEOD — *Preparing Future Faculty (PFF) Teaching Fellow in Mathematics* (2000)
B.A., Hunter College, 1994;
M.S., Howard University, 1997;
A.B.D., Howard University, 2001 exp.
- RICHARD J. MEZESKE — *Associate Professor of Education* (1992)
B.A., Hope College, 1969;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1978;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 2000
(Sabbatical leave fall semester 2000)

THE FACULTY

- DELBERT L. MICHEL — *Professor of Art* (1964)
B.A., De Pauw University, 1961;
M.F.A., State University of Iowa, 1964
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- NANCY SONNEVELDT MILLER — *Dean for the Social Sciences and Professor of Education* (1968)
A.B., Hope College, 1962;
M.A., University of Michigan, 1965;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1968
- SUSAN MLYNARCZYK — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1982; 1991)
B.S.N., Wayne State University, 1977;
M.S.N., University of Wisconsin, 1979
- JESUS A. MONTAÑO — *Assistant Professor of English* (1999)
B.A., University of Texas at Austin, 1991;
M.A., The Ohio State University, 1996;
Ph.D., The Ohio State University, 1999
- JAMES P. MOTIFF — *Professor of Psychology* (1969)
B.S., St. Norbert College, 1965;
M.S., University of South Dakota, 1967;
Ph.D., University of South Dakota, 1969
- WILLIAM S. MUNGALL — *The Elmer E. Hartgerink Professor of Chemistry* (1971)
B.A., State University of New York at Buffalo, 1967;
Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1970
- PHILLIP B. MUNOA III — *Associate Professor of Religion* (1993)
B.Th., Grace Bible College, 1979;
M.A., Fuller Theological Seminary, 1983;
M.A., University of Michigan, 1989;
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1993
- K. GREGORY MURRAY — *Associate Professor of Biology* (1986)
B.A., California State University, Northridge, 1977;
M.S., California State University, Northridge, 1980;
Ph.D., University of Florida, Gainesville, 1986
- KENT S. MURRAY — *Visiting NSF-AIRE Professor of Geological and Environmental Sciences* (2000)
B.S., Western Michigan University, 1970;
M.S., Northern Arizona University, 1974;
Ph.D., University of California-Davis, 1981
- DAVID G. MYERS — *The John Dirk Werkman Professor of Psychology* (1967)
B.A., Whitworth College, 1964;
M.A., University of Iowa, 1966;
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1967;
L.H.D., Northwestern College, 1987;
L.H.D., Whitworth College, 1989
- FUMIHITO ANDY NAKAJIMA — *Assistant Professor of Japanese* (1996)
B.A., Hokusei Gakuen University, 1990;
M.Div., Western Theological Seminary, 1995;
Certificate in Teaching Japanese, Columbia University, 1998

THE FACULTY

- ROGER J. NEMETH — *Professor of Sociology* (1983)
B.A., Western Michigan University, 1978;
M.A., University of North Carolina, 1981;
Ph.D., University of North Carolina, 1986
- DAVID H. NETZLY — *Associate Professor of Biology* (1987)
A.B., Miami University, 1976;
Ph.D., Miami University, 1983
- MARK E. NORTHUIS — *Associate Professor of Kinesiology* (1988)
A.B., Hope College, 1982;
M.A., University of Michigan, 1984;
Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1998
- EVA NÚÑEZ-MENDEZ — *Assistant Professor of Spanish* (1999)
License in English Philology, University of Salamanca, 1993;
License in Spanish Philology, University of Salamanca, 1994;
Doctorate in Spanish Linguistics, University of Salamanca, 1998
- JACOB E. NYENHUIS — *Provost and Professor of Classics* (1975)
A.B., Calvin College, 1956;
A.M., Stanford University, 1961;
Ph.D., Stanford University, 1963
- DAVID J. O'BRIEN — *Librarian with rank of Associate Professor* (1991)
B.S., Pennsylvania State University, 1982;
M. Ed., University of Georgia, 1989;
M.S., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1991
- KELLY T. OSBORNE — *Associate Professor of Classics* (1988)
B.A., University of Washington, 1974;
M.Div., Talbot Theological Seminary, 1978;
Th.M., Talbot Theological Seminary, 1979;
M.A., University of Washington, 1984;
Ph.D., University of Washington, 1990
- KENNETH S. OVERWAY — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Chemistry* (1999)
B.S., Hope College 1993;
Ph.D., Purdue University, 1997
- WILLIAM A. PANNAPACKER — *Assistant Professor of English* (2000)
B.A., Saint Joseph's University, 1990;
M.A., University of Miami, 1993;
M.A., Harvard University, 1997;
Ph.D., Harvard University, 1999
- JOHN PATNOTT — *Associate Professor of Kinesiology* (1978)
B.A., California State University, 1969;
M.A., California State University, 1972;
Ph.D., University of Utah, 1989
- J. BEN PATTERSON — *The Hinga-Boersma Dean of the Chapel* (1993)
A.B., La Verne University, 1966;
M.Div., American Baptist Seminary of the West, 1972
- JANICE S. PAWLOSKI — *Assistant Professor of Engineering* (1997)
B.S., Michigan Technological University, 1990;
M.S., Iowa State University, 1993;
Ph.D., Iowa State University, 1998
- GRAHAM F. PEASLEE — *Associate Professor of Chemistry and Geological/Environmental Sciences* (1994)
A.B., Princeton University, 1981;
Ph.D., State University of New York, 1987
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)

THE FACULTY

- JOEL B. PECKHAM, JR. — *Visiting Assistant Professor of English* (2000)
B.A., Middlebury College, 1992;
M.A., Baylor University, 1994;
Ph.D., University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 1999
- TIMOTHY J. PENNINGS — *Associate Professor of Mathematics* (1988)
B.S., University of North Dakota, 1979;
M.S., University of North Dakota, 1981;
Ph.D., Iowa State University, 1987
- G. LARRY PENROSE — *Professor of History* (1970)
B.A., Portland State University, 1966;
M.A., Indiana University, 1968;
Ph.D., Indiana University, 1975
(Director, GLCA/ACM Russia Program, fall semester 2000)
- ANTHONY NOVAK PEROVICH, JR. — *Professor of Philosophy* (1980)
A.B., University of California-Davis, 1973;
M.A., University of Chicago, 1974;
Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1978
- JONATHAN W. PETERSON — *Associate Professor of Environmental Science* (1994)
A.B., Hope College, 1984;
Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1989
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- JEANNE PETIT — *Assistant Professor of History* (2000)
B.A., Knox College, 1992;
M.A., University of Notre Dame, 1993;
Ph.D., University of Notre Dame, 2000 exp.
- JAMES C. PIERS — *Professor of Sociology and Social Work and Director of the Social Work Program* (1975)
A.B., Hope College, 1969;
M.S.W., University of Michigan, 1972;
Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University, 1997
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- RICHARD G. PIIPPO — *Associate Professor of Music* (1999)
B.Mus., University of Wisconsin, 1970;
M.A., University of Wisconsin, 1975
- MICHAEL J. PIKAART — *Assistant Professor of Chemistry* (1999)
B.S., Calvin College, 1986;
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1992
- WILLIAM F. POLIK — *Professor of Chemistry* (1988)
B.A., Dartmouth College, 1982;
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, 1988
- BRIAN E. PORTER, C.P.A., C.M.A. — *Associate Professor of Accounting* (1999)
B.A., Alma College, 1984;
M.B.A., University of Michigan, 1990;
Ph.D., Indiana University, Graduate School of Business, 1994
- JANET EVERTS POWERS — *Associate Professor of Religion* (1985)
B.A., Wellesley College, 1972;
M.A., Claremont Graduate School, 1973;
M.Div., Fuller Theological Seminary, 1977;
Ph.D., Duke University, 1985
- JOHN T. QUINN — *Assistant Professor of Classics* (1995)
B.A., University of Notre Dame, 1984;
M.A., University of Texas at Austin, 1986;
Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin, 1994

THE FACULTY

- R. RICHARD RAY, JR. — *Athletic Trainer and Associate Professor of Kinesiology* (1982)
B.S., University of Michigan, 1979;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1980;
Ed.D., Western Michigan University, 1990
- GEOFFREY D. REYNOLDS — *Collections Archivist with the rank of Assistant Professor* (S'1997)
B.S., Central Michigan University, 1989;
M.L.I.S., Wayne State University, 1995
- MAURA M. REYNOLDS — *Associate Professor of Latin and Director of Advising* (1975)
B.A., University of Illinois, 1968;
M.A., University of Illinois, 1970
- WILLIAM D. REYNOLDS — *Dean for the Arts and Humanities and Professor of English* (1971)
A.B., Xavier University, 1966;
M.A., Columbia University, 1967;
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Urbana, 1971
- BRAD W. RICHMOND — *Associate Professor of Music and Director of Choral Activities* (1998)
B.A., St. Olaf College, 1985;
M.M., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1986;
D.M.A., Michigan State University, 1992
- JACK R. RIDL — *Professor of English* (1971)
B.A., Westminster College, 1967;
M.Ed., Westminster College, 1970
- JULIO E. RIVERA — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Dance* (S'1991)
B.A., Princeton University, 1976
- DAINA ROBINS — *Associate Professor of Theatre and Chairperson of the Department* (1991)
B.A., Moorhead State University, 1975;
M.A., Tufts University, 1981;
Ph.D., Tufts University, 1988
- PATRICIA V. ROEHLING — *Associate Professor of Psychology and Chairperson of the Department* (1987)
B.A., University of Michigan, 1980;
M.A., Wayne State University, 1984;
Ph.D., Wayne State University, 1986
- JOHN P. ROSHEGER — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy* (2000)
B.A., New York University, 1986;
Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1992;
Ph.D., Marquette University, 2000
- SUSAN L. ROWE — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1998)
B.S.N., Bradley University, 1977;
M.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1992
- SANDRA ROZENDAL — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1994; Calvin apmt.)
B.S.N., Calvin College, 1985;
M.S., University of Michigan, 1991
- DAVID K. RYDEN — *Associate Professor of Political Science and Towsley Research Scholar* (1994)
B.A., Concordia College, 1981;
J.D., University of Minnesota Law School, 1985;
Ph.D., The Catholic University of America, 1994
(Sabbatical leave fall semester 2000)

THE FACULTY

- ALEXANDER A. SAKHARUK — *Post-doctoral Fellow in Physics* (2000)
M.S., Moscow State University, 1983;
Ph.D., Moscow State University, 1990
- ELIZABETH M. SANFORD — *Associate Professor of Chemistry* (1994)
B.A., Smith College, 1987;
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles, 1992
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)
- PAULA C. SAVAGLIO — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Music* (2000)
B.Mus., University of Michigan, 1982;
M.A., University of Michigan, 1984;
Ph.D., University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 1992
- PETER J. SCHAKEL — *The Peter C. and Emajean Cook Professor of English and Chairperson of the Department* (1969)
B.A., Central College, Iowa, 1963;
M.A., Southern Illinois University, 1964;
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1969
- MARY SCHEERHORN — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1999)
B.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1986;
M.S.N., Andrews University, 1993
- DAVID B. SCHOCK — *Visiting Associate Professor of Communication* (2000)
B.A., Albion College, 1971;
M.A., Central Michigan University, 1973;
Ph.D., International College, Los Angeles, 1984
- LEIGH A. SEARS — *Assistant Professor of Kinesiology* (2000)
B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1991;
M.S., Ithaca College, 1999
- HEATHER L. SELLERS — *Associate Professor of English* (1995)
B.A., Florida State University, 1985;
M.A., Florida State University, 1988;
Ph.D., Florida State University, Tallahassee, 1992
- JULIE B. SELWAY — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Geological & Environmental Sciences* (2000)
B.Sc., Saint Mary's University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, 1991;
M.Sc., Lakehead University, Thunder Bay, Ontario, 1993;
Ph.D., University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, 1999
- MICHAEL D. SEYMOUR — *Professor of Chemistry* (1978)
B.A., Saint John University, 1972;
Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1977
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)
- STUART W. SHARP — *Professor of Music* (1975)
B.Mus., Bucknell University, 1962;
M.M., University of Michigan, 1963;
D.M.A., University of Kentucky, 1975
- JOHN J. SHAUGHNESSY — *Professor of Psychology* (1975)
B.S., Loyola University, 1969;
M.S., Northwestern University, 1971;
Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1972
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- JUNJI SHIBA — *Meiji Gakuin University Exchange Professor* (2000)
Undergraduate degree from Meiji Gakuin University;
M.A.I.S., M.A., University of Washington, 1981;
A.B.D., University of Washington, 1985

THE FACULTY

- DEBRA L. SIETSEMA — *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1993)
B.S.N., University of Michigan, 1984;
M.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1992
- MICHAEL E. SILVER — *Professor of Chemistry* (1983)
B.S., Fairleigh Dickinson University, 1975;
M.S., Cornell University, 1979;
Ph.D., Cornell University, 1982
- CAROLINE J. SIMON — *Associate Professor of Philosophy and Chairperson of the Department* (1988)
B.S., University of Oregon, 1976;
M.A., University of Washington, 1980;
Ph.D., University of Washington, 1986
- GLORIA M. SLAUGHTER — *Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor* (1988)
B.A., Central Michigan University, 1971;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1978
- RAYMOND E. SMITH — *Professor of Kinesiology and Director of Athletics for Men* (1970)
B.S., University of California, Los Angeles, 1961;
M.A., Pasadena College, 1963;
M.P.E., Western Michigan, 1975
- RICHARD L. SMITH — *Professor of Theatre and Resident Scene Designer* (1972)
B.F.A., University of Minnesota, 1969;
M.F.A., University of Minnesota, 1972
- STEVEN D. SMITH — *Associate Professor of Kinesiology* (1990)
B.A., Grand Rapids Baptist College, 1982;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1984;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1989
- THOMAS M. SMITH — *Associate Professor of Business Administration* (1993)
B.B.A., University of Michigan, 1980;
M.B.A., University of Iowa, 1983;
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1994
- NEAL W. SOBANIA — *Director of International Education and Professor of History* (1981)
A.B., Hope College, 1968;
M.A., Ohio University, 1973;
Ph.D., University of London, 1980
- CHRISTIAN SPIELVOGEL — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Communication* (2000)
B.A., Pennsylvania State University, 1992;
M.A., Pennsylvania State University, 1997;
Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 2000
- TODD P. STEEN — *Associate Professor of Economics* (1988)
B.S., Pennsylvania State University, 1981;
B.A., Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 1984;
M.A., Harvard University, 1987;
Ph.D., Harvard University, 1992
- DARIN R. STEPHENSON — *Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (1997)
B.S., University of Kentucky, 1988;
M.S., University of Michigan, 1990;
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1994
- JOANNE L. STEWART — *Professor of Chemistry and Chairperson of the Department* (1988)
B.A., Kalamazoo College, 1982;
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, 1988

THE FACULTY

- JOHN R. STOUGHTON — *Associate Professor of Mathematics* (1983)
B.S., East Tennessee State University, 1969;
M.S., North Carolina State University, 1971;
Ph.D., University of Tennessee, 1978
- GISELA G. STRAND-HALES — *Professor of German* (1969)
Abitur, St. Ursula Oberschule, Hannover, 1959;
M.A., University of Chicago, 1962;
Ph.D., Vanderbilt University, 1973
- DEBORAH STURTEVANT — *Associate Professor of Sociology and Social Work* (1988)
A.B., Hope College, 1975;
M.S.W., Western Michigan University, 1984;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1997
- ROLLAND L. SWANK, C.P.A. — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (2000)
A.B., Hope College;
M.S., Michigan State University;
Ph.D., Michigan State University
- DEBRA H. SWANSON — *Associate Professor of Sociology* (1989) (1994)
B.A., Hope College, 1983;
M.A., Catholic University of America, 1988;
Ph.D., Catholic University, 1995
- RAY TADIO — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Dance (F'1999)*
B.F.A., San Jose State University, 1980;
Advanced Training at Alvin Ailey American Dance Center, NYC
- JOHN K. V. TAMMI — *Professor and Director of Theatre* (1968)
B.A., Gustavus Adolphus College, 1963;
M.A., University of Minnesota, 1966
- STEPHEN K. TAYLOR — *Professor of Chemistry* (1985)
B.A., Pasadena College, 1969;
Ph.D., University of Nevada, Reno, 1974
- VICKI TEN HAKEN — *Visiting Associate Professor of Management* (2000)
A.B., Hope College, 1973;
M.B.A., Grand Valley State University, 1981
- DARRYL G. THELEN — *Associate Professor of Engineering and Director of the Engineering Program* (1994)
B.S., Michigan State University, 1987;
M.S.E., University of Michigan, 1988;
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1992
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)
- JOEL J. TOPPEN — *Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science* (1997)
A.B., Hope College, 1991;
M.A., Purdue University, 1993;
Ph.D., Purdue University, 1998
- LOIS A. TVERBERG — *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1995)
B.A., Luther College, 1989;
Ph.D., University of Iowa College of Medicine, 1993
- J. JEFFERY TYLER — *Assistant Professor of Religion and Towsley Research Scholar* (1995)
B.A., Hope College, 1982;
M.Div., Western Theological Seminary, 1986;
Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1995

THE FACULTY

- SCOTT W. VANDER STOEP — *Associate Professor of Psychology and Director of the Carl Frost Center for Social Science Research (1992-94) (1999)*
A.B., Hope College, 1987;
M.A., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1989;
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1992
- JOHN VAN IWAARDEN — *Professor of Mathematics (1961)*
A.B., Hope College, 1957;
M.A., University of Michigan, 1958
- GLENN VAN WIEREN — *Professor of Kinesiology (1966) (1973)*
A.B., Hope College, 1964;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1968;
Ed.D., Brigham Young University, 1973
- LUZITA I. VELA — *Instructor of Kinesiology and Assistant Athletic Trainer (2000)*
B.S., Texas Women's University, 1998;
M.S., Barry University, 2000
- ROGER L. VELDMAN — *Assistant Professor of Engineering (1998)*
B.S., Hope College, 1989;
M.S.E., Western Michigan University, 1995
- KATHLEEN VERDUIN — *Professor of English (1978)*
A.B., Hope College, 1965;
M.A., George Washington University, 1969;
Ph.D., Indiana University, 1980
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- ALLEN D. VERHEY — *The Evert J. and Hattie E. Blekkink Professor of Religion (1975) (1994)*
B.A., Calvin College, 1966;
B.D., Calvin Theological Seminary, 1969;
Ph.D., Yale University, 1975
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)
- MARIA VILLALOBOS-BUEHNER — *Visiting Instructor of Spanish (2000)*
B.A., University of Valle, 1991;
M.A., University of Portsmouth, England, 1998
- LARRY J. WAGENAAR — *Director of the Joint Archives of Holland with the rank of Associate Professor (1988)*
A.B., Hope College, 1987;
M.A., Kent State University, 1992
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)
- STEVEN D. WARD — *Assistant Professor of Music (1999)*
B.M., Abilene Christian University, 1992;
M.S., Stephen F. Austin State University, 1994;
A.B.D., Michigan State University, 2001 exp.
- KAY F. WALLACE — *Instructor of Nursing (1999)*
B.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1993
- LESLIE L. WESSMAN — *Arnold and Esther Sonneveldt Professor of Education and Chairperson of the Department (1990)*
B.A., University of Wyoming, 1960;
M.A., Northwestern University, 1966;
M.S., California State University, 1975;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1988
- DONALD H. WILLIAMS — *Professor of Chemistry (1969)*
B.S., Muskingum College, 1960;
Ph.D., The Ohio State University, 1964

THE FACULTY

BOYD H. WILSON — *Professor of Religion* (1982)

B.A., Trinity College, 1971;
M.A., Wheaton College, 1976;
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1982

KATHY WINNETT-MURRAY — *Associate Professor of Biology* (1986)

B.S., University of California, Irvine, 1976;
M.S., California State University, Northridge, 1979;
Ph.D., University of Florida, Gainesville, 1986

CHARLOTTE vanOYEN WITVLIET — *Assistant Professor of Psychology and Towsley Research Scholar* (1997)

B.A., Calvin College, 1991;
M.S., Purdue University, 1993;
Ph.D., Purdue University, 1997
(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)

KARLA H. WOLTERS — *Associate Professor of Kinesiology* (1987)

A.B., Hope College, 1973;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1978

RONALD M. WOLTHUIS — *Associate Professor of Education* (1985)

A.B., Calvin College, 1964;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1967;
Ed.D., Western Michigan University, 1970

JOHN A. YELDING — *Associate Professor of Education* (1994)

B.A., Michigan State University, 1969;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1981

BRIAN K. YOST — *Technical Services/Electronic Resources Librarian with the rank of Assistant Professor* (S'1997)

B.A., Calvin College, 1989;
M.S., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1993

JAMES M. ZOETEWY — *Professor of Political Science* (1966)

B.A., Calvin College, 1960;
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1971

DAVID A. ZWART — *Associate Professor of Education* (1989)

A.B., Hope College, 1964;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1969

ADJUNCT FACULTY

JACQUELINE BARTLEY — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of English and Director of IDS 101* (1989)

B.S., Clarion University, 1973, 1974;
M.F.A., Western Michigan University, 1988

DEBORAH CRAIOVEANU — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Music* (1992)

B.M., The Ohio State University, 1982;
M.Mus., Bradley University, 1987

DAWN DEWITT-BRINKS — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Communication* (1989)

A.B., Hope College, 1984;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1989

KIM MEILICKE DOUGLAS — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of English* (1995)

B.A., University of Arizona, 1987;
M.F.A., University of Arizona, 1990

ALFREDO M. GONZALES — *Assistant Provost and Adjunct Associate Professor of Social Work* (1979/1984)

B.S., Grand Valley State College, 1979;
M.S.W., University of Michigan, 1982

THE FACULTY

- ELDON D. GREIJ — *The Edward A. and Elizabeth Hofma, Adjunct Professor of Biology* (1962) (1969)
B.S., State Teachers College at Valley City, North Dakota, 1959;
M.S., North Dakota State University, 1962;
Ph.D., Iowa State University, 1969
- JON J. HUISKEN — *Dean for Academic Services and Registrar, Adjunct Associate Professor of English* (1969)
A.B., Calvin College, 1965
- DOUGLAS IVERSON — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Business Administration* (1983)
A.B., Hope College, 1972;
M.B.A., Western Michigan University, 1975
- DAVID R. JAMES — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of English and Director of the Writing Center* (1987)
A.B., Hope College; 1976;
M.A., University of Iowa, 1980
- CHERYLE E. JOLIVETTE — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Physics* (1980)
B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1968;
M.A., University of Wisconsin, 1970
- SYLVIA KALLEMEYN — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Spanish* (1990/1995)
B.R.E., Reformed Bible College, 1974;
M.A.T., Calvin College, 1982
- ROBERTA KRAFT — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Music* (1975)
B.M.E., Wheaton College, 1962;
M.M., Indiana University, 1971
- DIANE K. LÚCAR-ELLENS — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Spanish* (1990/1995)
B.A., Calvin College, 1973;
M.Ed., Grand Valley State University, 1984
- LARRY MALFROID — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Music* (1974)
- BARBARA A. MEZESKE — *Adjunct Associate Professor of English* (1978)
A.B., Hope College, 1970;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1978
(Sabbatical leave fall semester 2000)
- WILLIAM H. MOREAU — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of English* (1983)
A.B., Hope College, 1976;
M.Ed., Grand Valley State Colleges, 1982
- STEVE NELSON — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Art and Coordinator of IDS 100* (1989)
B.F.A., Western Michigan University, 1982;
M.F.A., Syracuse University, 1985
- JONATHAN W. OSBORN — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Sociology and Social Work* (1974)
A.B., Hope College, 1970;
M.S.W., Western Michigan University, 1972
- ROB POCKOCK — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Communication* (1989)
A.B., Hope College, 1977;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1981
- DIANNE R. PORTFLEET — *Adjunct Associate Professor of English* (1988)
B.H., Pennsylvania State University, 1969;
Ph.D., Columbia Pacific University, 1984

THE FACULTY

- MARGARET LUBBERS QUESADA — *Adjunct Professor of Linguistics and Coordinator of the Hope College Program at Universidad Autónoma de Querétaro, México* (1996)
A.B., Hope College, 1978;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1982;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1985;
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1995
- DARELL J. SCHREGARDUS — *Adjunct Associate Professor of Psychology* (1988)
A.B., Hope College, 1963;
M.A., Roosevelt University, 1966;
Ph.D., University of California, Davis, 1976
- DOUGLAS J. SMITH — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Kinesiology* (1978)
A.B., Hope College, 1973;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1981
- RICHARD K. SMITH — *Adjunct Associate Professor of English* (1984)
A.B., Hope College, 1973;
M.A., University of Michigan, 1978
- LINDA KAY STROUF — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Music and Divisional Recruitment Coordinator in the Fine Arts* (1988)
B.M., Hope College, 1984;
M.M., University of Wyoming, 1986
- TODD M. SWANSON — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (1989) (1995)
B.S., Michigan State University, 1982;
B.S., Grand Valley State University, 1985;
M.A., Michigan State University, 1989
- ROBERT P. SWIERENGA — *A. C. Van Raalte Institute Research Professor and Adjunct Professor of History* (1996)
B.A., Calvin College, 1957;
M.A., Northwestern University, 1958;
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1965
- ELIZABETH A. TREMBLEY — *Adjunct Associate Professor of English* (1988)
A.B., Hope College, 1985;
M.A., University of Chicago, 1986;
Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1991
- JAMES VANDER MEER — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Kinesiology* (1985)
B.A., Hope College, 1976;
M.A., Western Michigan University, 1982
- DENNIS N. VOSKUIL — *Evert J. and Hattie E. Blekkink Adjunct Professor of Religion* (1977)
B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1966;
B.D., Western Theological Seminary, 1969;
Ph.D., Harvard University, 1974
- F. SHELDON WETTACK — *Adjunct Professor of Chemistry* (1994)
B.A., San Jose State College, 1960;
M.A., San Jose State College, 1962;
Ph.D., University of Texas, 1968
- DAVID M. ZESSIN — *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Business Administration* (1982)
A.B., Hope College, 1978;
J.D., University of Toledo, College of Law

PART-TIME LECTURERS

- JUDITH BAKER — *Nursing* (1993; Calvin apmt.)
B.S.N., Calvin College;
M.S.W., University of Michigan

THE FACULTY

- RON BOEVE — *Kinesiology* (1985)
A.B., Hope College
- LINDA BOOKER — *Dance* (1987)
B.A., Central Michigan University
- TOM BOS — *Kinesiology* (1988)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Michigan State University
- NANCY O. CHAMNESS — *Modern and Classical Languages* (1989)
B.A., Earlham College;
M.A., Indiana University;
Ph.D., Indiana University
- JOHN DAYGER — *Dance* (1996)
- TOM DAVELAAR — *Kinesiology* (1984)
A.B., Hope College
- ANNE C. DE VELDER — *Theatre* (1995)
A.B., Hope College;
M.F.A., Columbia University
- KAREN DONKER — *Education* (1992)
A.B., Hope College
- BOB EBELS — *Kinesiology* (1991)
- TOM ERICKSON — *Music* (1981)
B.M., University of Rochester
- JOHN ERSKINE — *Music* (1996)
- TERRI FILIPS — *Dance* (1994)
A.B., Hope College;
M.F.A., Texas Women's University
- STEVE GORNO — *Kinesiology* (1993)
- PAMELA GREEN — *Education* (1994)
B.A., Central Michigan University;
M.A., Central Michigan University
- CHARLIE HOATS — *Music* (1995)
- LINDA JORDAN — *Education* (1997)
B.A., Central Michigan University;
M.A., Western Michigan University
- ERNEST KORTERING — *Education* (1992)
B.A., Western Michigan University;
M.S., Western Michigan University
- FRANK KRAAI — *Education* (1990)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Michigan State University
- BONNIE KRUEGER — *Education* (1992)
B.S., Michigan State University
M.A., Western Michigan University
- GAYLE KUIPERS — *Kinesiology* (1995)
B.A., Hope College
- MARLA HOFFMAN LUNDERBERG — *English* (1994)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., University of Chicago
- PAM MAAT — *Education* (1992)
B.A., Calvin College;
M.A., Grand Valley State University

THE FACULTY

- JENNIFER FABYAN MAJ — *English* (1993)
B.A., Wayne State University;
M.A., Wayne State University;
M.S., Georgetown University
- DAWN M. MC ILHARGEY-WIGERT — *Dance* (1991)
- JIM MITCHELL — *Kinesiology* (1990)
A.B., Hope College
- BETH MONHOLLON — *Education* (1996)
B.A., Central Michigan University
- JEFF MUNROE — *Religion* (1988)
B.A., Michigan State University
M.Div., Western Theological Seminary
- MATT NEIL — *Kinesiology* (1986)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Grand Valley State University
- KAREN PAGE — *Kinesiology* (1994)
B.A., Iowa State University
- TERRANCE POTT — *English* (1985)
B.A., Calvin College;
MAT, Fairleigh-Dickinson University
- ROBERT ROOS — *Chemistry* (1992)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., M.A., University of Michigan
- JIMMY ROSS — *Percussionist for Dance* (S'1991)
- TIMOTHY SANBORN — *Music* (1994)
B.M., Baylor University;
M.M., University of Michigan;
D.M., Indiana University
- LEE SCHOPP — *Kinesiology* (1994)
A.B., Hope College
- RONALD SHOEMAKER — *Education* (1993)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Michigan State University;
Ed.S., Michigan State University
- WAYNE TANIS — *Kinesiology* (1994)
B.A., Central College
- DWAYNE TEUSINK — *Kinesiology* (1994)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., University of Michigan
- WESLEY WOOLEY — *Kinesiology* (1990)
A.B., Hope College
- THOMAS WORKING — *Music* (1985)
B.Mus., Hope College;
M.Mus., Western Michigan University
- STEPHEN ZYLSTRA — *Computer Science* (1992)
B.Mus., Hope College

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF



PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE

JAMES E. BULTMAN* — *President and Professor of Education* (1968) (1999)

KATHERINE MERVAU — *Administrative Assistant to the President* (1980)

Staff

Mary Wilson, Secretary (1996)

ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATION

JACOB E. NYENHUIS* — *Provost and Professor of Classics* (1975/1984)

JAMES M. GENTILE* — *Dean for the Natural Sciences and Kenneth G. Herrick Professor of Biology* (1976/1988)

ALFREDO M. GONZALES* — *Assistant Provost* (1979/1984)

JON J. HUISKEN* — *Dean for Academic Services and Registrar* (1969)

NANCY SONNEVELDT MILLER* — *Dean for the Social Sciences and Professor of Education* (1968/1985)

WILLIAM D. REYNOLDS* — *Dean for the Arts and Humanities and Professor of English* (1971/1994)

SUSAN J. FELDKAMP — *Administrative Assistant to the Provost* (1984)
A.B., Hope College

TRACEY ARNDT — *Administrative Assistant to the Dean for the Natural Sciences* (1995)

ANN W. FARLEY — *Administrative Assistant to the Dean for the Arts and Humanities* (1976)

CHERYL MCGILL SCHAIRER — *Administrative Assistant to the Dean for the Social Sciences* (1977)

Staff

Barbara Westrate; Secretary, Office of the Provost (1999)

Bev Harper; Budget Coordinator, Dean for the Natural Sciences (1997)

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTAL OFFICE STAFF

Art.....	Jacqueline Carey (1988)
Biology	Joan Van Houten (2000)
Chemistry	Norma Plasman (1968)
Communication.....	Darcie Assink (1999)
Economics & Business Administration.....	Joy Forgwé (1983)
	Rowene Beals (1996)
Education	Barbara Scholten (1990)
	Brenda Crisp (1993) (1995)
English.....	Myra Kohsel (1976) (1983)
Geological & Environmental Sciences	Lois Roelofs (1985)
History	Kathleen O'Connor (1993)
Kinesiology	Joyce Otto (1986)
	Jamie DeWitt (1992)
	Marianne Yonker (1988)
Modern & Classical Languages	Karen Barber-Gibson (1986)
Music	Kathy Waterstone (1989)
Nursing	Melissa Westerhof (1999)
Philosophy & Political Science.....	Sally Smith (1991)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Physics & Engineering/Computer Science/Mathematics.....	Jil Ponstein (1997)
Psychology.....	Kathleen Adamski (1981)
Religion.....	Pam Valkema (1989)
Sociology/Social Work.....	Lisa Laarman (1999)
Theatre.....	Judyth Thomas (1987)

ACADEMIC RECORDS/REGISTRAR

- JON J. HUISKEN* — *Dean for Academic Services and Registrar* (1969)
MAURA REYNOLDS* — *Director of Academic Advising* (1988)
GLORIA SHAY — *Associate Registrar* (1986)
B.A., Mundelein College
SUSAN B. WILLIAMS — *Director of FOCUS and SOAR Programs* (1990)
B.A., Muskingum College;
M.S.W., Grand Valley State University
CAROL DE JONG — *Records Manager* (1988)
B.A., Dordt College
SHARON HOOGENDOORN — *Academic Systems Manager* (1987)
A.B., Hope College
Staff
Merrie Bannink (1987) (1990)
Jamie Kooiker (1993)
Sheryl Lunn (1995)

ACADEMIC SUPPORT CENTER

- JACQUELINE D. HEISLER — *Director of Academic Support Center* (1982)
B.A., Drew University;
M.A., University of Nebraska
DAVID R. JAMES* — *Director of Writing Center* (1982) (1987)
JANET MIELKE PINKHAM — *Tutoring Coordinator* (1989)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., University of Kansas
Staff
Lisa Laarman, Secretary (1999)

DOW HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION CENTER

- BRIAN D. MOREHOUSE — *Director of Dow Center* (1991)
A.B., Hope College
GORDON VANDER YACHT — *Physical Education and Athletic Equipment Manager*
(1988)
B.S., Grand Valley State University
DWAYNE TEUSINK — *Director of DeWitt Tennis Center* (1998)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., University of Michigan
KAREN PAGE — *Manager of DeWitt Tennis Center* (1998)
B.A., Iowa State University

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

RANDY MOORE — *Football Recruiter and Defensive Coordinator* (2000)

B.S., University of Iowa;

M.A., New Mexico State University

EVA DEAN FOLKERT — *Athletic Ticket Manager and Intramural Assistant* (1985)
(1997)

A.B., Hope College

Staff

Joyce Otto, Office Manager (1986)

Jamie DeWitt, Secretary (1992)

Marianne Yonker, Secretary (1988)

EDUCATION

MARTHA SWANK — *Director, Program for Academically Talented at Hope (PATH)*
(1988)

B.A., M.A., Ed.S., Michigan State University

BARBARA ALBERS — *Director, Project TEACH* (1996)

A.B., Calvin College;

M.A., St. Louis University

THE CARL FROST CENTER FOR SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

SCOTT VANDER STOEP* — *Director of the Carl Frost Center for Social Science
Research and Associate Professor of Psychology* (1999)

BARBARA THROOP — *Research Associate* (1995)

MILLY HUDGINS — *Administrator* (1994)

INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

NEAL W. SOBANIA* — *Director of International Education and Professor of
History* (1981)

MEG FINCHER — *English as a Second Language Coordinator* (1997)

B.A., Michigan State University

STEPHANIE SMALLWOOD-OGLE — *International Student Advisor* (1997)

B.A., Indiana University

AMY OTIS — *Office Manager/Special Programs Coordinator* (1996)

A.B., Hope College

THE JOINT ARCHIVES OF HOLLAND

LARRY J. WAGENAAR* — *Director of the Joint Archives of Holland with rank of
Associate Professor* (1988)

(Sabbatical leave spring semester 2001)

GEOFFREY D. REYNOLDS* — *Collections Archivist with rank of Assistant
Professor* (1997)

Staff

Lori Trethewey, Secretary (1993)

LABORATORIES AND EQUIPMENT CENTERS

TOD GUGINO — *Director of Chemistry Laboratories* (1986)

B.S., Hope College

(Leave of absence academic year 2000-01)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

DEIDRE DEKAM — *Director of Chemistry Laboratories* (2000)
A.B., Hope College

KEVIN GARDNER — *Director of Physics Laboratories* (1978)
B.S., M.S., Ball State University

LORI HERTEL — *Director of Biology Laboratories* (1984)
B.A., M.S., Western Michigan University

BRAD MULDER — *Physics Laboratories* (1989)

LIBRARY

DAVID P. JENSEN* — *Director of Libraries with rank of Professor* (1984)

COLLEEN CONWAY* — *Librarian with rank of Associate Professor and Head of Technical Services* (1989)

KELLY JACOBSMA* — *Librarian with rank of Associate Professor and Head of Public Services* (1988)

PRISCILLA D. ATKINS* — *Librarian with rank of Associate Professor* (1994)
(Sabbatical leave academic year 2000-01)

MARK CHRISTEL* — *Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor* (1994)

LORI DE BIE* — *Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor* (2000)

ANTHONY S. GUARDADO* — *Reference Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor* (1999)

DAVID O'BRIEN* — *Librarian with rank of Associate Professor* (1992)

GLORIA SLAUGHTER* — *Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor* (1988)

BRIAN YOST* — *Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor* (1997)

LINDA LINKLATER — *Media Services Coordinator* (1983)
B.A., Michigan State University;
B.S., Grand Valley State University

PATRICIA O'BRIEN — *Library Associate* (1992)
B.A., Grand Valley State University

CHRISTINE NELSON — *Library Associate* (1979)
A.B., Hope College

JOYCE NIELSEN — *Library Associate* (1977)
B.A., University of Iowa

JOHN HOYER — *Music Library Associate* (1999)
B.Mus.Ed., Webster University

DAWN VAN ARK — *Library Associate* (1971)
A.B., Hope College

HELEN EINBERGER — *Inter-Library Loan Associate* (1984)
B.S., University of Wisconsin

Staff

Patti Carlson, Administrative Assistant (1990)

Patricia Murphy, Technical Services Assistant (1999)

Janet Ramsey, Circulation Assistant (1979)

Jan Zessin, Media Services Assistant (1989)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

THEATRE PRODUCTION

PERRY LANDES* — *Manager of Theatre Facilities* (1987)

PAUL ANDERSON — *Assistant Technical Director*
A.B., Hope College

DAVID COLACCI — *Artistic Director, Hope Summer Repertory Theatre* (1989)
B.A., Augsburg College;
B.F.A., Southern Methodist University

MARY SCHAKEL — *Producing Director, Hope Summer Repertory Theatre* (1981)
A.B., Hope College

JUDYTH THOMAS — *Production Associate, Hope Summer Repertory Theatre*
(1987)
A.B., Hope College;
M.R.E., Western Theological Seminary

ANNE DE VELDER — *Production Manager, Hope Summer Repertory Theatre*
(1997)
A.B., Hope College;
M.F.A., Columbia University

A. C. VAN RAALTE INSTITUTE

ELTON J. BRUINS* — *Evert J. and Hattie E. Blekkink Professor Emeritus of Religion* (1966-1992) and *Director of the A. C. Van Raalte Institute* (1994)

JEANNE M. JACOBSON* — *A. C. Van Raalte Research Fellow and Adjunct Professor Emerita of Education* (1996)

ROBERT P. SWIERENGA* — *A. C. Van Raalte Research Professor and Adjunct Professor of History* (1996)

JAMES C. KENNEDY* — *A. C. Van Raalte Research Fellow and Assistant Professor of History* (1997)

Staff

Karen Schakel, Editorial Assistant/Office Manager (1997)

ADMISSIONS

JAMES R. BEKKERING — *Vice President for Admissions* (1980)

A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Ph.D., Michigan State University

LAURIE BROCK — *Administrative Assistant to the Vice President for Admissions*
(1976)
A.B., Hope College

GARY CAMP — *Director of Admissions* (1978)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Michigan State University

CAROL FRITZ — *Associate Director of Admissions* (1993)
B.S., Wartburg College

GARRETT M. KNOTH — *Associate Director of Admissions* (1991)
B.A., Cornell College;
M.A., University of Iowa

LAURA BAINBRIDGE — *Assistant Director of Admissions* (1997)
A.B., Hope College

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

- JOSHUA BRUWER — *Assistant Director of Admissions* (1998)
A.B., Hope College
- JENNIFER HOEKSEMA — *Assistant Director of Admissions* (1998)
A.B., Hope College
- GREG KERN — *Assistant Director of Admissions* (1998)
A.B., Hope College
- BARB MULLER — *Assistant Director of Admissions* (1989)
A.B., Hope College
- TEMPLE LOVELACE — *Admissions Representative* (2000)
A.B., Hope College
- AMANDA PRYOR — *Admissions Representative* (2000)
A.B., Hope College
- DANIEL SHELLEY — *Admissions Representative* (2000)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., The Pennsylvania State University

Staff

- Karen Barr (1981)
Margaret Buckley (1993)
Georgia de Haan (1988)
Kelli Dryfhout (1999)
Laura Ebels (1998)
Janet Gibson (1992)

BUSINESS OFFICE

- WILLIAM K. ANDERSON — *Vice President for Business and Finance* (1966)
B.S., Ferris State College
- DIANA BENZENBERG — *Financial Analyst and Assistant to the Vice President*
(1990)
A.B., Hope College
- BARRY L. WERKMAN — *Business Manager and Controller* (1967)
A.B., Hope College;
M.S., University of Wyoming
- KEVIN KRAAY — *Associate Business Manager* (1985)
A.B., Hope College
- DOUGLAS VAN DYKEN — *Assistant Controller* (1987)
A.B., Hope College;
M.B.A., Grand Valley State University
- HOLLI TIGCHON — *Manager of Accounts Receivable* (1996)
A.B., Hope College

Staff

- Brenda Brewer, Cashier (1986)
Mary Essenburg, Accounts Payable (1985)
Kris Lievense, Accounts Payable/Purchasing (1998)
Lori Mulder, Payroll (1996)
Linda Raterink, Accounts Receivable (1997)
Jody Sheldon, Cashier (1998)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

ARTS MANAGEMENT AND SUPPORT

- ERIK ALBERG — *Knickerbocker Theatre Manager and Technical Director for the Performing Arts* (1996)
A.B., Hope College
- PAUL K. ANDERSON — *Arts Technician* (1991)
A.B., Hope College
- DEREK EMERSON — *Arts Coordinator* (1989)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Western Michigan University

COMPUTING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

- GREG MAYBURY — *Director of Operations and Technology* (1990)
A.B., Dartmouth College;
M.S., University of Illinois
- CARL E. HEIDEMAN — *Director of Computing and Information Technology* (1988)
B.S., Hope College
- STEVEN L. BAREMAN — *Computer Systems Generalist* (1987)
B.S., Hope College
- JON BROCKMEIER — *Computer Systems Generalist* (1998)
- KATE MAYBURY — *Training Specialist* (1990)
B.S., M.S., University of Illinois
- STEVEN DE JONG — *Computer Applications Specialist* (1985)
A.A., Champlain College
- CHERYL A. SHEA — *Programmer Analyst* (1979)
B.A., Temple University
- CHRIS MCDOWELL — *Programmer Analyst* (1985)
B.S., Grand Valley State University
- REBECCA ROBRAHN — *Project Manager* (1996)
A.B., Hope College
- KRIS WITKOWSKI — *Project Manager* (1987)
A.B., Hope College
- JEFF PESTUN — *Project Manager* (1998)
B.S., Hope College
- MARIA TAPIA — *Production Support Supervisor* (1967)
- PAULINE ROZEBOOM — *Service Manager* (1982)

Staff

- Abraham Anaya, Lab Manager (1987)
Brad Bouwkamp, Manager of Technical Services (1987)
David Elsbury, Technician (1995)
Margie Wiersma, Secretary (1996)
Kevin Mendels, Senior Technician (1996)
Jeremy Meyer, Technician (1996)

HOSPITALITY SERVICES

- CHARLES MELCHIORI — *Executive Director of Hospitality* (1986)
B.A.S., Grand Valley State College

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

- RICK DICKERSON — *Building Supervisor* (1996)
SANDY HARMON — *Haworth Center General Manager* (1990)
LUCILLE JONGEKRIJG — *Haworth Center Guest Service Manager* (1981)
BARBARA SCHIPPER — *Director of Conference Services* (1990)
B.A., DePauw University
TODD VAN WIEREN — *Haworth Center Executive Chef* (1996)

Staff

- Kristi Dunn, Secretary/Receptionist (1996)
Ann Sharkey, Haworth Center Sales Manager (1996)
Heather Maas, Facilities Scheduler (1999)

FINANCIAL AID

- PHYLLIS KLEDER HOOYMAN — *Director of Financial Aid* (1974)
A.B., Hope College
CONNIE RAMIREZ — *Associate Director of Financial Aid* (1984)
A.B., Hope College
MARTY STROM — *Assistant Director of Financial Aid* (1978)
KENDRA L. WILLIAMS — *Assistant Director of Financial Aid* (1985)

Staff

- Diane Steenwyk, Office Manager (1998)
Cindy Groters, Office Assistant (1989)
Peggy Klaasen, Office Assistant (2000)
Joyce Twining, Student Employment Coordinator (1997)

HOPE-GENEVA BOOKSTORE

- MARK COOK — *Director of Hope-Geneva Bookstore* (1973)
A.B., Hope College

Staff

- Sarah Anderson, Supplies Buyer (1978)
Julie Barney, Office Manager (1985)
Mary Deenik, Textbook Manager (1995)
Maxine Greij, Office Assistant (1978)
Sally Hoekstra, Trade Books (1989)
Andrew Huisman, Mailroom (1995)
Jeanne Kinkema, Cashier (1973)
Deborah Sanderson, Insignia Buyer (1993)
Paula Shaughnessy, Office Assistant/Accounts Payable (1980)

HUMAN RESOURCES

- PATRICIA KELLER — *Assistant Director of Human Resources* (1994)
B.B.A., Grand Valley State University

Staff

- Ann Mason, Office Assistant (1977)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

PHYSICAL PLANT

GERALD RADEMAKER — *Director of Physical Plant* (1994)

B.S., Western Michigan University

KATHLEEN ARNOLD — *Physical Plant Operations Manager* (1989)

JAMES BROWN — *Physical Plant Project Manager* (1997)

B.S., M.A., Central Michigan University;

C.T.S., Bethel Theological Seminary

MICHAEL MC CLUSKEY — *Supervisor of Maintenance Services* (1994)

A.A.S., Ferris State University

MARTIN C. STRANG — *Outdoor Project Manager* (1970)

B.S., Michigan State University

Staff

Steve DeRidder, Building Services Manager (1974)

Robert Hunt, Grounds Manager (1988)

Tony Van Houten, Building Services Manager (1993)

Sue Volkers, Building Services Manager (1995)

Doug Wehrmeyer, Building Services Manager (1978)

Lela Wilson, Building Services Manager (1993)

Edna Zeeff, Secretary (1995)

PUBLIC SAFETY

JERRY GUNNINK — *Director of Occupational Health and Fire Safety* (1981)

B.S., Grand Valley State College

Officers

Sgt. Mike Lafata

Chris Gesink

Glendene Lahr

Tara Roels

Steven Scholl

Chad Wolters

Staff

Todd Lynema, Locksmith (1994)

Mary Van Vels, Office Manager (1987)

Lisa Dalman, Information Center (1996)

Elaine VanWieren, Information Center (1986)

TRANSPORTATION

RON HALE — *Director of Transportation* (1983)

Staff

Shelly Van Loo, Transportation Scheduler (1997)

Karl Ruf, Transportation Services (1995)

COPY CENTER

SANDY TASMA — *Supervisor* (1973)

Staff

Betty Dolley (1977)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

CAMPUS MINISTRIES

J. BEN PATTERSON* — *Dean of the Chapel* (1993)

PAUL H. BOERSMA — *Chaplain* (1994)

A.B., Hope College;

M.Div., Western Theological Seminary

DOLORES NASRALLAH — *The Leonard and Marjorie Maas Endowed Chaplain* (1994)

A.B., San Diego State University;

M.A.T.S., Bethel Theological Seminary

(Leave of absence academic year 2000-01)

DWIGHT BEAL — *Director of Music and Worship* (1994)

A.B., Hope College

Staff

Cheryl Speese — *Administrative Assistant* (1998)

COLLEGE ADVANCEMENT

ROBERT N. DE YOUNG — *Vice President for College Advancement* (1965)

A.B., Hope College;

M.A., Western Michigan University

DEVELOPMENT

GLENN LOWE — *Director of Development* (1990)

A.B., Hope College

CARRIE BORCHERS BAUMANN — *Assistant Director of the Annual Fund* (1996)

A.B., Hope College

DIANNE DE YOUNG — *Administrative Assistant* (1998)

B.S., Michigan State University

JOHN NORDEN — *Regional Advancement Director* (1987)

A.B., Hope College;

M.A., Michigan State University

BARBARA OSBURN — *Director of the Annual Fund* (1991)

A.B., Hope College

KIMBERLY SALISBURY — *Director of Advancement Services* (1994)

A.B., Hope College

JAMES VAN HEEST — *Regional Advancement Director* (1987)

A.B., Hope College

SHERIE VERAMAY — *Regional Advancement Director* (1998)

A.B., Hope College;

M.A., University of Alabama

SCOTT WOLTERINK — *Regional Advancement Director* (1995)

A.B., Hope College;

M.Ed., University of Vermont

Staff

Karen Brandsen, Advancement Services (1987)

Deborah Nykamp, Advancement Services (1994)

Amy Sasamoto, Phonathon Information Services Director (1996)

Terri Sivertson, Phonathon Calling Supervisor (1999)

Kim Swartout, Advancement Services (2000)

Sandy Tasma, Advancement Services (1973)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

PUBLIC RELATIONS

- THOMAS L. RENNER — *Director of Public Relations* (1967)
- GREGORY S. OLGERS — *Director of Information Services* (1988)
A.B., Hope College
- LYNNE M. POWE — *Alumi Director* (1992)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Western Michigan University
- KAREN BOS — *Office Manager* (1987)
- KATHRYN H. MILLER — *Public Relations Services Administrator* (1993)
B.A., University of Michigan

STUDENT DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

- RICHARD FROST — *Vice President for Student Development and Dean of Students* (1989)
B.A., Luther College;
M.A., Ph.D., Michigan State University
- D. WESLEY POYTHRESS — *Assistant Dean and Director of Multicultural Life* (1997)
B.A., Berea College;
M.A., University of Iowa
- KELLY BURRIS WESENER — *Assistant Dean of Housing and Residential Life* (2000)
B.A., University of Wisconsin;
M.S., Western Illinois University;
Ed.D., Indiana University
- DIANA BRECLAW — *Director of Student Activities* (1991)
B.A., Texas Christian University;
M.A., Bowling Green State University
- CHRISTA COLLINS — *Director of Special Programs* (1998)
B.S., Aquinas College;
M.Ed., Grand Valley State University
- LOUISE SHUMAKER — *Director of Disability Services* (1987)
A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Western Michigan University
- AMBER GARRISON — *Assistant Director of Housing and Greek Coordinator* (2000)
B.A., Texas Woman's University;
M.S., Texas A & M
- GLINDA J. RAWLS — *Assistant Director of Multicultural Life* (1999)
B.A., DePaul University;
M.Ed., Grand Valley State University
- ELLEN AWAD — *Residential Life Coordinator/Dykstra Hall* (2000)
A.B., Hope College;
M.Ed., University of Georgia
- SEAN FOCHTMAN — *Residential Life Coordinator/Kollen Hall* (2000)
B.A., M.A., Michigan State University

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

KRISTEN GRAY* — *Sexual Harassment Policy Educator* (1987) (1993)

Staff

Lori Bouwman, Secretary to the Dean of Students (1997)

Wilma Hart, Secretary (1999)

Cynthia Vogelzang, Secretary (1997)

CAREER SERVICES

DALE F. AUSTIN — *Director of Career Services* (1981)

B.S., Central Michigan University;

M.A., Michigan State University

AMY GOHS — *Assistant Director of Career Services* (1998)

B.A., Michigan State University;

M.A., Eastern Michigan University

KYSHA FRAZIER — *Career Counselor* (2000)

B.A., M.A., University of Iowa

Staff

Elizabeth Bocks, Secretary (1986)

HEALTH SERVICES

ANNE MCKAY — *Director of Health Services* (1995)

B.S.N., Delaware State College;

M.S.N., University of Virginia;

R.N.-C., University of Michigan

Staff

Linda Bos (1996)

R.N., B.S.N., Calvin College

Shawn Hillman (2000)

R.N., B.S.N.

Cindy Sabo (1999)

R.N., B.S.N.

Christal Saffee (1996)

R.N.-C., B.S.N., M.S.N, F.N.P., Grand Valley State University

Cheryl Smith (1994)

R.N., B.S.N., University of Michigan

Barb Helmus, Receptionist/Secretary (1979)

COUNSELING CENTER

KRISTEN GRAY — *Assistant Dean, Health and Counseling; Director, Counseling Center* (1987) (1993)

B.A., Gustavus Adolphus;

Psy.D., Adler School of Professional Psychology

CHERYL BENNETT, LLP — *Counselor* (2000)

B.S., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill;

M.A., East Carolina University

JEANNE LINDELL — *Counselor* (1992)

A.B., Hope College;

M.S.W., Western Michigan University

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

GAYLE SHUMAKER, LLP — *Counselor* (1998)

A.B., Hope College;
M.A., Western Michigan University

JOEL JONGERIUS ZUIDEMA, LLP — *Counselor* (1998)

A.B., Hope College;
M.Div., Western Theological Seminary;
M.A., Western Michigan University

Staff

Linda Koetje, Secretary (1994)

CREATIVE DINING SERVICES

BOB VAN HEUKELOM — *Director of Dining Services* (1994)

B.S., Ferris State University

BOB WILLEY — *Food Service Production Manager* (1995)

TIM BLACKBURN — *Catering Manager* (1998)

SHARON PHILLIPS — *Kletz Manager* (1990)

FRANK QUEALY — *Dining Services Manager* (1999)

TOM HOOVER — *Chef/Manager, Phelps Dining Hall* (1980)

Staff

Evelyn DeVries, Secretary (1995)

Susan Schierbeek, Secretary (1997)

Renee Speet, Secretary (2000)

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

CHILDREN'S AFTER SCHOOL ACHIEVEMENT (CASA) PROGRAM

FONDA GREEN — *Executive Director of CASA Program* (1983)

B.S., Trevecca Nazarene College;
M.Ed., Ed.S., University of Florida

ROBERT BOERSMA — *Program Director of CASA Program* (1995)

B.S., Ferris State University

Staff

Maria S. Huerta, Secretary (1996)

HIGHER HORIZONS

MISTI JOHNSON — *Higher Horizons Case Worker* (1999)

B.A., Northwestern College

Staff

Joan Souder, Secretary (1997)

HOPE COLLEGE PROGRAM AT UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE QUERÉTARO (UAQ), MÉXICO

MARGARET LUBBERS QUESADA* — *Adjunct Professor of Linguistics and Program Coordinator* (1996)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

PHILADELPHIA CENTER — FACULTY AND STAFF

- STEVENS E. BROOKS — *Executive Director* (1968) (1974)
CHRISTINE WRIGHT — *Placement Coordinator* (1986)
MARY BUTLER — *Faculty* (1987)
MARK A. CLARK — *Faculty* (1990)
DEBORAH LEIBEL — *Faculty* (1990)
GERALD A. LUNEBURG — *Faculty* (1988)
ROSINA S. MILLER — *Program Coordinator* (1991)
ADRIAN CRENSHAW — *Program Associate* (1999)
ILENE BAKER — *Information and Technology Director* (1994)
ELIZABETH MCCAFFREY — *Recruiting Coordinator* (1995)
MARIE MERCALDO — *Marketing Director* (1997)

UPWARD BOUND PROGRAM

- ELIZABETH COLBURN — *Director of Upward Bound Program* (1985)
B.A., Miami University;
M.A., Western Michigan University
YOLANDA VEGA — *Assistant Director of Upward Bound Program* (1990)
A.B., Hope College
ANDREA MIRELES — *Academic Coordinator* (1984)
A.B., Hope College
Staff
Debbie Huerta, Secretary (1993)

VIENNA SUMMER SCHOOL — FACULTY AND STAFF

- PAUL G. FRIED — *Founder of Vienna Summer School* (1956)
Ph.D., University of Erlangen
STEPHEN I. HEMENWAY — *Director of Vienna Summer School* (1976)
Ph.D., University of Illinois
DEBORAH BOCK — *German* (1969)
Ph.D., University of Vienna
HERBERTH CZERMAK — *Modern Austrian History* (1987)
Ph.D., University of Vienna
INGEBORG BERNHART — *Literature* (1989)
Ph.D., University of Vienna
FELIX MOLZER — *Music* (1961)
M.S., University of Pennsylvania
ANNA VON SPITZMULLER — *Art History* (1970)
Ph.D., University of Vienna

*See Faculty Listing for degrees.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION



Hope Alumni are represented in all fifty states and in more than sixty countries. Organized in 1967, the Alumni Association numbers more than 27,000 members. The Association has several regional groups that have regular events throughout the United States. There is also an alumni club for athletic letter winners (men and women) called the Alumni H-Club.

The bimonthly tabloid *news from Hope College* informs alumni and friends of Hope about activities of the college and chronicles the achievements of her graduates. An Alumni Directory is published every five years.

The staff of the Office of Alumni and Public Relations is responsible for coordinating alumni activities. The staff maintains alumni records and encourages alumni to submit changes of address. The staff also welcomes correspondence with news of promotions, new positions, work being done in postgraduate schools, and items of a personal nature such as marriages, births and deaths. This information is passed on to classmates through the *news from Hope College*.

Three special days are held on campus for alumni — Homecoming in October, Winter Happening in January, and Alumni Day on the Saturday before Commencement in May. The latter features class reunions and an annual alumni dinner. Alumni who have been selected for Distinguished Alumni Awards are announced at this dinner. Selections are made on the basis of contributions to society through volunteerism, contributions to one's profession, and active involvement with the college.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, 2000-01

Executive Directors

President.....	Bruce Brumels
Vice President.....	James VanEenaam
Secretary.....	Michelle Baker Laverman
Treasurer.....	William K. Anderson

Directors

TERMS EXPIRING 2003

Bruce Brumels '59.....	Lake City, Michigan
James Bursma '87.....	Stow, Massachusetts
Eva Gaumont '90.....	Bridgewater, New Jersey
John Hensler '85.....	Royal Oak, Michigan
Karen Gralow '75 Rion.....	Schenectady, New York
Beth Snyder '94.....	Columbus, Ohio
Mary Browning '69 Vanden Berg.....	Grand Rapids, Michigan

TERMS EXPIRING 2002

Duc Nguyen Browning '80.....	Houston, Texas
Garett Childs '01.....	Breckenridge, Michigan
Nancy Dirkse '81 De Witt.....	Waukesha, Wisconsin
Marion Hoekstra '65.....	Laurel, Maryland
Greg Van Heest '78.....	Minneapolis, Minnesota
H. Raymond Vinstra '58.....	Kalamazoo, Michigan

TERMS EXPIRING 2001

Claire Vander Meulen '75 Gibbs.....	Melbourne, Florida
Michelle Baker '89 Laverman.....	Phoenix, Arizona
Neil Petty '57.....	Honeoye, New York
Linda Selander '64 Schaap.....	Barrington, Illinois
Jennifer Trask '00.....	Elm Hall, Michigan
James VanEenaam '88.....	Dana Point, California

HONORS AND AWARDS



Each year the faculty honors those students whose academic careers are marked by high achievement. The following honors and awards are among those presented.

SUSAN ALLIE PHYSICAL EDUCATION AWARD — A cash award to be presented to a female departmental major whose overall performance is adjudged by the staff to be the most outstanding and to best represent the high standards set by the late Susan Allie. In addition, the recipient's name is properly inscribed on an institutional plaque in the Dow Health and Physical Education Center. This award was established by family and friends in memory of Susan Allie, Hope Class of 1981.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN AWARD — An award given by the Holland, Michigan, branch consisting of a year's membership in any local branch of the American Association of University Women, awarded to the senior woman student who has demonstrated the type of scholarship, community service and women's leadership for which the AAUW stands.

AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY BOOK AWARD — A book award given by the American Bible Society to a deserving student who, in the judgment of the Religion Department faculty, is a superior student and who will utilize the book in future study.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMISTS AWARD — Awarded to the senior student who, in the estimation of the chemistry faculty, has exhibited diligence in study and research projects, helpfulness in the instructional laboratories, and interest in chemistry for her/his four years at Hope College.

ANCIENT MYSTIC ORDER OF THE TRILOBITE — An award given to the freshman student who, in the judgment of the geology faculty, shows the most potential of being a successful professional geologist.

ART DEPARTMENT PURCHASE AWARD — The Art Department, in an effort to recognize superior student work and to increase campus awareness of our own aesthetic environment, has initiated an Art Department Purchase Award which is given to deserving students. The works, selected by the faculty and agreed to by the student artist, will become part of the Hope College Permanent Collection and will be displayed in a public space on campus.

ATHLETIC SENIOR BLANKET AWARDS — Award blankets are presented to those senior athletes who have earned at least three varsity letter awards at Hope College. One of the three must have been received during the athlete's senior year. The letters need not necessarily have been won in a single sport.

AWARD FOR OUTSTANDING JUNIOR ECONOMICS STUDENT — A book award to the outstanding junior economics student, as selected by the faculty of the Department of Economics and Business Administration.

GEORGE F. BAKER SCHOLARS PROGRAM — The Baker Scholars Program develops the business leadership potential of a select group of liberal arts students at Hope College, emphasizing academic excellence, quality of character, responsibility and motivation.

BIOLOGY BOOK AWARD — A book award presented to students, selected by the biology faculty, on the basis of outstanding performance in introductory biology.

BIOLOGY SERVICE AWARD — The Biology Service Award is a cash award to a graduating senior who has provided outstanding service to the Department of Biology while at Hope College, determined by the biology faculty.

GEORGE BIRKHOFF ENGLISH PRIZE — A cash prize founded by the Honorable George R. Birkhoff, Jr., to promote study of the English literature and language.

PETER BOL AWARD — A cash award given to the upperclass student who, in the estimation of the Personnel Deans and Counseling Staff, has made outstanding

HONORS AND AWARDS

contribution in counseling and helping underclass students and who gives promise of a career of service to youth.

BOUNDY COMPUTER SCIENCE AWARD — Annual cash award funded by David Boundy and given to the person in the graduating class who is deemed by the computer science faculty to have the greatest potential for making future contributions to the field of computer science.

LAURA ALICE BOYD MEMORIAL AWARD IN GERMAN — A cash award to the senior German major whose interest and achievement in the German language and literature have been most significant.

GRACE MARGUERITE BROWNING SCHOLARSHIP IN VOICE — Awarded each year to the Junior or senior music student who, in the opinion of the music faculty, has proved himself/herself worthy of such a scholarship under the following conditions:

- a. She/he has been in residence at Hope College for one year.
- b. She/he maintains a good general academic record during the year the scholarship is granted and does superior work in his/her applied music field. Failure to do so means immediate termination of the scholarship.

The scholarship is for one thirty-minute lesson per week throughout the year.

A student may receive the scholarship for one year only.

ERIKA BRUBAKER '92 AWARD FOR PROFICIENCY IN LITERATURE — Cash awards, in memory of Erika Brubaker, presented to two senior English majors who have shown exceptional proficiency in the study of literature.

FLORENCE CAVANAUGH DANCE AWARD — An award presented by the Dance Department to a deserving student.

ROBERT W. CAVANAUGH SCHOLARSHIP IN VOICE — Given each year to the sophomore music student who, in the opinion of the music faculty, has proved most worthy in terms of his/her academic record and superior work in the study of voice. The scholarship provides private voice lessons during the student's junior year.

ROBERT W. CAVANAUGH SENIOR MUSIC AWARD — A book and cash award to that music major in the senior class who, in the judgment of the music faculty, has demonstrated unusual interest and achievement, and has contributed significantly to the music program. Established in recognition of Robert W. Cavanaugh's contribution to the Music Department of Hope College and his Christian commitment, by his family, former students, and friends.

CHRISTIAN SERVICE NURSING AWARD — The award is presented to the junior or senior who displays a commitment to Christian service. The award is a one-year subscription to the Journal of Christian Nursing.

J. ACKERMAN COLES AWARD FOR SCHOLARSHIP IN COMMUNICATION STUDIES — Awarded to the students who have demonstrated continuing interest and excellence in communication studies.

COMPUTER SCIENCE SENIOR PRIZE — A book prize donated by the computer science faculty and awarded to the graduating senior chosen by the faculty as the outstanding student in Computer Science.

DEAN FOR ARTS AND HUMANITIES AWARD — A cash prize for the best paper read at the student sessions of the Arts and Humanities Colloquium Series.

CLARENCE DE GRAAF ENGLISH AWARD — A cash award to be presented to the senior whose interest and achievement in the field of English, as indicated by academic record, most merits recognition in the judgment of the English Department faculty. The award has been established in honor of Professor Clarence De Graaf, a member of the English Department for 44 years until his retirement in 1972. Dr. De Graaf served as Department Chairman for 25 of those years.

HONORS AND AWARDS

DEKRUIF WRITING AWARD — The Paul deKruif Writing Prizes in biology are meant to increase awareness of writing among biology students and encourage biology students who write well through annual recognition. The prizes were made possible by gifts from Dr. and Mrs. Louis Pepoy and other admirers of Paul deKruif.

DELOITTE & TOUCHE JUNIOR ACCOUNTING BOOK AWARD — A book award to an outstanding junior accounting student who is planning a career in public accounting, as selected by the faculty of the Department of Economics and Business Administration.

DELTA OMICRON SCHOLARSHIP AWARD — An award for outstanding musicianship and outstanding scholarship presented by the alumni of Zeta Alpha Chapter. (This is not an annual award.)

DELTA PHI ALPHA BOOK PRIZE — Delta Phi Alpha, the honorary German fraternity, annually presents book prizes to the students in German who have been chosen for this honor by the members of the German Department.

RAY DE YOUNG HISTORY PRIZE — A cash award to the senior student whose interest, achievement, and promise in history, as indicated by his/her academic record and a significant piece of historical research, most merit the award.

PHARMACIA & UPJOHN RESEARCH AWARD — A cash award to the senior student who has done the most outstanding research in chemistry.

WILLIAM B. EERDMANS POETRY PRIZE — A cash prize awarded for the poem judged the best among those accepted for the *Opus* this year.

WILLIAM B. EERDMANS PROSE PRIZE — A cash prize awarded for the prose work judged the best among those accepted for the *Opus* this year.

ETA SIGMA PHI BOOK PRIZE — An award presented to a graduating senior who is a member of this national honorary Classical society and who has achieved distinction in advanced study in either of the Classical languages.

FIRST-YEAR CHEMISTRY BOOK AWARD — Presented to the freshman student who, in the estimation of the chemistry faculty, has demonstrated outstanding performance in general chemistry. The award is the *Handbook of Physics and Chemistry* donated by the Chemical Rubber Publishing Company.

FRESHMAN MUSIC AWARDS — Given each year to entering freshmen in the applied music fields of piano, voice, instrument and organ. Awards are given on the basis of a live audition or by a tape recording. Information on auditions may be secured by writing to the head of the Music Department.

FRESHMAN PHYSICS BOOK AWARDS — Presented to a student in Physics 122 and a student in Physics 132 who, in the estimation of the physics faculty, have demonstrated outstanding performance in freshman physics.

BARBARA E. GEETING MEMORIAL AWARD IN GERMAN — The Barbara E. Geeting Memorial Award in German was established in 1978 to honor the memory of Barbara E. Geeting, a 1978 graduate in German, who was killed in a tragic accident with her grandparents shortly after graduation. This award is granted to a graduating senior who has achieved distinction in German.

ALMON T. GODFREY PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY — A cash award to the senior student chosen the outstanding student in chemistry.

LAWRENCE "DOC GREEN AWARD IN ATHLETIC TRAINING — This award, established in 1996, honors the most outstanding senior athletic training student. The award consists of a plaque and is given to the senior student who, in the judgement of the athletic training faculty and with the consent of the full departmental faculty, best exemplifies the qualities of scholarship and selflessness exemplified by the late Lawrence "Doc" Green.

HONORS AND AWARDS

JEANETTE GUSTAFSON MEMORIAL GIFT — An award to the most deserving graduating student of the Social Work Major, chosen on the following basis: ability to demonstrate academic achievement, voluntary involvement in organizations aimed at aiding the community and/or the college, and promise for significant contribution to the helping professions.

STANLEY HARRINGTON ART SCHOLARSHIP — Awarded to a promising major in the Art Department, and is intended for the purpose of research materials. The Stanley Harrington Art Scholarship is established by friends, students and family in memory of Mr. Harrington, a professor in the Art Department of Hope College from 1964 to 1968.

RENZE LYLE HOEKSEMA PRIZE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE — An award for a junior majoring in political science who best demonstrates, in the judgment of the Department of Political Science, excellence in the classroom, interest in political science, and promise for a useful career in public service.

HOLLAND AREA ARTS COUNCIL SCHOLARSHIP — A cash award given to a promising major in the Art Department. The Holland Area Arts Council sponsors and encourages cultural and educational activities in the Holland and surrounding areas.

HUMAN KINETICS JUNIOR BOOK AWARD IN ATHLETIC TRAINING — This award is presented annually to a junior student who, in the judgement of the athletic training faculty, exhibits the greatest promise for a career in sports medicine as a certified athletic trainer. The award consists of a gift certificate redeemable for up to \$100 of books, videos, or software from Human Kinetics Publishers.

JUNIOR CHEMISTRY JOURNAL AWARD — An award to the student who, in the estimation of the Chemistry Department, exhibited outstanding performance as a junior chemistry student. The award is a fifteen-month subscription to the *Journal of Analytical Chemistry* presented by the American Chemical Society.

JUNIOR NURSING AWARD — The award is presented to the junior student who, in the estimation of the nursing faculty, demonstrates outstanding performance in the classroom and in clinical practice. The award is a book donated by a publisher.

JUNIOR PRIZE IN PHILOSOPHY — A book prize awarded to that member of the junior class judged by the department to have written the best philosophy paper during the current academic year.

JUNIOR-SENIOR INSTRUMENTAL SCHOLARSHIP — A prize of one instrumental lesson per week for one year awarded by the Music Department to the junior or senior who is a music major and has spent at least one year of resident study in the Music Department. The award is given to the junior or senior who, in the judgment of the department, best qualifies on the basis of talent and potentialities.

JUNIOR-SENIOR SCHOLARSHIP IN PIANO — A prize of one piano lesson per week for one year awarded by the Music Department to the junior or senior who is a music major and has spent at least two years of resident study in the Music Department. The award is given to the junior or senior who, in the judgment of the department, best qualifies on the basis of talent and potentialities.

JURRIES FAMILY VIENNA SUMMER SCHOOL AWARD — An award presented annually to two Hope College students entering either their sophomore or junior year to enable their participation in the six-week Vienna Summer School. This award was established in 1993 by Jim and Ginger Jurries to cover the cost of tuition, fees, housing and program-related travel.

KENT MEDICAL FOUNDATION AWARD — The Kent Medical Foundation was established in 1961 by the Kent County Medical Society as a charitable non-profit scientific trust, and is dedicated to improving the standards of health care in Kent County and surrounding areas. Its primary purpose is to give financial assistance to deserving students who are pursuing careers in medicine and allied health fields. To

HONORS AND AWARDS

qualify, the graduating senior must be a resident of Kent or a bordering county and pursuing a health sciences career.

MARGUERITE E. KINKEMA SPECIAL EDUCATION AWARD — A plaque awarded to the senior special education major who, in the judgment of a faculty committee, gives promise of making the most significant contribution to the teaching of children with handicaps.

ALLAN C. KINNEY MEMORIAL FUND — Provides an annual cash award to the outstanding graduating senior majoring in economics or business administration. The winner will be selected by the faculty members teaching in these areas on the basis of scholarship, contribution to campus life and promise of an outstanding career.

JOHN H. KLEINHEKSEL MATHEMATICS AWARD — This award is presented to the freshman or sophomore student who demonstrates outstanding ability in sophomore level mathematics courses and shows promise for future work in mathematics. The prize is a one-year membership in the Mathematical Association of America which includes the subscription to two mathematical journals.

RUSSELL J. KRAAY AWARD IN COMPUTER SCIENCE — Annual cash awards funded by Dr. Russell J. Kraay and given to two sophomore or junior students who, in the judgement of the computer science faculty, have demonstrated excellence in the field of computer science.

STANLEY KUNITZ EMERGING WRITER AWARD — A cash award to the student who exhibits notable and promising talent in the literary arts. The award, initiated by Ellen Bryant Voigt, is named for Stanley Kunitz to honor his poetry, his teaching, and his generosity toward young writers.

LAMBDA PI ETA BOOK AWARD TO THE TOP COMMUNICATION GRADUATE — A book award to the senior communication major who has the highest grade point average in the discipline.

CHARLES E. LAKE JUNIOR PRIZE IN PHILOSOPHY — A cash award to that member of the junior class judged by the department to have written the best philosophy paper during the current academic year.

CHARLES E. LAKE MEMORIAL PRIZES FOR PHILOSOPHICAL PROMISE — Cash awards to members of the first-year and sophomore classes judged by the department to have done the best work showing philosophical promise. Established in recognition of Charles Lake's scholarly abilities, character, and Christian commitment by his family, friends, and the First Reformed Church of Three Oaks, Michigan.

CHARLES E. LAKE MEMORIAL PRIZE IN PHILOSOPHY — A cash award to that philosophy major in the senior class judged by the department to be most deserving. Established in recognition of Charles Lake's scholarly abilities, character and Christian commitment by his family, friends, and the First Reformed Church of Three Oaks, Michigan.

ALBERT E. LAMPEN MATHEMATICS PRIZE — A cash award to the senior student chosen the outstanding student in mathematics.

ROBERT L. MELKA MEMORIAL AWARD — A cash prize awarded annually to a freshman or sophomore for an essay in European history that is judged superior by the Department of History.

M. HAROLD MIKLE PRIZE FOR COMMUNICATION — Awarded annually to the graduating senior whose record reflects academic excellence, superior skill as a presentational speaker and extensive all-college leadership accomplishments. This award is intended for but not limited to students who have majored in communication or who have participated in campus or intercollegiate communication activities. Nominations will be sought from all full-time members of the faculty, the winner being selected by the faculty of the Department of Communication.

HONORS AND AWARDS

MILES AWARD IN LAW — An annual cash award established by Judge Wendell A. Miles in honor of his father, Judge Fred Thomas Miles, presented to a senior student whose promise in the study of law is judged superior by the faculty of the Department of History.

HERMAN MILLER ART AWARD — A cash award given to a senior most deserving of recognition and encouragement for creative work in the field of visual arts.

MABEL NIENHUIS AWARD IN APPLIED MUSIC — An award in applied music given to three music majors, who at the close of their freshman year receive the highest rating in their jury examinations. One award each will be given in the areas of keyboard, voice, and instrumental music to be used for the applied music fees during the sophomore year.

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY BOOK AWARD TO THE OUTSTANDING STUDENT IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY — Presented to the student who, in the estimation of the chemistry faculty, has demonstrated outstanding performance in organic chemistry. The prize is the *Merck Index* donated by Merck and Company, Inc.

ELEANOR J. PALMA MEMORIAL AWARD — A fund to provide piano scholarships in the Music Department to students who are deserving on the basis of achievement and financial need. Funded by friends and family in loving memory of Eleanor J. Palma, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Music.

JEAN ANDERSON PALMER MEMORIAL AWARD IN PIANO — A fund to provide piano awards in the Music Department to students who are deserving on the basis of talent, achievement and financial need. Funded by friends in loving memory of Jean A. Palmer, a friend of the Music Department.

LINDA D. PALMER MEMORIAL AWARD IN FRENCH — An award in the memory of Dr. Linda D. Palmer, Assistant Professor of French, 1966-1971, to the student who, having studied in a French-speaking country, demonstrates the greatest promise of excellence in the teaching of French.

PATTERSON MEMORIAL PRIZE IN BIOLOGY — A cash award to a superior student with a major interest in biology, whom the Hope College faculty deems most worthy.

PHI ALPHA THETA FRESHMAN BOOK AWARD — A book prize awarded to the freshman student who, in the opinion of the faculty, shows the greatest promise in history.

PHI ALPHA THETA SOPHOMORE BOOK AWARD — A book prize awarded to the sophomore student who, in the opinion of the faculty, shows the greatest promise in history.

PIETENPOL PRIZE — A cash award to the senior student who gives promise of greatest success in the Christian ministry.

HOWARD O. PLAGGEMARS VIENNA SUMMER SCHOOL AWARD — A first prize cash award to be given annually to the participant in the Vienna Summer School who, in the opinion of designated judges, submits the best piece of creative writing reflecting on his or her experiences in Europe. No specific format is prescribed. Honorable mention prizes may also be awarded.

POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT BOOK AWARDS — The Department of Political Science presents up to ten annual book awards to students who have demonstrated unusual promise in political science in its classes and activities. At least half of these are awarded to freshmen and sophomores.

POST JEWELRY MUSIC AWARDS — Gold keys to senior members of the Chapel Choir who have been active members for at least three years and have done outstanding service.

HONORS AND AWARDS

MARGUERITE PRINS FRENCH AWARD — A cash award to the senior whose interest and achievement in the study of the French language and literature has been the most significant.

MARTIN N. RALPH AWARD IN SPANISH — A cash award to the junior or senior whose achievement in the Spanish language and literature has been most significant.

A. A. RAVEN PRIZE IN COMMUNICATION — Awarded to the student who best demonstrates excellence in communication through leadership and/or the effective presentation of issues of public significance.

REINKING MEMORIAL AWARD — Awarded each year to a junior geology major who, in the judgement of the geology faculty, best exhibits the high standards of academic excellence exemplified by the late Professor Robert L. Reinking.

ROGER RIETBERG CHAPEL CHOIR AWARD — This award was created by members, alumni and friends of the Hope College Choir to honor Roger Rietberg. The recipient must be of the senior class and have been a member of the choir for at least two years. The recipient must exemplify commitment and dedication, a love for the musical mission of the choir, and a spirit that has proved to be an example for the other members. He or she should carry an attitude of concern for all the members of the choir and should be looked at with respect as a leader and a friend.

METTA J. ROSS HISTORY PRIZE — A cash award to the junior student whose interest, achievement, and promise in history, as indicated by academic record and career plans, in the judgment of the history faculty, most merits recognition.

CLARYCE ROZEBOOM MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP IN ORGAN — A fund contributed in memory of Miss Claryce Rozeboom, a member of the Class of 1953, to provide a scholarship of one organ lesson per week for one year. This scholarship is awarded to a member of the junior or senior class who, in the opinion of the music faculty, best qualifies on the basis of talent and financial need.

JOHN SCHOUTEN AWARD — An award given by his daughter, Bess Schouten, in memory of "Jack" Schouten who was a long-time physical educator and Hope's first athletic director. The award is presented annually to a woman athlete in the senior class who, in the estimation of the athletic staff and the Kinesiology Department faculty, has been one of the top athletes in the women's athletic program and has been an able and conscientious student during her years at Hope College. The recipient of this award must not only be an outstanding athlete, but must also possess other strong character traits. Ideally, she must demonstrate competent leadership within the teams on which she has participated. The award is an octagon pewter plate with the bronze Hope College crest implanted in the center.

SANDRENE SCHUTT AWARD FOR PROFICIENCY IN LITERATURE — A cash award to be presented to the senior who has shown outstanding proficiency in English literature and who expresses the intention of entering the profession of teaching English literature.

SENIOR BIBLICAL AWARDS — Cash awards to senior students who have exhibited superior ability in the field of Biblical study.

SENIOR NURSING AWARD — This award is presented to a senior who, in the judgment of the nursing faculty, shows promise for outstanding achievement and intent to continue in graduate education as a professional nurse. The award is a book.

SENIOR SOCIAL WORK AWARD — An award to be presented to the senior who has exhibited superior academic ability, extensive volunteer involvement, and promise of significant contribution to the social work profession.

SENIOR SOCIOLOGY AWARD — A cash award given to a superior senior student majoring in the sociology curriculum who, in the opinion of the department faculty,

HONORS AND AWARDS

has achieved the most outstanding record of his/her class.

THE RUSSELL AND DOROTHY SIEDENTOP AWARD — A cash award to an outstanding graduating senior member of the Men's Basketball Team and an outstanding graduating senior member of the Women's Basketball Team. Preference will be given to students considering graduate school and careers in teaching and coaching. The recipients are chosen by the Athletic Committee. Given by Daryl Siedentop '60 in memory of his parents.

SIGMA XI AWARDS — The Sigma Xi awards are given in recognition of the independent initiative shown by the student, the accomplishment of a noteworthy contribution to research in the sciences while at Hope College, and for showing promise of continuing research contributions in the future.

SLOAN-STEGEMAN AWARD — A cash award to a senior student who displays promise of greatest success in the field of Christian world missions.

SOCIAL WORK SENIOR AWARD — An award to be presented to the senior who has exhibited superior academic ability, extensive volunteer involvement, and promise of significant contribution to the social work profession.

SOPHOMORE PRE-NURSING AWARD — This award is granted to a nursing student who, in the judgment of the faculty, has demonstrated outstanding performance in pre-nursing courses in the past two years and will begin the nursing major. The award is a one-year membership in a national professional organization, the National Student Nurses' Association.

SOUTHLAND AWARD FOR WOMEN — A gold medal to the senior who, in the judgment of a faculty committee, has maintained the highest standard of scholarship in several fields, character, and usefulness during the four years of her college course.

MINER STEGENGA AWARD — An award in memory of the Reverend Miner Stegenga presented annually to a student-athlete in the junior or senior class who, in the estimation of the athletic staff and Faculty Committee on Athletics, has shown leadership in campus Christian activity. The student is one who demonstrated athletic ability in a college-sponsored sport and exemplified Miner Stegenga's deep love of sports and his deeper love and Christian concern for those who played on both sides.

STEPHENSON FIRST-YEAR WRITING PRIZE — This prize, awarded each semester to the author of the paper selected as the best submitted in the first-year writing course, is given to encourage young writers.

C. JAMES STRINGER, JR. MEMORIAL AWARD — A cash award to a student entering his or her junior or senior year and majoring in psychology, as selected by the psychology faculty as showing promise of becoming an outstanding psychology student.

TECHNOS INTERNATIONAL PRIZE — This prize is awarded annually to two Hope College seniors to recognize their accomplishments in international studies and their commitment to developing global awareness on the college campus. This prize was established in 1992 by Technos International of Tokyo, Japan. It consists of a certificate, a book and a framed Japanese print.

THE ARTHUR JOHN TERKEURST PSYCHOLOGY SCHOLARSHIP — This scholarship is awarded at the conclusion of the junior year to a student majoring in psychology who has a distinguished academic record and financial need and, in the opinion of the faculty in the Department of Psychology, shows promise of a distinguished career in psychology.

THEATRE DEPARTMENT AWARDS — The Theatre Department Awards, cash awards of \$50, are presented to the students in the freshman, sophomore and junior classes who, in the judgment of the theatre faculty, have shown the greatest promise artistically, academically, and in the terms of participation in the department's co-curricular program.

HONORS AND AWARDS

THEATRE DEPARTMENT SENIOR PRIZE — The Theatre Department Senior Prize is awarded to seniors who, in the judgment of the theatre faculty, have demonstrated the highest achievement academically, artistically, and in theatre craftsmanship during their undergraduate career.

THEUNE FAMILY AWARD — An annual award established by Peter '65 and Judith Theune in honor of their son Michael Theune '92, to recognize one or more outstanding students with preference given to students majoring in philosophy and/or English.

PAUL NORMAN TIMMER MEMORIAL AWARD — An award in memory of Paul Norman Timmer, a career foreign service officer in the U.S. Department of State and member of the Hope Class of 1976, to an outstanding sophomore or junior planning to enter the field of foreign service or international studies.

TULIP CITY GEM AND MINERAL CLUB AWARD — Awarded annually to one or two outstanding geology majors whose undergraduate careers show promise of continued excellence in the geo-sciences.

UNDERGRADUATE AWARD FOR ACHIEVEMENT IN BIOCHEMISTRY — An award to the student who, in the judgement of the chemistry faculty, has demonstrated outstanding performance in biochemistry. The cash award is \$100. Donors of the award wish to remain anonymous.

UNDERGRADUATE AWARD FOR ACHIEVEMENT IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY — This award is sponsored by the American Chemical Society. It is presented to a student who has demonstrated outstanding performance in organic chemistry. The prize is a computer disk for the course, "Introduction to Polymer Chemistry."

WILLIAM AND MABEL VANDERBILT, SR. FAMILY AWARD — An award established by Mrs. Mabel Vanderbilt Felton in memory of William Vanderbilt, Sr. It is awarded annually to students majoring in physical education and recreation who, in the judgment of the faculty in this department, contributed outstanding service to others.

ALVIN W. VANDERBUSH STUDENT ATHLETE AWARD — A non-cash award established by former Hope College athletes to be given to a student athlete who demonstrates the qualities and ideals exemplified by former Professor and Coach Alvin Vanderbush's life and career — integrity, diligence, commitment and caring. The recipient is chosen by the Department of Kinesiology.

ELIZABETH VANDERBUSH AWARD IN EDUCATION — A cash award to a junior student in education who demonstrates distinct ability and evidence of commitment to a career in teaching. The recipient is chosen by the Department of Education.

OTTO VAN DER VELDE ALL CAMPUS AWARD — A gold medal to the senior man chosen for his outstanding contribution to the college in athletics, scholarship and participation in student activities.

JOHN RICHARD VANDER WILT AWARD — A cash award to a deserving student who, in the judgment of the religion faculty, gives promise of dedicated service as a minister or missionary.

MIRIAM JOYCE VAN EYL AWARD — A golden pendant or tie pin presented annually to the graduating Hope College nursing student who, in the opinion of the nursing faculty and nursing seniors, has best demonstrated the integration of knowledge and professional competency with timely and genuinely caring responses to the psychological, spiritual and social needs of patients and their families.

JAMES DYKE VAN PUTTEN POLITICAL SCIENCE PRIZE — A cash award to be given to the graduating senior who has excelled in the classroom and, in the judgment of the political science faculty, possesses those qualities of character and personality which give promise of a useful career in public service. The award is

HONORS AND AWARDS

named after the first chairman of the Political Science Department, who was a fine scholar and a United States Diplomat.

GENE VAN TAMELEN PRIZE FOR CREATIVITY IN THE SCIENCES — To recognize extraordinary creativity in any area of the generally accepted pure or applied physical sciences, including but not necessarily restricted to astronomy, biology, chemistry, computer sciences, geology, physics, and mathematics. Such creativity would be demonstrated by original scholarly contributions, including the design and execution of the work, as well as a description of results and conclusions, all of which are disclosed in a publication or comprehensive report or treatise worthy of publication in a reputable scientific journal.

MARY VAN TAMELEN PRIZE FOR CREATIVITY IN THE ARTS — To recognize extraordinary creativity in any area of general arts, including literature, music, theatre, fine arts, film, or television. Such creativity would be demonstrated by original work worthy of critical acclaim in the larger world, appearing in print, or in any other medium.

MICHAEL VISSCHER MEMORIAL BOOK AWARD — A book award presented to a sophomore geology student selected by faculty and students on the basis of outstanding performance during his or her first two years at Hope College.

VISSER SUMMER RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP — A fellowship established by Dr. Donald W. Visser, Class of 1937, and his wife, Marie. Awards from this fund are used to support student research in chemistry and biochemistry.

WALL STREET JOURNAL AWARD — The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award of a one-year subscription to the Journal and an individual medallion is presented to the student selected by the economics and business administration faculty.

DONALD WEENER MEMORIAL AWARD — A fund to provide piano scholarships in the Music Department for deserving students. Funded by friends and family in loving memory of Donald Weener.

BRAD WILLIAMS MEMORIAL AWARD FUND — A fund which will provide a cash award to one or more students, completing their junior or senior year, who are selected by the theatre faculty for demonstrating outstanding creativity and promise in the theatre arts. The award honors Brad Williams, Hope Class of 1973, who was involved for over 20 years at Hope as an actor, designer and puppeteer.

JOHN MONTGOMERY WILSON AWARD IN ART HISTORY — A fund created by Holly Cheff, Hope Class of 1999, for an outstanding student in art history who exhibited superior academic ability and promise in the area of art history. This fund was established in recognition of the retirement of Dr. Wilson from the faculty of the Art Department in June, 1999.

EGBERT WINTER EDUCATION AWARDS — Cash prizes to the young man and young woman in the senior class who give promise of making the most significant contributions in the field of teaching.

EDWARD J. WOLTERS CLASSICS AWARD — The Edward J. Wolters Classics Award has been established in honor of Professor Edward J. Wolters, late Professor Emeritus of Latin and Chairman of Classical Languages for nearly 40 years, until his retirement in 1966. This award is given to a student with an outstanding record of performance in advanced Latin classes or in classical studies.

DOUWE B. YNTEMA PRIZE — A cash award to the senior student who has been chosen the outstanding student in physics.

HONORS AND AWARDS

ASSISTANTSHIPS

CHEMISTRY ASSISTANTSHIPS — A limited number of teaching assistantships and research assistantships are available to highly qualified students. See department chairperson for information.

FRENCH SCHOLARSHIP ASSISTANTSHIP — Awarded each year to a qualified native speaker of French. The awardee receives a waiver of tuition, fees for cultural affairs events, and room and board fees in return for work as a native assistant in the Department of Modern and Classical Languages.

GERMAN SCHOLARSHIP ASSISTANTSHIP — Awarded each year to a qualified native speaker of German. The awardee receives a waiver of tuition, fees for cultural affairs events, and room and board fees in return for work as a native assistant in the Department of Modern and Classical Languages.

PHYSICS ASSISTANTSHIPS — Full-time summer research assistantships are available to students on the basis of ability.

SPANISH SCHOLARSHIP ASSISTANTSHIP — Awarded each year to a qualified native speaker of Spanish. The awardee receives a waiver of tuition, fees for cultural affairs events, and room and board fees in return for work as a native assistant in the Department of Modern and Classical Languages.

GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS

GENERAL ELECTRIC FOUNDATION GRADUATE FELLOWSHIP — The General Electric Foundation Graduate Fellowship is offered by the General Electric Foundation to an outstanding Hope senior who intends to pursue an academic career in engineering, computer science, or physical science. The fellowship pays tuition and fees plus a generous stipend for the first year of graduate study at an institution of the student's choice. Nominations are made by Hope academic departments and the final selection of the fellowship recipient is made by a faculty committee chaired by the Dean for Natural Sciences.

FELLOWSHIP NOMINATIONS

MICHIGAN COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIP — Hope College annually nominates an outstanding member of the graduating class to be the recipient of this scholarship award for graduate study in the School of Business Administration at the University of Michigan.

IMPORTANT DATES FOR PROSPECTIVE STUDENTS



FINANCIAL AID DEADLINES FOR PRIORITY CONSIDERATION

Students should apply for admission and submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the CSS PROFILE Application by the following dates:

Fall Semester

1. Freshmen by February 15
2. Transfers/Upperclassmen by March 15

Spring Semester

1. Freshmen: Dec. 1
2. Transfers: Dec. 1

MERIT-BASED SCHOLARSHIP DEADLINES

February 15, 2001	Trustee Scholarship
February 15, 2001	All Other Academic Merit Scholarships
February 17, 2001	Fine Arts Audition Day

CAMPUS VISITATION DAYS FOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS & PARENTS

Friday, October 6, 2000	Monday, January 15, 2001
Friday, October 20, 2000	Friday, February 2, 2001
Friday, November 3, 2000	Friday, February 16, 2001
Friday, November 17, 2000	Friday, March 2, 2001

JUNIOR DAYS:

- Friday, March 30, 2001
- Friday, April 20, 2001

NATIONAL TESTING DEADLINES

ACT — For information see your high school guidance counselor.

Hope College Code Number is 2012

September 23, 2000 February 10, 2001

October 28, 2000 April 7, 2001

December 9, 2000 June 9, 2001

SAT — For information see your high school guidance counselor.

Hope College Code Number is 1301

October 14, 2000 March 31, 2001 (SAT I only)

November 4, 2000 May 5, 2001

December 2, 2000 June 2, 2001

January 27, 2001

PSAT — For information see your high school guidance counselor.

Hope College Code Number is 1301

Tuesday, October 17, 2000

Saturday, October 21, 2000

DEPOSIT DEADLINES

Freshmen: \$300 by May 1

Transfers: \$300 by May 1

These deposits are not refundable after May 1.

HOPE COLLEGE CALENDAR 2000-01



Fall Semester (2000)

August 24-25, Thurs.-Fri. Faculty Conference
August 25, Friday Residence Halls Open for New Students, 10 a.m.
August 25-28, Fri.-Mon. New Student Orientation
August 27, Sunday Residence Halls Open for Returning Students, 12 noon
August 27, Sunday Convocation for New Students & Parents, 2 p.m.
August 28, Monday Late Registration 3:30-4:30 p.m., Maas Auditorium
August 29, Tuesday Classes Begin, 8 a.m.
September 4, Monday Labor Day - Classes in Session
September 6, Wednesday Last Day to Enroll for Credit; Last Day to Drop Courses
September 23, Saturday Homecoming
October 3, Tuesday Formal Convocation to Open Critical Issues Symposium, 7 p.m.
October 3-4, Tues.-Wed. Critical Issues Symposium. Day classes on Wed., Oct. 4, **not** in session. Evening classes do meet on Oct. 3
October 13, Friday Fall Recess Begins, 6 p.m.
*October 18, Wednesday Fall Recess Ends, 8 a.m.
October 18, Wednesday Mid-Term Grades Due in Registrar's Office, 4 p.m.
November 3, Friday Last Day to Withdraw from Courses with a "W" Grade or Pass/Fail a Course
November 10-12, Fri.-Sun. Parents' Weekend
November 13-17, Mon.-Fri. Registration for Spring Semester 2001, Maas Auditorium
November 23, Thursday Thanksgiving Recess Begins, 8 a.m.
November 27, Monday Thanksgiving Recess Ends, 8 a.m.
December 8, Friday Last Day of Classes
December 11-15, Mon.-Fri. Semester Examinations
December 15, Friday Residence Halls Close, 5 p.m.
December 20, Wednesday Final Grades Due in Registrar's Office, 4 p.m.
January 26, Friday Incompletes from the First Semester not made up become an "F"

*Monday Schedule in effect

Spring Semester (2001)

January 7, Sunday Residence Halls Open, 12 Noon
January 8, Monday Registration for New Students, 3:30-4:30 p.m., Maas Auditorium
January 9, Tuesday Classes Begin, 8 a.m.
January 17, Wednesday Last Day to Enroll for Credit; Last Day to Drop Courses
January 26, Friday Incompletes from Fall Semester (2000) turn to "F" grade
February 9, Friday Winter Recess Begins, 6 p.m.
*February 14, Wednesday Winter Recess Ends, 8 a.m.
February 28, Wednesday Mid-Term Grades Due in Registrar's Office, 4 p.m.
March 15, Thursday Last Day to Withdraw from Courses with a "W" Grade or Pass/Fail a Course
March 16, Friday Spring Recess Begins, 8 a.m.
March 26, Monday Spring Recess Ends, 8 a.m.
April 9-12, Mon.-Fri. Registration for Fall Semester 2001, Maas Auditorium
April 13, Friday Good Friday - Classes not in session, but not an official holiday
April 26, Thursday Honors Convocation, Dimment Chapel, 7 p.m.
April 27, Friday Spring Festival; Classes Dismissed at 1 p.m.
April 30-May 4, Mon.-Fri. Semester Examinations
May 4, Friday Residence Halls close for those not participating in Commencement, 5 p.m.
May 5, Saturday Alumni Day
May 6, Sunday Baccalaureate and Commencement
May 6, Sunday Residence Halls Close for graduating seniors, 7 p.m.
May 9, Wednesday Final Grades Due in Registrar's Office, 5 p.m.
June 22, Friday Incompletes from the Second Semester not made up become an "F"

*Monday Schedule in effect

May Term (2001)

May 7, Monday Classes Begin at 9 a.m.
May 28, Monday Memorial Day, No Classes
June 1, Friday May Term Ends

June Term (2001)

June 4, Monday Classes Begin at 9 a.m.
June 29, Friday June Term Ends

July Term (2001)

July 2, Monday Classes Begin at 9 a.m.
July 4, Wednesday Independence Day, No Classes
July 27, Friday July Term Ends

Summer Seminars (2001)

July 30-August 3, Mon.-Fri. Summer Seminars

INDEX



- 100 East complex, 41
academic achievement award, 63
academic advising, 44
Academic Affairs Board, 50
academic honors and awards, 364-374
academic integrity code, 77-78
academic progress, 69-71
academic record, of transfer students, 85;
transcript of, 86
academic regulations, 76-86
academic sessions, 105; August seminars, 105;
June Term, 105; May Term, 105; regular
session, 105; July Term, 105
academic standing, 78-79
Academic Support Center (ASC), 44, 165
academic waivers, requests and appeals for, 83
academic warning, 78-79
accommodations, living, 43
accounting major, 144
accreditation, 86
ACT (testing program), 57; testing deadlines,
375
activities, student, 53
A. C. Van Raalte Institute, 39
adding courses, 80
Administrative Affairs Board, 50
administrative staff, 349-362
admissions, international students, 59;
requirements for freshmen, 57; special or
part-time students, 60; transfer students, 59
Advanced Placement Program (APP), 60
advisors, academic, 44; pre-professional
program, 312
African studies program, 298
aid, financial, 62-73; federal programs, 62-68;
Hope College programs, 63, 73; state
programs, 63, 66
aims of college, 4
Alpha Epsilon Delta (honor society), 7
Alpha Phi Omega (service fraternity), 54
Alumni Association, 363
American Chemical Society, accredited by, 86
Anchor, The (student newspaper), 54
ancient civilization (see Classics), 212
appeals, final grade, 83; for academic waivers,
83; regarding academic progress, 71
application fee, 57
application for degrees, 85
applying for financial aid, 62-63
archives, 39
art and art history, courses in, 107-112;
exhibits of, 52; minor, 108
artistic awards, 73
arts, fine and performing, requirements for
degree, 98
Arts Program in New York, 307; courses in,
192
Asian studies program, 298-300
assistantships, 374
athletic training, accreditation of program, 86;
major, 200
athletics, 55-56; club sports, 56;
intercollegiate, 55-56; intramural, 56; policy
and procedure, 55
attendance, class, 82
auditing a course, admission requirement, 60;
regulations, 81
August seminars, 105
Australia studies program, 300
awards and honors, 364-374
baccalaureate (see calendar), 376
bachelor of arts degree requirements, 89-104
bachelor of arts degree with major in music,
235
bachelor of music degree requirements, 233-
235
bachelor of science degree, 101
bands, jazz, 52; wind ensemble, 52
baseball, 56
basketball, (men and women), 56
Beta Beta Beta (honor society), 7
Bible, courses in, 277-278
bills, payable, 74-75
biochemistry, courses in, 123; minor, 121
biology, courses in, 113-118; honor society, 7;
minor, 114; research assistantships, 308
board and room fees, 74
Board of Trustees, 319
bookstore, 34
budget payment plan; 68, 75
building and campus facilities (see campus
map and key), 30-31
business administration (see management)
Buys (Ekdal J.) Athletic Complex, 36
calendar (2000-01), 376
Campus Community Hour, 53
campus employment, 48, 67
Campus Life Board, 50
campus map and key, 30-31
Campus Ministries, 51
campus visitation days, 2000-01 schedule, 58
candidate's reply date, 57
Career Services, 47-48
Carl Frost Center for Social Science Research,
39
CASA (Children's After School Achievement)
Program, 35
catalog of entrance, 89
certification, teacher, 152-154
certification of veterans, 79-80
change of courses, 80
Chapel Choir, 52; course in, 241
chapel services, 51
chaplains, college, 51
chemistry, composite major with geology, 102;
courses in, 119-125; minor, 121; research
assistantships in, 374
Chicago Metropolitan Center semester, 307;
courses in, 191-192

INDEX

- choirs (men and women), 52
chorus, 52; course in, 241
Christian growth, interpersonal, 51
Christian ministry & church vocation, pre-professional program, 312
church work, pre-professional program, 312
class attendance, 82
classes, schedule of, 376
Classics (Classical Studies and Classical Languages), courses in, 213-216; honor society, 7; majors, 212-213; minors, 213
classification, of classes, 82; of grades, 76
CLEP, 60, 83-84
clinic, health, 45-46; personnel, 360
clubs & organizations, 54; sports, 56
coaching staff (athletics), 56
code for academic integrity, 77-78
College Chorus, 52; course in, 241
college credit by examination, 60-61, 83-84
College Level Examination Program (CLEP), 60, 83-84
College Scholarship Service (CSS) PROFILE, 61, 62
college teaching, pre-professional program, 315
college work-study, 67
Collegium Musicum, 52; course in, 242
commencement (see calendar), 376
Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs, accredited by, 86
communication, composite major with English, 104; courses in, 126-131; honor society, 7; minor, 127-128
community government, 50
Community Hour, 53
competitive (Michigan) scholarships, 63
composite majors, 101-104; application for, 101-102; definition of, 106; communication-English, 104; elementary education student, 102; geology-chemistry, 102; geology-physics, 102; international studies, 103; musical theatre, 104
Computer Center, 39
computer science, courses in, 132-135; minor, 133
concerts, 52
conduct, regulations on, 50-51
confidentiality of student records, 85
Cook Hall, 43
correspondence credit, 83
correspondence directory, 384
costs, semester/annual fees, 74
Council on Social Work Education, accredited by, 86
Counseling Center, personnel, 360-361; services, 45-46
course number guide, 106
courses, adding and dropping of, 80; descriptions of, 107-296; repetition of, 80; withdrawal from, 80
credit by examination: (CLEP), 60, 83-84; departmental exams, 61, 84
credits, class classification, 82; definition of, 106; required for graduation, 89; transfer of, 59, 81-82
cross country (men and women), 56
cultural affairs, 52
Cultural Affairs Committee, 52
cultural diversity, requirement for degree, 100
cultural heritage, requirements for degree, 98-99
cum laude graduation honor, 86
cumulative average (GPA), 76
curricular requirements, 92-101
curriculum, 107-296; objectives of, 87-88; pre-professional programs, 312-318
dance, courses in, 136-141; honor society, 7; minor, 137; productions, 52
Dean's List, 78
degree, application for, 85; awarding of, 85; program, 87-104
Delta Omicron (honor society), 7
Delta Phi Alpha (honor society), 7
dentistry, pre-professional program, 316
deposit, enrollment, 57, 375
departmental, examinations, 61, 84; major, 101
De Pree Art Center and Gallery, 33
DeWitt Center for Economics and Business Administration, 39
DeWitt Student and Cultural Center, 34
DeWitt Tennis Center, 36
Dimment Memorial Chapel, 33
dining services, 48
diplomatic & government work, pre-professional program, 313
disability services, 46
dismissal, 79
domestic study opportunities, 297, 306-310
dormitories (see residence halls)
Dow Health & Physical Education Center, 36
drama, courses in (see theatre)
dropping courses, 80
Dutch, courses in, 216-217
earth science (see geological and environmental sciences)
economics honor society, 7
economics & business administration (management), 142-151; minors, 144, 145
education, composite major, 102; courses in, 152-161; teaching English as a foreign language, 159
Education Opportunity Grant, 63
educational loans, 64-67
educational opportunities abroad, 297-306
elementary education, composite major, 102
elementary school teaching, pre-professional program, 315
employment, student, 48, 67

INDEX

- engineering, courses in, 253-263; degree program, 254-256; dual baccalaureate, 256; minor, 256
- engineering physics major, 255
- English, courses in, 162-170; honor society, 7; minors, 164-165
- enrollment report, 377
- entrance examination, 57
- entrance requirements, freshmen, 57; international students, 59; non-degree students, 60; transfer students, 59
- environmental health science, pre-professional program, 318
- environmental science minor, 175-176
- Eta Sigma Phi (honor society), 7
- European study programs, 301-303, 305
- evaluating progress, 71
- exams, schedule, 376
- exercise science, major, 200
- expenses, student, 74-75
- expository writing, requirement for degree, 92-93
- facilities, campus (see map), 30
- faculty advising program, 44
- faculty, roster of, 320-348
- Federal Direct Loan programs, 64-66
- federal financial aid, 62-68
- fees, student, 74-75
- fellowships, 374
- final grade, appeal, 83
- financial aid, 62-73
- financial assistance, 61; deadline for priority consideration, 61, 63
- fine and performing arts, requirements for degree, 98
- first-year seminar, requirement, 92
- food services, 48
- football, 56
- foreign language, requirement for degree, 95-96
- foreign languages and literature, courses in, 211-231
- foreign language honor societies, 7
- foreign students (see international students)
- foreign study opportunities, 297-306
- fraternities, 54
- French, courses in, 217-221; honor society, 7; minor, 218
- French/management double major, 145, 218
- freshmen, admission, 57; standing, 82
- Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), 61, 62
- General Education, requirements for degree, 90-100
- General Education Mathematics and Science (GEMS), courses in, 171-174
- geological and environmental sciences, courses in 175-177
- geology, composite major with chemistry, 102-103; composite major with physics, 102; courses in, 175-180; honor society, 7; minors, 178
- German, courses in, 221-224; honor society, 7; minor, 221
- gift assistance, 63
- GLCA programs, 297-307
- glossary of terms, 106
- golf (men and women), 56
- Gospel Choir, 51
- government, community, 50
- grade reports, 76
- grading system, 76
- graduate fellowships, 374
- graduate study, pre-professional programs, 312-318
- graduation honors, 86
- grants, grants-in-aid, 63
- Graves Hall, 35
- Great Lakes Colleges Association, Inc. (GLCA) programs, 297-307
- Great Performance Series, 52
- Greek, courses in, 214-215; minor, 213
- guidance, 45-46
- gymnasium, Dow Center, 36
- HASP, 41
- Haworth Inn and Conference Center, 42
- health dynamics, requirement for degree, 93
- health services, 45-46; personnel, 360
- Higher Horizons, 56
- history, courses in, 181-187; honor society, 7; minor, 182
- Holland, Michigan, 32
- honor societies, 7
- honors and awards, 364-374
- honors independent study or research, 82
- Hope-Calvin Nursing Program, founded in 1984, 8; courses in, 243-247
- Hope College, historical sketch, 3; purposes, 4-5
- Hope College Chapel Choir, 52
- Hope College Orchestra, 52
- Hope College Symphonette, 52
- Hope College Theatre, 52
- Hope Grant, 63
- housing, 48-49
- housing regulations, 48-49
- illness, 45-46
- incompletes, 76
- independent study, 82
- intercollegiate athletic program, 55-56; policy and procedure, 55
- interdisciplinary studies, courses in, 188-196
- Interfraternity Council, 54
- inter-institutional Consortium Agreements, 69
- International Baccalaureate Program, 60

INDEX

- international education, study abroad programs, 297-306
international students, admission of, 59; countries represented, 377
international studies, 197-198; composite major, 103
internships, 311
instrumental groups, 52
interviews and campus visits, 58
intramural athletics, 56
ISIR, requirement, 68
- Japan, study in, 299-300, 304-306
Japanese, courses in, 224-226; minor, 224-225
Jazz Ensemble, 52; course in, 242
jobs, campus, 48, 67
Joint Archives of Holland, The, 39
journalism, pre-professional program, 313; courses in, 128-131
Judicial Board, 50
July Term, 105
June term, 105
Junior Days, visitation for high school juniors, 58
junior standing, 82
- kinesiology, courses in, 199-205; minors, 200
Knickerbocker Theatre, 41
- Lambda Pi Eta (honor society), 7
language, requirement for degree, 95-96
late payment fee, 74-75
Latin, courses in, 215-216; minors, 213
Latin American studies program, 303-304
law, pre-professional program, 313-314
learning disabled student services, 44
librarianship, pre-professional program, 314
library, Van Wylen, 38; branches, 38
linguistics, courses in, 226, 230
literary magazine, student written, 54
literature, courses in, 168-169
living accommodations, 43
load, student study, 82
loans, 64-67
Lubbers Hall, 34
- Maas Center, 42
magna cum laude graduation honor, 86
major, composite, 101-104; definitions, 106; departmental, 101; programs, 100-104
management, courses in, 142-151; minor, 144
management/French double major, 145, 218
map of campus, 30
mathematics, courses in, 206-210; honor society, 7; minor, 206; requirements for degree, 93-94
May term, 105
meal plans, 48
media, student, 54
- medical technology, pre-professional program, 317
medicine, pre-professional program, 316
men's intramural sports, 56
merit-based scholarships, 73; deadline for application, 73
Michigan Competitive Scholarship, 63
Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association (MIAA), member of, 56
Michigan Scholars in College Teaching Program, 315
Michigan Tuition Grant, 63
Middle East, study in, 304
Milestone (yearbook), 54
MI-Loan, 66-67
Ministry, pre-professional program, 312
minor, 104; definition of, 106
mission of the college, 1
modern and classical languages, courses in, 211-231; requirement for degree, 95-96
Mortar Board (honor society), 7
multicultural life, office of, 47
music, courses in, 232-242; fees for private lessons, 74; honor society, 7; library, 38; minor, 233; pre-professional program, 314; programs in, 52
musical theatre, composite major, 104
- name changes on academic records, 85-86
National Association of Schools of Art and Design, accredited by, 86
National Association of Schools of Dance, accredited by, 86
National Association of Schools of Music, accredited by, 86
National Association of Schools of Theatre, accredited by, 86
National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), member of, 55
National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education, accredited by, 86
National League of Nursing, accredited by, 86
National Merit Scholarships, 73
national testing deadlines, 375
natural sciences, requirements for degree, 93-95
need-based financial aid, 62-73
Newberry Library Program in the Humanities, 306
newspaper, student, 54
New York Arts program, 307; courses in, 192
non-degree students, admission of 60
non-returning students, 80
North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, accredited by, 86
nursing, courses in, 243-247
Nykerk (freshman-sophomore competition), 54
Nykerk Hall of Music, 35
- Oak Ridge Science semester, 193, 307

INDEX

- oceanography (see geology), 175
off-campus study opportunities, 297-308
on-campus study opportunities, 308-309
Omicron Delta Epsilon (honor society), 7
100 East complex, 41
opportunities for talented students, 308-309
optometry, pre-professional program, 316
Opus (literary magazine), 54
Orchestra, 52; course in, 241
organizations, student, 54
overseas study opportunities, 297-306
- Pan Hellenic Board, 54
pass-fail option, 80-81
Paul Douglas Teacher Scholarship, 69
payment of college bills, 74-75
payment of financial aid to students, 67-68
Peale Science Center, 37
PELL Grant, 63
performing and fine arts, requirements for degree, 98
Perkins Loan Program, 64
pharmacy, pre-professional program, 317
Phi Alpha (honor society), 7
Phi Alpha Theta (honor society), 7
Phi Beta Kappa, 7
Philadelphia Center, courses, 189-191;
semester at, 307
philosophy, courses in, 248-252; minor, 249
philosophy of education at Hope College, 87
physical education, courses in (see kinesiology), 200; honor society, 7;
requirement for degree, 93
physical therapy, pre-professional program, 316-317
physics, composite major with geology, 102;
courses in, 253-263; honor society, 7; minor, 256; research assistantships, 374
Pi Delta Phi (honor society), 7
Pi Kappa Delta (honor society), 7
Pi Kappa Lambda (honor society), 7
Pi Mu Epsilon (honor society), 7
Pi Sigma Alpha (honor society), 7
placement services, 47-48
plagiarism, 77
PLUS Loan Program, 66
political science, courses in, 264-270; honor society, 7; minor, 265
pre dental, premedical honor society, 7
pre-professional programs, 312-318; advisors for, 312
prerequisite, definition of, 106
Presidential Scholars Program, 309
probation (academic standing), 78-79
professional education sequence, 152-154
professions, pre-professional programs, 312-318
PROFILE FORM (CSS), 61, 62
programs for talented students, 308
PSAT, testing deadlines, 375
Psi Chi (honor society), 7
psychology, courses in, 271-275; honor society, 7; minor, 272-273
public speaking (see department of communication), 126
publications, student, 54
Pull, The (freshman-sophomore competition), 54
quality points, explanation of, 76; graduation requirement, 89
Queretaro, Hope semester at, 305-306
- radio, WTHS, 54
readmission, 61
recitals, 52
Reformed Church in America, affiliation with, 1, 3
refund policies, financial aid, 72-73; room, board and tuition, 75
registration (see calendar), 376
regular academic session, 105
regulations, academic, 76-86; college, 50-51; housing, 48-49
reinstatement of financial aid, 71
religion, courses in, 276-280; minor, 277; requirements for degree, 96-97
religious dimension, 51
renewal of financial aid, 68
repayment of student loans, 65-66
repeating a course, 80
requirements for graduation, curricular, 92-101; major, 100-102
research, independent, 82
residence requirements, 89
residence halls, locations (see campus map), 30; types on campus, 48-49
room and board fees, 74
Russian, courses in, 226-227; minor, 226
- St. Martin's Handbook, 85
SAT testing deadlines, 375; testing program, 57
satisfactory academic progress policy, 69-71
scholarships, merit-based, 73; need-based, 63
Schoon Meditation Chapel, 35
science, honor society, 7; requirements for degree: (natural), 93-95; (social), 97
secondary school teaching, pre-professional, 315
semester, definition of, 106
semester hours, definition of, 106
semesters (see calendar), 376
Senior Honors Project, 82
senior seminar, courses in, 193-196;
requirement for degree, 99-100
senior standing, 82
service organizations, 54
services, worship, 51

INDEX

- sessions, academic, 105; (see calendar), 376
Sigma Delta Pi (honor society), 7
Sigma Gamma Epsilon (honor society), 7
Sigma Omicron (honor society), 7
Sigma Pi Sigma (honor society), 7
Sigma Xi (honor society), 7
Snow Auditorium, 35
soccer (men and women), 56
Social Activities Committee (SAC), 53
social life, 53-54
social ministries, 51
social science, requirements for degree, 97
social work, courses in, 284-288; honor society, 7; pre-professional program, 314
sociology, courses in, 281-284; minor, 282
softball, 56
sophomore competency in writing, 85
sophomore standing, 82
sororities, 54
Spanish, courses in, 228-231; honor society, 7; minor, 228
special education, 154
special fees, 74
special programs, office of, 48
special students, 60
speech, courses in (see communication), 126
sports, 55-56; statement of purposes and policies, 55
state financial aid, 63, 66-67
Student Activities Office, 53
Student Congress, 50
student employment, 48, 67
student expenses, 74-75
Student Handbook, 51
student health services, 45-46
student load, 82
student records, policy, 85
study abroad, programs, 297-306
summa cum laude graduation honor, 86
summer sessions, admission to, 60; definition of, 105
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (S.E.O.G.), 63
swimming (men & women), 56
Symphonette, 52; course in, 242
system of grading, 76
- talented students, programs for, 308-309
teachers, certification, 153
teacher placement service, 154
teaching, pre-professional program, 315
tennis (men & women), 56; center, 36
theatre, courses in, 289-294; laboratory fees, 74; minor, 290; productions, 52
TOEFL, admissions requirements for foreign students, 59
track (men & women), 56
traditional events, list of, 54
transcript of record, 86
transfer of credit, 59, 81-82
- transfer students, admission, 59; credit from other colleges, 59; record of, 85
Trustees, Board of, 319
tuition, cost of, 74
- Upward Bound program, 310
Urban Semester in Philadelphia, 307; courses in, 189-191
- VanderWerf Hall, 41
Van Raalte (A. C.) Institute, 39
Van Wylen Library, 38
Van Zoeren Hall, 40
varsity athletics, 56
verification requirements, financial aid, 68
veterans, certification of, 79-80
veterinary medicine, pre-professional program, 316
Vienna summer school, 305
Vision statement, 10
visits by prospective students, 58, 375
vocal groups, 52
volleyball, 56
Volunteer Services, Center for, 47
- WTHS, student radio, 54
waivers, academic, 83
Washington Semester Program, 308; courses in, 193
Wichers Auditorium, 35
Winants Auditorium, 35
Wind Symphony, 52; course in, 241
withdrawal, from college, 80; from courses, 80
women's intramural sports, 56
women's studies, 295-296; minor, 295
work opportunities, 48, 67
work load, academic, 82
work study program, 67
worship, 51
writing, courses in, 166-168; minor, 165
writing handbook, 85
writing, sophomore competency in, 85
- yearbook (Milestone), 54

CORRESPONDENCE DIRECTORY



Officers of the college will be happy to answer questions. For prompt attention, inquiries in specific areas should be addressed to:

ADMISSIONS

Information regarding admission to college.

Office of Admissions, 99 East 10th Street

FINANCIAL AID

Admissions and financial aid requirements, campus jobs, application forms, catalogs, etc.

Financial Aid Office, 174 E. 11th St.

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM, TRANSCRIPTS, ACADEMIC REPORTS, ACADEMIC ADVISING

Information on courses of study, requests for transcripts, and correspondence regarding transfer work or withdrawal.

The Registrar, DeWitt Center

STUDENT SERVICES

Information about enrolled students — general welfare, health, counseling services.

Student Development, DeWitt Center

BUSINESS MATTERS

Payment of college fees, repayment of student loans, and other business matters.

Business Manager, DeWitt Center

THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

Information on annuity investment opportunities, gifts, and bequests.

College Advancement, DeWitt Center

FOREIGN STUDY PROGRAMS/INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ADVISING

Director of International Education

SUMMER SESSIONS

Information about admission, fees, course offerings, etc.

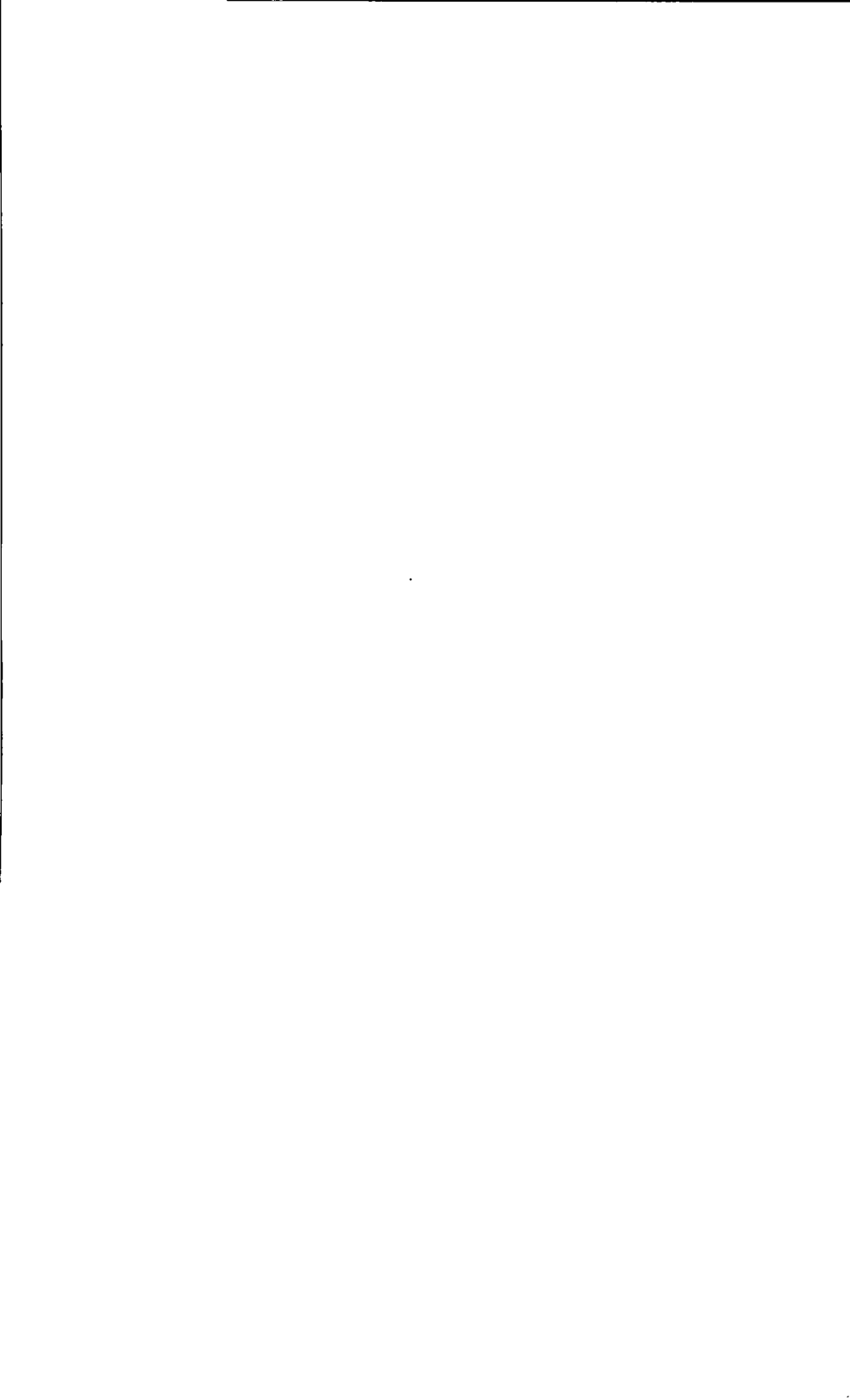
(Summer catalog printed in March)

The Registrar, DeWitt Center

GENERAL INFORMATION AND POLICY

Matters other than those previously specified.

The President, DeWitt Center





HOPE COLLEGE

HOLLAND, MICHIGAN 49423