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# THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SERVANT LEADERSHIP, WORK ENGAGEMENT AND PERCEIVED ORGANIZATION SUPPORT TOWARDS ORGANISATIONAL CITIZENSHIP BEHAVIOUR AT LANGKAWI TOURISM ACADEMY @ KK LANGKAWI.



A Project Paper Submitted to

School of Business Management,

Universiti Utara Malaysia in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for

**Master of Human Resource Management** 

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Siti Aishah binti Edros

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**ABSTRACT** 

The purpose of this study is to identify the correlation between servant leadership, work

engagement and perceived organizational support (POS) towards organizational citizenship

behaviour (OCB) at Langkawi Tourism Academy@KKLangkawi. Census method was used

in this study by using questionnaire for data collection. The population of this study are 70

respondent. Whole populations were the respondent for this study. The 70 questionnaires

were distributed to the employee at Langkawi Tourism Academy@KKLangkawi, out of 70

questionnaire, 57 were returned and valid to be analyze. In its empirical analysis, the study

used the SPSS version 20.0. The finding of this study reveals that Servant Leadership, Work

Engagement and POS are positively significant with OCB. This study shows that the most

dominate factor that affecting the OCB are POS with p-value are 0.048. POS are the most

contribute elements that the successful OCB level in Langkawi Tourism

Academy@KKLangkawi. Finally this study given an information to the management that

servant leadership, work engagement and POS need be priority attention. Furthermore, result

shows that POS are the most prioritizes for the management to be engaged.

Keywords: Servant Leadership, Work Engagement, Perceived Organizational Support,

Organizational Citizenship Behavior

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**ABSTRAK** 

Tujuan kajian ini adalah untuk mengenal pasti hubungan di antara kepimpinan servant,

penglibatan kerja dan tanggapan sokongan organisasi ke arah tingkah laku warga kerja di

Tourism Academy Langkawi @ KKLangkawi. Kaedah bancian telah digunakan dalam

kajian ini dengan menggunakan soal selidik untuk pengumpulan data. Populasi kajian ini

adalah 70 responden. Kesemua populasi adalah responden untuk kajian ini. 70 soal

selidik telah diedarkan kepada pekerja di Langkawi Tourism Academy@KKLangkawi.,

daripada 70 soal selidik, 57 telah dikembalikan dan sah untuk di analisis. Dalam analisis

empirikal, kajian ini menggunakan perisian SPSS versi 20.0. Dapatan kajian ini

menunjukkan bahawa Kepimpinan Servant, Penglibatan Kerja dan tanggapan sokongan

organisasi adalah signifikan terhadap tingkah laku warga kerja di Langkawi Tourism

Academy@KKLangkawi. Kajian ini menunjukkan bahawa faktor yang paling dominan

yang mempengaruhi tingkah laku warga kerja adalah tanggapan sokongan organisasi

dengan nilai-p adalah 0.048. Tanggapan Sokongan Organisasi adalah unsur-unsur yang

paling yang menyumbang kepada tahap tingkah laku warga kerja di Langkawi Tourism

Academy@KKLangkawi. Akhir sekali kajian ini menberi maklumat kepada pihak

pengurusan bahawa kepimpinan servant, penglibatan kerja dan tanggapan sokongan

organisasi semestinya diberikan keutamaan. Tambahan pula, hasil dapatan menunjukkan

bahawa tanggapan sokongan organisasi adalah yang paling utama kepada pihak

pengurusan untuk mengambil perhatian.

Kata Kunci : Kepimpinan Servant, Tanggapan Sokongan Organisasi, Penglibatan Kerja

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### **CHAPTER ONE**

### **INTRODUCTION**

This chapter will reviews the introduction about the topic, background of study, problem statement, research question, research objective, scope of study, significant of the study and organization of the chapter in the thesis. This chapter also will introduce about the motivation of the study and explain about the topic.

### 1.0 - Introduction

Organizational Citizenship Behaviour (OCB) is a form of job performance. Traditional definitions of job performance have restricted the construct to the simple coverage of task-related behaviors (Devonish & Greenidge, 2010). As it is well-known, employee behaviors in the workplace have important significances on the overall organizational effectiveness (Yue, 2014). It has been found that OCBcan improve the organization's resource utilization, productivity, performance, effectiveness, and ability to cater to environmental changes. (Podsakoff, MacKenzie, Paine, & Bachrach, 2002).

OCB have a positive relationship on employee's performance and well-being, and this in turn has obvious flow-on effects on the organization (Zhang, 2011). According to Organ, Podsakoff and MacKenzie (2006), encourage OCB can lead to beneficial consequences such as enhance productivity, clear resources, creation of a motivating working environment and create social funds. Besides that, OCB is linked to low employees turnover rate and absenteeism, task satisfaction and increase organizational performance. (Pablo, 2011; Abdallah, 2012; Jackson, Rossi, Hoover & Johnson, 2012).

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