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# PREDICTORS OF CRIMINAL RECIDIVISM: A STUDY OF RECIDIVISTS IN METROPOLITAN KANO, NIGERIA.



DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA JUNE, 2016

# PREDICTORS OF CRIMINAL RECIDIVISM: A STUDY OF RECIDIVISTS IN METROPOLITAN KANO, NIGERIA.



A Thesis submitted to the Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government in fulfilment of the requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Universiti Utara Malaysia

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### **ABSTRACT**

Criminal recidivism is a holistic phenomenon as a result of the interplay between institution, social and individual personality factors. This contributed to the alarming rates of re-offending among ex-prisoners. The objective of this study is to examine predictors of criminal recidivism. Specifically, the study examines the effects of prison institution, social stigma, ostracism, discrimination and personality factors on recidivism. The study also examines the mediating effect of stigma, ostracism, discrimination and personality traits on recidivism. Data were collected by survey method and in-depth interview. A total sample of 256 ex-prisoners has been selected by purposive sampling strategy and six ex-prisoners were randomly selected for interview. Partial Least Square method (PLS) was used to test the hypothesized relationship for the study and Nvivo was used to analyse the qualitative data. The findings of the study show a significant relationship between prison experiences, stigma, discrimination, conscientiousness, agreeableness traits and criminal recidivism. Moreover, the study establishes that social discrimination and conscientiousness significantly mediates the relationship between prison experience and criminal recidivism among ex-prisoners. This study contributes beneficial insights in terms of theoretical, methodological and policy. Suggestions for future studies are also identified and discussed.

**Keywords**: Criminal Recidivism, Institution, Ostracism, Prison Experience, Partial Least Square Method (*PLS*), Social Stigma

# **ABSTRAK**

Pengulang laku jenayah merupakan satu fenomena yang holistik akibat daripada pengaruh antara institusi, sosial dan faktor personaliti individu. Hal ini telah menyumbang kepada kadar yang membimbangkan atas pengulang laku jenayah dalam kalangan bekas banduan. Objektif kajian ini adalah untuk mengkaji peramal pengulang laku jenayah, iaitu secara khusus mengkaji kesan institusi penjara, stigma sosial, pemulauan, diskriminasi dan faktor personaliti terhadap pengulang laku jenayah. Kajian ini juga mengkaji kesan pengantara stigma, pemulauan, diskriminasi dan ciri personaliti pengulang laku jenayah. Data dikumpulkan dengan menggunakan kaedah tinjauan dan temuduga mendalam. Sampel seramai 256 orang bekas banduan telah dipilih dengan menggunakan strategi persampelan bertujuan dan enam orang bekas banduan telah dipilih secara rawak untuk ditemuduga. Kaedah Partial Least Square (PLS) telah digunakan untuk menguji hubungan hipotesis dalam kajian ini dan NVivo telah digunakan untuk menganalisis data kualitatif. Dapatan kajian menunjukkan bahawa terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara pengalaman di penjara, stigma, diskriminasi, sifat berhati-hati, sifat kepatuhan dengan pengulang laku jenayah. Selain itu, kajian ini membuktikan bahawa diskriminasi sosial dan sifat berhati-hati dengan ketara menyederhana hubungan antara pengalaman di penjara dan pengulang laku jenayah dalam kalangan bekas banduan. Kajian ini memberi sumbangan informasi yang bermanfaat daripada segi teori, metodologi dan dasar. Cadangan untuk kajian masa hadapan juga dikenal pasti dan dibincangkan dalam hasil kajian ini.

**Kata Kunci**: Pengulang Laku Jenayah, Institusi, Pemulauan, Pengalaman Penjara, Kaedah *Partial Least Square (PLS)*, Stigma Sosial

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•	*	

# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AVE Average Varience extracted

CFA Confirmatory Factor Analysis

CMV Common Method Varience

CR Composite Reliability

CR Criminal Recidivism

CV Convergent Validity

F<sup>2</sup> Effect Size

GoF Goodness of Fit

IP Individual personality

KMO Kaiser – Meyer – Olkin

PCA Principal Factor Analysis

PE Prison Experience

PLS Partial Least Squares

Predictive Relavance

R<sup>2</sup> Variece Explained

SD Social Discrimination

SEM Structural Equation Modelling

SO Social Ostracism

SPSS Statiscal Package for Social Science

SS Social Stigma

VIF Variace Inflation Factor

# **CHAPTER ONE**

# INTRODUCTION

# 1.1 Introduction

Recidivism is a situation of fall back or relapses into prior criminal habits especially after imprisonment. It is the return of probationer or offender to illegal activity after release from incarceration. It also shows a situation of repeating criminal behavior after the experience of negative consequences of a particular behavior or has been treated or trained to extinguish that particular behavior (Tenibiaje, 2013).

Though there have been some controversies on the definitions of recidivism. That is, the phenomenon is explained from different perspectives. Recidivism is defined as the return to prison (Florida Department of Corrections, 2014). The US Legal (2012:1) also described criminal recidivism as 'the rate of prisoners who after being released return to prison or jail because they have committed another crime.' Payne (2007) refers recidivism to the repetitious criminal activity and is synonymous with terms such as 'repeat offending' and re-offending.' In Nigeria, recidivism is seen as the return of the ex-prisoner to prison for committing another crime after the initial release (Tenibiaje, 2013). The explanations given are all centered on committing crime despite having been incarcerated in prison institution which negates the main objective of the prison institution which centered on rehabilitation, reformation and deterrence.

# The contents of the thesis is for internal user only

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The revised Standard Minimum Rules were <u>adopted unanimously by the UN General Assembly</u> (UN-Doc A/Res/70/175) on 17 December 2015.

