

The copyright © of this thesis belongs to its rightful author and/or other copyright owner. Copies can be accessed and downloaded for non-commercial or learning purposes without any charge and permission. The thesis cannot be reproduced or quoted as a whole without the permission from its rightful owner. No alteration or changes in format is allowed without permission from its rightful owner.



INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND ITS IMPACT ON CIVIL
FREEDOMS IN IRAQ AFTER 2003: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF
THE RIGHT TO LIFE AND PERSONAL SECURITY

MOHAMMED SALMAN MAHMOOD (94859)



DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (Ph.D.)
UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA

2016

INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND ITS IMPACT ON CIVIL
FREEDOMS IN IRAQ AFTER 2003: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF
THE RIGHT TO LIFE AND PERSONAL SECURITY

MOHAMMED SALMAN MAHMOOD (94859)



A Thesis submitted to the Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government in
fulfillment of the requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy
Universiti Utara Malaysia

CERTIFICATION OF THESIS WORK

I Mohammed Salman Mahmood, declare that this thesis is my own work, unless referenced otherwise, and has been submitted for the award of Doctor of Philosophy from the School of Law, Government and International Studies of the Universiti Utara Malaysia in 2015 and no other Academic Institution.



PERMISSION TO USE

In presenting this thesis as a fulfillment of the requirement for a postgraduate degree from Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM), I hereby agree that the library may make it freely available for inspection on use. I also agree that permission to copy the thesis in any form, in whole or some parts or portions of it, for scholarly purpose, may be granted by my supervisors, Dr. Ahmad Masum and Dr. Zainal Amin bin Ayub, or in their absence, by the Dean of the Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government to which this thesis is submitted.

It is also understood that any copying or publication or use of this thesis or part of it, therefore, for the purpose of financial gains, shall not be allowed without the prior notice or permission from the authorized persons or College. Similarly, due recognition shall be given to me and the Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM) for any scholarly use which may be made of any of the materials presented in this thesis.

Request for permission to copy or to make use of materials in this thesis in whole or in part shall be addressed to:

Dean

Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government,

Universiti Utara Malaysia,

06010, Sintok, Kedah Darul Aman

Malaysia

ABSTRAK

Keganasan merupakan salah satu ancaman terhadap masyarakat antarabangsa, justeru, semua pihak adalah bertanggungjawab melindungi warga mereka. Masyarakat antarabangsa bukan sahaja mempunyai hak, malah kewajipan untuk berbuat demikian. Mereka perlu mengambil langkah yang terbaik untuk memastikan bahawa setiap usaha mengekang keganasan tidak menjadi satu konsep menyeluruh yang boleh digunakan untuk menghalalkan pelanggaran hak asasi manusia. Kebanyakan dokumen perundangan mentakrifkan keganasan sebagai satu system ugutan dan tingkah laku terancang yang ganas yang direka dengan tujuan untuk mewujudkan ketakutan dalam sesebuah masyarakat, demi kepentingan seseorang individu atau kumpulan tertentu, sama ada di pihak penyokong atau penentang demi mencapai cita-cita mereka. Takrifan kepada istilah keganasan adalah tidak jelas, terutamanya sekiranya merujuk Resolusi Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu 1373 yang mengutarakan dua maksud keganasan yang berbeza; penganas mengikut konteks sebuah negara mungkin merupakan pejuang kebebasan untuk sebuah negara yang lain dan juga sebaliknya. Kajian ini adalah berkait rapat dengan masalah kurangnya takrifan yang jelas untuk istilah “keganasan antarabangsa” dan “perbuatan keganasan” di dalam Akta Anti-Keganasan Iraq No. 13 tahun 2005, serta kelemahan konvensyen antarabangsa mengenai keganasan, yang telah menimbulkan kesukaran untuk mengguna pakai satu standard yang seragam di peringkat antarabangsa dalam menentang keganasan. Tujuan utama tesis ini juga adalah untuk menganalisa kesan keganasan terhadap kebebasan awam di Iraq selepas tahun 2003 dengan memfokuskan kepada hak untuk hidup serta keselamatan peribadi. Di dalam menganalisa objektif utama tesis ini, salah satu persoalan kajian yang ditimbulkan adalah berkaitan kesan keganasan antarabangsa ke atas kebebasan awam, iaitu, hak untuk hidup dan keselamatan peribadi di Iraq selepas tahun 2003. Kajian ini mengaplikasikan pendekatan kaedah penyelidikan doktrin perundangan dan empirikal. Dapatan tesis telah membawa kepada satu kesimpulan yang menyatakan bahawa keganasan sememangnya memberi kesan terhadap kebebasan awam di Iraq selepas tahun 2003 terutamanya berkaitan hak untuk hidup dan keselamatan peribadi. Sehubungan itu, antara cadangan yang dikemukakan adalah untuk meminda atau memansuhkan Akta Anti-Keganasan Iraq No. 13 tahun 2005 berhubung takrifan istilah “keganasan” dan “perbuatan keganasan”.

Kata kunci: Keganasan, Keganasan Antarabangsa, Kebebasan Awam, Hak Asasi Manusia, Akta Anti-Keganasan Iraq No. 13 tahun 2005.

ABSTRACT

Terrorism is one of the threats against which the international community, above all states, must protect their citizens. They have not only the right but also a duty to do so. States must take the greatest care to ensure that counter-terrorism does not become an all-embracing concept that could be used to justify violations of human rights. Many legal documents define terrorism as an organised system of intimidation with violence behaviour designed to generate fear in a community to accomplish the interests of certain individuals or groups, whether acting for or in opposition. The definition of terrorism is unclear, especially as the UN's 1373 Resolution indicates a dual meaning of terrorism because one country's terrorist can be another country's freedom fighter and vice versa. This thesis revolves around the problems of lack of having a clear definition of the terms "international terrorism" and "terrorist acts" under the Iraqi Anti-Terrorism Act No. 13 of 2005 as well as the weaknesses of the international conventions on terrorism, which has made it difficult internationally to adopt a uniform standard in fighting terrorism. The main objective of this thesis is to analyse the impact of international terrorism on civil freedoms in Iraq after 2003 focusing mainly on the right to life and personal security by examining the Iraqi Anti-Terrorism Act No. 13 of 2005. In analysing the main objective of this thesis, one of the research questions posed is on the impact of international terrorism on civil freedoms that is, the right to life and personal security in Iraq after 2003. The methodologies adopted in this thesis are doctrinal legal research and empirical research approach. Based on the findings, the thesis concludes that the impact of international terrorism on civil freedoms in Iraq after 2003 has indeed affected the right to life and personal security. One of the recommendations put forward based on the findings is that, there is a need to amend/repeal the Iraqi Anti-Terrorism Act No. 13 of 2005 as far as the definitions of "international terrorism" and "terrorist acts" are concerned.

Universiti Utara Malaysia

Keywords: Terrorism, International Terrorism, Civil Freedom, Human Rights, Iraqi Anti-Terrorism Act No. 13 of 2005.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Space will not be sufficient to acknowledge everyone that has contributed in one way or the other, to the completion of the work of this magnitude. I must first and foremost, however, give thanks and glory to the Almighty God, who not only stood by me and guided me at every stage of this work, but also gave me the zeal and zest to successfully complete this study.

I am indebted to my supervisors, Dr. Ahmad Masum, whose brotherly mien and disposition towards me encouraged me to work harder; and Dr. Zainal Amin bin Ayub, whose quest for perfection saved me a lot of worries that would have hounded me during the viva voce examination.

My employer, Ministry of Higher Education in Iraq, deserves mention for granting me the leave and offering the encouragement needed for the pursuit of this lofty height. In this regard, I am eternally grateful to Dr. Saddam Zugheir, the Director-General of the College of Law in Misan, and Head of the Campus of the University of Misan in Iraq.

My colleagues and friends, earn my gratitude for all these promptings and wonderful advice. I must not fail to also mention the support and encouragement from the interviewees in Criminal Courts (Judges) and Colleges of Laws (Academics) in Iraq.

I am grateful to my family for their understanding and support. To my father and mother as well as my brother and sisters, I am indebted for a good up-bringing and early character molding that has brought me this far in life. My darling wife, Marwah, my sons Islam, Ali and my daughter Lilian, deserve the honour for their understanding and for coping with my prolonged absence from home in the course of this program.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title	Page
CERTIFICATION OF THESIS WORK.....	III
PERMISSION TO USE.....	IV
ABSTRAK.....	V
ABSTRACT.....	VI
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	VII
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	VIII
LIST OF TABLES.....	XIII
LIST OF FIGURES.....	XIV
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/NOTATIONS/GLOSSARY OF TERMS.....	XV
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement.....	5
1.3 Research Questions.....	10
1.4 Research Objectives.....	11
1.5 Significance of the Study.....	11
1.6 Research Methodology.....	12
1.6.1 Research Design.....	12
1.6.2 Research Scope.....	14
1.6.3 Types of Data.....	14
1.6.4 Data Collection Methods.....	15
1.6.5 Analysis of Data.....	19
1.7 Limitations of the Study.....	21

1.8 Literature Review	22
1.8.1 Definition of Operational Terminologies.....	22
1.8.2 International Instruments on Human Rights.....	38
1.8.3 Law Dealing with International Terrorism in Iraq(Anti-Terrorism Act No.13 of 2005).....	50
1.8.4 The Impact of International Terrorism on the Right to Life in Iraq.....	55
1.8.5 The Impact of International Terrorism on the Right to Personal Security in Iraq.....	58
1.9 Outline of Chapters	61

**CHAPTER TWO: DEFINING INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND
TERRORIST ACTS BY THE LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY
IN IRAQ AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT THE
UNITED NATION**

2.1 Introduction	64
2.2 Legal Conception of Terrorism	64
2.3 Defining International Terrorism by International and National Scholars	82
2.3.1 Defining International Terrorism by International Scholars.....	82
2.3.2 Defining International Terrorism by National Scholars	84
2.4 Defining International Terrorism in National Law	86
2.5 Defining International Terrorism in International Law	90
2.5.1 Defining International Terrorism in Regional Conventions.....	90
2.5.2 Defining International Terrorism in International Conventions.....	94
2.6 Causes of International Terrorism in Iraq	99
2.6.1 Political Causes.....	100
2.6.2 Economic Causes.....	103

2.6.3 Social Causes.....	106
2.6.4 Democratic Causes.....	109
2.6.5 Psychological Causes.....	111
2.6.6 Media and Technological Causes.....	113
2.7 Aims of Terrorist Groups in Iraq	116
2.7.1 Direct Aims of Terrorist Groups in Iraq	117
2.7.2 Indirect Aims of Terrorist Groups in Iraq	119
2.8 The Role of the Iraqi Parliament in Defining International Terrorism and Terrorist Acts.....	121
2.9 The Role of the General Assembly at the UN in Defining International Terrorism and Terrorist Acts.....	124
2.10 The Role of the UN in Reducing the Phenomenon of International Terrorism.....	129
2.10.1 The Role of the Security Council in Countering International Terrorism.....	141
2.10.2 The Role of UNAMI in Countering International Terrorism in Iraq.....	147
2.11 The Role of the Regional Cooperation to Reduce the Phenomenon of International Terrorism.....	150
2.12 Conclusion.....	155
CHAPTER THREE: THE PROTECTION OF CIVIL FREEDOMS IN IRAQ.....	157
3.1 Introduction.....	157
3.2 The Concept of Civil Freedoms.....	157
3.2.1 Global Concept of Civil Freedoms.....	158
3.2.2 Concept of Civil Freedoms in Iraq.....	161

3.3	Types of Civil Freedoms in Iraq.....	162
3.3.1	Right to Life.....	163
3.3.2	Right to Personal Security.....	170
3.4	Protecting Civil Freedoms in Iraq against International Terrorism.....	177
3.4.1	International Standards to Protect Civil Freedoms in Iraq.....	178
3.4.2	Domestic Standards to Protect Civil Freedoms in Iraq.....	183
3.5	Conclusion.....	189
 CHAPTER FOUR: RESULTS OF THE INTERVIEW		191
4.1	Introduction.....	191
4.2	Respondents Interviewed.....	191
4.3	Conclusion.....	222
 CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS		226
5.1	Conclusion.....	226
5.2	Recommendations.....	230
5.2.1	Legal Recommendations.....	231
5.2.2	Recommendations Based on the Interview.....	240
5.3	Suggestions for Future Research.....	247
 BIBLIOGRAPHY		248
 APPENDIX		263
Appendix A	Iraqi Anti-Terrorism Act No. 13 of 2005	

Appendix B	Iraqi Constitution of 2005
Appendix C	Security Council Resolution No. 1373 of 2001
Appendix D	Interview Questions



LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page
Table 2.1	Number of Terrorist Attacks, Victims and Aims of Terrorists.....	69
Table 2.2	Statistical Percentages of Terrorist Acts in the World.....	70
Table 2.3	Statistics Provided by UNIMA of People Killed and Wounded in Iraq in 2014.....	120
Table 2.4	Statistics of Iraqis Killed and Injured in March 2014.....	148
Table 3.1	Statistics of Iraqis Killed, Wounded or Martyred in 2012 For All Area.....	167
Table 3.2	Statistics of Pretrial Iraqi Detainees in Iraq from 2013.....	172



UUM
Universiti Utara Malaysia

LIST OF FIGURES

Figures No.	Title	Page
Figure 1.1	Diagram Illustrating the Problem Statement.....	10



LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/NOTATIONS/GLOSSARY OF TERMS

ATA	Anti-Terrorism Act
ATCSA	Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001
BIA	Baghdad's International Airport
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CSOs	Civil Society Organisations
CTED	Counter-Terrorism Executive Directorate
CTITF	Counter-Terrorism Implementation Task Force
EPL	Egyptian Penal Law
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECST	European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism
FSIA	Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act
FCL	French Criminal Law
FATF	Financial Action Task Force
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
GOs	Government Organisations
HRC	Human Rights Chamber
HRC	Human Rights Committee
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Administration
IAAE	International Agency for Atomic Energy

ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICC	International Criminal Court
IOs	International Organisations
IROs	International Regional Organisations
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organisation
ICJ	International Court of Justice
IMO	International Maritime Organisation
ISIS	Islamic State in Iraq and Syria
LCA	Lebanese Criminal Act
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisations
OAS	Organisation of American States
OAU	Organisation of African Unit
OIC	Organisation of the Islamic Conference
HOUNCHR	High Office of the United Nations Commissioner for Human Rights
PCA	Partnership and Cooperation Agreement
SRUNSG	Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary General
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
TA	Terrorism Act
UN	United Nation
UUM	Universiti Utara Malaysia
UK	United Kingdom

US	United States
UNAMI	United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
WE	Western Europe
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WCO	World Customs Organisation
WMD	Weapons of Mass Destruction



CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

The word "terrorism" is derived from the word 'terrore' in Latin language.¹ This word originated from Latin language and has evolved into European languages. Today, it has become a common term that refers to terrorism or international terrorism.² It is important to note that, with the recent growth of violence that has been witnessed from various international events, the aftermaths of terrorist attack do not only affect a particular country but they exceed to other countries as well. Terrorism is a cancer and it is not in the interest of the nations, because it takes away their rights to live freely with security. With the escalation of these acts, various names and definitions have been used to refer to terrorism in many cases as it is characterised by violence, cruelty and oppression of people. Also, terrorism has become a type of crime that poses real threats to the lives of innocent people in the contemporary world.³ This international terrorism has its risk towards a person, institution, global community and civil freedoms.

The history of terrorism has started since the establishment of men's relationship with

¹ Von Foerster, et al., "Doomsday: Friday, 13 November, Ad 2026," *Journal Science* 132, No. 3436. (1960):1291-1295. From: http://www.asc-cybernetics.org/2011/wpcontent/uploads/2011/08/HvF_Doomsday.pdf. (Accessed March 12, 2013).

² Ibid, 1294.

³ Carlton, et al., *International Terrorism and World Security* (London: Croom Helm press, 1975): 13.

The contents of
the thesis is for
internal user
only

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abdel Rahim M W, *State Terrorism*. Beirut: Book Thought press, 2001.
- Abdel-Jabber A, *Terrorism in the Balance of Sharia*, Saudi Arabia: Saud Al Islamic University press, 2006.
- Abdel-Latif O, "Iraq and Azerbaijan Stress the Exchange of Information to Combat Terrorism," *Magazine Al-Sabah Baghdad*, No. 3034, February 11, 2013. From: <http://www.alsabaah.iq/> (Accessed, March 23, 2014).
- Abdul Amir H. *The Role of Regional Organizations in the Protection of Human Rights*. PhD diss., University of Al Mustansiriya, Baghdad, 2004.
- Abdul Hadi M A A, *International Terrorism and the Study of International Conventions and Resolutions of International Organizations*. Egypt: Arab Renaissance press, 2008.
- Abu Russians A, *Terrorism, Extremism and Violence in Arab Countries*, Egypt: Modern Office press, 2001.
- Adam R, "The War on Terror in Historical Perspective," *Survival: Global Politics and Strategy*, Volume 47, no.2 (2005). From: www.tandfonline.com (Accessed August 11, 2013).
- Adams J, "The Financing of Terrorism." *Journal and Simon Schuster New York* (2006).
- Ademović N, "Bosnia and Herzegovina: The Right to Liberty and Security of the Person through Relevant Case Law," *Review of Central and East European Law*, Volume 32, (2007).
- Afif B. "Renewed Controversy about the Iraqi Anti-Terrorism Act." *Radio Free Iraq*, (2011). From: <http://www.iraqhurr.org> (Accessed September 17, 2013).
- Ahmed H. *Aircraft Hijacking: A Study in the International Law and International Relations*. Beirut: Arab Institute for Studies and Publishing press, 2006.
- Ahmed I S, *Look at combating terrorism*, Egypt: Modern Library Publishing and Distribution press, 2010.
- Ahmed M R & Bakr S, *International Terrorism*. Egypt: Arab Center for Studies-European press, 2002.
- Al Fatlawi S H. *International Terrorism and Legitimate Resistance*. Jordan: House of Culture press, 2009.
- Al Hadithi Abdullah A J, "International Terrorism in Fact and Law," *Journal of the Iraqi justice*, No. 3-4, (2008).

Al Majzoub M & Sarhan A, *International Terrorism under International Variables*. Beirut: Halabi legal publications press, 2005.

_____, *Public International Law*, Beirut: University of Beirut Arab press, 2010.

Al Majzoub M, *Aircraft Hijacking*. Egypt: Research and Studies Institute of the Arab Organization for Education, Culture and Science press, 1998.

Al Salhi K, *Democracy and the International Community*. Iraq: Mukrayani Institution Publishing press, 2002.

Al Taei H A, "The Impact of Terrorism on Human Rights," *Journal of Political and international in the College of Law, University of Baghdad*, No. 32, (2010).

Alchukrawi Ali H H, *A study in the United Nations conventions to combat international terrorism*, Babel: University of Babylon press, 2012. From: http://www.uobabylon.edu.iq/uobcoleges/service_showarticle.aspx?fid=7&pubid=3693 (Accessed March 22, 2013).

Alexander S. "Questioning the Concept of 'New Terrorism'." *Peace, Conflict and Development, Issue 8*, (January 2006). From: www.peacestudiesjournal.org.uk, (Accessed March 11, 2012).

Al-Hussein M, *International Law*. Saudi Arabia: Saud Al Islamic University press, 2003.

_____, *Private international law-The Study of The General Rules and its Applications in Saudi Arabia*. Saudi Arabia: King Fahd University security press, 2005.

_____, *Terrorism: forms and manifestations, according to the Arab Convention for the fight against terrorism*. Saudi Arabia: Saud Al Islamic University press, 2004.

Al-Janabi Brigadier G M, "Terrorist Attacks," *Iraqi Newspaper Al-Sabah*, No 2768, November 7, 2013. From: <http://www.alsabaah.iq/> (Accessed, January 20, 2014).

Aloes M. *The Impact of Technological Development on Public Freedoms*. Egypt: Knowledge Facility in Alexandria press, 2006.

Alexander George. "*Western State Terrorism*," Cambridge: Polity Press, 1991.

Al-Tamimi D. "The Point of View of the Anti-Terrorism." *Forums Star Times*, (February 13, 2013). From: <http://www.startimes.com/f.aspx?t=32179716/> (Accessed September 10, 2013).

Alyssa P. "Terrorist Financing Laws Won't Wash: It Ain't Money Laundering." *University of Queensland Law Journal*, No. 23, (2004).

Al-Zahrani S. "Terrorism and the Way to Defeat." *Security Journal-The Saudi Interior Ministry*, No.58. (2008).

Amer Salah A D & Refaat Ahmed. *Popular Armed Resistance of Public International Law*. Egypt: Arab Thought press, 2010.

Anand. P & Gasper D, "Guest Editorial: Conceptual Framework and Overview Special Issue on Human Security, Well-Being and Sustainability: Rights, Responsibilities and Priorities," *Journal of International Development, Published online in Wiley Inter Science*, No. 19, (2007). From: www.interscience.wiley.com (Accessed, May 28, 2014).

Annan K, "In Larger Freedom-Towards Development," *Security and Human Rights for All-Report of the Secretary-General, in the CIGI Core Library* (2009). From: <http://dspace.cigilibrary.org/jspui/handle>. (Accessed June 4, 2013).

_____, "Security, the War on Terror and Official Development Assistance." *Southern Perspectives on Reform of the International Development Architecture Ottawa: North-South Institute*. 2007. From: http://www.nsi-ins.ca/english/pdf/Theme_Paper_Three.pdf (Accessed March 12, 2014).

Aqrawi N, "The Principle of the Rule of Law and Human Rights and Their Relation to the Problem of Violence and Political Instability," *Arab Coughlan Journal*, No. 5, (2006).

Arend C, Anthony & Robert B, "International Law and the Use of Force beyond the UN Charter Paradigm," *Journal Routledge London*, (2003):143.

Ayesh Amer A & Jassim Adeeb M, "The Role of Civil Society Institutions in the Field of Human Rights: A Comparative Study," *Journal of Tikrit University of Science legal and policy in Iraq*, No. 2, (2012).

Azzedine Ahmed G, "The urgent and Long-Term Tactics to Counter Extremism and Terrorism in The Arab Region," *The Second Conference of the Center for Arab European Studies in Cairo (Arab world under the Challenges of international variables)*, No. 2, (1998).

_____, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Egypt: Freedom Writers press, 2012.

Bahar R H, "Concern of the United Nations from the Iraqi Counter- Terrorism Law Current," *Modern Discussion*, No. 3655, (March 2, 2013). From: <http://www.ahewar.org/debat/show.art.asp?aid=297414> (Accessed June 23, 2013).

Bakr Saleh B. *Terrorism and International Conventions on Combating Terrorism*. Saudi Arabia: University of Imam Muhammad Ben Saud Islamic press, 2009.

Bantekas I, "The International Law of Terrorist Financing." *The American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 97, No. 2, (2003). From: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3100109> (Accessed April 24, 2013).

Barboza. J. "International Criminal Law." *Academic de droit International*. No. 278, (2001).

Bassiouni M, "Introduction to the Study of International Humanitarian Law," *Journal of the Ministry of Human Rights in Iraq*, No. 2, (2005).

Ben S, "Attempts to Define Terrorism in International Law," *Netherlands International Law Review*, Volume 52, No 1, (May 2005). From: http://journalscambridge.org/abstract_S0165070X05000574 (Accessed November 14, 2014).

Ben Bakr. S, "*Terrorism and International Conventions on Combating Terrorism*," Saudi Arabia: University of Imam Muhammad Ben Saud Islamic press, 2009.

_____, "Defining Terrorism to Protect Human Rights," *Documents de Trabajo Fríde*, No. 20, (2006). From: www.fride.org (Accessed April 21, 2013).

Benedek W, Liddicoat J & Eijk N V, etd., "Comments Relating to Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Association with Regard to new Generic top Level Domains," *Secretariat General, Directorate General Human Rights and Rule of Law Council of Europe*, (2012).

Bianchi A & Naqvi Y, *International Humanitarian Law and Terrorism*, London: Oxford and Portland Oregon press, 2011.

Blishchenko I & Zhdanov N, "*Terrorism and International Law*." Moscow: Progress Publishers press, 1994.

Bianchi, A. *Looking ahead: international law's main challenges*, in D. Armstrong (ed.), *Routledge Handbook of International Law*, Abingdon: Routledge press, 2009.

Biersteker T J, et al., *International Law and International Relations*. New York: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group press, 2007.

Bin Ibrahim F, *Glimpses of Terrorism in the Modern Era*. Saudi Arabia: Saud Al Islamic University press, 2004.

Blakesly & Christopher L, "Terrorism Drugs, International Law and the Protection of Human Freedoms," *Transnational Publishers New York*, No. 5 (2007).

Blishchenko I & Zhdanov N, *Terrorism and International Law*, Moscow: University of Moscow press, 2010.

Bnar A, "The Conflict between Women's Rights and Cultural Practices in Iraq." *The International Journal of Human Rights*, No. 17(4), (2013). From: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13642987.2013.784492#.VL8oVdKUDOM> (Accessed July 19, 2014).

Bruce Hoffman, "*Inside Terrorism*". New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.

_____, "*Inside Terrorism*28," Columbia: Columbia University press, 1998.

Calhoun L, "Human Rights or Just War?," *Peace Review: A Journal of Social Justice*, Copyright Taylor & Francis Group, LLC, No. 24, (2012).

Carlton, et al., *International Terrorism and World Security*. London: Croom Helm press, 1975.

Carroll, et al., "Security in the Aftermath of 9/11." *Basic and Applied Social Psychology* 28, No. 4 (2006).

Casale D, "EU Institutional and Legal Counter-terrorism Framework," *Defence Against Terrorism Review*, Vol. 1, No. 1, (2008).

Cassese, A. "*International criminal law*." Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Clere A, "*An Examination of the Special Tribunal for Lebanon's Explosive Declaration of 'Terrorism' at Customary International Law*." Master diss., University of Otago, New Zealand, October 2012. From: <http://www.otago.ac.nz/> (Accessed April 9, 2014).

Coliver S "International Center against Censorship, Article 19's Law Program Director: The Article 19 Freedom of Expression Manual," *The Bath Press, Midwest Edition*, August 20, 1993.

Creswell, et al., "The "Movement" Of Mixed Methods Research and the Role of Educators," *South African Journal of Education* 28, No. 3, (2008).

Daniel B, "Constructing a Democratic Iraq: Challenges and Opportunities," *International Security* 28, No.1, (2003).

Denzin K & Lincoln Y. *The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Research*, California: Sage Publications press, 2005.

Dumitriu, E, "The EUs definition of terrorism: The council framework decision on combating terrorism." *German Law Journal*, 5(5), (2005).

DuPlessis A S A. & Polaine. M, *Counter-Terrorism Law and Practice: an International Handbook*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Elena, et al., "Historical Research in Archives: User Methodology and Supporting Tools," *International Journal on Digital Libraries* 11, No. 1, (2010).

Erickson R J. & Usaf L C, *Legitimate Use of Military Force against State-Sponsored International Terrorism*. Alabama: Maxwell Air Force Base, Air University Press, 1989. From: www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA421977 (Accessed June 9, 2013).

Fidanci, S, "Definition of terrorism in international law." *The Journal of Turkish Weekly*, (2006). From: <http://www.turkishweekly.net/article/103/definition-of-terrorism-in-international-law.html> (Accessed 22 September 2013).

Foerster V, et al., "Doomsday: Friday, 13 November, Ad 2026," *Journal Science* 132, No. 3436, (1960). From: http://www.asc-cybernetics.org/2011/wpcontent/uploads/2011/08/HvF_Doomsd (Accessed March 12, 2013).

Fowler A & Sen K, "Embedding the War on Terror: State and Civil Society Relations," *Development and Change International Institute of Social Studies*. No. 41(1), (2010).

Frank, T M & Lockwood, B B. "Preliminary Thoughts toward an International Convention on Terrorism," *American Journal of International Law*. No. 2, (2010).

Galal Izz D A. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. Egypt: Freedom publishing press, 2007.

Gareth E, "The impact of September 11 on global security. In Marika Vicziany, David Wright-Neville & Pete Lentini (Eds.), *Regional Security in the Asia Pacific: 9/11 and after*." *Cheltenham Edward Elgar Publishing Limited*. (2004).

Gearon L, *Freedom of Expression and Human Rights*, Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2006.

Gerd O, "A Just War against Terror?" *A Journal of Social Justice Peace Review* 16, No. 3, (2004). From: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1040265042000278487> (Accessed March 23, 2013).

Ghali B, "UN to Counter Terrorism," *International Politics Journal*, No. 27, (1997). From: <http://www.Unodc.org/unodc/terrorism-Convention-Plastic-explosives.html> (Accessed June 21, 2013).

Ghanim M, *International Terrorism Legislation and Fight in Democratic Countries*. Egypt: Dar Science Publishers press, 2001. From: <http://www.untreaty.un.org/English/Terrorism.asp> (Accessed February 25, 2014).

_____, *Law peace in Islam*. Egypt: Knowledge facility press, 2005.

Gianluca R, "Non-Governmental Organizations and the Reporting Obligation under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights," *Non-State Actors and International Law International Community Law Review* 5, No. 1, (2005).

Giudice, et al., *The Methodology of Legal Theory*, England: Ash gate Publishing Limited press, 2010.

Glenn H, "The Concept of Dignity in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights," *Journal of Religious Ethics* 39, No.1, (2011).

Guimei Bai, "*The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Chinese Law on the Protection of the Rights of Minority Nationalities*." PhD diss., China: Peking University Law School press, 2004.

Halliru T, "*Ethno-Religious and Political Conflicts: A study of North-Eastern Region of Nigeria (2000-2007)*," PhD diss., Universiti Utara Malaysia, 2012.

Hammed K, "Means of Combating Terrorism." *International Humanitarian Journal*, No. 2o, (2002).

Hamza A, "The Problem of Terrorism," *Journal of Kerbala University*, Iraq, Vol. 4, No. 5, (2007).

Hassan O A, *International Terrorism and the Legal and Political Manifestations*. Egypt: Aldar legal books press, 2011.

Hawari Mohammed, *Terrorism: Concept, Causes and Remedies*, Saudi Arabia: Saud Al Islamic University press, 2004.

Halberstam, M, "The evolution of the United Nations position on terrorism: From exempting national liberation movements to criminalizing terrorism wherever and by whomever committed." *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 41, (2003).

Helen F, "The Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001: A Proportionate Response to 11 September?" *The Modern Law Review* 65, No. 5, (2002). From: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/dio/10> (Accessed May 12, 2013).

Herik Larissa V D & Schrijver N, *The Fragmented International Legal Response to Terrorism*, Published in L. van den Herik and N. Schrijver (eds), *Counter-Terrorism Strategies in a Fragmented International Legal Order: Meeting the Challenges*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. From: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2165015 (Accessed, April 1, 2014).

Hickman & Daniel J. "Terrorism as a Violation of the Law of Nations: Finally Overcoming the Definitional Problem." *Wisconsin International Law Journal* 29, No. 3, (2011).

Hoffman P, *Inside Terrorism* 28. Columbia: Columbia University press, 1998.

_____, "Human Rights and Terrorism," *Human Rights Quarterly* 26, No. 4, (June 11, 2004). From: [Muse.jhu.edu/journals/humanquarterly/toc/hrq26.4.html](http://www.muse.jhu.edu/journals/humanquarterly/toc/hrq26.4.html) (Accessed July 22, 2013).

Hussein A, *International Terrorism under International Variables*, Beirut: Al-Halaby Legal Publications press, 2005.

Hussein Adnan E S, *Population Problem and International Peace*, United Arab Emirates: Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research press, 2007.

Ian H. "The Source of Laws: Policy Dynamics in a Digital and Terrorized World." *The Information Society*, No. 20 (3), (2004). From: <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/terrorism-convention-aircraft-seizure.html> (Accessed April 5, 2014).

Ibrahim S, *Crimes of Spying in Iraqi Legislation: A Comparative Study*, PhD diss., University of Baghdad, 2009.

Izz al-Din Ahmed Galal, *The Fight Against Terrorism*. Egypt: Dar Al Legal press, 2003.

_____, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Egypt: Freedom Publishing press, 2007.

Iraqi Anti-Terrorism Act No. 13 of 2005. From: [http://www.vertic.org/media/National Legislation/Iraq/IQ Anti-Terrorism Law](http://www.vertic.org/media/National%20Legislation/Iraq/IQ%20Anti-Terrorism%20Law) (Accessed June 11, 2013).

Iraqi Constitution of 2005. From: www.washingtonpost.com/wpdyn/content/article/2005/10/12/AR2005101201450.html (Accessed June 8, 2014).

Iraqi Foreign Ministry, 5/2/2014. From: <http://www.mofa.gov.iq/ab/articles/display.aspx?id=CeFUQYIGr\K%3D> (Accessed February 5, 2014).

Iraqi High Commission for Human Rights Act No. 53 of 2008. From: <http://www.iraq-ig-law.org/> (Accessed June 8, 2014).

Iraqi Justice Minister Hassan al-Shammari, *Iraqi Azzaman Newspaper*, No 4330, November 22, 2013. From: <http://www.azzaman.com/>. (Accessed February 10, 2014).

Iraqi Official Gazette, No. 204, September 4, 1971. From: <http://thejusticenews.com/?tag=> (Accessed March 30, 2014).

Iraqi Penal Code No. 111 of 1969. From: <http://www.iraq-ig-law.org/en/content/penal-code-no-111-1969-amended> (Accessed June 15, 2013).

Ismail H M, *The Imposition of The Principles of Islam is Not Violent*. Egypt: Egyptian General Book press, 2003.

Ignacio Sanchez-Cuenca and Luis de la Calle. "Domestic Terrorism: The Hidden Side of Political Violence." *The Annual Review of Political Science*, Issue 12, (2009).

Jafar S S, *Human Rights: Documents*. Baghdad: Public Law Library press, 2003.

Jayantha D, "The United Nations' Response to 9/11." *Terrorism and Political Violence*, No. 17, (2005).

Juergensmeyer, M, "*Terror in the mind of God: The global rise of religious violence*." London: University of California Press, 2003.

Jean S, "La Convention Europeene pour la Reepression du Terrorism." *Journal des Tribunaux*. No. 24, (2007).

Jenna R, "Political Myth and the Sacred Center of Human Rights: The Universal Declaration and the Narrative of "Inherent Human Dignity"." *Human Rights Review* 12, No. 2, (2011).

John Dugard, "International terrorism: Problems of definition." *International Affairs*, 50(1), 1974.

John Gray, "*Al-Qaeda and What It Means To Be Modern*". London: Faber and Faber press, 2003.

Kelly & Brian M, "Martyrs in Mesopotamia: The Logic of Suicide Terrorism in Iraq," *College Undergraduate Research Electronic Journal-CUREJ*, (2008).

Kevin G R, "Concerning the Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000." *Democratic Republic of Congo V. Belgium*, No. 2, (2002). From: www.mondiploar.com. (Accessed January 30, 2014).

Khudair Ab'dul K A, *Mediator in public international law*, Jordan: Cultural House for Publishing and Distribution press, 1997.

Krueger AB. "*What Makes a Terrorist? Economics and the Roots of Terrorism.*" Princeton UK: Princeton University Press, 2007.

Kalyvas S. "*The Logic of Civil War. Cambridge,*" UK: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Khusrav, et al., "Common Drivers of Transnational Terrorism: Principal Component Analysis." *Economic Inquiry* 51, No.1 (2013). From: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1465-7295.2012.469.x/full> (Accessed August 11, 2013).

Kikhany R A A, Channel Direction, June 6, (2014). From: <http://www.aletejahtv.org/live.html> (Accessed June 6, 2014).

Khadr Eldahrawi "The Spread of International Terrorism," *international politics Journal*, No. 77 (July 2006).

Koseli M, "*Poverty, Inequality & Terrorism Relationship in Turkey,*" PhD diss, Virginia Commonwealth University, United State, August 2006.

Kuala Lumpur Declaration on International Terrorism Art. 7, April 3, 2002. From: www.oicoci.org/english/conf/ftn/II_extraordinary/declaration.htm; Yousef, 327F.3d at 106 n.41 (Accessed January 30, 2014).

Lawrence N W, *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches (7th ed)*. Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin-White press, 2006.

Leila C, "Justiciability of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights: The UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' Review of China's First Periodic Report on the Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights." *Colum. J. Asian L.* 19, (2005). From: <http://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?handle=heinJournals/colas19&div=9&id=&page=> (Accessed May 20, 2013).

Leonard, et al., "The Challenges of Conceptualizing Terrorism," *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Taylor & Francis online Vol. 16, No.4, (2004).

Linda F. *An Insider's Guide to the UN (2th ed)*. London: Yale University Press, 2009.

Magazine Azzaman International, Issue 4276, August 2, (2012). From: www.yell.com/biz/azzaman-international-ltd-london-1982719/ (Accessed June 16, 2014).

Mahdi Mahdi G, *International Terrorism*. Iraq: Salahaddin University press, 2008. From: <http://www.annabaa.org/nbanews/u2/203.htm> (Accessed February 7, 2014).

Majed O, *Constitution of the Republic of Iraq for the year 2005 Political Analytical Study*, Sulaimaniya: University in Sulaimaniya press, 2012.

Mansour M, *Provisions of International Law Relating to the Fight against Crimes of an International Nature*. Egypt: recent publications press, 2008.

Manuel T, "Defense R&D Policy in the Anti-Terrorist Era." *National Bureau of Economic Research*, 2003. From: <http://www.nber.org/> (Accessed March 23, 2013).

Margaret M G E, "Peace, V. Justice: The Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the Modern Origins of the Debate." *Diplomatic History Oxford Journals* 35, No. 5, (2011).

Mark Sedgwick, "Al-Qaeda and the Nature of Religious Terrorism." *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Issue 16:4, 2004.

Marshall C & Rossman G, *Designing Qualitative Research (3thed)*, California: SAGE Publication press, 1995.

_____, *Designing Qualitative Research (4thed)*, California: SAGE Publication press, 2006.

Mc Callum N, "*The Justification of Anti-Terrorism Legislation in Australia and Canada between September 17, 2001 and March 31, 2003.*" PhD diss., Universiti RMIT, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 2012.

Mccleary D, et al., "Types of Patriotism as Primary Predictors of Continuing Support for the Iraq War," *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, Vol. 37, No. 1, (2009).

Mertus J & Hallward M C, "The Human Rights Dimensions of War in Iraq: Framework for Peace Studies," *Peace History Society and Peace and Justice Studies Association*, Vol. 30, No. 1, January (2005).

Metwali K. *An Invitation to Love against the Violence*. Egypt: Egyptian General Book press, 2003.

Michael C, "Authoritarianism, Perceived Threat, and Human Rights Attitudes in US Law Students: A Brief Look," *Individual Differences Research*, No. 5, (2007).

Mladenov N, Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Iraq (SRUNSG): *United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI)* (2014). From: <http://www.unmultimedia.org/tv/unifeed/category/contributing-agency/unami-united-nations-assistance-mission-for-iraq/> (Accessed February 22, 2014).

_____, Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Iraq (SRUNSG): *United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI)*. "Security sector reform in Iraq and to focus on finding solutions to sustainable security," June 8, (2014). From: <http://www.unmultimedia.org/tv/unifeed/category/contributing-agency/unami-united-nations-assistance-mission-for-iraq/> (Accessed, June 10, 2014).

_____, Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Iraq (SRUNSG): *United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI)*. "Security sector reform in Iraq and to focus on finding solutions to sustainable security," June 1, (2014). From: <http://www.unmultimedia.org/tv/unifeed/category/contributing-agency/unami-united-nations-assistance-mission-for-iraq/> (Accessed June 5, 2014).

_____, Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Iraq (SRUNSG): *United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI)*, June 24, (2014). From: <http://www.unmultimedia.org/tv/unifeed/category/contributing-agency/unami-united-nations-assistance-mission-for-iraq/> (Accessed July 22, 2014).

Moanes M, "*Terrorism in the Criminal Law*," PhD diss., University of El Mansoura Egypt, 2003.

Mohammed A, *Insanity, Crime and Terrorism*, Beirut: University Publishing press, 2004.

Mohammed M J & Auda A A, "Combat and Terrorism in the Iraqi Criminal Law," *The Law Journal for Researches and studies, Thi-Qar University*, No. 4, (2012).

Mohammed Refaat Ahmed & Saleh Bakr, "*International Terrorism*," Egypt: Arab Center for Studies-European press, 2002.

Mohiuddin M, *Studies in International Criminal Law*. Egypt: Cairo University press, 2006.

Mohammed Salman Mahmood and Ahmad Masum, "A Quest for Defining Terrorism in International Law: The Emerging Consensus," *Journal of International Studies Universiti Utara Malaysia*, Vol. 10, 2014.

Mohammed Al-Hussein, "*Terrorism: forms and manifestations, according to the Arab Convention for the fight against terrorism*," Saudi Arabia: Saud Al Islamic University press, 2004.

Monther C R, "Human Rights Violations and International Crimes in Iraq," *Arab Kolan Publications*, No. 80, (2003). From: <http://www.zaqora.4t.com/lehab.htm> (Accessed February 9, 2014).

_____, *Political Islam and International Terrorism*. Iraq: Office of Thought and Awareness the Patriotic Union of Kurdistan press, 2004.

Muvak J, "Terrorism and Religion in the United States," *Journal the diplomat*. October, (1996). From: [journalCode=fjhr20#preview](http://www.journalCode=fjhr20#preview) (Accessed July 19, 2014).

Nirillah Y, "What is Meant by State Recognition in International Law," *General Directorate of International Laws and Foreign Affairs, Turkey*, (2009). From: <http://www.justice.gov.tr/e-journal/pdf> (Accessed June 11, 2013).

Nolan M, "Pushing the Defensive Wall of the State Forward: Terrorism and Civil Liberties in Germany," *New German Critique 117*, Vol. 39, No. 3, (2012).

Obeidat K, "The Phenomenon of Terrorism," *The Jordanian newspaper Al-Rai*, November 2007.

Osama Al-Alusi, "*international responsibility for crimes against the peace and security of mankind*," PhD diss, University of Baghdad, 2006.

Paul H, "Human Rights and Terrorism." *Human Rights Quarterly* 26, No. 4 (2004). From: muse.jhu.edu/journals/human_rights_quarterly/toc/hrq26.4.html (Accessed July 22, 2013).

Paul W, "Three Questions on Terrorism," *Government and Opposition Journal*, No. 3, (2012).

_____, "*International Terrorism: New Risks to World Order*", in J. Baylis and N. Rengger (eds.) *Dilemmas of World Politics: International Issues in a Changing World*, London: Clarendon Press, 1992.

Pilla N, "Rampant use of the death penalty in Iraq." *From the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights Published*. (April 19 2013). From: <http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/04/19/iraq-executions-surge-no-action-reform> (Accessed May 22, 2013).

Philippe Rondot, "America and Europe are grown harvested," *Each Magazine Arabs, Paris*, November 22, (1986).

Rahman S A, *State Terrorism in the Framework of Public International Law*. Egypt: Alexandria Knowledge, 2003.

Razzaque J, *Role of Friends of the Court in the International Courts and Tribunals*. Columbia: Non-Governmental Organizations in Regional Human Rights Systems, Columbia Human Rights, press, 2002.

Refaat Ahmed M & Bakr S, *International Terrorism*, Egypt: Arab Center for Studies-European press, 2002.

Report United Nations, "ISIS committed war crimes in Iraq in 2014," Geneva – Reuters, United Nations agence France Presse (AFP), June 16, (2014). *Newspaper Arabia*. From: <http://www.alarabiya.net/> (Accessed June 16, 2014).

Resolution the General Assembly of the United Nations on the Situation of Human Rights in Iraq No. 178 in the session (54) in 24 February 2000, document (A/Res/54/178). From: <http://www.un.org/ar/terrorism/sc-res.shtml> (Accessed January 13, 2014).

Robson C, *Real World Research*, London: Blackwell press, 2002.

Rondot P, "America and Europe are grown harvested," *Each Magazine Arabs, Paris*, November 22, (1986).

Roosevelt E, "The Universal Declaration of Human Rights at Sixty," *Journal USA Celebrating 60 Years of Human Rights*, (2008).

Rosand & Tardy T, *The Inherent Difficulties of Inter-Institutional Cooperation in Fighting Terrorism*, J. Boulden and T. G. Weiss (eds.), *Terrorism and the UN: Before and After September 2001*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004.

Rosand E, 'Resolution 1373 and the CTC: the Security Council's Capacity-building', in G. Nesi (ed.), *International Cooperation in Counter-Terrorism: The United Nations and Regional Organizations in the Fight against Terrorism*. Hampshire: Ashgate Publishing press, 2006.

Rostow, N, "Before and after: The changed UN response to terrorism since September 11th." *Cornell International Law Journal*, 35, (2002).

Rosemary F, "The United Nations, Counter Terrorism, and Human Rights: Institutional Adaptation and Embedded Ideas." *Human Rights Quarterly*, No.29. (2007).

Rossmann G & Rallis S, *Learning in the field: An introduction to qualitative research*. California: SAGE Publication press, 2003.

Ruth B, "Bringing the State Back into Terrorism Studies." *European Political Science*, Volume 6, 2007.

Schmid, A., and Jongman, A. "Political terrorism. A new guide to actors, authors, concepts, databases, theories and literature." Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company press 1988.

Schmid, A, "The revised academic consensus definition of terrorism." *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 6(2), (2012): 158-159. From <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/articles/issues/PTv6i2.pdf> (Accessed 13 August 2013).

Shaban Abdul H, *Islam and International Terrorism*, London: Dar Al Hekma press, 2002.

Schelling TC. "Arms and Influence." New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1966.

Shaban Abdul H, *Psychology of Terror*, Beirut: Al-Halaby Legal Publications press, 2010.

Shalabi A, *Sectarian Strife and Extremism*, Egypt: Egyptian General Book press, 2003.

Statement Attributable to the Spokesman for the Secretary-General in UN on Iraq, New York, June 10, (2014). From: <http://www.uniraq.org/index.php?option=comk2&view=item&id=1595:2014&Itemid&556=lang=ar> (Accessed June 12, 2014).

Strauss Debra M, "Reaching Out to the International Community: Civil Lawsuits as the Common Ground in the Battle against Terrorism," *International Law Journal*. No. 3, (2009). From: <http://treaties.un.org/doc/db/Terrorism/csienglish.pdf> (Accessed February 5, 2014).

Souheil Hussain Al Fatlawi, *"Terrorism and International Terrorism: A Study in Public International Law,"* Egypt: Prospects for Arab Publishing press, 2008.

Tawalbeh H, "Terrorism and Revolutionary Violence and Armed Struggle," *Magazine Wisdom Baghdad*, No. December 21, (2001).

Tawfiq H, *Agreements (WTO/GATT) and Globalization of Intellectual Property*, Iraq: Salah El Din University press, 2010.

The European Foreign Affairs Council conclusions on Iraq, Luxembourg, 23 June (2014). From: <http://www.consilium.europa.eu/Newsroom> (Accessed June 23, 2014).

Thornton T P, *Terror as a Weapon of Political Agitation: Internal War*. London: Collier Macmillan press, 1999.

Tim S, "International Criminal Law and the Response To International Terrorism." *UNSW Law Journal*, No. 27(2), (2004).

Trajtenberg M, "Defense R&D Policy in the Anti-Terrorist Era," *National Bureau of Economic Research*, No. 9725, May 22, 2003. From: <http://www.nber.org/> (Accessed March 23, 2013).

United Nations Action to Counter Terrorism. From: <http://www.un.org/en/terrorism/instruments.shtml> (Accessed January 2, 2014).

United Nations Document. S/RES/1373, (2001). From: <http://www.un.org/en/terrorism/sc-res.shtml> (Accessed April 8, 2014).

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, *"Legislative Guide to the Universal Anti-Terrorism Conventions and Protocols."* United Nations New York, 2003. From: <http://www.Unodc.Org/unodc/terrorism-Convention-unclear-material.html> (Accessed April 9, 2014).

United Nations-Treaty Series 1997, Vole 2149, No. 37517, (1997). From: <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/terrorism-Convention-terrorist-bombing.html> (Accessed April 10, 2014).

United Nations-Treaty Series 1999, Vole 2178, No. 38349, (1999). From: <http://www.Imo.org> (Accessed April 2, 2014).

United Nations-Treaty Series No. 1-15410, Vole 1035, (1977). From: www.unodc.Org/unodc/terrorism ConventionProtectedPersons.htm (Accessed April 5, 2014).

Waldheim K, "The United Nations and Human Rights," *Office of Public Information in United Nations*, (1978). From: <http://education.yahoo.com/reference/encyclopedia/entry/UN> (Accessed June 12, 2013).

Waldmann P, *Terrorism-Provokation der Macht*, Munich: Gerling Akademie Verlag press, 1998.

Walter, C., Voneky, S., Roben, V., & Schorkopf, F. (Eds.). "Terrorism as a challenge for national and international law: Security versus liberty." *Berlin: Springer press*, 2004.

Wardlaw G, "Three Questions on Terrorism," *Government and Opposition London Journal*. No. 3, (2000).

_____, *Political Terrorism: Theory, Tactics and Countermeasures*. London: Cambridge University press, 2002.

Whitson S L, "Iraq: Executions Increased but No Action on Reform Promises to Improve Justice System Followed by Spate of Judicial Killings." *Human Right Watch*, (April 25, 2013). From: <http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/04/25/iraq-executions-surge-no-action-reform> (Accessed August 22, 2013).

William Felice F, "Militarism and Human Rights." *International Affairs* 74, No.1, (1998).

Winham I, "Rereading Hannah Arendt's 'What Is Freedom? Freedom as a Phenomenon of Political Virtuosity,'" *Theoria: A Journal of Social & Political Theory* 59, No. 131, (2012).

Yasiri Y T. *The Fight against Terrorism in US Strategy: Legal and Analytical Vision*. Jordan: House of Culture press, 2011.

Yassin K, "Terrorism and its Impact on the Content of Human Rights," *Journal the rights sixth letter College of Law University of Karbala*, No. 1, (2014).

Yin R, *Case study research: Design & methods*, (2nd ed). California: SAGE Publication press, 1994.

Yong R, "Defining Terrorism: The Evolution of Terrorism as a Legal Concept in International Law and its Influence in Definitions in Domestic Legislation," *Boston College International and Comparative Law Review* 29, no. 1, (2006).