Mobile Reservation Application for Kedah Public Library Corporation (MRA-KPLC)

A thesis submitted to the Graduate School in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree Master of Science (Information and Connection Technology) Universiti Utara Malaysia

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#### ABSTRACT

Mobile technology enables people to access digital information located in the Internet or also beyond the reach of stationary Internet access. The focus of this project is to apply Mobile-application field, particularly in library services. To describe a development of mobile application to be prospect solution in Perbadanan Perpustakaan Awam Kedah or (Kedah Public Library Corporation). The research is dedicated to find new way for those who want to reserve library books and other functions like search source, loan issue, return, renew duration whenever they want, and wherever they are. The research provides methods and techniques to collect the data from interviews to analysis of data using multiple-methods and the Object-Oriented approach. The methodology phases of this project were adopted from Object Oriented Development Life Cycle. Lastly to evaluate this application, a questionnaire usability testing was conducted.

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## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

# Page

PREMISSION OF USE	Ι
ABSTRACT	II
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	III
TABLE OF CONTENTS	IV
LIST OF FIGURES	VII
LIST OF TABLES	VIII
LIST OF APPENDIXES	IX

## **CHAPTER ONE:**

#### **INTRODCTION**

1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Significance of Study	2
1.4 Research Question	3
1.5 Objectives	3
1.6 Research Scope	3
1.7 Report Structure	3
1.8 Summary	4

## CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Brief review library service evolution	5
2.2 Library Circulation	5
2.3 M-services vs. Web services	6
2.4 Mobile applications	7
2.5Mobile service technologies	8
2.6 Attributes for successful Mobile services	9
2.7 M-commerce usability	9
2.8 Studies have been done in mobile applications for library services	10

#### **CHAPTER THREE:**

## **RESEARCH METHODLOGY**

3. Methodology	11
3.1 Analysis phase	12
3.1.1 Interviews	12
3.1.2 User Requirements	12
3.1.3 Use Case to model the requirements	12
3.1.4 Sequence diagram	12
3.1.5 Analysis phase deliverable	13
3.2 Design MRA phase	13
3.2.1 Design phase deliverable	13
3.3 Construction phase	13
3.3.1 Deliverable phase	13
3.4 Testing MRA phase	14
3.4.1 Usability Testing	14
3.4.2 Deliverable phase	14

## **CHAPTER FOUR:**

## FINDING

# Page

4.1 Analysis phase	15
4.1.1 Interviews	15
4.1.2 User Requirements	16
4.1.3 Use Case Diagram	17
4.1.4 Actor	17
4.1.5 Identification Use Cases	17
4.1.6 Determine the relationships between the actors and use cases	17
4.1.7 Major Use Cases	18

#### **CHAPTER FOUR:**

## FINDING

	Page
4.1.8 Use Case login MRA	19
4.1.9 Use Case Search Book	20
4.1.10 Use Case Check Availability	21
4.1.11 Use Case Reserve Book	22
4.1.12 Use Case Loan Book	23
4.1.13 Use Case Renew	24
4.1.14 Use Case Return Book	25
4.1.15 Use Case Safe Date	26
4.1.16 Sequence Diagram of MRA	28
4.2 Design Phase	35
4.2.1 Design Database	34
4.2.2 Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)	36
4.2.3 Normalization	38
4.2.4 1 <sup>st</sup> Form Normalization	39
4.2.5 2nd Form Normalization	40
4.2.6 3 <sup>rd</sup> Form Normalization	41
4.3 Designing and constructing MRA prototype	44
4.3.1Graphic interfaces of MRA	44
4.4 Testing MRA Phase	54
Usability Testing	54
Results of the usability testing	56

# CHAPTER FIVE : CONCLUSION

# Page

5.1 Benefit of proposed MRA and its features	57
5.2 Constraints and limitations	57
5.3 Recommendations	58
5.1 Conclusion	58
References	60

## LIST OF FIGURES

		Page
Fig.4.1	: Use case MRA model	27
Fig 4.2	: Login sequence diagram	29
Fig 4.3	: Sequence Search diagram	30
Fig 4.4	: Reserve item sequence diagram	31
Fig 4.5	: Renew loan sequence diagram	32
Fig 4.6	: Loan book sequence diagram	33
Fig 4.7	: Return book sequence diagram	34
Fig.4.8	: Components of database and database management system	
	and their interaction with application programs	35
Fig 4.9	: Entity Relationship Diagram for MRA but is not well	
	structured relation	36
Fig 4.10	: Descriptions of entities for 1 normal form	39
Fig 4.11	: Entity Relationship Diagram in 2 <sup>nd</sup> Normalization form	40
Fig 4.12	: Entity Relationship Diagram in 3 <sup>rd</sup> Normalization form	42
Fig 4.13	: Interactions during using inputs outputs of MRA	44

## LIST OF TABLES

# Page

Table 4.1	: Descriptions of entities for 1 normal form	38
Table.4.2	: Descriptions of entities for in 3 <sup>rd</sup> Normal form	43
Table 4.3	: Navigation test (Q1)	57
Table 4.4	: Navigation test (Q2)	57
Table 4.5	: Functionality test (Q.1)	<b>58</b>
Table 4.6	: Functionality test (Q.2)	58
Table 4.7	: Functionality test (Q.3)	58
Table 4.8	: Control test (Q.1)	59

#### LIST OF TABLES

.

Table 4.9	: Control test (Q.2)	Page 59
Table 4.10	: Control test (Q.3)	60
Table 4.11	: Control test (Q.4)	60
Table 4.12	: Control test (Q.5)	60
Table 4.13	: Clarity Used Language Control test (Q.1)	61
Table 4.14	: Clarity Used Language Control test (Q.2)	61
Table 4.15	: Clarity Used Language Control test (Q.3)	61
Table 4.16	: Feedback test (Q.1)	62
Table 4.17	: Feedback test (Q.2)	62
Table 4.18	: Feedback test (Q.3)	62
Table 4.19	: Feedback test (Q.4)	62
Table 4.20	: Consistency test (Q.1)	63
Table 4.21	: Consistency test (Q.2)	63
Table 4.21	: Visual Clarity (Q.1)	64
Table 4.22	: Visual Clarity (Q.2)	64
Table 4.23	: Visual Clarity (Q.3)	64

#### LIST OF APPENDICES

- 1. Appendix A: Source code of MRA
- 2. Appendix B: Usability Questionnaire & Charts of usability testing
- 3. Appendix C: Graphical user interfaces of MRA

# CHAPTER ONE INTRODUCTION

This chapter highlights introduction (see 1.1 section), it discusses the problem statement (see 1.2 section), significance of study (see 1.3 section), research question (see 1.4 section), objectives of research project (see 1.5 section), Research Scope (see 1.6 section), and report structure (see 1.7 section).

#### **1.1 Introduction**

In the last two centuries mobility has been redefined, both physical and virtual objects are now mobile. Mobility of physical objects relate to movement of matters, whereas movements of virtual objects relate to movements of bits and bytes (Talukder & Yavagal, 2007). The past century has brought about many changes in information and communications technology, from the invention of the telephone and broadcast technologies to the invention of the personal computer and the internet. These changes have enabled us to exchange information with other individuals and to retrieve data from vast databases instantly (Milroy, et al, 2002; Trappey, et al, 2004). Nowadays, self dealing of library material and other self-service activities are becoming increasingly prevalent as users are given more choice over how they manage their library support, not only do the users have more control, but also self-service helps others by cutting down the need for queuing and releasing staff time to concentrate on providing other value services such as information handling skills training and individual tutorial help (Morgan & Atkinson, 2000).

According to Madam Nurina, a system analyst from Kedah Public Library Corporation-KPLC or (Perbadanan Perpustakaan Awam Kedah), the library has been established in 1978 in Alor Star City, between that year up to 1993 the library was moved from one location to another. Finally, in 1994 the present Sultan of Kedah opened the new site for library located in Jalan Kolam Air within the city center. KPLC plays a vital role to disseminate knowledge among the city community, and its objectives:

a. To provide useful free and unlimited information.

1

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