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Spring 2-1-2005

### PSC 495.01: American Political Development

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**Political Science 495**  
**Seminar in American Political Development**  
**Spring 2005**  
**T Th 8:10 – 9:30 LA 337**

Professor Gregory Koger  
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 Office Hours: 9:30 – 10:30 Tuesday & Wednesday

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What is “American Political Development?” Well, it’s a course on the development of American politics. That is, it is the study of American political history from a political science perspective, with a concern for *patterns* and *theories* of historical change, a focus on political phenomena, and interest in the relationship between the past and present.

This course will focus on a specific thread of American history: the role of political patronage. Patronage politics—the distribution of government benefits and jobs in exchange for donations and votes—was once the dominant basis for American politics. The demise (in a relative sense) of patronage as the motivation for voting and the premise of governing has quietly transformed the nature of electoral campaigns.

In this course we shall first establish an understanding of what patronage politics is, how it works, and the pros and cons of patronage. Then we shall trace a) the effect of patronage on elections and governing and b) the consequences of depoliticizing the federal bureaucracy.

Your grade is based on participation, a midterm, a research paper, and a final:

### **Grading**

Participation	20%	
Midterm	20%	
Research Paper	30%	(5% based on the presentation)
Final	30%	

It is your responsibility to bring two *blank* blue books to class during the first two weeks; I will re-distribute the blue books during the midterm and final. Students will have the choice of writing papers solo or in teams of two.

### **Class Rules**

Make-up exams are allowed in the event of illness or death in the family with documentation. There are no excuses for late papers; start papers early and protect yourself against computer failures.

### **Course Texts**

The primary texts are a) a set of copied readings available on reserve at the library and b) *Politics By Other Means* by Shefter and Ginsberg, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. PBOM is available in the bookstore or online.

### **Course Schedule**

<b>Week</b>	<b>Topics</b>
Jan 25, 27	<b>Introduction. The Mechanics of Machines.</b>

	Reading: <i>The Bosses</i> , 1-44.
Feb 1, 3	<b>The Age of Jackson</b> Reichley, 69-89; Aldrich, <i>Why Parties?</i> 97-125
Feb 8, 10	<b>Patronage and Campaigning</b> McGerr, <i>The Decline of Popular Politics</i> , 12-41
Feb 15, 17	<b>The Debate Over Machines</b> "The Local Bosses: The Politicians versus the Public." E.E. Schattschneider <i>Party Government</i> , 170-186. "An Apology for Bossism." <i>The Bosses</i> , 45-50. "The Future of Machine Politics," <i>The Bosses</i> , 105-114
Feb 22, 24	<b>Gilded Age and Progressivism</b> Reichley 115-132; 167-182 (start reading Skowronek!)
Mar 1, 3	<b>Reform and State Capacity</b> Skowronek, <i>Building a New American State</i> 19-84
Mar 8, 10	<b>Evolution of Patronage Politics 1</b> "The Reformer Boss" "The New Deal and the Boss" <i>The Bosses</i> , 51-78 Reichley 251-260
Mar 15	<b>Midterm</b>
Mar 17	<b>Evolution of Patronage Politics 2</b> "Daley" "Machine Politics Chicago Style" <i>The Bosses</i> 79-104 Reichley, 261-288
Mar 22, 24	Spring Break
Mar 29, 31; Apr. 5	<b>Polarization and Amateur politics</b> Gary Jacobson, <i>Polarized Politics</i> , 9-30, John Aldrich, <i>Why Parties</i> , 241-274 <i>No class on Apr. 7</i>
Apr 12, 14	<i>Politics By Other Means</i> 15-82
Apr 19, 21	<i>Politics By Other Means</i> 83-133
Apr 26, 28	<i>Politics By Other Means</i> 134-191 Papers due April 28.
May 3, 5	Presentations
May 12	Final 8-10 a.m.