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GEO421: Hydrology Fall 2013 University of Montana Instructor: Marco Maneta Email: marco.maneta@umontana.edu Office: CHCB 304 Phone: 406-243-2454 Class meetings: M-W-F 1:10pm-2:00pm

Overarching goals: In this course students will develop the skills to

- Evaluate how the impact (either natural or anthropic) on any component of the hydrologic cycle at the global or at the watershed scale will propagate in the system.
- Understand the mechanisms that govern water fluxes in natural environments.
- Apply technical knowledge to quantify fluxes and storages of water and energy in the different components of the hydrologic cycle.

Ancillary goals: Along with the overarching goals, in this course students will improve their quantitative skills, will get used to accessing and reading the professional literature and will improve their capabilities to acquire knowledge independently.

Prerequisites: College calculus and college physics. Computer literacy is expected, since some of the exercises will involve using MS-Excel. Since it is a senior year course, it is also expected that students have the ability to fill-in any gaps they may have in their background in order to follow the lectures and the readings. Office hours: Office hours will be the next hour after class.

Grades: 50% class activities and assignments - 50% exams.

Text book: S L Dingman (2002). Physical Hydrology (2nd edition). Waveland Press. Long Grove, Illinois

Assignments:

Class activity 1: Watershed delineation and mass balance model at the watershed scale in Excel

- Class activity 2: Energy balance for the Earth
- Class activity 3: Snowmelt model

Class activity 4: Energy balance at the watershed scale.

Class activity 5: Calculate water depth for a given discharge in a channel using Manning's eq and N-R

Class activity 6: Classic hydrology models at the watershed scale

Course Content (tentative):

Unit	Topic	Reading/Activities
1	The importance of water. Open and closed systems.	Dingman p 7-13
	Energy, mass and momentum transfer concepts.	Dingman p 529-547
	Control volume concept and continuity.	Class activity 1
2	Earth's energy balance and the hydrologic cycle	Dingman p 36-64
	at the global scale. Basic climates and	Class activity 2
	distribution of water in the World.	
3	Precipitation mechanisms. Type of precipitation	Dingman 94-107
	events and their characteristics	and 589-593
4	Snow and snowmelt. Importance of snow as a water	Dingman 166-207
	reservoir. Spatial distribution of snow. Cold	Class activity 3
	content of snow and snow pack processes.	
5	Evapotranspiration. Potential and actual	Dingman 272-275
	evapotranspiration. Mass and energy balance	Dingman 294-301
	approaches to estimating evaporation.	Brutsaert & Parlange('98)
		Class activity 4

- 6 Groundwater hydrology. Groundwater balance components. Storage and yields
- Vadose zone hydrology. Soil potential and water retention curves. Darcy's equation in variable saturated porous media. Richards' equation.

8 MID TERM

- 9 Overland, channel flow and stream networks. Runoff generation mechanisms. Flow routing. Manning's equation. Kinematic wave.
- 10 Rainfall-Runoff relationships. Watershed response to atmospheric input. Classical approaches. Rational method, unit hydrograph, SCS curve.
- 11 FINAL

Dingman 325-358 Dingman 220-242 Dingman 245-255

Most like the last day of class before Thnxgvns Dingman 432-435 Dunne & Leop 633-646 Class activity 5 Dingman 389-424 Class activity 6

Date TBD