

ERRATUM

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In Tables 1 and 2, on pages 1485 and 1486, the gender labels were reversed. The tables should appear as follows: [AJPH](#)

TABLE 1—Characteristics of and Numbers of Deaths in the Intellectual Disability and Matched Control Groups: Selected UK General Practices, 2009–2013

Characteristic of Intellectual Disability Adult	Mean Age, y (SD)	Intellectual Disability Group		Control Group	
		No.	Deaths, No. (%)	No.	Deaths, No. (%)
Total	39.9 (16.2)	16 666	656 (3.94)	113 562	1 358 (1.20)
Gender					
Female	41.3 (16.4)	6 989	291 (4.16)	47 587	538 (1.13)
Male	38.8 (15.9)	9 677	365 (3.77)	65 975	820 (1.24)
Age, y					
18–34	24.2 (5.1)	6 981	48 (0.69)	46 939	69 (0.15)
35–54	44.2 (5.4)	6 283	167 (2.66)	43 123	276 (0.64)
≥ 55	64.0 (7.1)	3 402	441 (12.96)	23 500	1 013 (4.31)
Down syndrome					
Yes	39.1 (14.4)	1 793	118 (6.58)	12 226	92 (0.75)
No	40.0 (16.4)	14 873	538 (3.62)	101 336	1 266 (1.25)
High level of support needs ^a					
Yes	41.4 (16.4)	3 263	194 (5.94)	22 298	302 (1.35)
No	39.5 (16.1)	13 403	462 (3.45)	91 264	1 056 (1.16)
Communal/shared accommodations					
Yes	47.2 (15.7)	3 392	265 (7.81)	23 117	416 (1.80)
No	38.0 (15.8)	13 274	391 (2.90)	90 445	942 (1.04)
Autism spectrum disorder					
Yes	30.5 (13.3)	1 532	15 (0.98)	10 374	44 (0.42)
No	40.8 (16.1)	15 134	641 (4.24)	103 188	1 314 (1.27)
Epilepsy					
Yes	41.0 (15.3)	2 884	167 (5.79)	19 705	205 (1.04)
No	39.6 (16.3)	13 782	489 (3.55)	93 857	1 153 (1.23)
Any subgroup categorization ^b					
Yes	40.6 (16.4)	8 541	446 (5.22)	58 194	703 (1.21)
No	39.1 (16.0)	8 125	210 (2.58)	55 368	655 (1.18)

^aClassified by a general practitioner as having severe or profound intellectual disability or has ≥ 2 of the following: epilepsy, cerebral palsy or significant mobility problem (wheelchair use or greater), severe visual impairment, severe hearing impairment, continence problem, or use of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy feeding.

^bDown syndrome, high level of support needs, communal/shared accommodations, autism, or epilepsy.

TABLE 2—All-Cause Mortality Crude Rates and Hazard Ratios for the Intellectual Disability and Matched Control Groups: Selected UK General Practices, 2009–2013

Characteristic of Intellectual Disability Adult	Mortality Rate		Unadjusted Model		Adjusted Model ^a	
	Intellectual Disability Group (n = 16 666)	Control Group (n = 113 562)	HR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> ^b	HR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> ^b
Total	132.4	39.7	3.62 (3.33, 3.93)		3.05 (2.73, 3.41)	
Gender				.01		.07
Female	139.5	37.5	4.10 (3.61, 4.66)		3.50 (2.94, 4.16)	
Male	127.3	41.5	3.30 (2.96, 3.68)		2.81 (2.43, 3.24)	
Age, y						
18–34	25.3	5.6	4.29 (3.13, 5.88)		2.43 (1.56, 3.77)	
35–54	83.1	19.6	4.17 (3.52, 4.92)	.88	3.22 (2.53, 4.08)	.25
≥55	420.0	129.6	3.39 (3.07, 3.75)	.21	3.03 (2.65, 3.46)	.32
Down syndrome				< .001		< .001
Yes	220.0	24.9	9.21 (7.22, 11.76)		10.39 (7.13, 15.13)	
No	121.8	41.6	3.19 (2.92, 3.49)		2.66 (2.36, 3.00)	
High level of support needs ^c				< .001		.001
Yes	190.2	43.9	4.77 (4.08, 5.59)		4.95 (4.03, 6.07)	
No	117.4	38.7	3.28 (2.98, 3.62)		3.15 (2.79, 3.55)	
Communal/shared accommodations				< .001		< .001
Yes	254.7	56.5	4.99 (4.36, 5.73)		4.30 (3.52, 5.26)	
No	99.9	35.1	3.05 (2.74, 3.39)		2.64 (2.30, 3.02)	
Autism spectrum disorder				.05		.40
Yes	36.3	16.0	2.39 (1.45, 3.96)		2.22 (1.01, 4.86)	
No	141.2	41.8	3.66 (3.37, 3.98)		3.07 (2.74, 3.43)	
Epilepsy				< .001		< .001
Yes	188.0	33.7	6.04 (5.04, 7.24)		7.76 (6.10, 9.86)	
No	120.3	41.0	3.18 (2.90, 3.50)		2.91 (2.60, 3.27)	
Any subgroup categorization ^d				< .001		< .001
Yes	173.8	39.8	4.85 (4.36, 5.38)		4.27 (3.64, 5.01)	
No	87.9	39.6	2.35 (2.04, 2.70)		2.12 (1.79, 2.51)	

Note. CI = confidence interval; HR = hazard ratio. Rates are per 10 000 people per year.

^aAdjusted for 9 comorbidities (atrial fibrillation, cancer, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, dementia, diabetes, epilepsy, heart failure, severe mental illness, and stroke), deprivation, and smoking status with the exception of the subgroup analyses focusing on epilepsy and high number of support needs, in which epilepsy was not included in the adjustment.

^bFor differences between subgroups (for age, 18–34 years was the baseline group).

^cClassified by a general practitioner as having severe or profound intellectual disability or has ≥ 2 of the following: epilepsy, cerebral palsy or significant mobility problem (wheelchair use or greater), severe visual impairment, severe hearing impairment, continence problem, or use of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy feeding.

^dDown syndrome, high level of support needs, communal/shared accommodations, autism, or epilepsy.

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