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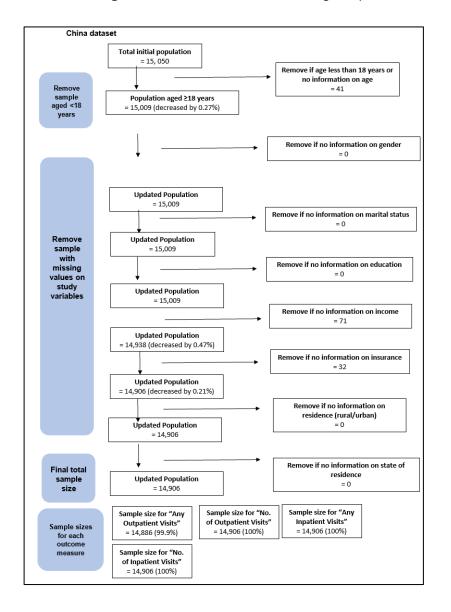
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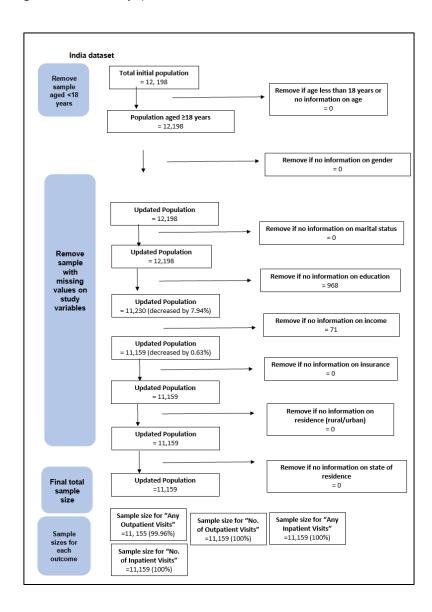
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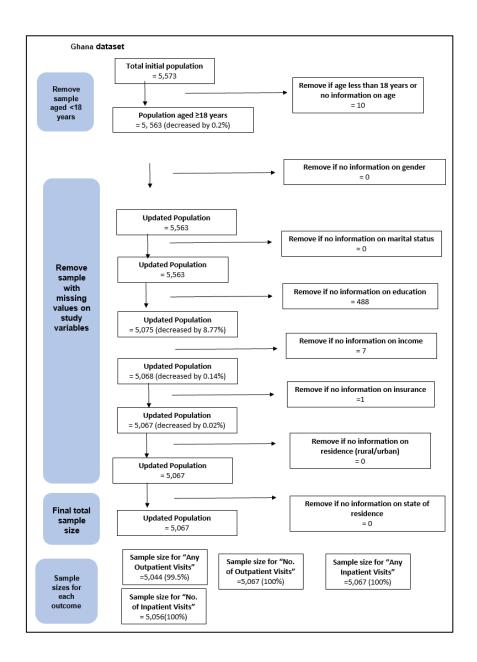
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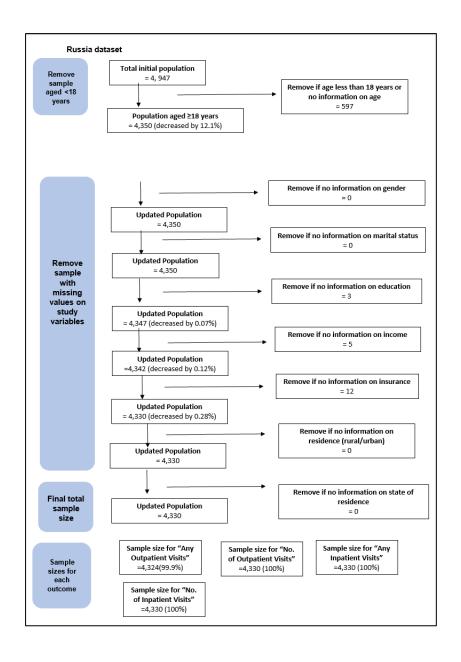
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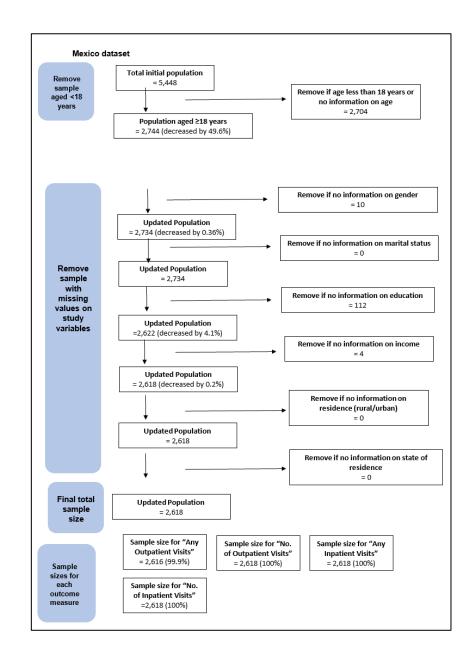
Figure S1. Flowcharts summarising the process of data cleaning in each country (China, India, Ghana, Russia, Mexico, South Africa)











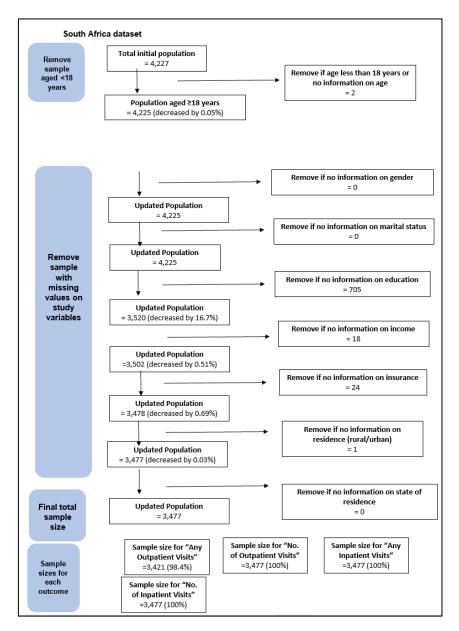


Table S1. Algorithms used to ascertain NCD presence

| NCDs | Self-reported diagnosis | Biomarkers/Symptom-based Assessment | Algorithm |
|--------------|--|---|---|
| Hypertension | Have you ever been diagnosed with high blood pressure? | Take average of three blood pressure readings. High blood pressure is defined as systolic blood pressure≥140mmHg and diastolic blood pressure≥90mmHg. | High blood pressure is defined as systolic blood pressure≥140mmHg and diastolic blood pressure ≥90mmHg. |
| Stroke | Have you ever been told by a health professional that you have had a stroke? | No symptom-based assessment | No symptom-based assessment |
| Diabetes | Have you ever been diagnosed with diabetes? | No symptom-based assessment | No symptom-based assessment |
| Cataract | In the last 5 years, were you diagnosed with a cataract in one or both of your eyes? | No symptom-based assessment | No symptom-based assessment |
| Arthritis | Have you ever been diagnosed with/told you have arthritis (a disease of the joints, or by other names rheumatism or osteoarthritis)? | Qn 1: During the last 12 months, have you experienced pain, aching, stiffness or swelling in or around the joints (like arms, hands, legs or feet) which were not related to an injury and lasted for more than a month? a. Yes b. No Qn 2: During the last 12 months, have you experienced stiffness in the joint in the morning after getting up from bed, or after a long rest of the joint without movement? a. Yes b. No Qn 3: How long did the stiffness last? a. about 30mins or less b. more than 30 mins Qn 4: Did this stiffness go away after exercise or movement in the joint? a. Yes b. No | Arthritis= Option 'a' to both question 1 and question 2. OR Option 'a' to both question 3 and question 4. |
| Angina | Have you ever been diagnosed with angina or angina pectoris? | Qn 1: During the last 12 months, have you experienced any pain or discomfort in your chest when you walk uphill or hurry? a. Yes b. No Qn 2: During the last 12 months, have you experienced any pain or discomfort in your chest when you walk at an ordinary pace on level ground? a. Yes b. No | Angina= Option 'a' for question 1 OR Option 'a' for question 2 OR |

| | | Qn 3: What do you do if you get the pain or discomfort when you are walking? a. stop or slow down b. carry on after taking a pain-relieving medicine that dissolves in your mouth c. carry on walking Qn 4: If you stand still, what happens to the pain or discomfort? a. relieved b. not relieved | Option 'a' for both question 3 and question 4. OR Option 'a' for question 5 |
|----------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Qn 5: Will you show me where you usually experience the pain or discomfort? a. (6 & 11), or (7 & 8). | |
| Asthma | Have you ever been diagnosed with asthma? | Qn 1: Attacks of wheezing or whistling breathing? a. Yes b. No | Asthma= Option 'a' for Qn 1 |
| | | Qn 2: Attack of wheezing that came on after you stopped exercising or some other physical activity? a. Yes b. No | OR Option 'a' for all questions from question 2 to question 5. |
| | | Qn 3: A feeling of tightness in your chest? a. Yes b. No | |
| | | Qn 4: Have you woken up with a feeling of tightness in your chest in the morning or any other time? a. Yes b. No | |
| | | Qn 5: Have you had an attack of shortness of breath that came on without obvious cause when you were not exercising or doing some physical work? a. Yes b. No | |
| Chronic lung disease | Have you ever been diagnosed with chronic lung disease (emphysema, bronchitis, | Qn 1: During the last 12 months, have you experienced any shortness of breath at rest? (while awake) a. Yes b. No | Chronic lung disease= Option 'a' for Qn 1 |
| | COPD)? | Qn 2: During the last 12 months, have you experienced any coughing or wheezing for ten minutes or more at a time? a. Yes b. No | OR Option 'a' for both question 2 and question 3 |
| | | Qn 3: During the last 12 months, have you experienced any coughing up sputum or phlegm for most days of the month for at least 3 months? a. Yes b. No | |

| Addition of score= score frout in the state of the state | uestion 1 estion 2 |
|--|-----------------------|
| Qn 3: During the last 12 months, have you had a period lasting several days when you have been feeling your energy decreased or that you are tired all the time? a. Yes b. No Qn 4: Was this period [of sadness/loss of interest/low energy] for more than 2 weeks? a. Yes b. No Qn 5: Was this period [of sadness/loss of interest/low energy] most of the day, nearly every day? a. Yes b. No Qn 6: During this period, did you lose your appetite? a. Yes b. No Qn 7: Did you notice any slowing down in your thinking? a. Yes b. No Qn 7: Did you notice any slowing down in your thinking? a. Yes b. No Group B: Score=1 if option 'a' to e question 14 or question Score=1 if option 'a' to e question 17 or question Addition of score= score or or open and the properties of the day, nearly every day? Addition of score= score or open and the properties of the day | • |
| b. No Qn 4: Was this period [of sadness/loss of interest/low energy] for more than 2 weeks? a. Yes b. No Qn 5: Was this period [of sadness/loss of interest/low energy] most of the day, nearly every day? a. Yes b. No Qn 6: During this period, did you lose your appetite? a. Yes b. No Qn 7: Did you notice any slowing down in your thinking? a. Yes b. No Qn 7: Did you notice any slowing down in your thinking? a. Yes b. No Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to equestion 1 Score=1 if option 'a' to equestion 1 Addition of score= score Group B Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to equestion 1 Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to equestion 1 | |
| b. No Qn 5: Was this period [of sadness/loss of interest/low energy] most of the day, nearly every day? a. Yes b. No Qn 6: During this period, did you lose your appetite? a. Yes b. No Qn 7: Did you notice any slowing down in your thinking? a. Yes b. No Group B Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to e question 11 or question Addition of score= score Group B Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to e question 12 or question 13 or question 14 or question 15 or question 16 or question 17 or question 17 or question 18 or question 19 o | 0 |
| a. Yes b. No Qn 6: During this period, did you lose your appetite? a. Yes b. No Qn 7: Did you notice any slowing down in your thinking? a. Yes b. No Group B Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to e question 14 or question Score=1 if option 'a' to e question 14 or question Addition of score= sco Group B Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to q | 13 |
| Qn 6: During this period, did you lose your appetite? a. Yes b. No Addition of score= sco Group B Qn 7: Did you notice any slowing down in your thinking? a. Yes b. No Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to question | 15 |
| Qn 7: Did you notice any slowing down in your thinking? a. Yes b. No Group C: Score=1 if option 'a' to q | 18 |
| On 9) Did you notice any problems folling coloon? | uestion 6 |
| Qn 8: Did you notice any problems falling asleep? a. Yes b. No Group D: Score=1 if option 'a' to q | uestion |
| Qn 9: Did you notice any problems waking up too early? a. Yes b. No Group E: Score for Group B + Score for Group C + Score for G + Score for | |
| Qn 10: During this period, did you have any difficulties concentrating: for example, listening to others, working, watching TV, listening to the radio? a. Yes Group F: Score=1 if option 'a' to question of the property of | uestion 4 |
| b. No Group G: If Score for Group A ≥2, Qn 11: Did you notice any slowing down in your moving around? a. Yes b. No Score for Group E | add the |

| Qn 12: During this period, did you feel anxious and worried most days? a. Yes b. No | Depression= Score for Group G ≥4 |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Qn 13: During this period, were you so restless or jittery nearly every day that you paced up and down and couldn't sit still? a. Yes b. No | |
| Qn 14: During this period, did you feel negative about yourself or like you had lost confidence? a. Yes b. No | |
| Qn 15: Did you frequently feel hopeless- that there was no way to improve things? a. Yes b. No | |
| Qn 16: During this period, did your interest in sex decrease? a. Yes b. No | |
| Qn 17: Did you think of death, or wish you were dead? a. Yes b. No | |
| Qn 18: During this period, did you ever try to end your life? a. Yes b. No | |

Table S2. Sample characteristics of the population of China, India, Ghana, Russia, Mexico, and South Africa

| | China | India | Ghana | Russia | Mexico | South Africa | Pooled |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|
| Total (n) Gender (%) | 14,906 | 11,159 | 5,067 | 4,330 | 2,618 | 3,477 | 41,557 |
| Male | 46.7 | 38.74 | 52.65 | 35.64 | 38.20 | 39.72 | 43.01 |
| Female | 53.3 | 61.26 | 47.35 | 64.36 | 61.80 | 60.28 | 56.99 |
| Marital Status (%) | | | | | | | |
| Not married | 16.75 | 22.34 | 41.70 | 46.26 | 41.29 | 55.88 | 29.19 |
| Married | 83.25 | 77.66 | 58.30 | 53.74 | 58.71 | 44.12 | 70.81 |
| Age Group (%) | ****** | | | | | · · · · · — | |
| 18-29 | 1.44 | 14.27 | 2.53 | 2.26 | 2.18 | 2.04 | 5.20 |
| 30-39 | 3.41 | 14.75 | 5.94 | 3.39 | 6.49 | 2.59 | 6.89 |
| 40-49 | 6.05 | 12.54 | 7.20 | 3.95 | 7.30 | 3.36 | 7.57 |
| 50-59 | 38.70 | 26.16 | 33.04 | 33.76 | 16.23 | 40.47 | 32.86 |
| 60-69 | 26.46 | 19.92 | 23.60 | 24.57 | 34.91 | 29.59 | 24.95 |
| 70+ | 23.94 | 12.37 | 27.69 | 32.06 | 32.89 | 21.94 | 22.53 |
| Multimorbidity (%) | 20.0 1 | 12.01 | 27.00 | 02.00 | 02.00 | 21.01 | 22.00 |
| 0 NCDs | 61.68 | 74.75 | 56.80 | 50.21 | 68.43 | 48.33 | 64.00 |
| 1 NCD | 24.47 | 10.47 | 26.02 | 11.13 | 14.76 | 33.95 | 17.00 |
| 2 or more NCDs | 13.85 | 14.78 | 17.18 | 38.66 | 16.81 | 17.72 | 19.00 |
| Mean number of NCDs | 1.03 | 1.41 | 1.23 | 1.88 | 1.36 | 1.40 | 1.11 |
| Education Level (%) | 1.00 | | 1.20 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | |
| No schooling | 23.93 | 45.18 | 50.74 | 0.95 | 17.07 | 24.04 | 30.09 |
| Primary or lower | 35.66 | 25.79 | 23.03 | 9.01 | 59.43 | 47.66 | 31.20 |
| Secondary | 21.27 | 12.47 | 5.51 | 18.15 | 10.62 | 14.75 | 15.44 |
| Tertiary or higher | 19.14 | 16.55 | 20.72 | 71.89 | 12.87 | 13.55 | 23.27 |
| Wealth Quintile %) | 10.11 | 10.00 | 20.72 | 71.00 | 12.07 | 10.00 | 20.21 |
| Q1 (lowest) | 19.03 | 17.85 | 19.44 | 17.78 | 20.59 | 20.13 | 18.82 |
| Q2 | 19.82 | 19.23 | 19.62 | 19.40 | 20.55 | 20.19 | 19.67 |
| Q3 | 20.01 | 19.14 | 19.76 | 19.98 | 18.56 | 19.64 | 19.62 |
| Q4 | 20.66 | 21.02 | 20.70 | 20.35 | 20.66 | 20.07 | 20.68 |
| Q5 (highest) | 20.48 | 22.75 | 20.49 | 22.49 | 19.63 | 19.96 | 21.20 |
| Location (%) | _00 | 0 | _0.10 | 0 | . 0.00 | . 3.00 | 0 |
| Rural | 50.87 | 74.53 | 59.05 | 24.32 | 26.70 | 33.62 | 52.49 |
| Urban | 49.13 | 25.47 | 40.95 | 75.68 | 73.30 | 66.38 | 47.51 |
| Insurance (%) | 10110 | 20 | 10.00 | 7 0.00 | , 0.00 | 00.00 | |
| No insurance | 12.97 | 95.91 | 63.77 | 0.48 | - | 82.17 | 48.14 |
| With insurance | 87.03 | 4.09 | 36.23 | 99.52 | - | 17.83 | 51.86 |
| (mandatory/voluntary) | 01.00 | 1.00 | 00.20 | 00.02 | | | 01.00 |

Table S3. Prevalence of each non-communicable disease (NCD) by country

| | NCD Prevalence (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|----------|----------|------------|--------|--|--|
| | Hypertension | Angina | Arthritis | Asthma | Chronic Lung Disease | Diabetes | Cataract | Depression | Stroke | | |
| China | 55.06 | 7.70 | 18.16 | 2.27 | 5.60 | 2.87 | 2.57 | 1.56 | 0.89 | | |
| India | 32.08 | 24.15 | 22.21 | 7.83 | 10.04 | 3.18 | 6.05 | 12.41 | 1.05 | | |
| Ghana | 55.18 | 12.67 | 20.74 | 3.09 | 2.30 | 2.15 | 2.27 | 5.13 | 1.38 | | |
| Russia | 66.47 | 33.88 | 35.14 | 7.48 | 21.76 | 5.98 | 9.39 | 8.47 | 4.36 | | |
| Mexico | 61.19 | 10.42 | 13.46 | 3.58 | 14.03 | 9.78 | 3.88 | 12.44 | 1.75 | | |
| South Africa | 75.44 | 8.04 | 15.81 | 4.60 | 4.75 | 3.41 | 2.02 | 6.61 | 1.58 | | |

Table S4. Outcomes measures for each individual non-communicable disease (NCD) using pooled data

| Outcome Measure | Non-communicable disease | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-------------------------|----------|----------|------------|--------|--|--|
| | Hypertension | Angina | Arthritis | Asthma | Chronic Lung Disease | Diabetes | Cataract | Depression | Stroke | | |
| Mean no. of outpatient visits | 2.41 | 3.10 | 3.41 | 3.80 | 3.62 | 4.90 | 3.64 | 3.80 | 4.10 | | |
| Mean no. of hospitalisations | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.36 | | |
| Mean QoL Score | 71.70 | 67.86 | 67.62 | 66.29 | 66.58 | 67.52 | 67.07 | 64.18 | 65.57 | | |

Figure S2. Single non-communicable disease (NCD) prevalence stratified by age using pooled data

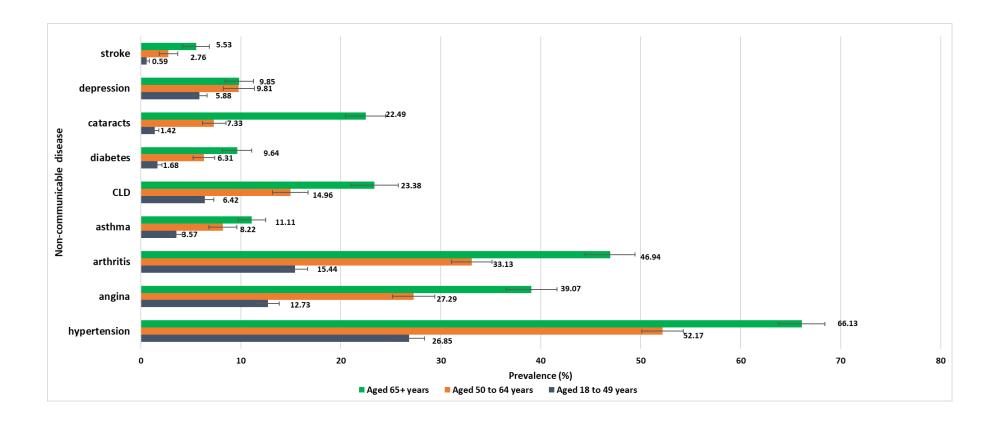


Figure S3. Multimorbidity prevalence using pooled data

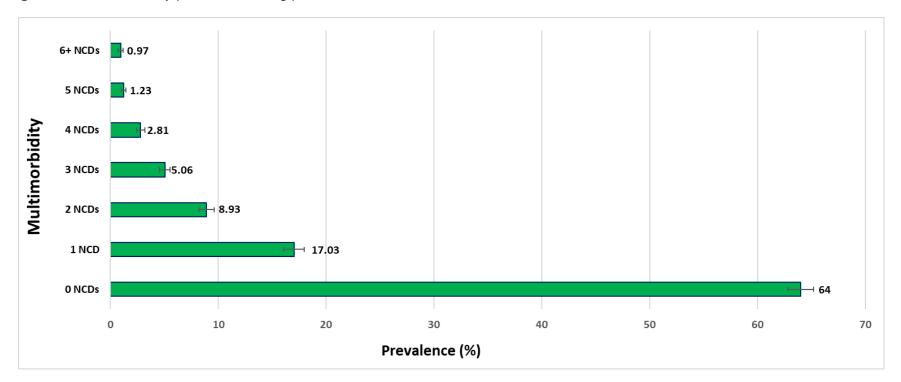


Figure S4. Multimorbidity prevalence stratified by age using pooled data

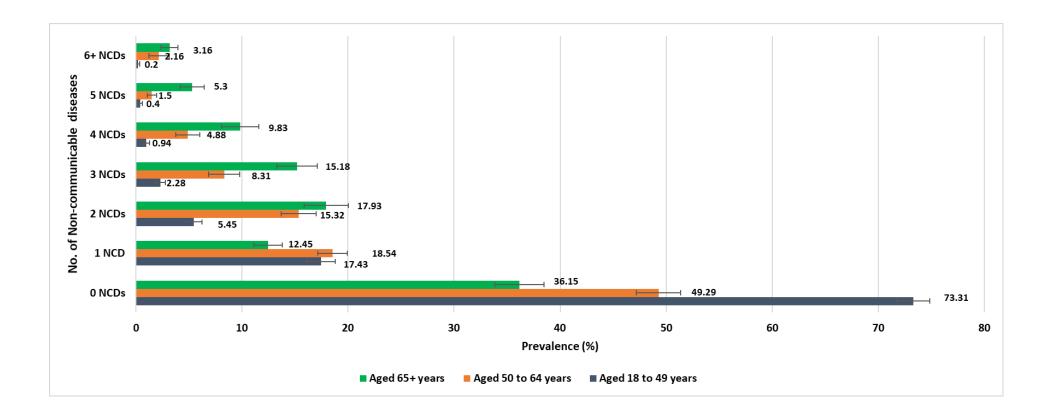


Figure S5. Prevalence of non-communicable disease (NCD) dyads using pooled data

Prevalence:

>3%=Green 2-3%=Yellow 1-2%=Orange

| Angina | 9.84 | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Arthritis | 11.32 | | | | | | | |
| | | 9.13 | | - | | | | |
| Asthma | 2.59 | | | | | | | |
| | | 3.05 | 2.51 | | | | | |
| Chronic Lung | 5.24 | | | | | | | |
| Disease | | 5.68 | 4.82 | 3.10 | | | | |
| Diabetes | 2.48 | | | | | | | |
| | | 1.50 | 1.53 | 0.59 | 0.90 | | | |
| Cataracts | 3.10 | | | | | | | |
| | | 2.24 | 2.48 | 0.71 | 1.19 | 0.81 | | |
| Depression | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.79 | 3.43 | 3.48 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 0.64 | 0.79 | |
| Stroke | 1.20 | 0.73 | 0.65 | 0.15 | 0.37 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.34 |
| | Hypertension | Angina | Arthritis | Asthma | Chronic Lung Disease | Diabetes | Cataracts | Depression |
| | | | | | | | | |

Figure S6. Most prevalent non-communicable disease (NCD) dyads stratified by wealth quintiles using pooled data

Top 10 most common NCD pairs for the highest and lowest wealth quintiles: Q1= Green; Q5= Orange

| | Q1 (lowest) | 10.50 | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Angina | Q5 (highest) | 8.24 | | | | | | | |
| | Q1 | 12.82 | 12.76 | | | | | | |
| Arthritis | Q5 | 8.87 | 6.87 | | | | | | |
| | Q1 | 2.87 | 4.58 | 3.95 | | | | | |
| Asthma | Q5 | 1.83 | 1.74 | 1.58 | | | | | |
| Chronic Lung | Q1 | 6.20 | 8.27 | 7.30 | 4.54 | | | | |
| Disease | Q5 | 4.27 | 4.29 | 3.67 | 1.86 | | | | |
| | Q1 | 1.45 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 0.87 | 0.92 | | | |
| Diabetes | Q5 | 2.98 | 1.48 | 1.73 | 0.30 | 0.86 | | | |
| | Q1 | 2.67 | 2.44 | 3.06 | 0.93 | 1.78 | 0.70 | | |
| Cataracts | Q5 | 2.74 | 1.70 | 2.08 | 0.62 | 0.79 | 0.75 | | |
| | Q1 | 3.15 | 4.99 | 4.18 | 2.86 | 3.45 | 0.72 | 0.91 | |
| Depression | Q5 | 2.49 | 2.98 | 2.76 | 0.81 | 2.08 | 0.73 | 0.57 | - |
| | Q1 | 1.04 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Stroke | Q5 | 1.33 | 0.86 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 0.53 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 0.47 |
| | | Hypertension | Angina | Arthritis | Asthma | Chronic Lung Disease | Diabetes | Cataracts | Depression |

Figure S7. Most prevalent non-communicable disease (NCD) dyads stratified by gender using pooled data

Top 10 most common NCD dyads by gender: Male= Green; Female= Orange

| | Male | 7.90 | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Angina | Female | 11.71 | | | | | | | |
| | Male | 8.69 | 6.80 | | | | | | |
| Arthritis | Female | 13.86 | 11.39 | | | | | | |
| | Male | 2.64 | 2.95 | 2.37 | | | | | |
| Asthma | Female | 2.54 | 3.15 | 2.64 | | | | | |
| Chronic Lung | Male | 5.06 | 5.68 | 4.26 | 3.44 | | | | |
| Disease | Female | 5.42 | 5.67 | 5.37 | 2.76 | | | | |
| | Male | 2.36 | 1.41 | 1.26 | 0.73 | 1.07 |] | | |
| Diabetes | Female | 2.60 | 1.58 | 1.79 | 0.44 | 0.73 | - | | |
| | Male | 2.64 | 1.90 | 2.02 | 0.67 | 1.08 | 0.77 | | |
| Cataracts | Female | 3.56 | 2.56 | 2.92 | 0.76 | 1.29 | 0.85 | - | |
| | Male | 2.48 | 2.90 | 3.26 | 1.44 | 1.96 | 0.74 | 0.64 | |
| Depression | Female | 3.10 | 3.94 | 3.70 | 1.27 | 2.06 | 0.54 | 0.93 | |
| | Male | 1.35 | 0.76 | 0.66 | 0.17 | 0.46 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.39 |
| Stroke | Female | 1.06 | 0.69 | 0.64 | 0.13 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.25 | 0.28 |
| | | Hypertension | Angina | Arthritis | Asthma | Chronic Lung Disease | Diabetes | Cataracts | Depressi |

Figure S8. Most prevalent non-communicable disease (NCD) dyads stratified by residence (urban versus rural) using pooled data

Top 10 most common NCD dyads by residence: Urban= Green; Rural= Orange

| | Urban | 11.80 | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Angina | Rural | 8.19 | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | 12.44 | 9.29 | | | | | | |
| Arthritis | Rural | 10.37 | 9.00 | | | | | | |
| | Urban | 2.90 | 2.69 | 2.20 | | | | | |
| Asthma | Rural | 2.32 | 3.36 | 2.76 | | | | | |
| Chronic Lung | Urban | 5.91 | 5.64 | 4.79 | 2.88 | | | | |
| Disease | Rural | 4.68 | 5.71 | 4.85 | 3.28 | | | | |
| | Urban | 3.45 | 1.89 | 1.90 | 0.65 | 1.14 | | | |
| Diabetes | Rural | 1.67 | 1.17 | 1.23 | 0.53 | 0.69 | | | |
| | Urban | 4.27 | 2.80 | 2.95 | 0.87 | 1.62 | 1.24 | | |
| Cataracts | Rural | 2.12 | 1.76 | 2.07 | 0.58 | 0.82 | 0.46 | | |
| | Urban | 2.88 | 3.27 | 2.96 | 1.09 | 1.96 | 0.80 | 0.83 | |
| Depression | Rural | 2.72 | 3.57 | 3.92 | 1.57 | 2.05 | 0.50 | 0.75 | - |
| | Urban | 1.73 | 1.05 | 0.93 | 0.22 | 0.61 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.54 |
| Stroke | Rural | 0.76 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.17 |
| | | Hypertension | Angina | Arthritis | Asthma | Chronic Lung Disease | Diabetes | Cataracts | Depression |