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Spring 2016

Dr. Cherie Clodfelter: An Educational Journey From Segregated South to the Height of Academia

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Recommended Citation

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1 K: Alright. Here we go. So the first thing I'm supposed to do is just ask you to state your name 2 for the record 3 4 C: Cherie Clodfelter 5 6 K: Cherie Clodfelter and the date is February 25. 7 8 C: And I was born and raised in Oklahoma. 9 10 K: Born and raised in Oklahoma 11 12 C: And I always ask the students are you from Oklahoma? And most of them say no but they 13 laugh. 14 15 K: Alright. Ok so, I guess. The questions that I have for you are going to kind of focus on two areas. Your experience going through primary to college and also your experience as an educator 16 17 at the college level and other levels. So the first question. Sorry. The first question I have is what 18 are your earliest memories of going to school? 19 20 C: Well I never remember not being around schools. My Dad was superintendent of schools in 21 Bartlesville Oklahoma. And So I came from that background. He was first to college he was in 22 the olympics in 1932, wrestling. 23 24 K: Wow 25 C: And he didn't win and he always said the Jap beat him out. But my uncle won. And the 26 27 olympics was in Los Angeles that year, whatever, 1932. But I don't remember the first time. That 28 would be hard for me to say what I remember. I do remember vividly in my first grade 29 teacher...her name was Ms. Huff. And you notice I say it with disgust. 30 31 K: You didn't like her? 32 33 C: Oh well, you will see why in a minute. She was reading a story to us, it was one of the 34 grimms folktales. And...She started out and I interrupted her immediately. You know this was a 35 5-year old and she said..and I said you didn't start the story out right! And she said oh i did but 36 let me look and see. So she looked back. So she started over. And she started I was.... And I said 37 you didn't start out right!And she said well how should I start it out. And I said you should start it

38 39 40	like my daddy does. He starts all his his stories with "when I was a little boy." And she said I'm not a little boy and that's too bad.
41 42	K: Yeah
43 44 45	C: So that's one of my first memories. I was always the smallest one in the class andso therefore I often had to play the villain or play the person that was not the heroine of the story
46 47	K: yeah
48	C: And I loved school I really did. It was a great experience because I only had my brother
49	who you met when you came in and I love being around people particularly other children. I
50	thought that it was fun to play games and whatever. So that's my first memory of that. Also my
51	mother and dad both reading stories to us, or telling stories to us. And what I found later in my
52	work as an educator is that image of that voiceWell let me ask you this, do you have any
53	memories of stories being read to you?
54	
55	K: Yes. Of course.
56	
57 58	C: And what voice do you hear?
59	K: My fathers.
60	
61	C: See thatit goes together. I that that's one of the things that children are not receiving today.
62	They get things that are electronic or whatever and they don't get the touch of the human voice
63	that's very very important. Ok, what's next.
64	
65	K: Next. Well, do you thinkso you said your familyyour dad was superintendent of schools,
66	and how do you thinki guess beinghow do you think the way your parents told you stories
67	and bringing you up rightdo you think that increased your classroom performance.
68	
69	C: Oh gosh yes. It very much did. I'll never forget when I decidedwell I entered college on a
70	music scholarshiporgan and piano and i hated every minute of it. But i knew that i needed to
71	help my parents with my education.
72	
73	K: yeah
74	
75	C: so iyou knowI went to OSU on that music scholarship. Thats where my dad went, my
76	mother went and all my aunts and uncles went. And when I got there I was asked which
77	wrestling clodfelter I was? Andbecause all my family went there. And I was playing volleyball
78	one day. It was in the second semester of mywhat I was doing where I had to practice. I got so

i could play with my feet. Id eat and pound on the piano in the practice room with my feet. It was

80 ridiculous. It was ridiculous. Anyway I broke three of my fingers playing volleyball and the

81 finger that was the most difficult to heal was this one, the thumb. So my scholarship went out

82 the window and I went to science...earth science. And i loved earth science

geology....oceanography...and all these things that deal with the surface of the earth. And I lovedit. I just loved it. And I played golf

85

86 K: I play golf too.

87

C:Do You? I won the women's championship at OSU. But what's interesting is I only had three 88 matches. Things happened along the way. I should've had six matches but somebody was 89 90 sick..something happened to the field rain or something. So i only played three matches and won 91 the championship. And I was very active in my sorority and by the way a lot of people at UD have erroneous information about sororities and fraternities. Most times they do a lot of good. 92 Anyway...I think that the thing that was important to me was that I finally I realized that I 93 94 needed to do what was important for me and that was the earth science thing. Now when I got out of college I came to irving to teach and was going to be married. And my fiancee was killed 95 in a car wreck with a drunk. And...anyway so I came home and Texas by then payed a lot more 96 for teachers than Oklahoma And Mother got dad to promise that when my brother and myself 97 were in college he would quit the superintendency and do something that wasn't quite so hard to 98 manage. The job of the superintendent is horrible in any public school. And we all liked texas it 99 was good to be all in texas. Is that enough? 100 101

- K: Yes that's great. So next question. Let me see here. What were you school buildings like insecondary school and high school?
- 104

105 C: Terrific. Bartlesville had a Dad started the idea of getting college credit while still in high 106 school. And Tulsa was very close. OSU was very close, there were a number of college. They 107 came about mostly through state funds. And college high was probably one of the best high 108 schools in oklahoma. Well I had lovely wonderful buildings. There was this crazy idea at the 109 time were girls all had to take home economics for two-years. Two credits. The guys all got to 110 take things that deal with building something...i'm trying to think of the...mechanical arts. And 111 they had to take two years of that. You could not graduate from high school unless you swam.

- 113 K: Swam. Thats interesting.
- 114

115 116	C: Well Oklahoma has more lakes than Minnesota. Well anyway that was part of it. At the time when i started high school The Jim Crow laws were in. That's where the blacks went to a
117	separate school and the whites went to others. And the mason dixon line came right to the top of
118	Oklahoma. So if you take a train to any place north you would see where that line was. Blacks
119	just pouring into all the cars. And when never had any trouble whatsoever. Never never never.
120	And when I got to College it was integrated and you did notice that the blacks stayed in small
121	groups. They didn't, as they do now, want to mix. So the buildings they were super. That's the
122	physical part of it. I know that more graduated from high school then, than they did later. But
123	there's been a greater flux to take a test and get a diploma. Did you go to private school?
124	
125	K:Yes I went to all boys school.
126	
127	C: Catholic school?
128	
129	K: Yes
130	
131	C: I'm not Catholic but I can sure talk Catholic.
132	
133	K: Yes I'm sure after your time at UD.
134 135	C: Yes when I was dean at UD I was particularlyI went to all the functions that the Catholic
135	Church had at UD. And I almost could say that many of the things that you utter during the time
130	at Church. If you're at a church service. But I love them. I never felt discriminated against. I
138	think of myself as a very religious person because of my church. Its really strong in my soul.
139 140	Alright what else?
140	K: Alright. So you said you went to College High and so was that a state funded public school?
142	K. Allight. So you said you went to conege flight and so was that a state funded public school?
143	C: Uh hm. See I never went to private school my entire life. Until I went to a private school to do
144	some work on linguistics. I went to george washington University. And I had a complete
145	scholarship there. And that's where I got mymost of my phd.
146	senorarship alere. This alars where I got inginost of my plici.
147	K: Alright, what years were you attending College high.
148	
149	C: I graduated in 1963. And then I finished. Came to Irving and taught in elementary school.
150	And also I taught high school because they couldn't findthey couldn't find an earth science
151	teacher. So I finished with my elementary. It was about 3 o'clock, maybe 2:30. And you know
152	what the first thing my students said to me?
153	
154	
155	K: What?
156	

C: They said there's no use in geology. There's no use in astronomy. I think that is what one of 157 the things that has in schools today. 158 159 160 K: Why do you think they were saying that back then. 161 162 C; Because it was taught as a thing that was rote. See I told all of the folktales to the 163 constellations. They all have wonderful tales, there mainly greek and...yeah there mainly greek. 164 But it was interesting what do we have to teach..why do we have to take this? I think they 165 realized that they had to take a lot of things that they didn't think about. My mother gave me the 166 best piece of advice I've ever had. And you remember this. She said "you're responsible for one 167 thing and one thing only when you teach And it's when your student leave you, they want to 168 know more." See one of the reasons I dislike economics. Even though Doyle teaches it. Because 169 I had a teacher who killed it for me. Absolutely killed it. Made it a drudgery. It wasn't something 170 that wasn't fun to learn. If you cannot pass that on to your students you should not be in the classroom and we have many of those at UD. I think that UD has more in proportion to ones 171 172 that... like Charles Sullivan. Charlie, he is fantastic have you had him in history? 173 174 K: Dr. Sullivan? I have not had the privilege, but I've heard great things. 175 176 C: Now how are you classified? Are you a Junior or Senior? 177 178 K: Im a sophomore. Undeclared. 179 180 C; Undeclared. What are you thinking about? 181 182 K: Im considering History and English right now. 183 184 C: Go and talk to him. He is fabulous. He will leave you wanting to know more. 185 K: Ok, I will have to do that. 186 187 188 C: Be sure to tell him I sent you. Hes a good friend of mine. 189 190 K: Alright, let's continue here. Let me see. So...you said in college you were playing volleyball 191 and golf. And I'm assuming in high school were you also playing sports as well? 192 193

194	C: Yeah I did. I had a cloud over me in highschool mainly because I felt very responsible to
195	doing anything that harmed my dads opinion of the the students. Except one time i did a very
196	ornery trick and put scotch tape over the fountains. And he immediately knew who it was. But
197	the high school was huge in the sense that it wasI'm trying to think how many. I don't know but
198	it was a huge highschool
199	
200	
201	K: Looking back on it did you sense any inequality regarding extracurriculars, were the more
202	geared towards boys, were boys sports more important?
203	
204	
205	C; I didn't think about that back then. Right now I've joined some of the female faculty in
206	objecting to the salaries for women at UD. But there was none of that in high school. I could care
207	less if the boys had all these sports and I didn't.
208	
209	
210	K So it wasn't an issue back then at all.
211	
212	
213	C: Yeah in fact we had our ownwhatever.
214	K. Well even despite conder what shout concred, well you said this was when I'm Crew laws
215	K: Well even despite gender, what about generalwell you said this was when Jim Crow laws
216	were still in effect, but did you think that the class and race divide did that hit you as a student
217	and make you feel different?
218 219	C: No because that's the way it had always been. My dad, one of his best friends as
219	superintendent schools was the principal of the separate school. The black school. And he was a
220	very good friend of his. And they were always going to this conference and that conference. So
222	
222	yousome of the blacks have made our problem today, they have made it out of what has been
223 224	going on. Their are some leaders in the black community who I find absolutely appalling. And
224 225	some of them are from Chicago.
225	
227	K: Yeah it reminds me, I was reading this article the other day about this guy did an interview
228	with one of the big, confederate, someone who you would call rascist nowadays. And this guy
229	was saying when he was in high school he thought he got along better with the bkllack
230	community than now. Because there's so much pressure to be politically correct. And he said
230	that he had black friends but he would wear his confederate flag to school or whatever. And this
231	was interesting to me. And from what it sounds like this experience is similar to yours. It was
232	just what it was and you didn't experience any outbursts or anything in your schools.
233	Just what it was and you drunt experience any outbuists of anything in your schools.
-01	

C: No, absolutely not. Education was just education and you didn't have issues that dealt with
things that were...you didn't have the crime that you do today, that is race...embedded in race. If
you oppose the police...I mean it was...you should be shot...that's what the idea was then.
But...one thing I cannot get used too. And that is a person from each race...black and white

239 marrying...because I know what it does to the children.

240

K: Yeah...so as a student, looking back, did you see, which Im sure you did because Jim Crow
laws were still in effect. Do you think that the social change in education such as government
policies like Title IX and the integration of schools. Do you think these have helped or...qualify

- that. What do you think it's done to education so far?
- 245

246 C: If your talking about education... one of the most difficult times that we've had...and those that 247 were in education had to deal with..we had to go to Austin and deal with it and so on and so forth. Because supposedly education is a matter of states-rights. Nothing in the constitution ever 248 mentions education. It seems as if many of these laws are almost like blackmail from the federal 249 250 government. The federal government is involved in our education and because of that you get a 251 lot of...well the schools in Texas are still trying to recover from the blackmail of the federal government in doing this with this or that or whatever. Its very impossible to try and work 252 253 through it and it's gone too far.

254

255 K: Do you think it's just over-

256

257 C; Kevin I think we've got to leave something alone and let it...I taught in the golden days of UD. 258 That was about 20 years ago. Dr. Olenick were talking about it the other day. We talk about it 259 quite often. And at that time you...We'll let me tell you how I was hired at UD and you'll get the idea by what I mean by how different it is now. I was in DC and I was visiting a friend, and 260 261 mother called and said there's somebody at the University of Dallas and I gave her your number 262 and she's probably going to try and get in touch with you. Now this was in August. And So I 263 called and it was Dr. Teller who was chair of the Education department at the time. And he asked if I would consider a position at UD. I had talked in several cases to various groups at Ud and 264 they had remembered me. So I said sure. I was working on my doctorate at the time. And I don't 265 266 think you should work on a doctorate unless you have an idea of exactly where it's going to fit in, because it is too much work. So I came back and I went out to UD and was interviewed by Dr. 267 Teller, and it went very well. And then I had to be interviewed by Dr. Cowan who was president 268 269 of the University, it was a delight. We chatted and talked about various things that I had done, 270 and that he had done, and he said after he had gone on for about 30 minutes or maybe a little

271	longer. He said, "What do you think about john dewey?" And I thought, do I say what I think or
272	do I try to fake him out? And I said I don't think much of him. And he said you're hired. And that
273	was it, hats the way it used to be in all the departments. And you had a strong leader infor
274	example history, we had one of the most renowned. folk tales that collected folktales on
275	education. No let me tell you another story. There is a little town out in the panhandle of Texas
276	close to amarillo. And when they were building the railroad out there and this was gosh i don't
277	know my teens. And they finished the railroad and the first train came by and the engineer was
278	on it and there was nobody at the stop in this little town and he said what's the name of this burg?
279	And the guy on the platform said, it ain't got no name. And he said what's your name? And he
280	said Quanah. And he said that's the name of this town. And it's had that name ever since. So you
281	had that kind of education took time. I mean I'll tell you one of the recent things i'm thinking
282 283	of. When they changed history and geography to social studiesboy did that foul things up
284	K: How so?
285	
286	C: Because how do you study social when that's what you're in. Maybe you could if you're
287	working on some masters degree of something. But it's a shame that we've neglected geography
288 289	and other history. History is the thing that has suffered the most from it.
290 291	K: Ok let me see here. So when you first became a teacher were you teaching high school?
292	C; I was teaching elementary. Second grade. And that's when I was on released time from the
293	high school because the couldn't find an earth science teacher.
294	
295	K: And what year was that? Post college or during?
296	
297	C: No it was after I received my degree1962
298	
299	K: How was that, your first time being a teacher, teaching elementary school, did you go in with
300	any
301	
302	C: Do you want to teach?
303	K. Dessibly
304 305	K: Possibly.
305 306	C; Well keep it open because we are losing some of our brightest people to teach. And its
307	mainly because people find it boring and this and that
308	manny because people find it boring and this and that
309	K: You found it Exciting?
310	
-	

C: Oh, yes. To share your mind with others...i mean... my gosh to have a college ask you why 311 312 and you are able to explain something to them. Its exciting. And if you leave them with the idea 313 to learn more about something. But anyway I got off the subject there...you should leave so much 314 possibility. That you want to share with others what you know. What you're particularly keen 315 about. I had a young man write me several years ago and I had him in the second grade. And he 316 wrote to me when he was in college and he said I want you to know that I learned more about 317 astronomy in the second grade than I ever learned since. And i started it by going through the 318 idea of the myths and the legends. I mean you can't think of anything more exciting. Now have 319 you taken Astronomy? 320 321 322 K: No I haven't but I plan to with Dr. Olenick. Can't wait 323 324 C: He's very good. 325 326 K: Yes I've heard a lot. So... I guess is having things happen like when that student wrote that 327 letter is that what you strive for as a educator? 328 329 330 C: Sure! It's far above what ever you would think of as monetary value or things like that, its 331 when you've touched that persons soul. 332 333 K: Did you teach predominately, prior to UD, were you teaching mostly in public schools..so I 334 guess with public schools. 335 336 C: Well now wait a minute. Do I did in the private sector with UD....for a while there I was 337 going all over the country talking and....giving my beliefs...My mother then developed 338 Alzheimer's and I had to really cut that out. But that's all right..let me tell you this. I love this 339 story. I went to Philadelphia, big big conventions there and I was a keynote speaker there. 340 And So we got on the plane, and a friend of mine had gone with me to Philadelphia. And so we 341 were Very excited because you can always tell when your on and when you're not on. And so I 342 was really on in Philadelphia and it was a great experience and we just chatting about how great 343 it was and how it was wonderful. The plane didn't take off, and the plane didn't take off and 344 people got very restless. And finally the pilot came back and started chatting with people along 345 the line. And he came up to us and said, " are you ladies going back to Dallas" And we said yes 346 and he said "and you've been to what? have you been to a convention" and we said yes, the IRA 347 and Hazel really fired him up and they were really going strong and it was wonderful. Just

348	wonderful. And at some place in that conversation I said "International Reading Association"
349	and he said that's the name of your organization? And I said yes. And in I'll say 5 minutes we
350	were taxiing down the runway. And so the guy in front of us leans over and said I turned you all
351	in. I thought you were Irish Republican Army. He said I couldn't imagine that she was, he said
352	pointing at Hazel. But I sure thought you were. But it was a great great experience. It was so
353	funny. I never thought of the Irish Republican Army and International Reading Association
354	before. I was teaching in Switzerland later on in the year, at the American University there. And
355	the convention for the IRA international was in Vienna, and it was a wonderful experience got to
356	speak and so forth.
357	
358	K: What was the I guess main focus of the IRA? Just to create awareness for reading?
359	
360	C Say that again
361	
362	K I guess the International Reading Association, how did you get involved with that? And what
363	was the goal of that.
364	
365	C. That's an internation question live never been eshed that Some of the most renormed needs
366	C: That's an interesting question, I've never been asked that. Some of the most renowned people in the field of moding, which is the basis of all advantion, were IDA, and when Lyisited in
367 368	in the field of reading, which is the basis of all education, were IRA, and when I visited in Switzerland I was with 2 or 3 of the international people and I just felt it was important for me to
369	learn as much as I could and that way I could impart that info to students at UD or wherever I
370	
370	was.
372	K: Alright Let me see here. So you said the advice from your mother where you said
373	The finight flot me see here. So you suid the daylee from you motion where you suid
374	C: That's the thing that governed my entire teaching career. I thought of it as a very sacred
375	responsibility. That doesn't mean thatyou know I think that often I was thought of as being
376	pretty hard-nosed working with the younger children and at UD. The greatest award I have had
377	Is there is award given in Texas to only Texas teachers involved in College work. Its called the
378	Minnie Stevens piper award. And I was nominated by my university which was UD. And I got it.
379	There is a very nice stipend that comes with it. And UD has won the Minnie Stevens Piper
380	awardfor a small university it's almost impossible to think of the involvement that there's been.
381	Do you know who the Kelly's were?
382	
383	K: The Kellys? No I do not.
384	
385	C: Well they were in charge of Drama and she won it. Louise Cowan won it. Rich Olenick has
386	won it. Frank Doe has won it. Churchill won it. Now you talk about a very bright person. Alot of

people don't realize he's a genius. He gets off the subject. I asked him to speak at various

388	organizations in Irving and He'll get way up there and I'll say come back to the meaning of it.
389	But all those people have won the Minnie Stevens Piper Award.
390	
391	K: Alright, so earlier when we were talking you mentionedthat you were on the petition to get
392	better women's pay at UD.
393	
394	C: Say that again
395	
396	K: You had mentioned a petition to get better women's teacher pay at UD
397	
398	C: I don't know whether I signed a petition.
399	
400	K: You supported it?
401	
402	C; Yes I did. Dr. Ruth May who is in the school of business. She brought it up somewhere or
403	other, and the president acted like he didn't know anything about it. Even though he did. So i
404	supported Ruth.
405	
406	K: Is this recently?
407	
408	C: Yes well this is two maybe three years ago. And nothing much has changed.
409	
410	K: Really?
411	
412	C: But at least the president can't use the excuse that he didn't know about it.
413	
414	K: I guess what I'm asking is, have you ever run into trouble with that in the past? Or have you
415	ever been part of other organized change within a school.
416	
417	C: I have been parts of other organized change, but I have never been reprimanded. I have never
418	been talked to and said you cannot do that. Lots of times at a University they will have unspoken
419	rules you should no better than to violate them. UD doesn't function that way. It functions in a
420	way that iswhat is right? When I first came to UD it had the most docile student body I've ever
421	heard of. And when they complained and came in and talked to me about whatever it was. I said
422	you know how to go about this. Go about it in a way that is good for all. You may raise your
423	voice and you may get angry, but there is no way things can get worse because of your
424	involvement. Now that's easy for me to say. UD's student body has got some teeththey've

425 gotten some strength... in the way they participate in the way they participate in things. I've 426 never known them to be able to change the date of something until, it was about two years ago 427 they changed the date of a meeting that was thought of as being very important. But the meeting 428 was, they didn't like the person who was coming. I'm being vague on purpose, but you had the 429 right leadership of students at the time and they succeeded. 430 431 K: and this was a couple of years ago. 432 433 C: I retired in 1997, but I was still teaching. I taught the geology course. I guess the last time I 434 taught a full course in 2010. No what was interesting about all this teaching that way, is they had very interesting way of... a former president worked with you in your retirement to see how you 435 436 could deal with your retirement. My retirement went on till 2010. And... it was great. 437 438 K: Yeah, did it..was that nice to be able to relax and focus on what you wanted while at the same 439 time have the opportunity to teach a couple of classes? 440 C: When my retirement hubbub...bring that over here. This is a paperback of the last book I did. 441 442 And this is one, all kinds of people talked about me, " Cherie sheds light on the word and ideas 443 that are hidden within each individual. She offers a lifetime of insight into what will help each 444 person become a better and more knowledgeable student." That's good. 445 446 K: Sounds excellent. 447 448 C: That's not always the case, I had one of the best teachers at UD. Ms. K--...come in and 449 Barbara cries very freely. I don't cry ever, never never never.. And she came in she was crying 450 because she thought she failed a student. And I told her when you have a student whether they're 451 in a college or in the first grade. You have them from that period of time to this period of time and you have them physically, but the impression that you leave them last them a lifetime. And I 452 453 asked her and I didn't want her to answer of course, "did you do something that you're sorry 454 about?" And she cried, "no I didn't do a thing that I sorry about!" 455 456 K: How often would you say..either professors at the college level or any teacher..how do you 457 think they forget that what they're doing actually should and needs to have a continued impact on 458 that student. How often do they have the mindset of oh I just need them to do well on this test. 459 460 C: Frank Doe, Doctor of Biology he gave the faculty a talk and said, "what do you think you're all doing?" The middle student, the b and c student, runs our world and they will continue 461 462 running our world, not the brain who comes out with all A's. And that's true Kevin. 463 464 K: I would agree with that. 465

466 467	C: Where do you fit in?
468	K: Im definitely the B student not the A student.
469 470 471	C: Well let me tell you something. Why did you come to UD in the first place?
472	K: Well my parents went here and that made me not want to go to UD. But then I visited and
473 474	sat in on some classes and compared to state schools and other private schools and semi-ivy league schools that I looked at, it just seemed like everyone cared more about what they were
475 476	doing at UD.
477 478	C: The religious part was important to you?
479 480	K: Yes definitely. And also
481 482	C: Did you know DR. O is from Chicago?
483 484	K:I did not know that which is funny cause I've been to his house for a Christmas. I'll have to talk to him more.
485	
486 487 488 489	C: He calls himself an orphan right now. Because his sister died and he only had two sisters and the other one had died long ago and they were half sisters, 13 and 17 years older than Dr. Olenick. So Dr. O was really like he was an only child. You have brothers and sisters don't you?
490 491	K: Yes five younger.
492 493	C: Oh my gosh all boys or girls or what?
494 495	K: One brother and four sisters.
496 497	C: What's the next one closest to you?
498 499	K: My sister, she's a freshman at UD. C: UD? How nice, I guess.
500	
501 502	K: Yeah we get to keep track of each other.

- 503 C: Alright, anything else?
- 504

K: Yes. Just two more and they kind of tie in together. I guess with the recent evolution of
instructional resources and the internet and such and the use of media for education..do you think
that's been a good thing or a bad thing?

508

509 C:I think that when they pair big boxes, which are referred to in every discipline people have the 510 big boxes. In education you will have it in reading and all the subject area you can think of. The 511 reason I love teaches linguistics and children's literature, those kind of subjects is because thats 512 where the creative juices really begin to flow. I think some...well if you teach something by rote, 513 your big boxes are super super fun. You do that much and give a test, and you do so much and 514 give a test and that's it. But if you teach where your influence as a human being is thwarted that's 515 going to cause problems.

516

K: I agree with that. And then I guess going from your experience being in primary school and
having your dad be a superintendent through through college high and growing up through all
this change and then teaching at UD, where do you see the future? Are you worried?

520

521 C: Yeah I am. I'm worried about the fact that a lot of the things that are thought of as being in 522 education and you even see this at UD. It's become something other than education. If ever you 523 can remove the human being from the process that we call education, you've lost. This 524 administration scares me to death, and I'm not being political here, it does. It scares me to death 525 of what has been taken out of our schools and also parochial schools have been feeling the 526 influence of it as well as public schools. It becomes rote. It has nothing to do with the human 527 touch. And that's what worries me terribly. I won't be around to see it.

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530

529 K: Do you think it's become too, I guess structured

531 C: Yes, see lots of time in your class when you see things that you'd like to do, but because of the532 structure of the course.

533

534 K: They don't let you and they pull you back.

535

C; The one room school was the greatest invention ever made. Teachers and students taught each
other. My Dad went to a one room school in Oklahoma, and this was in the ancient days. But
Oklahoma and some of the Dakotas and so forth have kept that whole livelihood, and its amazing

- bow they've let that whole thing skip by because of progress.
- 540
- 541 K: And also because of government interference. Ok one last thing, how often do you think you
- 542 were teaching your students but actually learning more from them all the time?
- 543

544	C: Yes probably, you see the whole cliche that's used is that you teach the whole child, the whole
545	individual at UD or no matter where it is and once you forget that and you start on the road of
546	doing otherwise, you don't really get to see it. I'm sitting here and saying gee I'd like to get to
547	know Kevin better but what's the restriction? That's why the one room school was so good.
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