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# The 2nd Proceeding "Indonesia Clean of Corruption in 2020"



"Comparative Law System of Procurement of Goods and Services around Countries in Asia, Australia and Europe"



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Siti Malikah Marlou Feer, M.A.

## The Netherlands in global corruption

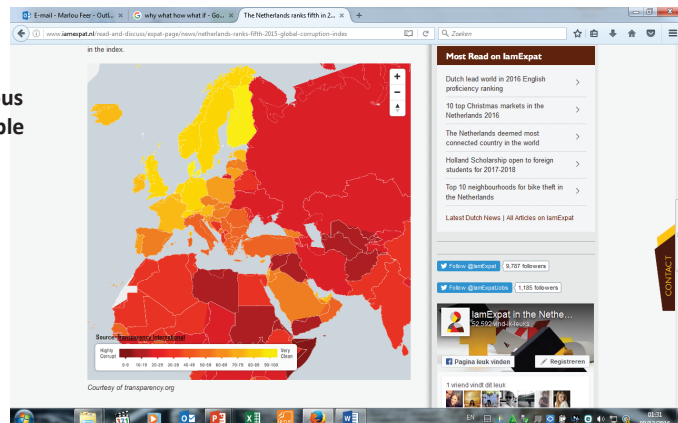
### Global corruption index 2015

- 68 % of countries worldwide serious corruption problem; 6 billion people

### The top 10 least corrupt countries

- 1) Denmark
- 2) Finland
- 3) Sweden
- 4) New Zealand
- 5) Netherlands
- 5) Norway
- 7) Switzerland
- 8) Singapore
- 9) Canada
- 10) Germany
- 10) Luxembourg
- 10) United Kingdom

Scores related to operation inside the national borders



Source: Transparency International

The 2015 Corruption Perceptions Index clearly shows that corruption remains a blight around the world. But 2015 was also a year when people again took to the streets to protest corruption. People across the globe sent a strong signal to those in power: it is time to tackle grand corruption

José Ugaz  
Chair, Transparency International

2015 showed that if people working together they are able to succeed in fighting corruption

## Bribe Payers Index

- The Bribe Payers Index ranks the world's wealthiest and most economically influential countries according to the likelihood of their firms to bribe abroad.
- Scores range from 0 to 10, indicating the likelihood of firms headquartered in these countries to bribe when operating abroad.

The higher the score for the country, the lower the likelihood of companies from this country to engage in bribery when doing business abroad.

2011

**Netherlands**

Rank: 1/28 Score: 8.8 / 10

**Indonesia**

Rank: 25/28 Score: 7.1/10

*Source:* Transparency International

## Control of Corruption

- Reflects perceptions of the extent to which public power is exercised for private gain. This includes both insignificant and grand forms of corruption, as well as “capture” of the state by elites and private interests.
- Scores: point estimates from -2.5- 2.5. Higher values correspond to better governance outcomes.

**Netherlands (2010)** Percentile rank: 98%      Score: 2.145306346  
**Indonesia (2010)**                      Percentile rank: 27%      Score: -0.727325839

Source: World Bank

## Global Corruption Barometer 2010/11

- 2% reported paying a bribe in 2010
- % of people who feel their government's efforts to fight corruption are:  
43% Ineffective / 57% Effective
- % of people who feel that from 2007-2010 the level of corruption in the NL has:  
51% increased / 43% stayed the same / 6% decreased

The extent of observations by public as most affected by corruption:

- Business and private sector perceived to be most affected by corruption (3.1)
- Political parties (3)
- Media and Religious Bodies (2.9)
- Parliament and Legislature (2.7)
- Police and Judiciary (2.6)
- NGO's and Military (2.5)
- Education (2.3)

Scale of 1-5: not corrupt- extremely corrupt

## Initiatives anti-corruption

Restrain corruption is only feasible when representatives of governments, business and civil society work together and agree on a set of standards and procedures they all support. Fight against corruption is a step-by-step, project-by-project' process. A non-confrontational approach is necessary to get all the relevant parties around the table.

- Awareness raising, to stir the collective consciousness;
- Information management;
- Monitoring the public and private sectors;
- Campaigning for anti-corruption legislation; and
- Project work.

## Developments related to corruption in Netherlands

- Protection of Whistleblowers
- 4<sup>th</sup> Money Laundry Directive

The aim is to prevent the use of the financial system for money laundering or terrorist financing.

Estimates are that in the Netherlands alone more than 16 billion is laundered annually.

- Integral Vision government on preventing and combating corruption by ministries of Security and Justice and of Internal Affairs and Kingdom Relations

- “As the developed countries have real power in global political arena, who can control corruption except them. Here is the dilemma in order to stop corruption we need powerful actors, who are able to control it. But the only powerful actors in global arena are themselves the main source of corruption.” (Abdurashid Solijonov)
- Right to live in peace, without corruption. However, we all have the duty of nurturing anti-corruption. Collective responsibility to put it into practice, in concrete actions. Mindset
- Education:
  - Transparency, because open and honest persons would be likely to be trusted;
  - Patient in helping people generating their own solutions to disputes;
  - Showing high credibility in the subject matters being discussed;
  - Ability to listen to people and understand the problem;
  - Quality of impartiality: not taking sides

### What If There Is No Corruption???

- “To accomplish great things, we must not only act, but also dream; not only plan, but also believe.” – Anatole France