



Cross-Cultural Communication

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- Title
- Abstract and Keywords
- Text
- End Notes
- References

- Appendices
- Figure Legends
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References

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We advise the authors to use the APA style to write the references list. You can visit <http://www.apastyle.org> for detail information. There are some examples for APA style.

► Books

One author:

Gardner, H. (1993). *Frames of Mind: The Theory of Multiple Intelligences*. New York: Basic Books.

Two to seven authors:

Cargill, O., Charvat, W., & Walsh, D. D. (1966). *The Publication of Academic Writing*. New York: Modern Language Association.

More than seven authors:

Cooper, L., Eagle, K., Howe, L., Robertson, A., Taylor, D., Reims, H., . . . Smith, W. A. (1982). *How to Stay Younger While Growing Older: Aging for All Ages*. London: Macmillan.

No author given:

Experimental Psychology. (1938). New York: Holt.

No publication date given:

Smith, J. (n.d.). *Morality in Masquerade*. London: Churchill.

An organization or institution as “author”:

University of Minnesota. (1985). *Social Psychology*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

U.S. Census Bureau. (2000). *Statistical Abstract of the United States*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

An editor as “author”:

Updike, J. (Ed.). (1999). *The Best American Short Stories of the Century*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin

An edition of an author’s work:

Brockett, O. (1987). *History of the Theatre* (5th ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

A translation:

Freud, S. (1970). *An Outline of Psychoanalysis* (J. Strachey, Trans.). New York: Norton (Original work published 1940)

A work in a series:

Cousins, M. (1984). *Michel Foucault. Theoretical Traditions in the Social Sciences*. New York: St. Martin’s Press.

A work in several volumes:

Wilson, J. G., & Fraser, F. C. (Eds.). (1977-1978). *Handbook of Teratology* (Vols. 1-4). New York: Plenum Press.

Conference proceedings:

Schnase, J. L., & Cunniss, E. L. (Eds.). (1995). *Proceedings of CSCL '95: The First International Conference on Computer Support for Collaborative Learning*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Chapter in an edited book:

Rubenstein, J.P. (1967). The Effect of Television Violence on Small Children. In B. F. Kane (Ed.), *Television and Juvenile Psychological Development* (pp. 112-134). New York: American Psychological Society.

► Articles

Journal / periodical (continuous pagination):

Prasart Nuangchalerm (2011). In-service Science Teachers’ Pedagogical Content Knowledge, *Studies in Sociology of Science*, 2(2),35-39.

Journal / periodical (non-continuous pagination):

Sawyer, J. (1966). Measurement and Prediction, Clinical and Statistical. *Psychological Bulletin*, 66(3), 178-200.

Journal article with three to seven authors:

Huang, Yanbo, Lan, Yubin, Hoffmann, W. C., & Lacey, R. E. (2011). A Pixel-Level Method for Multiple Imaging Sensor Data Fusion through Artificial Neural Networks. *Advances in Natural Science*, 4(1), 1-13.

Journal article more than seven authors:

Akaria, Z., Hussin, Z. H., Zakaria, Z., Noordin, N. B., Hilmie M.Z., Sawal, B.M., Saad, S. F.,...Kamil, S. B. O. (2009). E-Filing System Practiced by Inland Revenue Board (IRB): Perception towards Malaysian Taxpayers. *Cross-cultural Communication*, 5(4).10-20.

Newspaper:

Monson, M. (1993, September 16). Urbana Firm Obstacle to Office Project. *The Champaign-Urbana News-Gazette*, pp. 1, 8.

Magazine:

Raloff, J. (2001, May 12). *Lead Therapy Won’t Help Most Kids*. Science News, 159, 292.

Review:

Gleick, E. (2000, December 14). The Burdens of Genius [Review of the book *The Last Samurai* by H. DeWitt]. Time, 156, 171.

Article in a reference book or encyclopedia - signed

and unsigned:

Sturgeon, T. (1995). Science fiction. In *The Encyclopedia Americana* (Vol. 24, pp. 390-392). Danbury, CT: Grolier.

Islam. (1992). In *The New Encyclopedia Britannica* (Vol. 22, pp. 1-43). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.

A work in a collection or anthology:

Jesrani, P. J. (1998). Working Turn Tables. In N. Bhatia, S. Dhand, & V. Rupaleria (Eds.), *Throwing a Great Party* (pp. 19-48). Chicago: NT Publishers.

Shapcott, T. (1980). Margaret Atwood's Surfacing. In K. L. Goodwin (Ed.), *Commonwealth Literature in the Curriculum* (pp. 86). South Pacific Association of Commonwealth Literatures and Language Studies.

Paper published as part of the proceedings of a conference:

Nicol, D. M., & Liu X. (1997). The Dark Side of Risk (What Your Mother Never Told You About Time Warp). In *Proceedings of the 11th Workshop on Parallel and Distributed Simulation, Lockenhaus, Austria, 10-13 June 1997* (pp. 188-195). Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society.

► Dissertation**Obtained from university:**

Carlson, W. R. (1977). *Dialectic and Rhetoric in Pierre Bayle*. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Yale University, USA.

Obtained from Dissertations and Theses database:

Mancall, J. C. (1979). *Resources Used by High School Students in Preparing Independent Study projects: A bibliometric Approach* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. AAT 7905069)

An abstract from DAI:

Delgado, V. (1997). An Interview Study of Native American Philosophical Foundations in Education. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section A. Humanities and Social Sciences*, 58(9), 3395.

► Other materials**Patent:**

Islam. (1992). In *The New Encyclopedia Britannica* (Vol. 22, pp. 1-43). Chicago: Encyclopedia Lemelson, J.H. (1981). *U.S. Patent No. 4,285,338*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

Video or DVD (motion pictures):

Jesrani, P. J. (1998). Working Turn Tables. In N. Bhatia, S. Dhand, & V. Rupaleria (Eds.), Mass, J. B. (Producer), & Gluck, D. H. (Director). (1979). *Deeper into Hypnosis* [Motion picture]. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Television program:

Pratt, C. (Executive Producer). (2001, December 2). *Face the Nation* [Television broadcast]. Washington, DC: CBS News.

Personal communications (email messages, interviews, lectures, and telephone conversations):

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Murray, T. H. (1996). *The Worth of a Child*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Retrieved from netLibrary database.

An entire electronic book with direct link to item:

Bryant, P. (1999). *Biodiversity and Conservation*. Retrieved from <http://darwin.bio.uci.edu/~sustain/bio65/Titlepage.htm>

An article or chapter in an electronic book

Symonds, PM. (1958). Human drives. In C. L. Stacey & M. DeMartino (Eds.), *Understanding Human Motivation* (pp. 11-22). Retrieved from PsycBOOKS database.

Entire electronic technical or research report - available on the web:

Russo, A. C., & Jiang, H. J. (2006). Hospital Stays among Patients with Diabetes, 2004 (Statistical Brief #17). Retrieved from Agency for Healthcare Research & Quality: <http://www.hcup-us.ahrq.gov/reports/statbriefs/sb17.jsp>

Paper from the proceedings of a conference:

Miller, S. (2000). Introduction to Manufacturing Simulation. In *Proceedings of the 2000 Winter Simulation Conference*, (pp. 63-66). Retrieved from <http://www.informs-sim.org/wsc00papers/011.PDF>

► Journal Articles (Online)

New style guidelines use the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) which is an assigned alpha-numeric code that usually appears on the article or in the database record. If the DOI is not provided, enter the citation information using Cross/Ref Simple Text Query <<http://www.crossref.org/SimpleTextQuery/>>. The retrieval date is no longer required.

Article with DOI assigned:

Demir, Müge (2011). Using Nonverbal Communication in Politics. *Canadian Social Science*, 7(5), 1-14. DOI:10.3968/J.css.1923669720110705.19

Article from electronic journal (no print version):

Phouphet KYOPHILAVONG, Jeff BENNETT (2011). Willingness to Pay for Cleaning up Road Dust in Vientiane. Retrieved from *International Business and Management*, <http://www.cscanada.net/index.php/ibm/article/view/j.ibm.1923842820110302.070>

Article with no DOI: (include URL for journal website not database)

Tyrer, Pat (2011). Food and Fantasy as Reflection of Female Repression in Like Water for Chocolate.



Studies in Literature and Language, 3(2), 1-5.
Retrieved from http://www.cscanada.net/index.php/sll/
article/view/1992

Article - preprint version

Shi,Guangren (in press). Finite Volume Method for
Solving a Modified 3-D 3-Phase Black-Oil. Journal of
Advances in Petroleum Exploration and Development.
Retrieved from http://cogprints.org/6305/1/NRC-
50738.pdf

Newspaper article from an online database:

Altman, L. K. (2001, January 18). Mysterious Illnesses
often Turn Out to be Mass Hysteria. New York Times.
Retrieved from the ProQuest Newspapers database.

A newspaper article from newspaper's website:

Cary, B. (2001, June 18). Mentors of the Mind. Los
Angeles Times. Retrieved from http://www.latimes.
com

company information from a database:

Ingersoll-Rand Company Limited. (2004). Company
Profile. Retrieved July 29, 2008 from Hoovers in
Lexis-Nexis.

An article posted on an open-access or personal
website:

Cain, A., & Burris, M. (1999, April). Investigation of the
Use of Mobile Phones while Driving. Retrieved from
http://www.cutr.eng.usf.edu/its/mobile_phone_text.
htm

Archer, Z. (n.d.). Exploring Nonverbal Communication.
Retrieved from http://zzyx.ucsc.edu/~archer

A cd-rom publication:

Reporter, M. (1996, April 13). Electronic Citing
Guidelines Needed [CD-ROM]. New York Times, (late
ed.), p. c1. Retrieved from New York Times Ondisc.

► Websites

Website of an organization or government:

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources. (2001).
Glacial Habitat Restoration Areas. Retrieved from
http://www.cscanada.net/index.php/hess

Midwest League. (n.d.). Pitching, Individual Records.
Retrieved from http://www.cscanada.net/index.php/
hens

A personal homepage: (retrieval date is included due
to possibility of change)

Duncan, D. (1998, August 1). Homepage. Retrieved July
30, 2007 from http://www.cscanada.net/index.php/ibm

A posting to an online discussion group or listserv:

Marcy, B. (1999, April 3). Think They'll Find any
Evidence of Mallory & Irvine [electronic mailing list
message]. Retrieved from http://www.cscanada.net/
index.php/mse

A blog post:

MiddleKid. (2007, January 22). The Unfortunate
Prerequisites and Consequences of Partitioning Your
Mind [Web log message]. Retrieved from http://www.

cscanada.net/index.php/pam

An online video:

Norton, R. (2006, November 4). How to Train a Cat to
Operate a Light Switch [Video file]. Retrieved from
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advise you to put your tables at the relevant places in your
article not in the end of your article.

Table 1
Error Rates of Older and Younger Groups

Table with 6 columns: Number, Group1, Group 2, Total, Older 1, Younger 1. Rows include 1, 2, 3, ..., n.

Top line: 0.5 pt
Middle line: 0.25 pt
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