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Applying RDA to digital resources metadata

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Applying RDA to Digital Resources Metadata



2015 FLA Conference Sai Deng, Peter Spyers-Duran University of Central Florida Libraries

RDA

• What is RDA?

- RDA is the descriptive cataloging standard that the replaced AACR2
- Alignment with the conceptual models for bibliographic and authority data:
 - FRBR Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records
 - FRAD Functional Requirements for Authority Data

 Relationship to Other Standards for Resource Description and Access RDA 0.3

 The RDA element set is compatible with ISBD, MARC 21, and Dublin Core.¹

RDA (Cont.)

RDA 0.0 Purpose and Scope

- RDA coves all types of content and media.
- RDA supports resource discovery. The data created using RDA to describe a resource are designed to assist users performing the following tasks:
 - Find the resource sought
 - Identify a resource distinguish between two or more resources
 - Select a resource
 - Obtain access the resource described
- RDA describes entities associated with a resource (a person, family, corporate body, concept, etc.) are designed to assist users performing the following tasks:
 - Find information about an entity and associated resources
 - Identify distinguish between two or more entities with similar names, etc.
 - Clarify the relationship between two or more such entities
 - Understand why a particular name or title, or form of name or title, has been chosen as the preferred name or title for the entity.¹



o RDA 0.1 Key Features

- Chapters 1 37: Guidelines and instructions on recording data
 - How to describe resource or entity
- Appendices D and E: Guidelines on the presentation of data
 - Mappings of the RDA element set to ISBD and MARC 21.¹

RDA TOOLS RESOURCES			RDA Quick Search	📃 🖀 🔍 Pro	file Name	Password	-
					% i ∉ i	i 🔄 i 🔶 i 🤗	. I 🕵
RDA: Element Set	MARC BIBLIOGRAPHIC TO RDA MAPPING						
RDA Mappings	MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data Mapped to RDA Elements						
RDA to MARC Bibliographic Mapping MARC Bibliographic to RDA Mapping RDA to MARC Authority Mapping MARC Authority to RDA Mapping	The table below maps MARC 21 bibliographic elements to the corresponding RDA elements. With the exception of the Lead control fields (00X) and control subfields (\$0-\$8), all MARC 21 fields and subfields are included. Those elements that have equivalent or are beyond the scope of RDA are indicated as N/A (not applicable).						
RDA to MODS Mapping Examples of RDA Records (JSC) MARC Encoding	While there are many instances where there is a one-to-one correspondence between MARC 21 and RDA, there are cases where the level of granularity in the MARC 21 element set and RDA element set differs. Where a single MARC 21 element is equivalent to more than one RDA element, all applicable RDA elements are provided.						
Books of the Bible	MARC 21 FIELD TAG	MARC 21 SUBFIELD CODE	MARC 21 FIELD / SUBFIELD NAME	RDA INSTRUCTION NUMBER	RDA ELE NAM	MENT	
+ Workflows	01X-09X		Number and code fields				
Maps	010 🖾		Library of Congress control number	N/A			
2010 Entity Relationship Diagram	013 🖾		Patent control information	N/A			
(Archival)	015 🗹		National bibliography number	N/A			
Schemas (Archival)	016 🗳		National bibliographic agency contro number	N/A			
	017 🗳		Copyright registration number	N/A			
	018 🖾		Copyright article-fee code	N/A			

RDA (Cont.)

• RDA 0.6.2. - 0.6.9 Core elements

• RDA 0.6.2 Section 1: Recording Attributes of Manifestation and Item

- The following are the minimum elements that should be included when applicable and readily ascertainable.
 - o Title
 - Statement of Responsibility
 - Edition statement
 - Numbering of serials
 - Production statement
 - Publication statement
 - Distribution statement
 - Manufacture statement
 - Copyright date
 - Series statement
 - Identifier for the manifestation
 - Carrier type
 - Extent (only if the resource is complete or if the total extent is known)¹

Dublin Core

• What is the Dublin Core?

- The Dublin Core is a metadata standard for describing a wide range of resources.
- Two levels: Simple and Qualified
- Simple DC comprised of fifteen elements;
- Qualified Dublin Core includes three additional elements (Audience, Provenance and RightsHolder), as well as a group of element refinements (also called qualifiers) that refine the semantics of the elements in ways that may be useful in resource discovery. ^{1,2}

1. Using Dublin Core <u>http://dublincore.org/documents/usageguide/</u>

2. Dublin Core Metadata Element Set, Version 1.1 <u>http://dublincore.org/documents/dces/</u>

Dublin Core (Cont.)

• Dublin Core Metadata Element Set, Version 1.1 http://dublincore.org/documents/dces/

o 15 core elements

- Contributor An entity responsible for making contributions to the resource.
- Coverage The spatial or temporal topic of the resource, the spatial applicability of the resource, or the jurisdiction under which the resource is relevant. named place or a location specified by its geographic coordinates. Temporal topic may be a named period, date, or date range.
- Creator An entity primarily responsible for making the resource.
- Date A point or period of time associated with an event in the lifecycle of the resource.
- Description An account of the resource. abstract, a table of contents, a graphical representation, or a free-text account of the resource.
- Format The file format, physical medium, or dimensions of the resource. of dimensions include size and duration. Recommended best practice is to use a controlled vocabulary such as the list of Internet Media Types [MIME].
- Identifier An unambiguous reference to the resource within a given context.
- Language A language of the resource. Recommended best practice is to use a controlled vocabulary such as RFC 4646 [RFC4646].
- Publisher An entity responsible for making the resource available. Examples of a Publisher include a person, an organization, or a service.
- Relation A related resource. Recommended best practice is to identify the related resource by means of a string conforming to a formal identification system.
- Rights Information about rights held in and over the resource.
- Source A related resource from which the described resource is derived.
- Subject The topic of the resource. The subject will be represented using keywords, key phrases, or classification codes. Recommended best practice is to use a controlled vocabulary.
- Title A name given to the resource.
- Type Recommended best practice is to use a controlled vocabulary such as the DCMI Type Vocabulary [DCMITYPE]. To describe the file format, physical medium, or dimensions of the resource, use the Format element.

Dublin Core (Cont.)

DCMI Index of Terms http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/

- A listing of all DC metadata terms including:
 - > core elements, qualified core elements, element refinement qualifiers

Index of Terms

Properties in the /terms/ namespace	abstract, accessRights, accrualMethod, accrualPeriodicity, accrualPolicy, alternative, audience, available, bibliographicCitation, conformsTo, contributor, coverage, created, created, creater, date, dateAccepted, dateCopyrighted, dateSubmitted, description, educationLevel, extent, format, hasFormat, hasPart, hasVersion, identifier, instructionalMethod, isFormatOf, isPartOf, isReferencedBy, isReplacedBy, isRequiredBy, issued, isVersionOf, language, license, mediator, medium, modified, provenance, publisher, references, relation, replaces, requires, rights, rightsHolder, source, spatial, subject, tableOfContents, temporal, title, type, valid
Properties in the <i>/elements/1.1/</i> namespace	contributor , coverage , creator , date , description , format , identifier , language , publisher , relation , rights , source , subject , title , type
Vocabulary Encoding Schemes	DCMIType , DDC , IMT , LCC , LCSH , MESH , NLM , TGN , UDC
Syntax Encoding Schemes	Box , ISO3166 , ISO639-2 , ISO639-3 , Period , Point , RFC1766 , RFC3066 , RFC4646 , RFC5646 , URI , W3CDTF
Classes	Agent , AgentClass , BibliographicResource , FileFormat , Frequency , Jurisdiction , LicenseDocument , LinguisticSystem , Location , LocationPeriodOrJurisdiction , MediaType , MediaTypeOrExtent , MethodOfAccrual , MethodOfInstruction , PeriodOfTime , PhysicalMedium , PhysicalResource , Policy , ProvenanceStatement , RightsStatement , SizeOrDuration , Standard
DCMI Type Vocabulary	Collection , Dataset , Event , Image , InteractiveResource , MovingImage , PhysicalObject , Service , Software , Sound , StillImage , Text
Terms related to the DCMI Abstract Model	memberOf , VocabularyEncodingScheme

MODS

 MODS – Metadata Object Description Schema is a metadata standard describing a wide range of resources., and particularly for library applications.¹

Outline of Elements in MODS Version 3.5

http://www.loc.gov/standards/mods/mods-outline-3-5.html

<u>titleInfo</u>	not
name	sut
typeOfResource	<u>cla</u>
genre	rel
<u>originInfo</u>	ide
language	loc
physicalDescription	aco
<u>abstract</u>	pa
tableOfContents	ex
targetAudience	rec

Root Elements: mods modsCollection

note subject classification relatedItem identifier location accessCondition part extension recordInfo

DACS

- DACS: Describing Archives: A Content Standard
- A metadata standard for describing archival materials that can be applied to all material types.¹
- 25 elements.²

Describing Archives: A Content Standard, Second Edition (DACS) was published in 2013.²

- The Second Edition consists of two parts: Describing Archival Materials and Archival Authority Records.
- Appendices feature a list of companion standards and crosswalks to ISAD(G), ISAAR(CPF), MARC 21, EAD, EAC, and Resource Description and Access (RDA). Also included is an index
- RDA supersedes AACR2 as a Companion Content Standards

^{1.} Describing Archives: A Content Standard, Second Edition (DACS) <u>http://www2.archivists.org/groups/technical-subcommittee-on-describing-archives-a-content-standard-dacs/dacs</u>

^{2.} DACS Second Edition (2013; revised March 2015) PDF <u>http://files.archivists.org/pubs/DACS2E-2013_v0315.pdf</u>

UCF Libraries Content & Digital Asset Management Systems

CONTENTdm at UCF Libraries

- Images, manuscripts, university archival materials and other digital collections including community collections.
- Metadata schema: Dublin Core, locally defined elements, Visual Resources Association (VRA) Core element, and Encoded Archival Description (EAD) standards

DigiTool: State University Libraries of Florida

- Digitool is hosted by Florida Virtual Campus for the state universities and state colleges of Florida.
- Local history and culture heritage materials in the UCF Special Collections and University Archives.
- Metadata schema: Dublin Core, MODS, MarcXML and METS.

UCF Libraries Content & Digital Asset Management Systems (Cont.)

 Islandora is an open source Digital Asset Management System based on FedoraCommons.

FL Islandora

https://islandora.pubwiki.fcla.edu/wiki/index.php/Main_Page

- FL Islandora is hosted by Florida Virtual Campus for the state universities and state colleges
- All decisions are made collaboratively
- Florida Heritage, PRISM, Florida Historical Quarterly
- Metadata schema: Dublin Core, MODS, MarcXML and METS

The Wider Context

- Resource Description and Access (RDA) has been developed for the digital world and it is still undergoing changes;
- The descriptive standards for the archival, museum, and library communities have become more converged;
- The development of RDA greatly affected other standards in the library and archival world, and it led to the accommodation of RDA in MODS, and the revision of Describing Archives: A Content Standard (DACS);
- National tests of applying RDA to non-MARC metadata standards in 2010 concluded that RDA cannot be fully realized or applied without an applicable system;
- While the framework and system are under development, small scale of RDA application in current content management systems is ongoing in some libraries.

RDA Changes

 RDA is the new, unified cataloging standard which is designed for the digital world and an expanding universe of metadata users.

• Major changes from AACR2:

- "Take what you see" (representation principle)
- Fewer abbreviations (clear for the users)
- No more "rule of three" for MARC (More access points)
- Sources for information expanded
- Content, Media, and Carrier types
- Controlled vocabularies available as registries for the semantic web



- The RDA approach of describing characteristics of the digital reproduction is ambiguous in form, and does not meet the user needs compared to the other approach of chiefly describing the original counterparts using DC;
- **RDA-DC mapping**: semantic disjunction, many-to-one relationship;
- DC only supports a few refinements, not including the **roles** in RDA;
- To accommodate RDA value vocabularies, local qualified DC schema needs to be developed;
- The RDA non-MARC Tests (Wacker, Han and Dartt, 2011)
- **DCMI/RDA Task Group:** RDA Dublin Core Application Profile (DCAP)
- Understanding RDA as a DC Application Profile (Taniguchi, Shoichi, 2013)

RDA-MODS

• MODS 3.4 has been developed to accommodate RDA:

- Added "family" as a type attribute (mods:name type="family");
- Incorporated some RDA value vocabularies: RDA's "Modes of Issuance" mapped to <mods:originInfo><mods:issuance>;
- Added attribute <supplied> for several MODS elements;
- Can include URIs for terms from the LC subject authority file, RDA value vocabularies, role terms, content, media and carrier types, e.g., <mods:form authority="rdacarrier" authorityURI="" type="carrier" valueURI="">.

• The RDA non-MARC Tests (Wacker, Han and Dartt, 2011)

RDA to MODS Mapping (in RDA Toolkit)

RDA-DACS

- Some RDA changes are in accord with current archival practice, such as, inclusion of family names as a type of creator, added granularity to name authority records, not using abbreviations;
- It is not easy to accommodate RDA core elements in archival description, particularly content type and carrier type, because these vocabularies sometimes do not reference archival materials well;
- The RDA non-MARC Tests (Wacker, Han and Dartt, 2011)
- In response to the RDA release, the Society of American Archivists revised DACS:
 - Describing Archives: A Content Standard, 2nd edition, 2013 (<u>http://files.archivists.org/pubs/DACS2E-2013.pdf</u>)
 - Some changes: the removal of Part III which had been superseded by RDA (mainly those related to family names creation); use "devised titles" to replace "supplied titles"...

Accommodating RDA

- The benefits of RDA "were not fully realized or applied" during the national RDA non-MARC test;
- The test concludes that it is not easy to evaluate RDA "without an application available to aptly manage and display the data";
- However, before we have a new system, what can we do in existing CMS and DAMS?
 - Ball State University's RDA Compliance Project (Leigh, K. & Leigh, R., 2014): made some heading changes across its Digital Media Repository;
 - Mostly based on Library of Congress's memo "Changes to Headings in the LC Catalog to Accommodate RDA", 2013.
 - What can UCF Libraries do to accommodate RDA for digital collection records creation, enhancement and migration?

Applying RDA to CONTENTdm Collections: Personal Headings

• Issue: Do we need to add year or role term to names in DC records?

- DC cannot distinguish between name, role and year in a name heading (MODS can).
- Some add role at the end of the name using "[]" or "()", but role cannot be marked up in DC.
- Bibliographic and authority work are both based on the FRBR and FRAD models; when using LC authorized names, role can be part of the authorized name.

Personal Name Headings – Qualifiers

- RDA 9.19.1.2 Title or Other Designation Associated with the Person
- RDA 9.19.1.3 **Date** of Birth and/or Death
- RDA 9.19.1.4 Fuller Form of Name
- RDA 9.19.1.5 **Period of Activity** of the Person and/or **Profession** or **Occupation**

Applying RDA to CONTENTdm Collections: Personal Headings (Cont.)

- O University Archives: change "Outcault, Richard Felton" to Outcault, Richard Felton, 1863-1928 (LC authorized term).
- St. Luke's Collection: Construct name heading for Slovak names, e.g., Mikler, Michael, Ml., 1906-1939
 - Ml. ("mladsi"-younger)... (In Slovak language, "mladsi" means younger, "starsi" means elder)
- Harrison Price Papers: "Price, Harrison" is a LC authorized term. No need to add year or role.

Applying RDA to CONTENTdm Collections: Family Name Headings

- RDA provides guidelines for the creation and use of descriptive access points for family names.
 - 10.1 Constructing Access Points to Represent Families
 - o 10.3 Type of Family
 - o 10.4 Date Associated with the Family
 - o 10.5 Place Associated with the Family
 - o 10.6 Prominent Member of the Family
 - An example in RDA Toolkit: Peale (Family : Peale, Charles Willson, 1741–1827)

• St. Luke's Collection: St. Luke's Lutheran Church family name headings are not in LCSH

С	Replace old heading	with
	Duda Family	Duda (Family : Seminole County, Fla.)
	Jakubcin Family	Jakubcin (Family : Seminole County, Fla.)
	Lukas Family	Lukas (Family : Seminole County, Fla.)
	Mikler Family	Mikler (Family : Seminole County, Fla.)
	Tuhy Family	Tuhy (Family : Seminole County, Fla.)

 Corporate Name Headings: RDA 11.2.2.3 Choosing the Preferred Name (choose the name by which the corporate body is commonly identified)

• Example: Duda & Sons, Inc.

Applying RDA to CONTENTdm Collections: Corporate Name Headings

• Expanding certain abbreviations in corporate headings:

- University Archives: Name/author and subject-unit changes
 - "Dept." changed to "Department", e.g.,

Florida Technological University Library Reference Dept Florida Technological University. Library. Reference Department

University of Central Florida. Dept. of Chemistry University of Central Florida. Department of Chemistry

"UCF" changed to "University of Central Florida.", e.g.,

UCF Library
University of Central Florida. Library
UCF College of Education
University of Central Florida. College of Education

Place Changes to be Compliant to RDA

- **OUCF Community Veterans History Project**
- Home State (of the veteran):
 - Use RDA: B.11 Names of Certain Countries, States, Provinces, Territories, Etc.
 - E.g., Ala., Ark., Calif., Conn., D.C., Del., Fla., Ga., Ill., Ind., Iowa, Kan., Ky., La., Mass., Md., Me., Mich., Minn., Miss., Mo., N.C., N.D., N.H., N.J., N.Y., Neb., Okla., Or., Pa., R.I., S.C., S.D., Tenn., Tex., Va., Vt., Wash. Wis., Wyo.
 - If not in RDA: B.11, use **postal abbreviation:** HI, ID, IA, OH, UT
 - If not available, use: N/A (for foreign places), Unknown
- Place of Birth: Orlando, Fla.; Mount Savage, Md. (States use standard abbreviations)

Place Changes to be Compliant to RDA (Cont.)

• Location of Service (mapped to Coverage-Spatial):

- Format change to conform to LC Name Authority File- Geographic Headings
- Places:
 - Charleston, S.C.; Ardmore, Okla.; Beaufort, S.C.
 - Baghdad, Iraq; Biche, France; Berlin, Germany

• Camps:

Camp Coyote, Kuwait Camp Dix, N.J. Camp Elliott, Calif. Camp Liberty, Iraq Forward Operating Base (FOB) Falcon, Iraq

• Military bases:

Al Asad Airbase, Iraq Camp Al Asad, Al Anbar, Iraq Al Jabber Airbase, Kuwait Clarke Air Base, Philippines Royal Air Force Base Alconbury Lackland AFB, San Antonio, Tex. Camp Coyote (Kuwait) Camp Dix (N.J.) Camp Elliott (Calif.) Camp Liberty (Iraq) Camp Al-Saqr (Iraq)

Al Asad Airbase (Iraq)

Al Jabber Airbase (Kuwait) Clarke Air Base (Philippines) Royal Air Force Alconbury (England) Lackland Air Force Base (Tex.)

Expanding Abbreviations for Dates and Uniform Titles

Expanding certain abbreviations for dates in personal heading

• Personal name heading with an active date

fl. \implies active

Personal name heading with a birth month

Dec. \implies December

Personal name heading with a century

cent. — Century

Expanding certain abbreviations for uniform titles

Uniform titles with abbreviated word

acc. \implies Accompaniment

Preferred Source of Information

• RDA 2.2.2 Preferred Source of Information

- RDA 2.2.2.2 Resources Consisting of One or More Pages, Leaves, Sheets, or Cards (or Images of One or More Pages, Leaves, Sheets, or Cards).
 - Use the title page, title sheet, or title card (or an image of it),
 - Use an eye-readable permanently printed label...;

• If not available, use the first of the following sources that has a title:

- a cover or jacket issued with the resource (or an image of a cover or jacket);
- a caption (or an image of a caption);
- a masthead (or an image of a masthead);
- a colophon (or an image of a colophon).

If none available,

• Use ... another source within the resource that has a title. Give preference to a source in which the information is formally presented.

Recording Devised Titles

O 2.3.2.10 Resource with No Title

- If there is no title in the resource itself, record as the title proper:
 - *either* a) a title taken from another source
 - o or b) a devised title.
 - Make a note to indicate the source of the title proper.

O 2.3.2.11 Recording Devised Titles

 If: the resource itself has no title and a title cannot be found in any of the other sources of information specified at 2.2.4 (*accompanying material, other published descriptions of the resource, a container, a reference source...)

• then: devise a brief descriptive title that indicates *either*:

- o a) the **nature** of the resource (e.g., map, literary manuscript, diary, advertisement)
- or b) its subject (e.g., names of persons, corporate bodies, objects, activities, events, geographical area and dates)
- *or* c) a combination of the two, as appropriate.

Title Transcription Examples

O University Archives examples:

- An Early Breakfast on a "Dinah" (Postcard),
 - o or, Postcard with printed words "An Early Breakfast on a 'Dinah'"
 - Transcribe what's printed on the postcard.
- Rev. Dr. Breckenridge
 - Based on handwritten notes on the back of the printed photograph.
- Ballou's Pictorial: Scenes in New Orleans
 - Transcribe the most predominant part on the page.
- Add an alternative title to clarify, e.g.,
 - Baker's Delight Baking Powder (transcribe what's on the item)
 - Alternative title: Billboard of Baker's Delight Baking Powder
- Devise a title: Portrait of a young African American female

Title Transcription Examples (Cont.)

• Title Black Dandy

• Description Black Dandy + Fence painter + child, illustrated (color)

Changed to

• Title Excelsior: Ready Mixed Paints

Description Advertisement of Excelsior Ready Mixed Paints. With the illustration of Black Dandy,

Fence painter and a child. In color. Includes calendar of May 1891 at the bottom.

•Title "Best in Town"

• Description Lautz Bros. & Co. Soaps, "Best in Town"

Changed to

•Title Use Lautz Bros. & Co's Soaps

•Title-Alternative Black Americana Lautz Bros. & Co's Soap Trade Card

Description Black Americana Lautz Bros. & Co's Soap Trade Card. Illustrated with a black boy carrying a drum. Has text "Use Lautz Bros. & Co's Soaps" and "Best in the Market" below the picture.

Other Transcribing Issues

- **5.9.1** Basic Instructions on Making Cataloguer's Notes
- 5.9.1.1 Scope A cataloguer's note is an annotation that clarifies the selection and recording of identifying attributes, relationship data, or access points for the entity.
- The Central Florida Future Newspaper: Debating between "Transcribe as found" and adding added value content
 "Transcribe as found" vs.
 - Spell out abbreviations (for newspaper headlines)

"Transcribe as found" vs. Spell out abbreviations

"Transcribe as found" vs.

Added value content

- S.G.A. to form [S.G.A., Student Government Association]
- HEW [Department of Health, Education and Welfare] gives FTU more \$\$
- Adding added value content, such as names
 - Orlando's own astronaut [John W. Young] to be graduation speaker
 - Music head announced [: Dr. Leonidas N. Sarakatsannis]
- Specifying "photo" in headline/content description (no separate photo descriptions)
 - Millican explains the university seal during Sunday's open house (photo)
- Adding explanations
 - "Strive for excellence" [Remarks by Chester Ferguson]
- Recording column changes for early issues
 - The Voice of the Future [Column, name changed from "Editorial"]

Type, Format, Genre Maze

OCMI types:

- Collection, Dataset, Event, Image, Interactive Resource, MovingImage, Service, Software, Sound, StillImage, Text
- RDA Media types:
 audio, computer,
 microform, microscopic,
 other, projected,
 stereographic,
 unmediated,
 unspecified, video

• Type Example: Carol Mundy Collection

• **DCMI Type Vocabulary Terms** (Added to all records): Still image, Text, Image

Added Genre and/or Subject Terms from Thesaurus for
 Graphic Materials (TGM):

Advertisements; Aerial views; Caricatures; Cartoons
(Commentary); Children's comics; Color photographs
(*genre only); Comics; Drawings; Engravings; Fans
(Ephemera); Magazine illustrations (*variants);
Newspaper Illustrations (*variants); Periodical
illustrations; Newspapers; Photographic postcards;
Photographic prints; Photographs; Portrait
photographs; Postcards; Prints

*Included variants.

 In checking student worker added terms, if not in TGM, will see if they are in **RBMS Controlled Vocabularies**

- Yes: Academic catalogs, Periodicals, Serials (keep)
- No: Billboards, Journal Serial, Journals (delete from the controlled list)

Type, Format, Genre Maze

 For most special collection objects, use the following terms for Format:

 application/pdf
 image/jp2
 image/tiff

3.19.3.3 Recording Encoding Format

- Lists of terms for audio, data, image, text and video encoding formats...
- If none of the terms in the list is appropriate or sufficiently specific, use another concise term or terms to indicate the encoding format.
 - Example: Community Veteran History
 Project
 - Format: use creator specified lists
 - VIDEO: Betacam, VHS, 8mm, High-8,
 DVD, other
 - AUDIO: Cassette, CD, Digital (DAT)
 - Type: Audio, Sound, MovingImage,
 Video, unspecified

Applying RDA in Islandora

The state-wide implementation of Islandora is led by Florida Virtual Campus (FLVC).
 It adopted MODS 3.4, and it generates MARCXML on the fly.

Islandora Collection and Metadata Migration @ UCF

- DigiTool collections: Political & Rights Issues & Social Movements (PRISM, available in DC format), Florida Heritage (MARCXML available), Florida Historical Quarterly
- CONTENTdm collections: University Archives, Civil War, Harrison Buzz Price, Theses and Dissertations, UCF Community Veterans History... (in CONTENTdm DC format)

How to apply RDA in Islandora collection migration?

- DC-MODS (for initial migration, RDA not implemented)
- MARCXML-MODS 3.4: FLVC customized stylesheet (MARC21slim2MODS3-4)
- **Post-transformation Editing** (in MODS form, or, MODS XML file)

Identify RDA Records in MARC

• In MARC, to identify RDA records, look for:

- Leader/18 value "I" (ISBD), 040 \$a _____\$b eng \$c _____\$e rda
- The three new fields: 336, 337 and 338;
- Transcribed as found (245 \$a \$c) (e.g. uppercases and typos in title, lengthy statement of responsibility);
- "[publisher not identified] etc. in 264;
- Copyright symbol ([©]) and phonogram symbol (^P) in 264 \$c;
- Lack of abbreviations (300, 250...);
- No more "Rule of Three" (e.g. more than three for transcribed creators, added access points, conference locations...)
- Relationship designators (e.g. translation of ..., adaptation of ...)

MODS Form

• Based on MODS 3.4; created by FLVC.

How to identify RDA Record in MODS

Record info	
Information about the metadata record.	
Description Standard	
rda 📕	
Designates the rules used for the content of the description, if applicable.	
Content source	
FBA	
The code or name of the organization that either created or modified the orig	nal record.
Creation date	
751119	
The date or date and time on which the original MODS record was first created	
Change date	
20050804110201.9	
The date or date and time the original MODS record was last modified.	
Record identifier	
QFAAA3453	
Contains the system control number assigned by the organization creating, u	ing, or distributing the record.
Record origin	
Converted from MARCXML to MODS v3.4 using MA	
Shows the origin or provenance of the MODS record. Use this subelement to r record including what methods were used to prepare the MODS record (machin been applied (e.g., the result of converting an existing MARC 21 record to MA	e generated or human prepared) and what transformations have

Identify RDA in MODS

<recordInfo>

<descriptionStandard>rda</descriptionStandard>
<recordContentSource
authority="marcorg">FHM</recordContentSourc
e>

<recordCreationDate

encoding="marc">881007</recordCreationDate>
 <recordChangeDate
encoding="iso8601">20040622120251.6</record
ChangeDate>

<recordIdentifier>QFAAA7017</recordIdentifier> <recordOrigin>Converted from MARCXML to MODS v3.4 using MARC21slim2MODS3-4_FLVC.xsl (LOC rev 1.86 / 20130610) (FLVC v7)</recordOrigin> <languageOfCataloging> <languageOfCataloging> **2b**">eng</languageTerm type="**code**" authority="**iso639-2b**">eng</languageTerm> </languageOfCataloging> </recordInfo>

• MODS Generated MARC display:

040 ## |a FHM

- Should be: 040 \$a FHM \$b eng \$e rda;
- Language information code in MODS:
 - <languageOfCataloging><languageTerm type="code" authority="iso639-2b">eng</languageTerm>
 - It should be mapped to 040 \$b eng, currently it does not display in MARC;

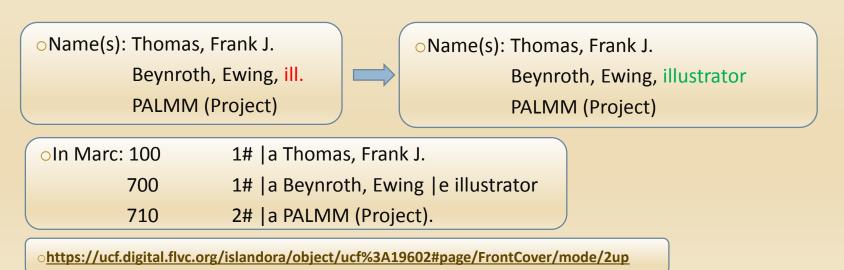
Description standard information in MODS:

- <descriptionStandard>rda</descriptionSta ndard>;
- Should be mapped to MARC 040 \$e rda, currently does not display in MARC though.
- MODS-MARC stylesheet needs more adjustments to accommodate RDA.

Applying RDA to Islandora Collections

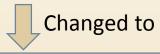
• RDA: I.3.1 Relationship Designators for Contributors

- Record an appropriate term from the following list with the authorized access point or identifier for a contributor to an expression (see 20.2). Apply the general guidelines on using relationship designators at I.1.
- Expanding certain abbreviations for personal headings, expanding or changing the format of role.
 - **Title: Early days in Melbourne Beach, 1888-1928.**



Personal Names: Add Relationship Designators

Name(s): Emery, Don J.
 Daytona Beach Area Chamber of Commerce



Name(s): <u>Daytona Beach Area Chamber of Commerce</u>
 <u>Emery, Don J.</u>, illustrator (*cover designer)



Personal Names with Birth Date

Personal name heading with a birth date (b.yyyy changed to yyyy-)

• Vail, Charles H. (Charles Henry), b. 1866



• Vail, Charles H. (Charles Henry), 1866-

```
In MODS:
<name type="personal">
```

```
<namePart>Vail, Charles H. (Charles Henry)</namePart>
```

```
<namePart type="date">1866-</namePart>
```

<role>

```
<roleTerm type="text" authority="marcrelator">creator</roleTerm>
```

</role>

</name>

ODisplay: Vail, Charles H. (Charles Henry), 1866-, creator

Personal Names with Death Date

Personal name heading with a death date

Burns, Emile, Labour Research Department, b. 1889

Changed to

• Burns, Emile, 1889-1972

In MODS:

<name type="personal"> <namePart>Burns, Emile</namePart> <namePart type="date">1889-1972</namePart> <role> <roleTerm type="text" authority="marcrelator">creator</roleTerm> </role> </name> <name type="corporate"> <name type="corporate"> <name type="corporate"> <name type="corporate"> <name type="corporate"> </name>

Obisplay: Name(s): Burns, Emile, 1889-1972, creator

Labour Research Department, contributor

Statement of Responsibility

- RDA 2.4.1.4 Transcribe a statement of responsibility as it appears on the source of information
- RDA 2.4.1.8 Noun Phrases Occurring with a Statement of Responsibility
 - If a noun or noun phrase occurs with a statement of responsibility, treat the noun or noun phrase as part of the statement of responsibility. E.g., research and text by Colin Barham...
- Islandora records transformation example:
 - In MODS-MARC transformation, if it's only the name (245 \$c statement of responsibility) (e.g., "by author") transformed to the **Notes** field, will delete it.
 - For example: Deleted "by James McQuade" for Notes field in post-transformation editing in MODS form.
 - https://ucf.digital.flvc.org/islandora/object/ucf%3A6968#page/xvi/mode/2up
 - If it has more information than "by author", will keep it in the Notes field.

Publisher & Language

RDA 2.8.4.7 No Publisher Identified

 Record publisher not identified if: no publisher is named within the resource itself and the publisher cannot be identified from other sources (see 2.2.4). For example,

•Publisher: [publisher not identified]

Place of Publication: [place of publication not identified]

https://ucf.digital.flvc.org/islandora/object/ucf%3A18143#page/FrontCover/mode/2up

```
In MARC:
260 $a [S.I. : $b s.n.]... (AACR2)
264_1 $a [place of publication not identified] : $b [publisher not identified], $c yyyy. (RDA)
```

• Language

- Language (code): eng, spa
- Add Language (text), e.g., English, Spanish

Physical description

- 3.4.5 Extent of text
- Examples:

267 pages, <12> I. of plates : illustrations (some col.), fold. col. map ; 24 cm.

017, [6] pages : illustrations, map ; 23 cm.

o2 maps (1 col.)

o589 pages : illustrations, ports. ; 22 cm.

275, xv pages : illustrations, maps (1 col.),ports. ; 19 cm.

144, [47] pages, [8] leaves of plates :illustrations, map ; 19 cm.

267 pages, 12 unnumbered leaves of plates : illustrations (some color), folded color map ; 24 cm.
17, 6 unnumbered pages : illustrations, map ; 23 cm.
2 maps (1 color)

•589 pages : illustrations, portraits ; 22 cm.

•275, xv pages : illustrations, maps (1 color), portraits ; 19 cm.

144 pages, 47 unnumbered pages, 8 unnumbered
 leaves of plates : illustrations, map ; 19 cm.

RDA Content, Media and Carrier

MODS:

<physicalDescription>

<form authority="marcform">electronic</form>

<form type="media" authority="rdamedia">computer</form>

<form type="carrier" authority="rdacarrier">online resource</form>

<form authority="marccategory">electronic resource</form>

<form authority="marcsmd">remote</form>

<extent>109 pages : illustrations ; 24 cm.</extent>

<form authority="RDA carrier terms">online resource</form>

</physicalDescription>

<genre authority="rdacontent">text</genre>

MARC:

- ## |a computer |2 rdamedia 337
- 338 ## |a online resource |2 rdacarrier
- 380 #7 | a text | 2 rdacontent

• **Display:** (suppressed repetitive/similar information display) OPhysical Form: electronic resource

Can adjust the MODS-MARC stylesheet: oif it's rdacontent, map it to MARC

336;

oif it's marcgt or other term, map it to MARC 380, e.g., Gsafd: Adventure

fiction.

Subjects

• RDA: 23.1.3 Subject

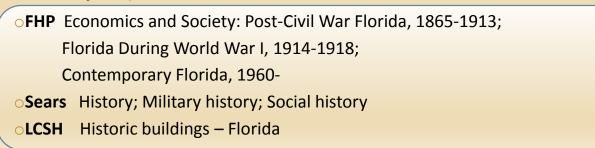
Some examples from the collections

Orlando, Fla -- Social life and customs -- 20th century -- Pictorial works
 Orlando, Fla -- Pictorial works
 Orlando (Fla) -- Social life and customs -- 20th century -- Pictorial works
 Orlando (Fla) -- Pictorial works

• Geographic subject

•LCSH: Havana (Cuba); Nassau (Bahamas); Florida; Slavia (Fla.)

 Topical subject (Florida Heritage Collection uses a combination of LCSH, Sears and local subjects)



Related Item

RDA Section 8: Recording Relationships between Works, Expressions, Manifestations, & Items

- o 25.1 Related Work
 - 25.1.1.3 Recording Relationships to Related Works
 - Identifier, authorized access point, Structured Description, Unstructured Description
 - Examples: finding aid: url; In series:...; Supplement to; Includes map...

o 26.1 Related Expressions

- 26.1.1.3 Recording Relationships to Related Expressions
 - Examples: Revision of, translation of, libretto for, abridged as, continued by...

27.1 Related Manifestations

- 27.1.1.3 Recording Relationships to Related Manifestations
 - Examples: Electronic reproduction, reprint of, inserted in, special issue of...

o 28.1 Related Item

- 28.1.1.3 Recording Relationships to Related Items
 - Examples: Facsimile of, reproduction of, copy of...

Related Item (Cont.)

Title: Winter Park Florida.
Name(s): Winter Park Chamber of Commerce
Original Title: Winter Park Florida.
(OCoLC)81150601
Persistent Link to This Record:
http://purl.flvc.org/fcla/tc/fhp/CF00001734.jpg
Is Part of Series: Florida Heritage Collection. (Link to Collection)

• Related Item types:

Host; constituent (related work...) Series (related work) Is referenced by (related work or expression...) Other version (related expression or manifestation) Preceding, succeeding (related expression...) Original (related manifestation)

Other format (related manifestation)

oIn MODS:

- <titleInfo> <title>Winter Park Florida</title> </titleInfo>
- <relatedItem type="original"> <identifier>(OCoLC)81150601</identifier> <titleInfo> <title>Winter Park Florida</title> </titleInfo> </relatedItem> <relatedItem type="series"> <titleInfo> <title>Florida Heritage Collection</title> </titleInfo> <location><url displayLabel="(Link to Collection)">https://ucf.digital.flvc.org/islan dora/object/ucf%3Aflheritage</url> </location> </relatedItem>

RDA Serial Records in MARC

- When cataloging serials we use the RDA CONSER Standard Record as our guide.
- RDA CONSER Standard Record (CSR) Metadata Application Profile

http://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/conser/documents/CONSER-RDA-CSR.pdf

Useful RDA instructions and notes.

RDA Instructions & Elements	RDA no.	Notes	MARC encoding
General guidelines on transcription *	1.7.1 Alternative (1 st)	Rare materials: Use <i>Descriptive Cataloging of Rare Materials</i> (Serials) as the "designated published style manual" in place of the instructions given under RDA 1.7.2-1.7.9 for transcribing punctuation, numerals, symbols, abbreviations, etc.	Varies
Numbers expressed as numerals or as words *	1.8.1	Rare materials: Apply the RDA alternative for early printed resources.	Varies
Form of numerals *	1.8.2	Rare materials: Apply the first alternative to record numerals in the form in which they appear on the source of information (for example, roman).	Varies
Numbers expressed as words *	1.8.3	Rare materials: Record numbers in the form in which they appear on the source of information (see DCRM(S) 0G, 3A3).	Varies
Recording titles (T)	2.3.1.4	Rare materials: Generally do not abridge titles.	Varies
Title proper (T)	2.3.2		245
Title in more than one form (T)	2.3.2.5	Record <u>initialisms/acronyms</u> of the title proper not chosen as the title proper as variant titles in field 246 only, rather than as other title information. Rare materials: <i>Transcribe</i> initialisms/acronyms of the title proper as other title information in field 245 (see DCRM(S) 1B1.3, 1D) and record also in field 246 for access.	245, 246
Parallel title proper (T)	2.3.3	Record all in 246. Rare materials: Record all parallel titles appearing on the same source as the title proper in 245 and record also in 246 for access.	245, 246
Other title information (T)	2.3.4	Record if it provides clarification or support to the title proper that otherwise might appear misleading without the other title information. Rare materials: <i>Transcribe</i> other title information according to DCRM(S) 1D.	245
Variant title (T)	2.3.6	Record <u>initialisms/acronyms</u> of the title proper not chosen as the title proper as variant titles in field 246 only, rather than as other title information.	245, 246

Serial Numbering

RDA 6.16.1.3.1 Serial Number

...Select one form of numeric designation and use it for all the works in the series.

- A CONTENTdm Example: Central Florida Future (local practice)
 - Title: Central Florida Future, Vol. 18 No. 47, April 29, 1986

Title: Central Florida Future, Vol. 01 No. 01, October 7, 1968
 Title-Alternative: F.T.U.???
 (What's on paper: F.T.U.??? Vol. 1 Number 1 Orlando, Fla. Oct. 7, 1968)

Uniform Title: Central Florida Future (Orlando, Fla.)

Serial Record for Florida Historical Quarterly in FL Islandora

ated items	
1	
0	
Туре	
constituent 🔻	
constituent	
host m	
is referenced by	
original	
other format other version	
preceeding	
references	
review of	
series	
Any initial article that shoul	d not be used for filing or database searches.
Title	
Florida Historical Quart	
Fiorida Historical Quart	any
Subtitle	
A word, phrase, character,	or group of characters that contains the remainder of the title information after the title prop
Part Number	
	0
The place a single item hol	ds in a collection or series of works, for example, a volume or series number.
Part Name	
	0
The title of an individual ite	m in a collection or series of works; should not be used for subtitle.
Language	
Language	
The language of the main t	tle, usually the same language as the text.
Authority	
The controlled vocabulary	rom which the title was taken.
Display label	

Serial Record for Florida Historical Quarterly in FL Islandora (cont.)

- **Title:** The Florida Historical Quarterly.
- Alternative Title: Publications of the Florida Historical Society.
- Alternative Title: Florida Historical Society Quarterly.
- Alternative Title: Quarterly Periodical of the Florida Historical Society.
- Notes on title changes: The Florida Historical Quarterly, volume 15, number 4 (April 1937)-; The Florida Historical Society Quarterly, volume 3, number 3 (January 1925)-volume 15, number 3 (January 1937); Publications of the Florida Historical Society, volume 1, number 1 (April 1908)-volume 3, number 2 (October 1924).

Serial Record for Florida Historical Quarterly in FL Islandora (cont.)

Related Title: Quarterly Periodical of the Florida Historical Society.
 Publication of Archival Library & Museum Materials
 <u>http://palmm.fcla.edu/fhq/</u>
 Related Title: The Florida Historical Quarterly.

University of Central Florida Libraries Catalog

http://ucf.catalog.fcla.edu/permalink.jsp?29CF026020948

• **Related Title:** The Florida Historical Society Quarterly.

University of Central Florida Libraries Catalog

http://ucf.catalog.fcla.edu/permalink.jsp?29CF026020982

• **Related Title:** Publications of the Florida Historical Society.

University of Central Florida Libraries Catalog

http://ucf.catalog.fcla.edu/permalink.jsp?29CF026021355

Linking a Collection Level Catalog Record to the Finding Aid

Collection Level Record in Library Catalog (Cont.)

C	555	0	a Finding aid available in the University Archives and on its
	World	d Wide Web site.	
C	524		a Cite as: Harrison "Buzz" Price Papers, Special Collections
	and U	Iniversity Archives	, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida.
C	600	10	a Price, Harrison.
C	650	0	a Amusement parks x Design and construction.
C	650	0	a Amusement parks x Economic aspects z United States.
C	650	0	a Tourism.
C	650	0	a Exhibitions.
C	651	0	a Disneyland (Calif.)
C	651	0	a Walt Disney World (Fla.)
	856	42	lu
	1		

http://library.ucf.edu/specialcollections/Collections/ManuscriptsPrice.php |3 finding aid (work).

- NCO |al
- SYS 033206285

Linking a CONTENTdm Record to the Finding Aid and the Collection Level Catalog Record

Title	New York World's Fair 1964-1965, Space Allocation Plan
Subject	<u>1964-1965 New York World's Fair, Disney</u>
Description	<u>Plan printed</u> by <u>Clarke</u> and <u>Rapuano</u> on <u>January 23</u> , <u>1962</u> . <u>Scale 1</u> " <u>= 200</u> '
Creator	Harrison Price Company
Publisher	New York World's Fair Corporation
Date Original	<u>1961-06-01</u>
Туре	Text; Reports
Format	Map
Identifier	<u>DP0016101</u>
Language	English
Rights	Copyright University of Central Florida Special Collections. Permission to publish must be obtained from Special Collections in writing. Contact (407) 823-2576 or online at http://library.ucf.edu/SpecialCollections/
Тад	<u>DP0016101</u>
Tag Number of pages	DP0016101 1 page
-	
Number of pages	1 page
Number of pages Size	1 page <u>85cm</u> . <u>x 88 cm</u> .
Number of pages Size Repository	1 page 85cm. <u>x 88 cm</u> . <u>University of Central Florida Libraries, Special Collections & University Archives</u>
Number of pages Size Repository Repository Collection	1 page <u>85cm</u> . <u>x 88 cm</u> . <u>University of Central Florida Libraries, Special Collections & University Archives</u> <u>Harrison Buzz Price Papers</u>
Number of pages Size Repository Repository Collection Digital Publisher Digital Reproduction	1 page <u>85cm. x 88 cm.</u> <u>University of Central Florida Libraries, Special Collections & University Archives</u> <u>Harrison Buzz Price Papers</u> Electronically reproduced by the Digital Services unit of the University of Central Florida Libraries, Orlando, 2015.
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Number of pages Size Repository Repository Collection Digital Publisher Digital Reproduction Specifications	 1 page 85cm. x 88 cm. University of Central Florida Libraries, Special Collections & University Archives Harrison Buzz Price Papers Electronically reproduced by the Digital Services unit of the University of Central Florida Libraries, Orlando, 2015. PDF pages were derived from no less than 400 dpi tiff images.

(University of Central Florida Libraries Online Catalog)

EAD Finding Aid Describing the Harrison "Buzz" Price Papers

• Guide to the Harrison "Buzz" Price Papers (Series IV Only), 1952-2006

(http://library.ucf.edu/SpecialCollections/findingaids/PriceSeries4.xml)

Descriptive Summary

- Creator The materials were created by Harrison A. Price
- Title Harrison "Buzz" Price Papers
- Dates 1952-2006
- Extent 139 boxes, 136.25 linear feet
- Abstract Harrison "Buzz" Price (1921-2010) was an economics consultant for the themed entertainment and attractions business...
- Language: The materials are written in English
- Accession Number CFM2003_12
- Repository Special Collections & University Archives, University of Central Florida Libraries...
- Biographical Note
- Collection Scope and Content
- Restrictions
- Selected Subjects and Access Points
- Related Material
- Administrative Information
- Contents List

Final Thoughts

- RDA is not tied to any particular metadata schema. It is compatible with DC, MODS, and DACS, generally speaking, but there are disjunction in semantics, variations in vocabularies and differences in conventions and practices among these standards;
- DC, MODS and DACS have been undergoing changes to accommodate RDA;
- RDA coves all types of content and media, especially digital resources;
- RDA provides a rich set of guidelines and instructions on recording data to support resource discovery, which can be widely applied in describing digital collections in content and asset management systems.

Final Thoughts (Cont.)

 Challenges in Applying RDA in Cataloging Digital Collections in CMS/DAMS:

- There is not much literature or examples available on applying RDA to CMS/DAMS which uses DC, MODS, and EAD as its metadata standards and schemas;
- Getting the brain to think of RDA outside of the MARC structure;
- Limitations in applying RDA due to the nature of the other metadata standards/schema which are less granular than MARC, and the system restrictions.

Works Referenced

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Questions?

Thank you!