

Kenyon College

Digital Kenyon: Research, Scholarship, and Creative Exchange

Mount Vernon Banner Historic Newspaper 1852

11-23-1852

Democratic Banner November 23, 1852

Follow this and additional works at: <https://digital.kenyon.edu/banner1852>



Part of the [United States History Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

"Democratic Banner November 23, 1852" (1852). *Mount Vernon Banner Historic Newspaper 1852*. 3.
<https://digital.kenyon.edu/banner1852/3>

This Book is brought to you for free and open access by Digital Kenyon: Research, Scholarship, and Creative Exchange. It has been accepted for inclusion in Mount Vernon Banner Historic Newspaper 1852 by an authorized administrator of Digital Kenyon: Research, Scholarship, and Creative Exchange. For more information, please contact noltj@kenyon.edu.

GROCCRIES!

MOUNT VERNON, OHIO, SEPT. 7, 1852.

GEORGE B. POTWIN, WHOLESALE GROCER AND DEALER IN PRODUCE.

Respectfully soltels the attention of Buyers at Wholesale, in Knox and adjoining counties. Having given up the retail business, I devote my attention exclusively to the interests of the wholesale trade...

Below you will find some of the articles included in my stock: 200 bags Rio coffee, 50 bags extra No. 1 Government Java, 10 bags Macho...

10 boxes star wax candles, 40 boxes color and sperm candles, 100 boxes tallow candles, 100 boxes tallow, mould candles...

THRASHING MACHINES,

MADE AND REPAIRED AT M. G. FURLONG'S Old Stand in Mount Vernon, Ohio, one square West of the Court House.

THESE Machines are of the best material, and the workmanship is not excelled by any in the country. They will thrash more wheat with the same power, clean it better, and do it easier...

HORSE SHOEING

Done at Furlong's shop, without raising horses, as hundreds are by inexperienced workmen, who cause them to interfere, become hoof-bound, and stumble...

NEW WHOLESALE BOOK STORE.

W. M. CUNNINGHAM, WHOLESALE and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods.

CUNNINGHAM, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

EVERY description can be had at Cunningham's New Book Store. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

GUTHRIE'S Musical Merchandise, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

TALES and traditions of Hungary, just received by CUNNINGHAM. July 6, 1852.

Music, Melodeons, Splendid article, for sale cheap at Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

GUTHRIE'S PERCHA Pens can be had at CUNNINGHAM'S. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

INSTRUCTION Books for the Piano, Guitar, Flute, Flageolet, Viola, Fife, and Accordion, for sale by CUNNINGHAM. July 30, 1852.

ACORDEONS and Fifes just received at Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

NEW GOODS, CHEAP, nice, good, wide, long, even, strong, good stripes, and fast colors, at BEAMS'. May 4, 1852.

Important to the People. THE largest, cheapest and best assortment of Goods, suited to the season and the times, is now being opened and exhibited for sale at the PEOPLE'S OWN STORE. June 1, NORTON CORNER.

MONEY WANTED. ALL those indebted to the undersigned either by note or book account will please call and settle up. WM. BEAM. August 21, 1852. —15

LOOK HERE! BEST TEA, Clearest Coffee, Finest Sugar, Thickest Molasses and Sourest Vinegar in town at Jan. 6, '52. BEAMS'.

CHEESE THAT IS CHEESE. Made by an Otesgo county Y. Y. dairyman. Also, 50 Bushel dried apples, from Buffalo, received and for sale at the corner of Main and Gambier Streets. J. SPERRY & Co.

50 BBL'S MOLASSES, (best N. O.) for sale by the barrel or gallon. J. SPERRY & Co.

Blank Constables A's for sale at the Office of the Democrat. J. Beamer

Blank Deeds for sale at the Office of the Democrat. J. Beamer

50 Bbls. Tanners, Sperm, Neats Foot, Lard, Sweet, and Lined Oil. 500 kegs Zinc, 500 kegs Lead, and pure white Lead, at Aug. 16, '52. WARDEN & BURR.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS.

DEALERS IN BUTTER, CHEESE, BACON, LARD, DRIED FRUIT, TIMOTHY, CLOVER, AND FLAX SEED.

ALWAYS IN STORE AND FOR SALE. C. J. VAUGHAN'S, 207 Main Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

THE subscribers feel confident of giving entire satisfaction to all who may favor them with their orders for all medicines and chemicals of whatever manufacture or description sold by us, we warrant to be genuine and unadulterated.

WESTERN NEW YORK COLLEGE OF HEALTH No. 207 Main Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

DR. C. VAUGHAN'S VEGETABLE HYPOPHOSPHITE PREPARATION. THIS valuable remedy is constantly increasing in fame by the many cures it is making.

It has now become the medicine for family use, and is particularly recommended for DROPSY.

HITHERTO UNOBTAINABLE. It now yields to this remedy. This medicine is not a stimulant, and is perfectly safe. Let any one who has ever been afflicted with Dropsy, or who is afflicted with this disease, try this article by the use of the medicine for family use.

APPLICATION OF THE KNIFE. To perform the operation, let the patient lie on his back, with his feet raised, and his head resting on a pillow. Let him swallow a small quantity of water, and then apply the knife to the jugular vein.

and all diseases of the urinary system; for this purpose, it stands alone; no other medicine can relieve such cases, and it is perfectly safe.

DEBILITY OF THE SYSTEM. weak back, nervous debility, and other diseases of the system, are immediately relieved by a few days' use of this medicine, and a permanent cure is effected. It stands alone for such complaints, and is perfectly safe.

IRREGULARITIES, SUPPRESSIONS, PAINFUL MENSTRUATIONS. No article has ever been offered equal to this, which would touch the line of menstruation. It may be used in all cases, and is perfectly safe.

A THOUSAND NAMES as proof of cures in this distressing class of complaints. See pamphlet. All broken down, debilitated constitutions, from the effects of disease, will find relief in this medicine.

CERTAIN BOTANICAL ACTION, which is in diseases or derangements of the female frame, as dysmenstruation, leucorrhoea, and other diseases, is immediately relieved by the use of this medicine.

For the relief of all Sympthomatic Diseases attending on pregnancy, and all other diseases, it stands alone. It is perfectly safe, and is the only medicine which can be used in such cases.

For the cure of all Sympthomatic Diseases attending on pregnancy, and all other diseases, it stands alone. It is perfectly safe, and is the only medicine which can be used in such cases.

FOR THE CAUSING AN INCREASED YIELD. Done at Furlong's shop, without raising horses, as hundreds are by inexperienced workmen, who cause them to interfere, become hoof-bound, and stumble...

Old Castings, all kinds of country produce, and firewood, will be taken in exchange for work.

Mt. Vernon, Aug. 15, 1852. —17— M. C. FURLONG.

W. M. CUNNINGHAM, WHOLESALE and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods.

CUNNINGHAM, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

EVERY description can be had at Cunningham's New Book Store. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

GUTHRIE'S Musical Merchandise, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

TALES and traditions of Hungary, just received by CUNNINGHAM. July 6, 1852.

Music, Melodeons, Splendid article, for sale cheap at Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

GUTHRIE'S PERCHA Pens can be had at CUNNINGHAM'S. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

INSTRUCTION Books for the Piano, Guitar, Flute, Flageolet, Viola, Fife, and Accordion, for sale by CUNNINGHAM. July 30, 1852.

ACORDEONS and Fifes just received at Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

NEW GOODS, CHEAP, nice, good, wide, long, even, strong, good stripes, and fast colors, at BEAMS'. May 4, 1852.

Important to the People. THE largest, cheapest and best assortment of Goods, suited to the season and the times, is now being opened and exhibited for sale at the PEOPLE'S OWN STORE. June 1, NORTON CORNER.

MONEY WANTED. ALL those indebted to the undersigned either by note or book account will please call and settle up. WM. BEAM. August 21, 1852. —15

LOOK HERE! BEST TEA, Clearest Coffee, Finest Sugar, Thickest Molasses and Sourest Vinegar in town at Jan. 6, '52. BEAMS'.

CHEESE THAT IS CHEESE. Made by an Otesgo county Y. Y. dairyman. Also, 50 Bushel dried apples, from Buffalo, received and for sale at the corner of Main and Gambier Streets. J. SPERRY & Co.

50 BBL'S MOLASSES, (best N. O.) for sale by the barrel or gallon. J. SPERRY & Co.

Blank Constables A's for sale at the Office of the Democrat. J. Beamer

Blank Deeds for sale at the Office of the Democrat. J. Beamer

50 Bbls. Tanners, Sperm, Neats Foot, Lard, Sweet, and Lined Oil. 500 kegs Zinc, 500 kegs Lead, and pure white Lead, at Aug. 16, '52. WARDEN & BURR.

W. B. RUSSELL, & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS.

DEALERS IN BUTTER, CHEESE, BACON, LARD, DRIED FRUIT, TIMOTHY, CLOVER, AND FLAX SEED.

ALWAYS IN STORE AND FOR SALE. C. J. VAUGHAN'S, 207 Main Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

THE subscribers feel confident of giving entire satisfaction to all who may favor them with their orders for all medicines and chemicals of whatever manufacture or description sold by us, we warrant to be genuine and unadulterated.

WESTERN NEW YORK COLLEGE OF HEALTH No. 207 Main Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

DR. C. VAUGHAN'S VEGETABLE HYPOPHOSPHITE PREPARATION. THIS valuable remedy is constantly increasing in fame by the many cures it is making.

It has now become the medicine for family use, and is particularly recommended for DROPSY.

HITHERTO UNOBTAINABLE. It now yields to this remedy. This medicine is not a stimulant, and is perfectly safe. Let any one who has ever been afflicted with Dropsy, or who is afflicted with this disease, try this article by the use of the medicine for family use.

and all diseases of the urinary system; for this purpose, it stands alone; no other medicine can relieve such cases, and it is perfectly safe.

DEBILITY OF THE SYSTEM. weak back, nervous debility, and other diseases of the system, are immediately relieved by a few days' use of this medicine, and a permanent cure is effected. It stands alone for such complaints, and is perfectly safe.

IRREGULARITIES, SUPPRESSIONS, PAINFUL MENSTRUATIONS. No article has ever been offered equal to this, which would touch the line of menstruation. It may be used in all cases, and is perfectly safe.

A THOUSAND NAMES as proof of cures in this distressing class of complaints. See pamphlet. All broken down, debilitated constitutions, from the effects of disease, will find relief in this medicine.

CERTAIN BOTANICAL ACTION, which is in diseases or derangements of the female frame, as dysmenstruation, leucorrhoea, and other diseases, is immediately relieved by the use of this medicine.

For the relief of all Sympthomatic Diseases attending on pregnancy, and all other diseases, it stands alone. It is perfectly safe, and is the only medicine which can be used in such cases.

For the cure of all Sympthomatic Diseases attending on pregnancy, and all other diseases, it stands alone. It is perfectly safe, and is the only medicine which can be used in such cases.

FOR THE CAUSING AN INCREASED YIELD. Done at Furlong's shop, without raising horses, as hundreds are by inexperienced workmen, who cause them to interfere, become hoof-bound, and stumble...

Old Castings, all kinds of country produce, and firewood, will be taken in exchange for work.

Mt. Vernon, Aug. 15, 1852. —17— M. C. FURLONG.

W. M. CUNNINGHAM, WHOLESALE and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods.

CUNNINGHAM, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

EVERY description can be had at Cunningham's New Book Store. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

GUTHRIE'S Musical Merchandise, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Musical Merchandise, and Fancy Goods. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

TALES and traditions of Hungary, just received by CUNNINGHAM. July 6, 1852.

Music, Melodeons, Splendid article, for sale cheap at Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

GUTHRIE'S PERCHA Pens can be had at CUNNINGHAM'S. Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

INSTRUCTION Books for the Piano, Guitar, Flute, Flageolet, Viola, Fife, and Accordion, for sale by CUNNINGHAM. July 30, 1852.

ACORDEONS and Fifes just received at Mt. Vernon, Ohio, 1852.

NEW GOODS, CHEAP, nice, good, wide, long, even, strong, good stripes, and fast colors, at BEAMS'. May 4, 1852.

Important to the People. THE largest, cheapest and best assortment of Goods, suited to the season and the times, is now being opened and exhibited for sale at the PEOPLE'S OWN STORE. June 1, NORTON CORNER.

MONEY WANTED. ALL those indebted to the undersigned either by note or book account will please call and settle up. WM. BEAM. August 21, 1852. —15

LOOK HERE! BEST TEA, Clearest Coffee, Finest Sugar, Thickest Molasses and Sourest Vinegar in town at Jan. 6, '52. BEAMS'.

CHEESE THAT IS CHEESE. Made by an Otesgo county Y. Y. dairyman. Also, 50 Bushel dried apples, from Buffalo, received and for sale at the corner of Main and Gambier Streets. J. SPERRY & Co.

50 BBL'S MOLASSES, (best N. O.) for sale by the barrel or gallon. J. SPERRY & Co.

Blank Constables A's for sale at the Office of the Democrat. J. Beamer

Blank Deeds for sale at the Office of the Democrat. J. Beamer

50 Bbls. Tanners, Sperm, Neats Foot, Lard, Sweet, and Lined Oil. 500 kegs Zinc, 500 kegs Lead, and pure white Lead, at Aug. 16, '52. WARDEN & BURR.

May 10, 1852.

WARDEN & BURR

HAVE just received their Spring Stock of Goods; they are justly considered the most elegant, finest and cheapest ever brought to this market; you will find in their stock the following articles and thousands of others that you have only to see, to appreciate and appropriate to your special use.

DRESS GOODS. Black, Changeable, Mode, Striped, Bard, and Brocade Silks; Black Mode and colored all wool Delaines, Musin Berge, Tissues, Berges, Musin Delaines, Berrge Delaines, Lawes, Alpaca, Ginghams, Merinos, Bombas, Poplins.

2500 pieces ribbons, every style color and quality. Ribboned Silks and Satins. Extra white, pink, blue, green, salmon drab, steel, straw, black mode, watered and plain.

KID GLOVES and Mitts. All colors, sizes and qualities. Gents and Ladies, long and short, white and black, Ladies and Misses Mitts, for 18 cts. to \$1.25.

Irish Linens from 25 cts. to \$1.25 per yard, crash, Russia Linens, Madras, dollies, birds eye patterns, table cloths, damasks, pillow case Linens, linen lawns, linen cambric, linen handkerchiefs for 6 1/2 cts. to \$1.00, hollands, drills, colored Linens, hard do, heavy brown Linens, twilled and plain.

A splendid assortment for \$1.62 1/2 cents to \$6.00. PARASOLS. 1200 parasols for 1 1/2 cents to \$6.00.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

5229 pieces French, English, and American, from 6 1/2 to 37 1/2 cents.

Another Scientific Wonder!

DYSPEPSIA!

Another Scientific Wonder! GREAT CURE FOR DYSPEPSIA! Dr. J. S. HOUGHTON'S PEPSIN.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

THE TRUE DIGESTIVE FLUID, OR, GASTRIC JUICE.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed by Baron Liebig, the Great Physiologist, Chemist, &c., of Bonn, Prussia, and Philadelphia, Pa.

Prepared from Pepsin, the fourth Stomach of the Ox, and directed