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Data report : hypoxia in the York River, 1988-1989

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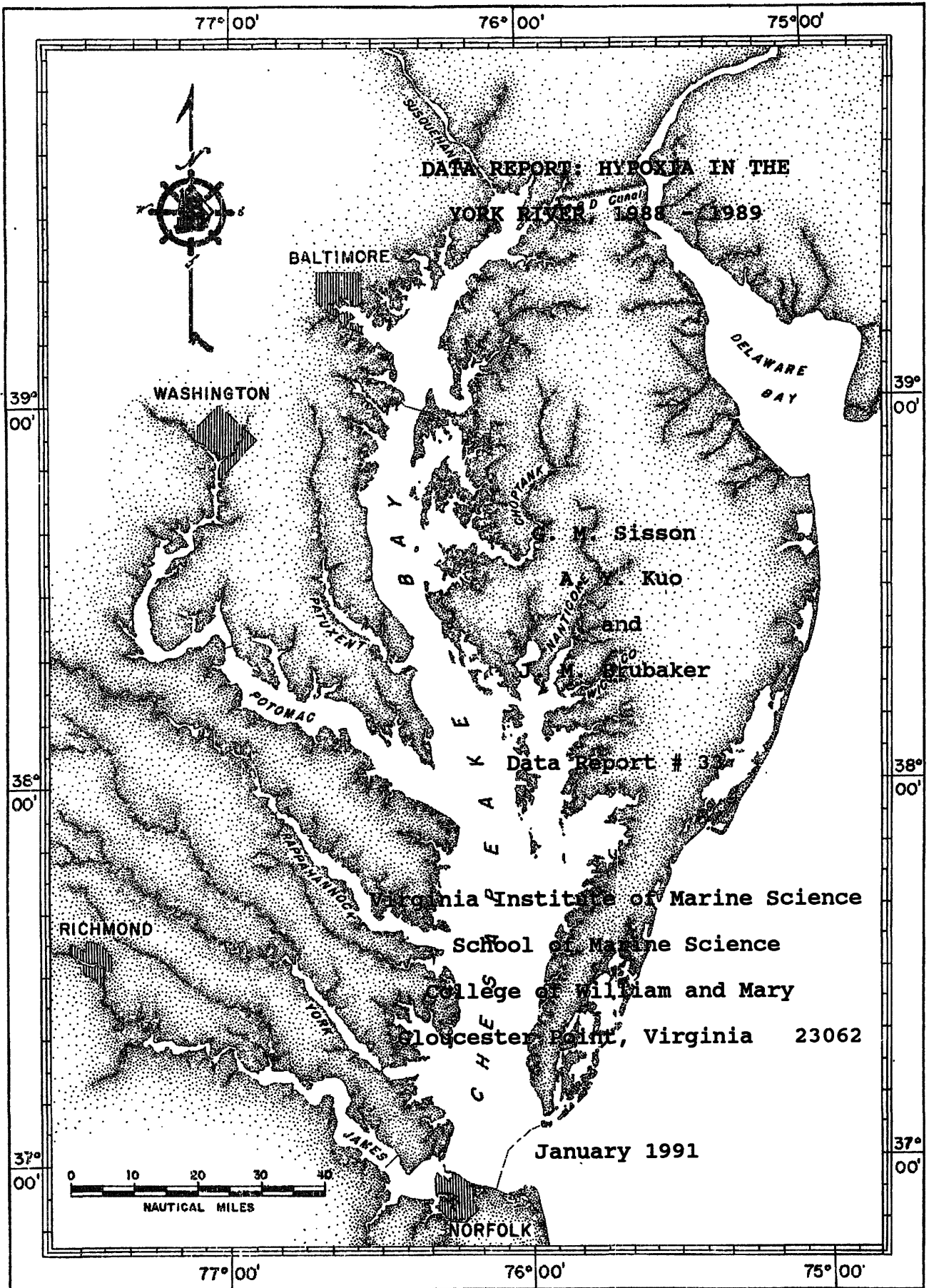


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DATA REPORT: HYPOXIA IN THE
YORK RIVER, 1988 - 1989

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and
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Data Report # 33

Virginia Institute of Marine Science
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Gloucester Point, Virginia 23062

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I. INTRODUCTION

As part of the hypoxia program of the Virginia Chesapeake Bay Initiatives, the Division of Physical Oceanography of the Virginia Institute of Marine Science (VIMS) conducted a series of measurements in the York River estuary. The measurements were made in summer, 1988 and 1989. Two types of measurements were conducted in each year: measurements at moored stations and measurements by slack-water surveys. The former collected data for investigation of dissolved oxygen (DO) variation, and associated physical parameters, in an intratidal time scale, as well as for studying the vertical distributions of the measured parameters. The latter collected data for spatial distributions of DO, temperature, and salinity, and for investigation of temporal variation over the summer.

This data report describes the field measurements and provides graphical presentation of the data. The numerical values of the data are archived and stored on magnetic tapes, which may be retrieved through the VIMS computer system.

II. MEASUREMENTS AT MOORED STATIONS

A. Deployments and Instruments

Since previous study (Kuo and Neilson, 1987) have shown hypoxic conditions to exist only in the lower portion of the estuary and mostly during summer, all moored stations were located near the river mouth and measurements were made in summer. From 19 July to 14 September, 1988, two strings of instruments were deployed at two stations along the channel: one at the river mouth, and the other at 3.90 km upriver (Figure 1). Figure 2 illustrates their vertical alignments.

In summer 1989, currents and dissolved oxygen were measured at three stations and at various depths at a transect near the York River mouth (Figure 3). One General Oceanic Model 6011 and eight InterOcean Model S4 meters were deployed to measure current velocity. DO meters (Datasonde) were placed near the bottom at each station. The specifics of each type of meter and where they were located are presented in Table 1.

B. Current Data

The currents observed in the York River are primarily along distinct ebb and flood axes. Because of irregular channel topography, these axes can vary with location in the estuary, with depth at the same location, and are not

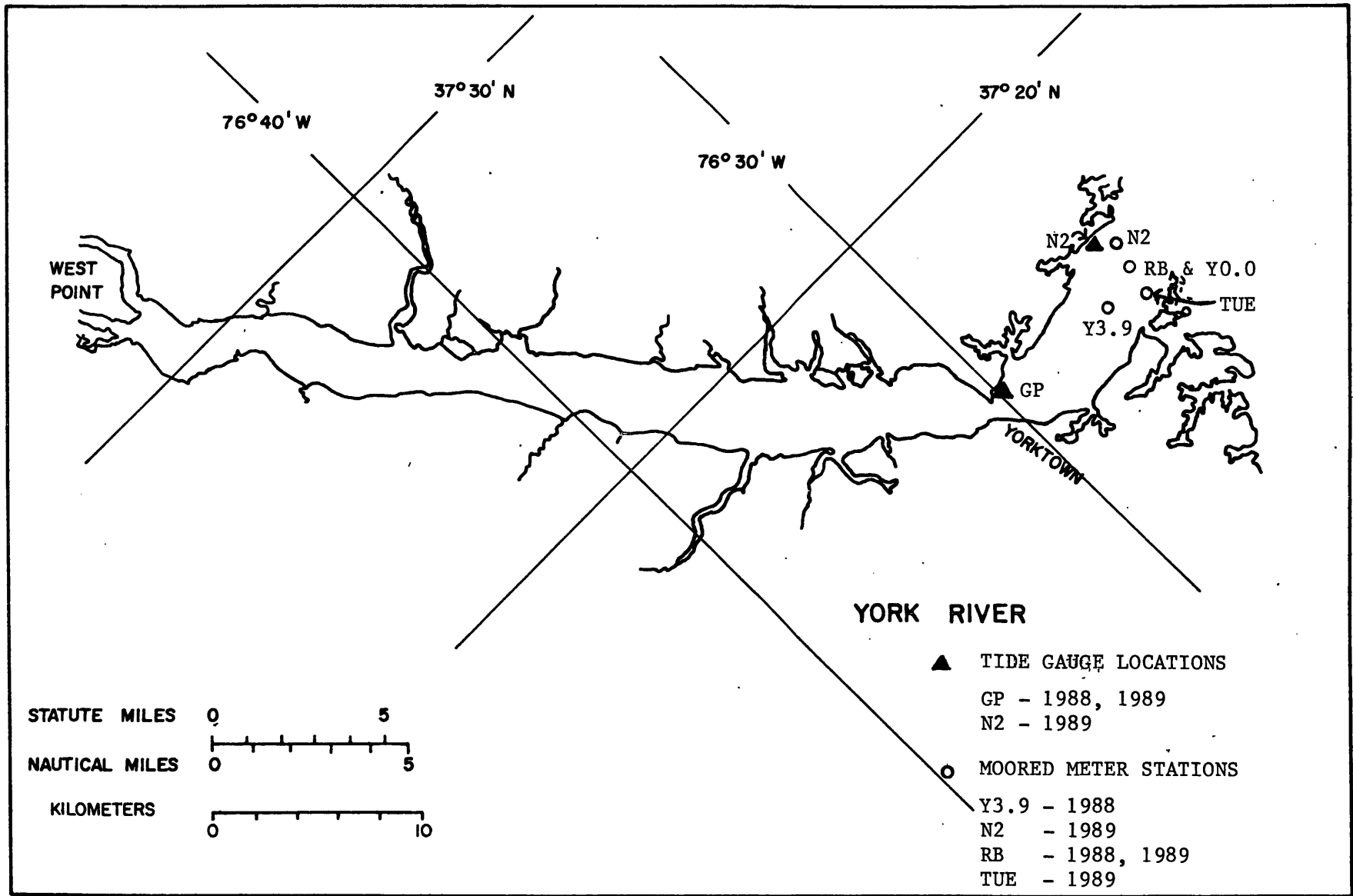


Figure 1. The York River and Moored Stations.

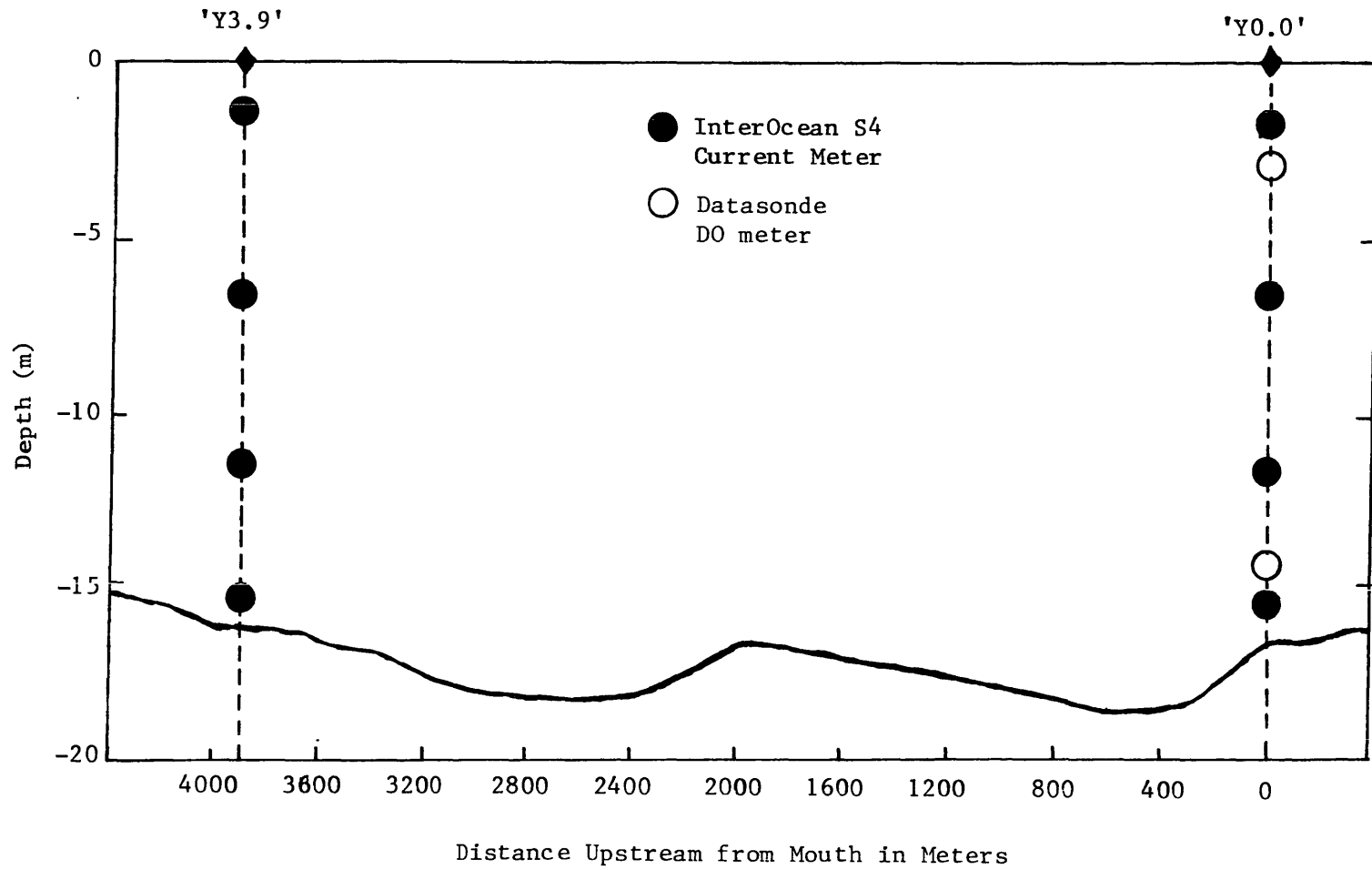


Figure 2. Longitudinal profile (facing north) and meter locations of two moorings (1988 survey).

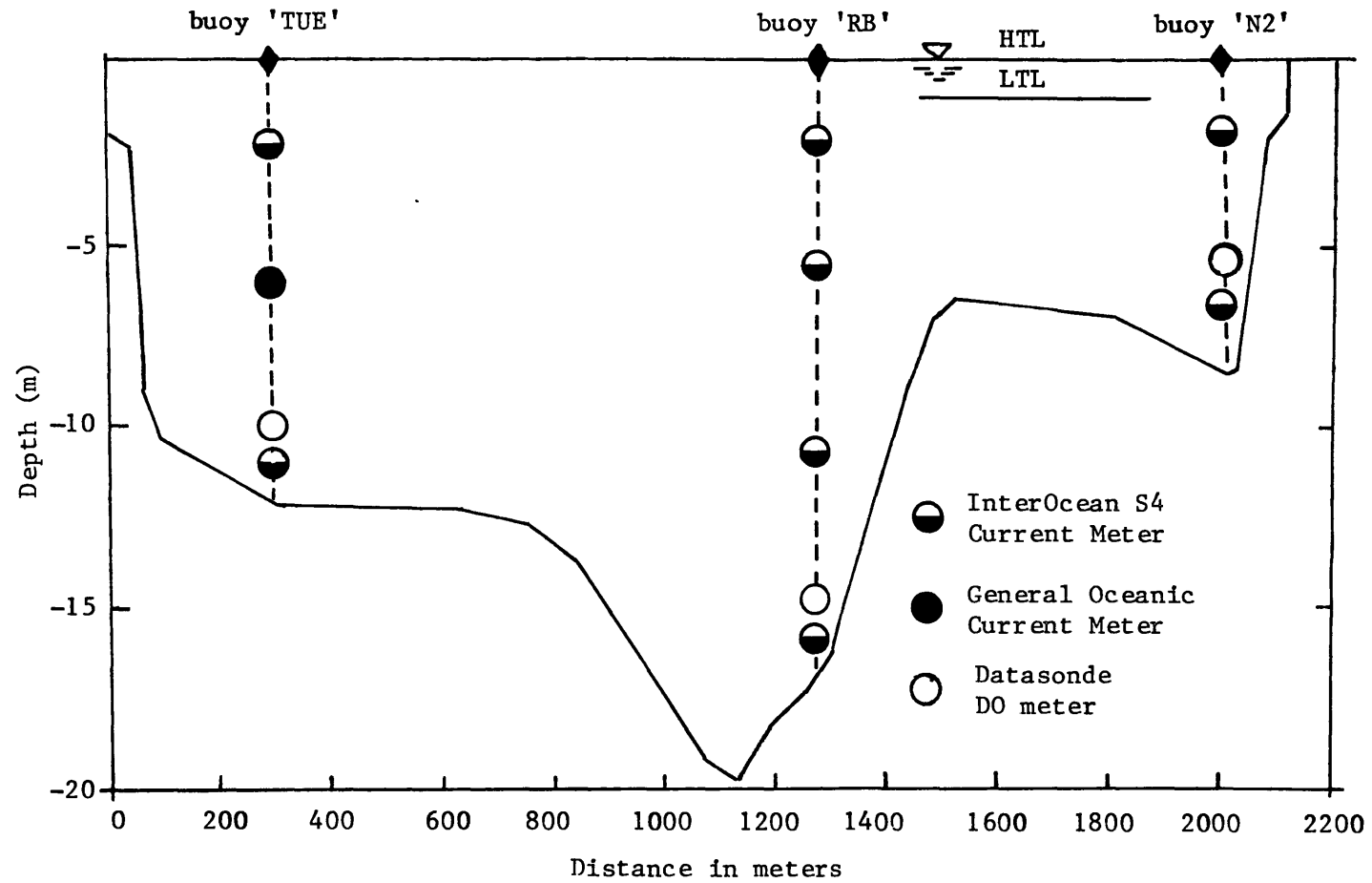


Figure 3. Cross-sectional profile (facing upstream) and meter locations at York River mouth (1989 survey).

TABLE 1

TYPES AND LOCATIONS OF MOORED INSTRUMENTS

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| General Oceanic | Inclinometer with data stored on magnetic tape. |
| InterOcean | Electromagnetic with solid state memory. |
| Datasonde | Automated conductivity-temperature-DO sensor using a Recessed-Cathode Cell. |

- 1988 -

| LOCATION ----- | STATION ----- | DEPTH ----- | INSTRUMENT TYPE ----- |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Mid-channel at mouth | 0.0 | 1.5 m | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 2.8 | Datasonde DO meter |
| | | 6.5 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 11.5 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 14.9 | Datasonde DO meter |
| | | 15.7 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| Mid-channel upstream | 3.9 | 1.5 m | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 6.5 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 11.5 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 15.1 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |

- 1989 -

| LOCATION ----- | STATION ----- | DEPTH ----- | INSTRUMENT TYPE ----- |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| North side of mouth | N2 | 1.3 m | InterOcean S4 |
| | | 5.3 | Datasonde DO meter |
| | | 7.0 | InterOcean S4 |
| Mid-channel at mouth | RB | 1.3 m | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 6.5 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 11.5 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| | | 15.3 | Datasonde DO meter |
| | | 16.3 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |
| South side of mouth | TUE | 1.3 m | InterOcean S4 |
| | | 6.0 | General Oceanic with CTD |
| | | 10.1 | Datasonde DO meter |
| | | 10.8 | InterOcean S4 with CTD |

necessarily opposing. The ebb and flood currents can be seen in the stickplots of observed velocities (Appendices A1 and A2). These vectors (and all others reported in this study) were adjusted from magnetic north to true north by the annual local magnetic variation, which was about 9 degrees west from 1988 through 1989. Files of current readings were edited for elimination of extraneous points before further analysis.

In order to determine the major axis of flow, it is necessary to find the principal axis along which the longitudinal component is maximized. This axis was determined for each location as follows:

$$PA = 0.5 \text{ ATAN } (A/B)$$

where

PA is principle axis relative to true north,
ATAN is the arctangent function,

$$A = \overline{2*U*\overline{V}},$$

$$B = \overline{V**2 - U**2},$$

U is the east-west component,

V is the north-south component,

overbars indicate averaging over all data,

* is multiplication,

** is exponentiation.

The data points were then split into two groups by a line perpendicular to the principal axis. Ebb and flood axes were determined by calculating the average vector direction for each group of data respectively. The angles of the principal, ebb, and flood axes are presented in Tables 2A (1988) and 2B (1989). The relationships between these axes and the observed currents are evident in the scatterplots (Appendices

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U is the east-west component,

V is the north-south component,

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* is multiplication,

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TABLE 2A

PRINCIPAL AXES AND AVERAGE VELOCITY COMPONENTS (1988)

| STATION/ DEPTH | RANGE OF DATES | DEPLOY # | # OBS | A X E S | | | AVG LONG cm/s | VEL TRAN cm/s |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|---------|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | PRIN | EBB | FLOOD | | |
| Y0.0 | 07/19-07/25 | 1 | 279 | 74 | 75 | 250 | 9.9 | 0.7 |
| 1.5 M | 07/25-08/02 | 2 | 371 | 78 | 75 | 262 | 2.7 | -0.5 |
| | 08/02-08/15 | 3 | 609 | 74 | 74 | 254 | 4.5 | -0.7 |
| | 08/15-08/30 | 4 | 707 | 76 | 75 | 257 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| | 08/30-09/14 | 5 | 684 | 75 | 77 | 252 | 2.4 | -1.4 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2650 | 75 | 75 | 256 | 3.7 | -0.5 |
| Y0.0 | 07/19-07/25 | 1 | 0 | | | | | |
| 6.5 M | 07/25-08/02 | 2 | 371 | 74 | 76 | 250 | 6.0 | -1.9 |
| | 08/02-08/15 | 3 | 567 | 75 | 79 | 250 | 4.5 | -2.0 |
| | 08/15-08/30 | 4 | 607 | 75 | 78 | 248 | 5.9 | -2.1 |
| | 08/30-09/14 | 5 | 709 | 76 | 77 | 254 | 4.0 | -1.0 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2254 | 75 | 77 | 250 | 5.0 | -1.7 |
| Y0.0 | 07/19-07/25 | 1 | 279 | 71 | 78 | 250 | -9.4 | -0.4 |
| 11.5 M | 07/25-08/02 | 2 | 370 | 75 | 77 | 252 | -0.2 | -1.2 |
| | 08/02-08/15 | 3 | 609 | 74 | 77 | 251 | -1.4 | -1.0 |
| | 08/15-08/30 | 4 | 698 | 73 | 75 | 252 | -4.3 | -0.5 |
| | 08/30-09/14 | 5 | 709 | 74 | 77 | 250 | 1.3 | -1.3 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2665 | 74 | 77 | 251 | -2.1 | -0.9 |
| Y0.0 | 07/19-07/25 | 1 | 279 | 78 | 66 | 259 | -9.1 | 0.4 |
| 15.7 M | 07/25-08/02 | 2 | 371 | 71 | 72 | 251 | -5.2 | 0.0 |
| | 08/02-08/15 | 3 | 609 | 73 | 73 | 253 | -4.7 | -0.1 |
| | 08/15-08/30 | 4 | 607 | 86 | 85 | 267 | -7.5 | 0.0 |
| | 08/30-09/14 | 5 | 708 | 94 | 97 | 272 | -2.4 | -1.4 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2574 | 82 | 83 | 261 | -5.3 | -0.4 |

TABLE 2A (CON'T)

PRINCIPAL AXES AND AVERAGE VELOCITY COMPONENTS (1988)

| STATION/ DEPTH | RANGE OF DATES | DEPLOY # | # OBS | A X E S | | | AVG LONG cm/s | VEL TRAN cm/s |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|---------|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | PRIN | EBB | FLOOD | | |
| Y3.9 | 07/19-07/25 | 1 | 281 | 76 | 76 | 257 | 12.2 | -0.1 |
| 1.5 M | 07/25-08/02 | 2 | 372 | 77 | 75 | 260 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| | 08/02-08/15 | 3 | 607 | 75 | 76 | 253 | 4.2 | -1.0 |
| | 08/15-08/30 | 4 | 700 | 75 | 75 | 254 | 0.7 | -0.4 |
| | 08/30-09/14 | 5 | 709 | 76 | 76 | 256 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2669 | 76 | 76 | 255 | 2.7 | -0.3 |
| Y3.9 | 07/19-07/25 | 1 | 281 | 77 | 77 | 258 | -3.1 | -0.1 |
| 6.5 M | 07/25-08/02 | 2 | 372 | 76 | 78 | 253 | 3.3 | -1.9 |
| | 08/02-08/15 | 3 | 607 | 79 | 80 | 257 | 1.9 | -0.5 |
| | 08/15-08/30 | 4 | 700 | 75 | 77 | 253 | 4.7 | -0.8 |
| | 08/30-09/14 | 5 | 709 | 75 | 74 | 256 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2669 | 76 | 77 | 255 | 2.1 | -0.5 |
| Y3.9 | 07/19-07/25 | 1 | 283 | 68 | 62 | 250 | -6.8 | 1.6 |
| 11.5 M | 07/25-08/02 | 2 | 372 | 77 | 77 | 257 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| | 08/02-08/15 | 3 | 607 | 80 | 79 | 261 | -1.0 | 0.3 |
| | | 4 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 08/30-09/14 | 5 | 709 | 71 | 70 | 251 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 1971 | 75 | 74 | 256 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| Y3.9 | 07/19-07/25 | 1 | 281 | 66 | 62 | 247 | -6.2 | 0.9 |
| 15.1 M | 07/25-08/02 | 2 | 371 | 68 | 49 | 259 | -2.3 | 5.1 |
| | 08/02-08/15 | 3 | 607 | 70 | 60 | 254 | -3.0 | 2.1 |
| | 08/15-08/30 | 4 | 700 | 68 | 68 | 249 | -4.9 | -0.8 |
| | 08/30-09/14 | 5 | 709 | 72 | 72 | 252 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2668 | 69 | 63 | 252 | -3.1 | 0.9 |

TABLE 2B

PRINCIPAL AXES AND AVERAGE VELOCITY COMPONENTS (1989)

| STATION/ DEPTH | RANGE OF DATES | DEPLOY # | # OBS | A X E S | | | AVG LONG cm/s | VEL TRAN cm/s |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|---------|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | PRIN | EBB | FLOOD | | |
| N2 1.0 M | 07/06-07/13 | 2 | 327 | 84 | 91 | 257 | -1.0 | -2.6 |
| | | 3 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 327 | 85 | 94 | 259 | -3.9 | -4.1 |
| | 07/28-08/02 | 5 | 239 | 88 | 94 | 264 | -5.5 | -1.7 |
| | 08/02-08/17 | 6 | 707 | 86 | 94 | 260 | -2.7 | -3.1 |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 671 | 86 | 92 | 260 | -0.8 | -2.6 |
| | 09/01-09/07 | 8 | 287 | 86 | 93 | 262 | -7.2 | -1.4 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2558 | 86 | 93 | 260 | -2.9 | -2.7 |
| N2 7.0 M | 07/06-07/13 | 2 | 319 | 96 | 96 | 277 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| | 07/13-07/20 | 3 | 321 | 96 | 98 | 273 | 2.7 | -1.0 |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 330 | 92 | 93 | 272 | -2.8 | -0.3 |
| | 07/28-08/02 | 5 | 231 | 89 | 93 | 265 | -0.7 | -1.7 |
| | 08/02-08/17 | 6 | 704 | 94 | 96 | 272 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 671 | 91 | 92 | 271 | -2.5 | 0.2 |
| | 09/01-09/07 | 8 | 287 | 89 | 94 | 266 | -4.8 | -0.8 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2923 | 86 | 94 | 271 | -1.3 | -0.5 |
| RB 1.0 M | 07/06-07/13 | 2 | 326 | 78 | 74 | 265 | 5.1 | 1.4 |
| | 07/13-07/20 | 3 | 373 | 83 | 81 | 265 | -1.2 | 0.4 |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 322 | 78 | 79 | 257 | 5.4 | -0.7 |
| | 07/28-08/02 | 5 | 236 | 81 | 82 | 259 | 3.9 | -1.0 |
| | 08/02-08/17 | 6 | 701 | 78 | 77 | 259 | 3.3 | -0.3 |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 668 | 75 | 75 | 255 | 5.4 | -1.4 |
| | | 8 | 0 | | | | | |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2626 | 78 | 77 | 259 | 3.7 | -0.4 |
| RB 6.0 M | | 2 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 07/13-07/20 | 3 | 371 | 77 | 83 | 243 | 7.9 | -5.5 |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 322 | 81 | 84 | 257 | 1.8 | -1.8 |
| | 07/28-08/02 | 5 | 235 | 80 | 82 | 256 | 2.7 | -1.6 |
| | 08/02-08/17 | 6 | 696 | 77 | 81 | 250 | 3.2 | -2.3 |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 668 | 80 | 83 | 257 | -0.9 | -1.8 |
| | 09/01-09/07 | 8 | 286 | 83 | 84 | 262 | 4.6 | -1.3 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2578 | 79 | 83 | 254 | 2.7 | -2.4 |
| RB 11.0 M | 07/06-07/13 | 2 | 317 | 72 | 75 | 250 | -9.1 | -0.3 |
| | 07/13-07/20 | 3 | 384 | 75 | 77 | 253 | -2.0 | -1.2 |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 322 | 71 | 74 | 248 | -0.3 | -1.2 |
| | 07/28-08/02 | 5 | 232 | 73 | 74 | 252 | -2.0 | -0.2 |
| | 08/02-08/17 | 6 | 704 | 72 | 75 | 251 | -4.5 | -0.8 |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 665 | 71 | 78 | 247 | -4.9 | -1.1 |
| | 09/01-09/07 | 8 | 287 | 73 | 78 | 248 | 1.5 | -2.0 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2911 | 72 | 76 | 249 | -3.5 | -1.0 |

TABLE 2B (CON'T)

PRINCIPAL AXES AND AVERAGE VELOCITY COMPONENTS (1989)

| STATION/ DEPTH | RANGE OF DATES | DEPLOY # | # OBS | A X E S | | | AVG LONG cm/s | VEL TRAN cm/s |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|---------|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | PRIN | EBB | FLOOD | | |
| RB 16.0 M | 07/06-07/13 | 2 | 319 | 72 | 68 | 252 | -9.5 | 0.3 |
| | 07/13-07/20 | 3 | 377 | 73 | 70 | 254 | -6.2 | 0.7 |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 322 | 71 | 75 | 248 | -3.4 | -1.1 |
| | 07/28-08/02 | 5 | 229 | 71 | 71 | 251 | -7.4 | 0.1 |
| | 08/02-08/17 | 6 | 706 | 72 | 71 | 253 | -5.6 | 0.1 |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 667 | 71 | 74 | 250 | -6.7 | 0.8 |
| | 09/01-09/07 | 8 | 286 | 71 | 73 | 250 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2906 | 72 | 73 | 251 | -5.7 | 0.2 |
| TUE 1.0 M | 07/06-07/13 | 2 | 325 | 76 | 74 | 261 | 7.4 | 1.1 |
| | 07/13-07/20 | 3 | 332 | 82 | 75 | 270 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 332 | 78 | 76 | 261 | 4.8 | 0.7 |
| | 07/28-08/02 | 5 | 237 | 78 | 79 | 256 | 5.2 | -1.2 |
| | 08/02-08/17 | 6 | 704 | 78 | 76 | 261 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 666 | 78 | 78 | 258 | 7.1 | -1.3 |
| | 09/01-09/07 | 8 | 292 | 81 | 82 | 260 | 1.1 | -1.4 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2888 | 78 | 77 | 261 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| TUE 6.0 M | 07/06-07/13 | 2 | 323 | 87 | 89 | 266 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| | 07/13-07/20 | 3 | 331 | 77 | 78 | 252 | 10.4 | -0.6 |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 325 | 84 | 82 | 266 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| | 07/28-08/02 | 5 | 237 | 82 | 80 | 264 | 4.4 | 1.1 |
| | 08/02-08/17 | 6 | 700 | 79 | 78 | 260 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 656 | 81 | 80 | 262 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| | 09/01-09/07 | 8 | 285 | 85 | 83 | 267 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 2857 | 81 | 80 | 263 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| TUE 10.0 M | 07/06-07/13 | 2 | 320 | 74 | 83 | 250 | -2.3 | -1.3 |
| | 07/13-07/20 | 3 | 310 | 78 | 79 | 256 | 2.0 | -0.7 |
| | 07/21-07/28 | 4 | 327 | 70 | 74 | 247 | -0.2 | -2.0 |
| | | 5 | 0 | | | | | |
| | | 6 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 08/18-09/01 | 7 | 656 | 70 | 77 | 244 | -2.7 | -1.7 |
| | 09/01-09/07 | 8 | 285 | 72 | 69 | 255 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| | TOTAL/AVG'S: | ALL | 1898 | 71 | 75 | 248 | -0.9 | -1.1 |

B1 and B2). Superimposed on these are two dashed lines (showing flood and ebb directions) and a solid line (showing the principle axis direction).

Current velocities were resolved into longitudinal and transverse components relative to the principal axis averaged over all deployments at each location. These components are strongly influenced by semidiurnal tides, which can be seen in the time series component plots (Appendices C1, C2, D1, and D2).

In order to study mean circulation it is necessary to remove the tidal variation from the data. One approach is to apply a low pass filter, which removes variations with frequencies higher than a specified cutoff value. The low pass filtering procedure used here involves the application of a frequency domain filter response function to the fast Fourier transformed data series. The filtered series is recovered by an inverse FFT (Walters and Heston, 1981). The response function is shown in Figure 4. The cut off period for the filter was chosen to be 36 hours.

At the mid-channel stations, the low pass filtered longitudinal components generally exhibited a seaward surface flow and a landward bottom flow (Appendices E1 and E2). Variations from this mean pattern were largely the result of meteorological forcing caused especially by wind. At the station (N2) on the north side of the river mouth transect, the low pass filtered longitudinal components were landward throughout the water column, while those at station (TUE) on the south side were dominated by seaward flow.

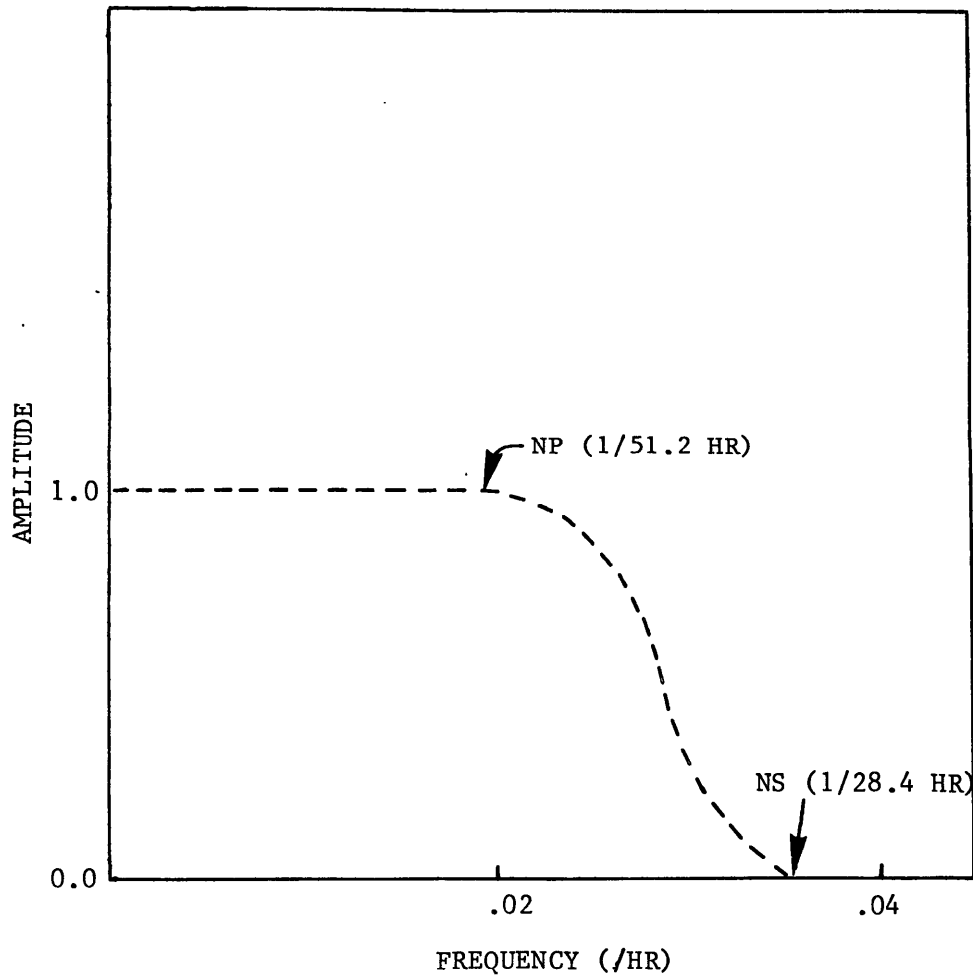


Figure 4. Amplitude response of the low pass filter.

The filtered transverse components were much smaller than the the along-channel flows, and thus they were not plotted.

C. Salinity Data

In addition to recording currents, the InterOcean S4 current meter also measured conductivity and temperature. These two parameters were converted to salinity in parts per thousand (ppt) using the Practical Salinity Scale of 1978 (UNESCO, 1981). The locations and durations of usable data are presented in Table 3. Plots of salinity against time are shown in Appendices F1 and F2.

D. Dissolved Oxygen Data

Datasonde meters were used to measure the dissolved oxygen near the top and bottom of the 1988 station at the river mouth ('0.0') and then at select depths of all 3 stations monitored in 1989 ('N2', 'RB', and 'TUE'). Table 4 lists the depths and usable date ranges for these data, and time series plots of DO are in Appendices G1 and G2.

TABLE 3

A) AVAILABLE SALINITY DATA (1988)

| LOCATION | STATION | DEPTH | STARTING AND ENDING DATES |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|
| YR mouth - mid-chan | 0.0 | 1.5 m | 07/19 - 08/15 08/30 - 09/14 |
| YR mouth - mid-chan | 0.0 | 6.5 m | 07/19 - 09/14 |
| YR mouth - mid-chan | 0.0 | 11.5 m | 07/19 - 09/14 |
| YR mouth - mid-chan | 0.0 | 15.7 m | 07/19 - 08/02 |
| Upriver - mid-chan | 3.9 | 1.5 m | 07/19 - 09/14 |
| Upriver - mid-chan | 3.9 | 6.5 m | 08/02 - 09/14 |
| Upriver - mid-chan | 3.9 | 11.5 m | 08/30 - 09/14 |
| Upriver - mid-chan | 3.9 | 15.7 m | 07/19 - 08/15 08/30 - 09/14 |

B) AVAILABLE SALINITY DATA (1989)

| LOCATION | STATION | DEPTH | STARTING AND ENDING DATES |
|---------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| YR mouth - mid-chan | RB | 1.0 m | 07/06 - 09/01 |
| YR mouth - mid-chan | RB | 6.0 m | 07/13 - 09/02 |
| YR mouth - mid-chan | RB | 11.0 m | 07/06 - 09/06 |
| YR mouth - mid-chan | RB | 16.0 m | 07/06 - 09/06 |
| YR mouth - south | TUE | 6.0 m | 07/13 - 09/06 |
| YR mouth - south | TUE | 10.0 m | 07/06 - 09/06 |

TABLE 4

A) AVAILABLE DISSOLVED OXYGEN DATA (1988)

| LOCATION | STATION | DEPTH | STARTING AND ENDING DATES |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| YR mouth - mid-chan | 0.0 | 2.8 m | 07/19 - 07/29 08/04 - 08/17 08/17 - 09/14 |
| YR mouth - mid-chan | 0.0 | 14.9 m | 08/02 - 08/15 08/30 - 09/14 |

B) AVAILABLE DISSOLVED OXYGEN DATA (1989)

| LOCATION | STATION | DEPTH | STARTING AND ENDING DATES |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|
| YR mouth - north | N2 | 5.3 m | 07/20 - 09/06 |
| YR mouth - mid-chan | RB | 15.3 m | 06/22 - 06/28 07/06 - 09/06 |
| YR mouth - south | TUE | 10.1 m | 06/22 - 09/07 |

III. TIDE DATA AT FIXED STATIONS

Surface elevation was measured at two locations in the lower York River (Figure 1). The tide gauges used were the Fischer & Porter Model 35-1550 (Bellfort Instrument Company, Baltimore, Maryland), which records water level at 6-minute intervals on a paper tape.

The Gloucester Point gauge ('GP'), owned by NOAA and maintained by the Geological Oceanography Division at VIMS, has been leveled in to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum (NGVD). The gauge near station N2 (operating during the 1989 survey) is maintained by the Physical Oceanography Division at VIMS and has not been leveled in. Surface elevation measurements on the hour were determined by computing the five point average for the 6-min readings centered on that hour. In addition to the observed surface elevations, a low pass filter with similar characteristics as the one applied to current measurements was used to examine the mean or nontidal surface elevations. The observed and low pass filtered surface elevations are found in Appendices H1 (1988) and H2 (1989).

IV. SLACKWATER SURVEYS

In 1988, a total of 16 slackwater surveys were conducted from 26 May to 28 September. All surveys were conducted at slackwater before ebb. During each survey, temperature, conductivity, and dissolved oxygen measurements were taken at 12 stations along the river, plus two stations in Chesapeake Bay. Station locations for these surveys are shown in Figure 5. In this figure, the designation for river stations (e.g., 0.00, 3.90) refers to distance from the river mouth in kilometers. All stations are located at the deepest point of their respective river transect. The designation for bay stations (e.g. NY8) refers to the navigation buoy along the approaching channel into the river.

Temperature and conductivity were measured with an Applied Micro System Conductivity-Temperature-Depth probe (CTD). Continuous vertical profiles, top to bottom, for these variables were obtained at each station. Dissolved oxygen was measured using a probe made by Yellow Springs Instruments. Dissolved oxygen measurements were taken every meter from the surface to 15 meter depth, then measurements were taken every 2 meters until the bottom.

Conductivity measurements were converted to salinity employing UNESCO algorithms (1981). Salinity, temperature, and dissolved oxygen data are displayed as isoconcentration contours in the vertical-longitudinal plane in Appendix I1.

In 1989, a total of 10 slackwater surveys were conducted from 30 May to 15 September. The measurement protocol for 1989 was the same as that for 1988. These data are presented in Appendix I2.

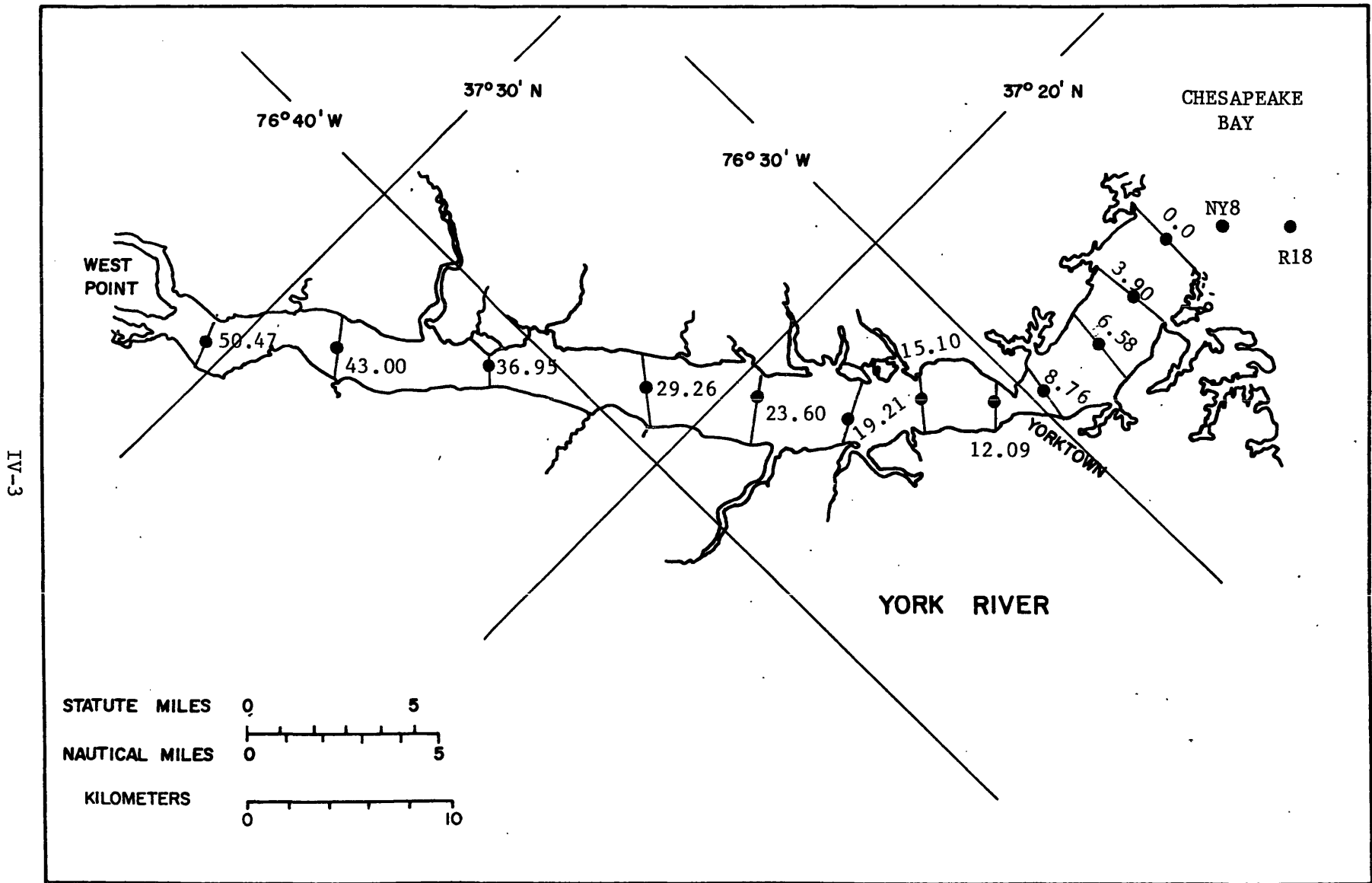


Figure 5. The York River and Slackwater Survey Stations.

V. REFERENCES

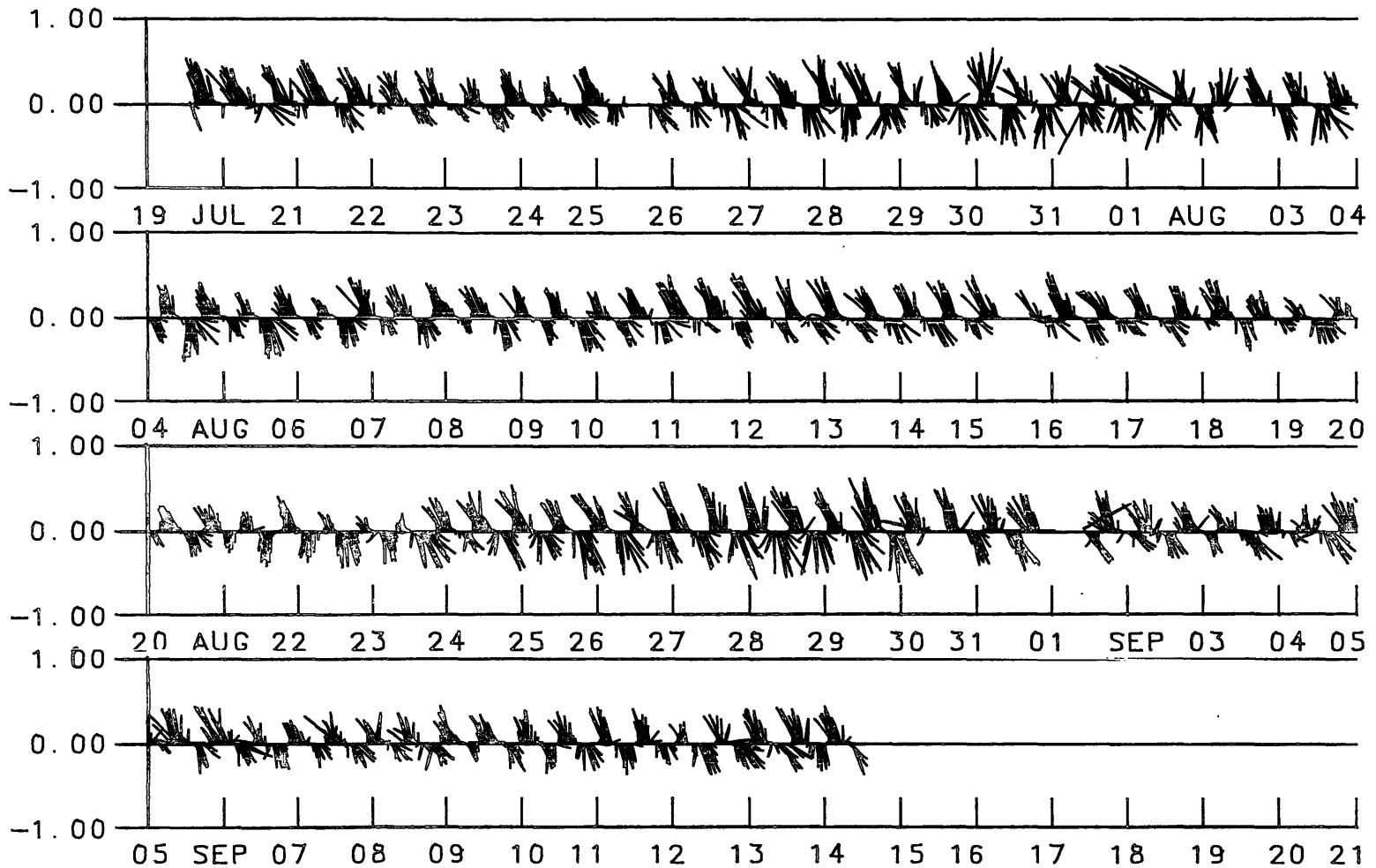
Kuo, A. Y. and B. J. Neilson, 1987. Hypoxia and Salinity in Virginia Estuaries. *Estuaries* Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 277-283.

UNESCO, 1981. Technical Report 37. Practical Salinity Scale 1978.

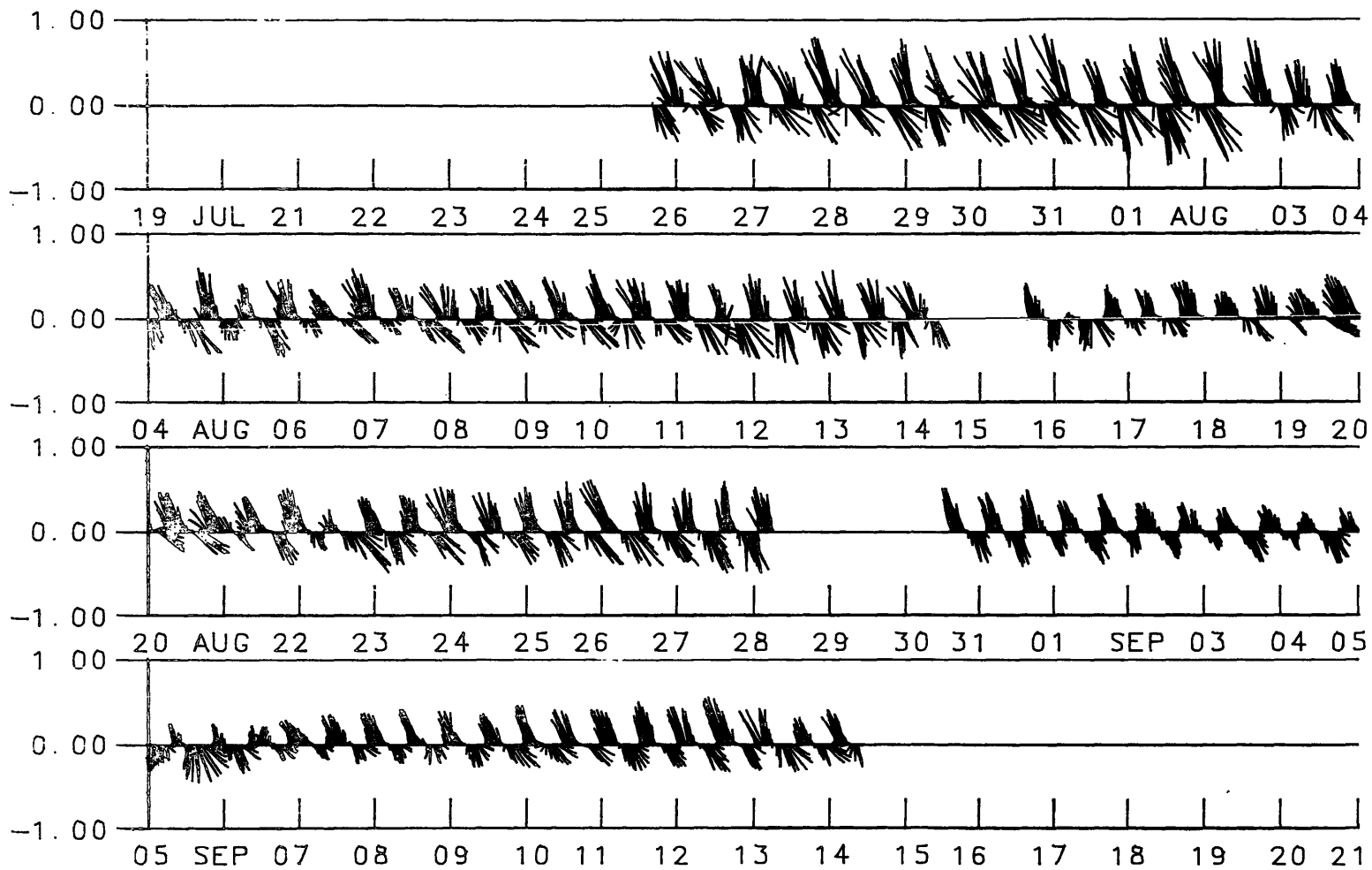
Walters, R. A. and C. Heston, 1981. Removing Tidal-Period Variations from Time-Series Data Using Low-Pass Digital Filters. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*. Volume 12, pp. 112-115.

APPENDIX A1

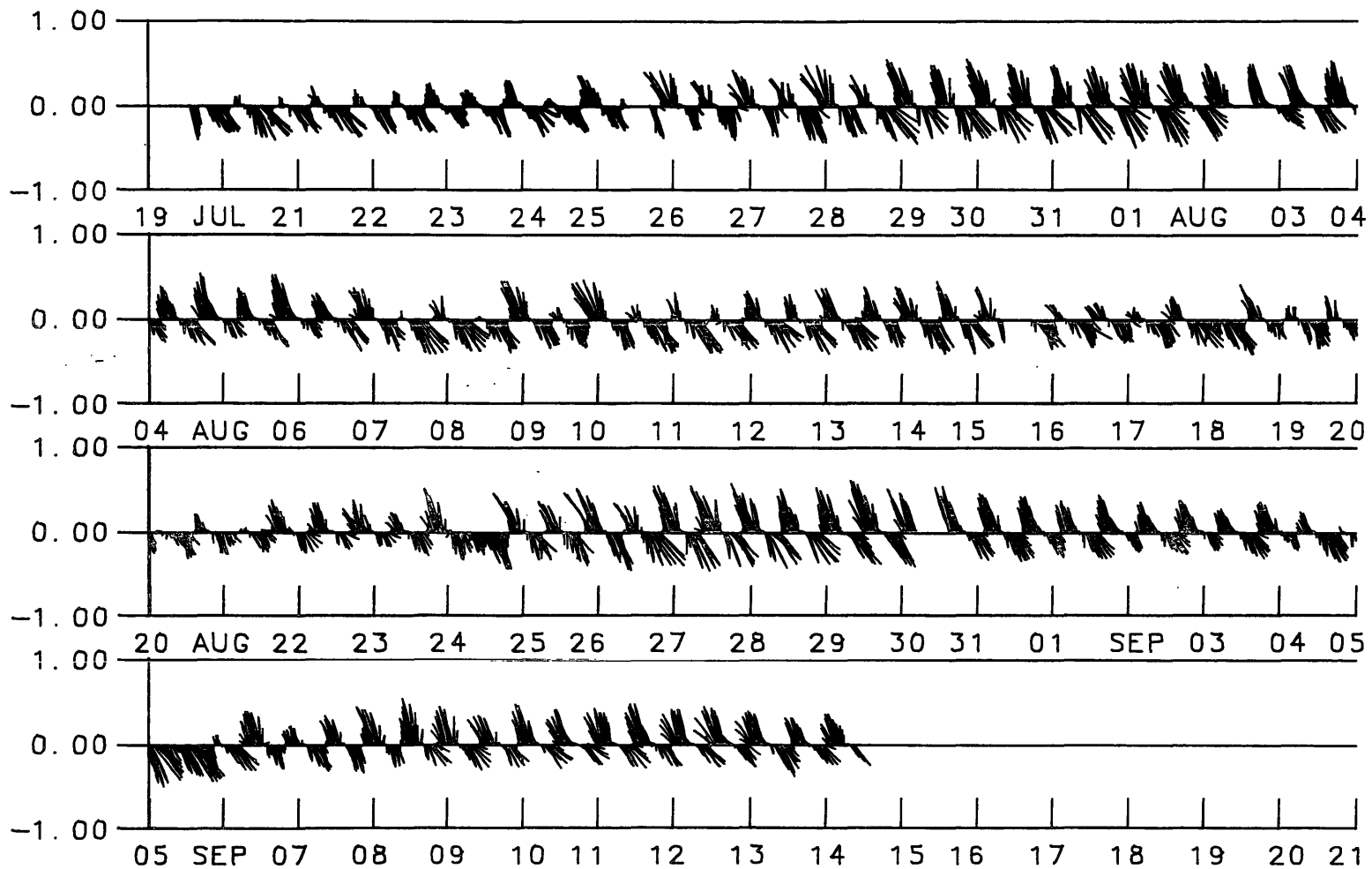
STICKPLOTS OF CURRENTS (1988)



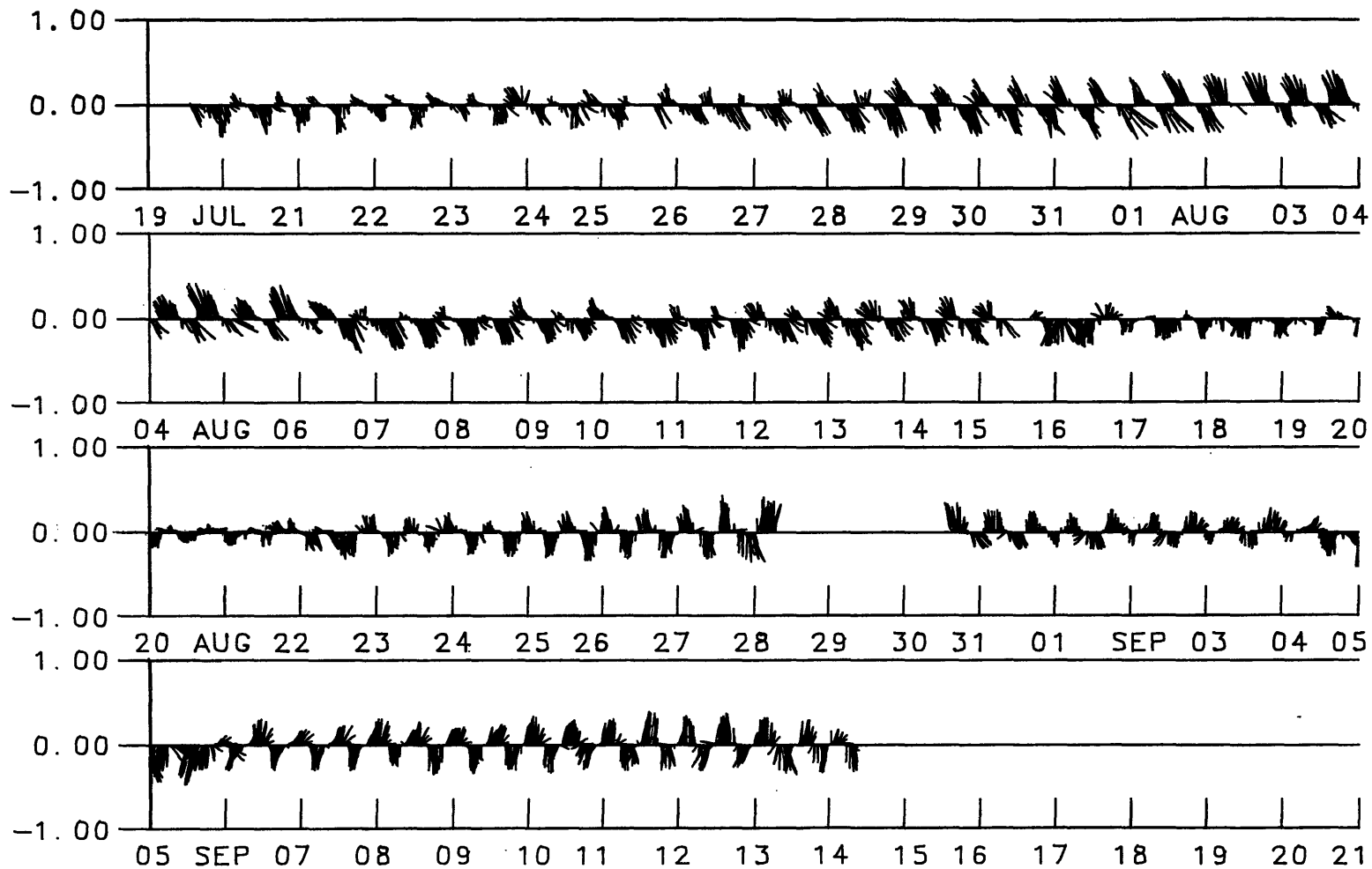
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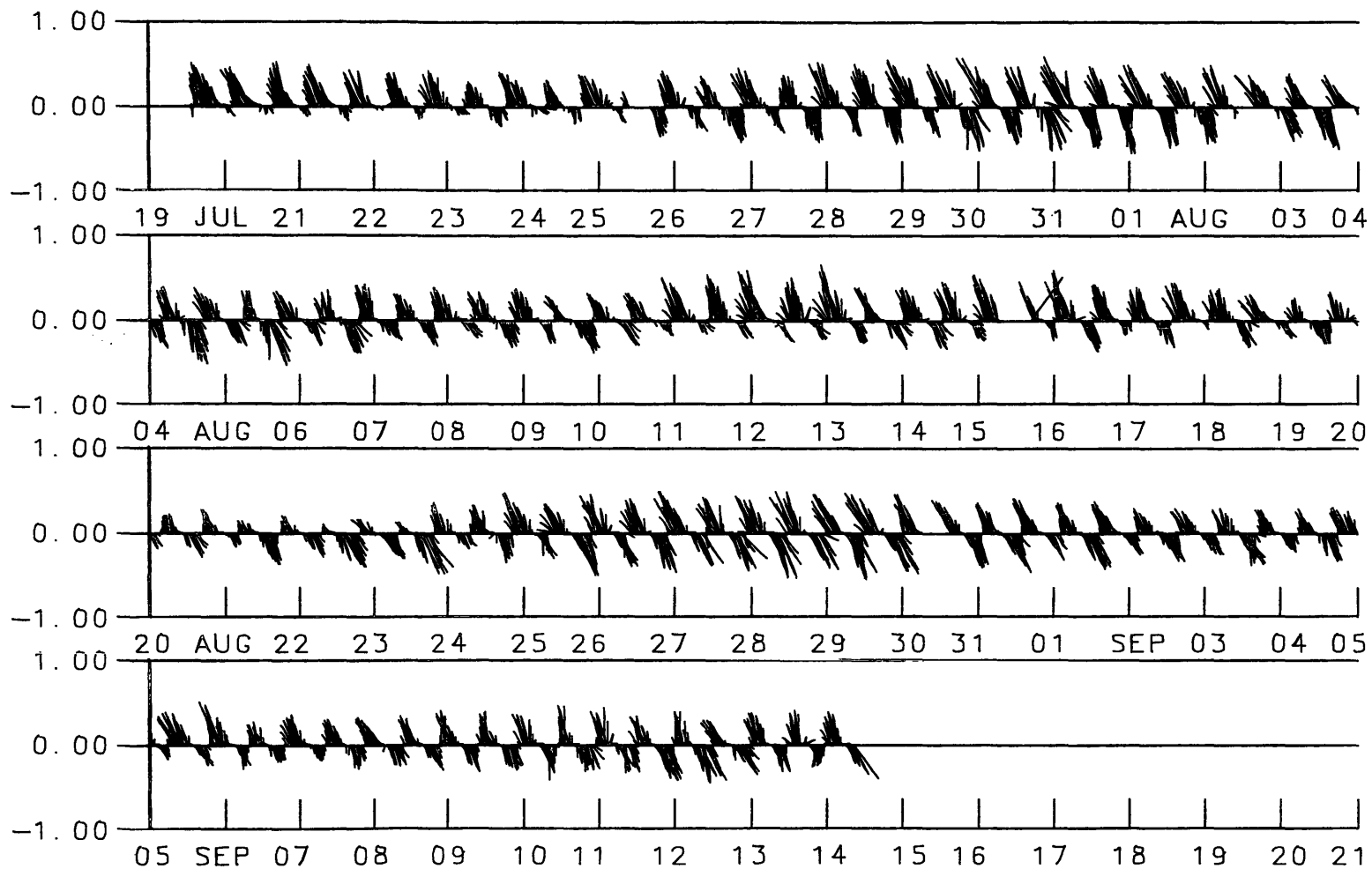
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
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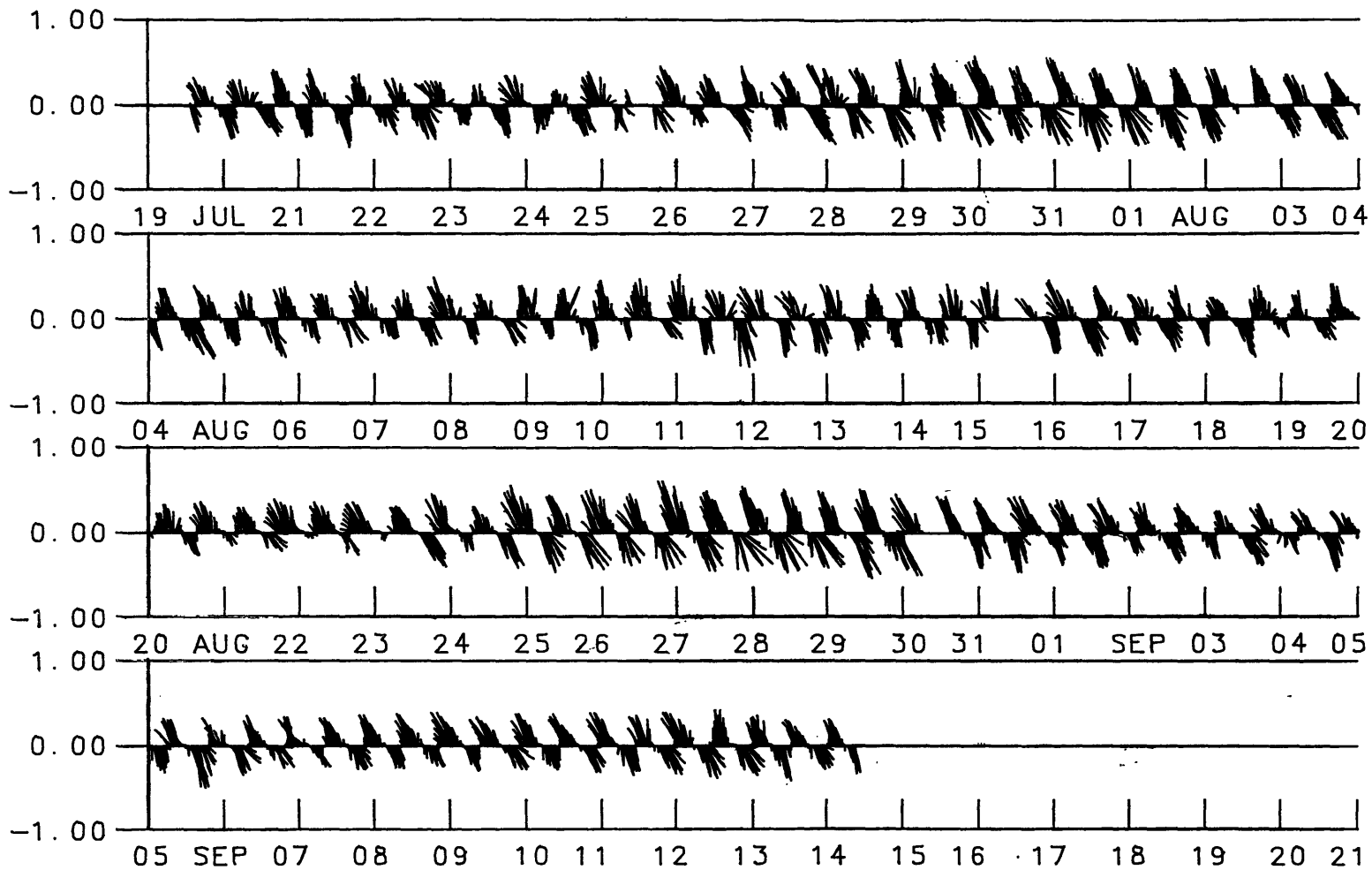
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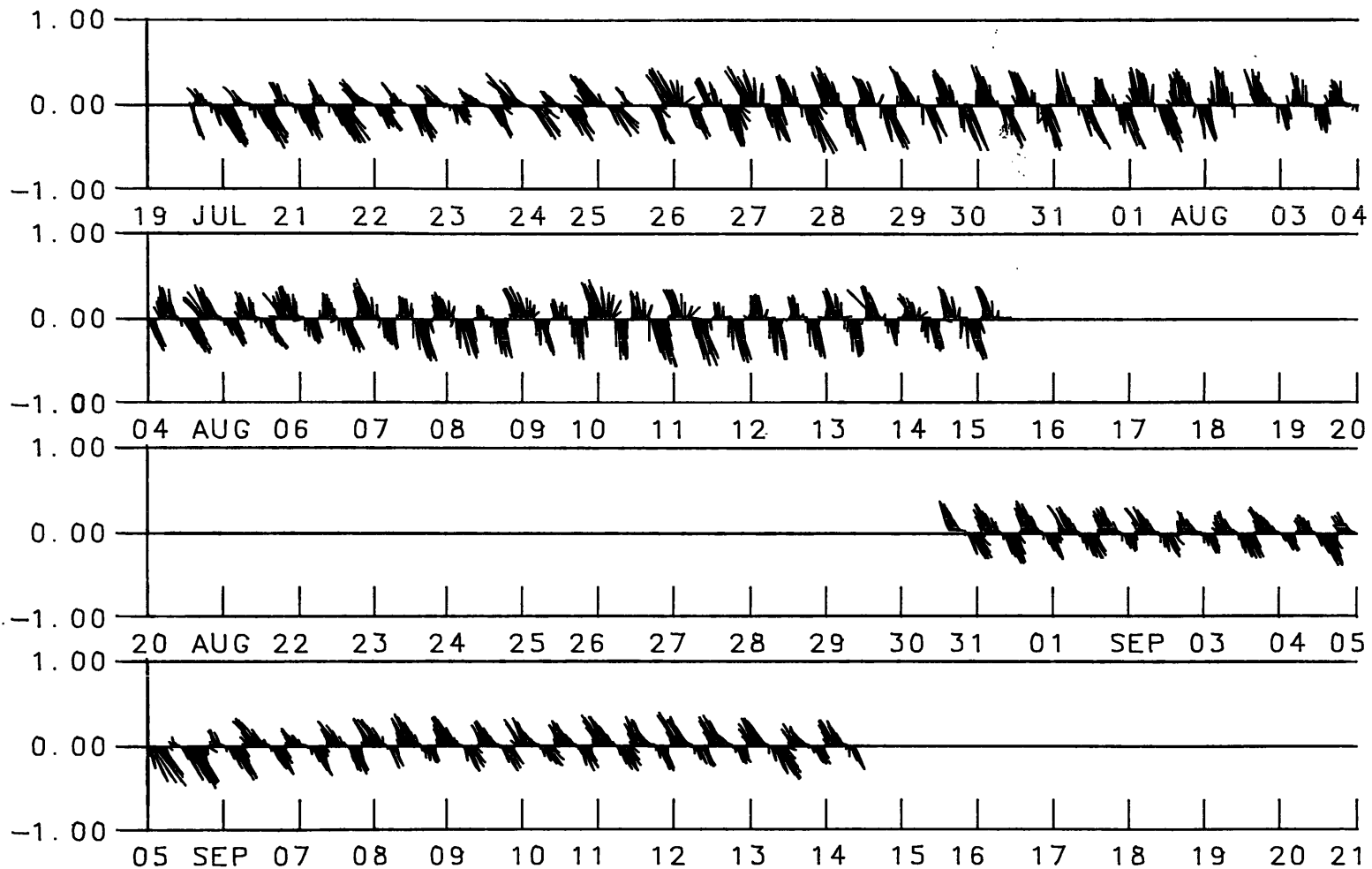
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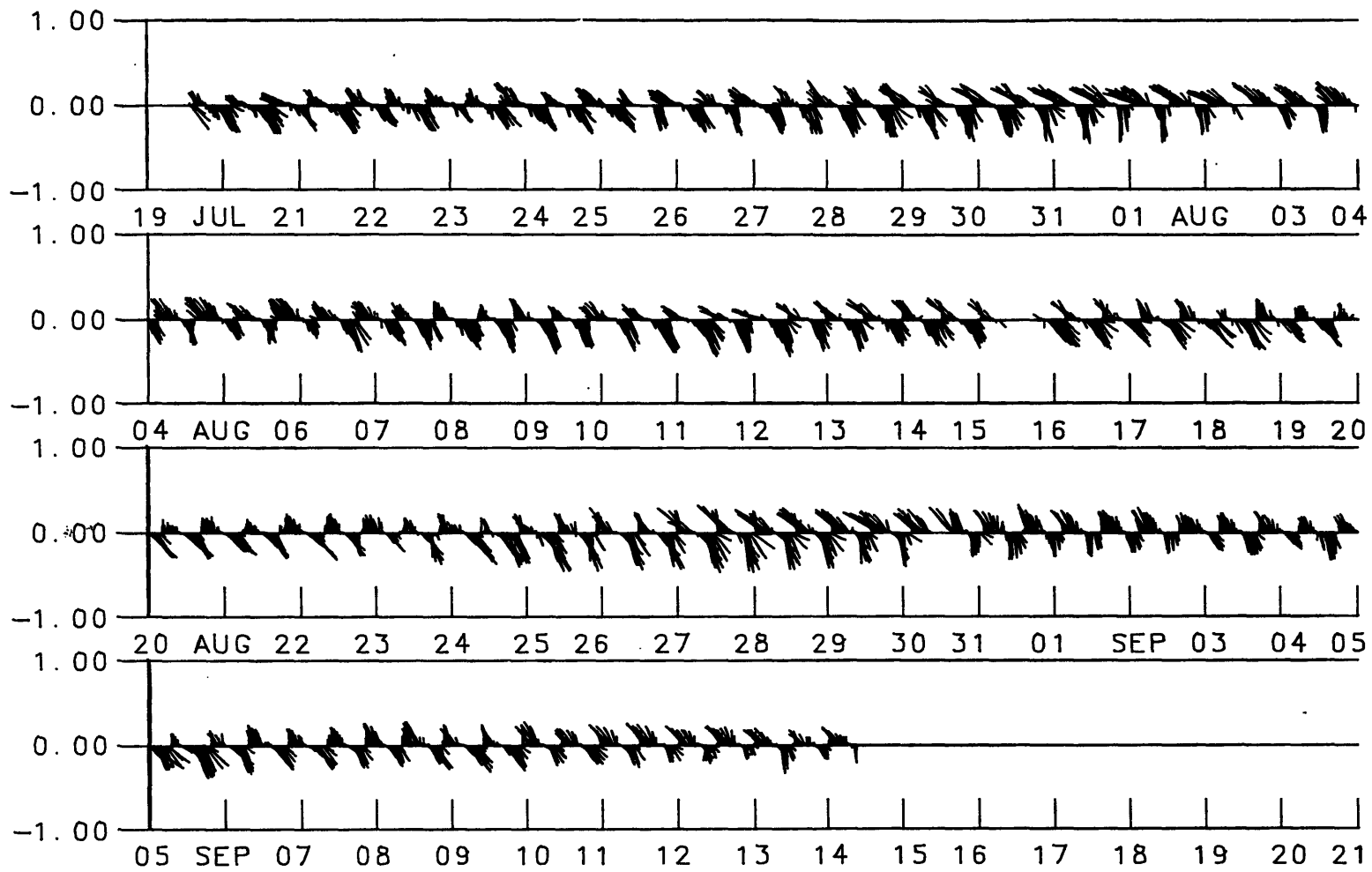
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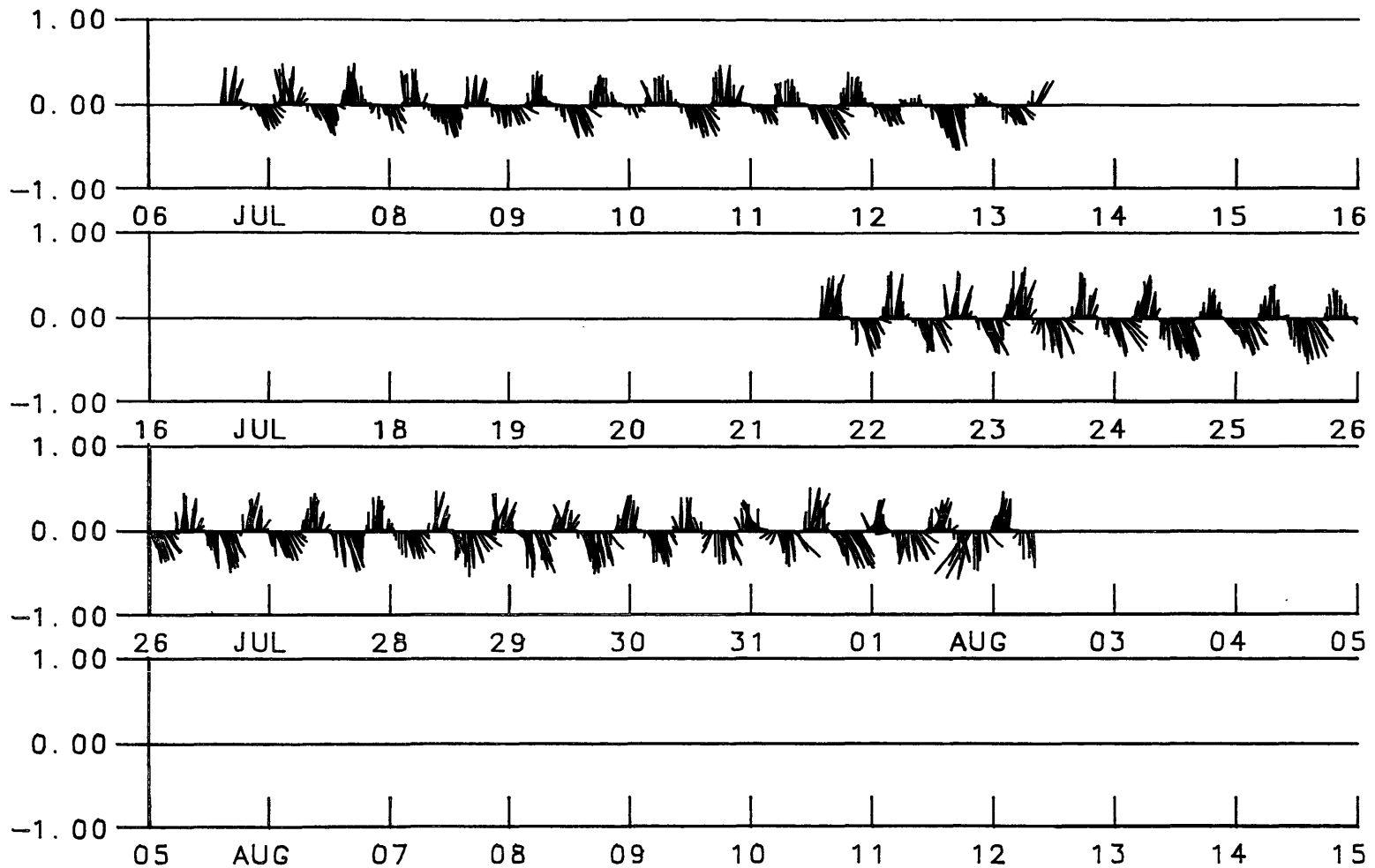
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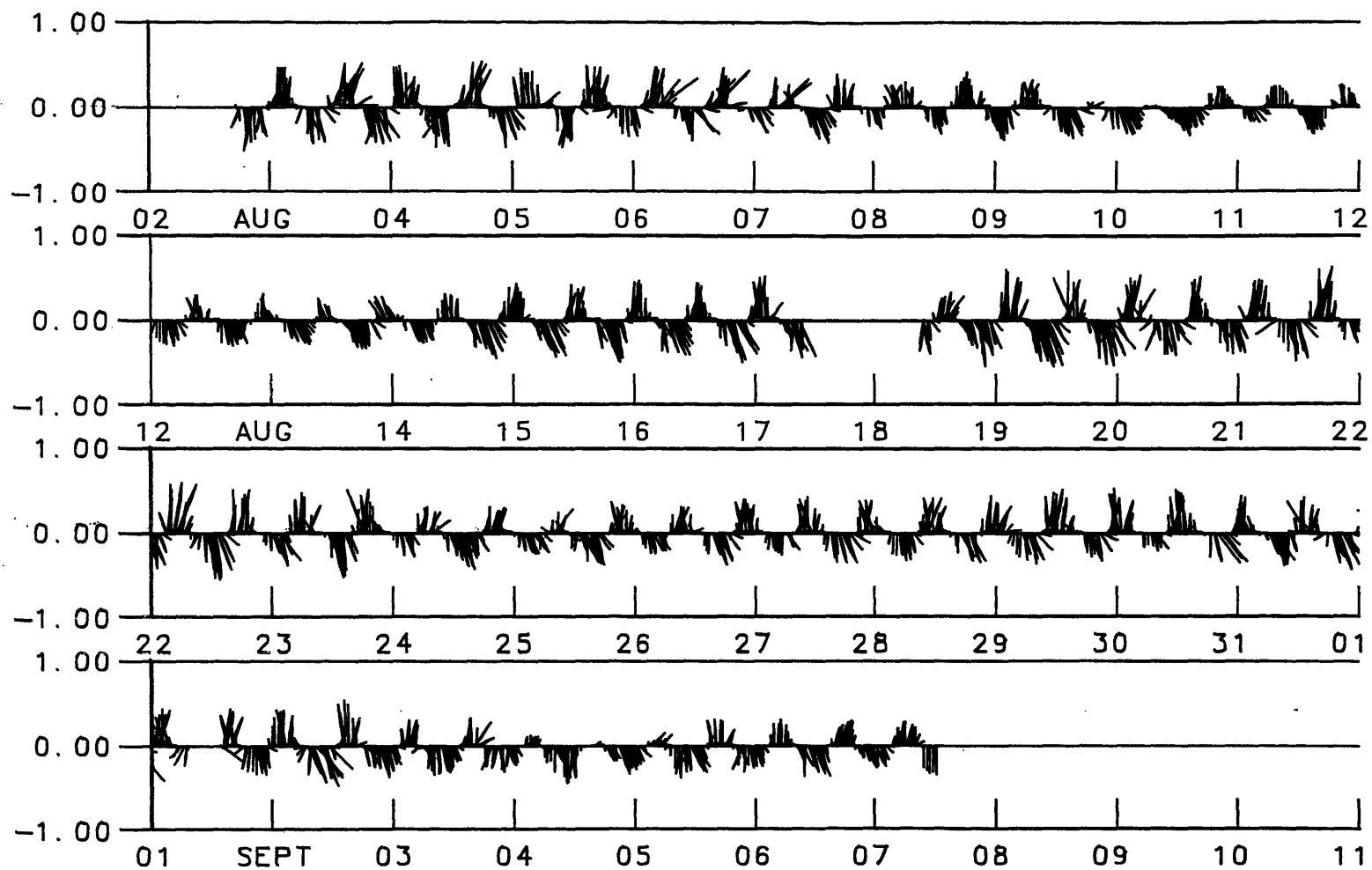
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APPENDIX A2

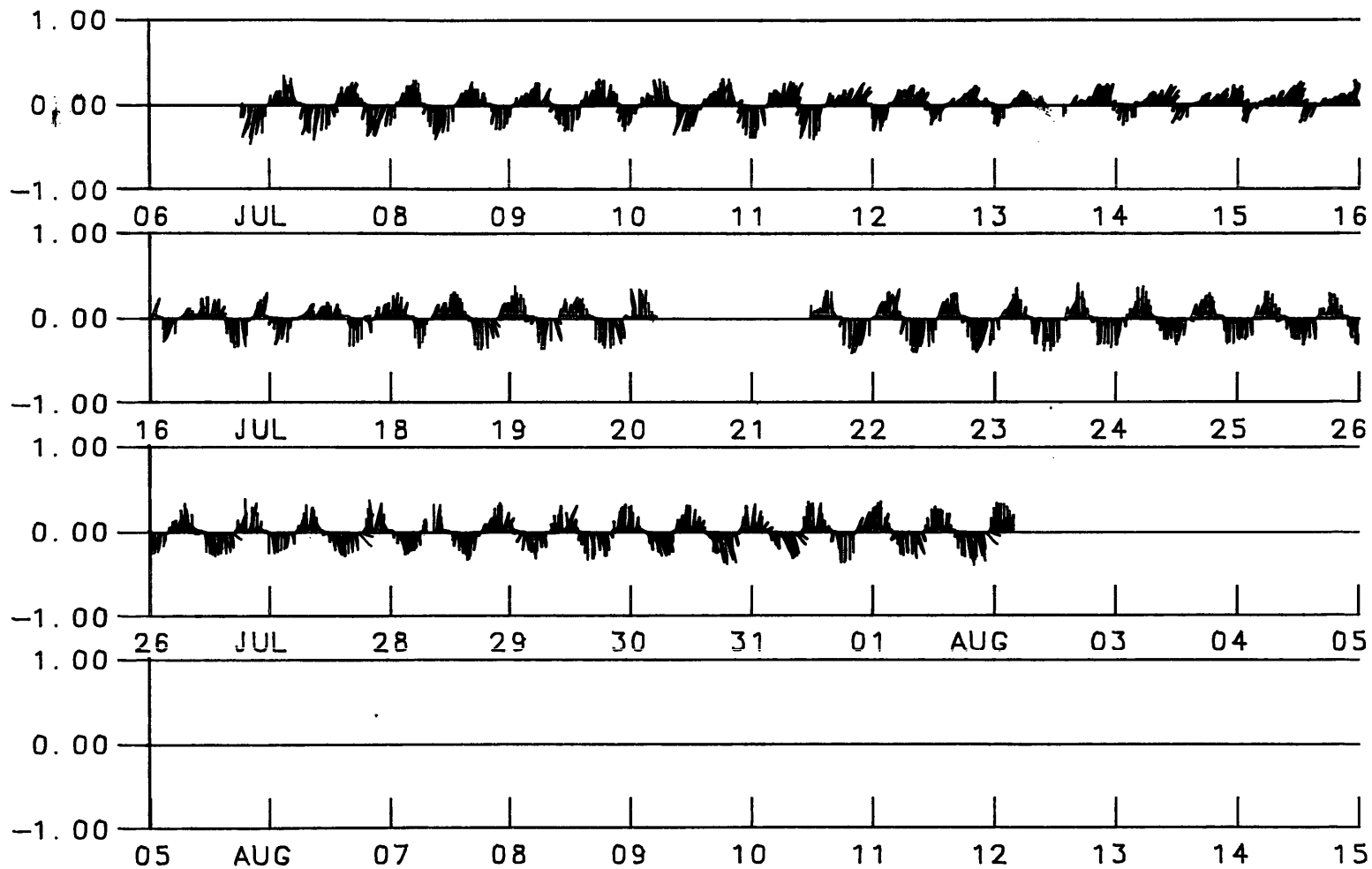
STICKPLOTS OF CURRENTS (1989)



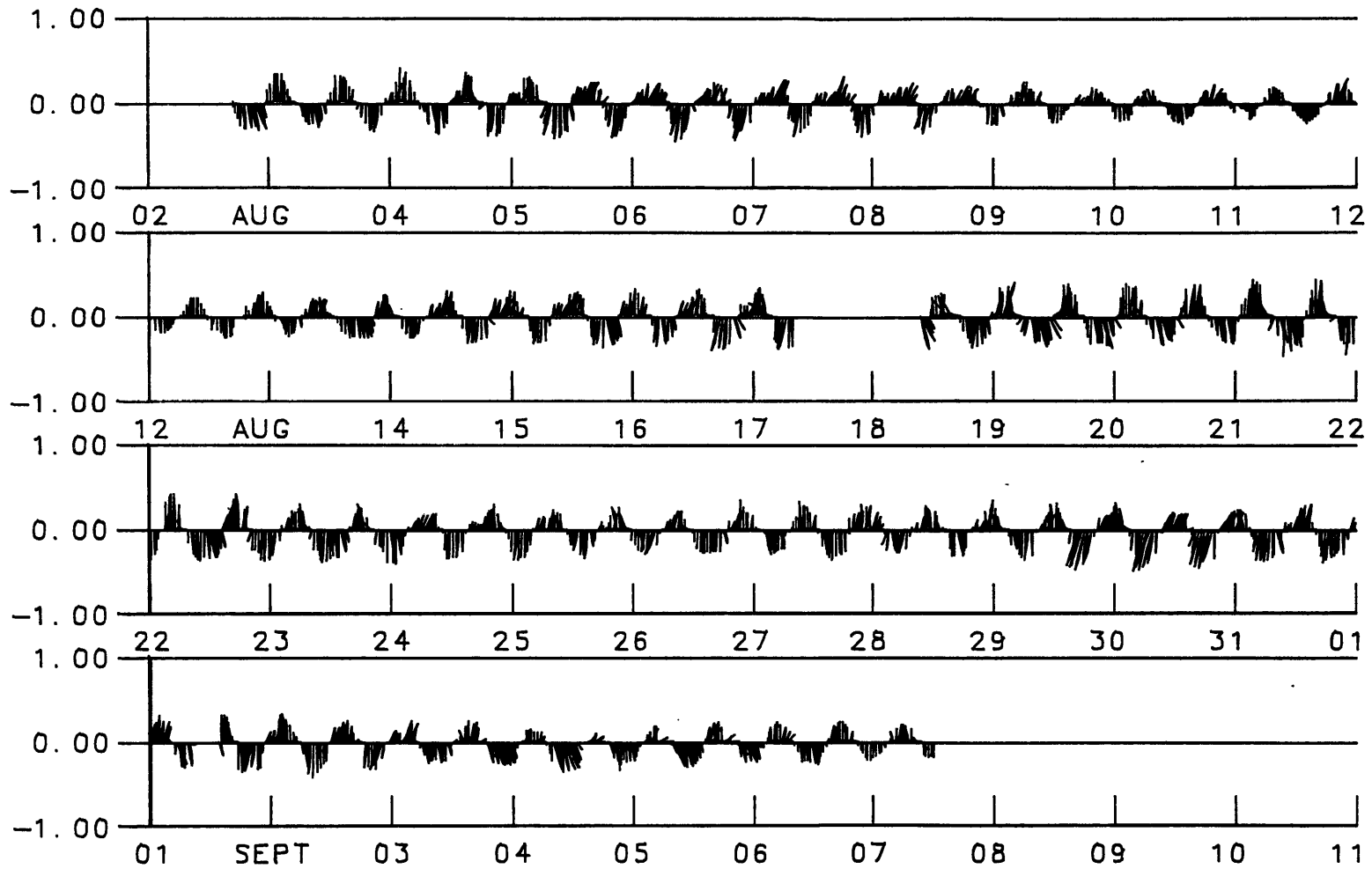
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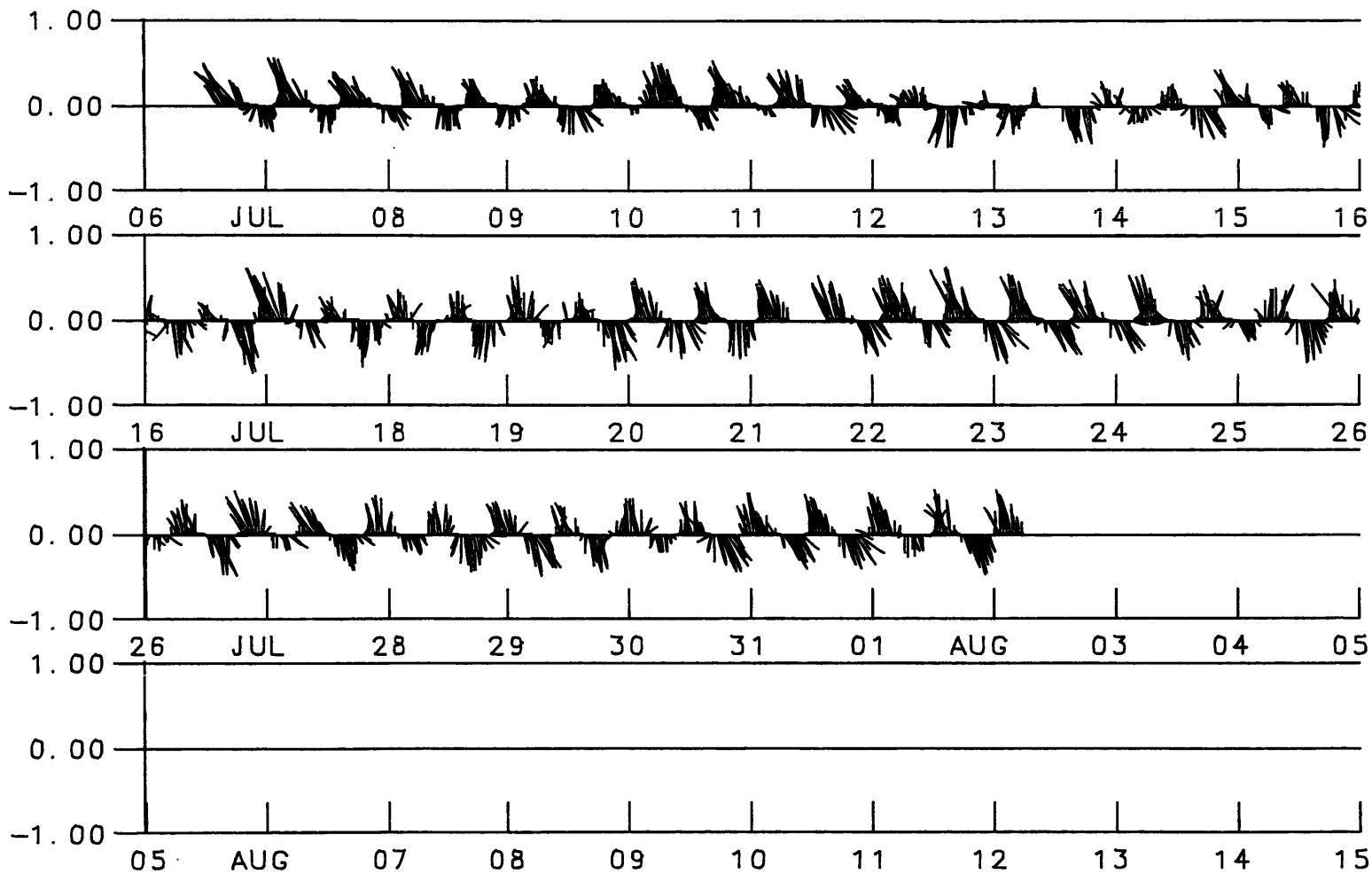
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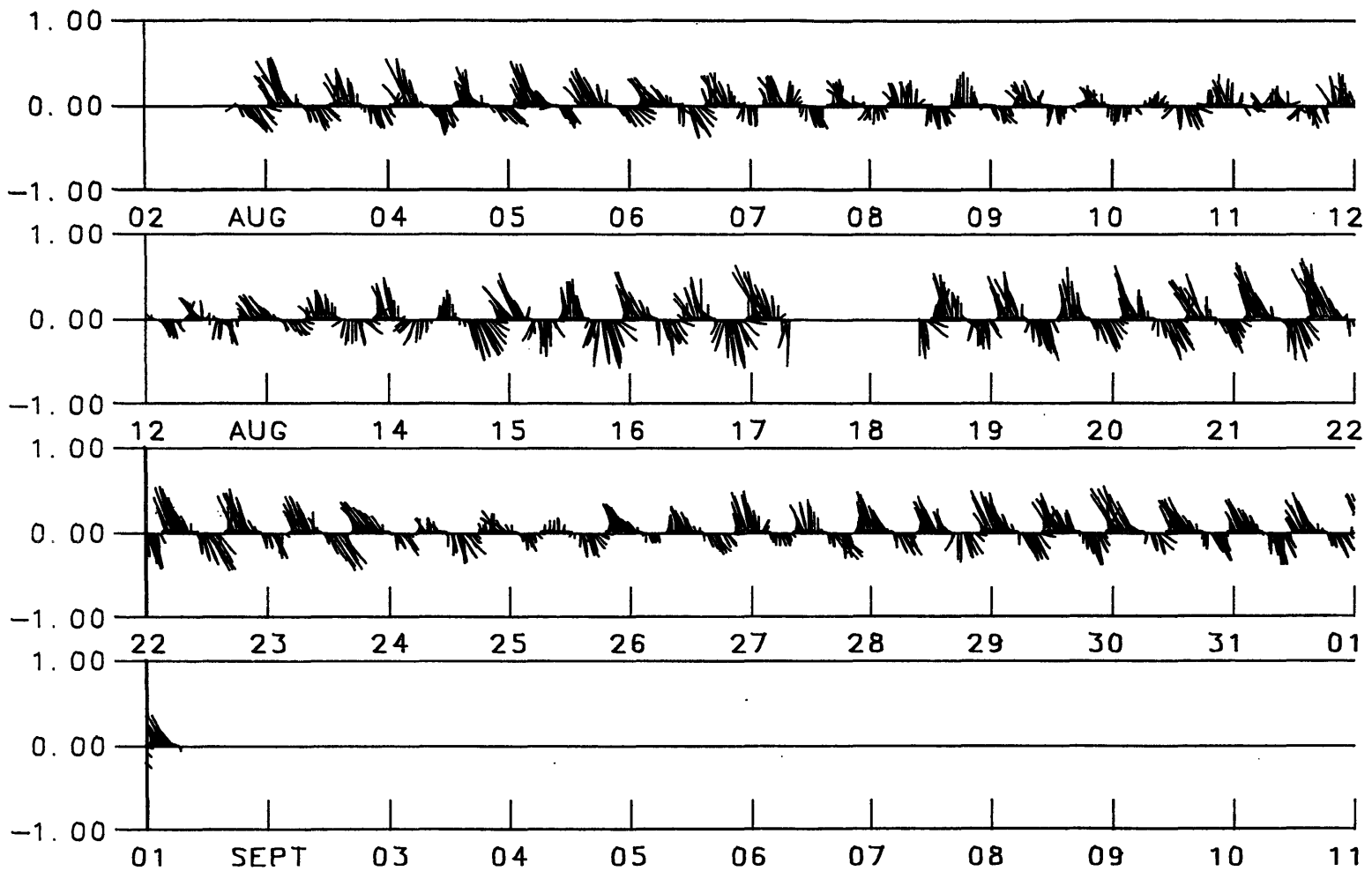
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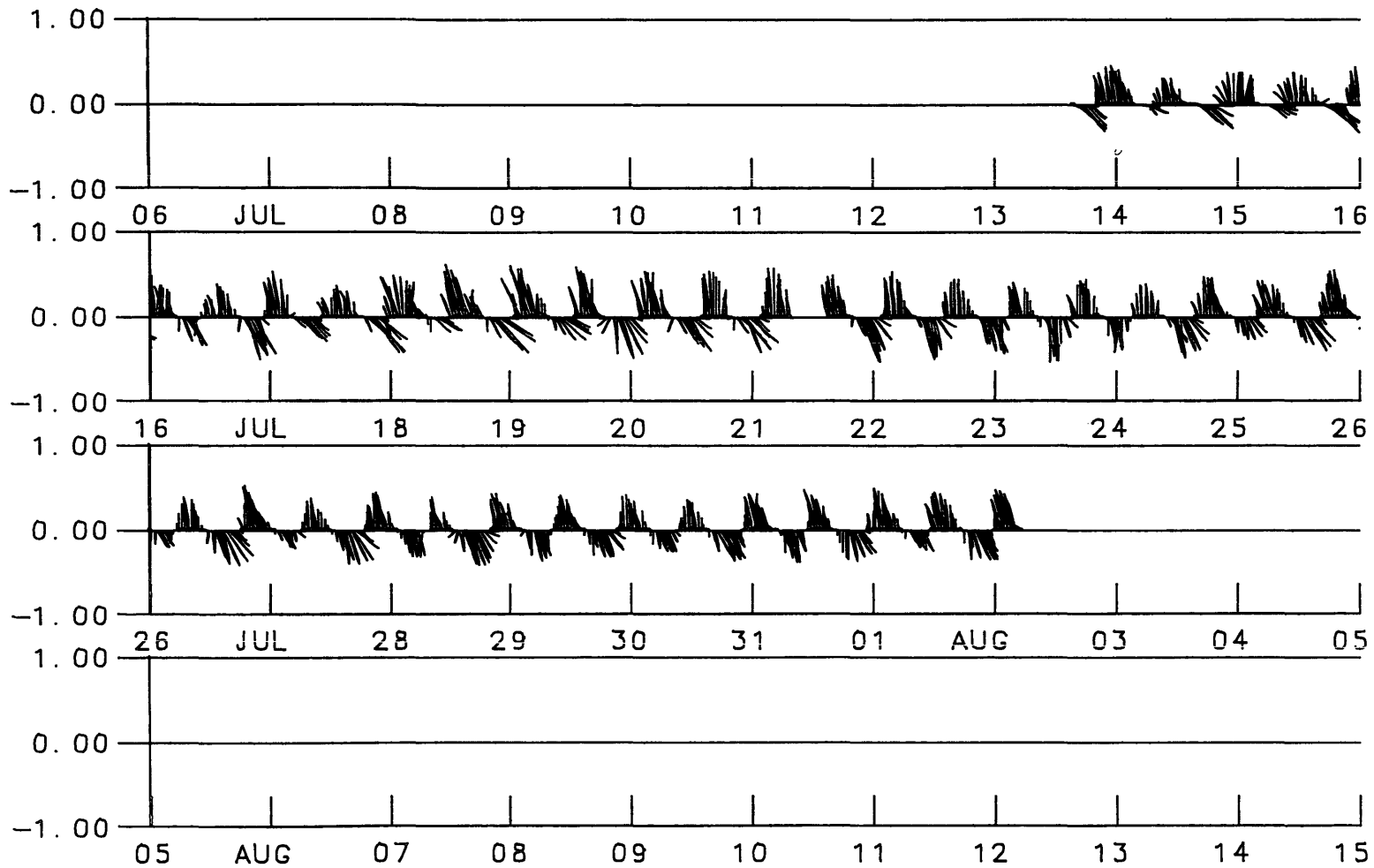
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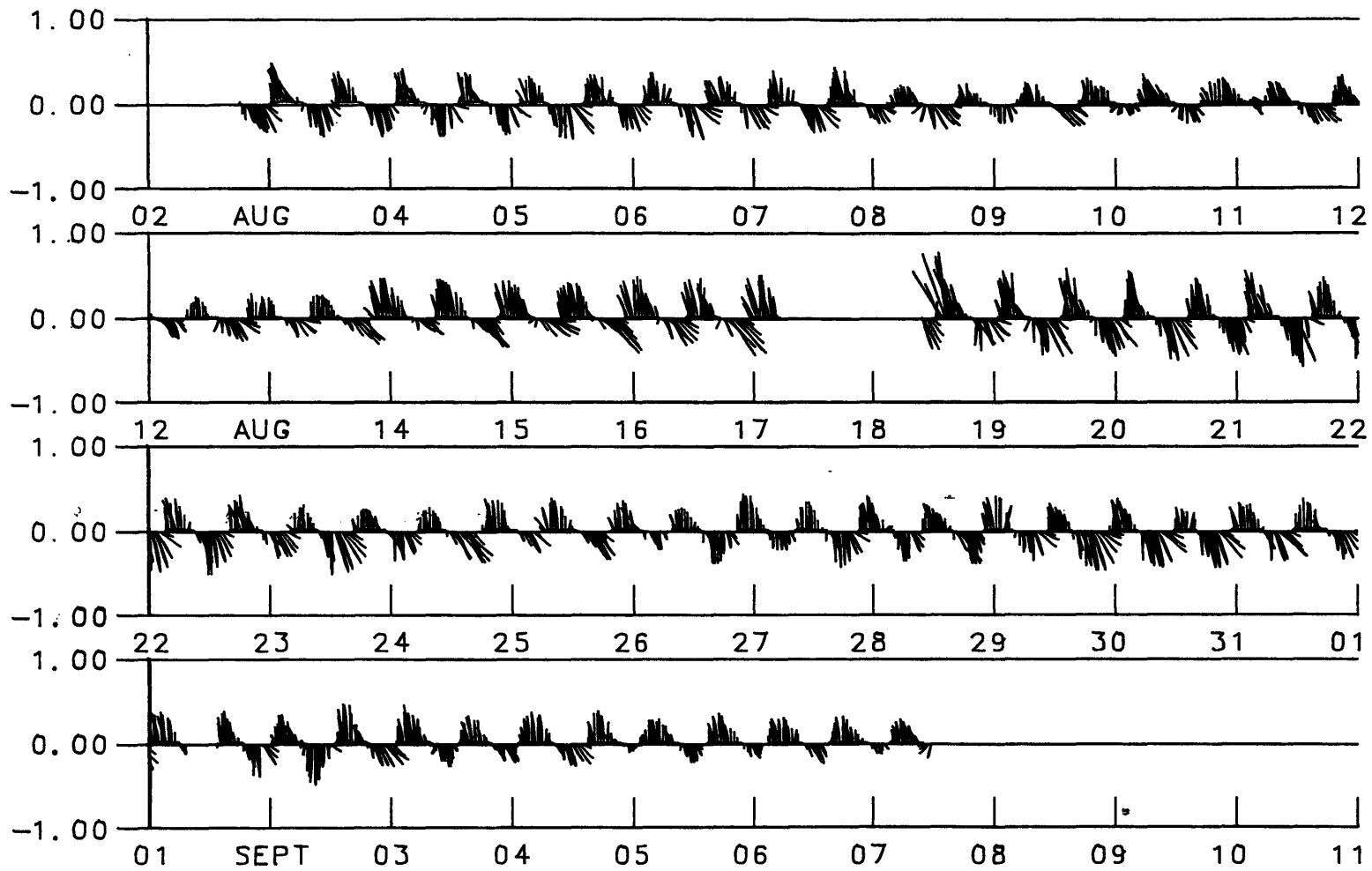
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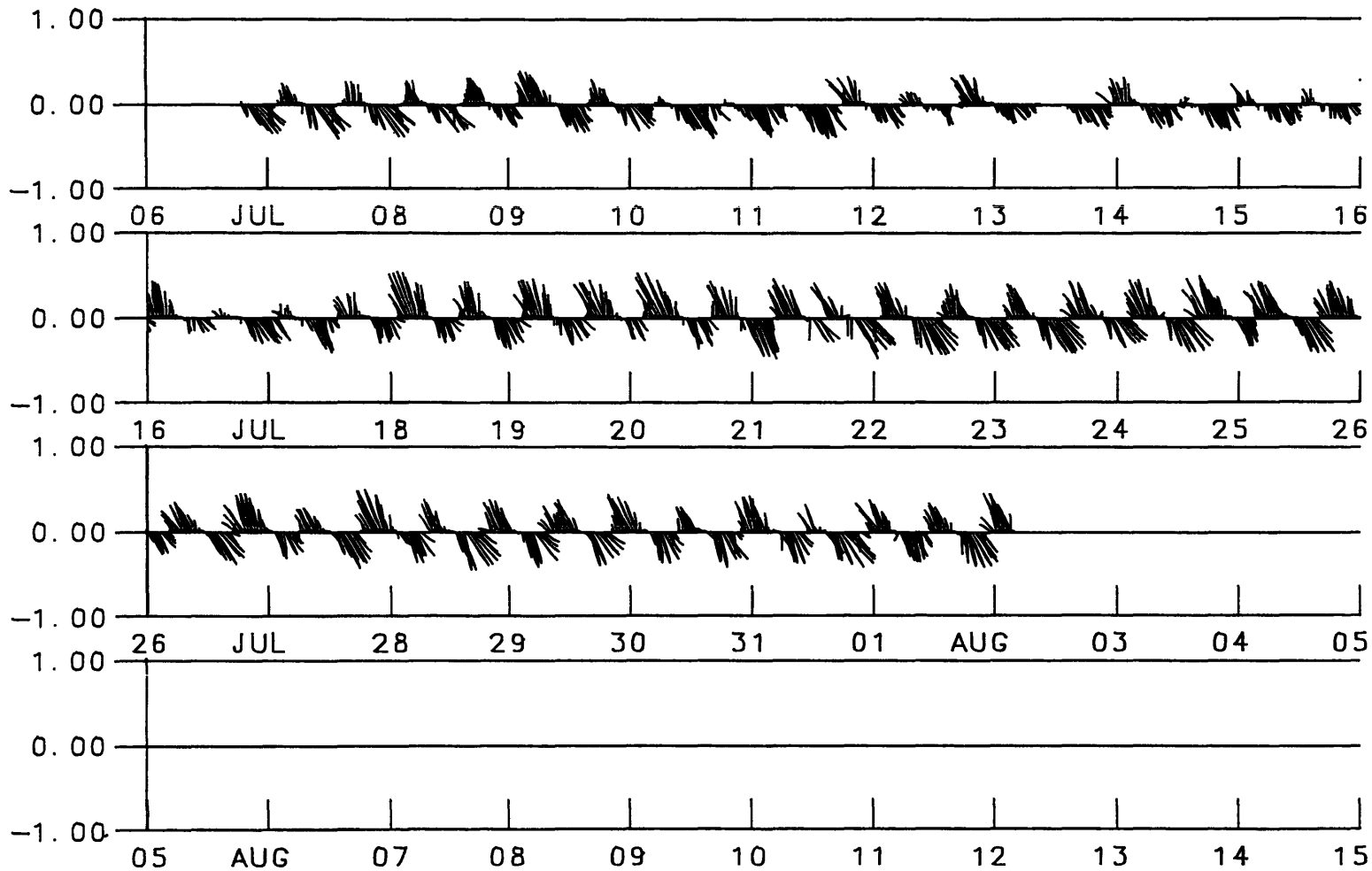
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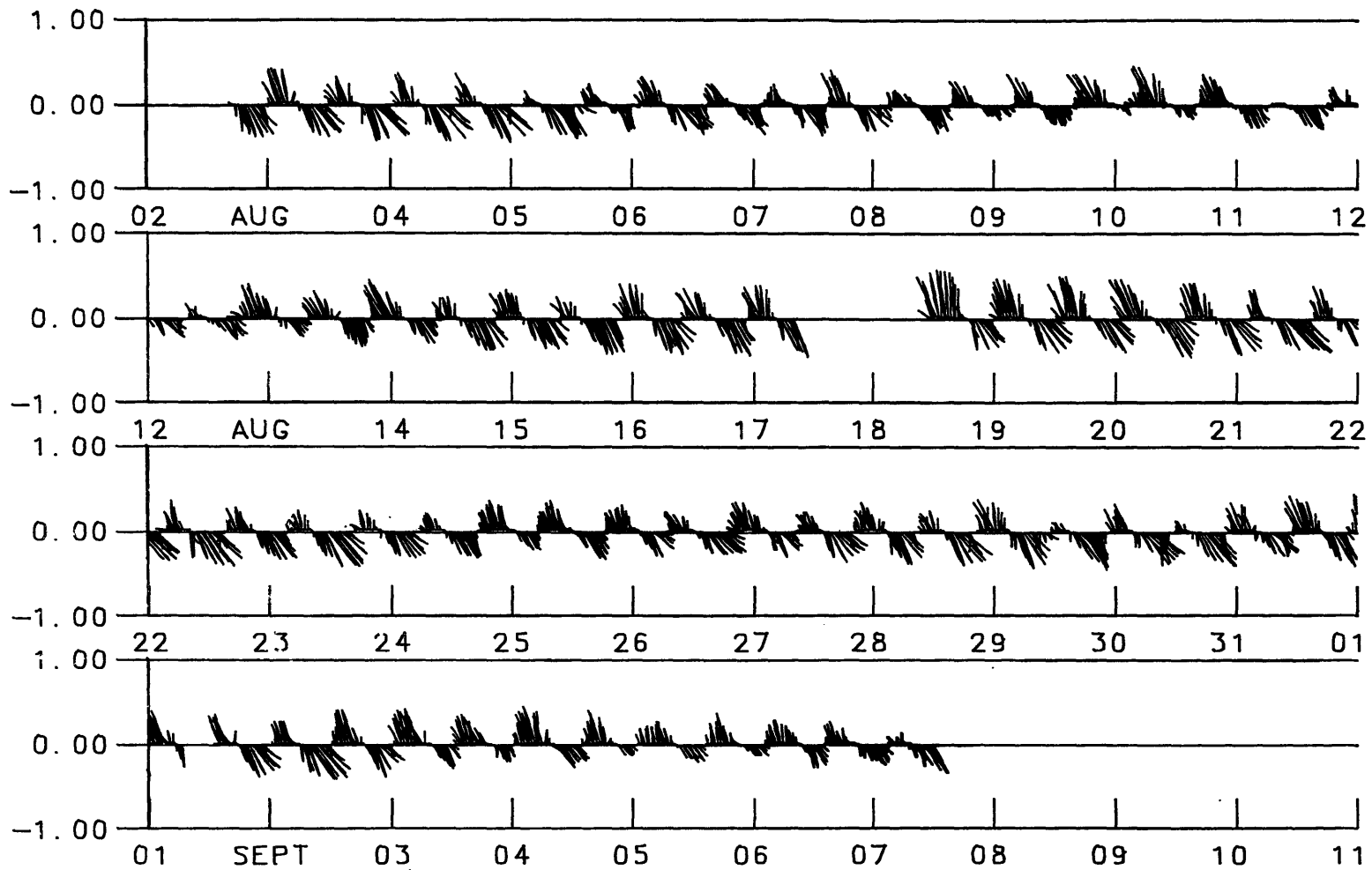
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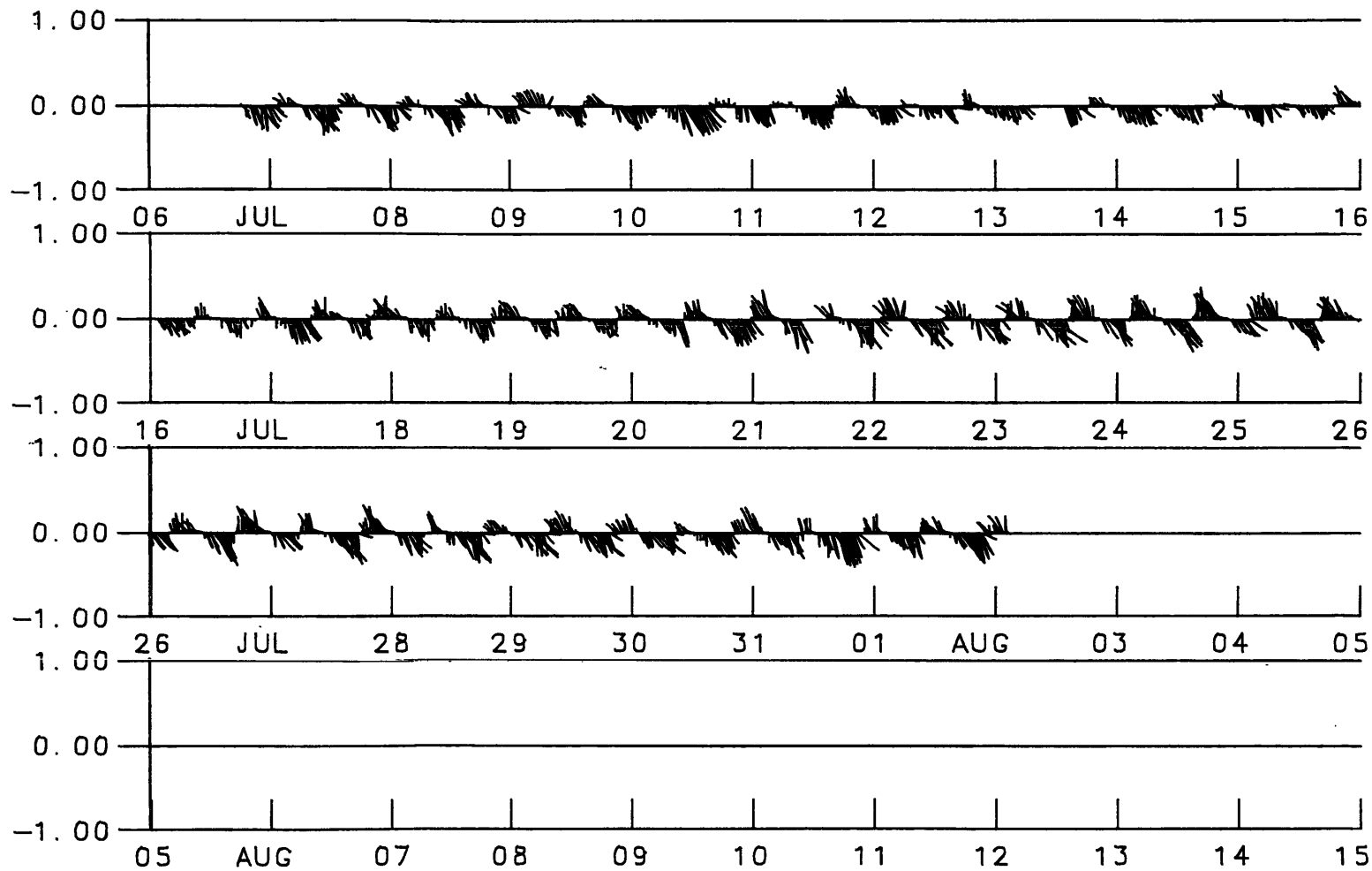
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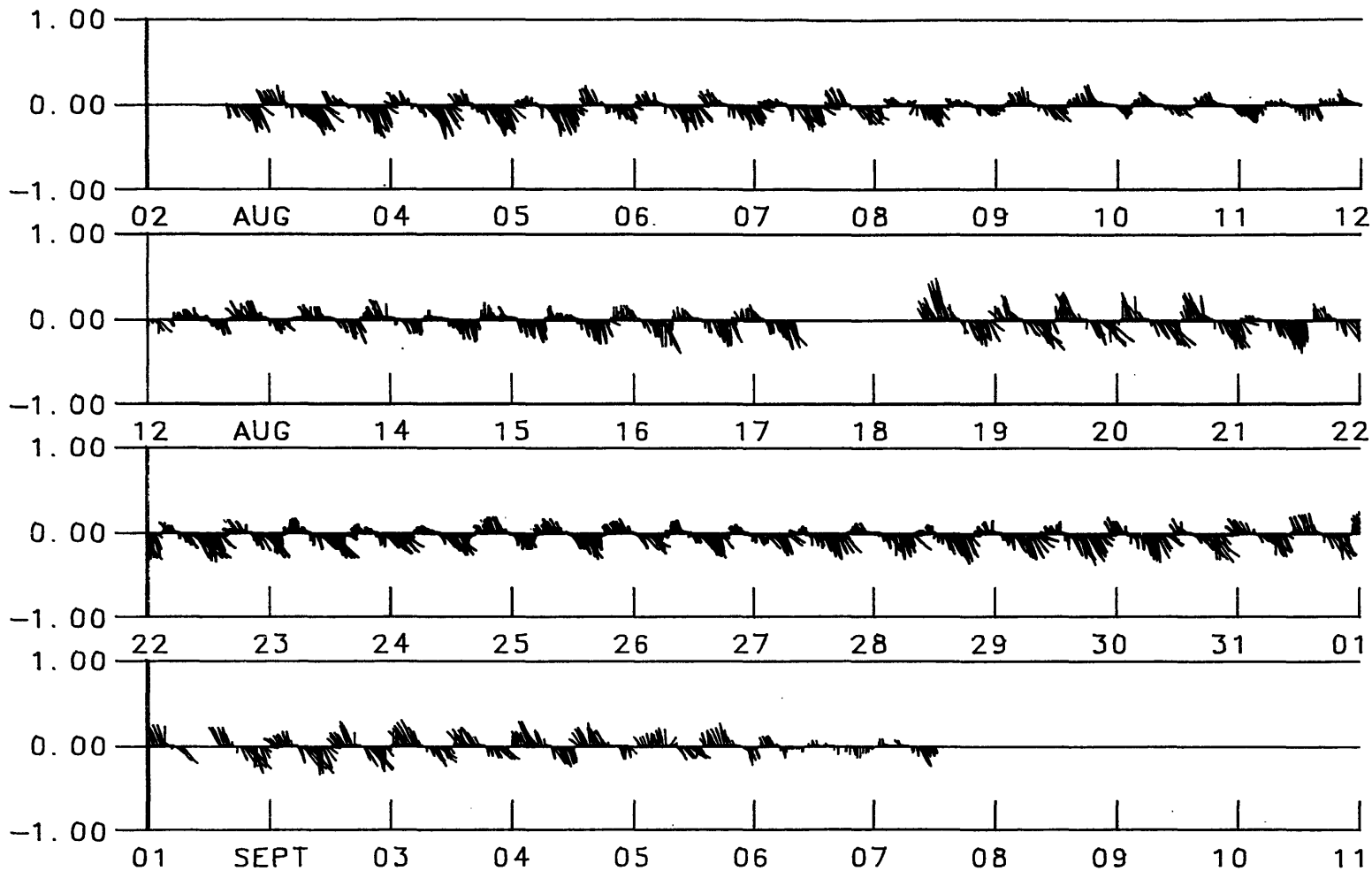
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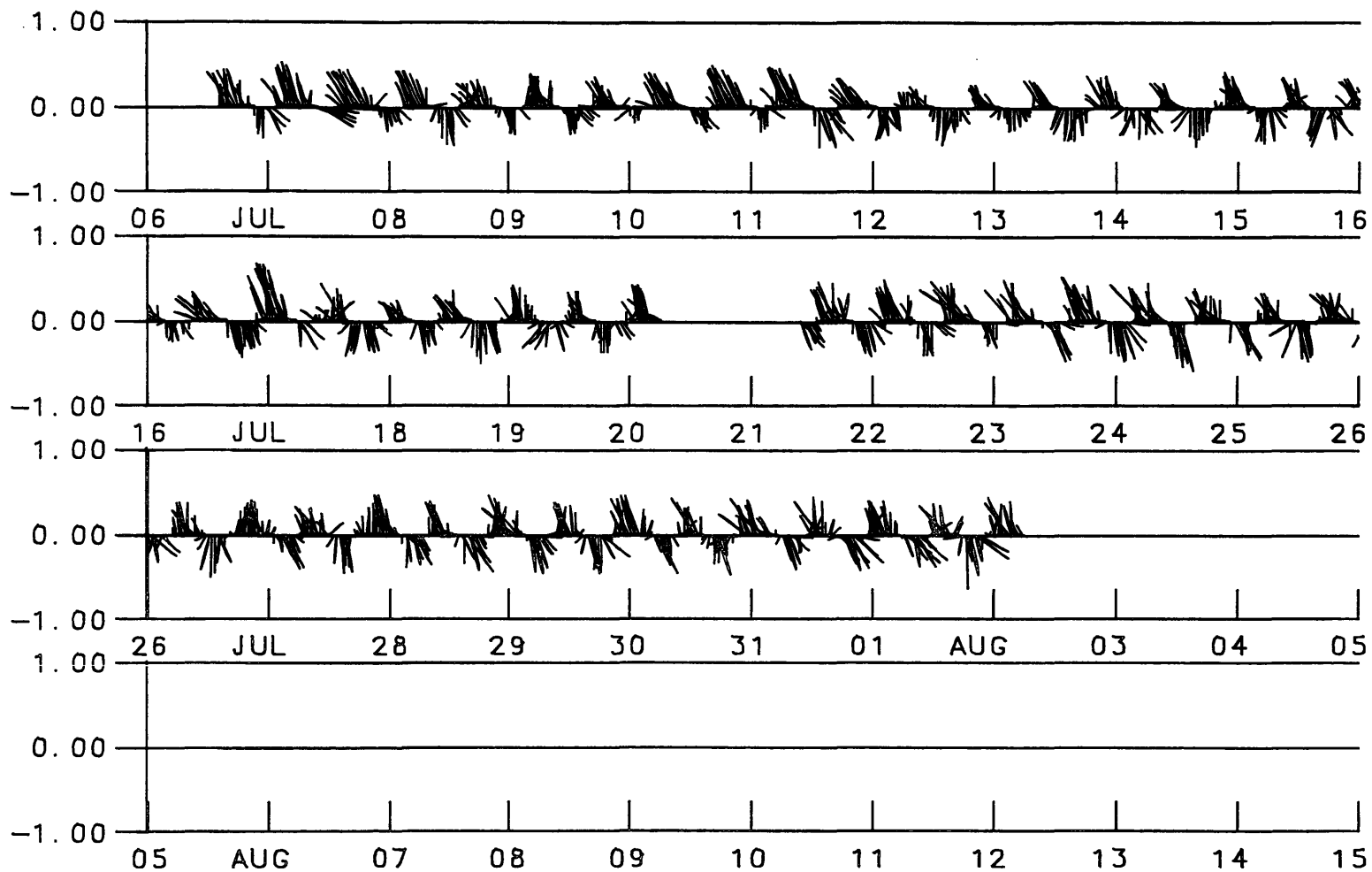
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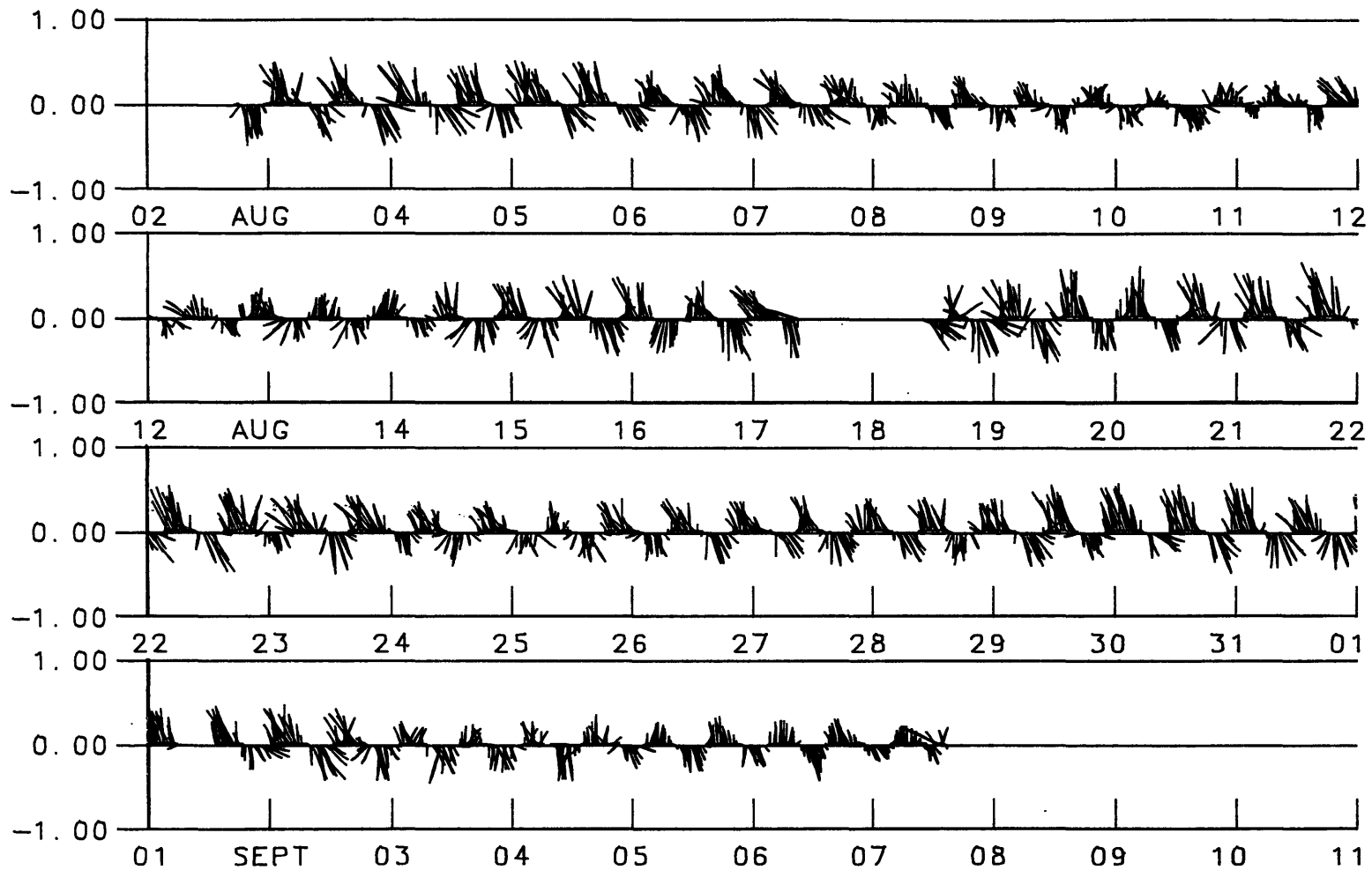
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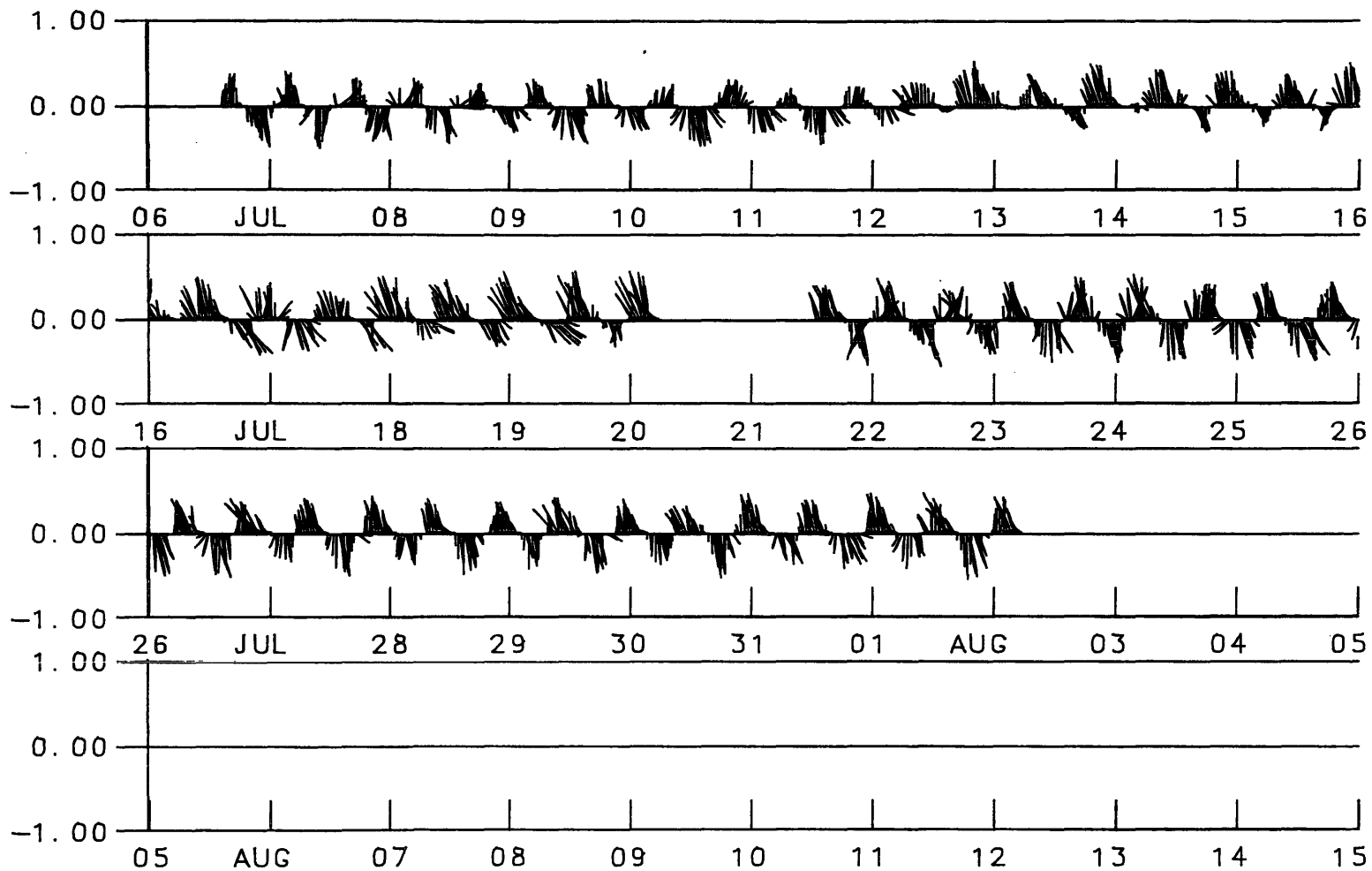
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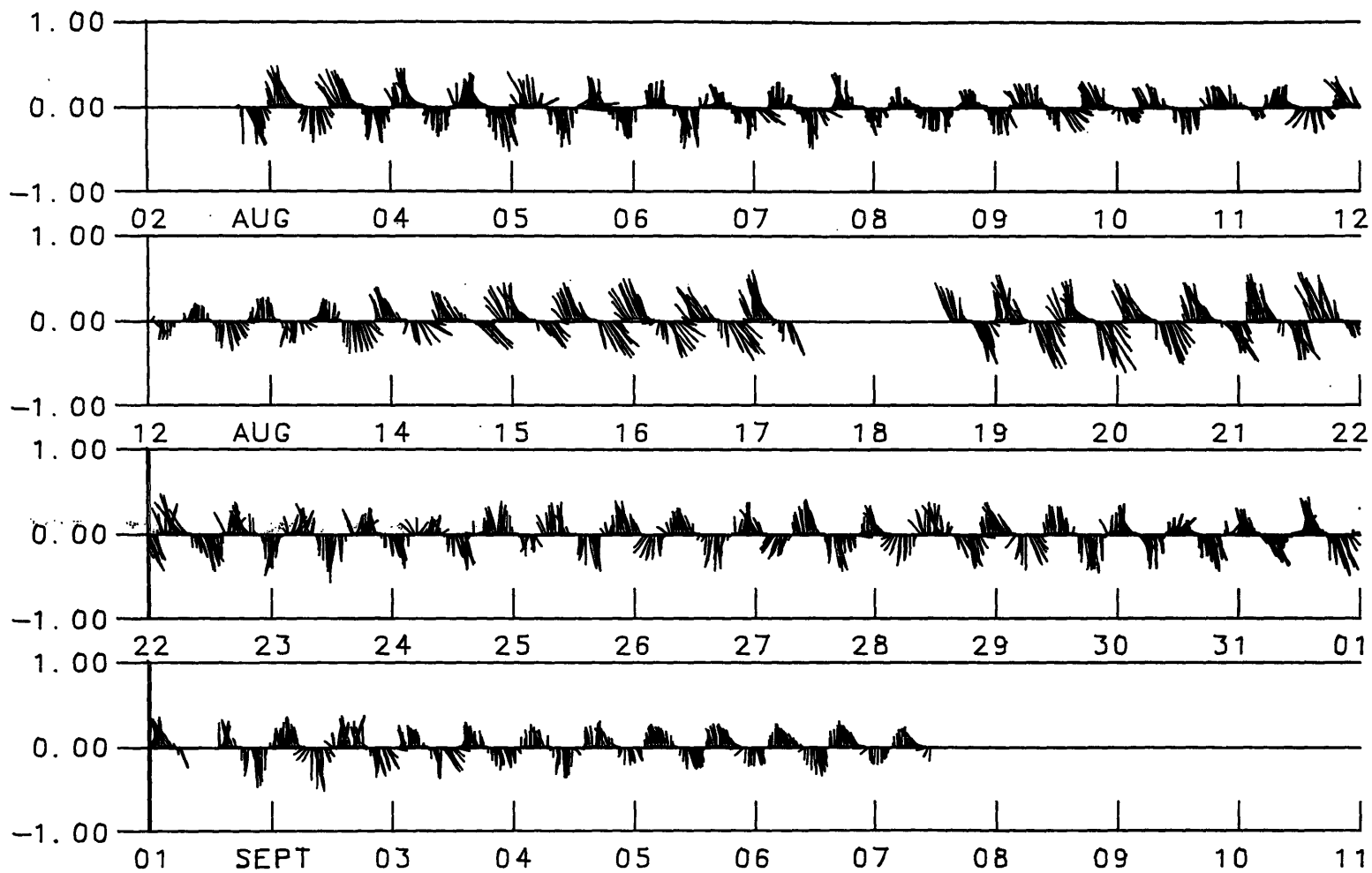
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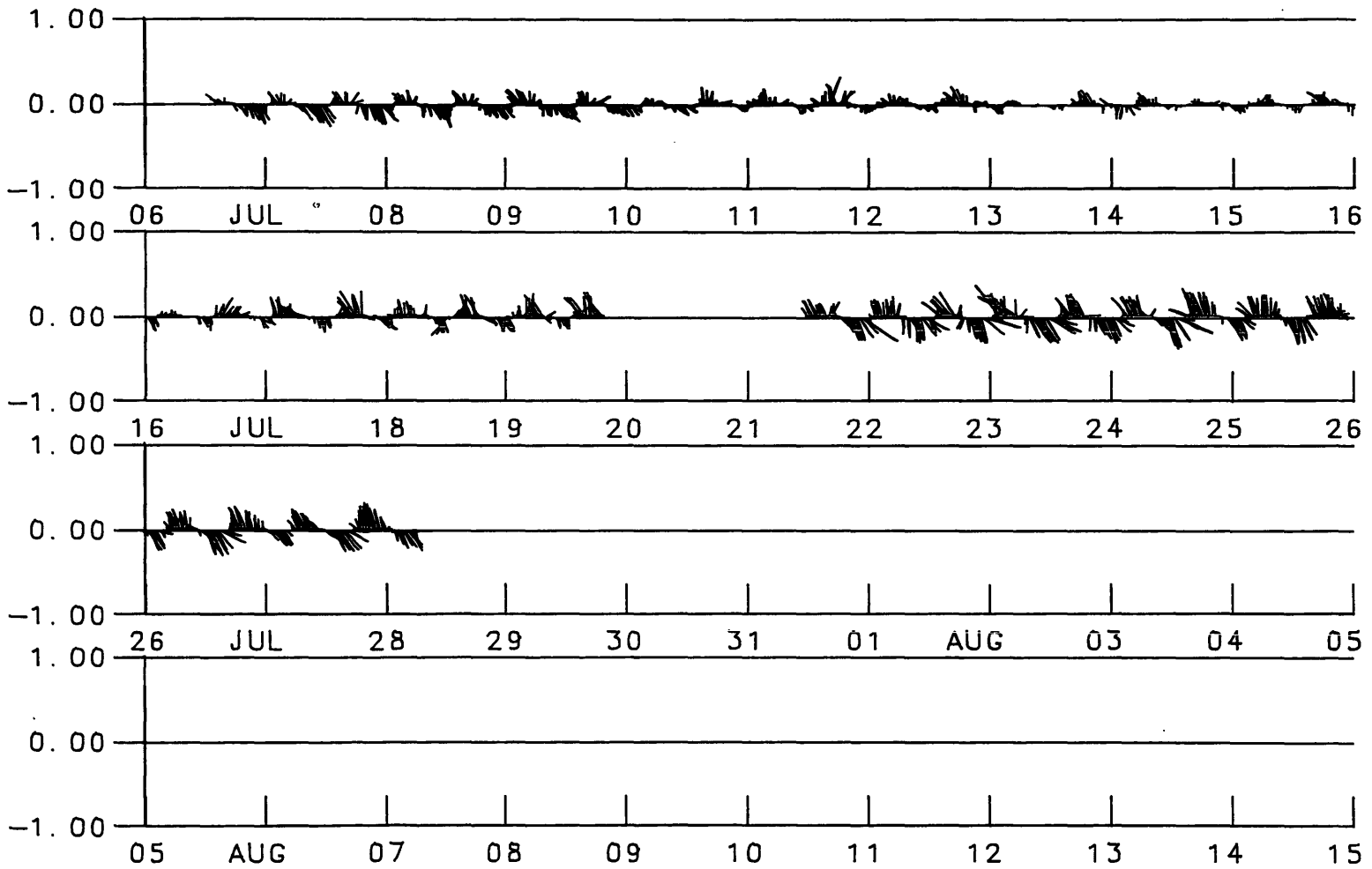
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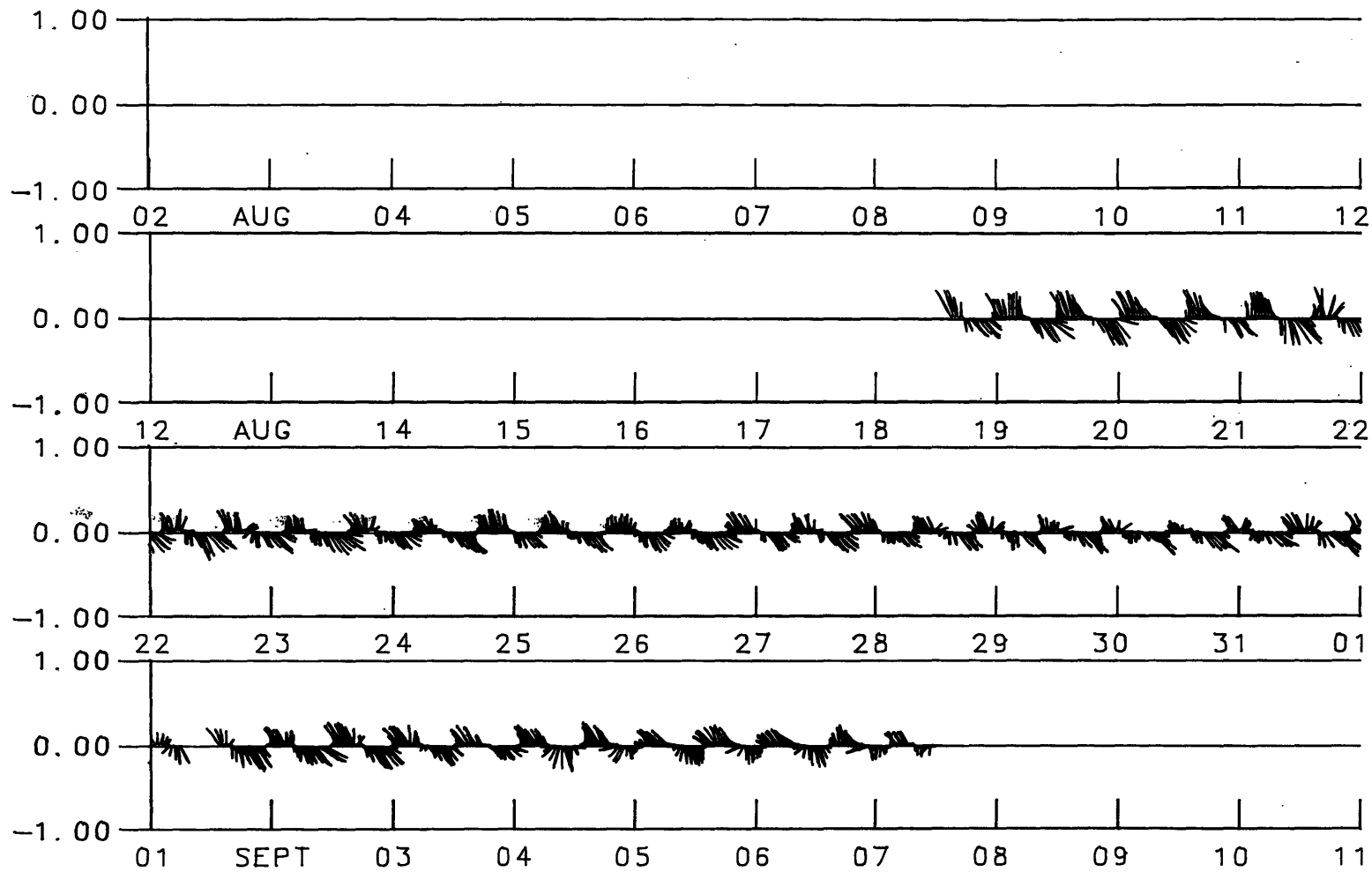
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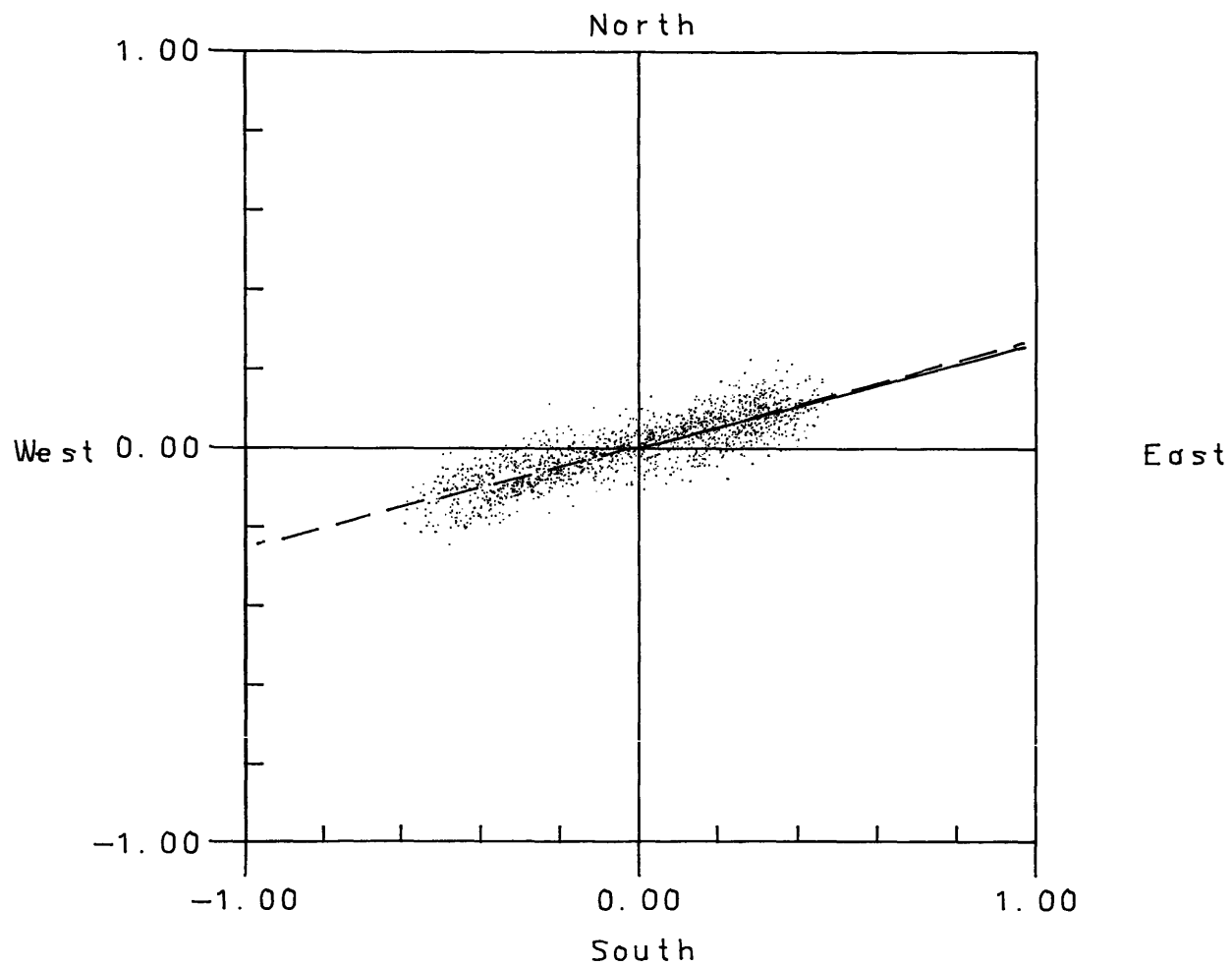
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 VECTORS ARE IN M/SEC, POSITIVE Y-AXIS TO THE EAST

APPENDIX B1

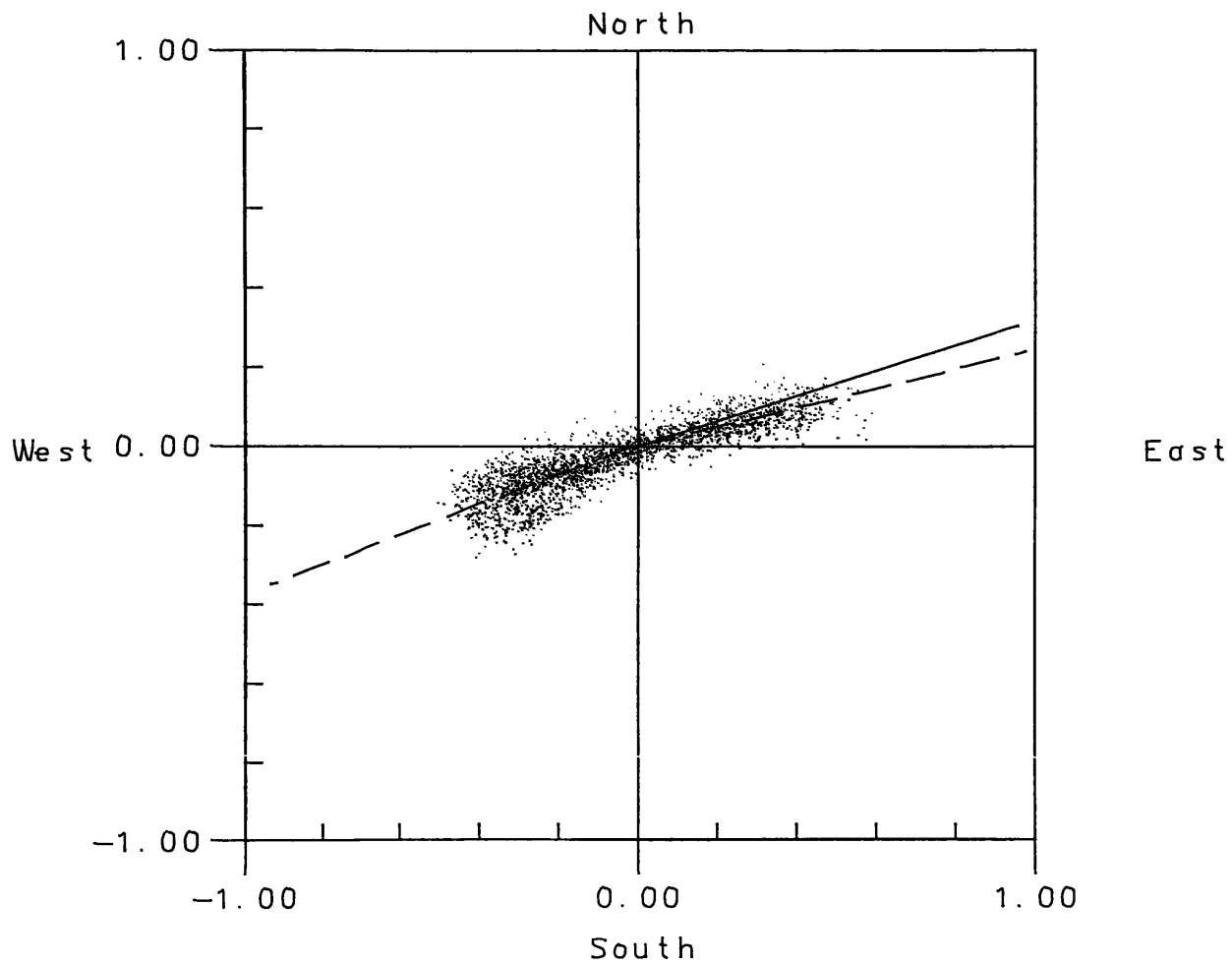
SCATTERPLOTS OF CURRENTS (1988)



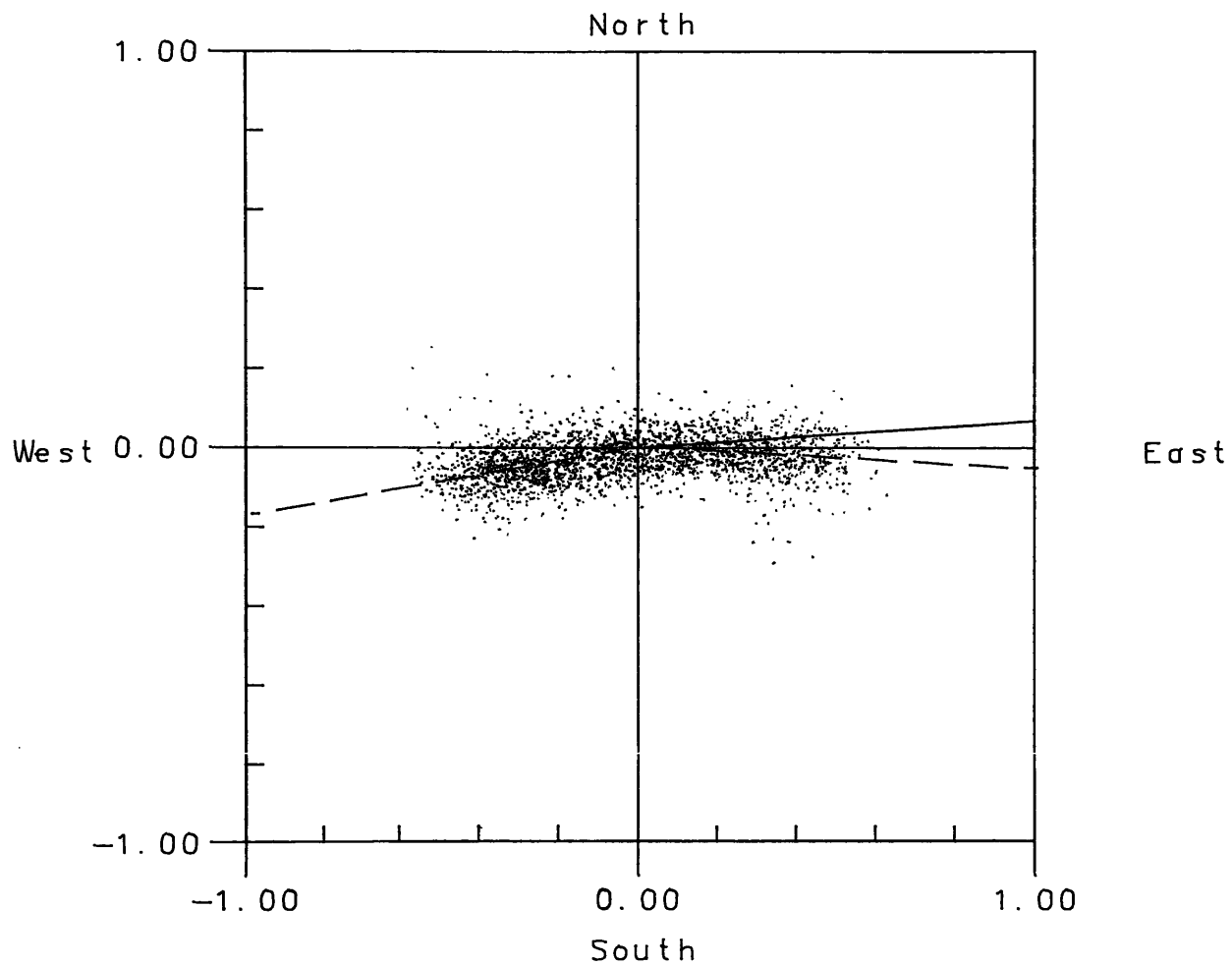
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 PRINCIPAL AXIS EBB FLOOD
 75. 74. 256.

APPENDIX B2

SCATTERPLOTS OF CURRENTS (1989)



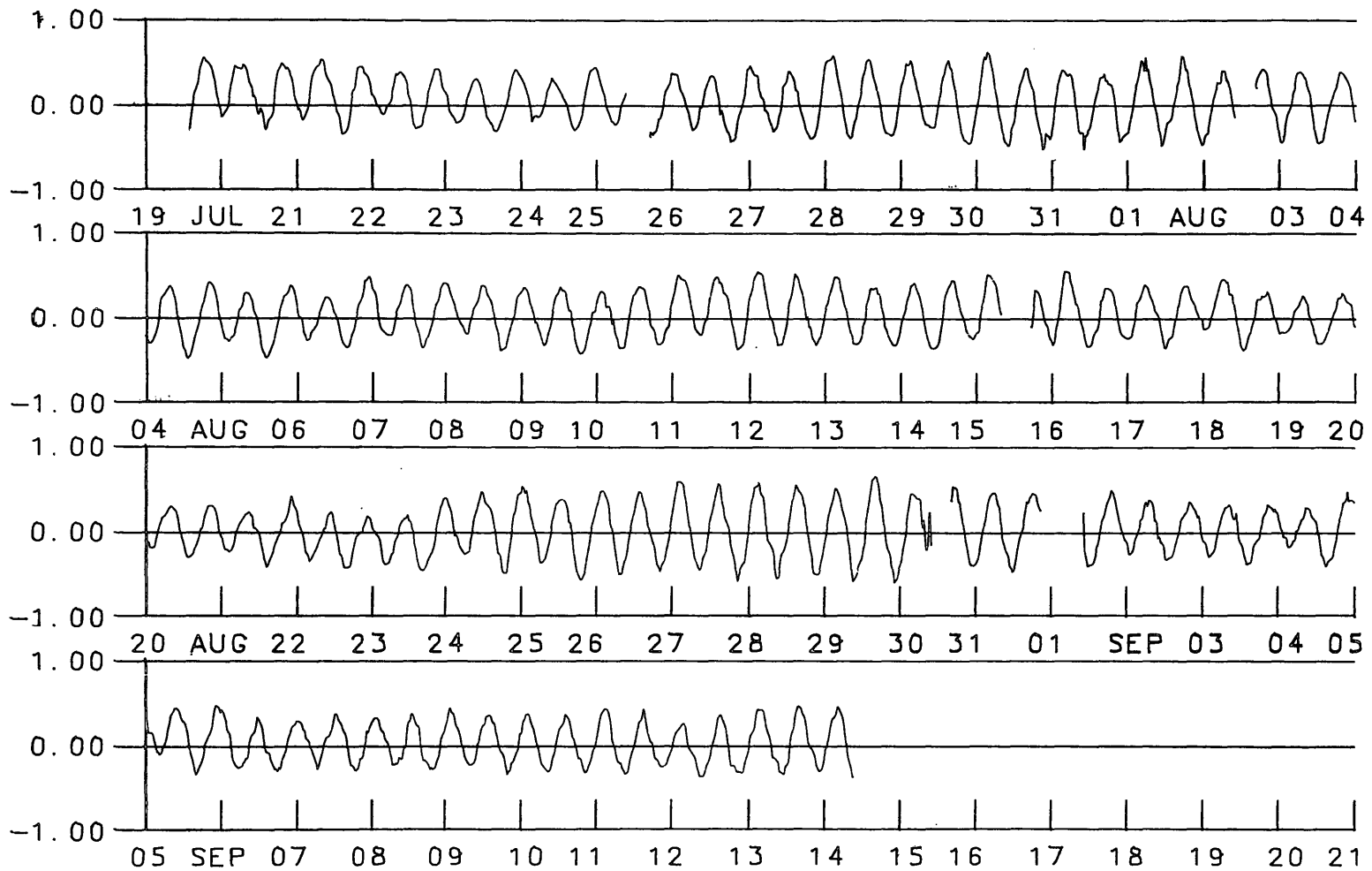
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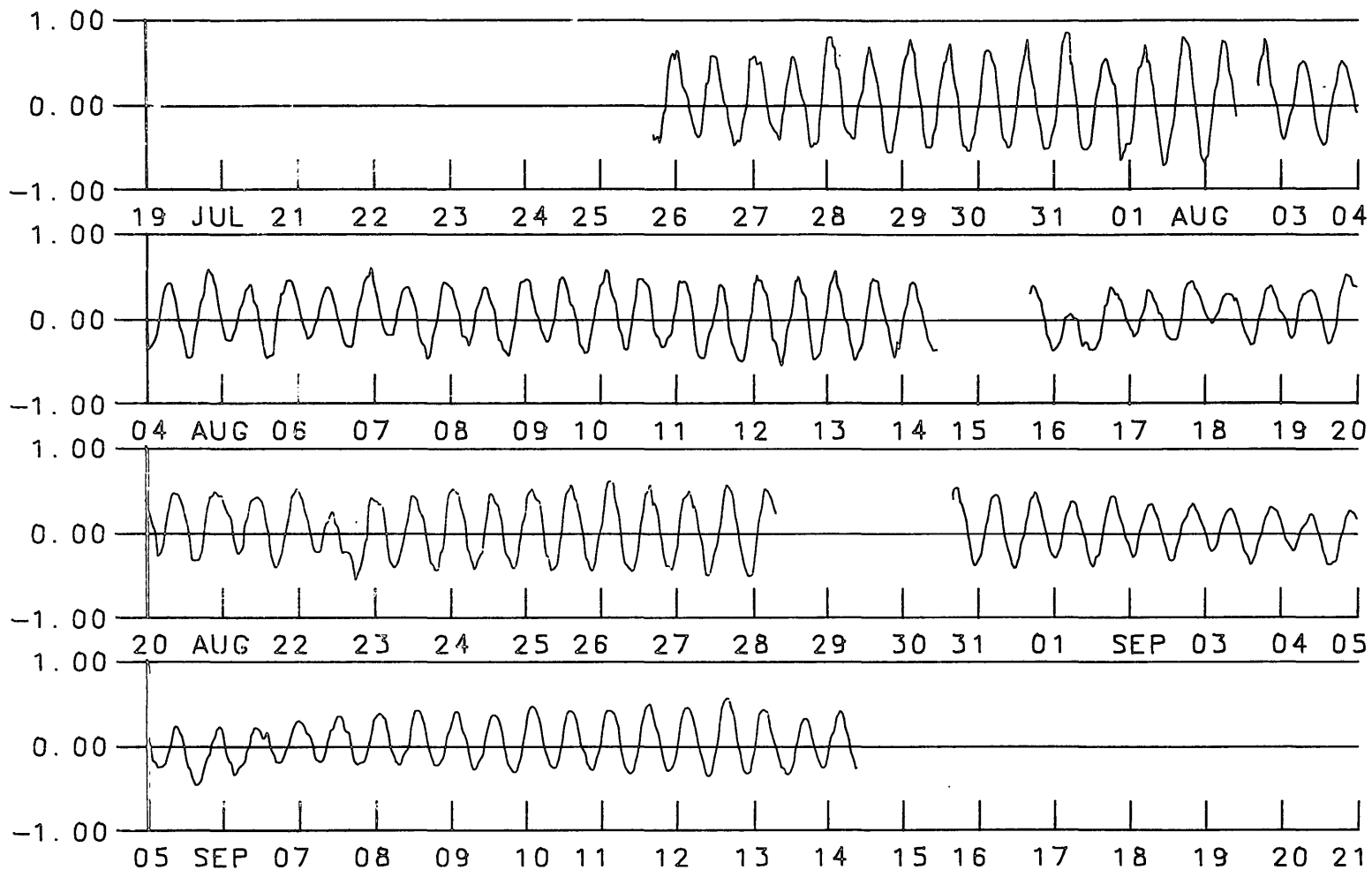
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
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APPENDIX C1

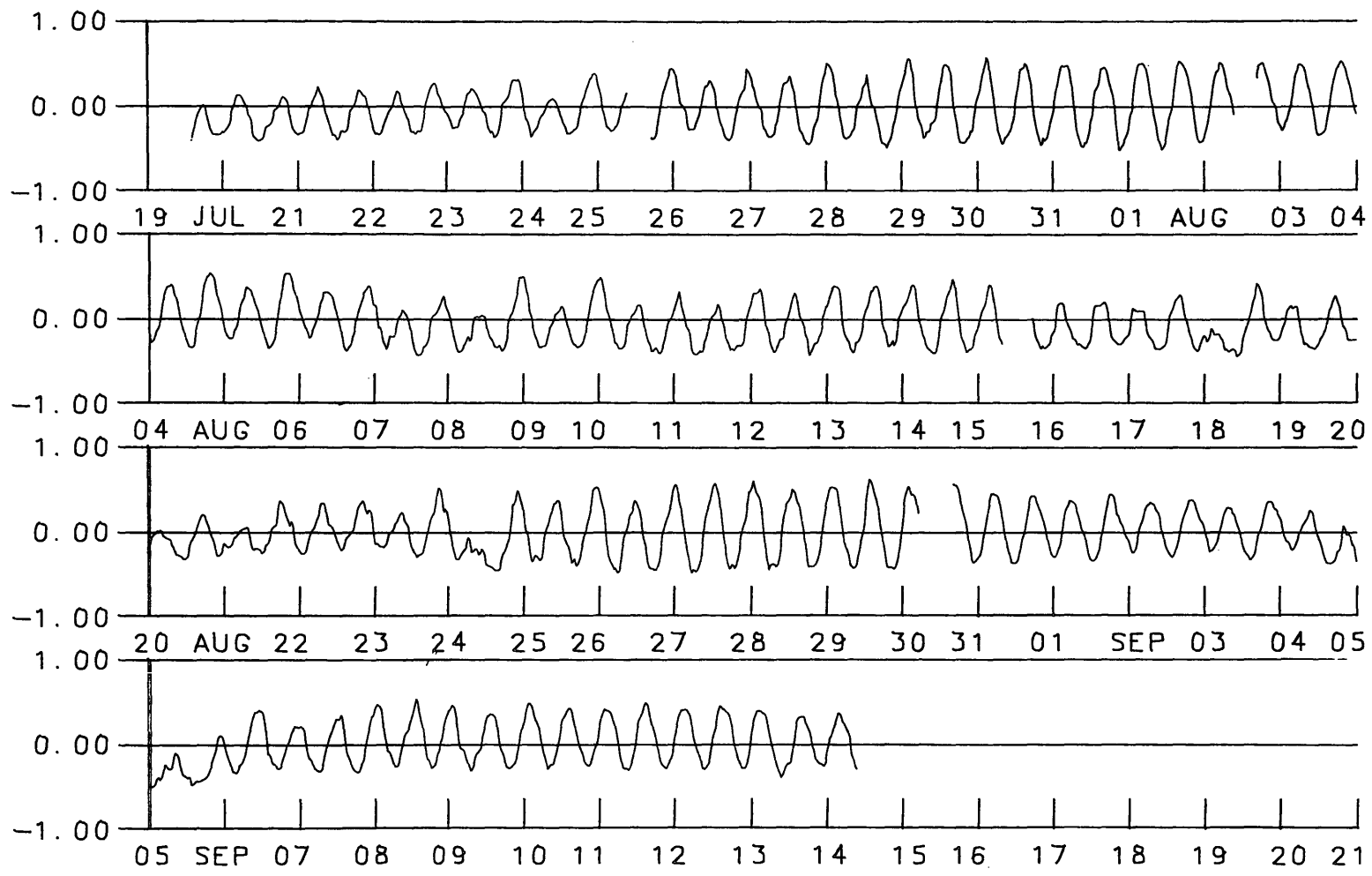
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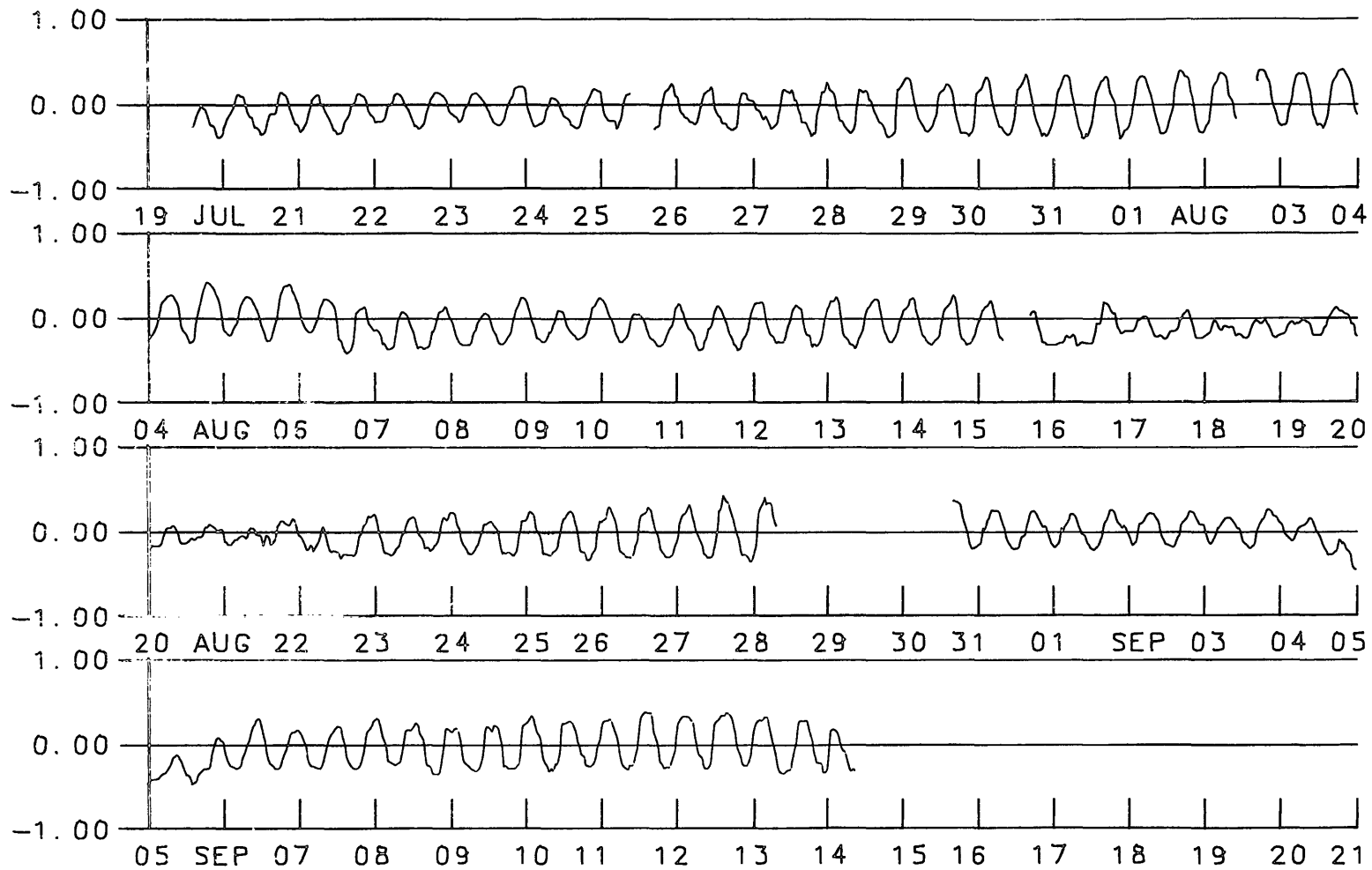
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
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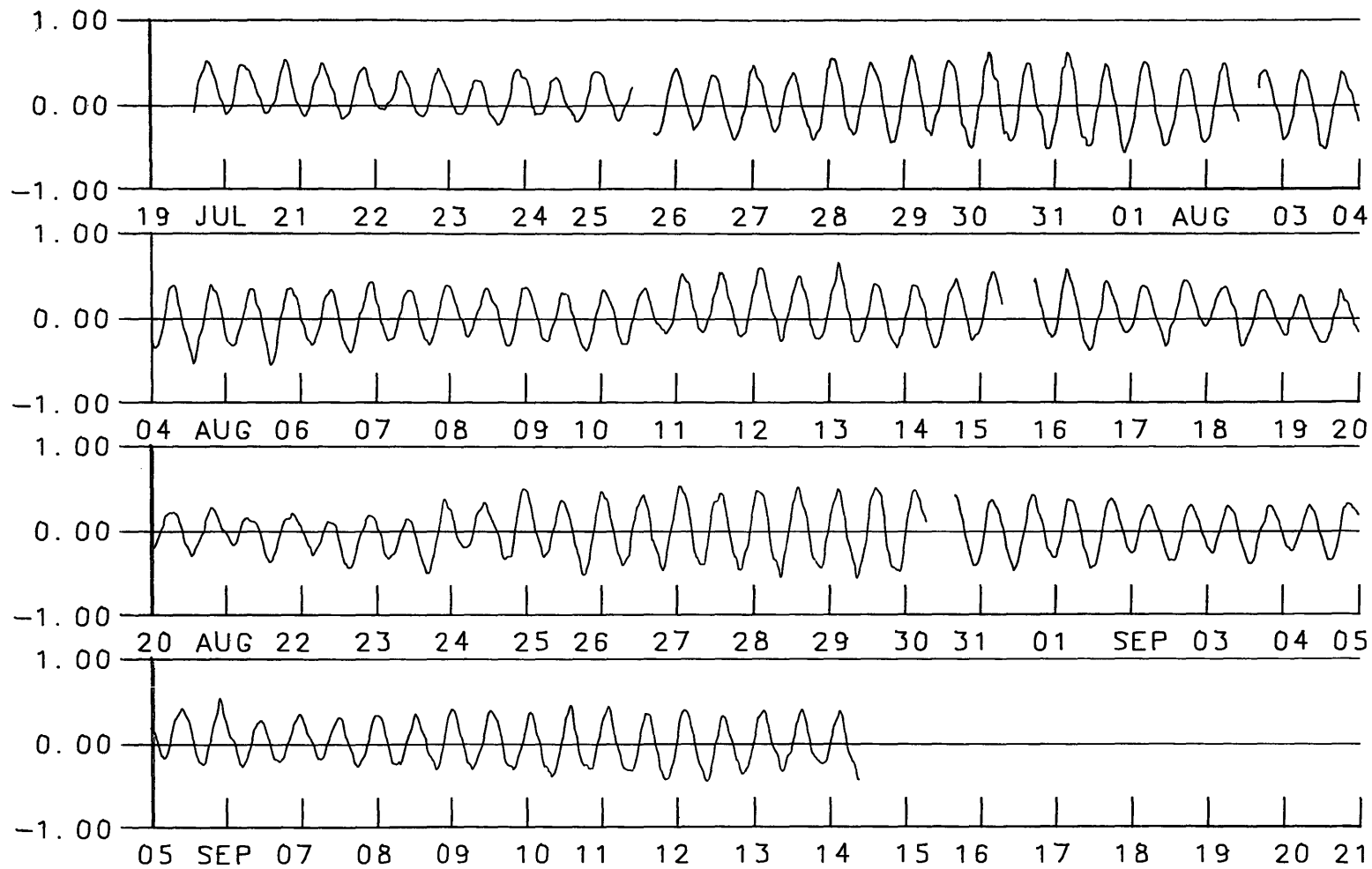
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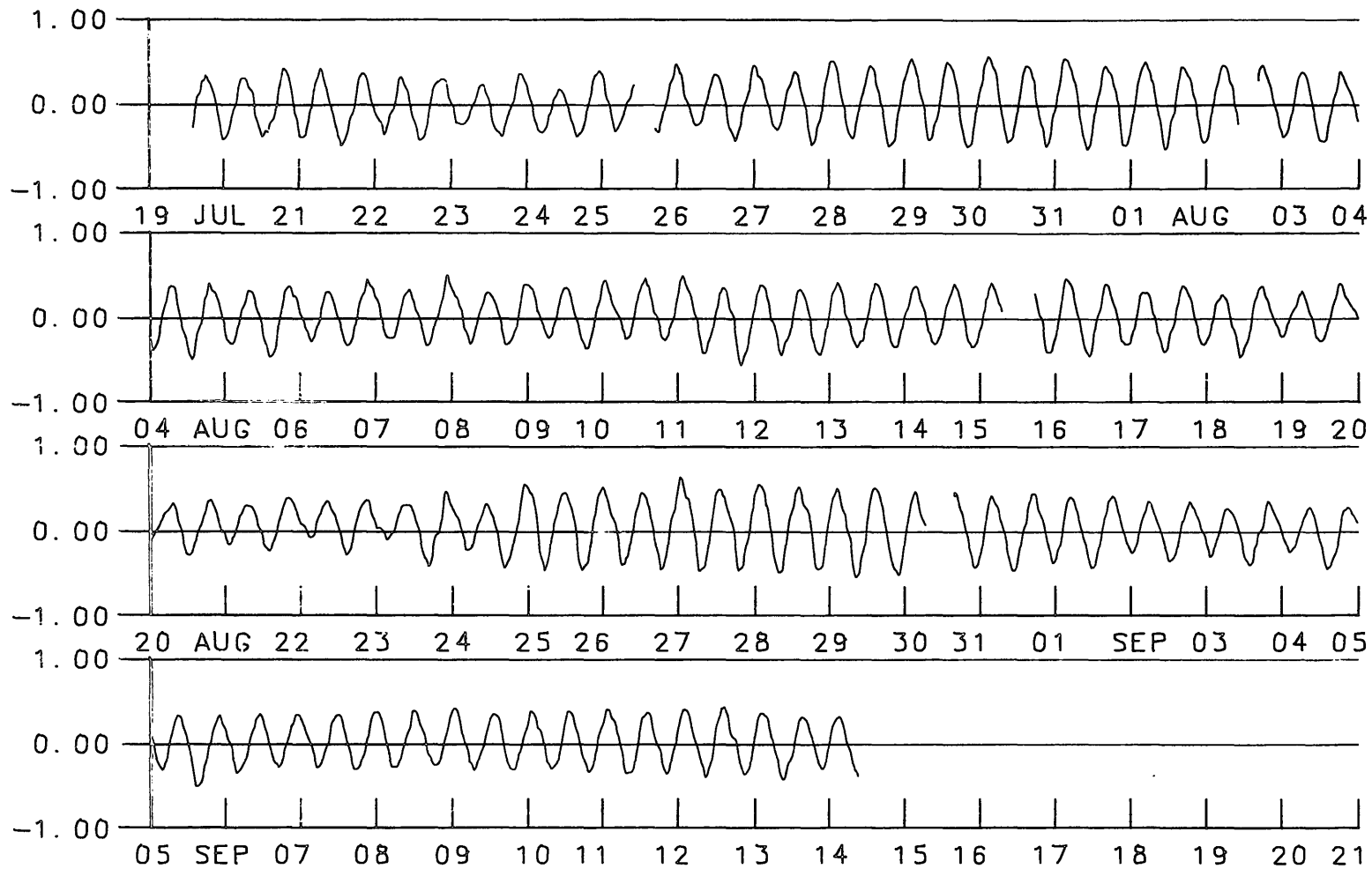
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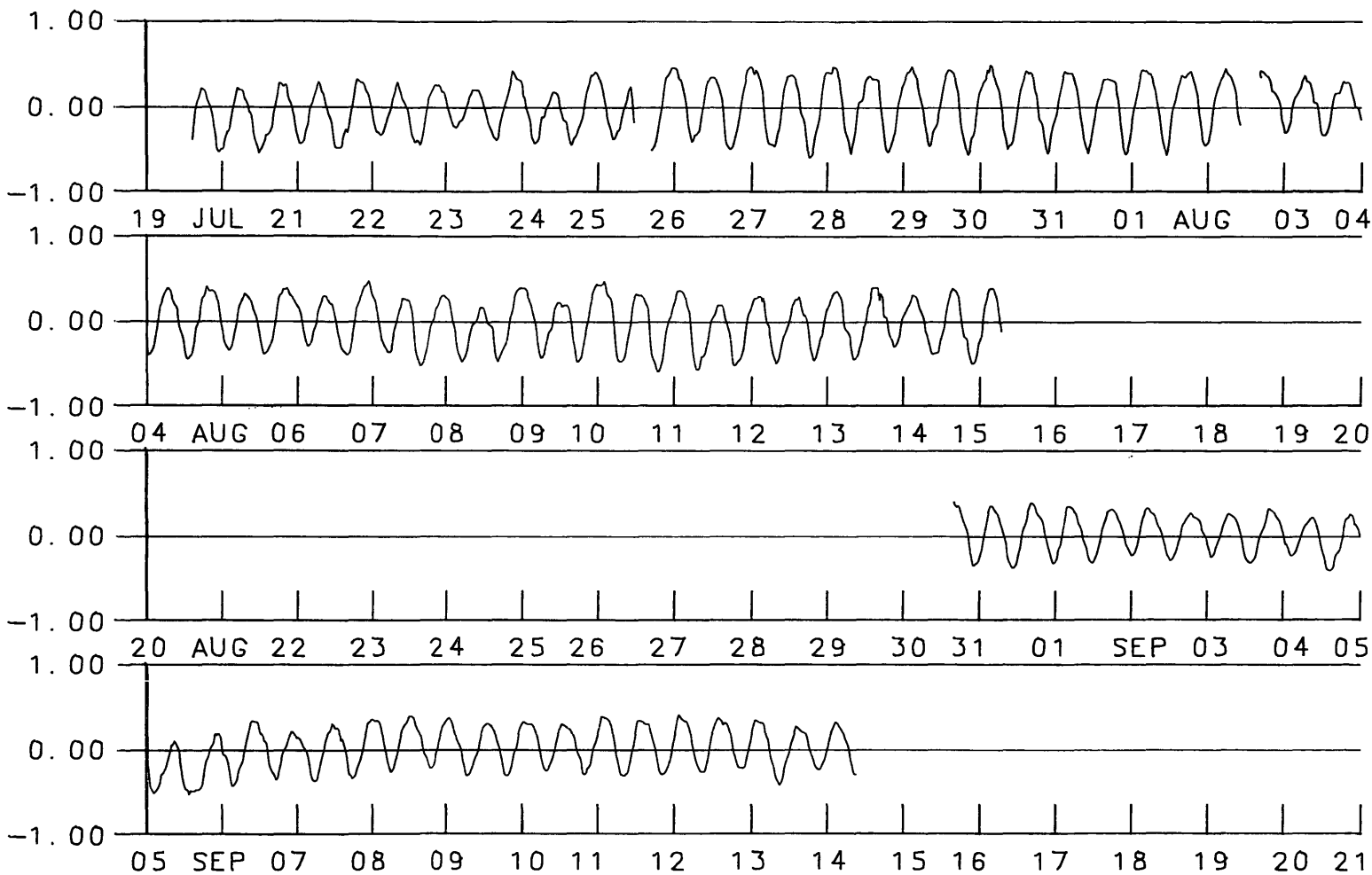
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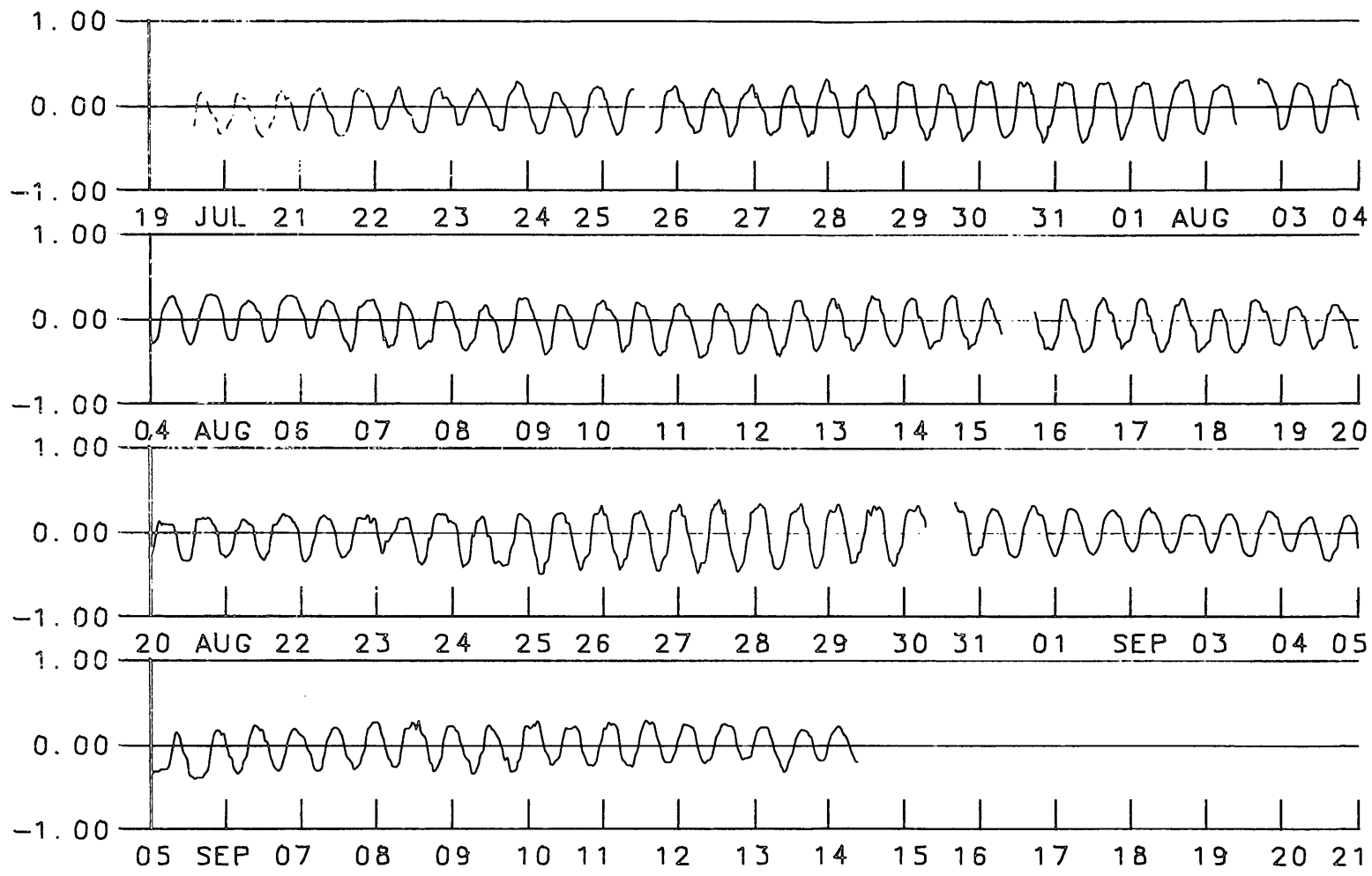
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 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB



1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 6.5 M
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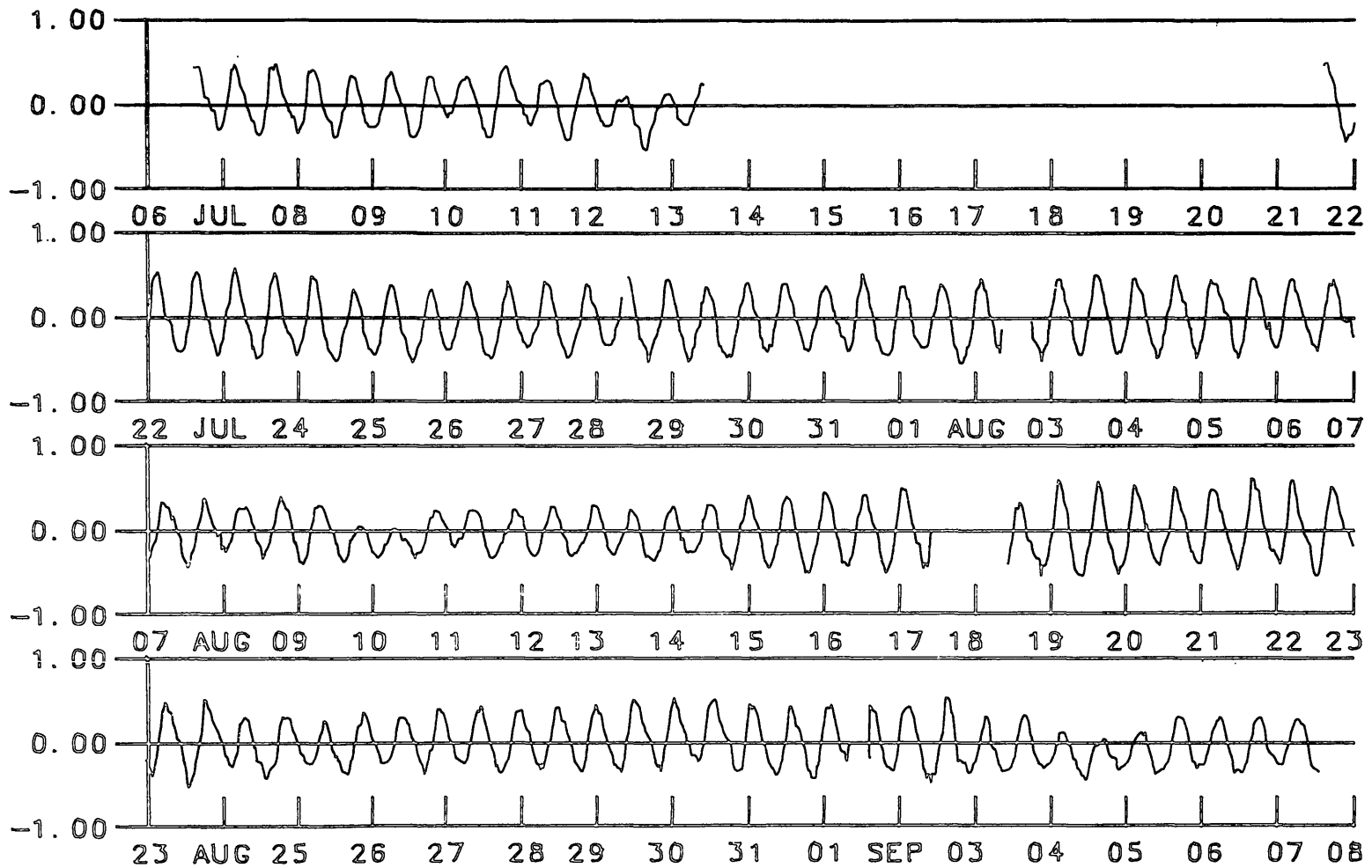
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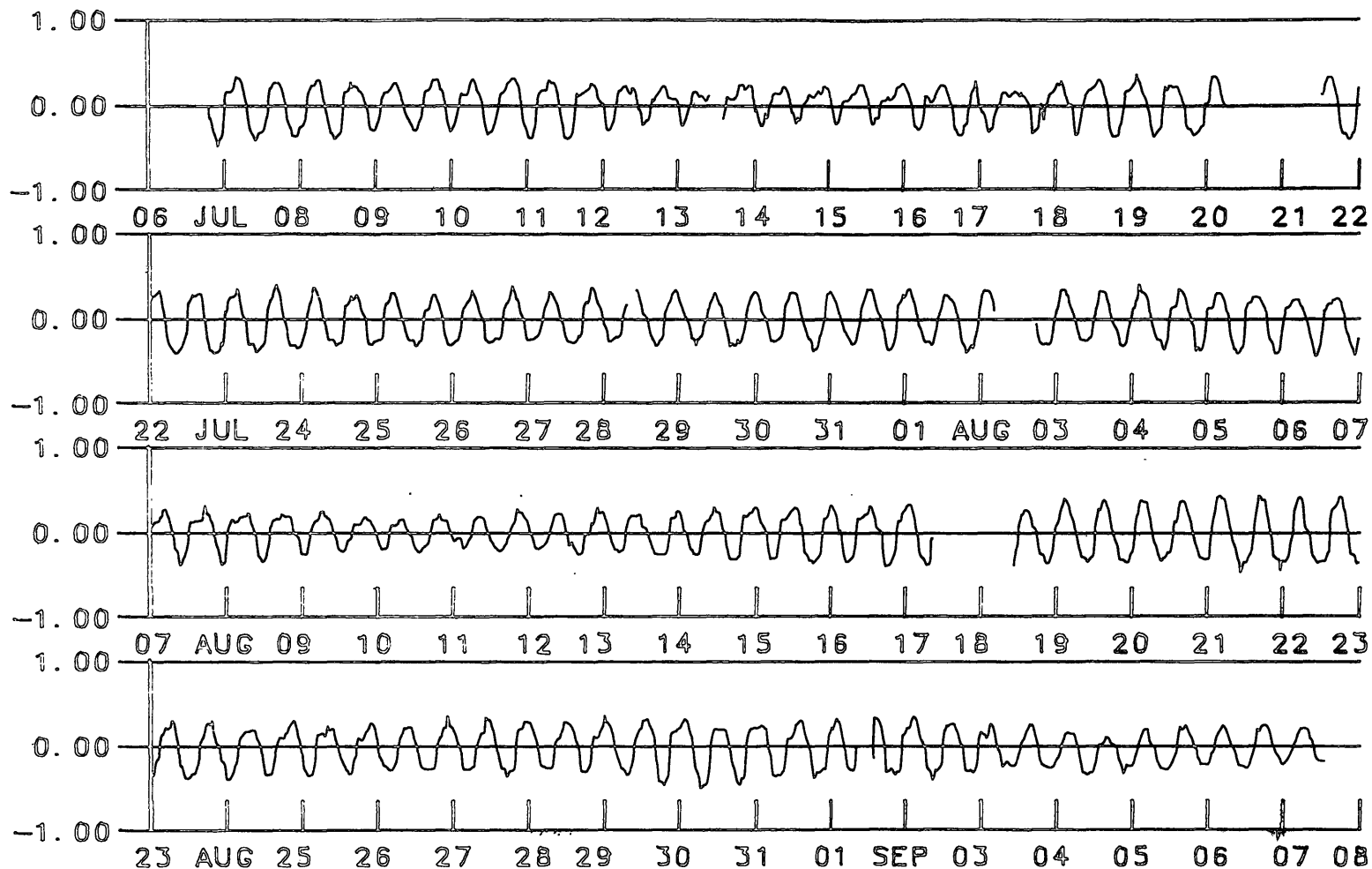
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APPENDIX C2

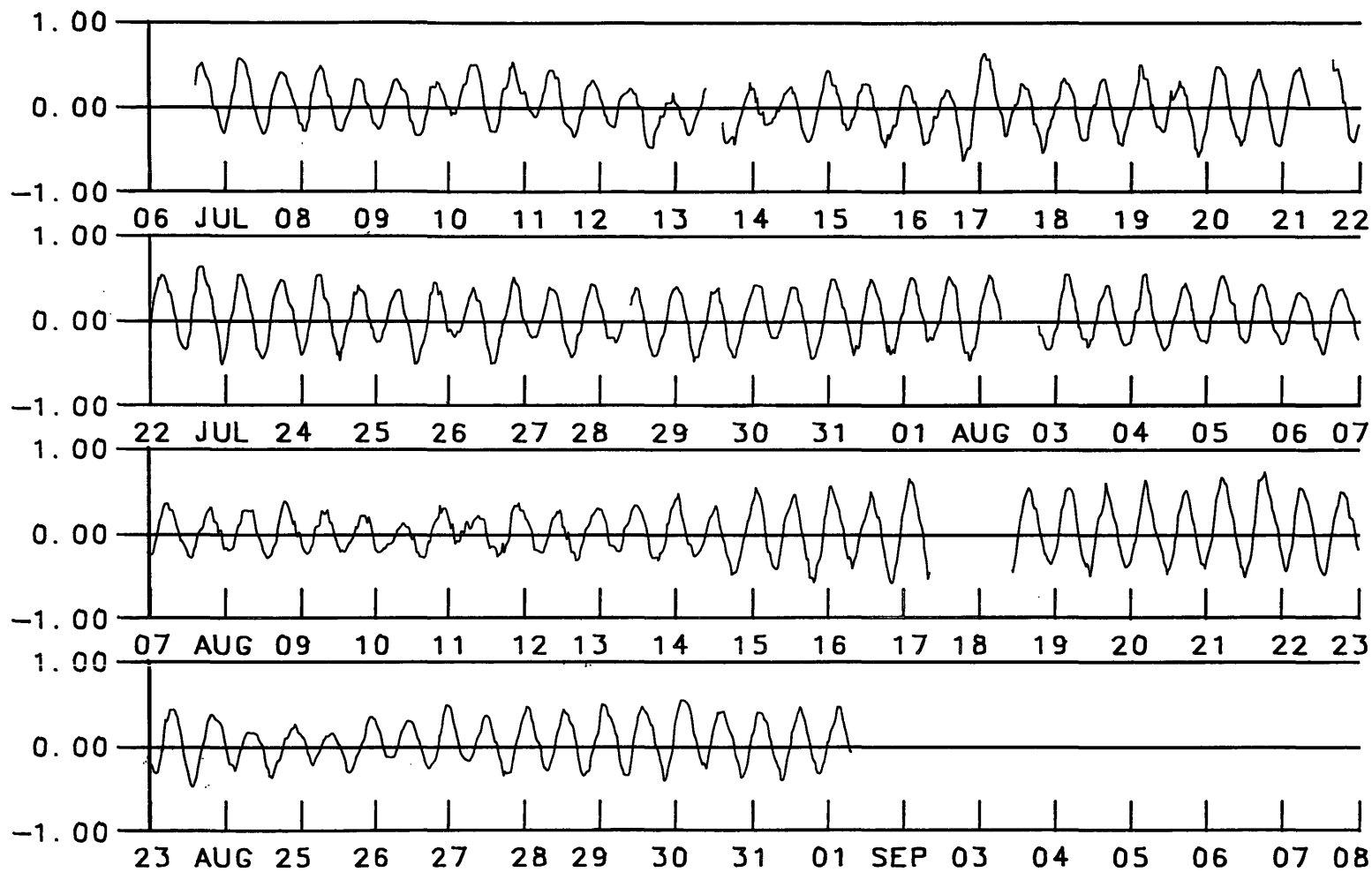
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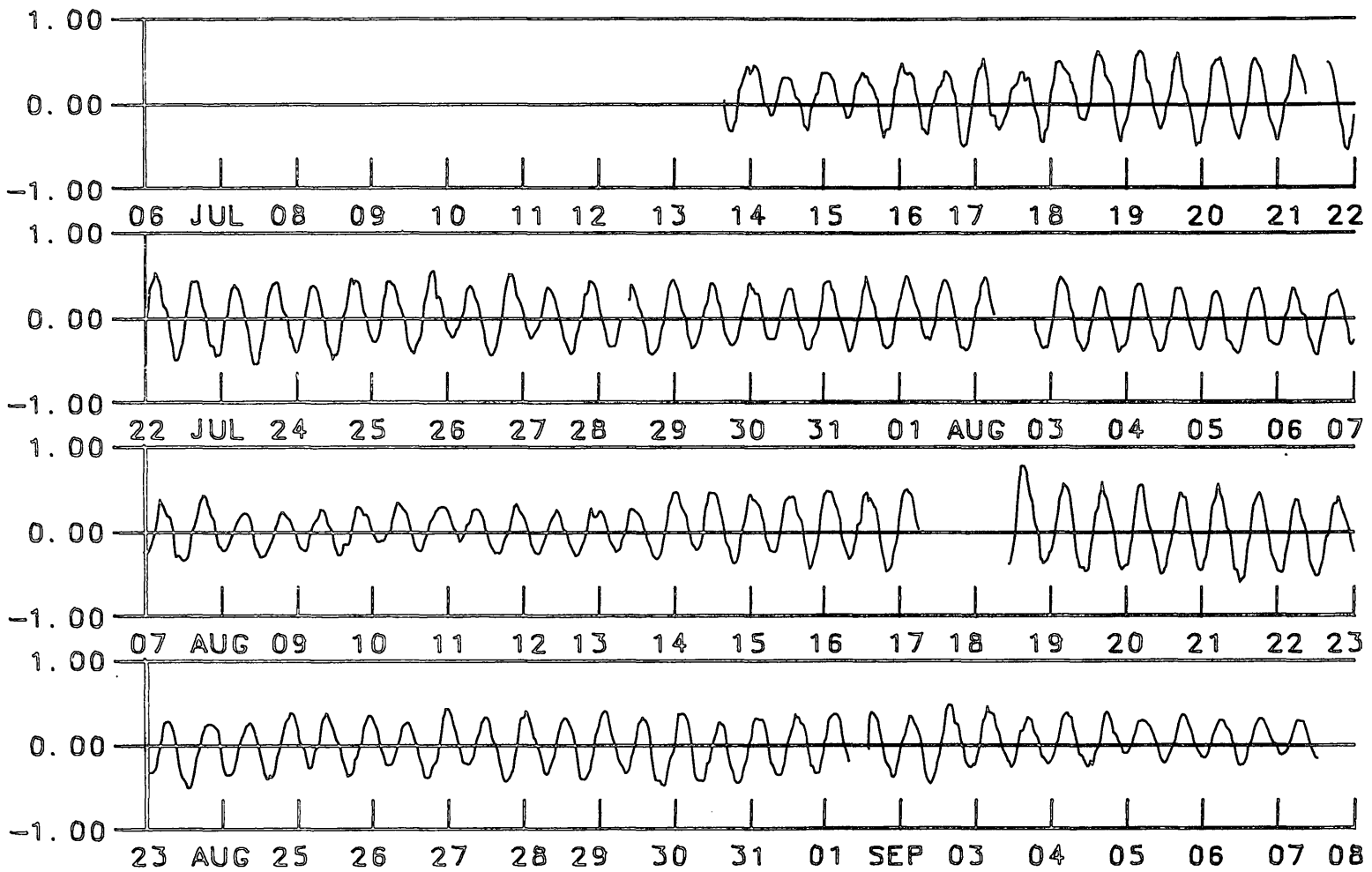
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 STATION = N2 DEPTH = 1 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB



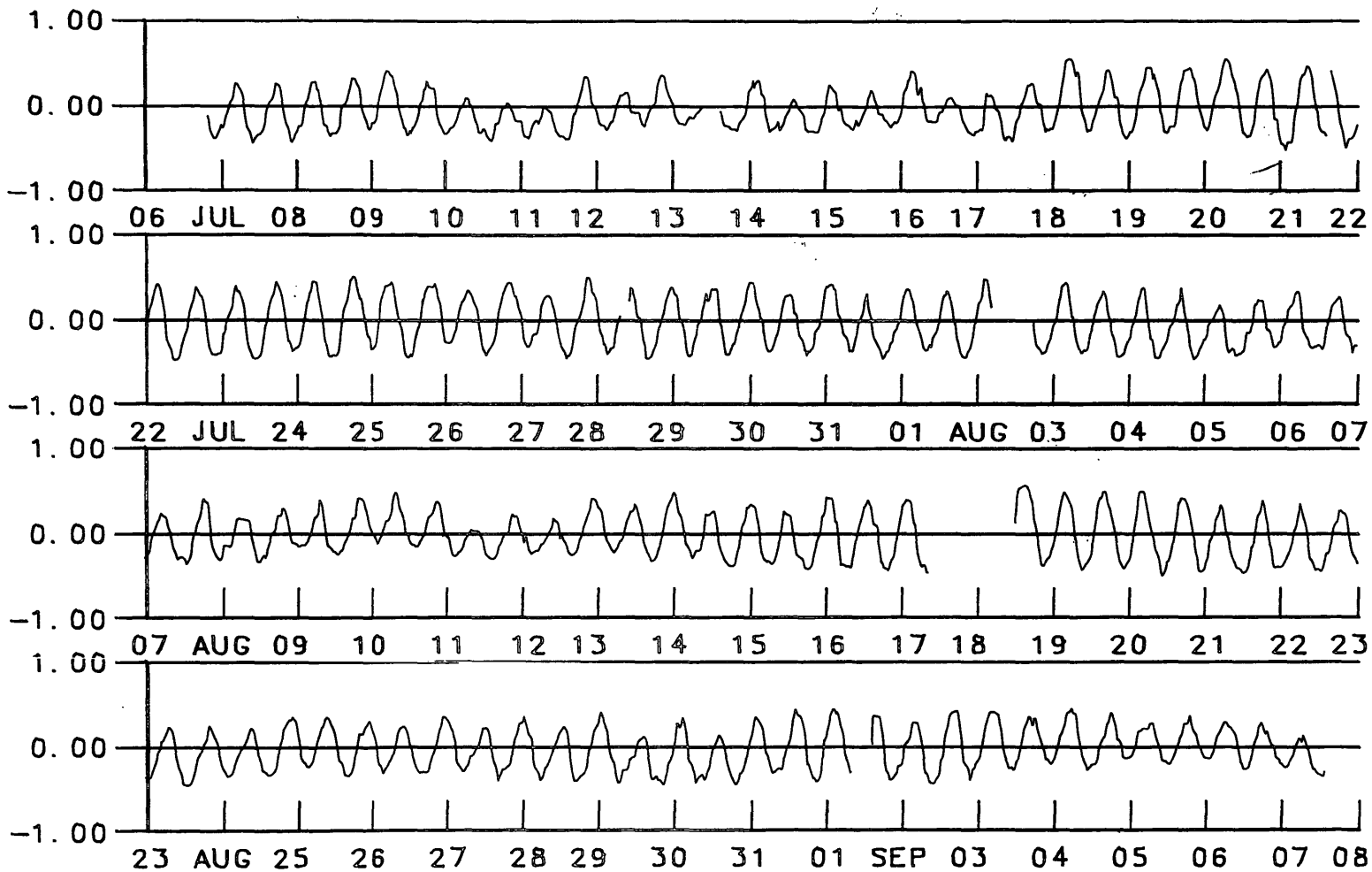
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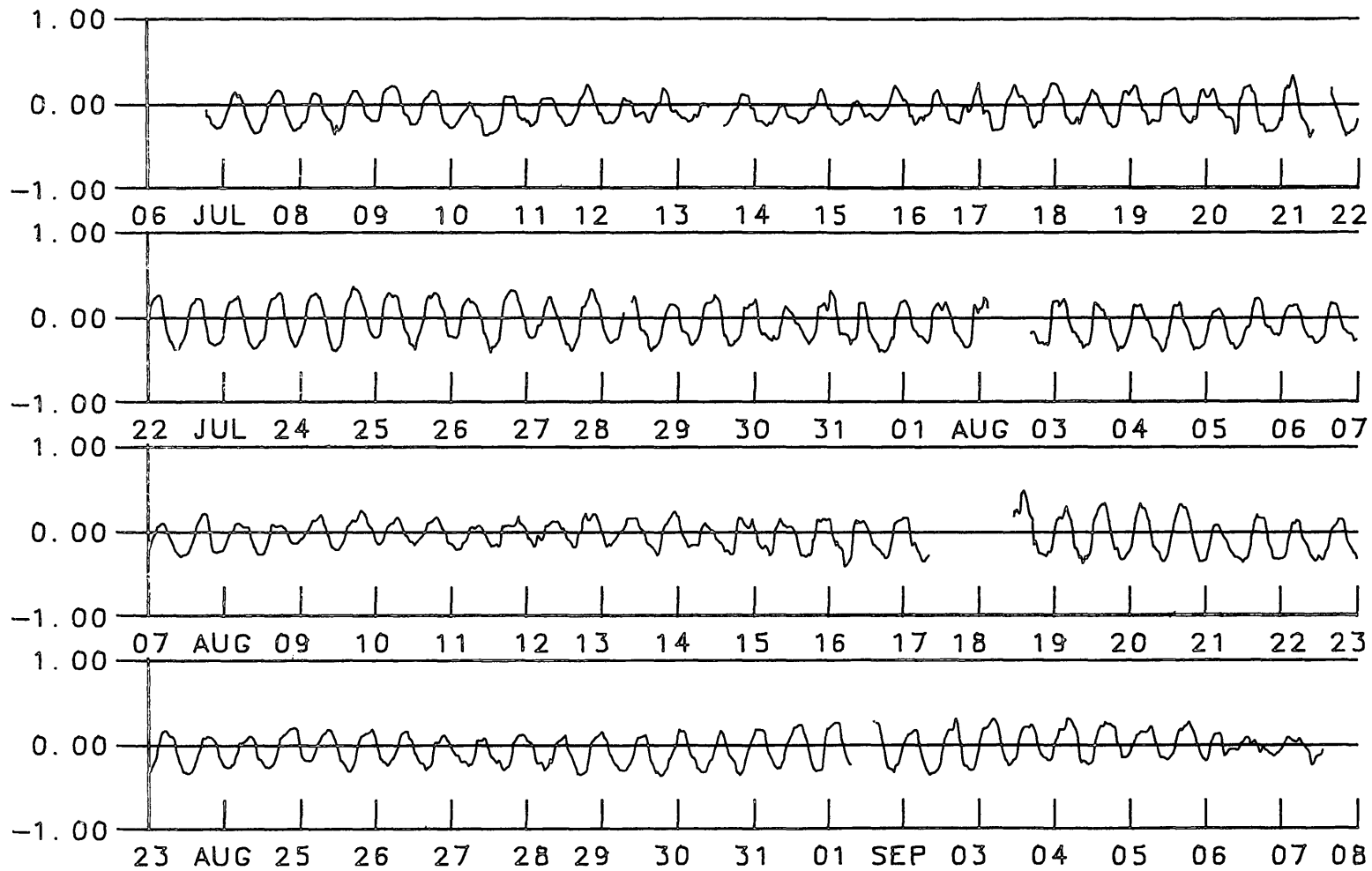
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 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB



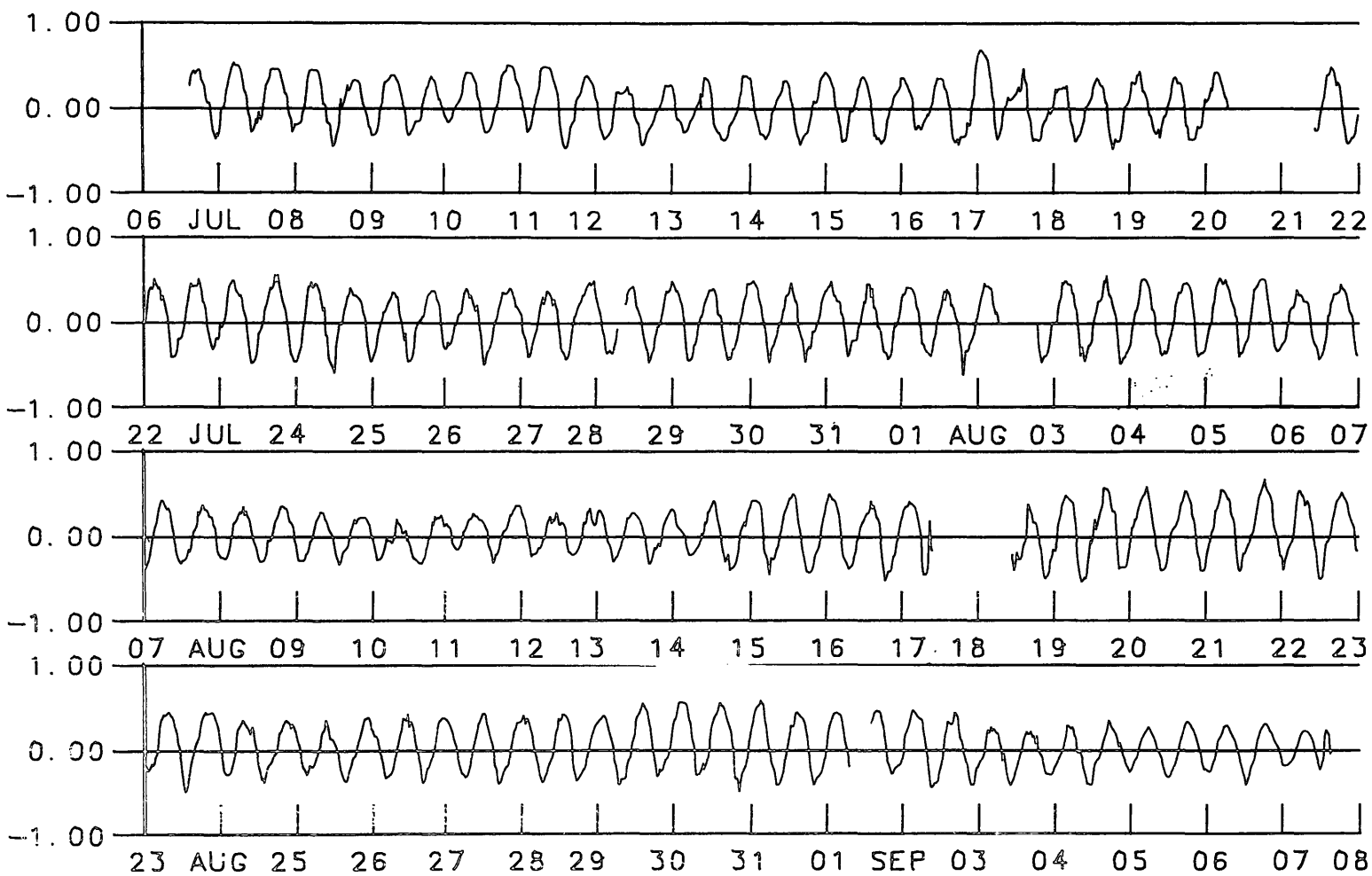
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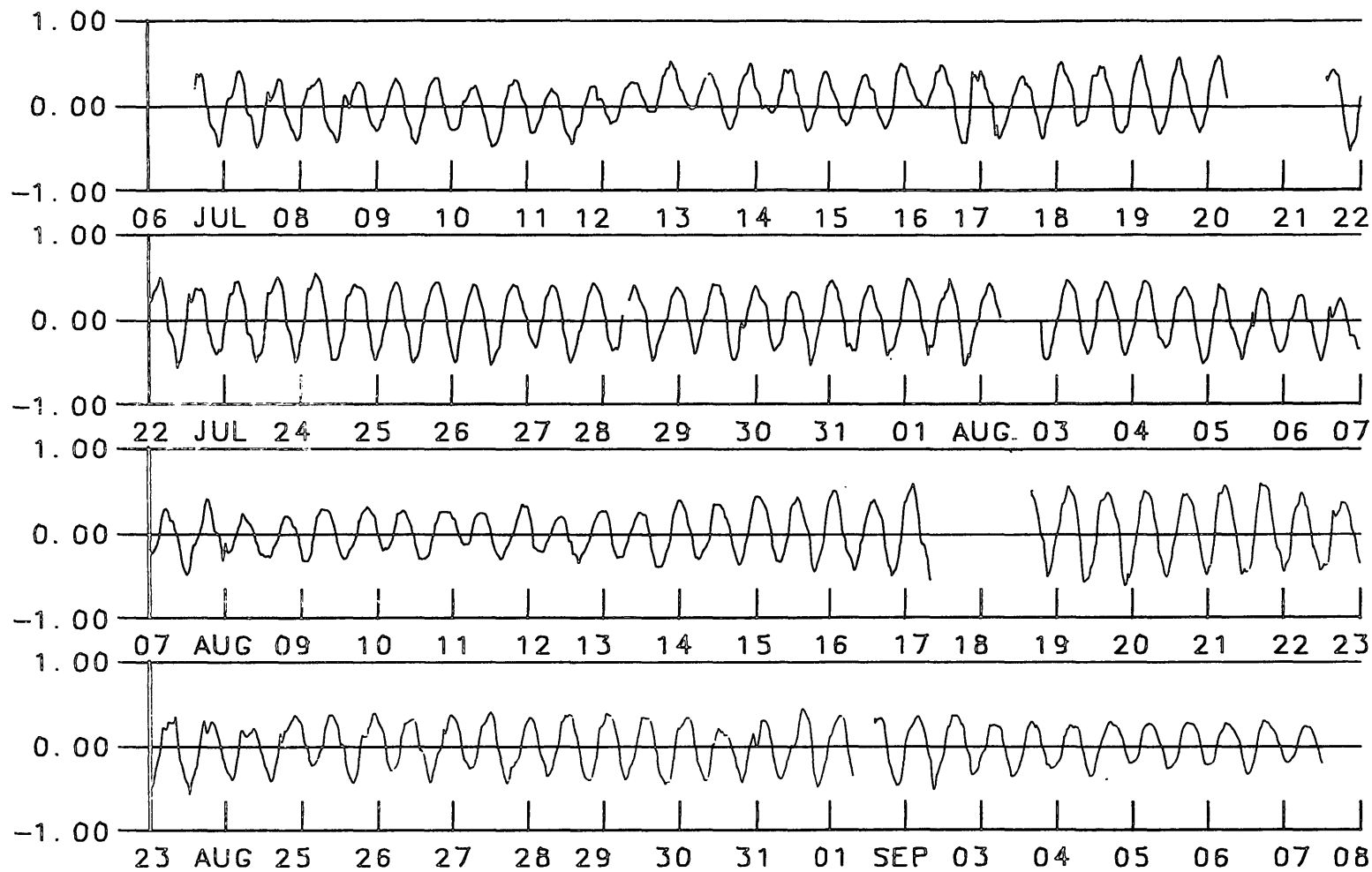
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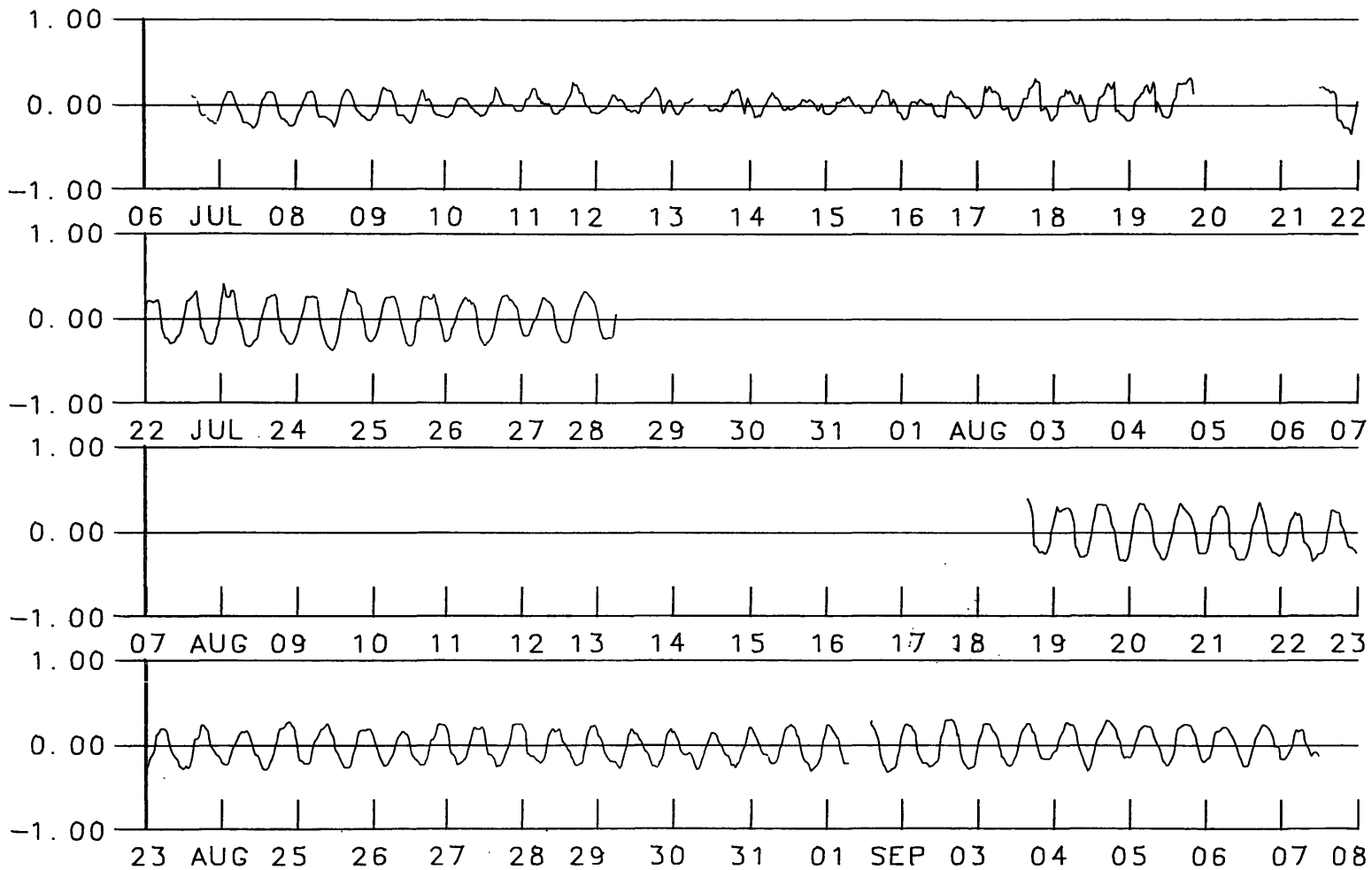
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 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB



1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 1 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB



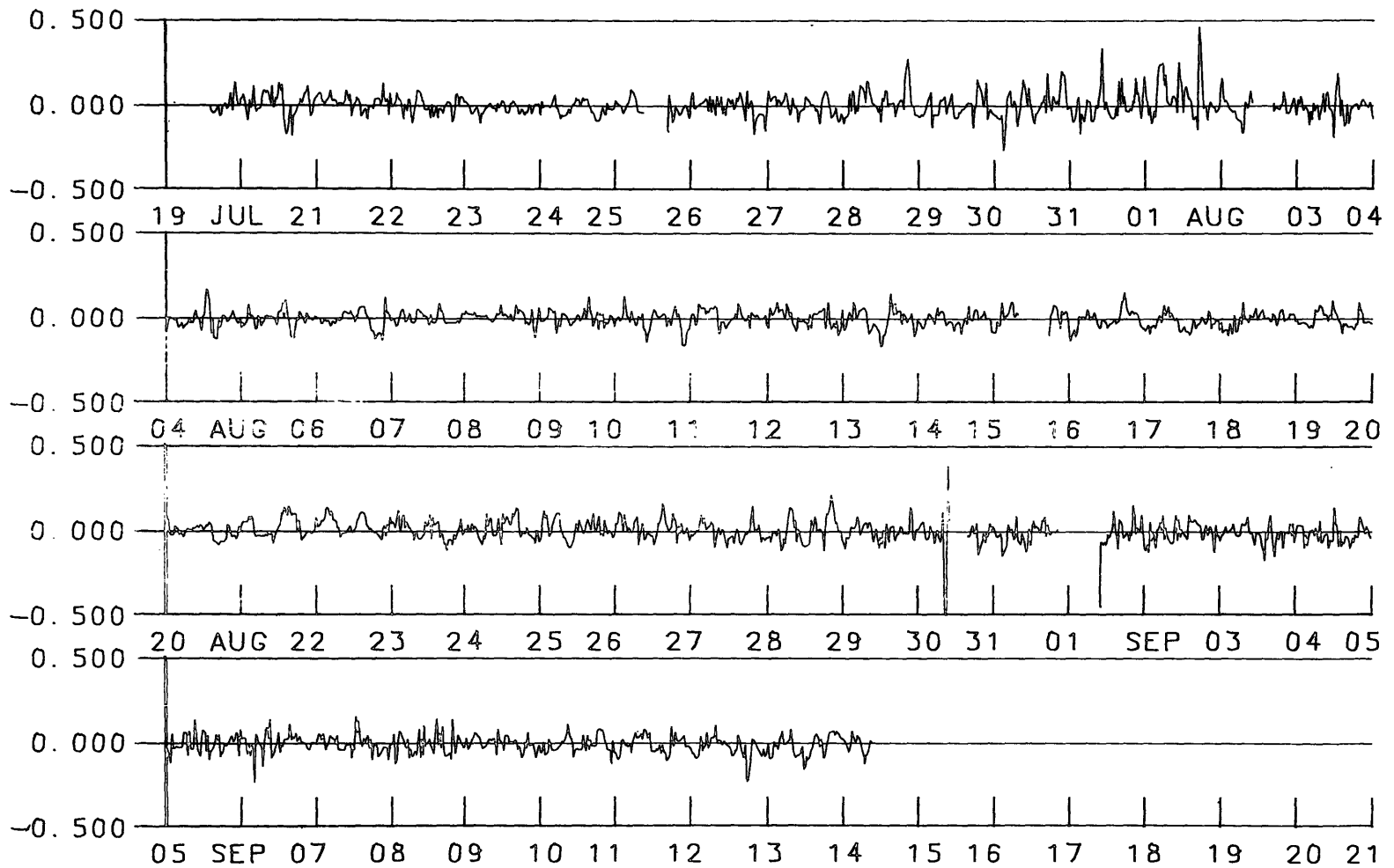
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 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 6 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB



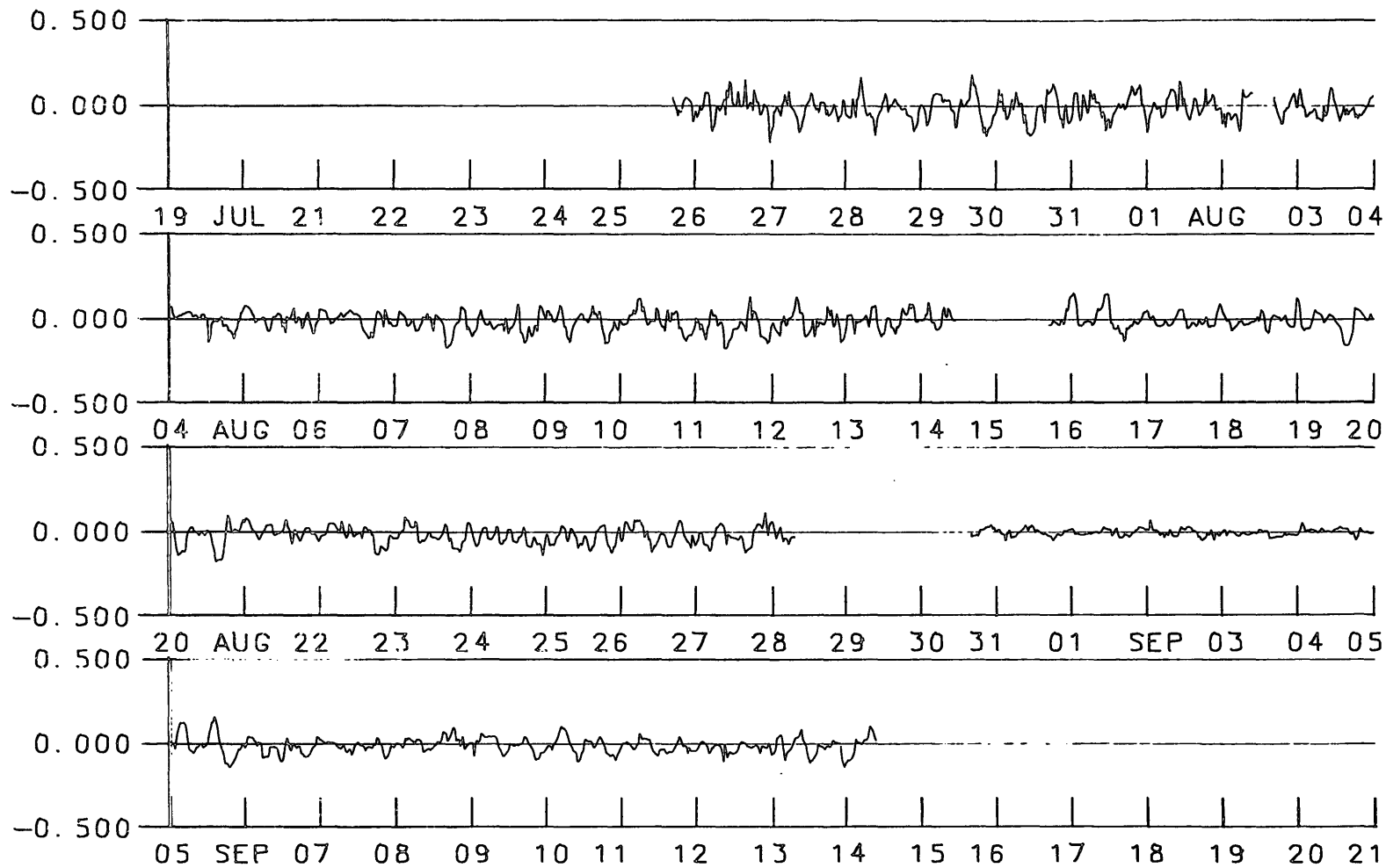
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 10 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB

APPENDIX D1

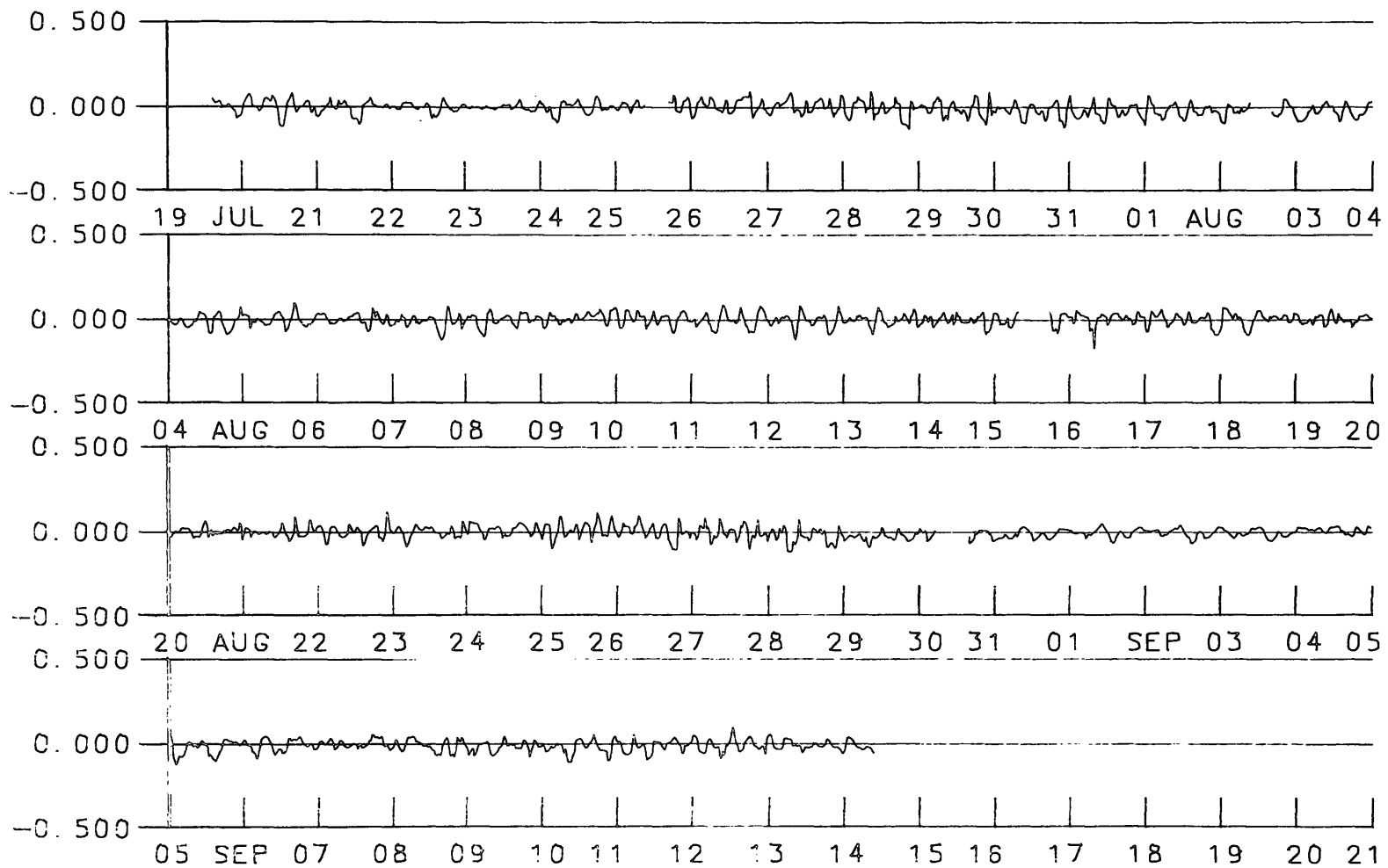
TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS OF CURRENTS (1988)



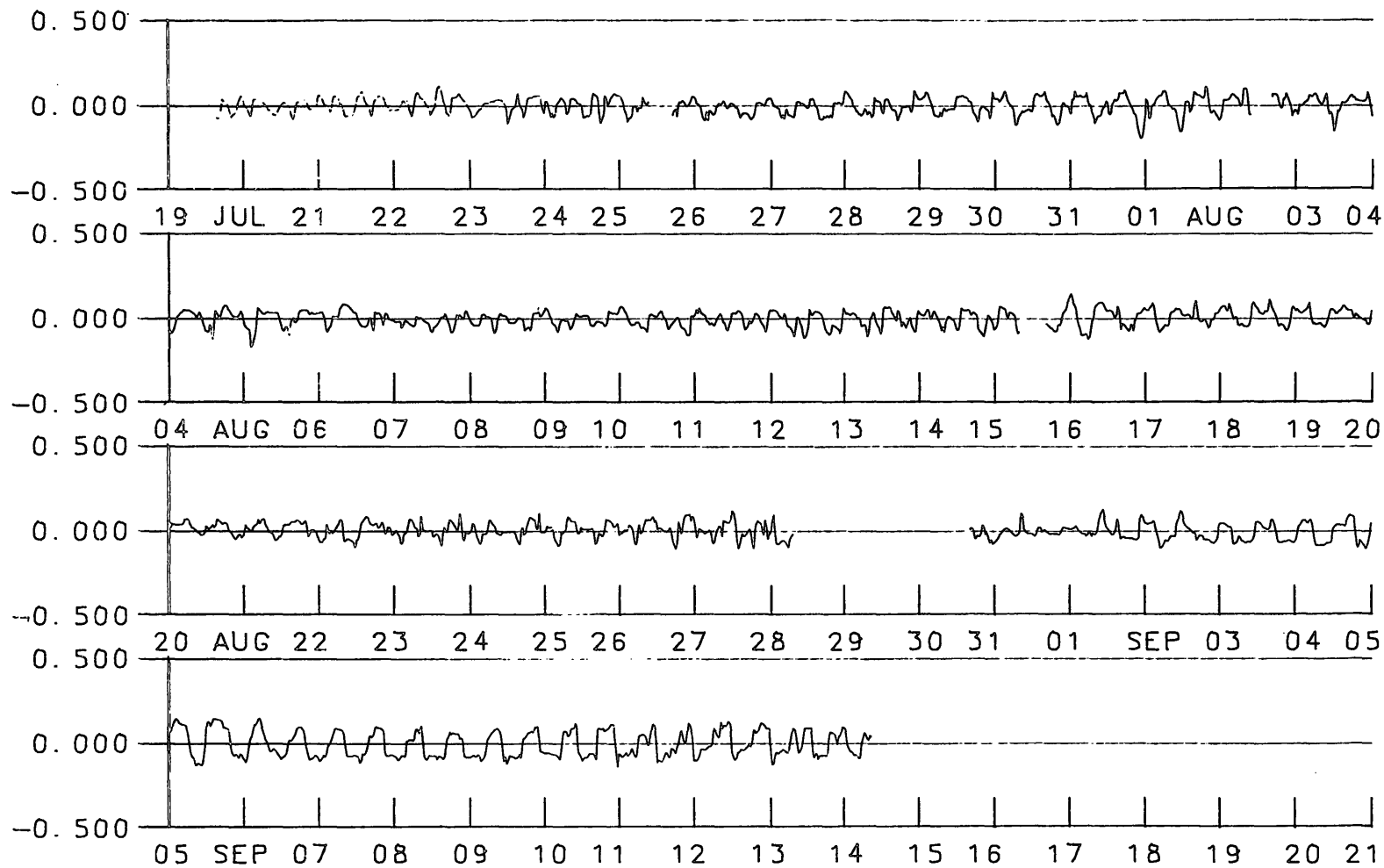
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 1.5 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



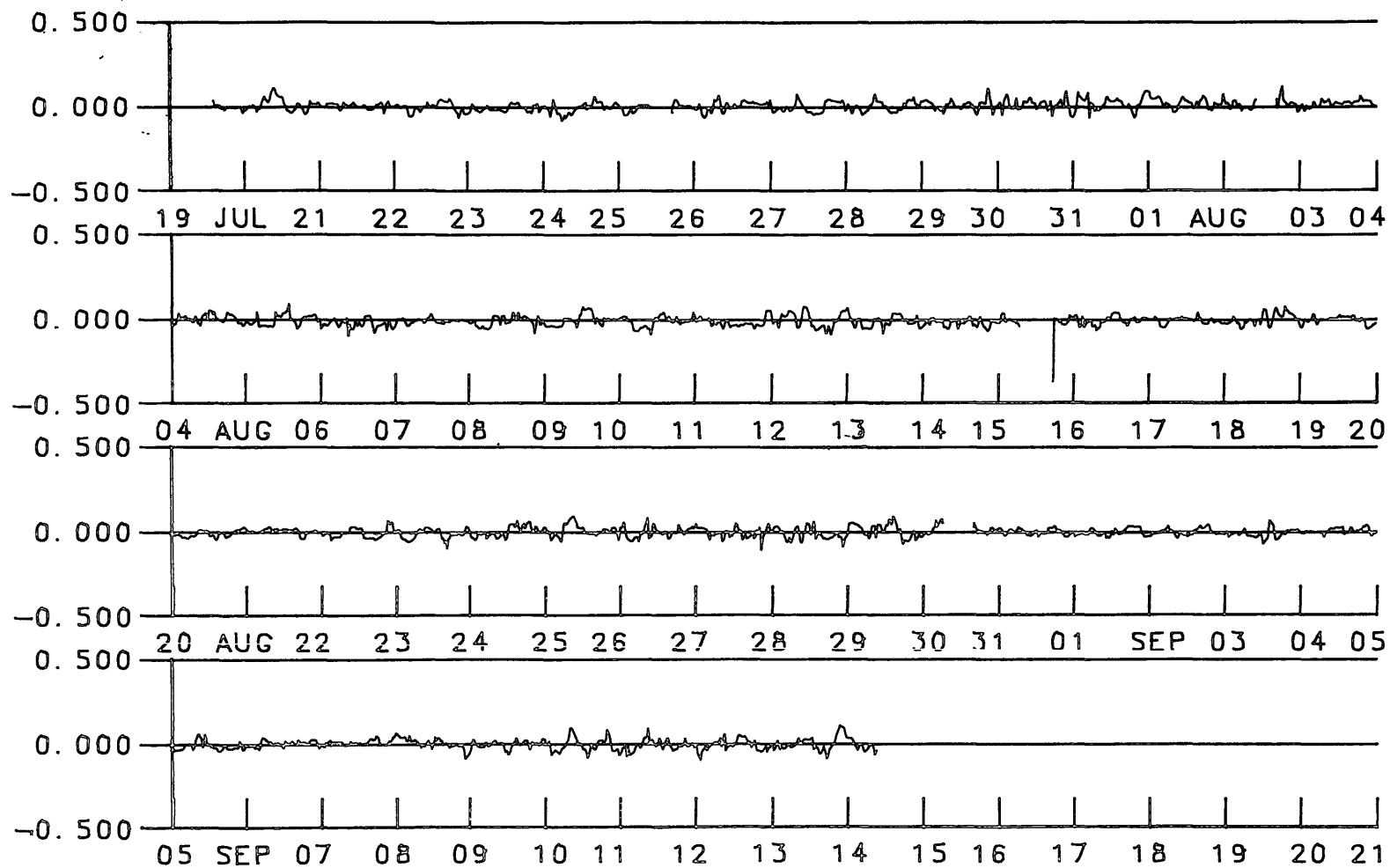
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 6.5 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



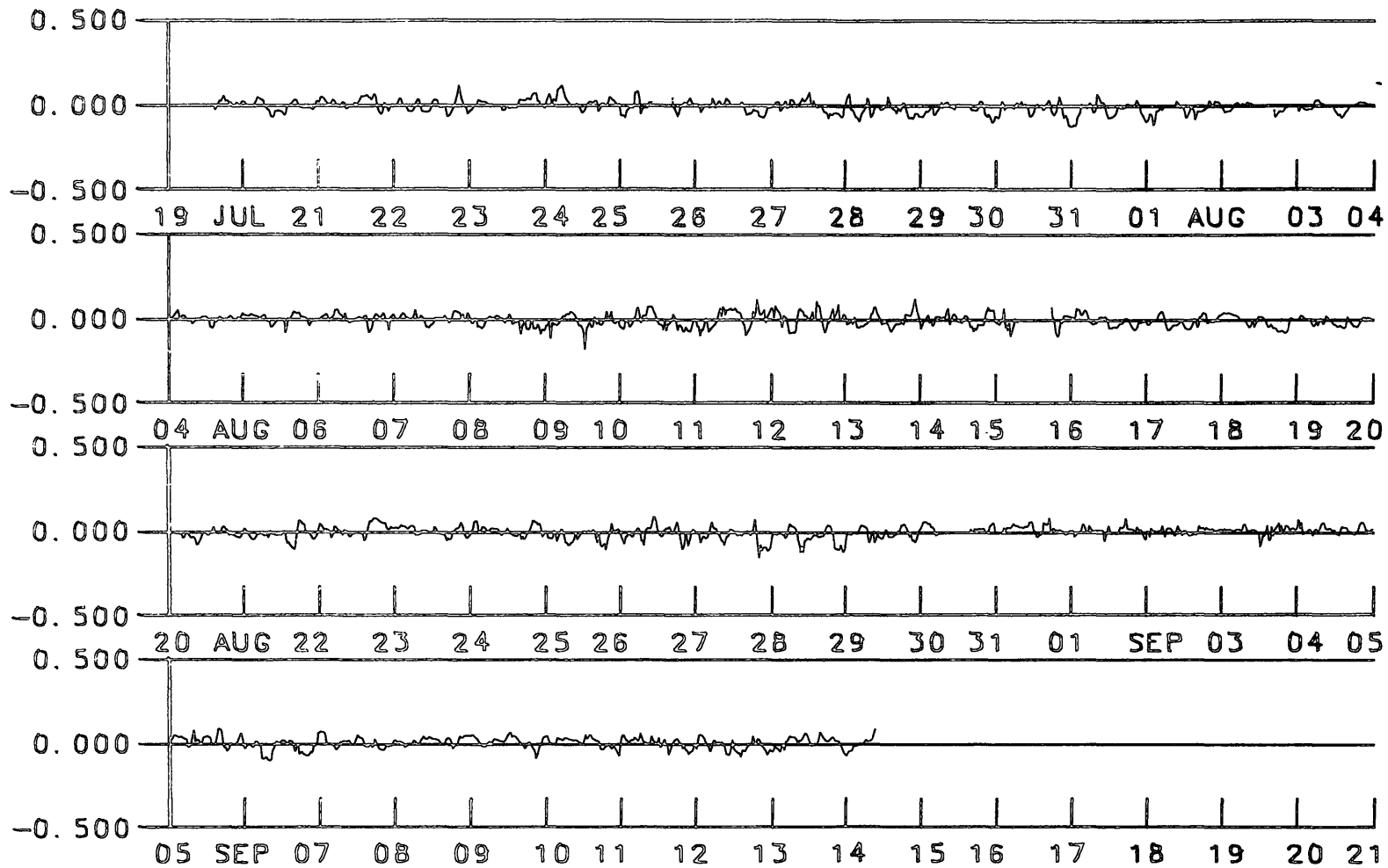
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 11.5 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



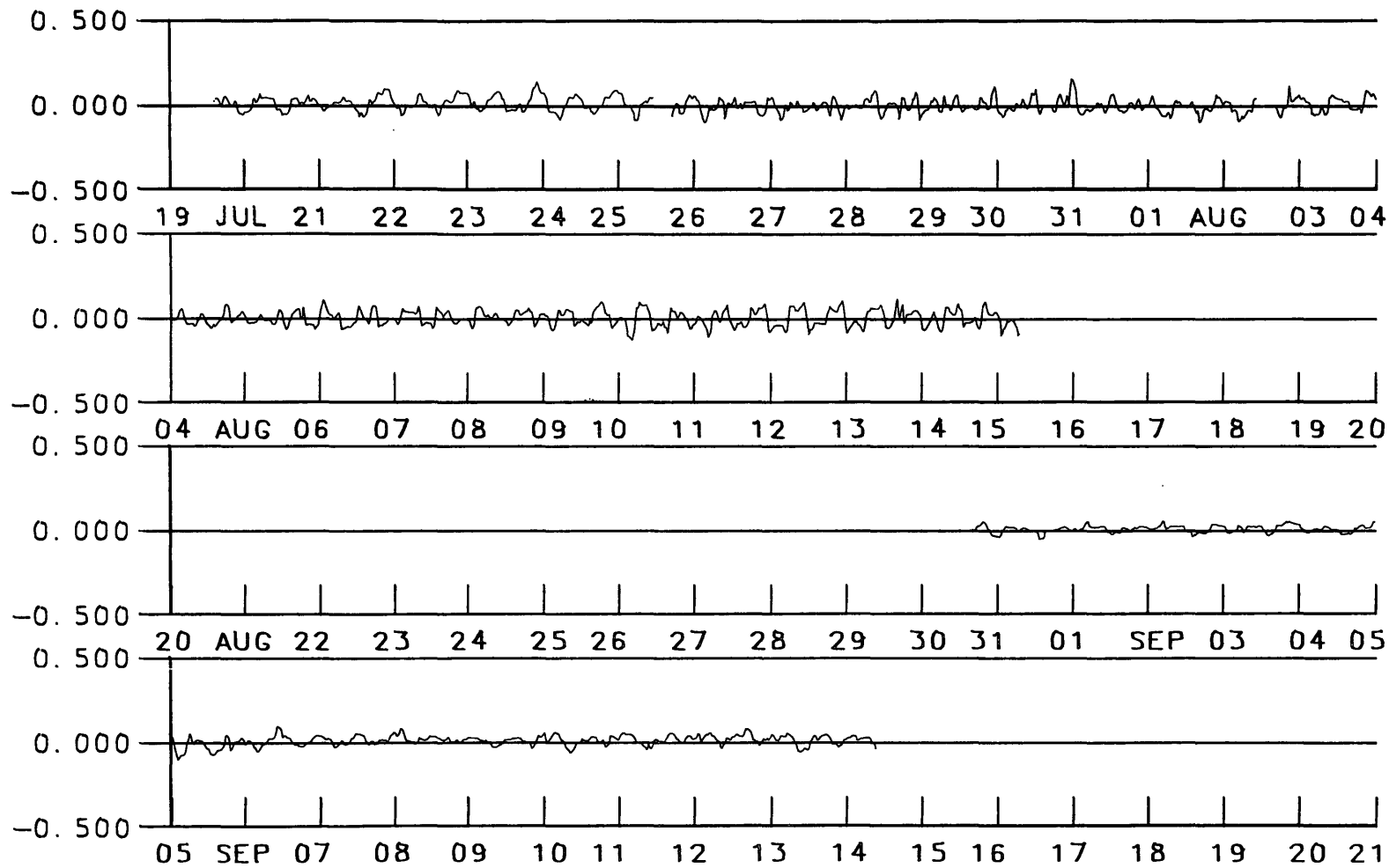
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 15.7 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



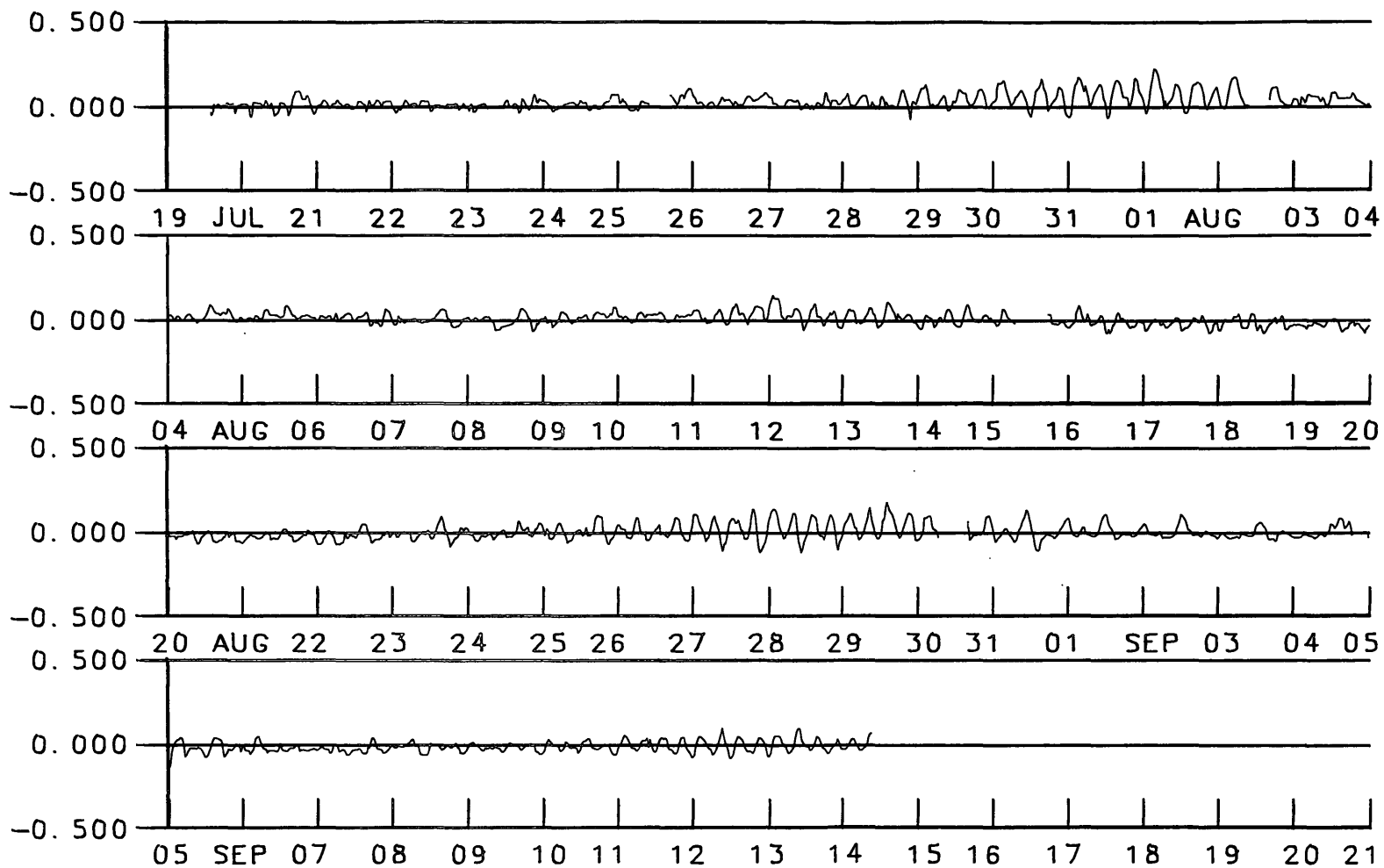
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 1.5 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 6.5 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



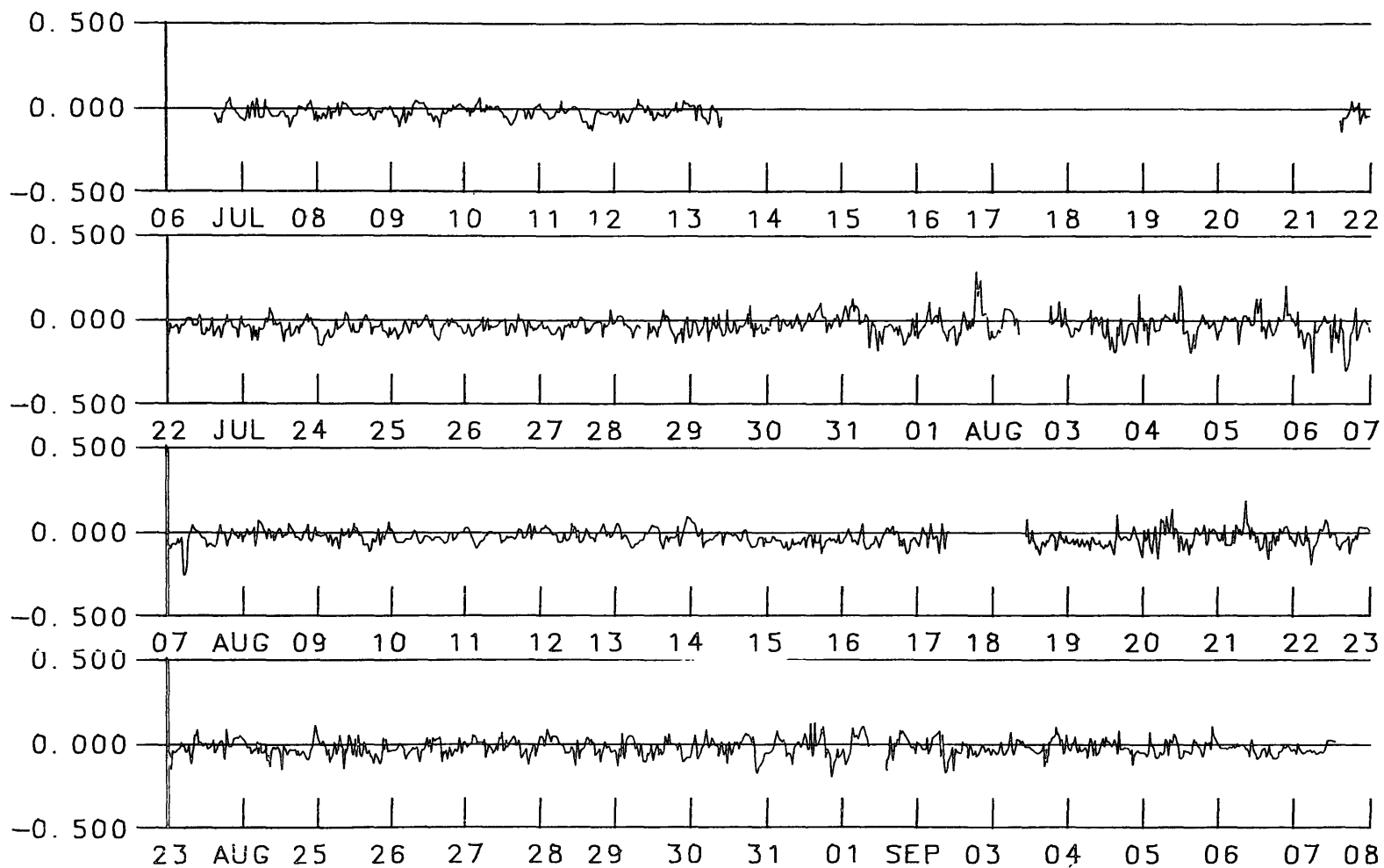
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 11.5 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



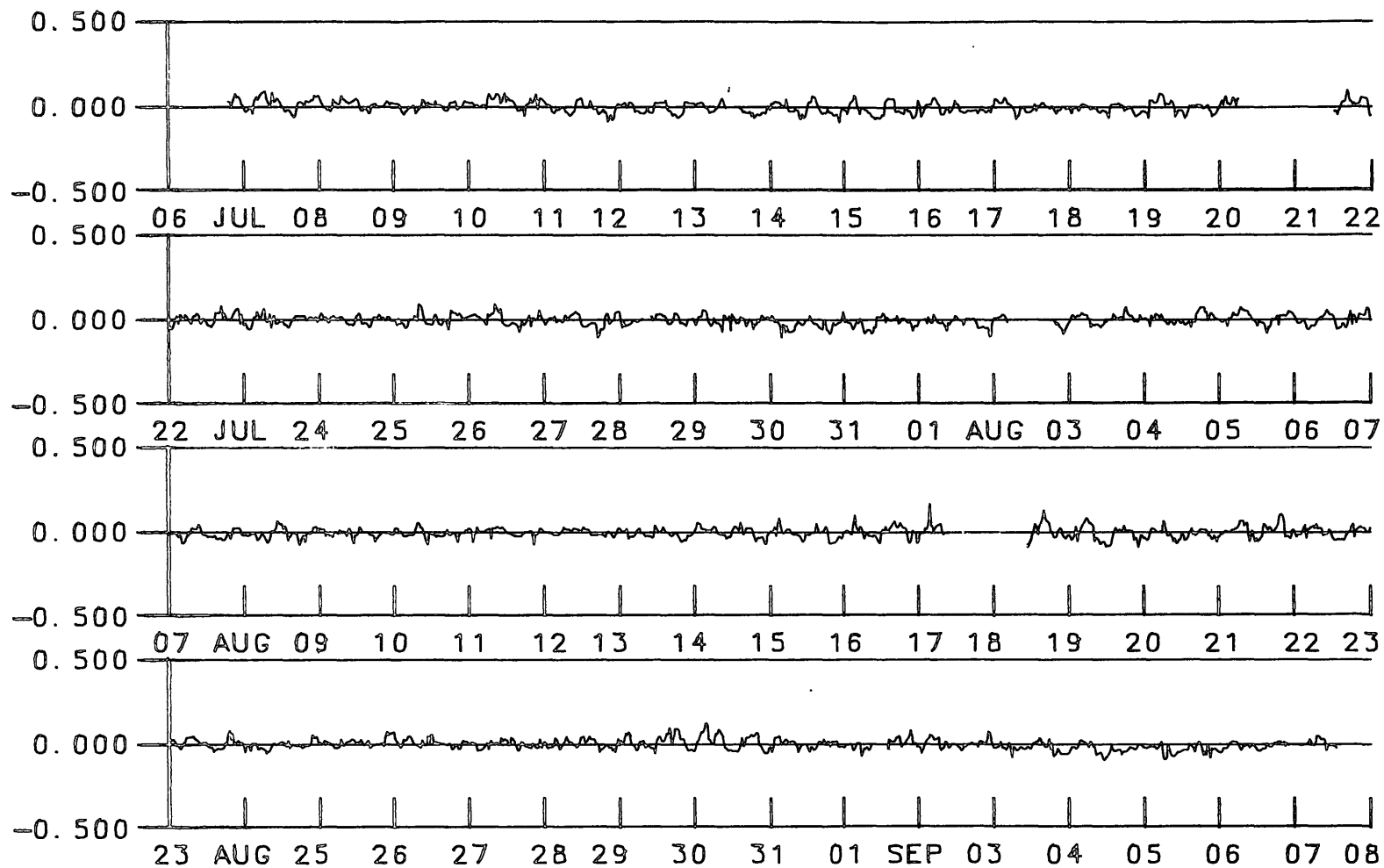
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 15.1 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.

APPENDIX D2

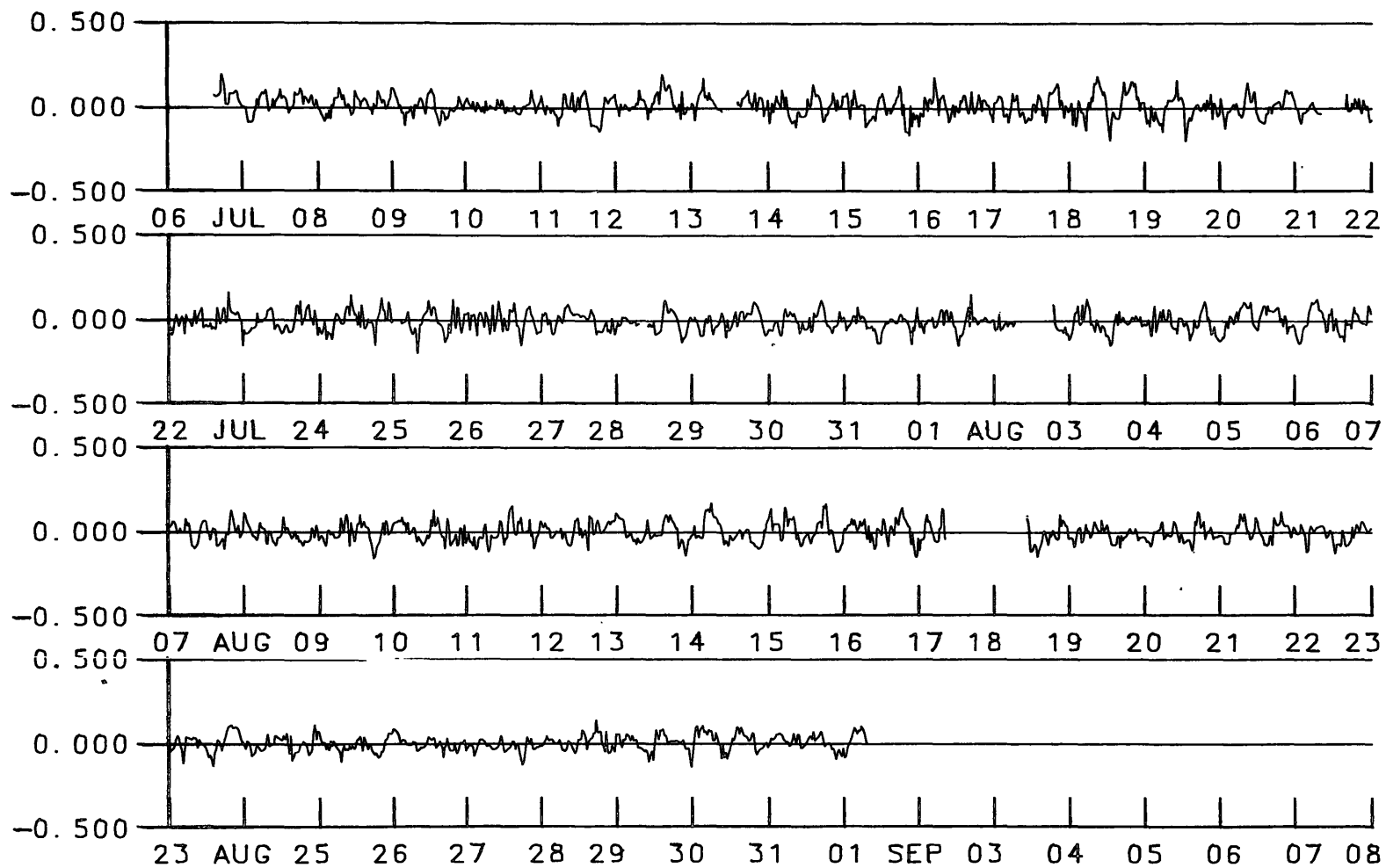
TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS OF CURRENTS (1998)



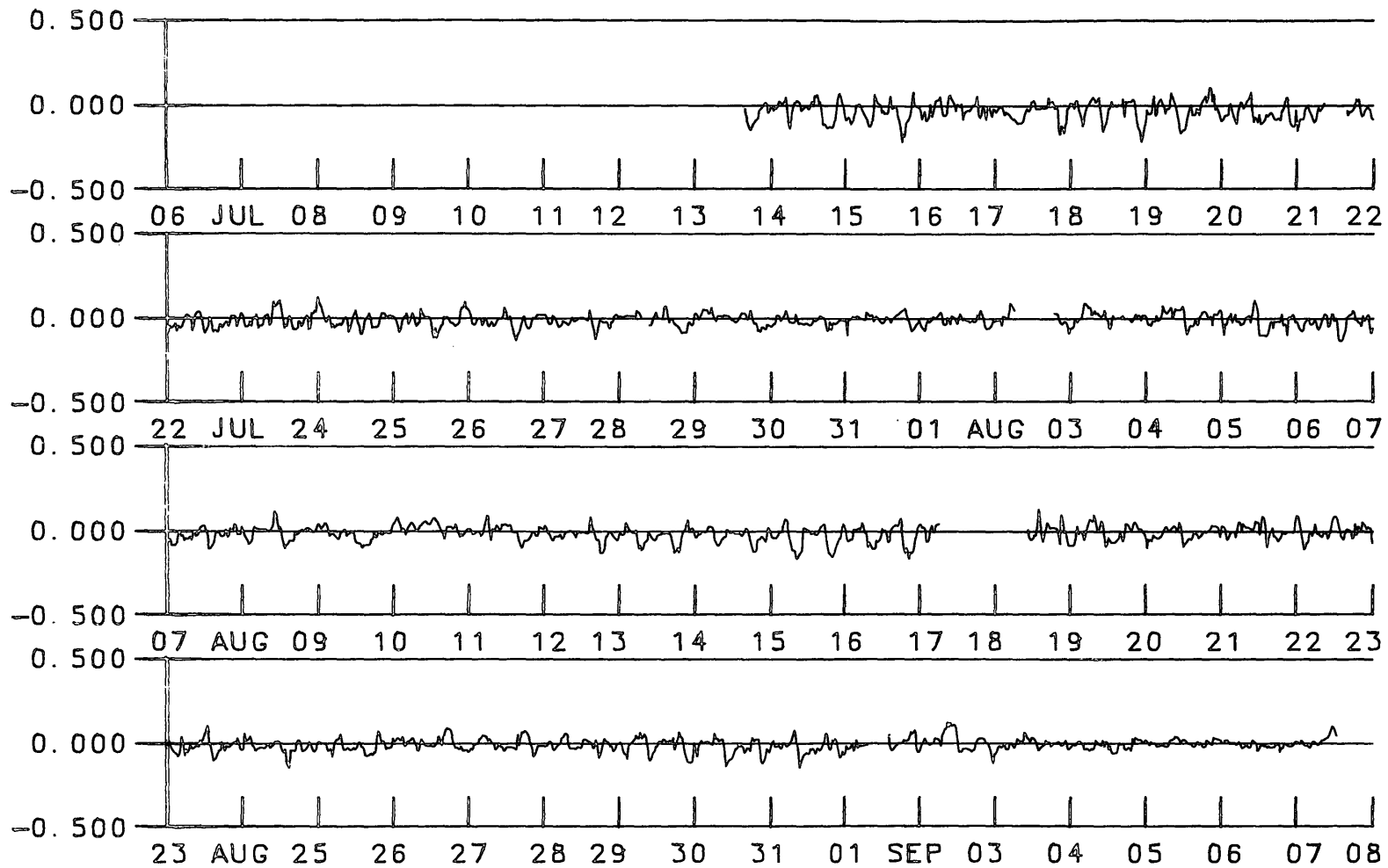
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = N2 DEPTH = ? M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



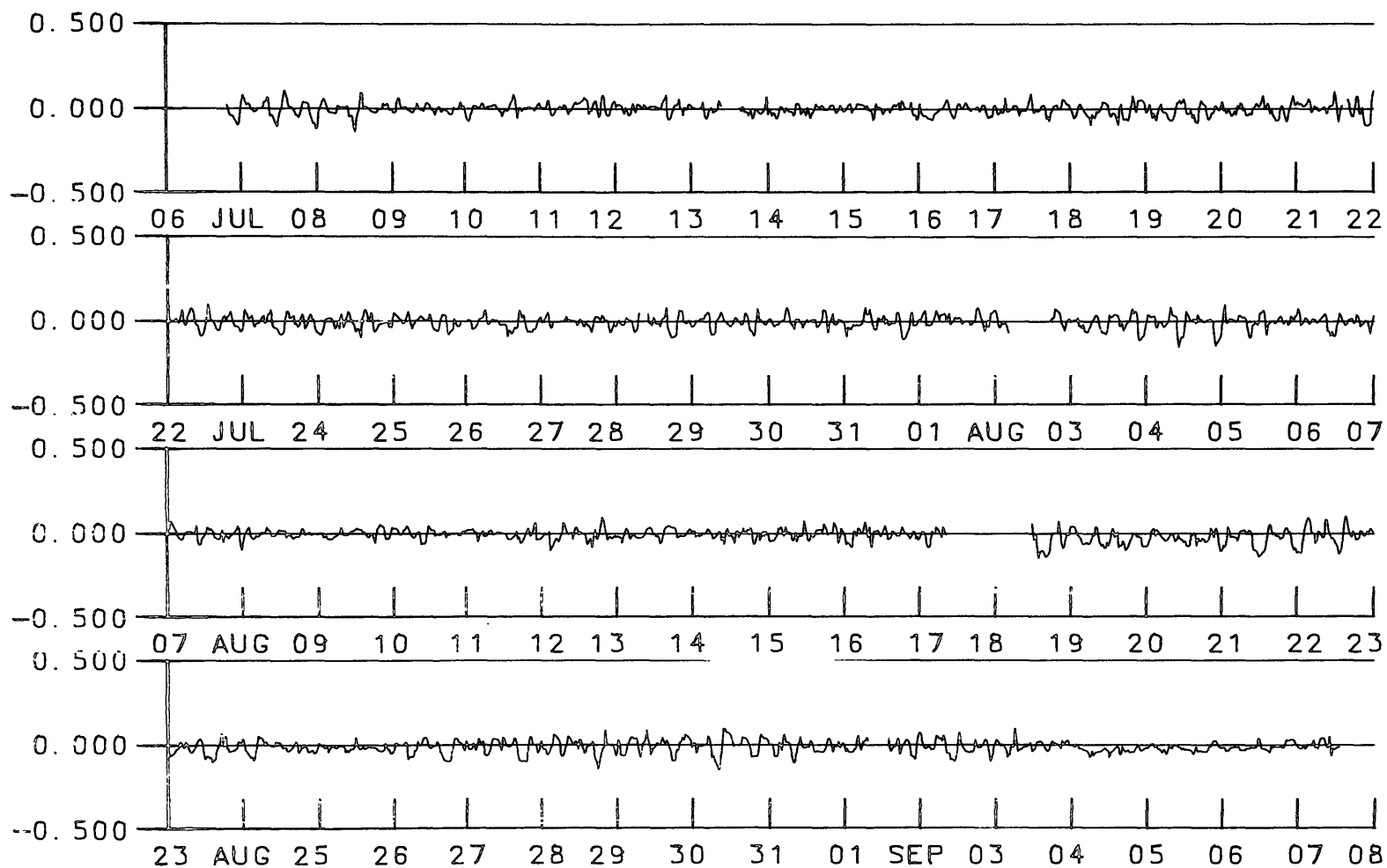
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = N2 DEPTH = 7 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



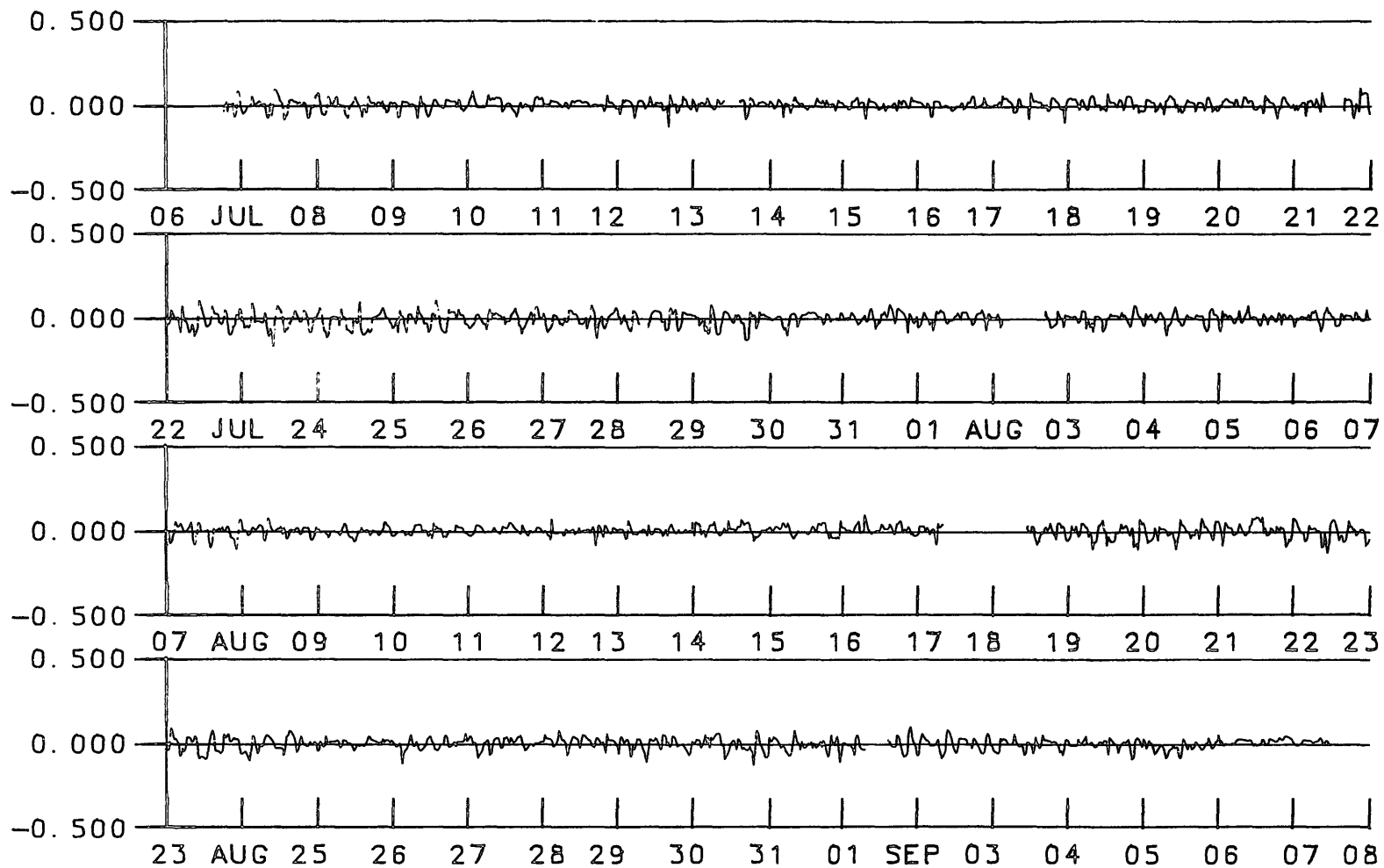
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 1 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



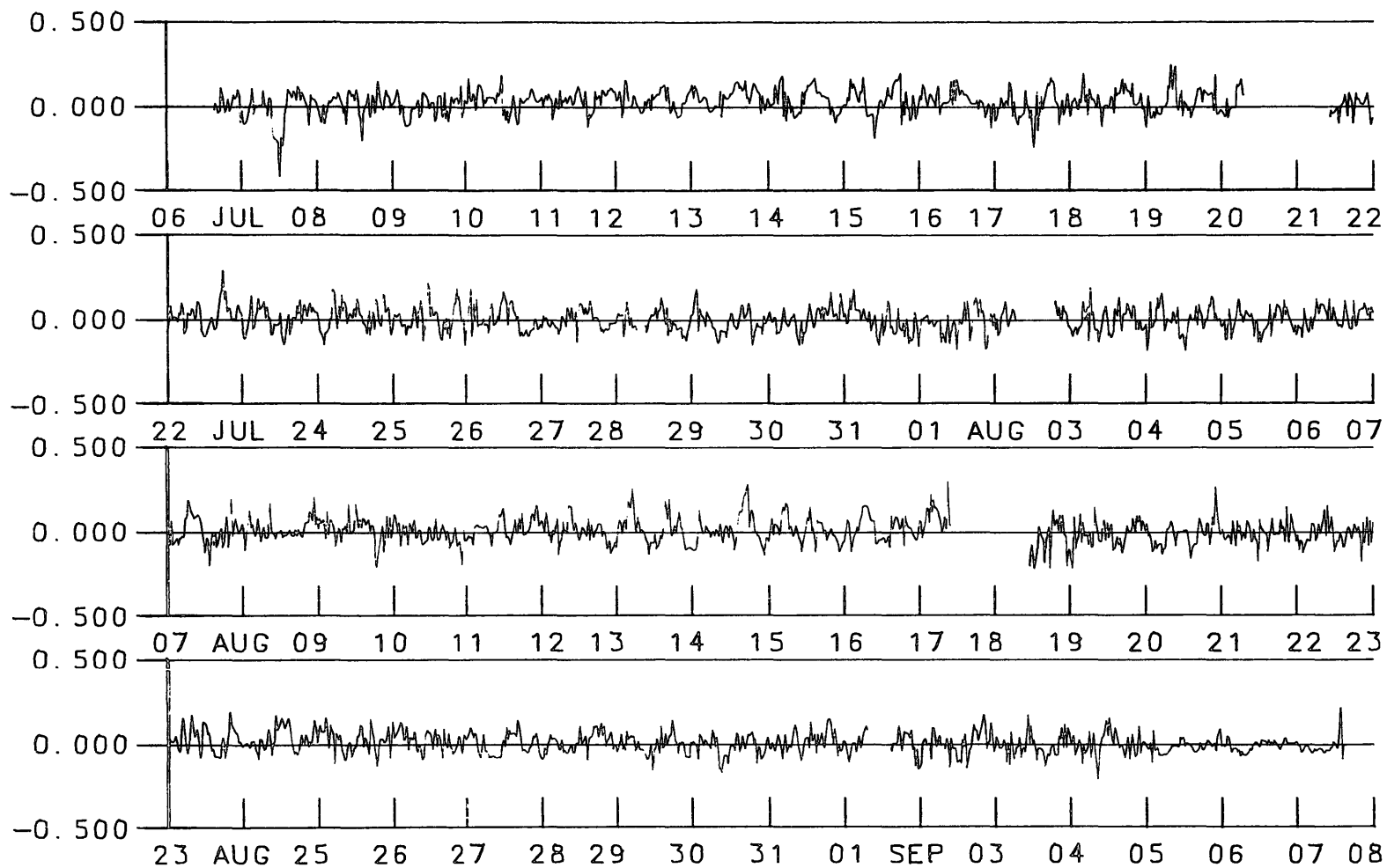
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 6 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



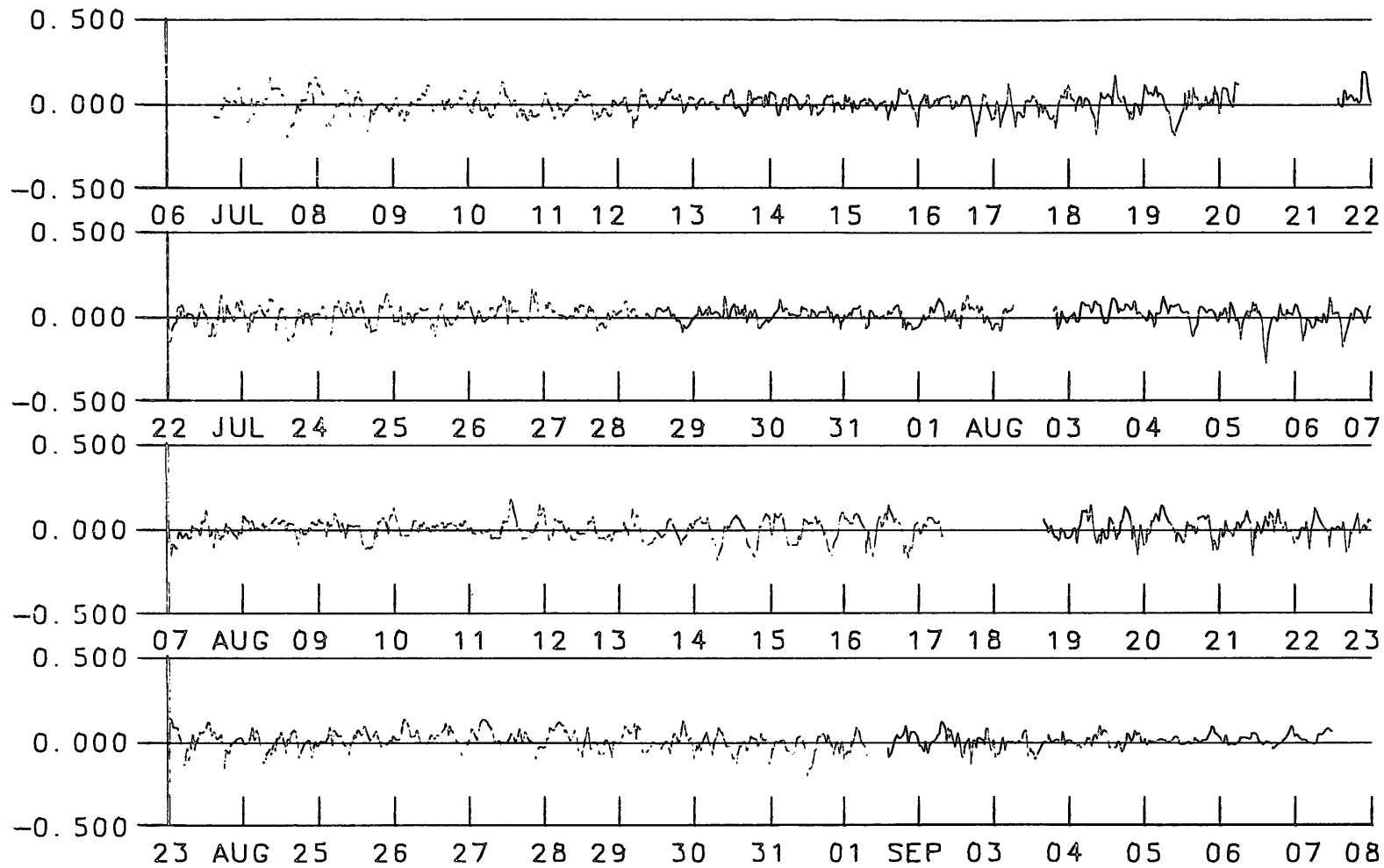
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 11 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



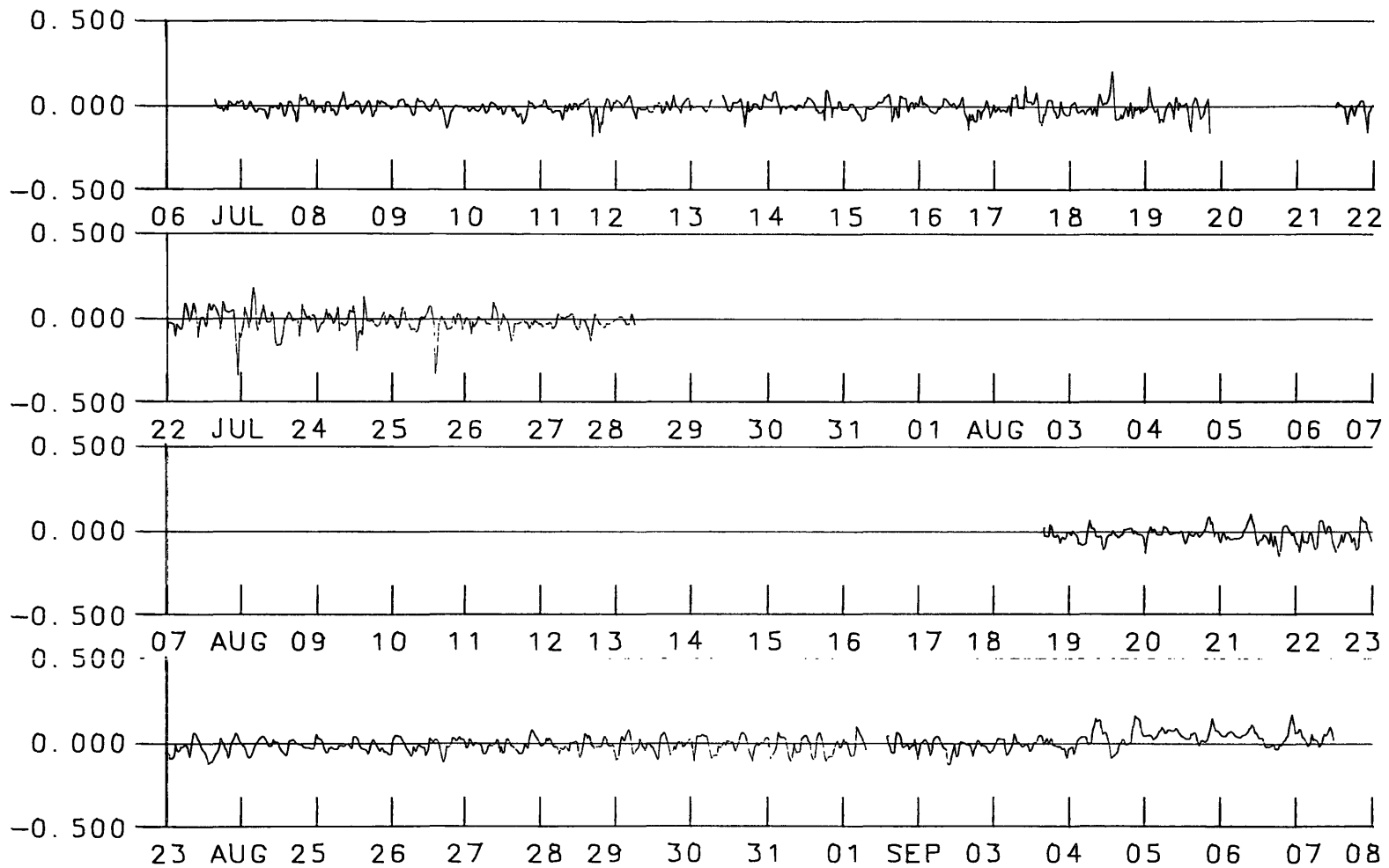
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 16 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 1 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



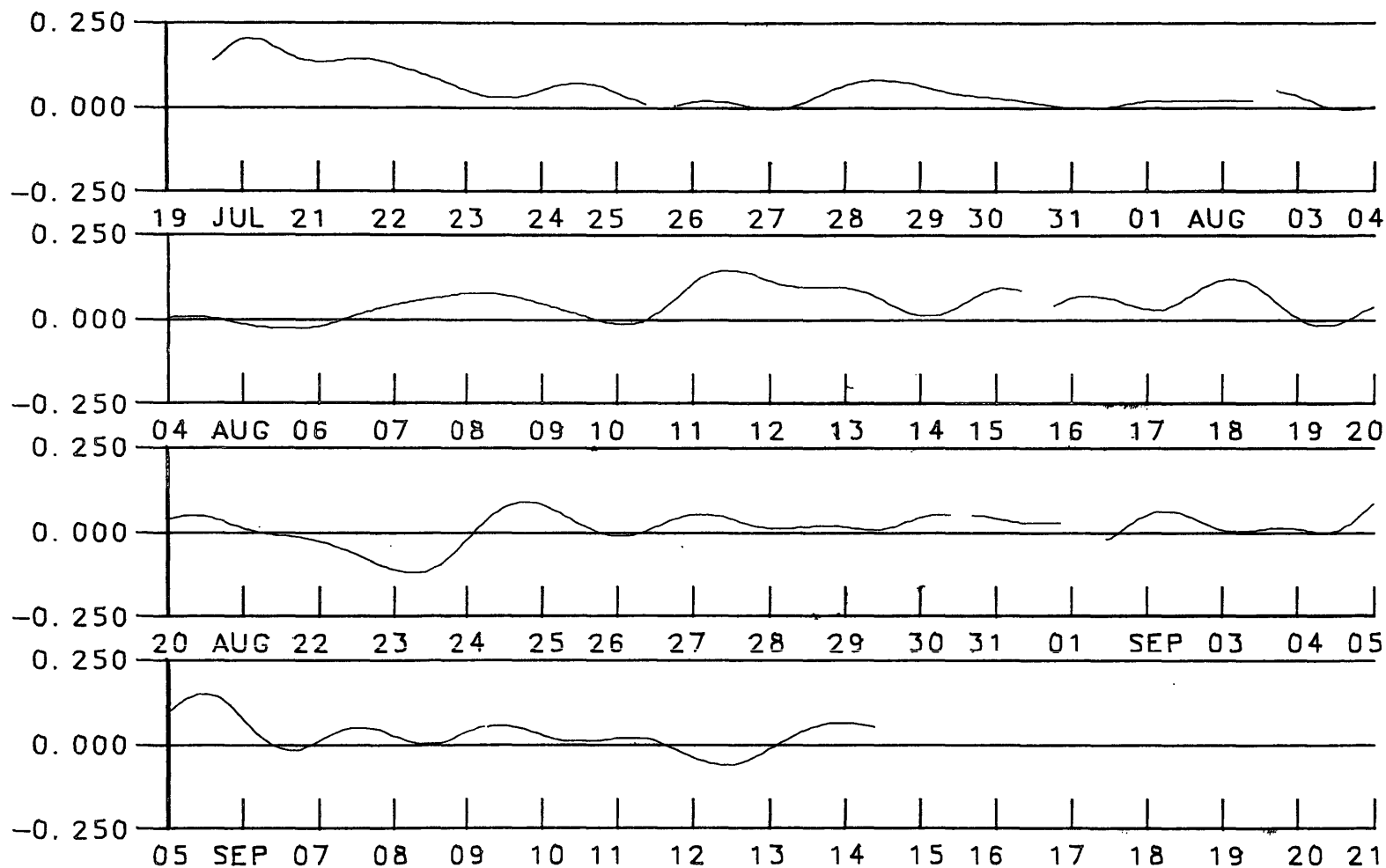
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 6 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.



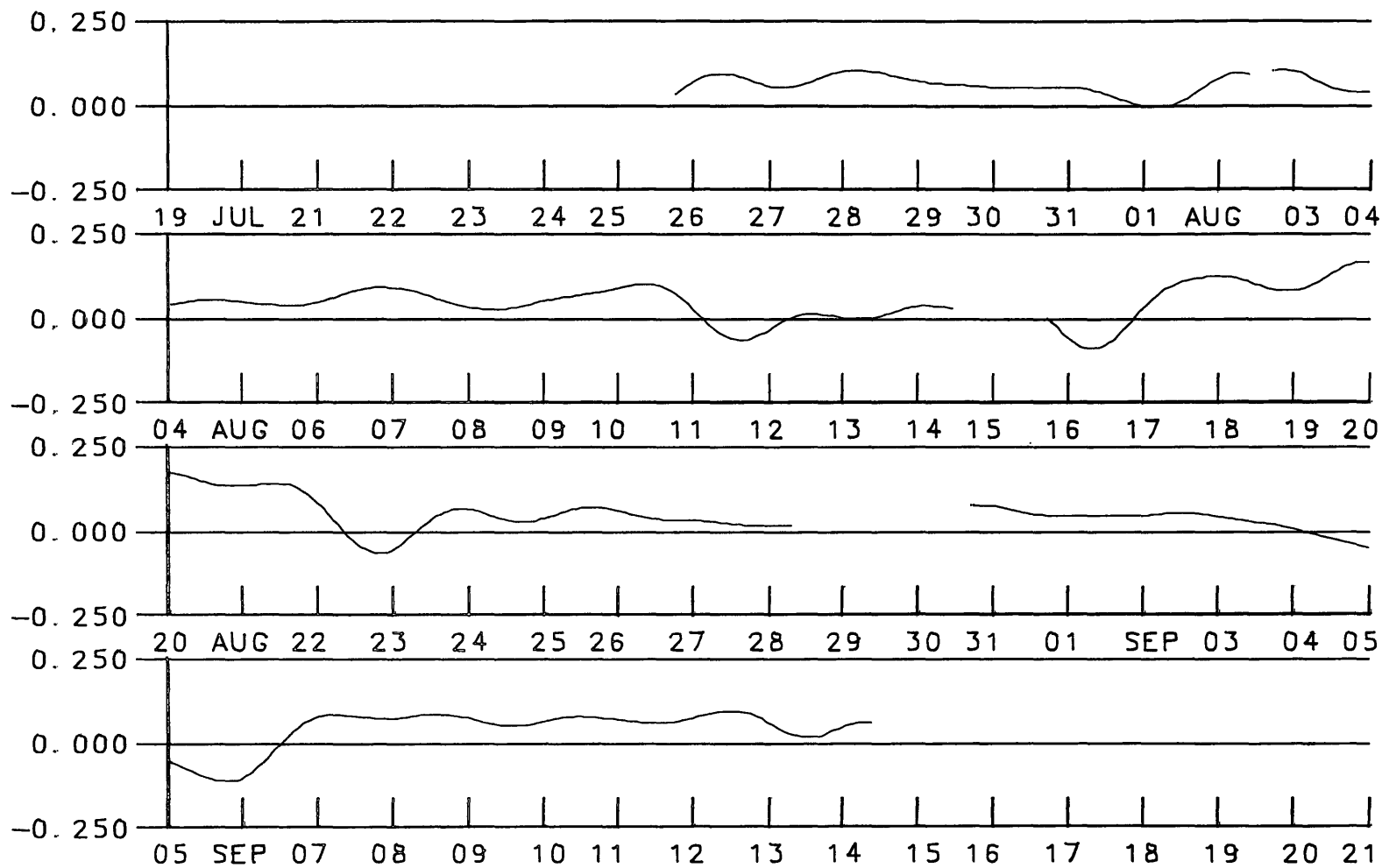
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 10 M
 TRANSVERSE COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB MINUS 90 DEG.

APPENDIX E1

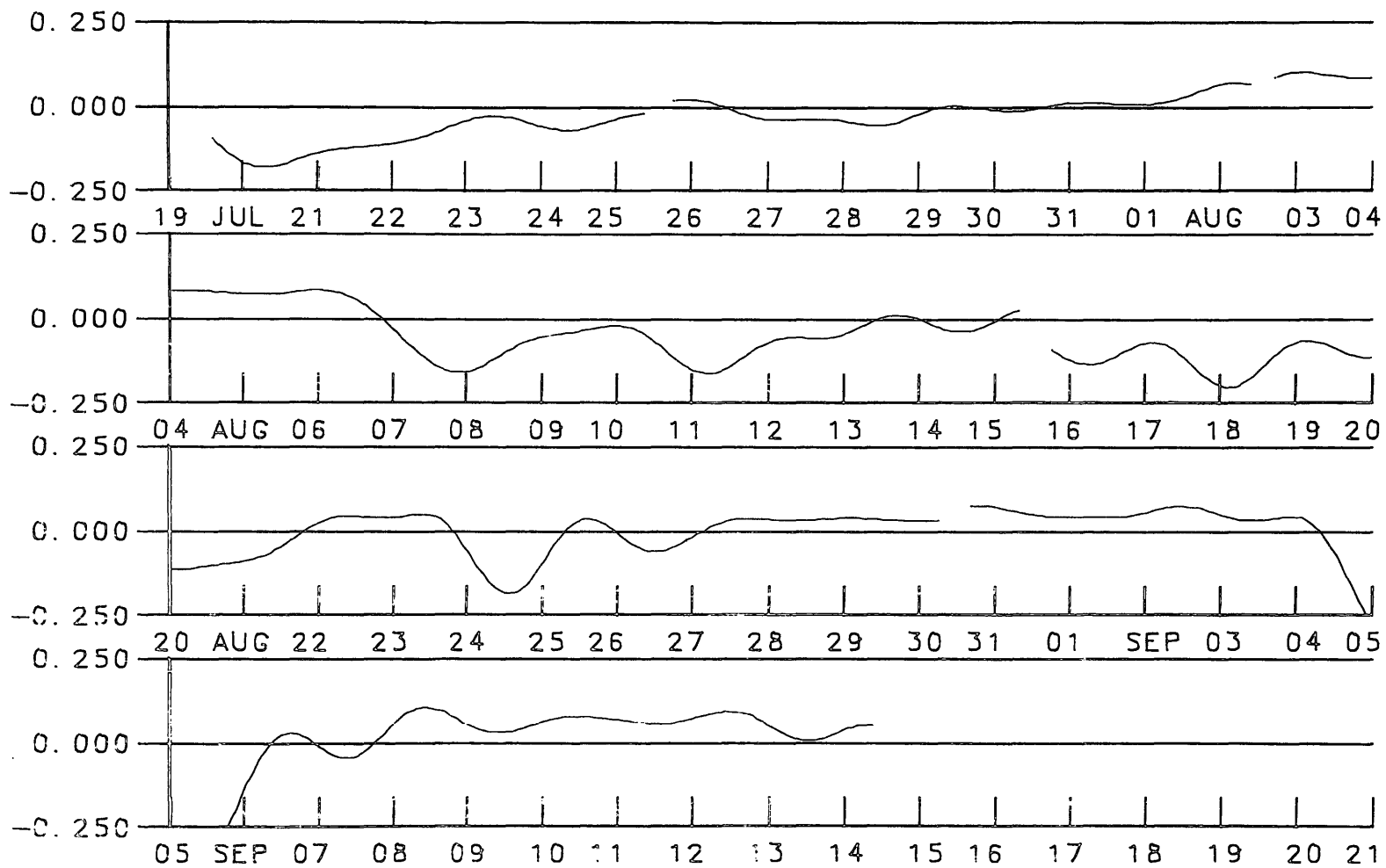
LOW PASS FILTERED LONGITUDINAL
COMPONENTS OF CURRENTS (1988)



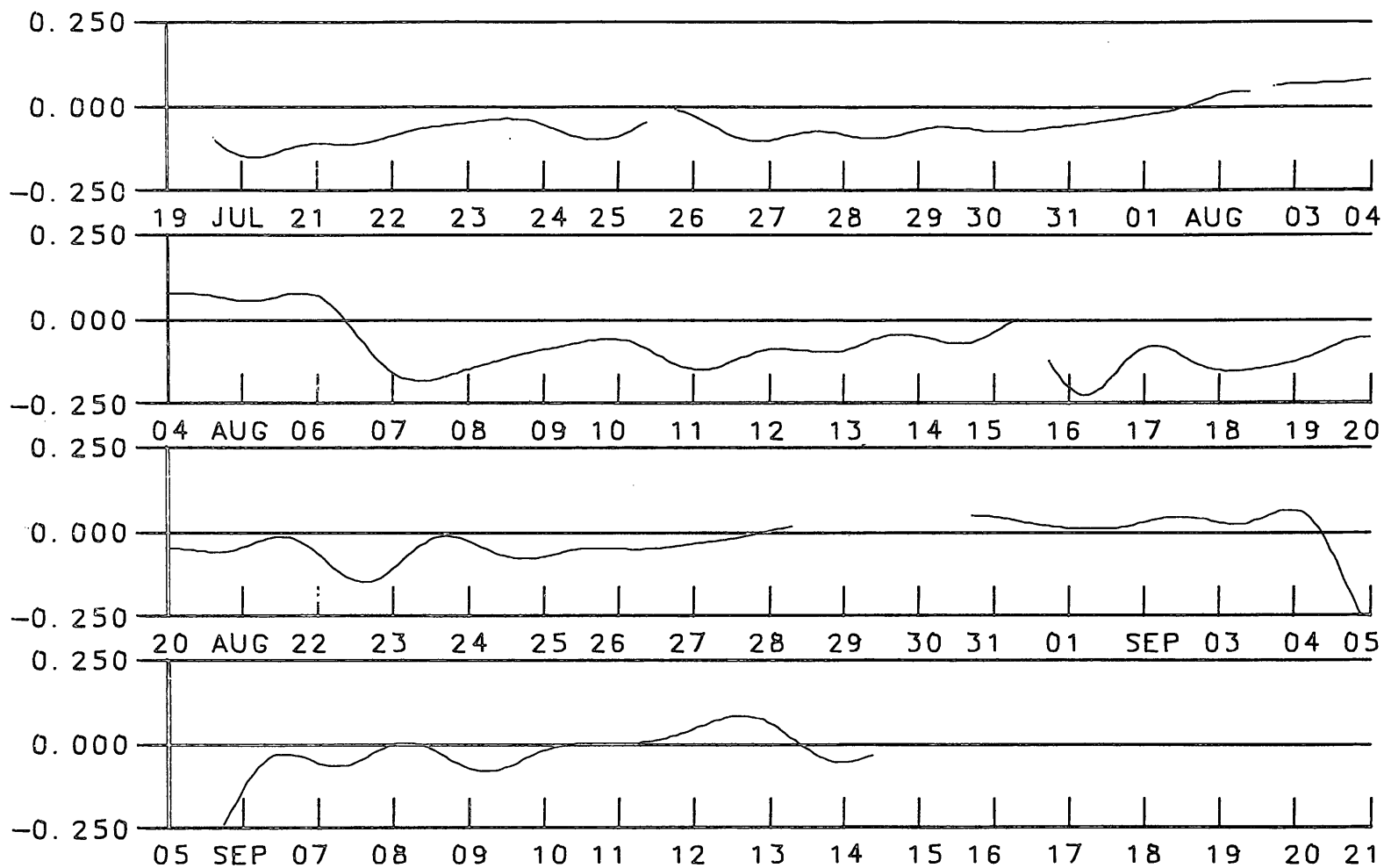
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 1.5 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



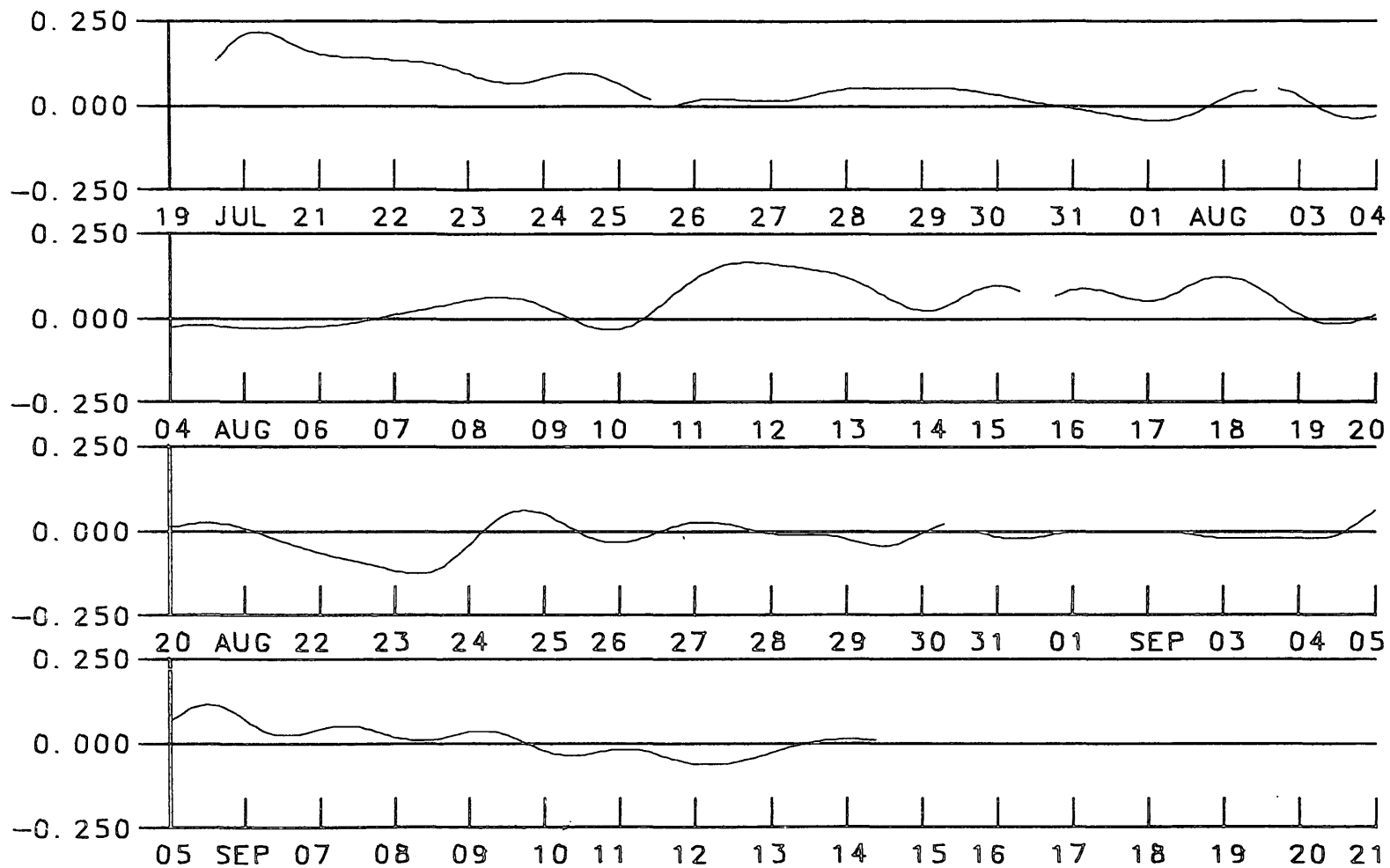
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 6.5 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



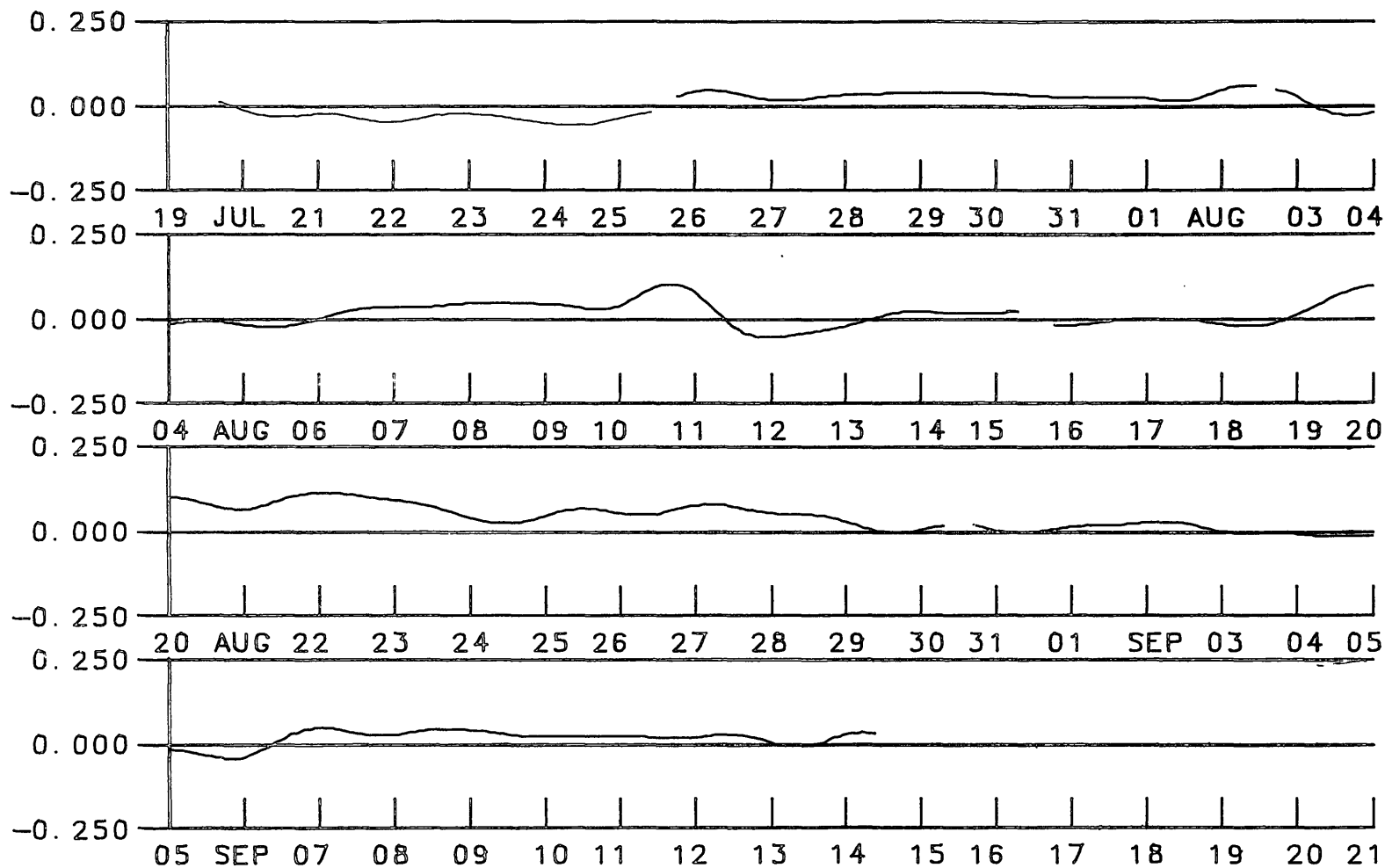
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 11.5 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



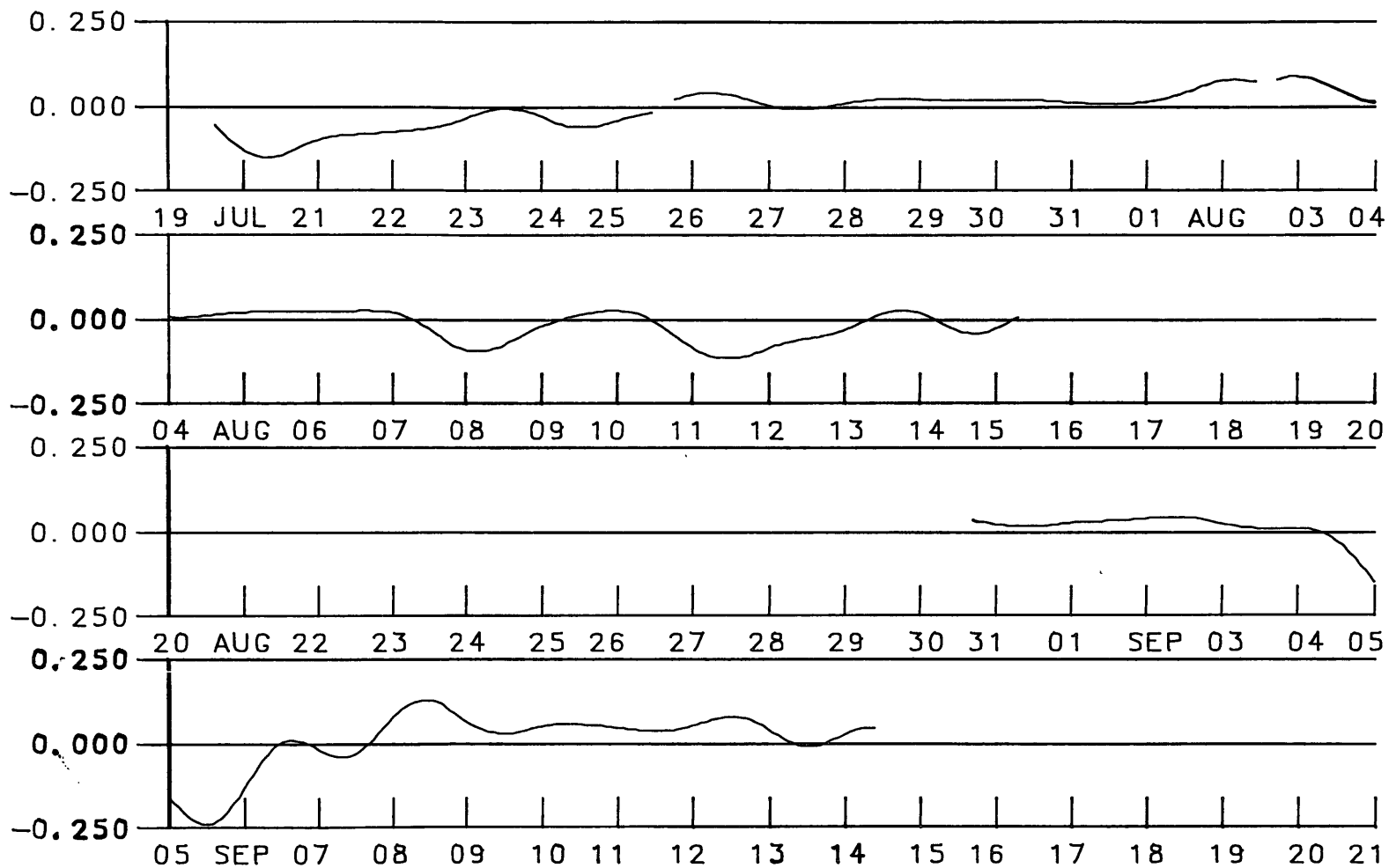
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 15.7 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



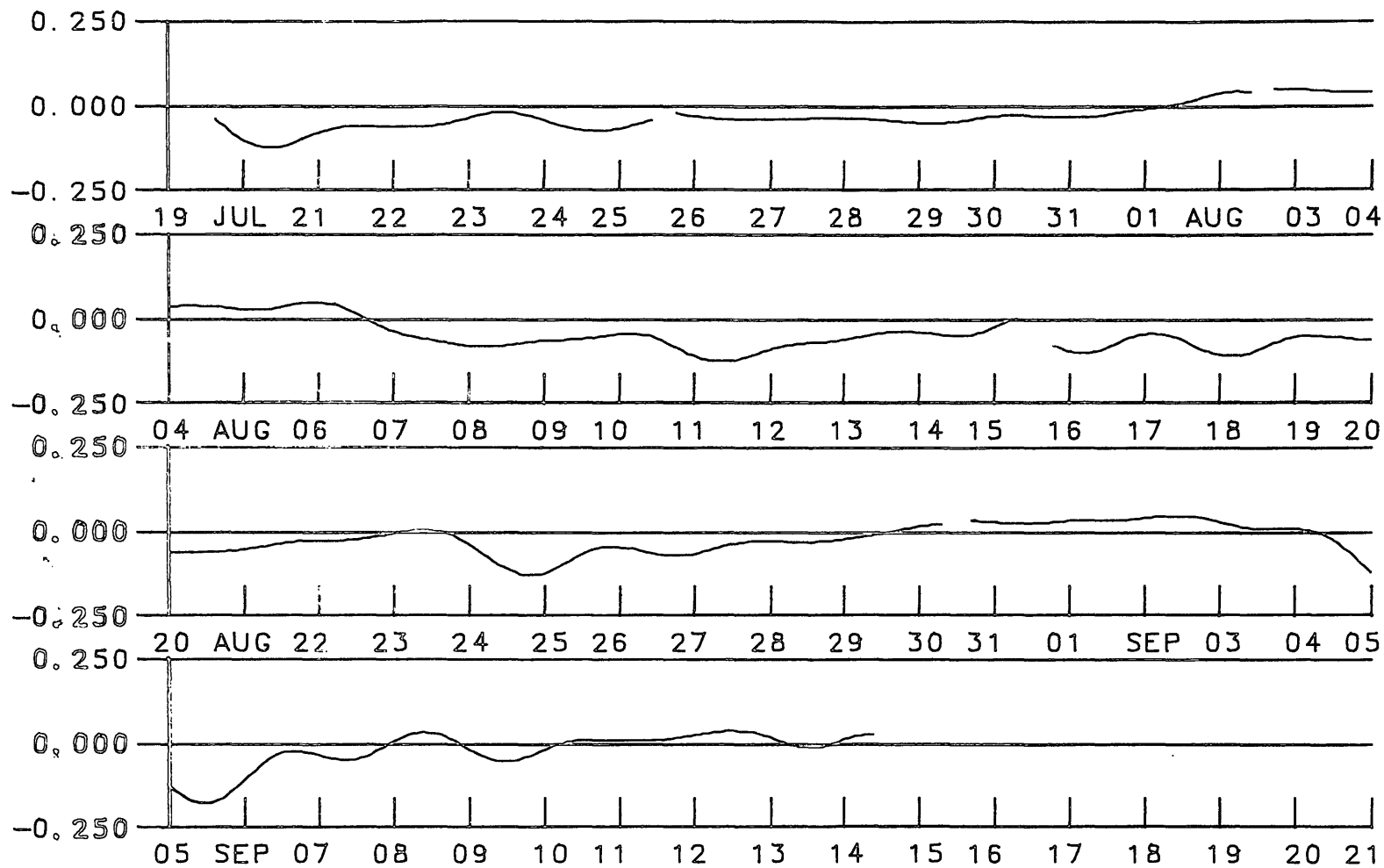
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 1.5 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 6.5 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



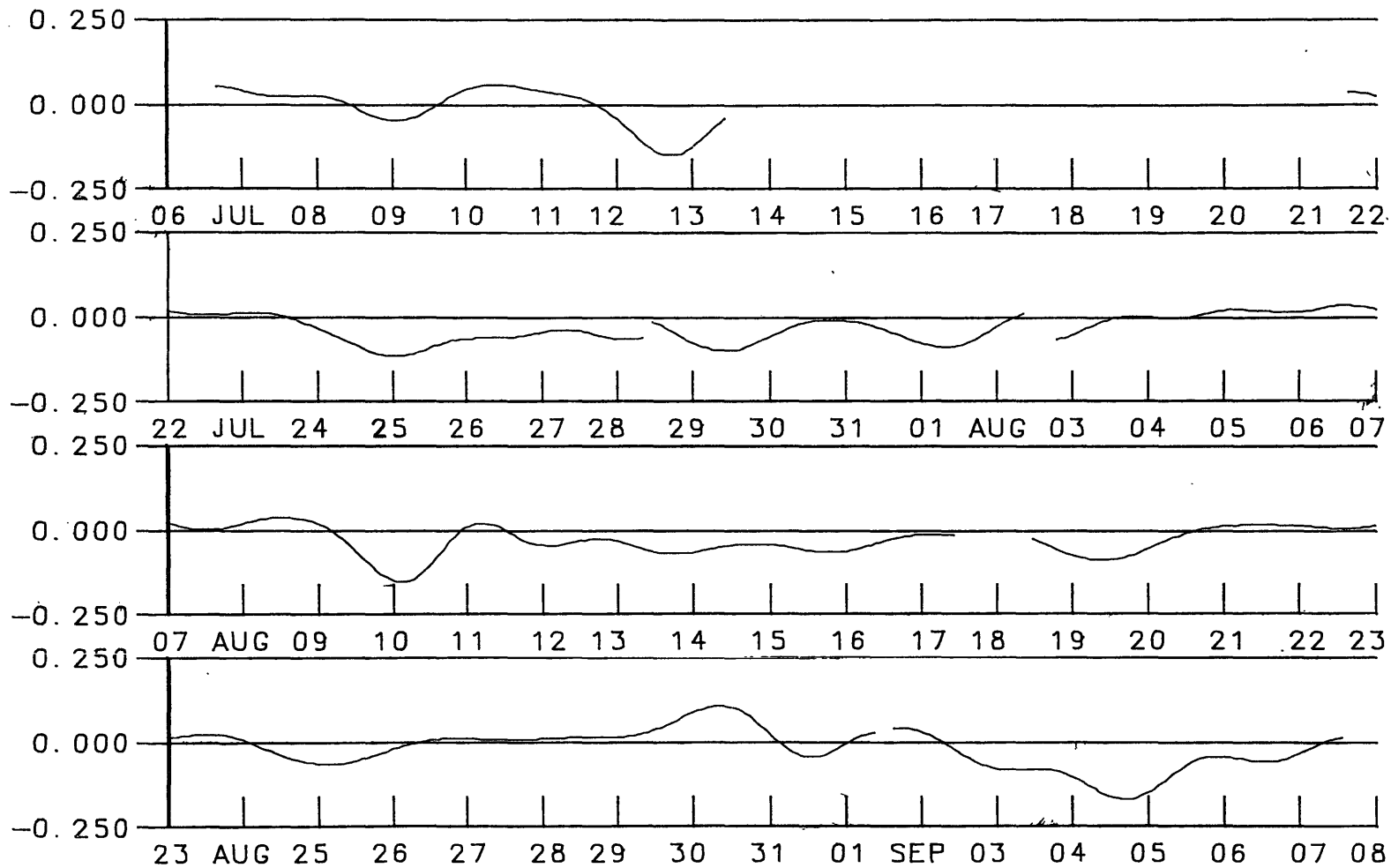
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 11.5 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



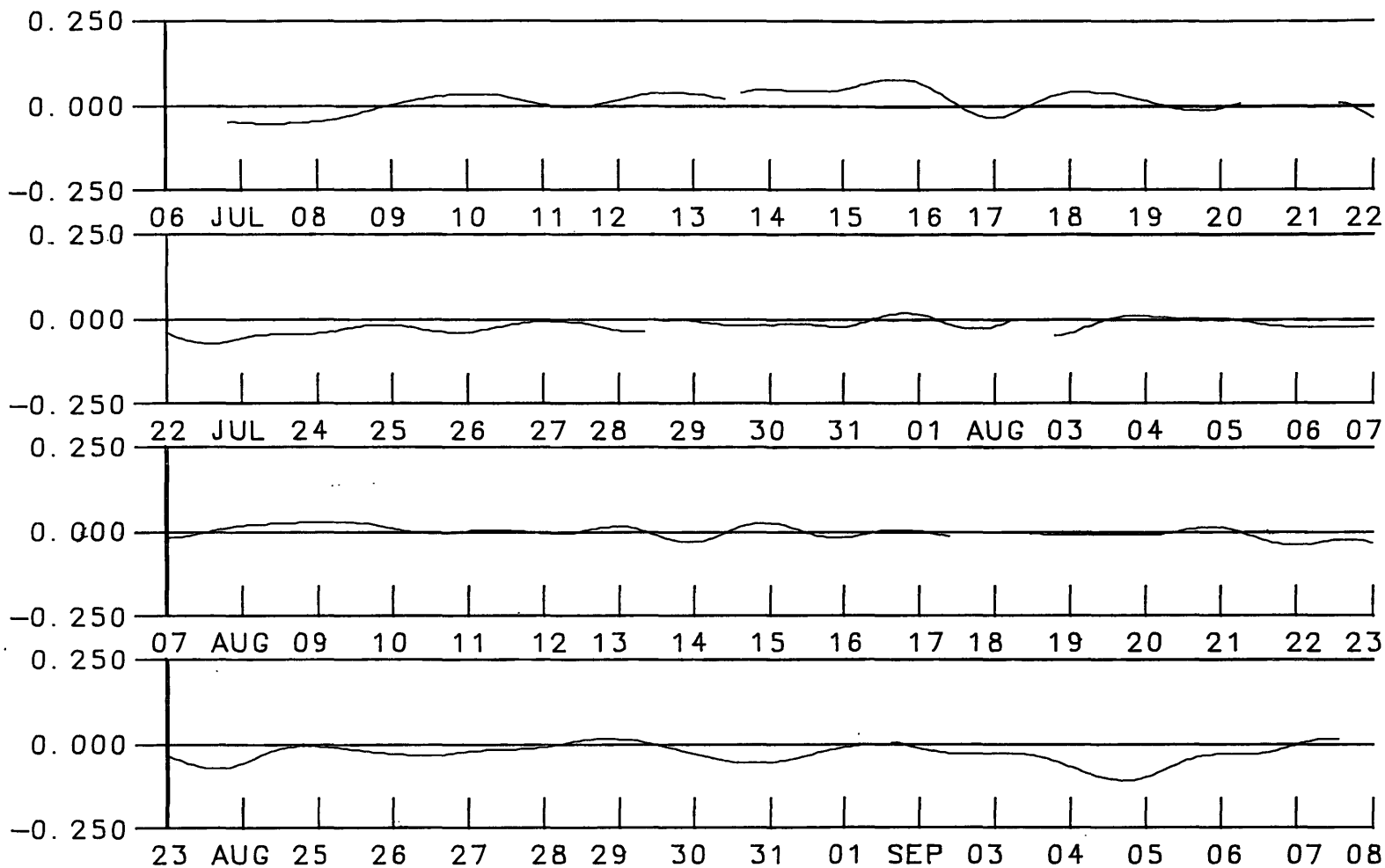
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 15.1 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS

APPENDIX E2

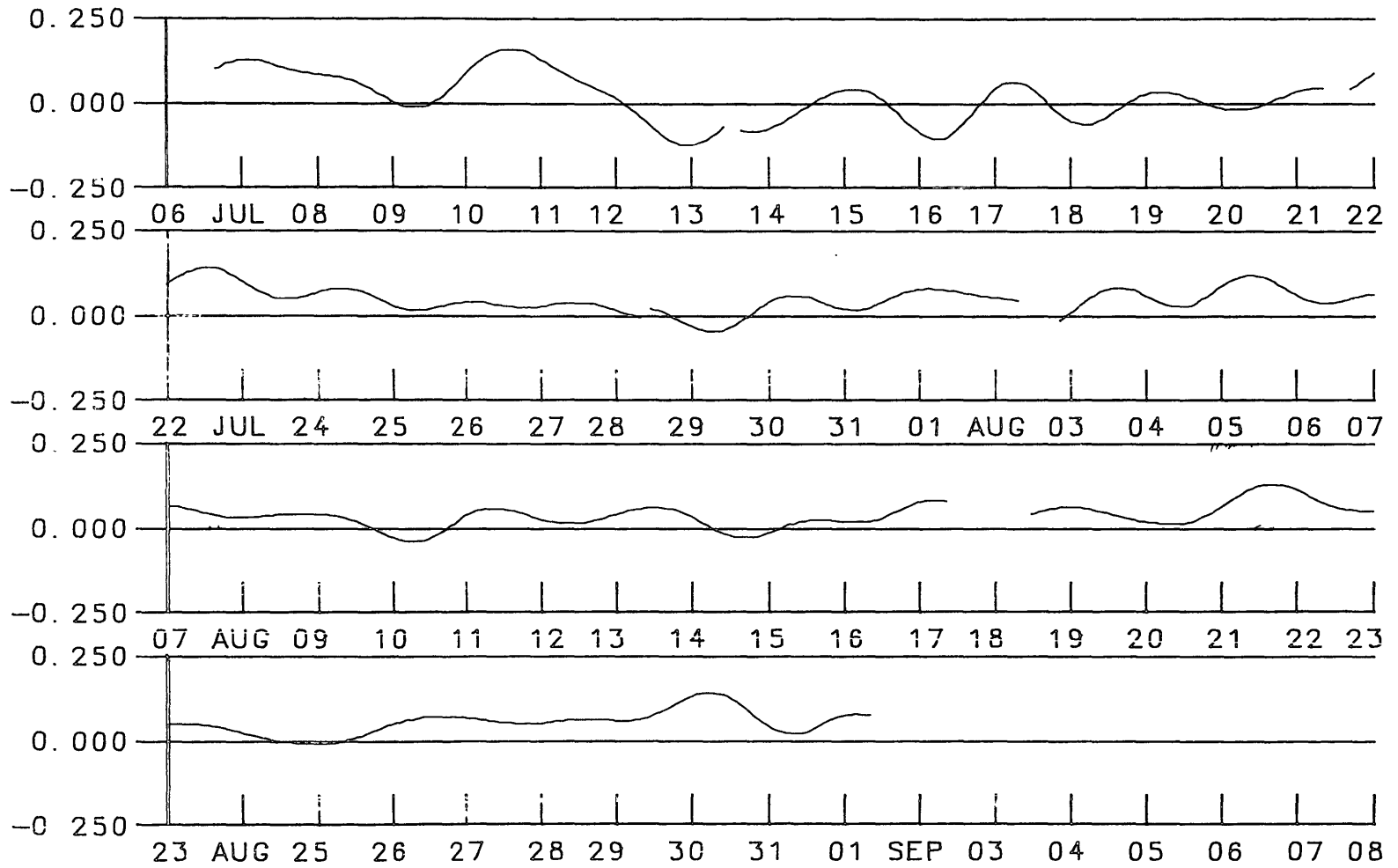
LOW PASS FILTERED LONGITUDINAL
COMPONENTS OF CURRENTS (1989)



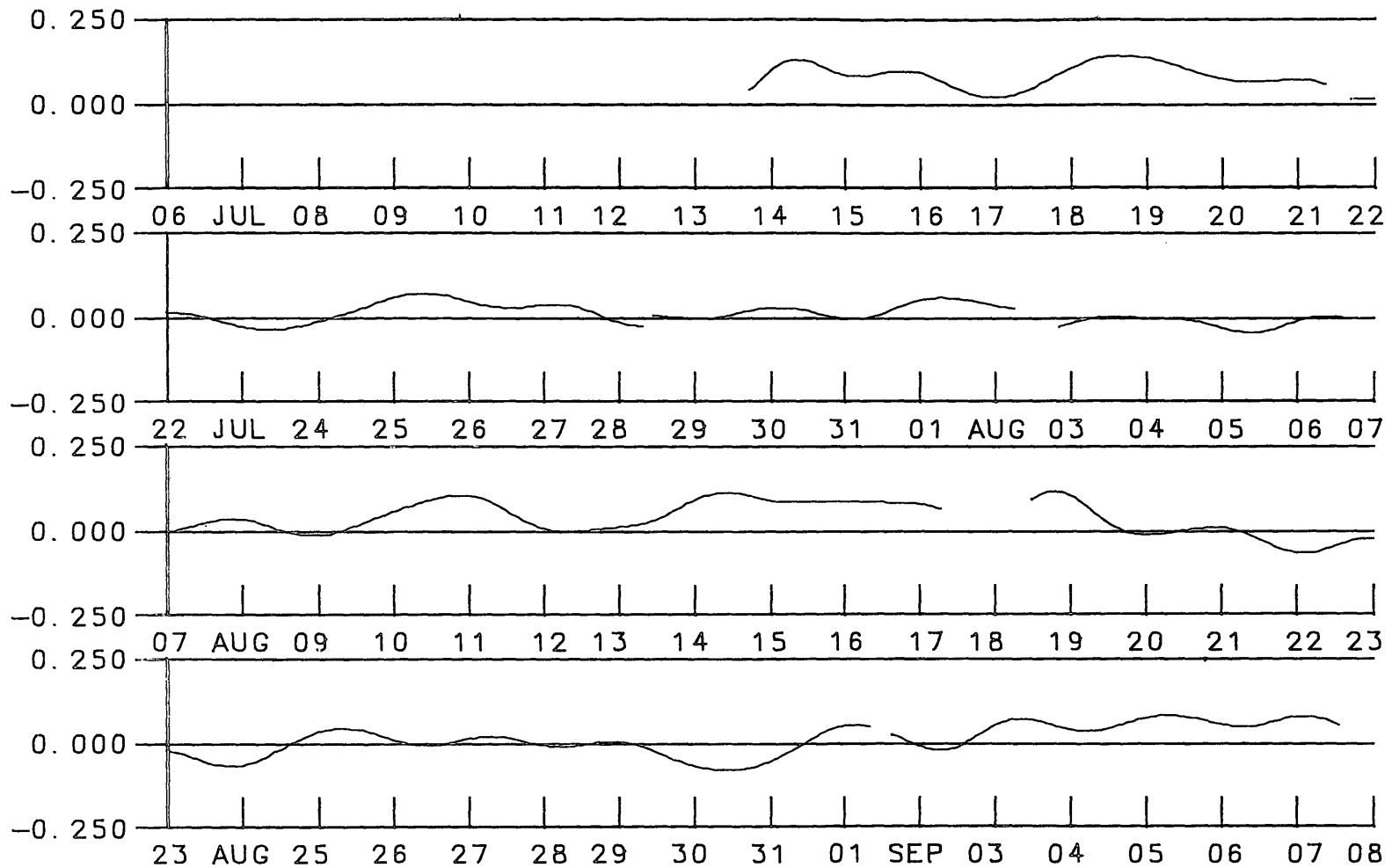
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = N2 DEPTH = 1 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



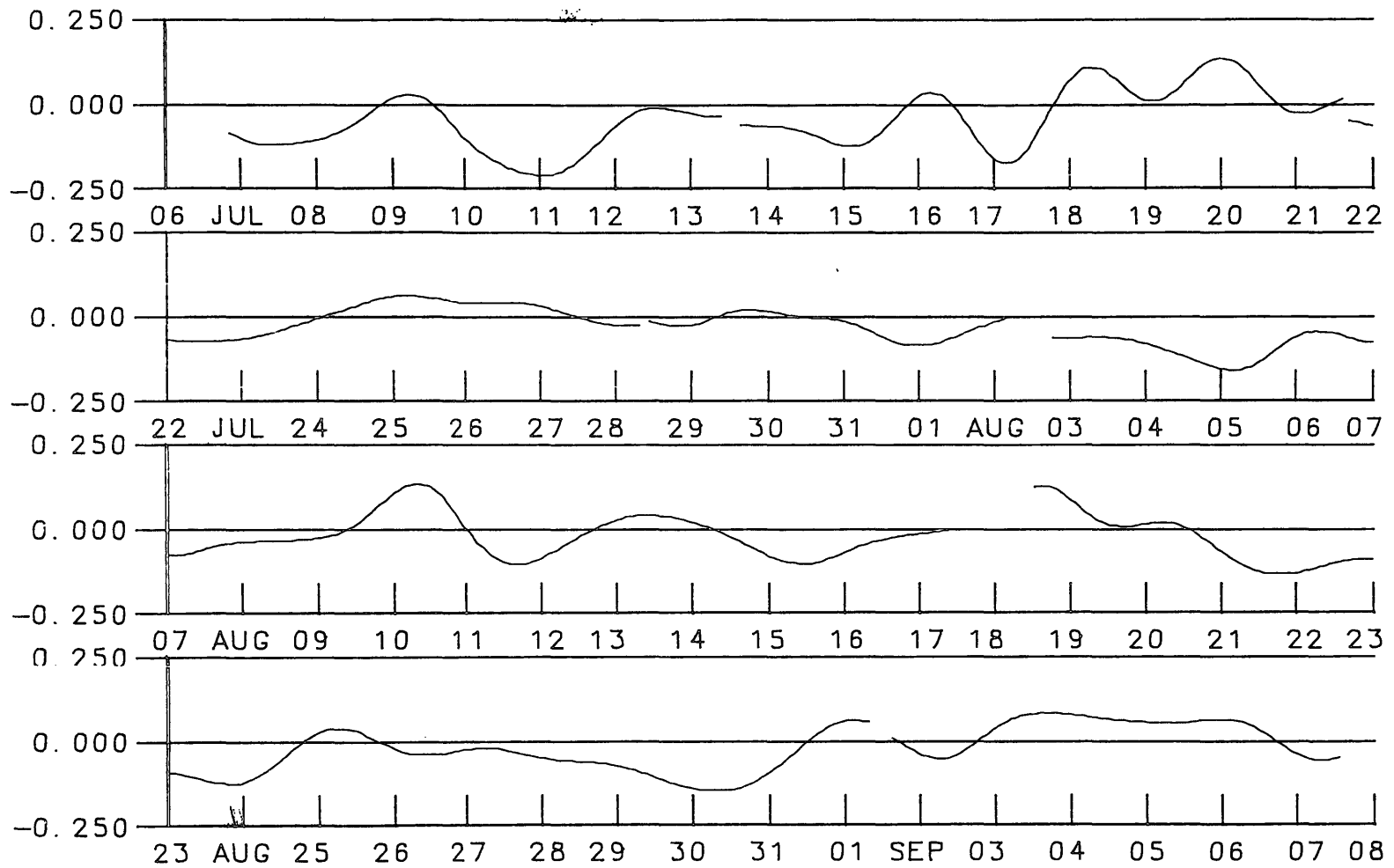
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = N2 DEPTH = 7 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



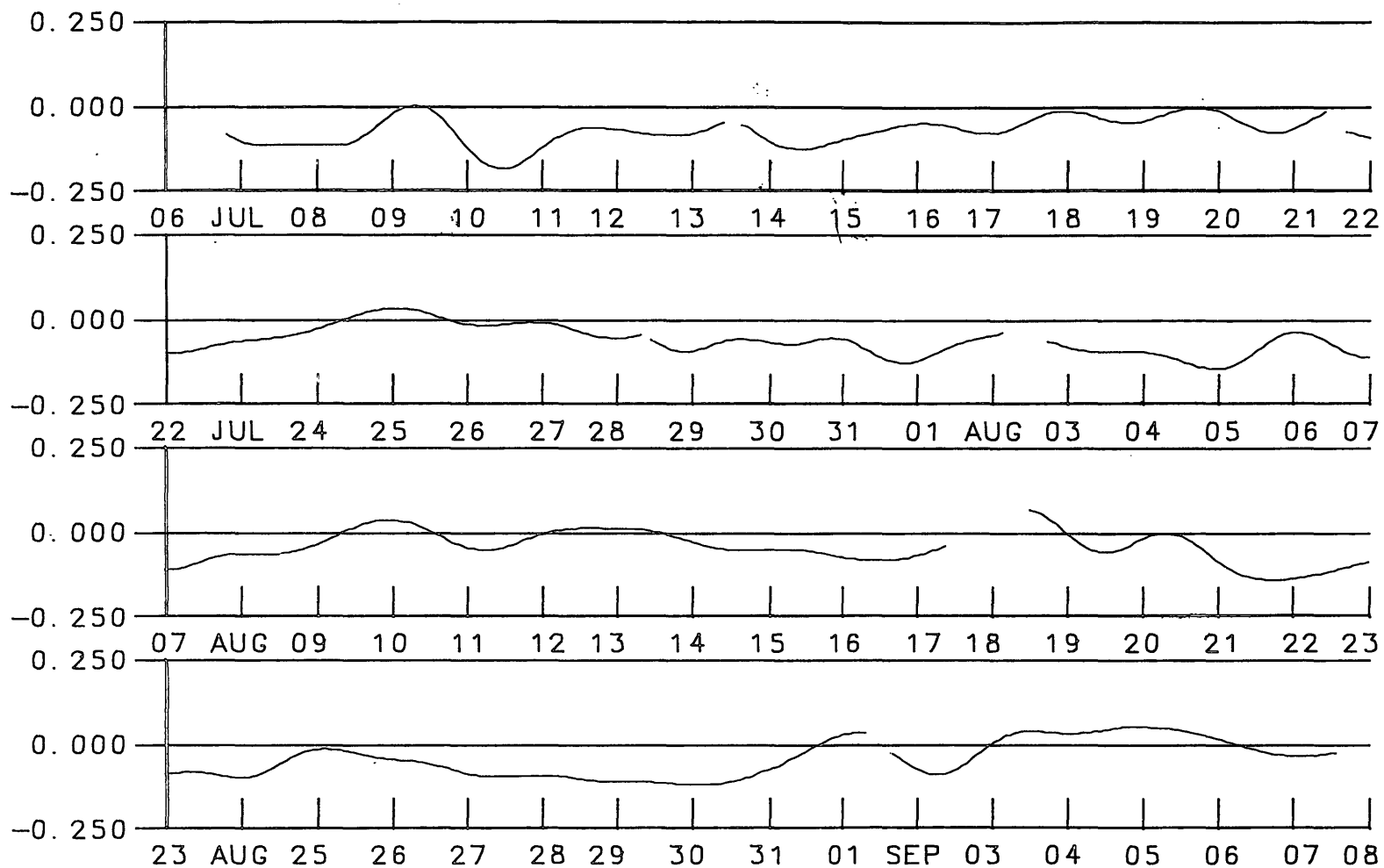
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 1 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



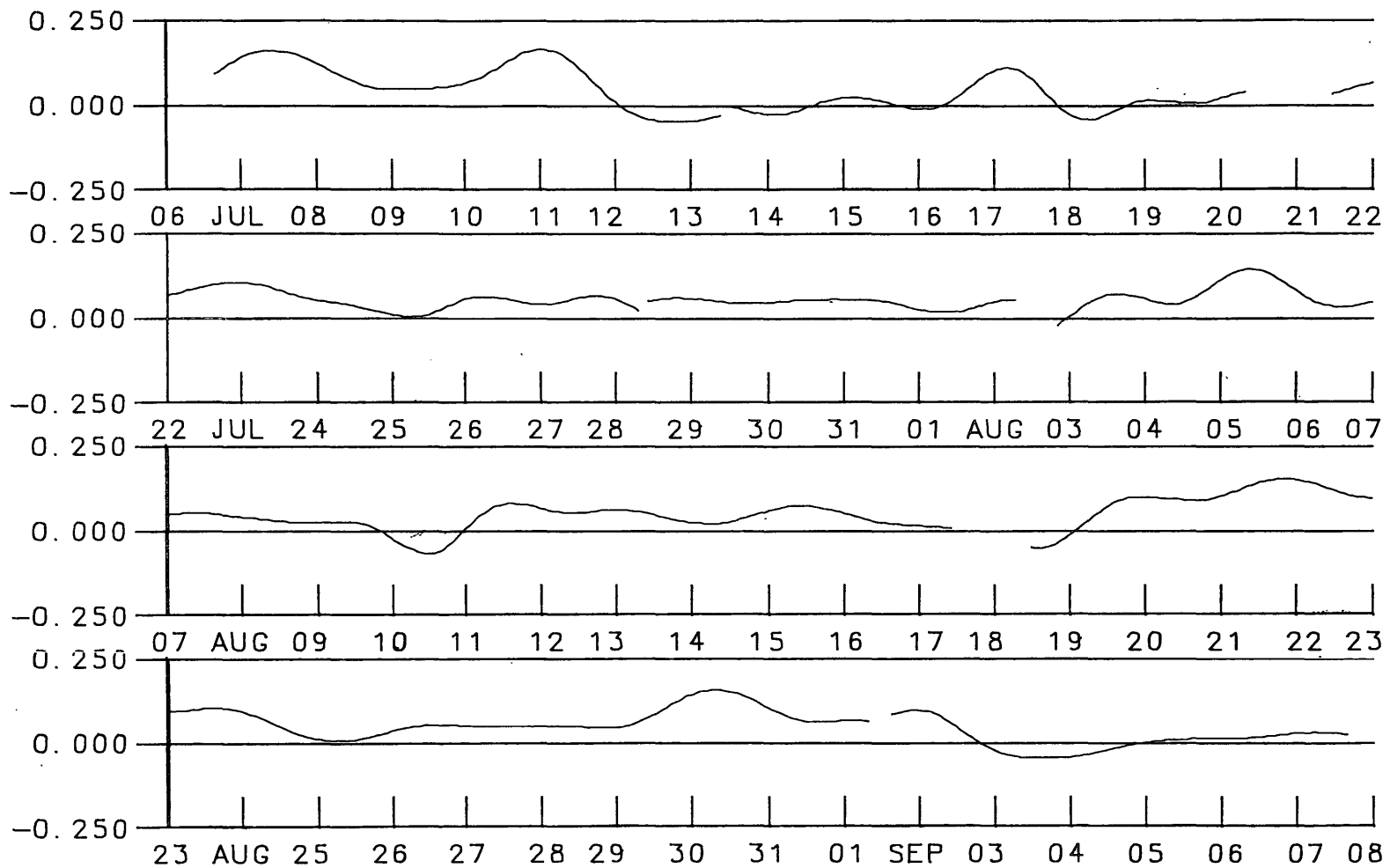
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 6 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



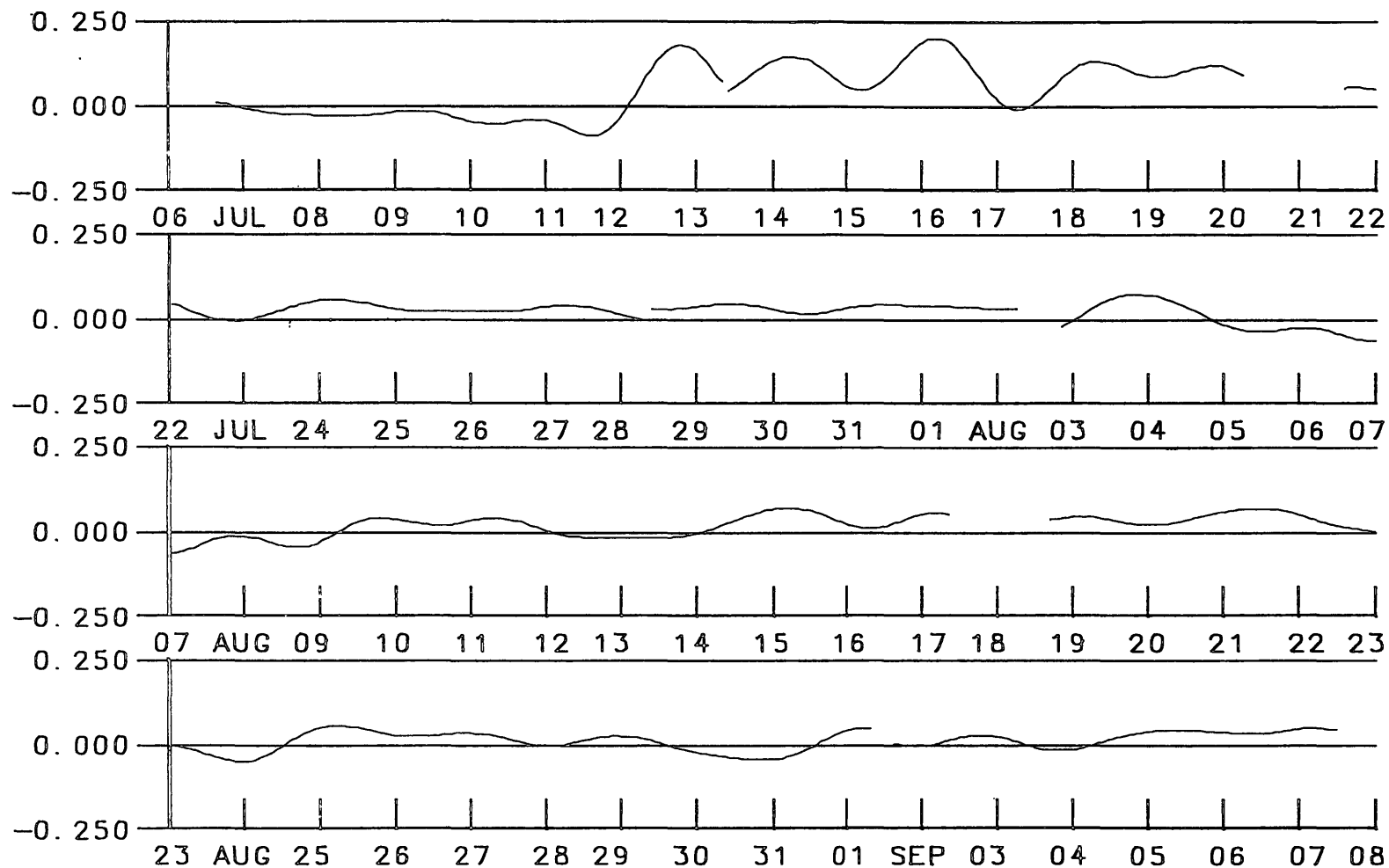
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 11 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



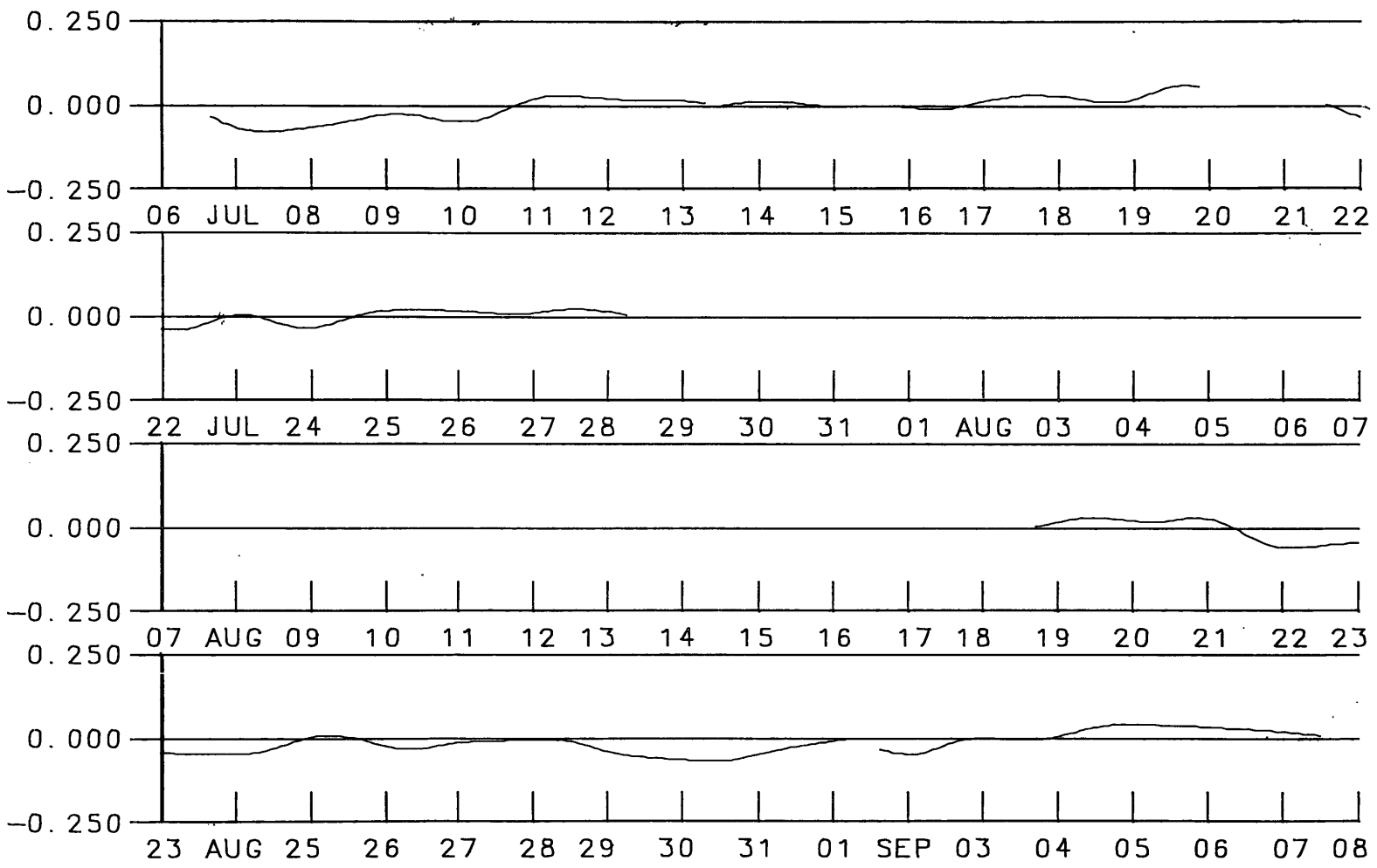
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 16 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 1 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



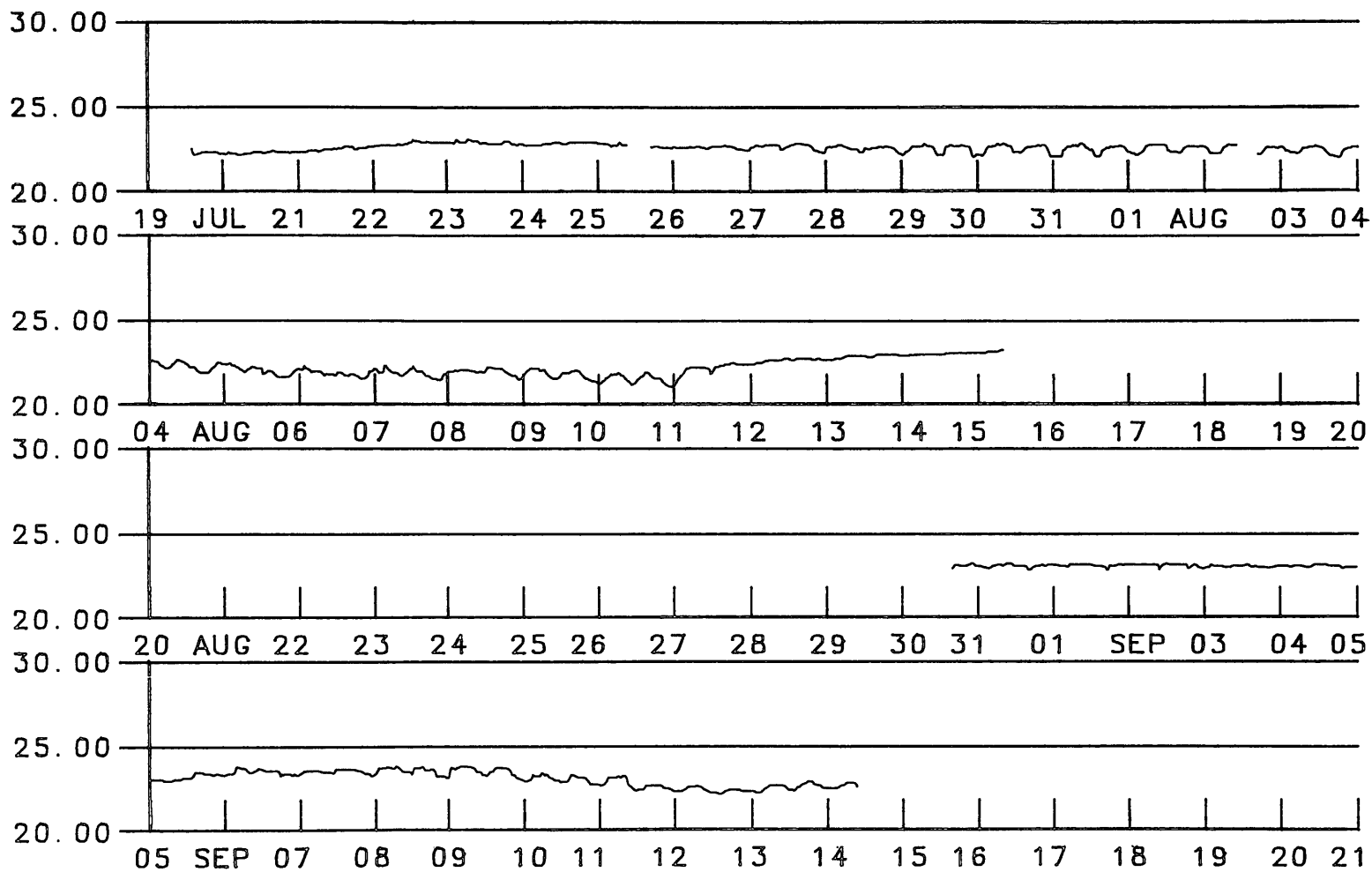
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 6 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS



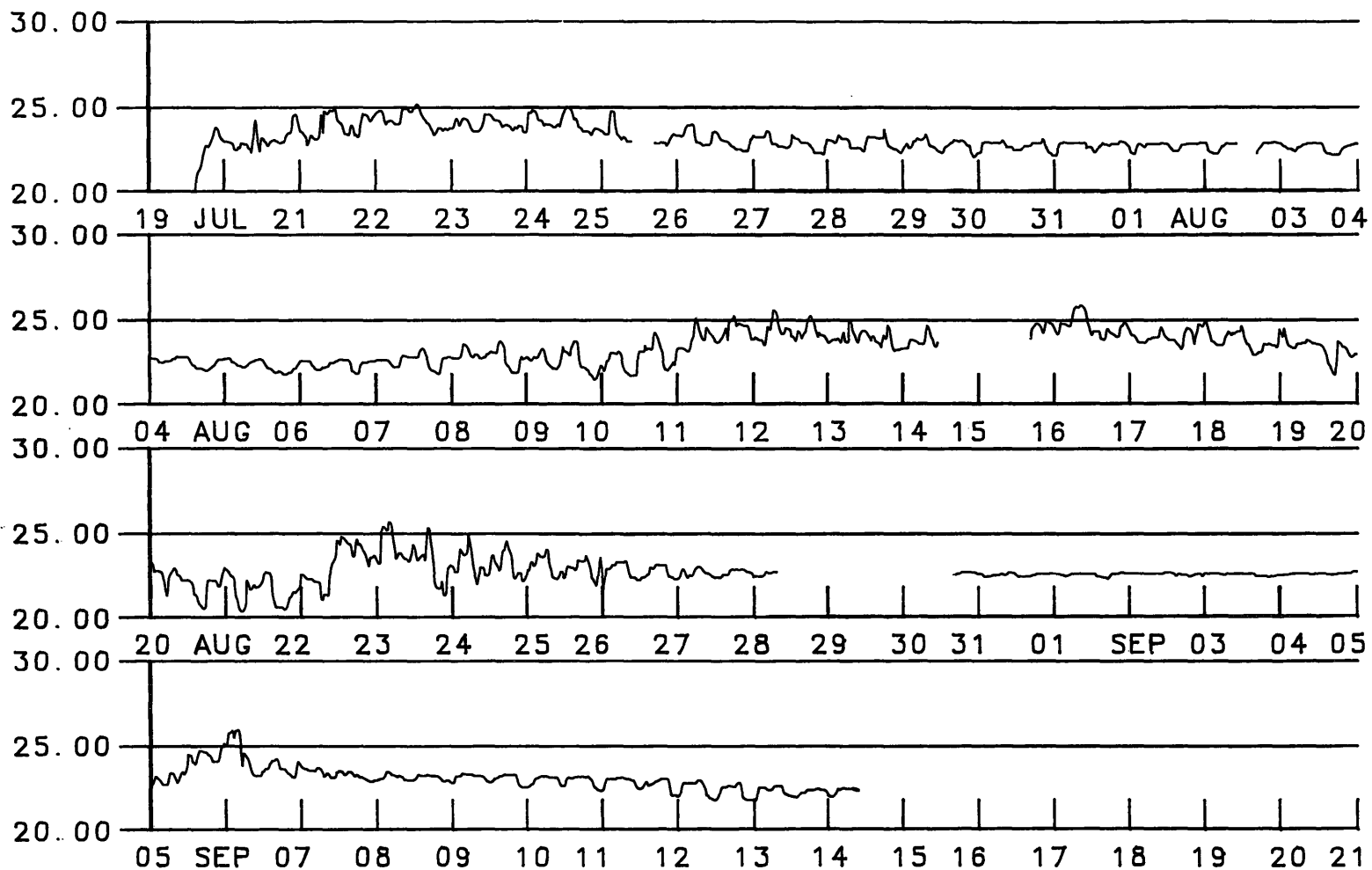
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 10 M
 LONGITUDINAL COMPONENTS (M/S)
 POSITIVE Y AXIS IS EBB
 CUT OFF PERIOD FOR FILTER = 36 HOURS

APPENDIX F1

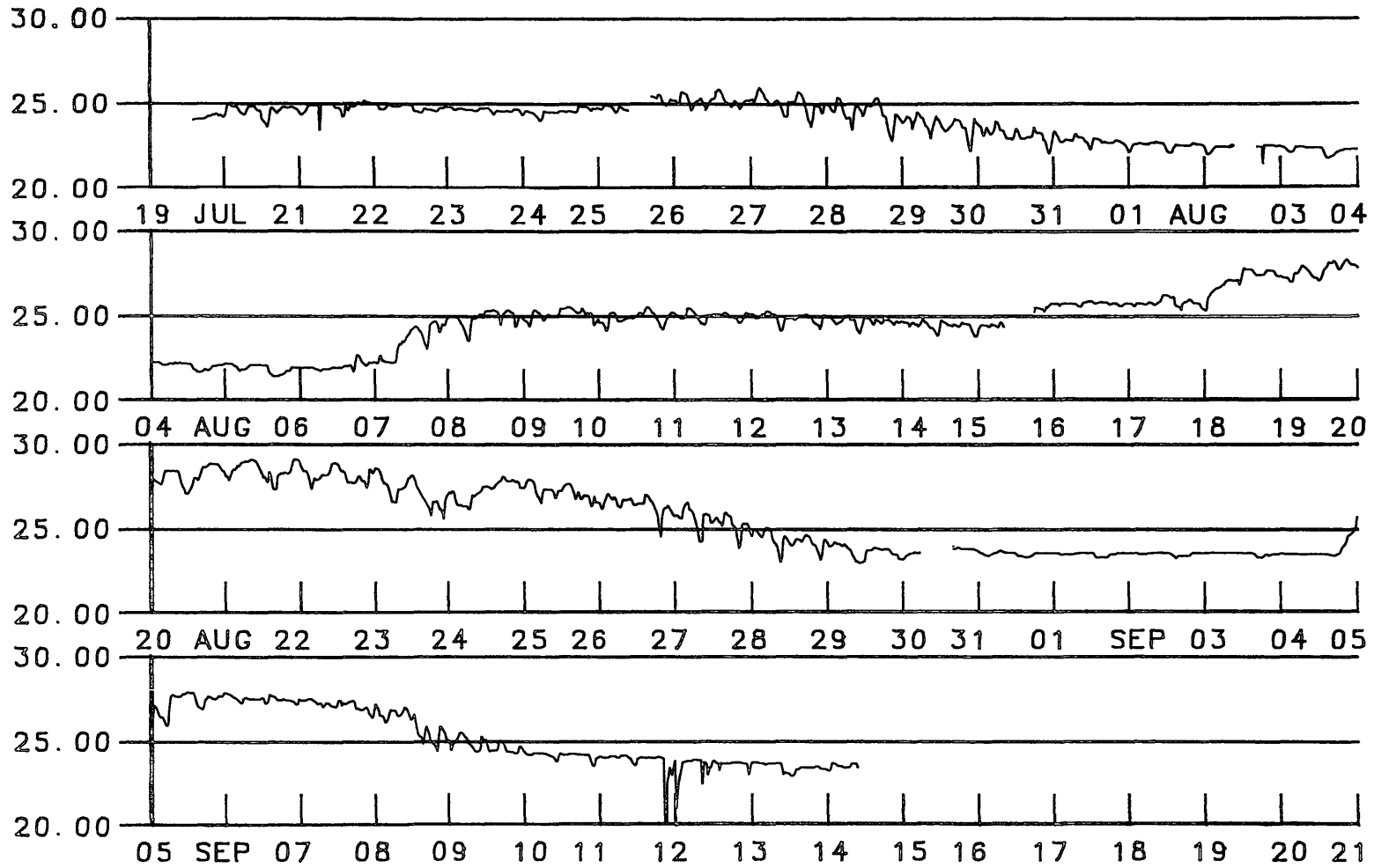
OBSERVED SALINITIES (1988)



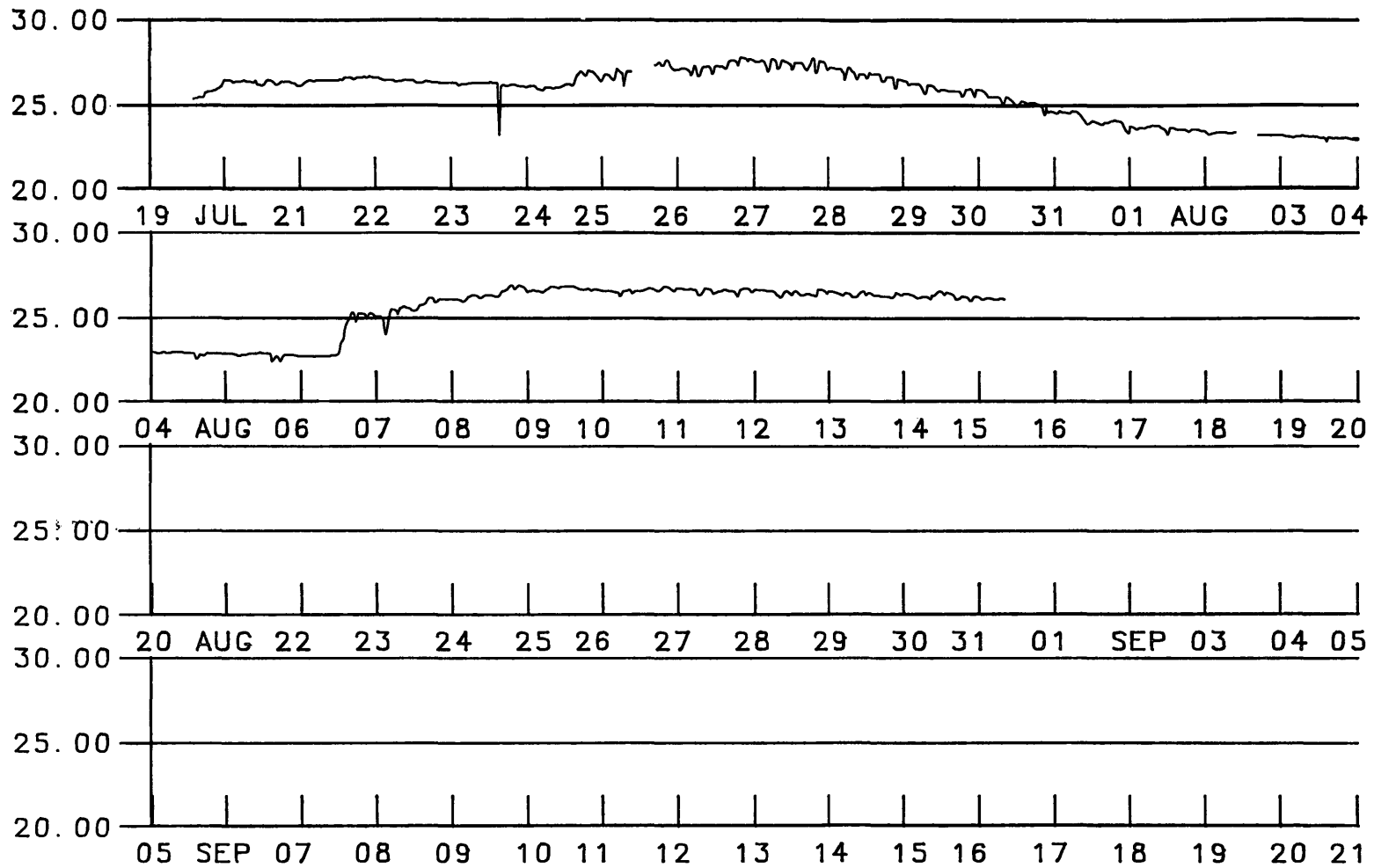
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 1.5 M



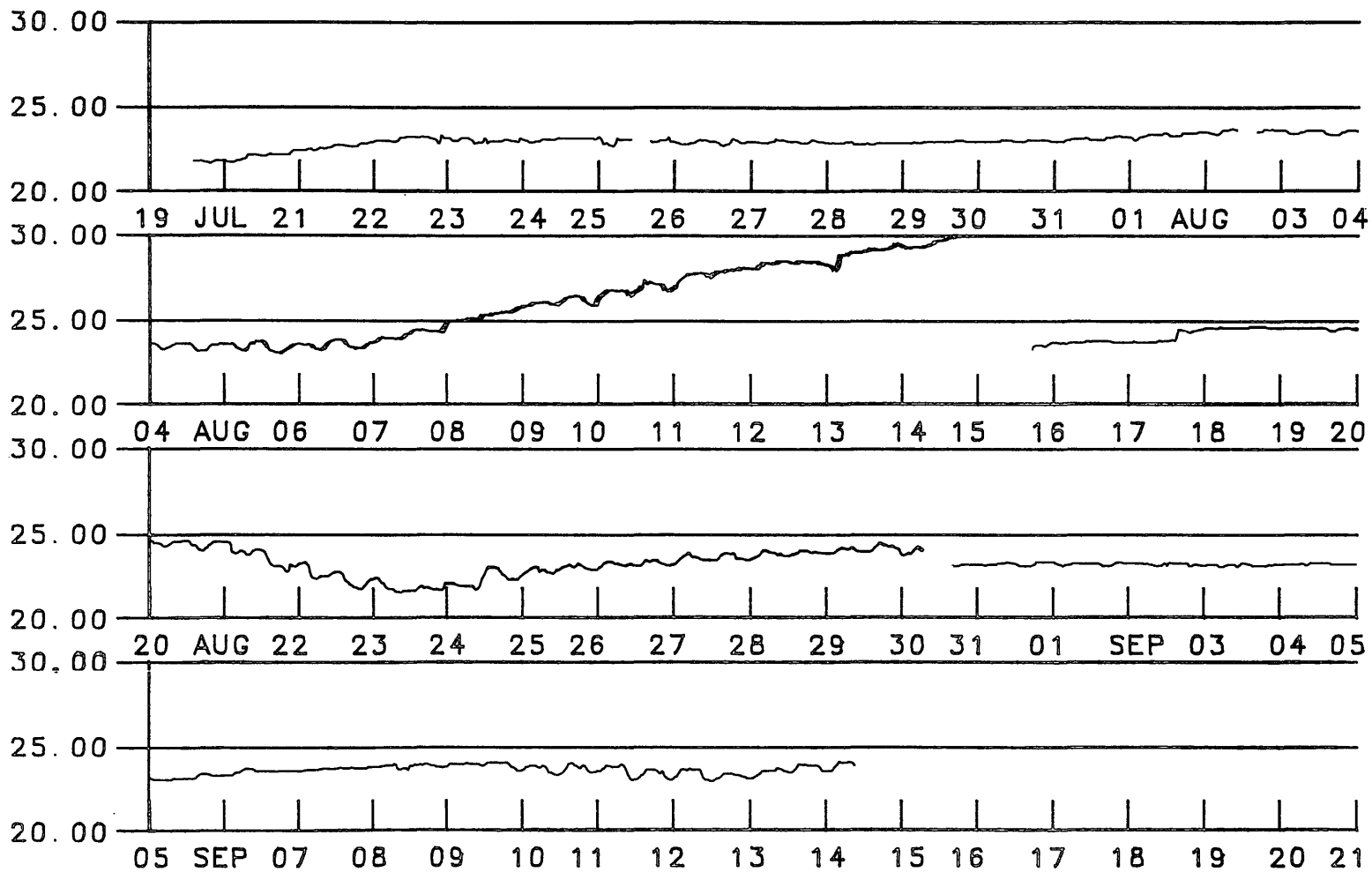
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 6.5 M



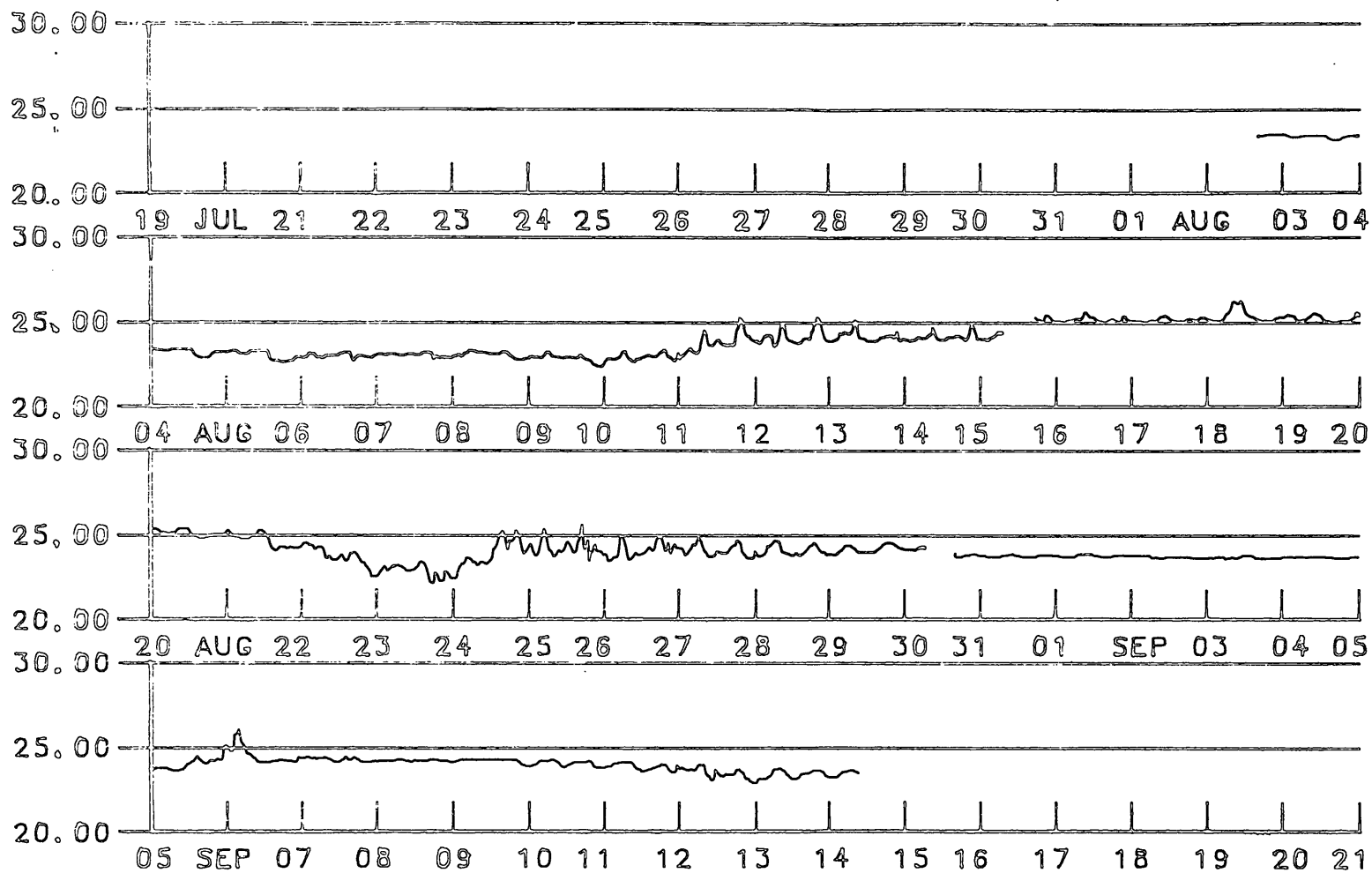
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 11.5 M



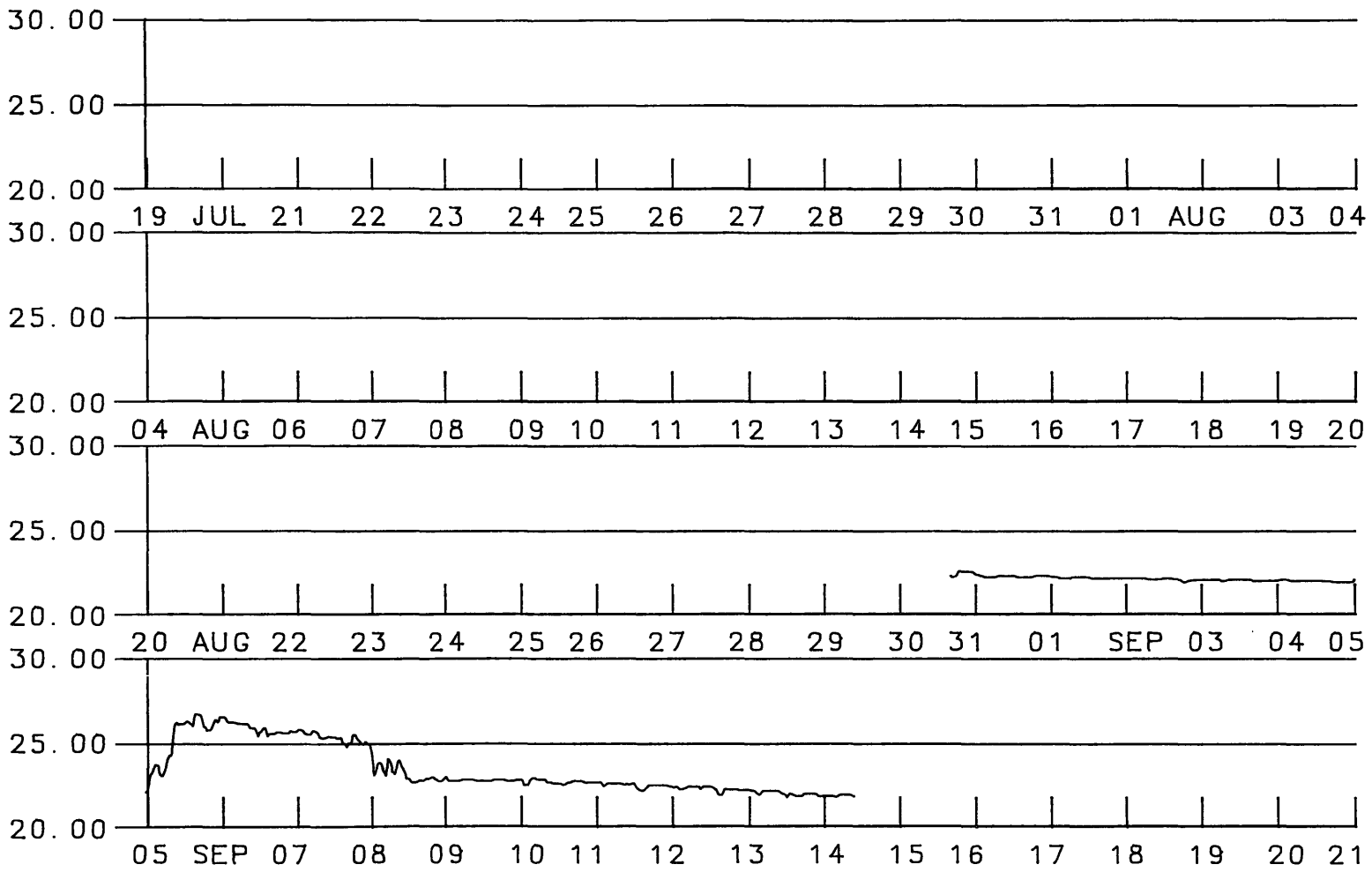
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 15.7 M



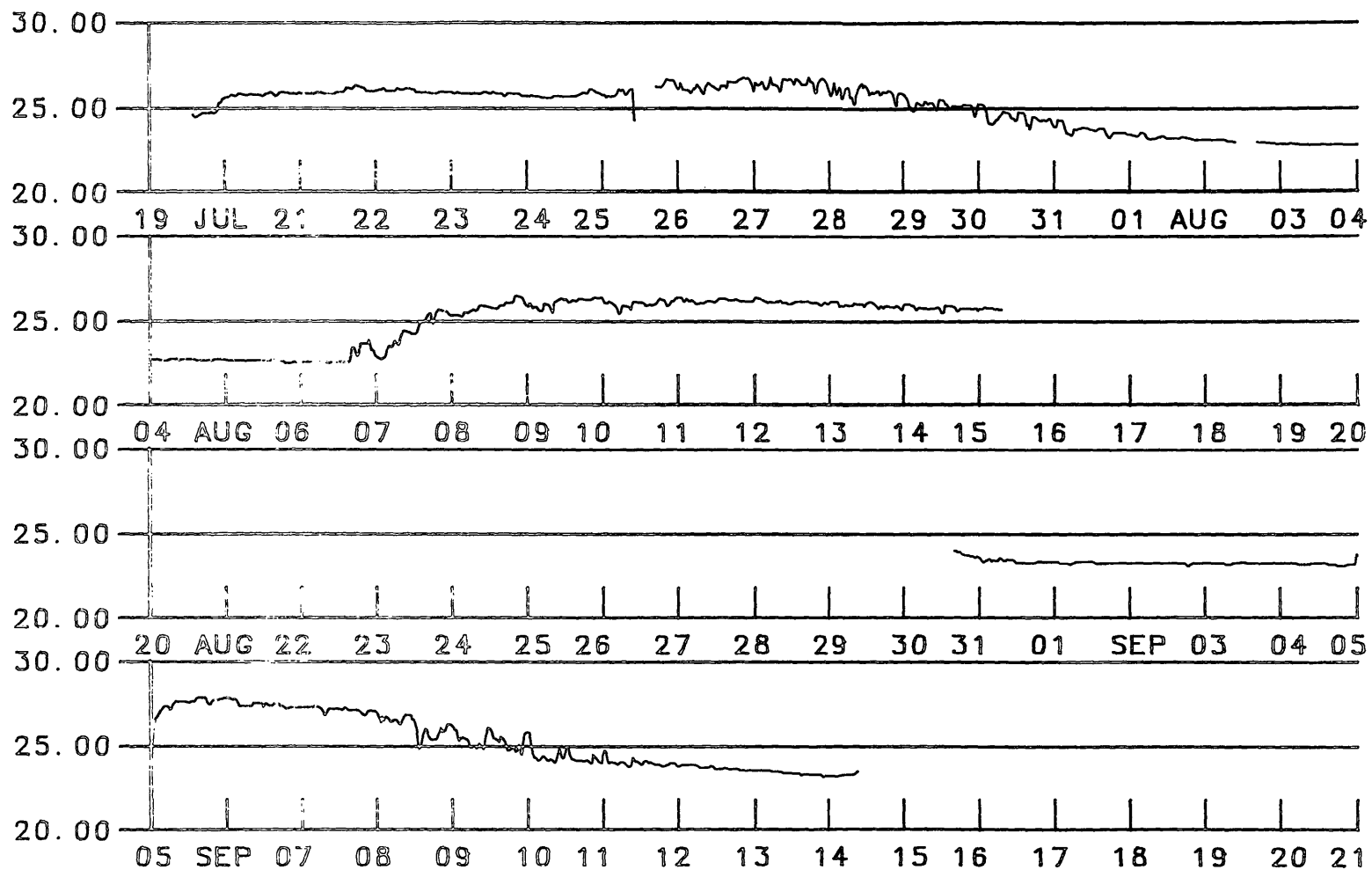
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 1.5 M



1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 YORK 3,9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 6.5 M



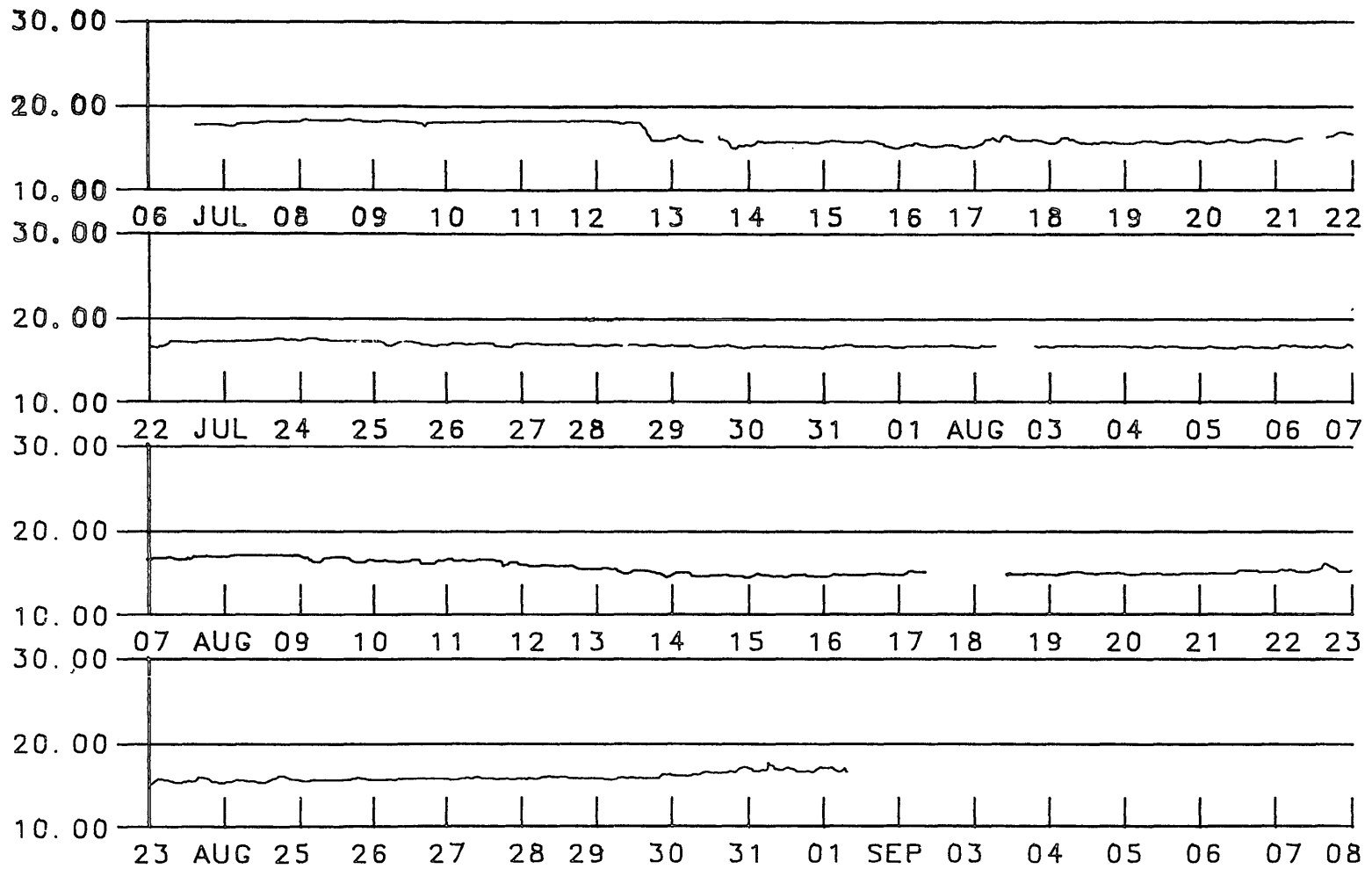
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 11.5 M



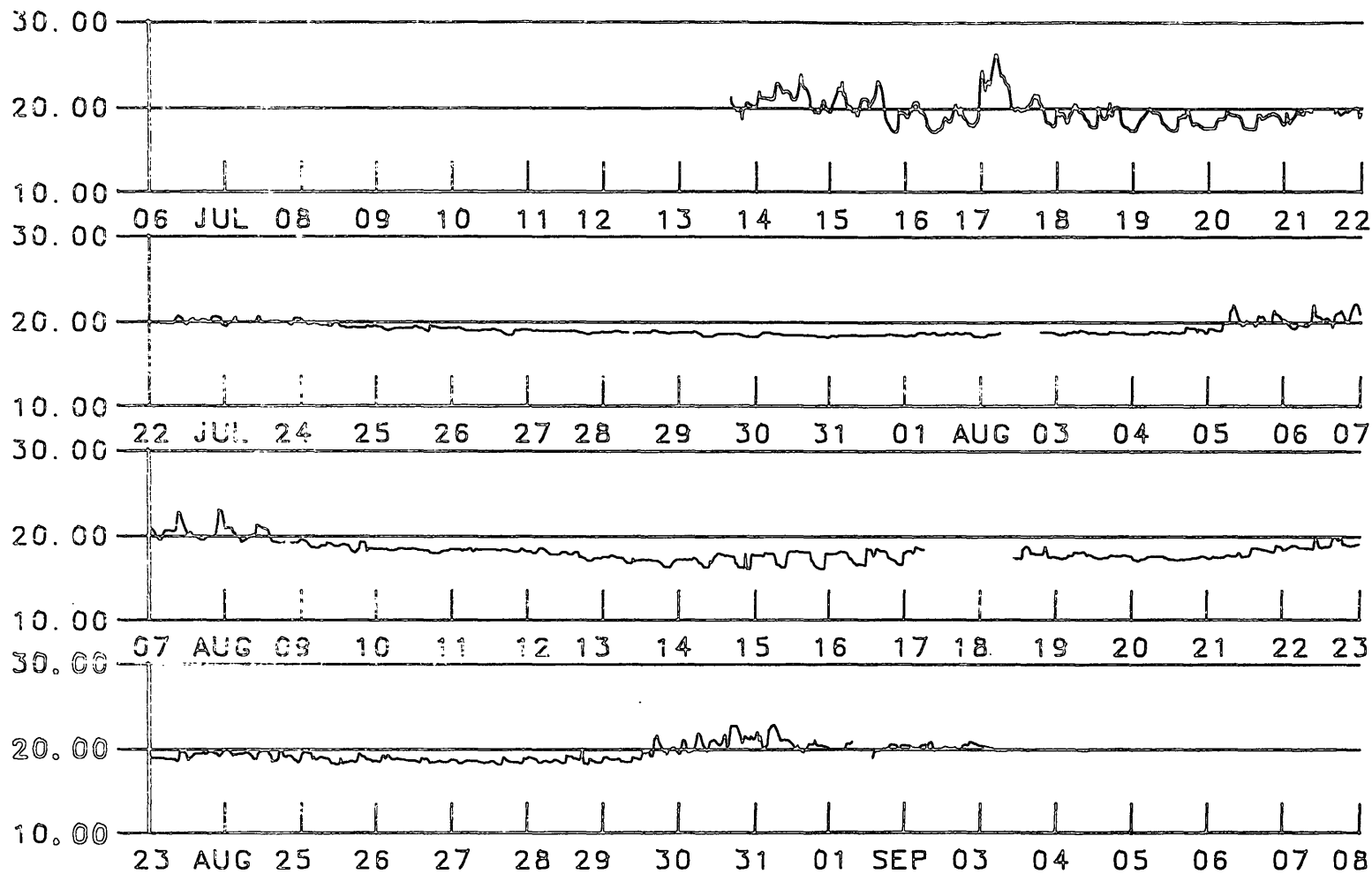
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 YORK 3.9 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 15.1 M

APPENDIX F2

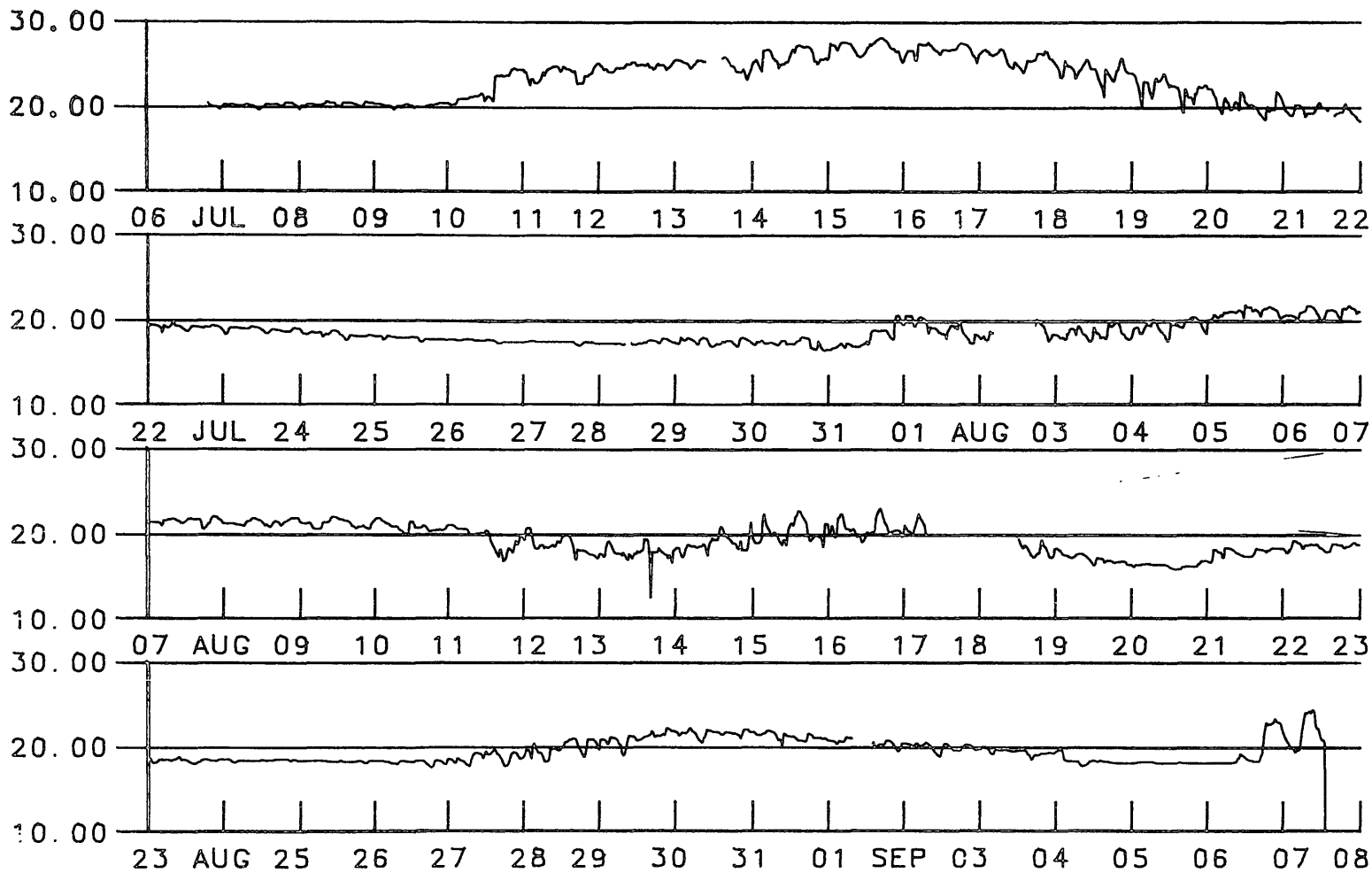
OBSERVED SALINITIES (1989)



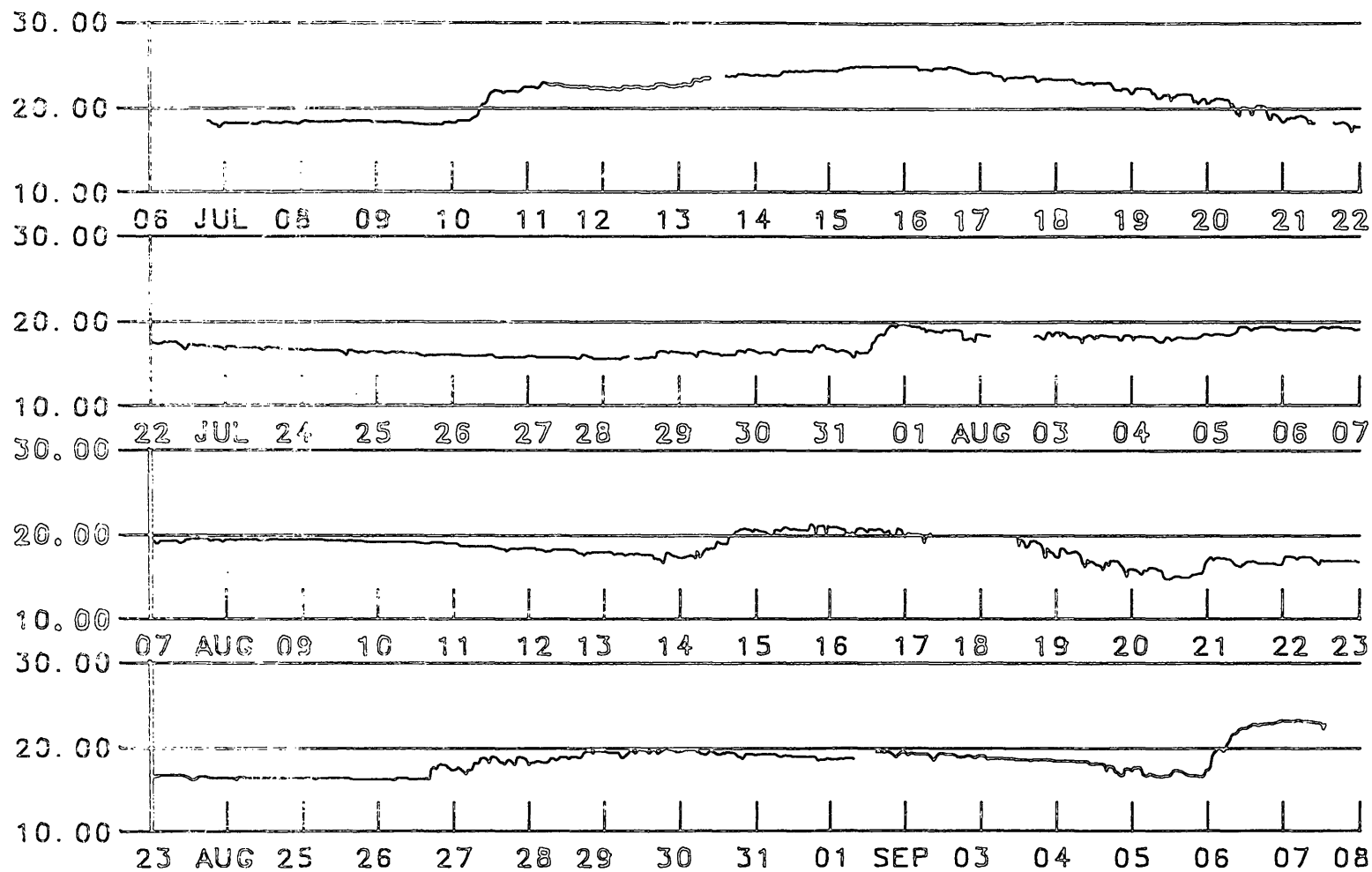
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 1 M



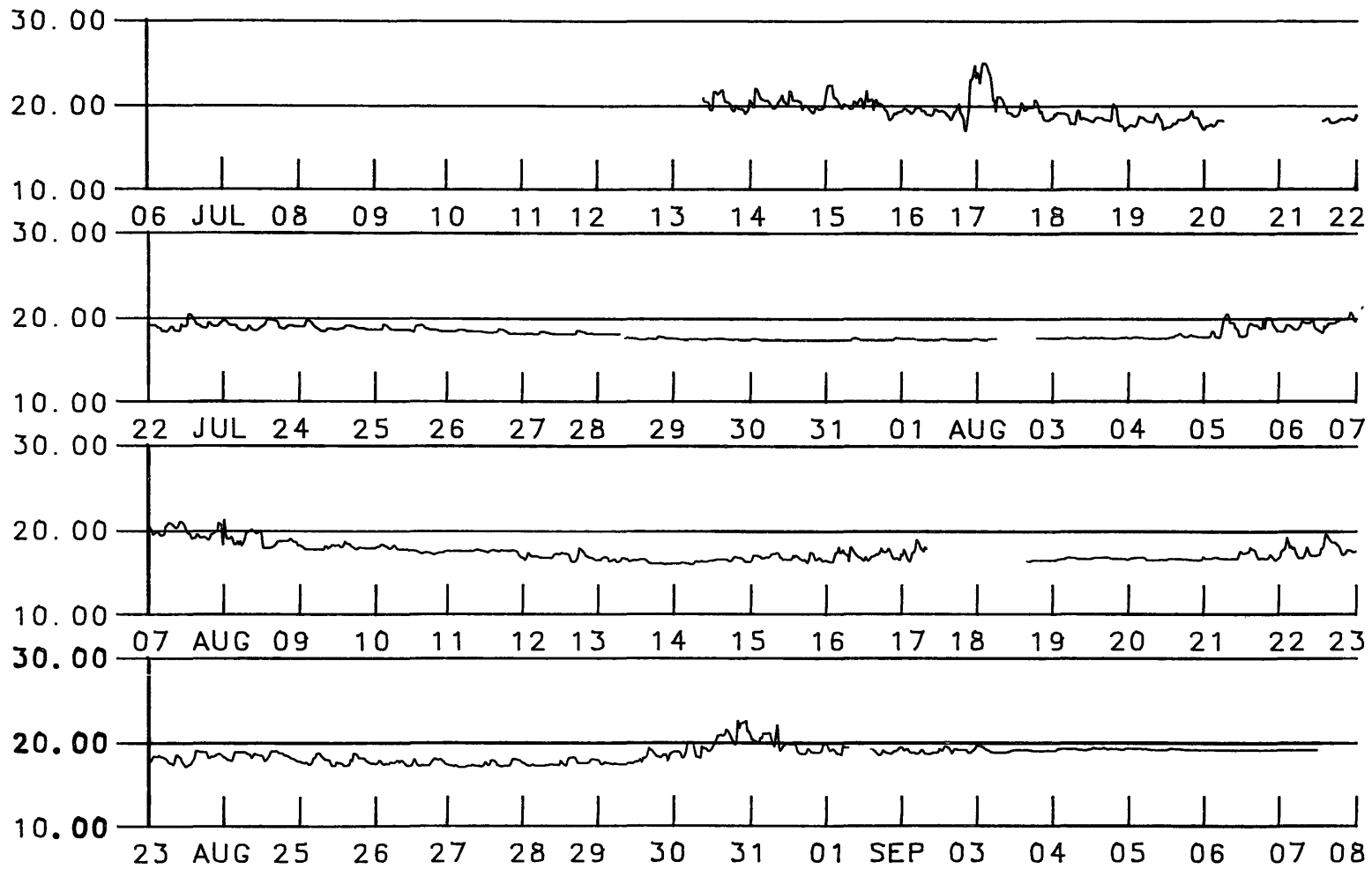
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 6 M



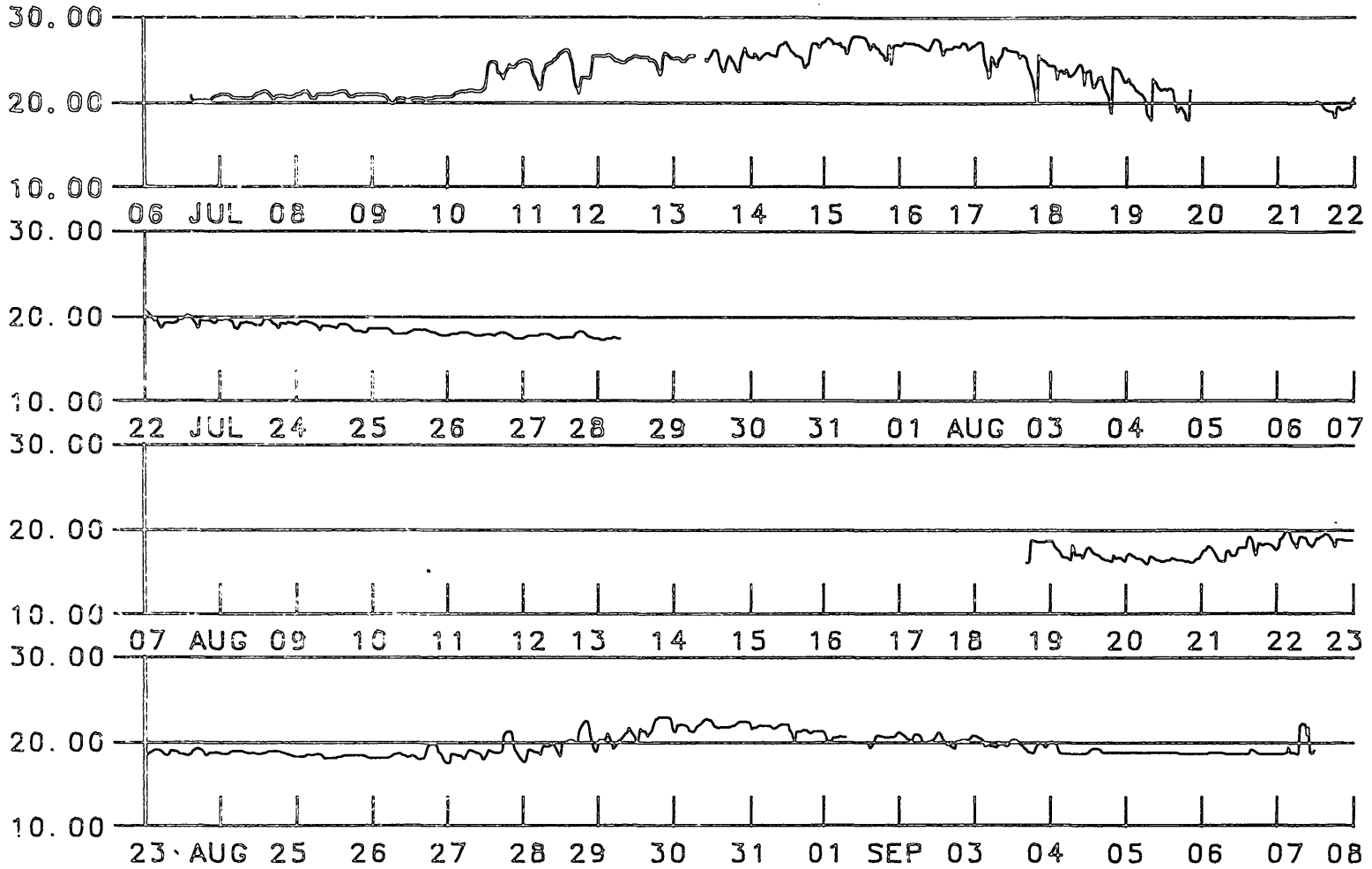
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 11 M



1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 STATION = RB DEPTH = 16 M



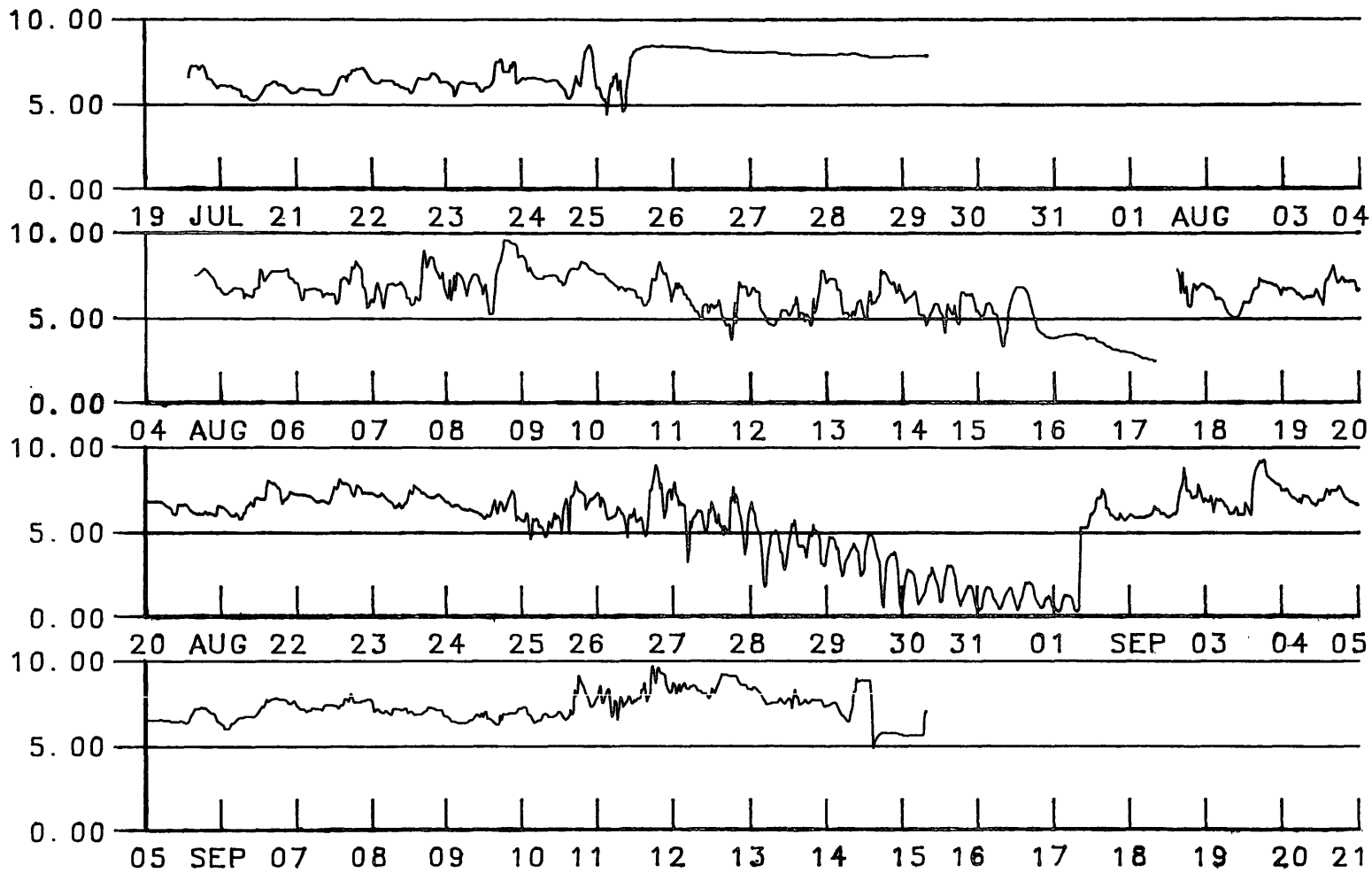
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 6 M



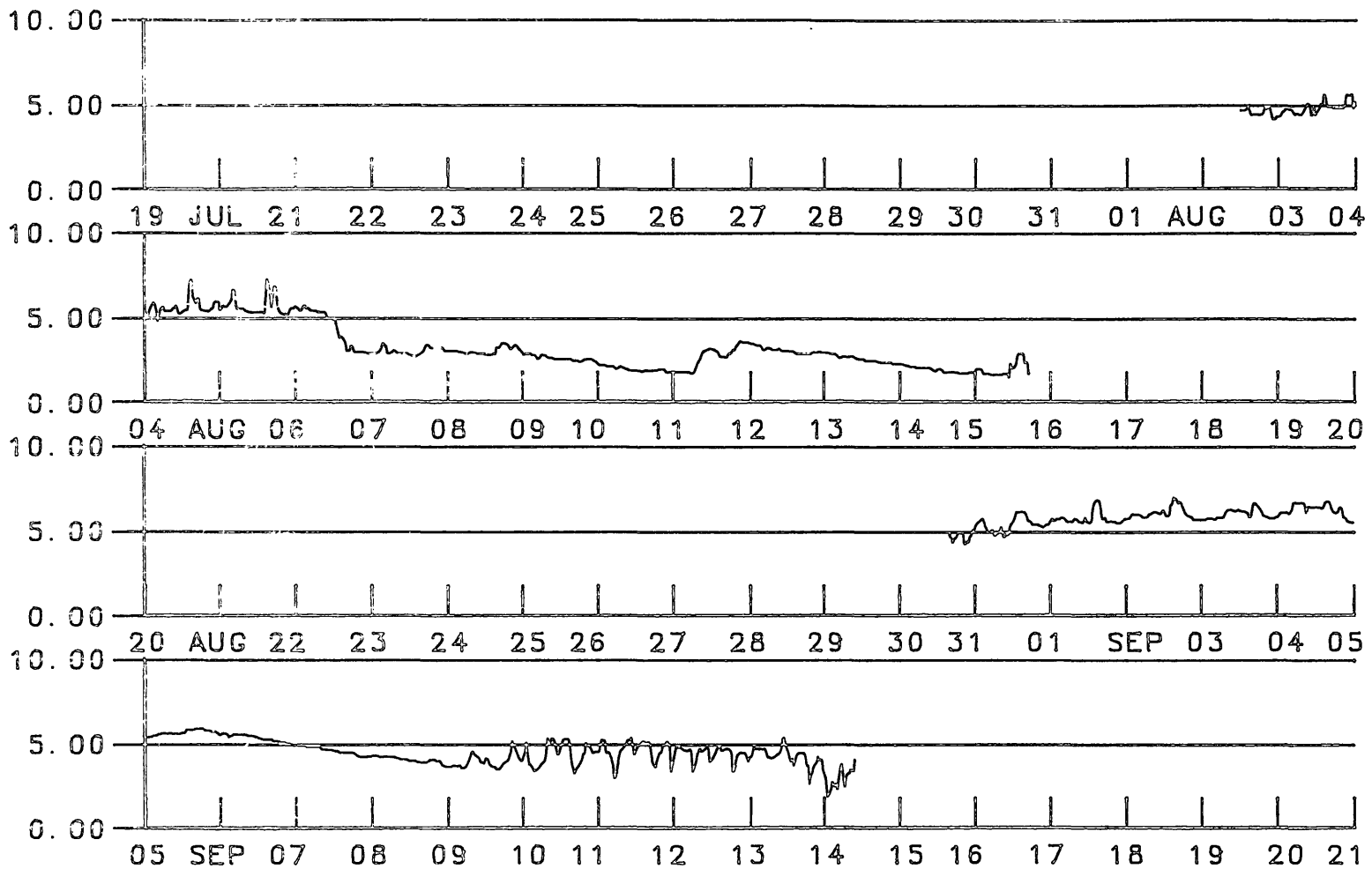
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 SALINITY (PPT)
 STATION = TUE DEPTH = 10 M

APPENDIX G1

OBSERVED DISSOLVED OXYGEN (1988)



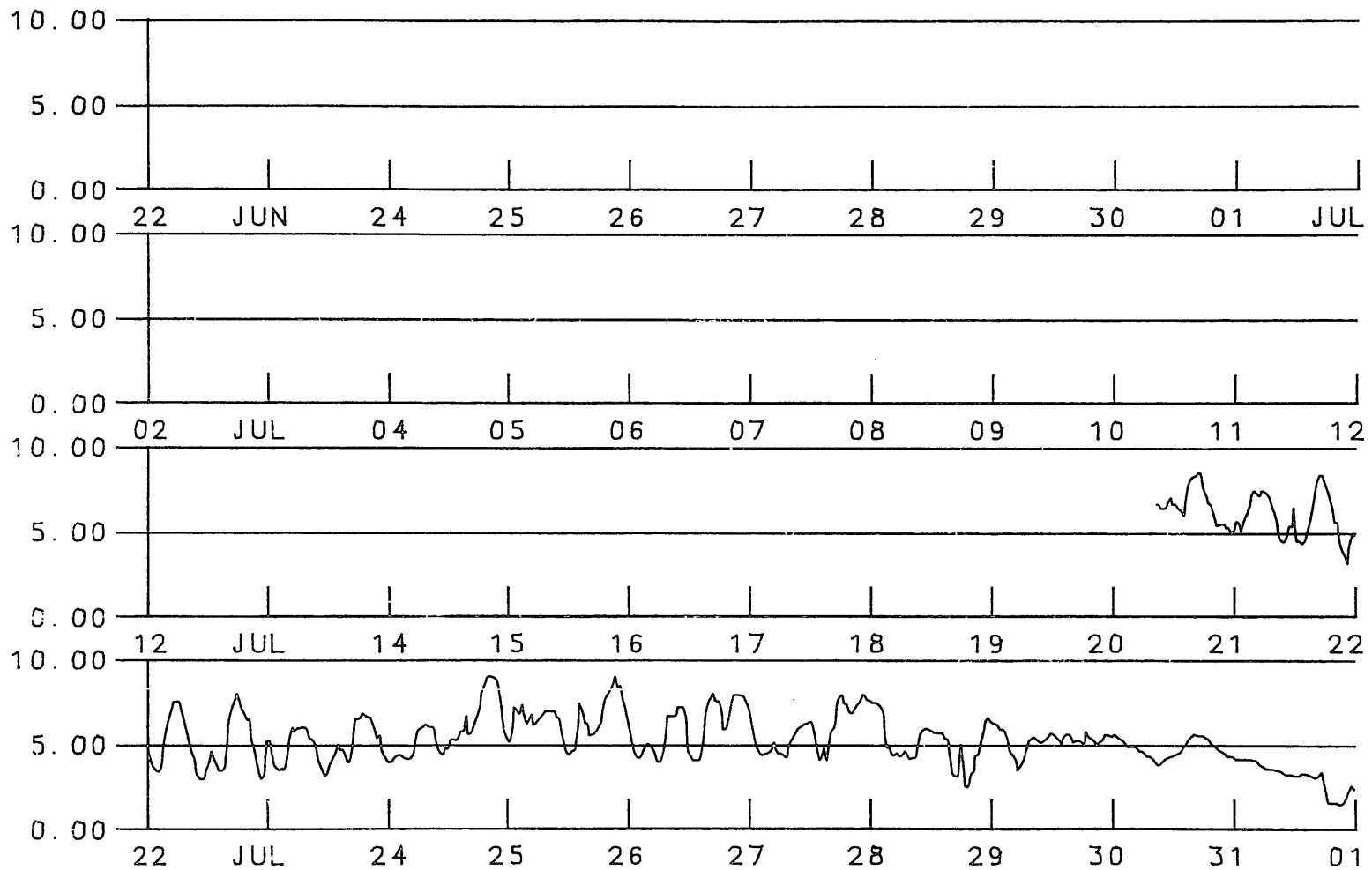
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 2.8 M



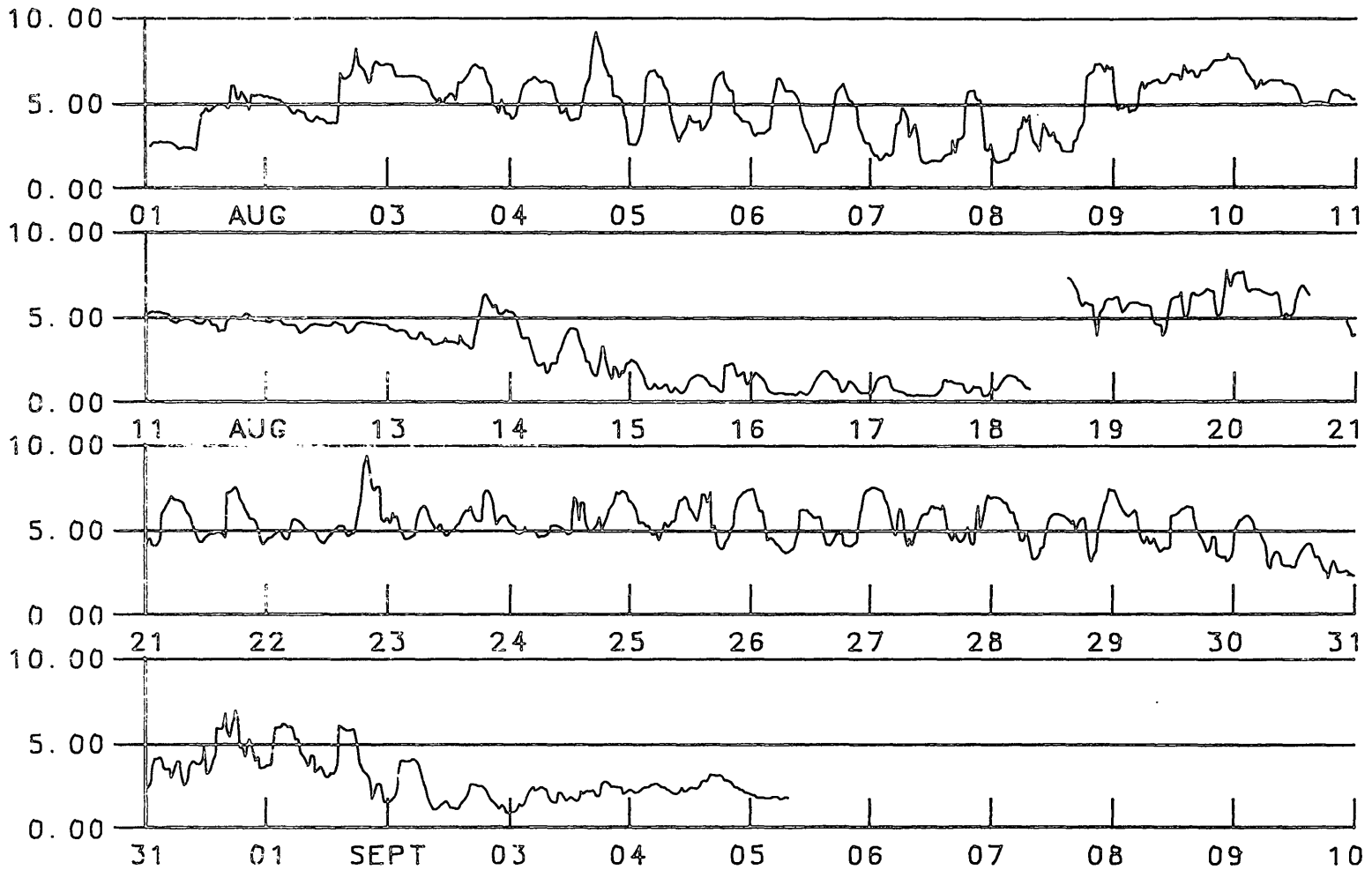
1988 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
 YORK 0.0 KM FROM MOUTH DEPTH = 14.9 M

APPENDIX G2

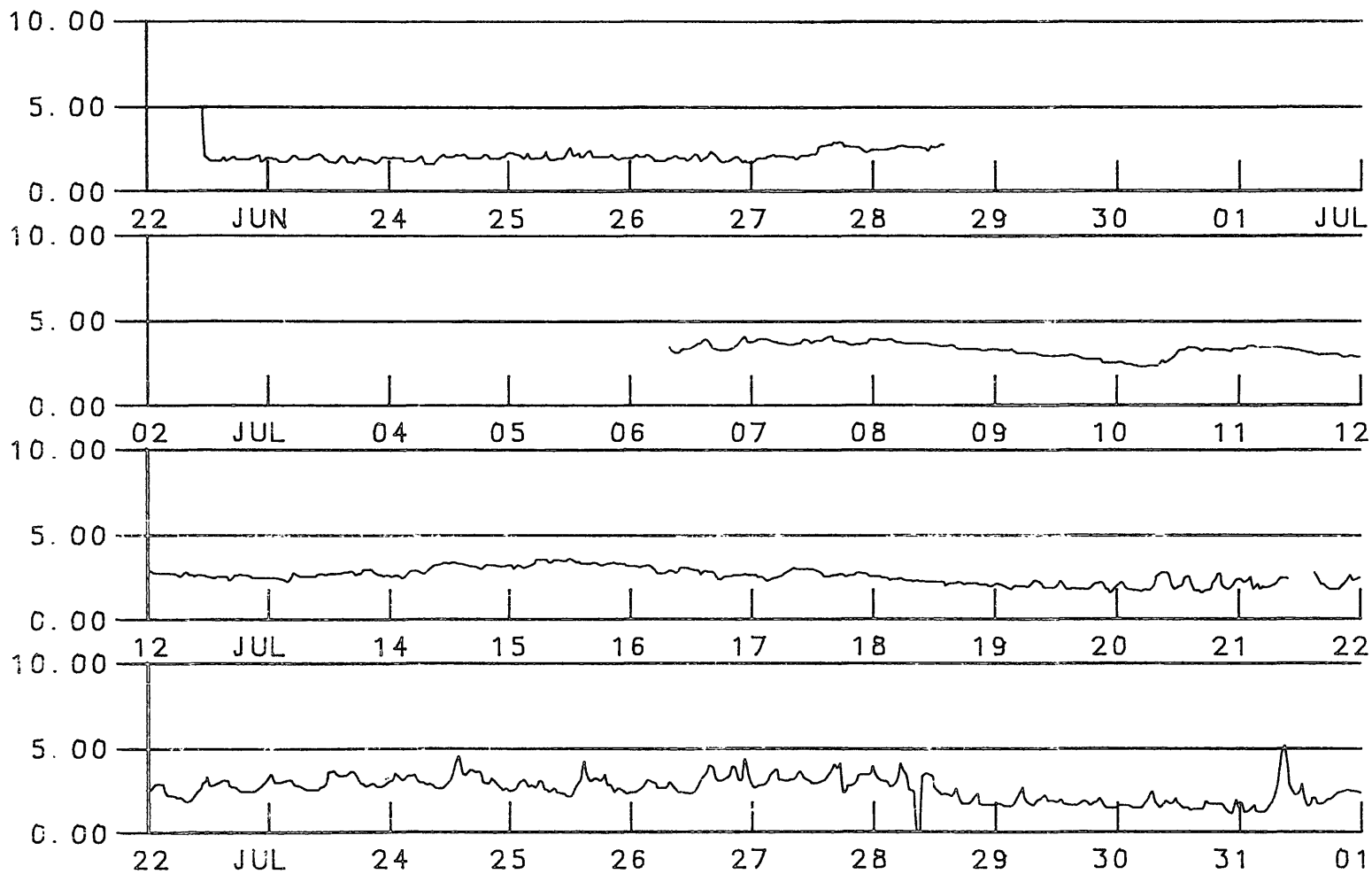
OBSERVED DISSOLVED OXYGEN (1989)



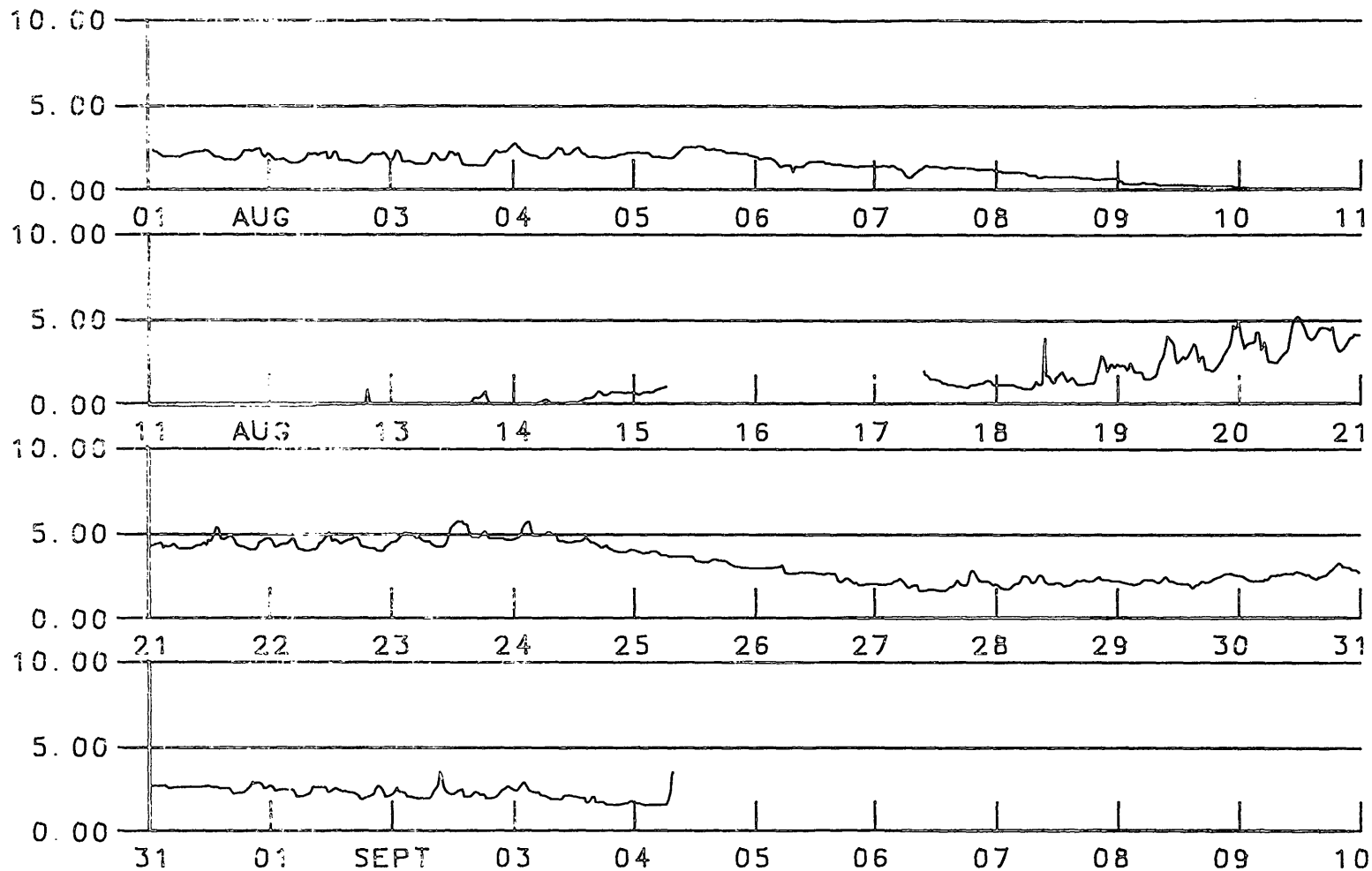
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
 STATION = N2. FROM 07/20/89 TO 07/31/89
 DEPTH= 5.3 meters



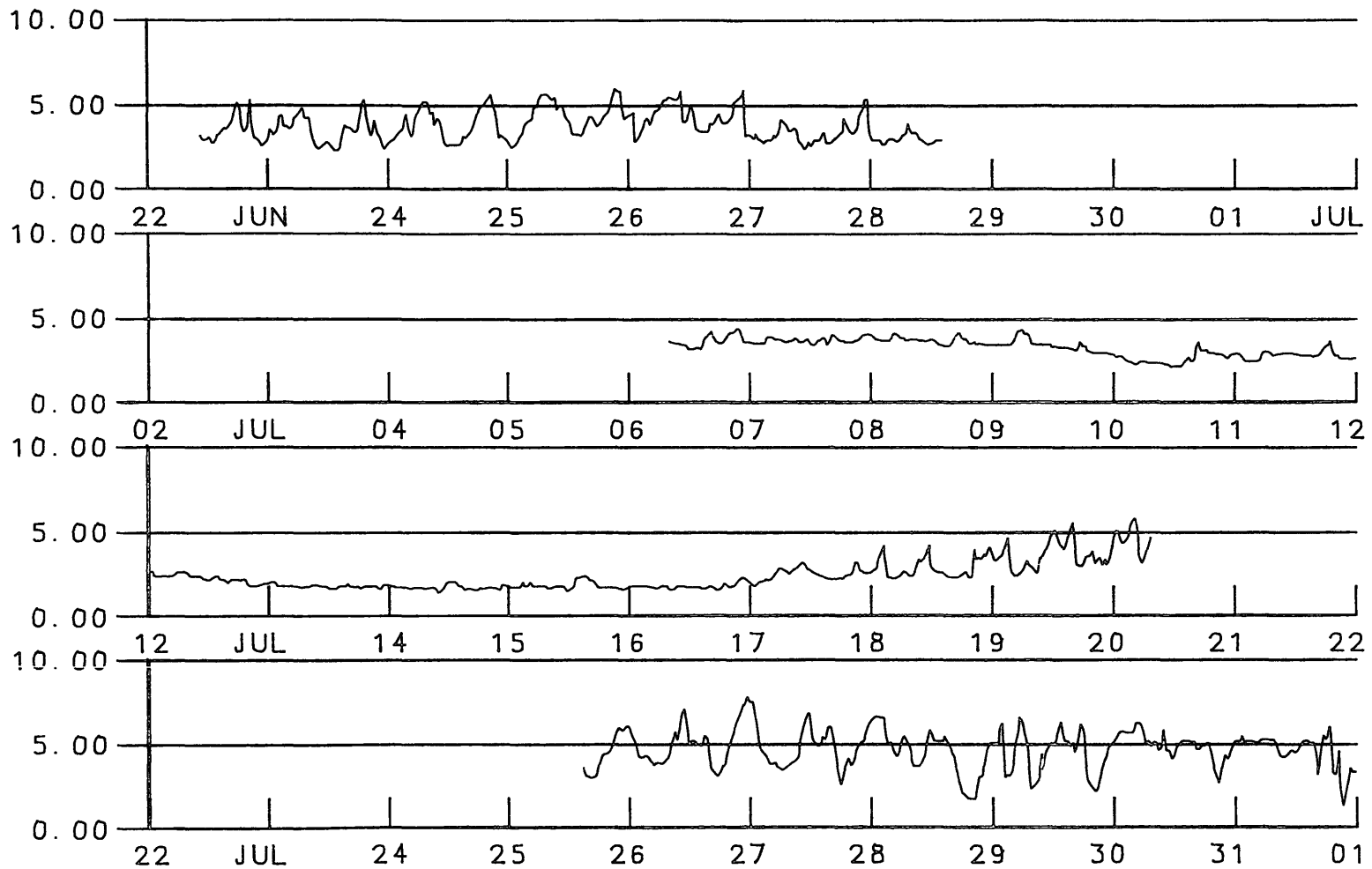
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
 STATION = N2. FROM 08/01/89 TO 09/05/89
 DEPTH= 5.3 meters



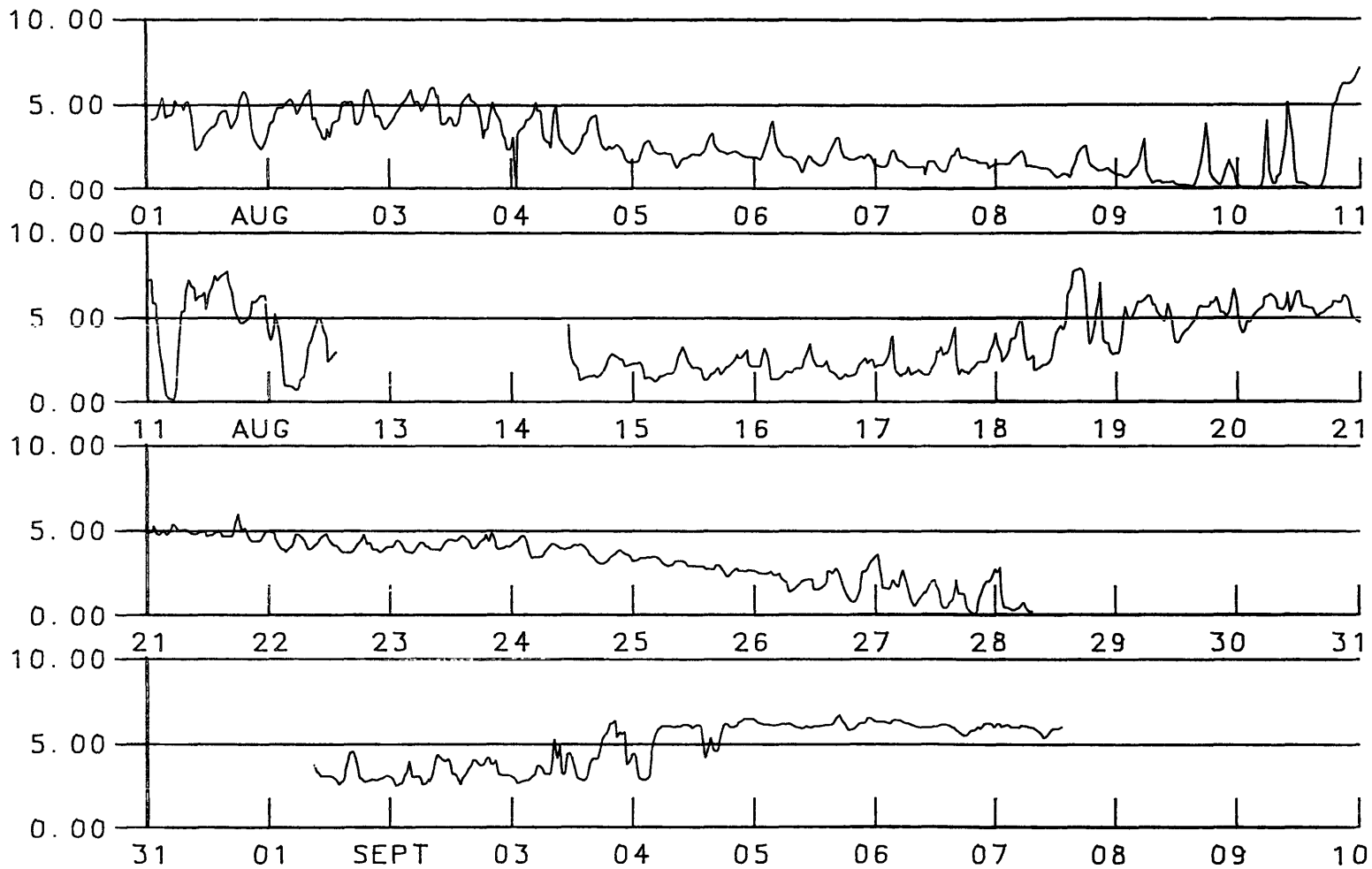
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
 STATION = RB. FROM 06/22/89 TO 07/31/89
 DEPTH= 15.3 meters



1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
 STATION = RB. FROM 08/01/89 TO 09/04/89
 DEPTH= 15.3 meters



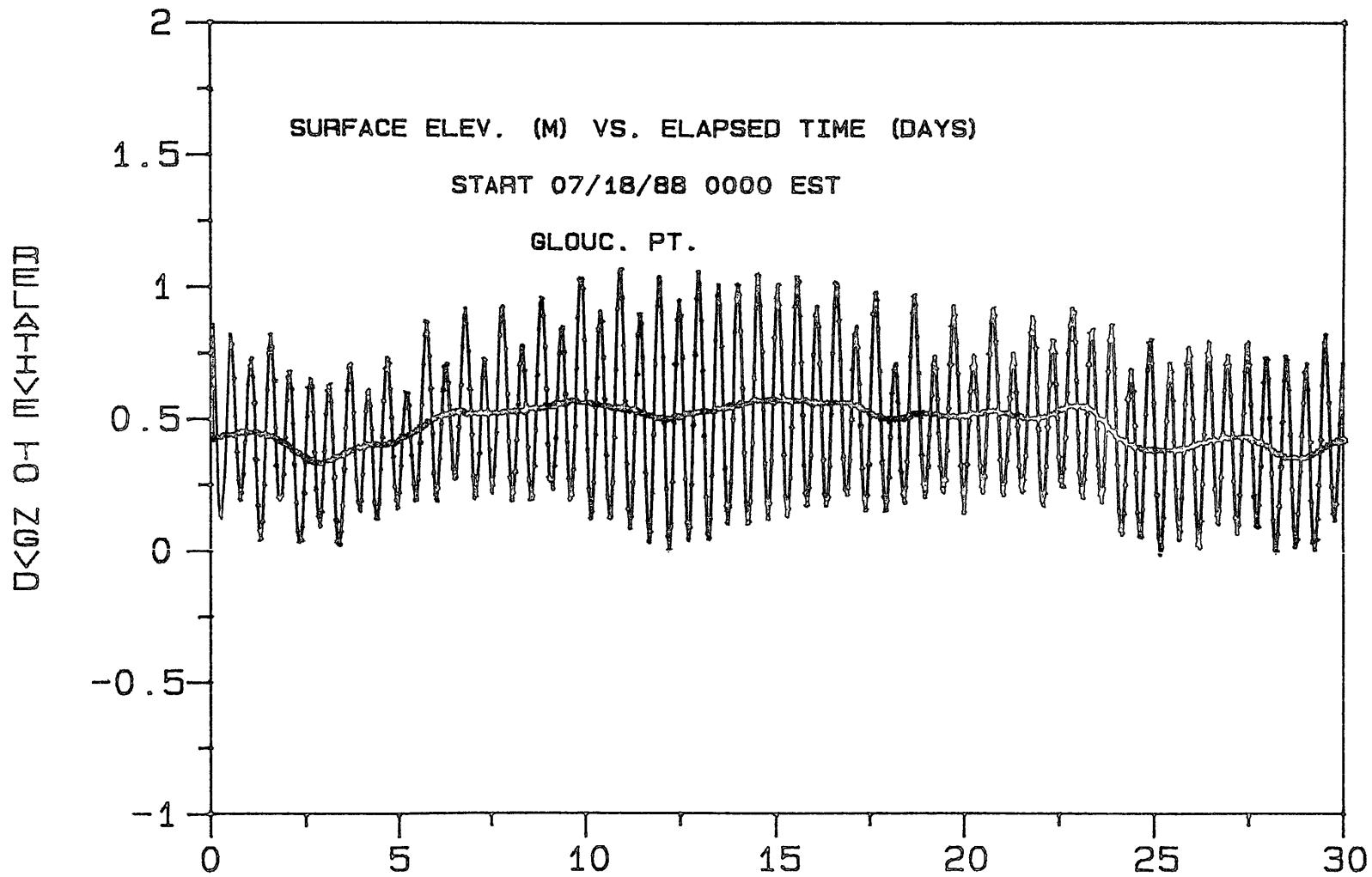
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
 STATION = TUE FROM 06/22/89 TO 07/31/89
 DEPTH= 10.1 meters



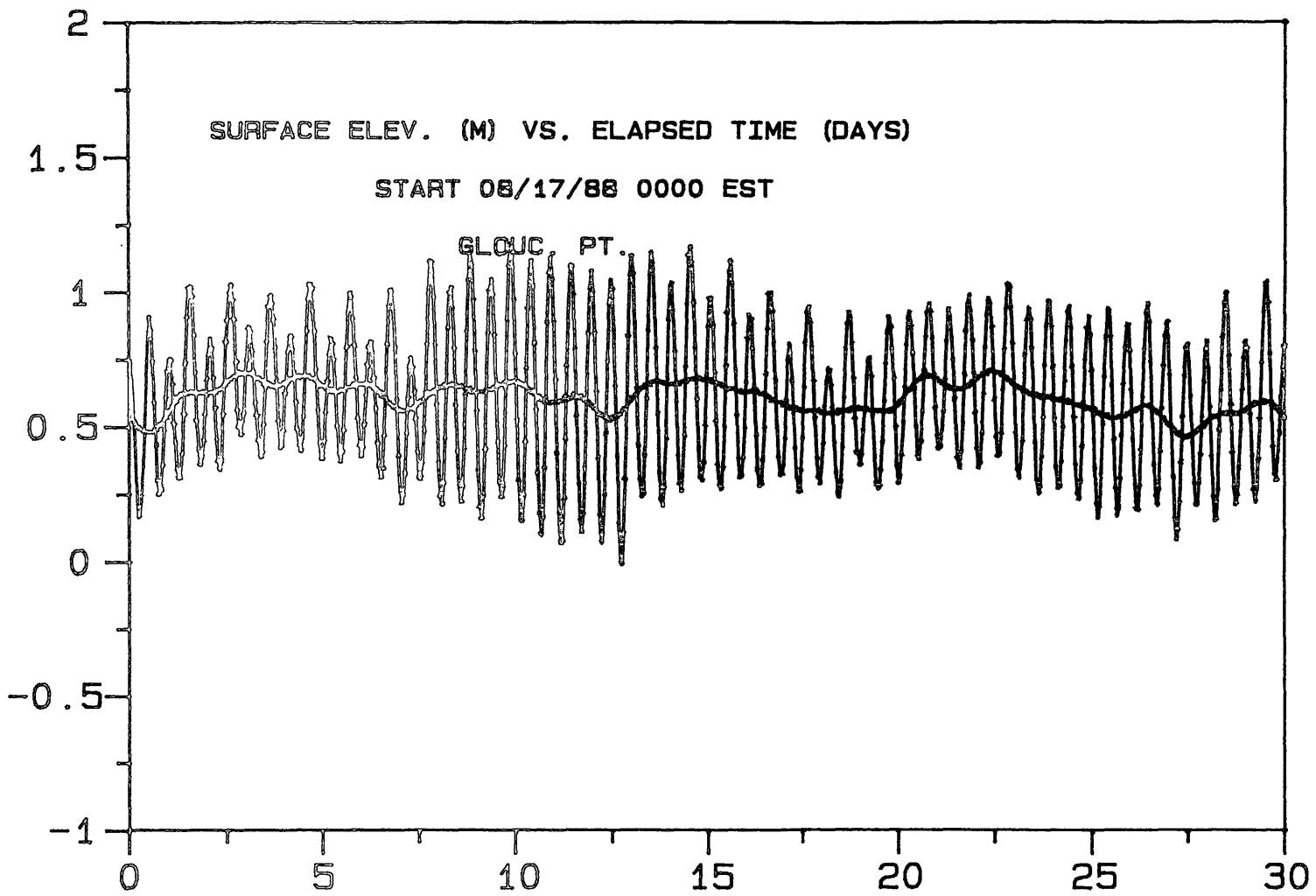
1989 YORK RIVER HYPOXIA SURVEY
 DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
 STATION = TUE FROM 08/01/89 TO 09/07/89
 DEPTH= 10.1 meters

APPENDIX H1

OBSERVED AND LOW PASS FILTERED
SURFACE ELEVATIONS (1988)



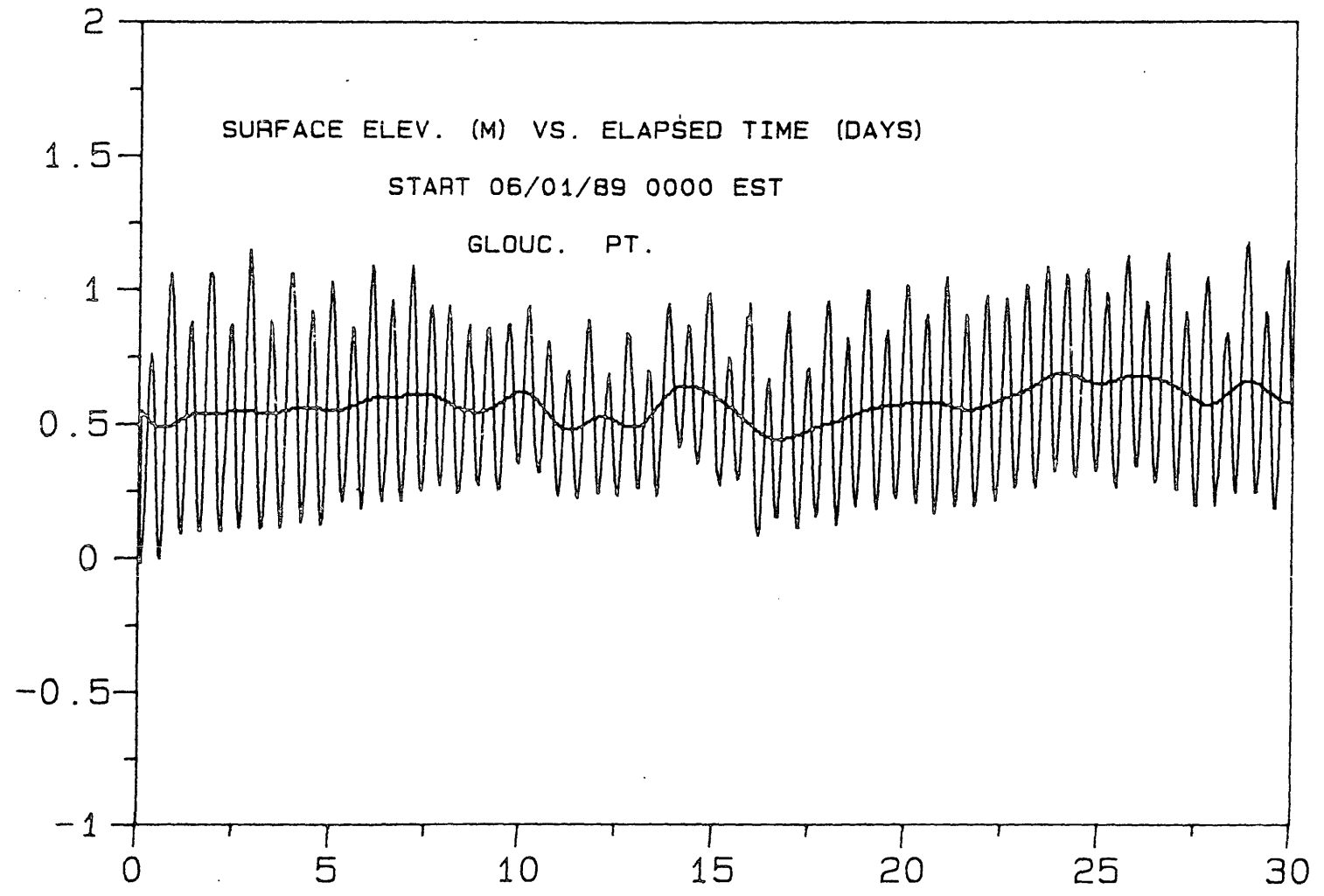
0<0Z 04 M<<H>AΓM



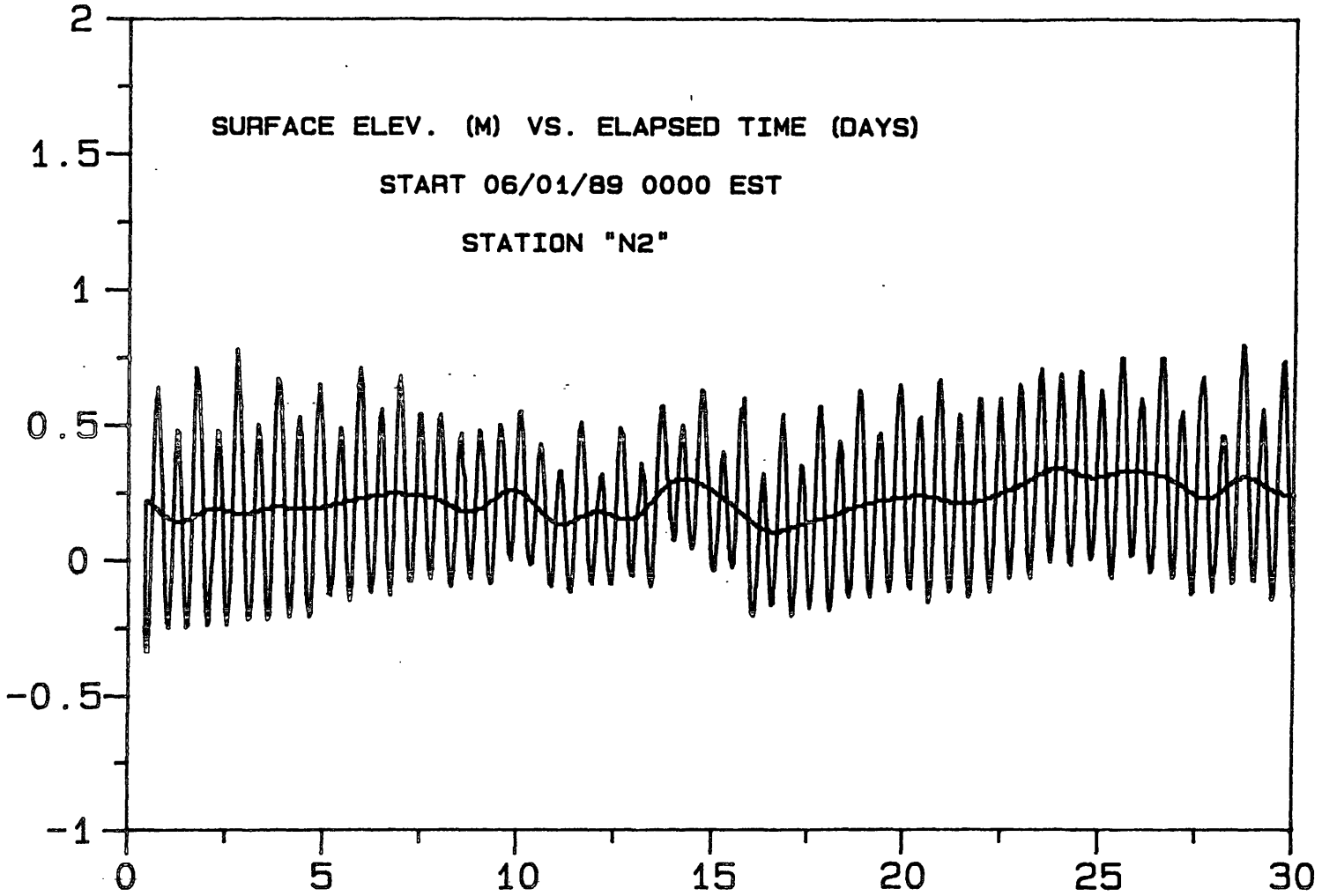
APPENDIX H2

OBSERVED AND LOW PASS FILTERED
SURFACE ELEVATIONS (1989)

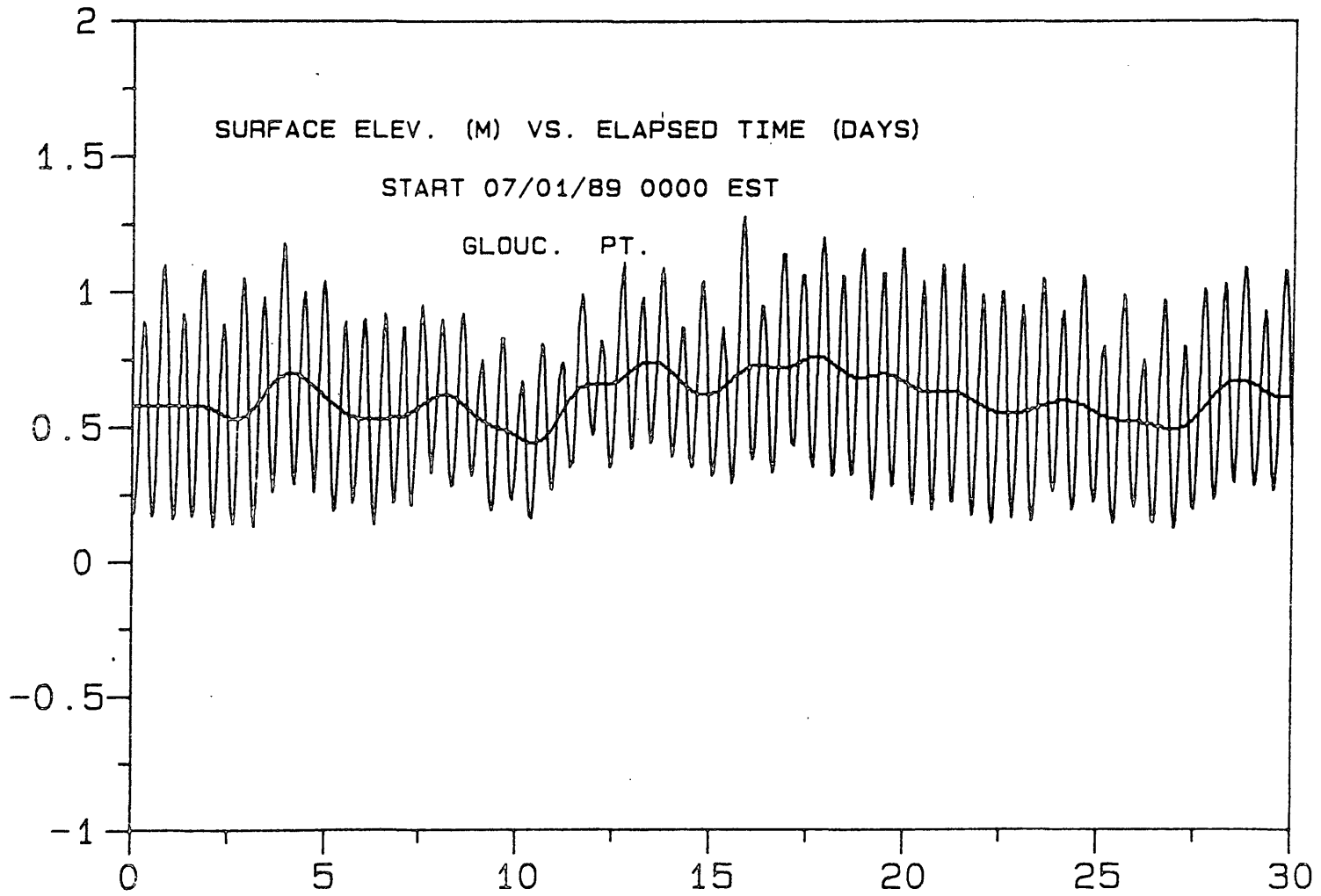
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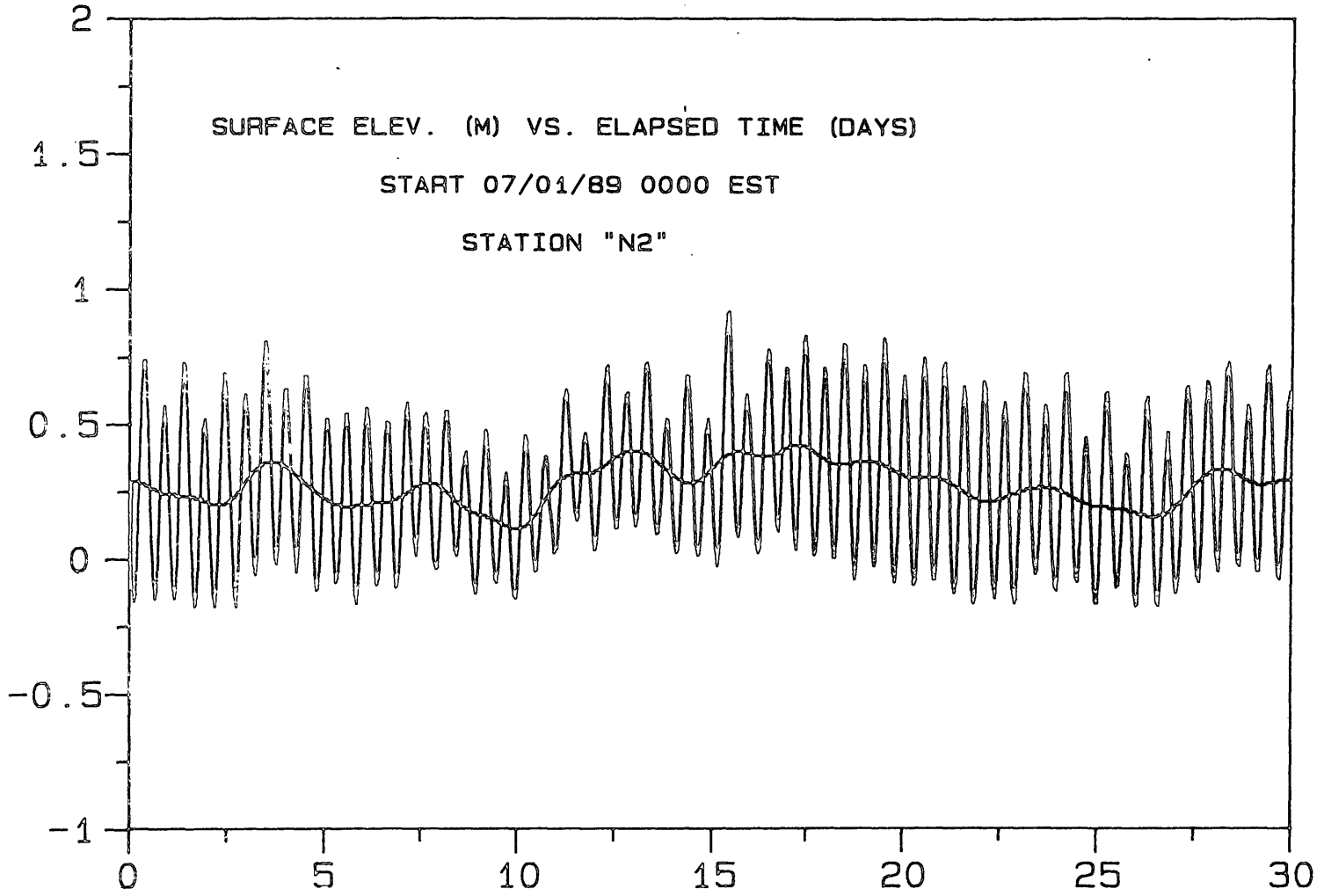
041-35 22472037



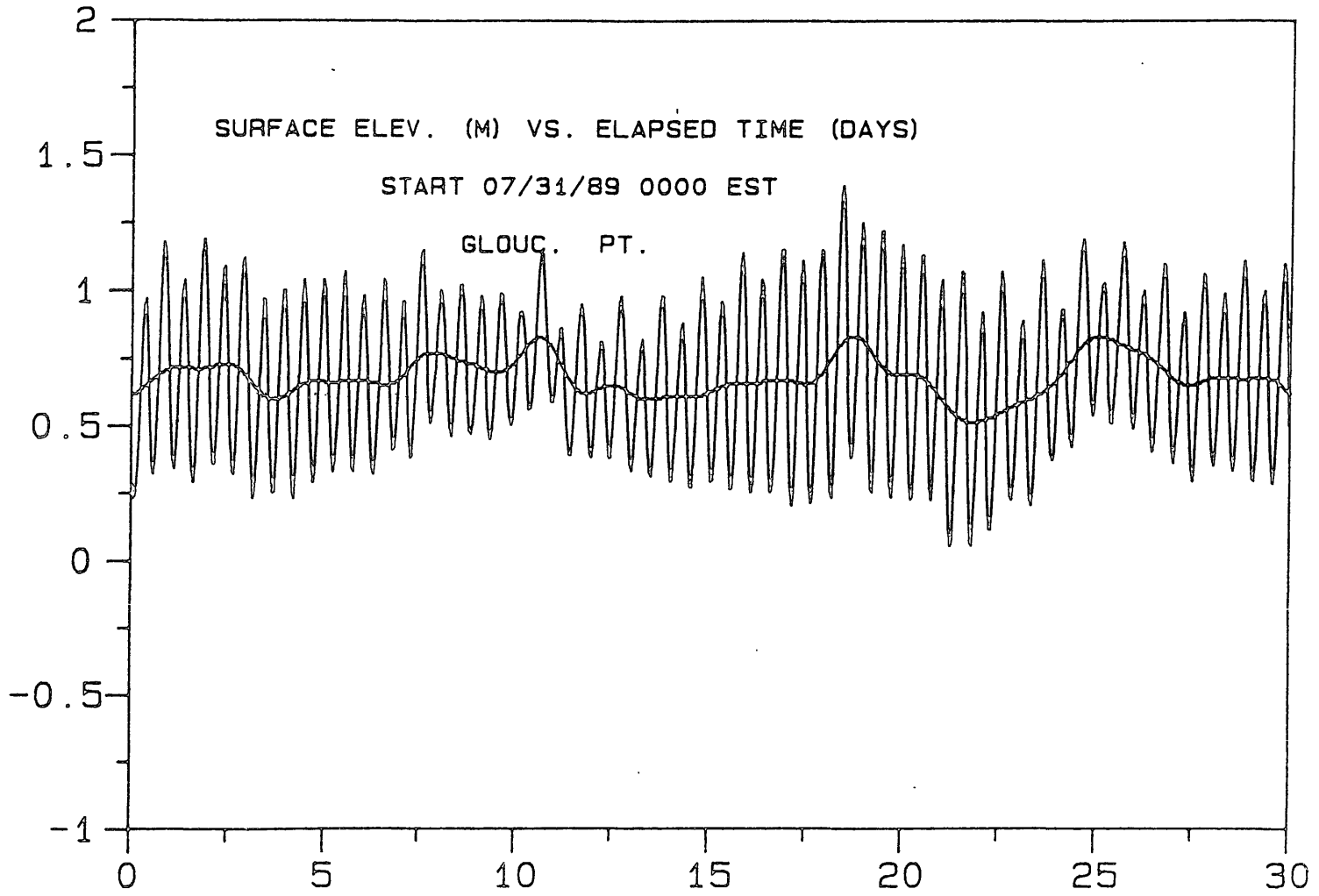
0000 01 17<H>17<M>



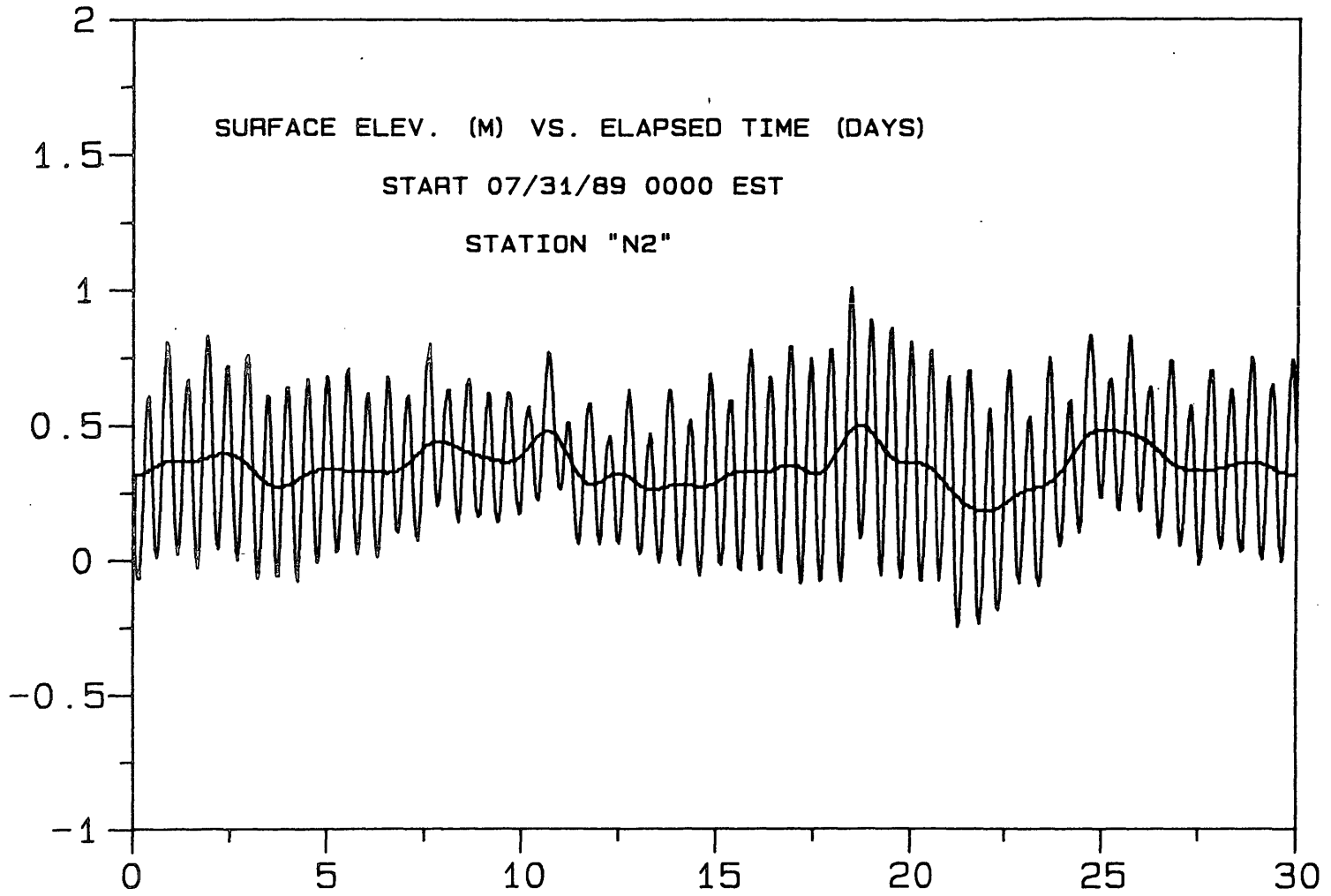
04-38 227203Z



0<<0Z 0H M<KH-ΔΓMΔ



ZS0ZYZC ZC4DD

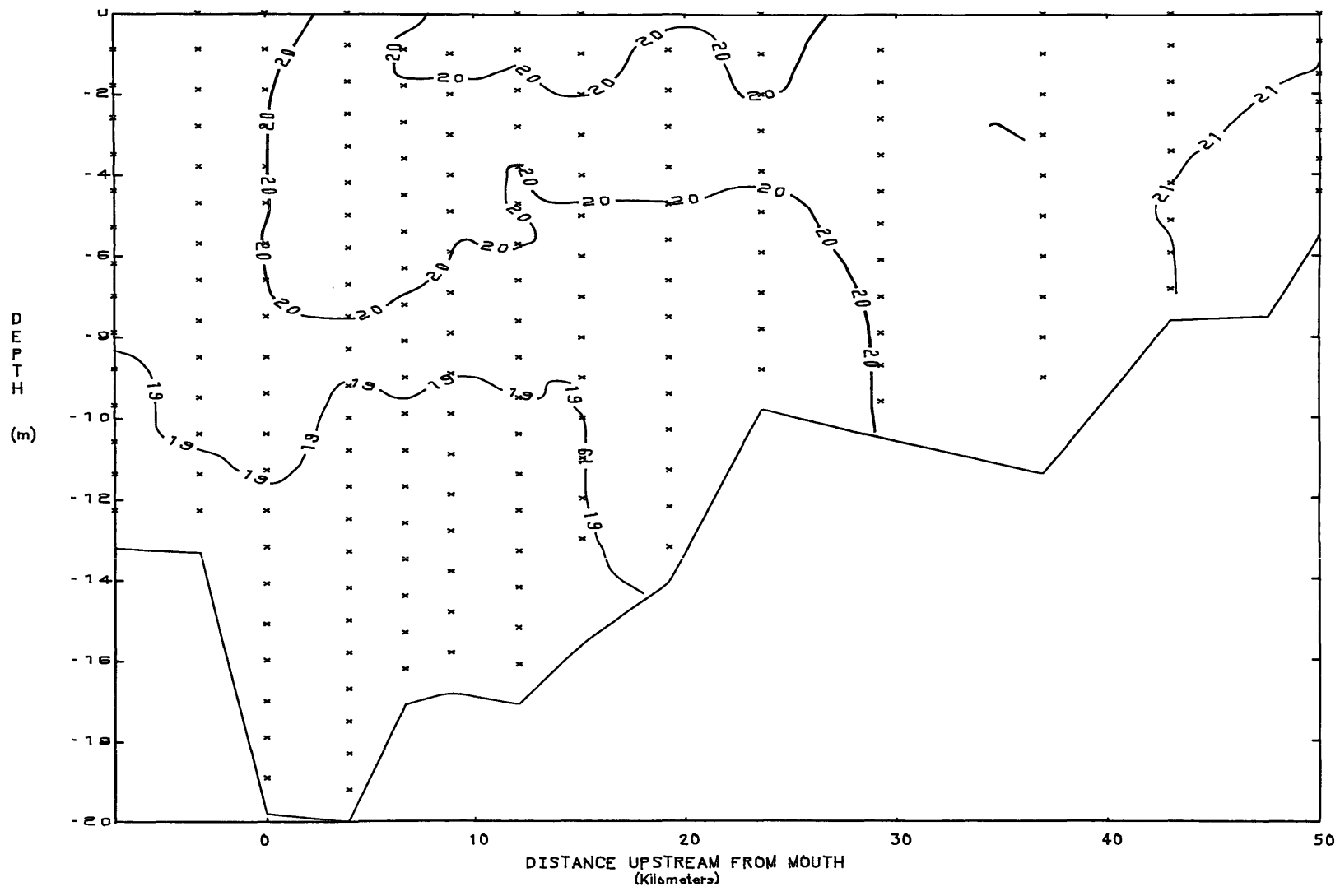


APPENDIX I1

SLACKWATER SURVEYS (1988)

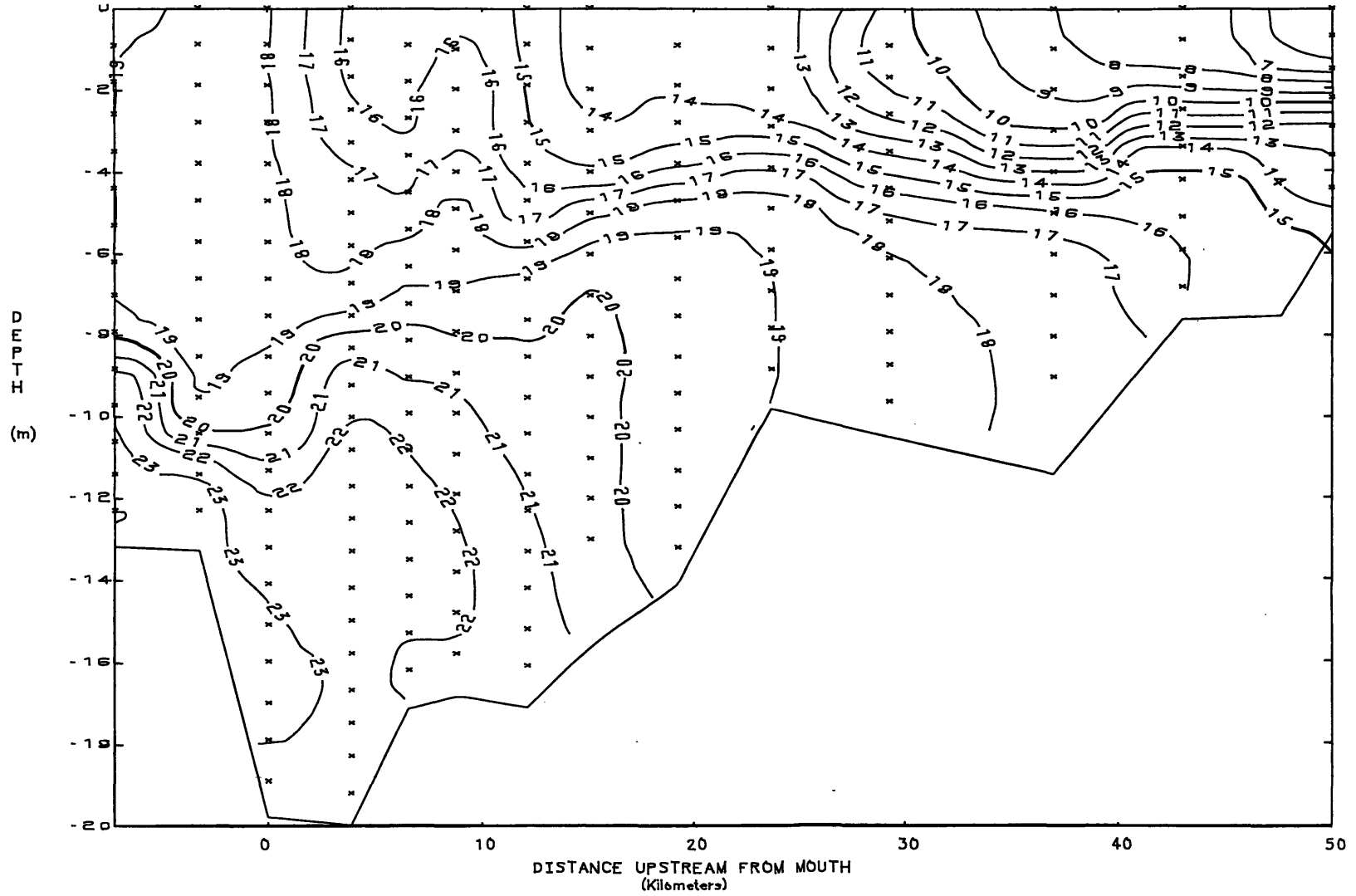
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

26 MAY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



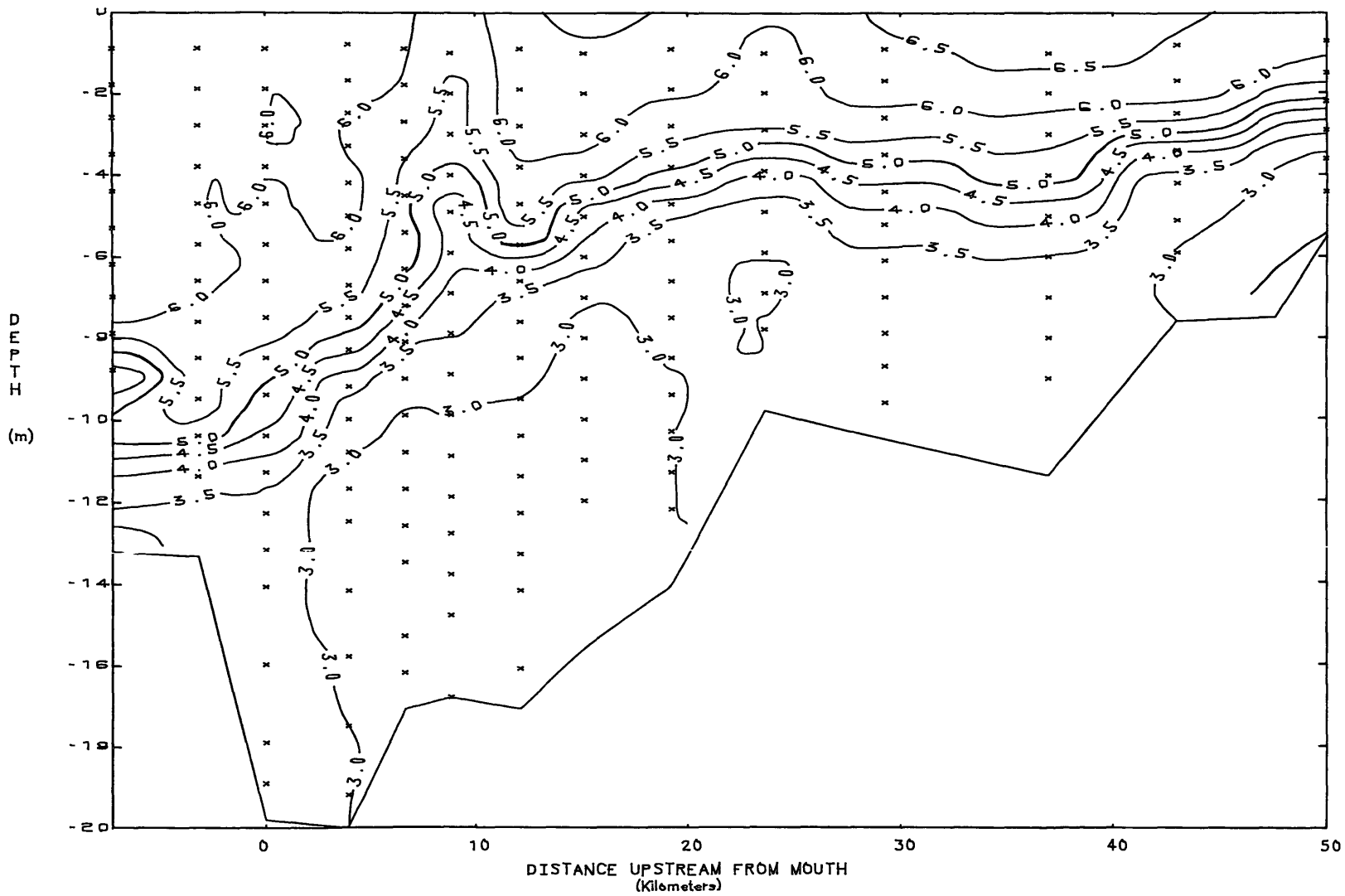
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

26 MAY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



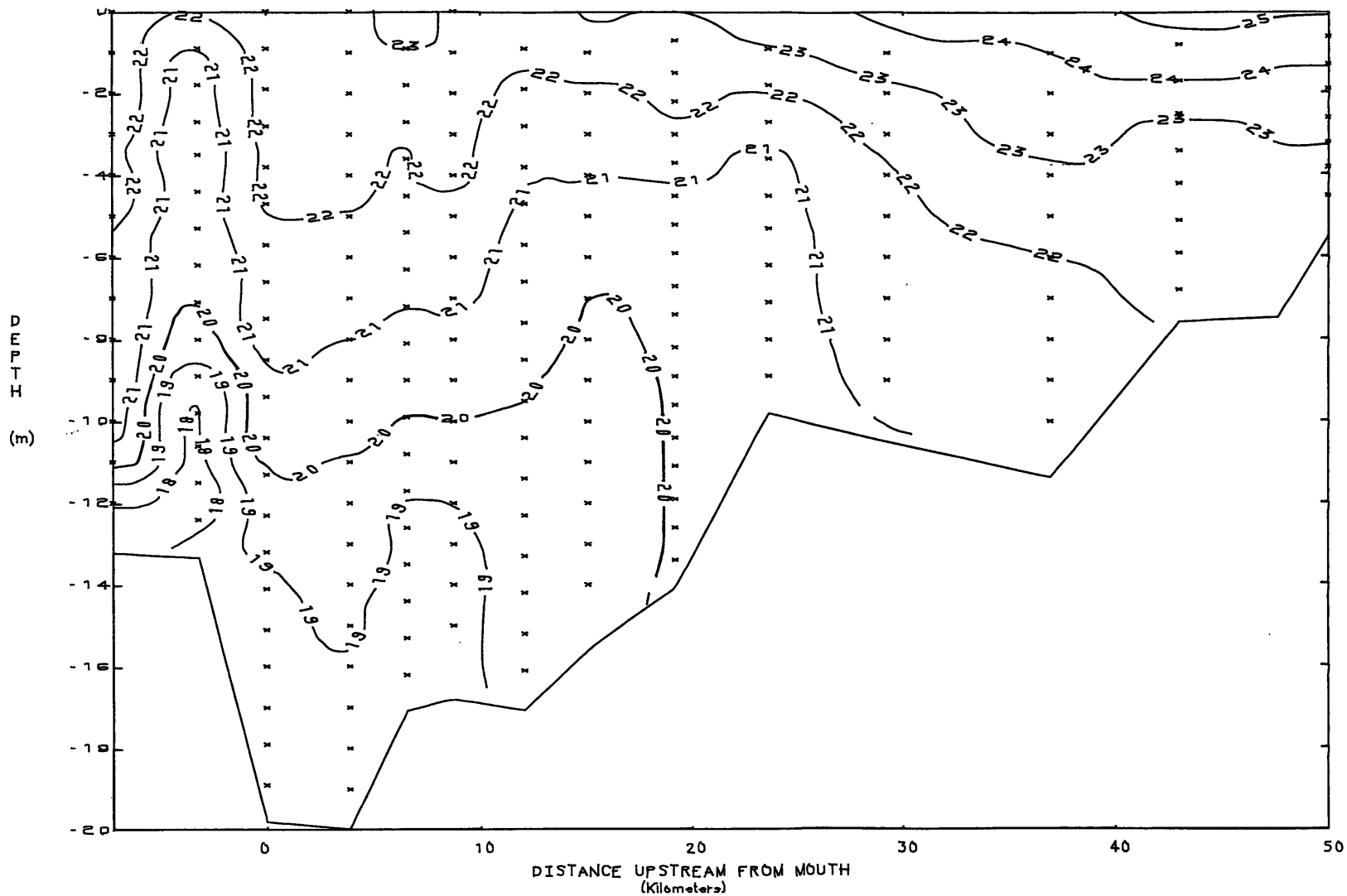
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

26 MAY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



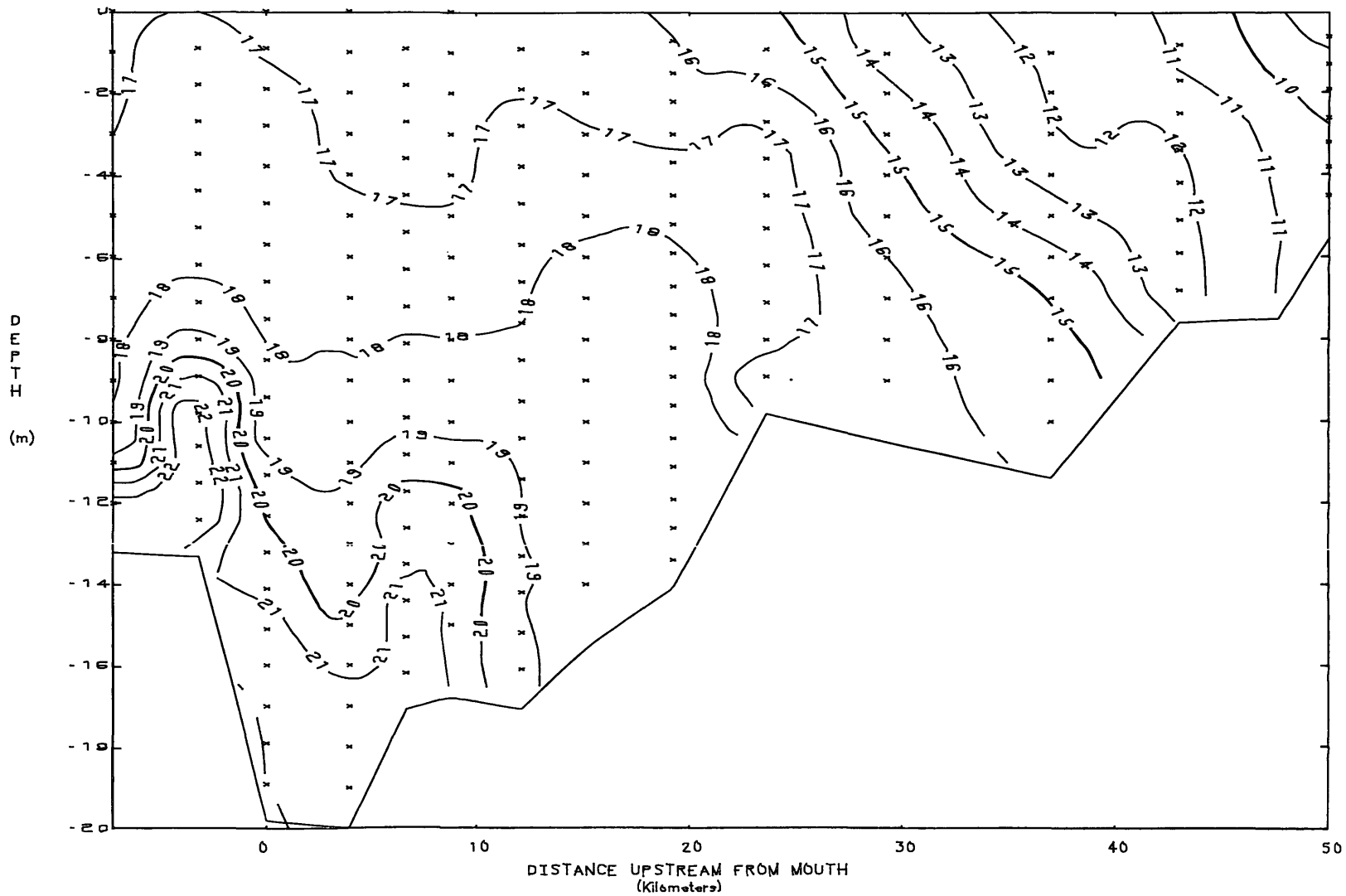
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

01 JUNE 1958
SLACK BEFORE EBB



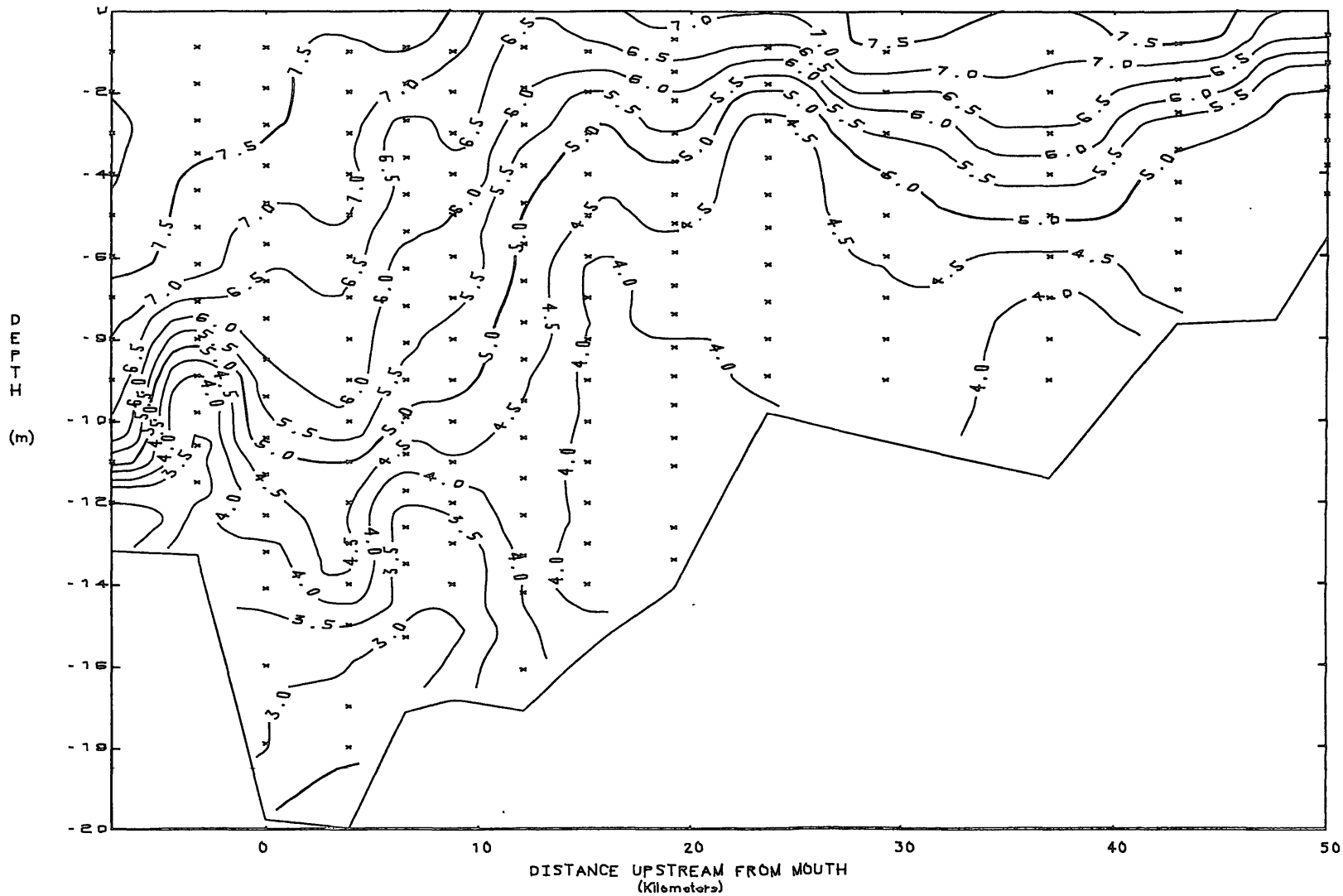
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

01 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

01 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB

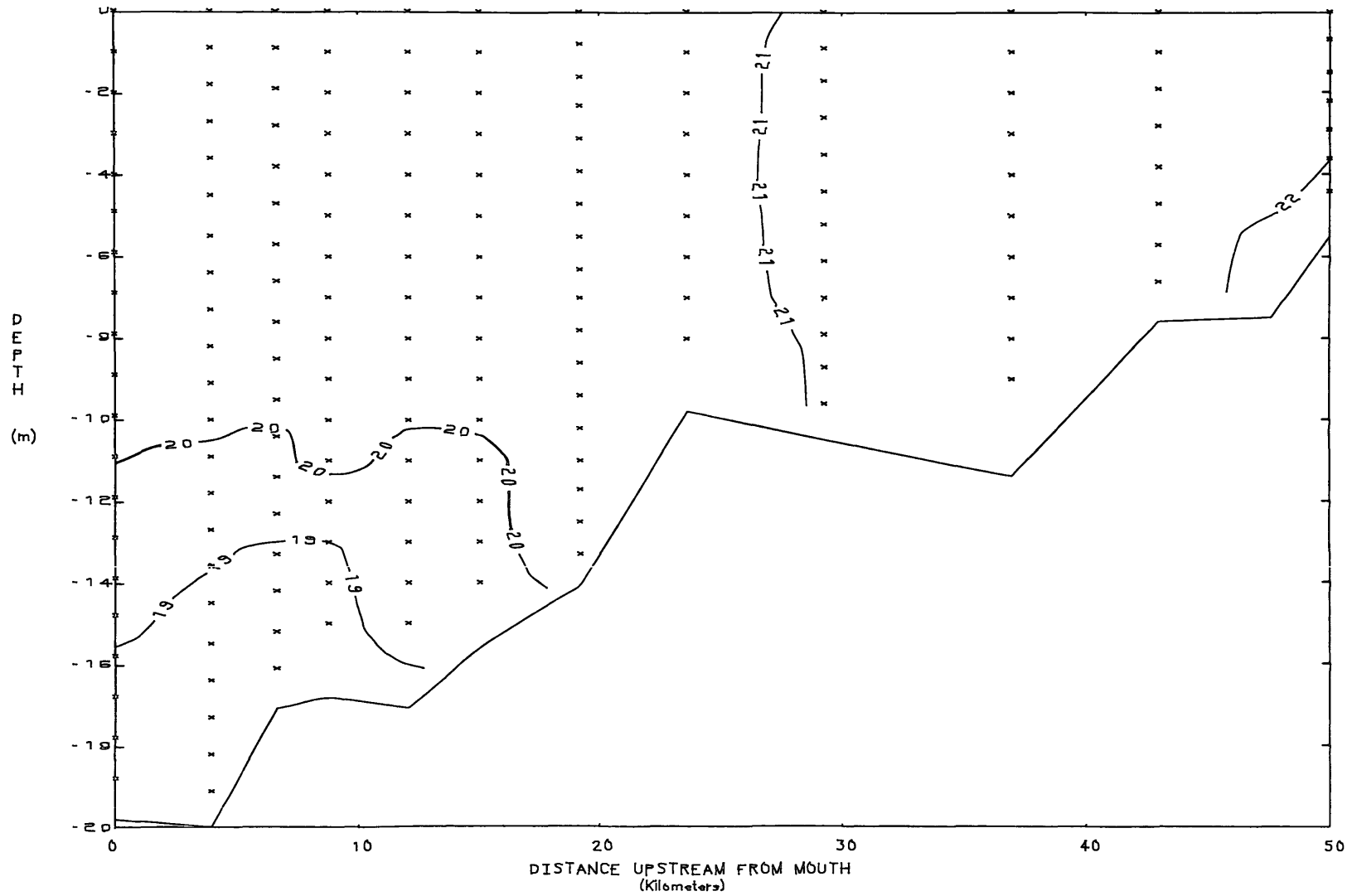


YORK RIVER

10 JUNE 1988

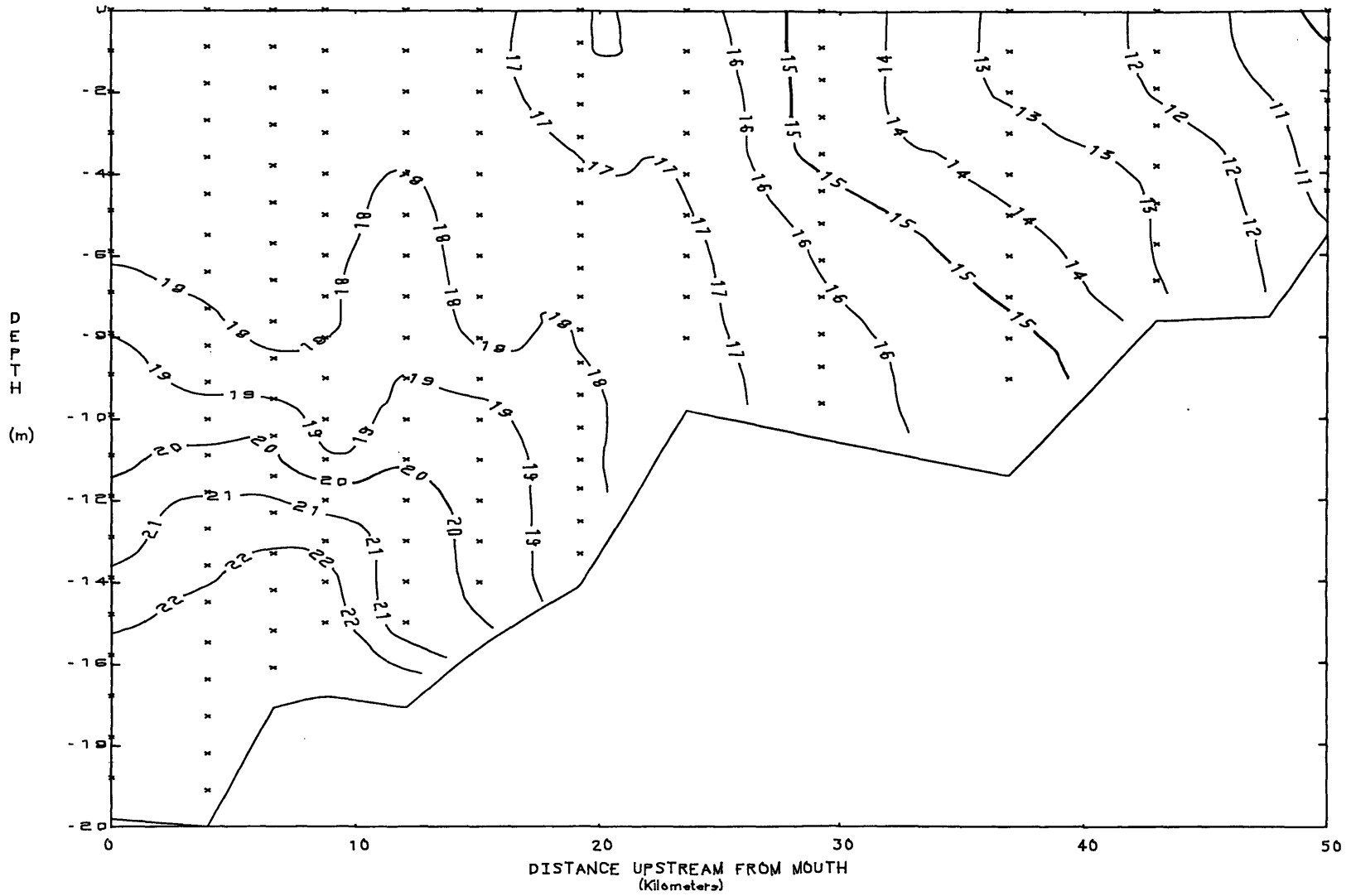
TEMPERATURE

SLACK BEFORE EBB



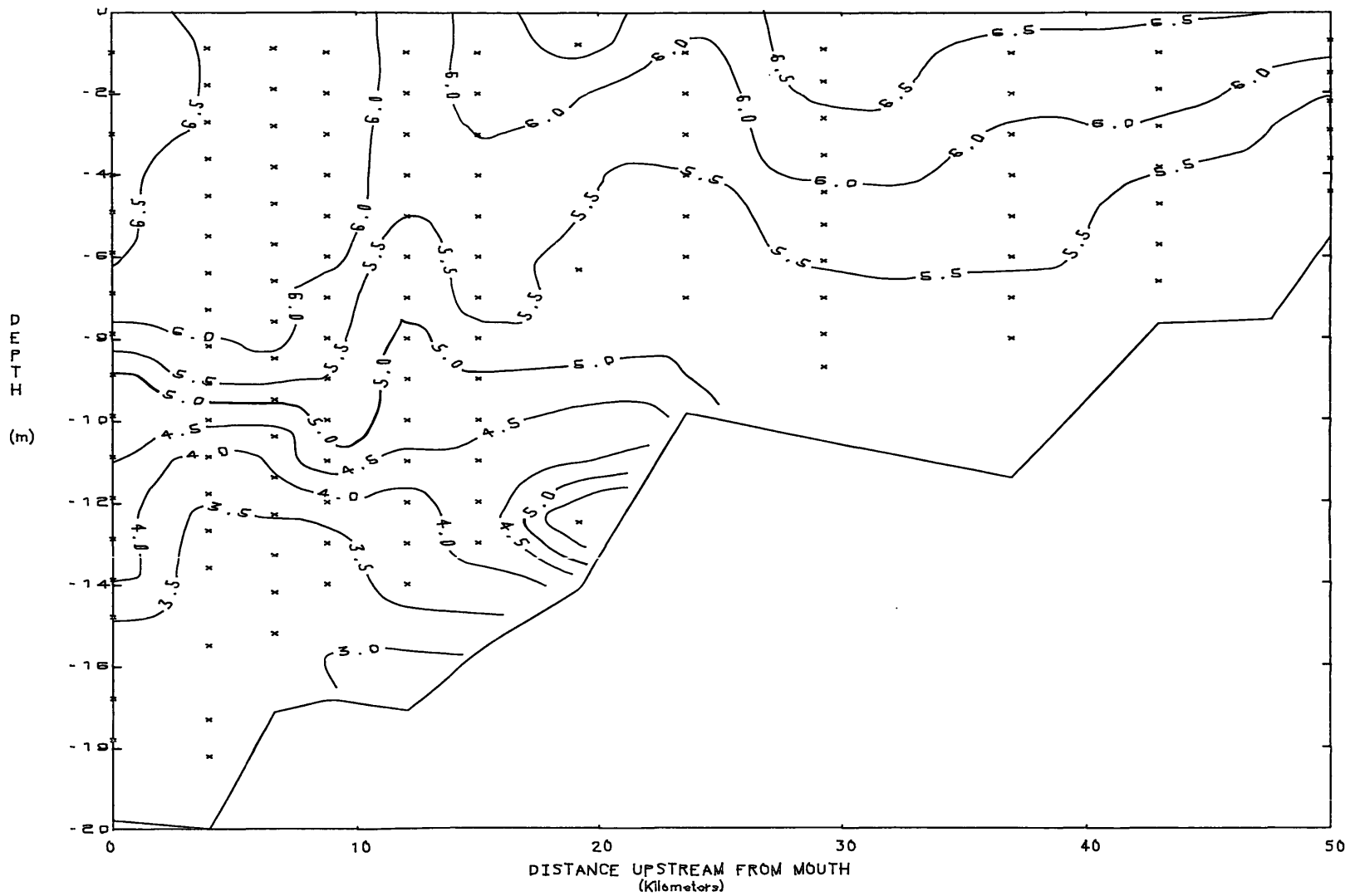
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

10 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



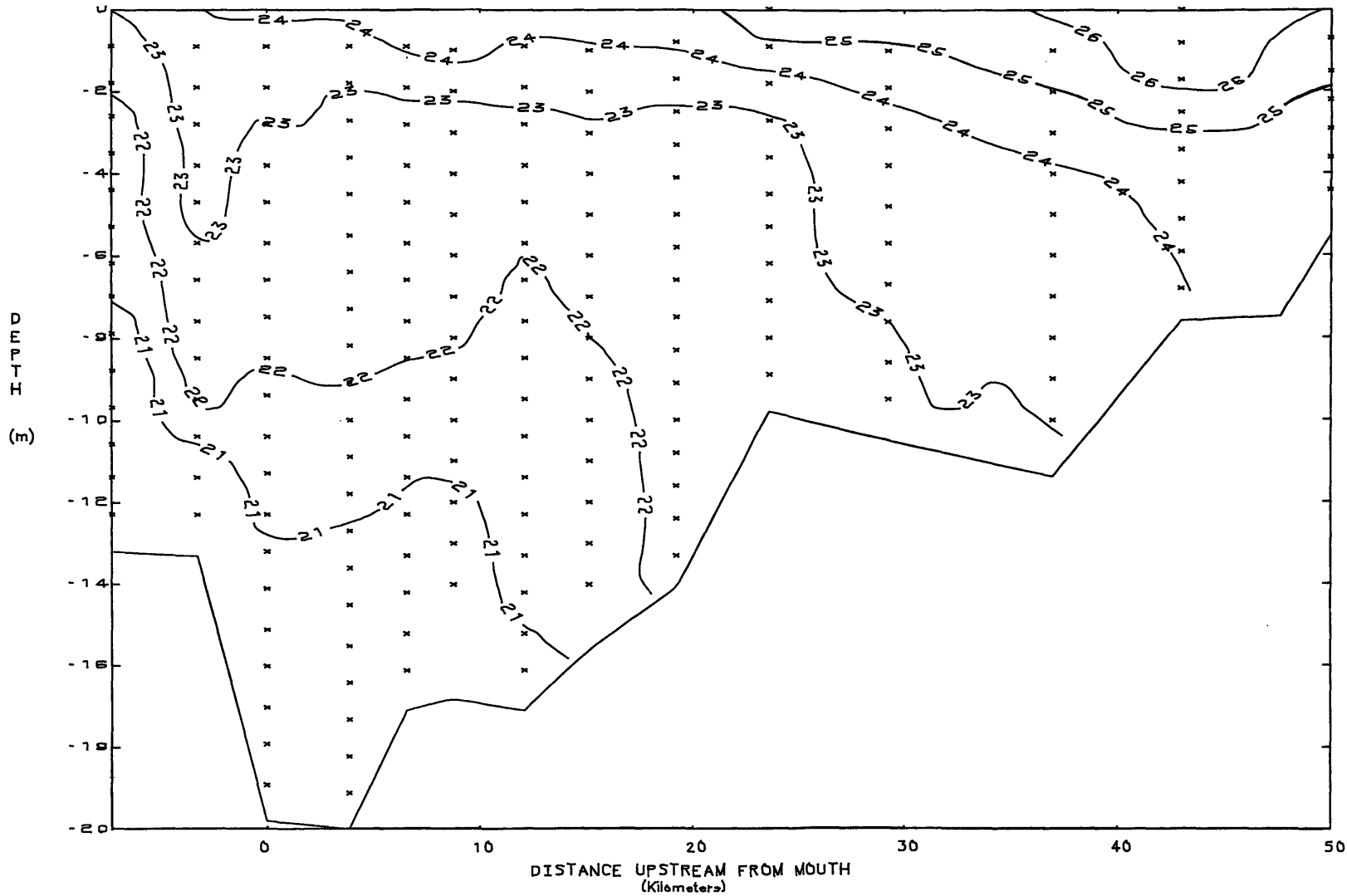
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

10 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



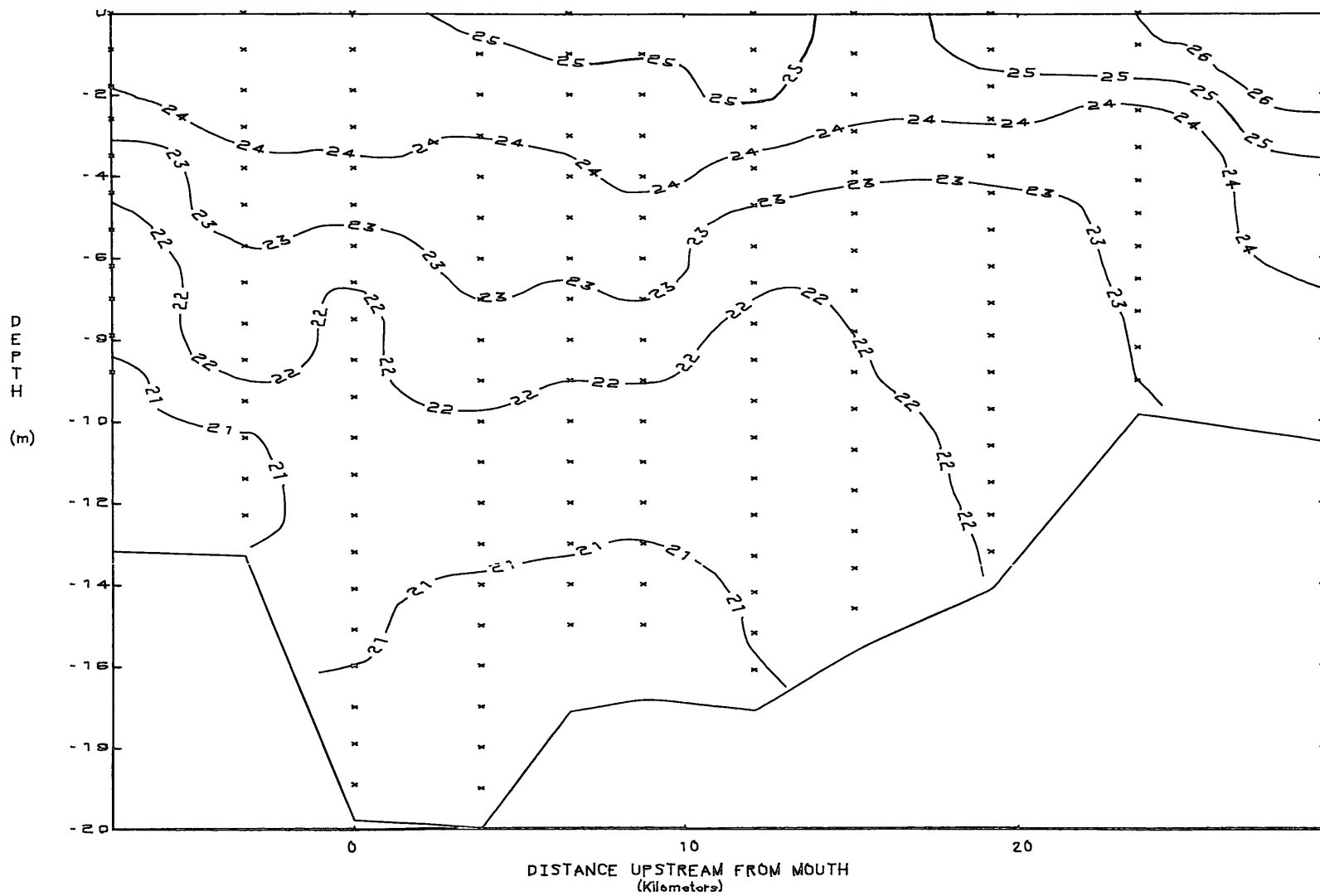
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

16 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



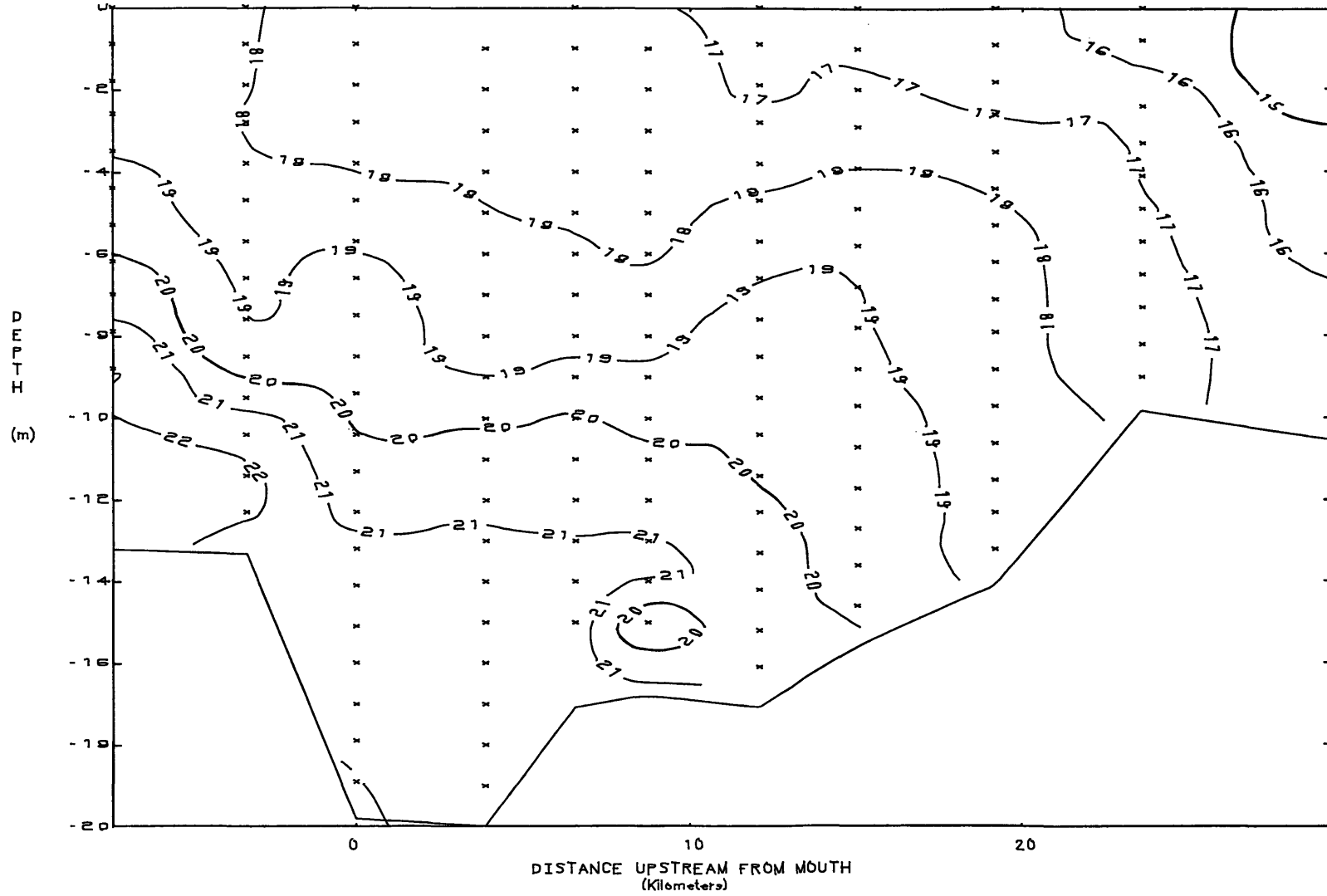
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

20 JUNE 1958
SLACK BEFORE EBB



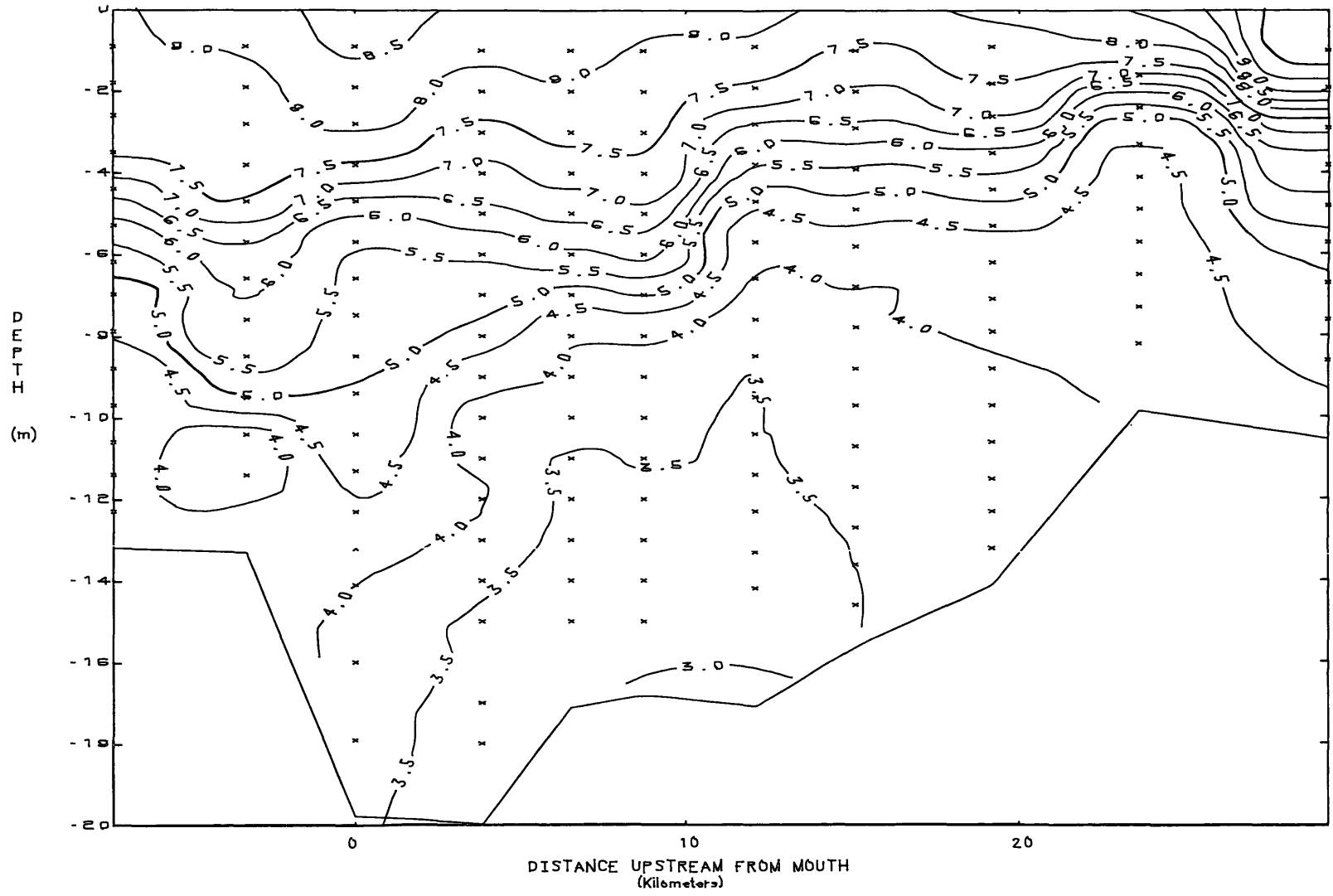
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

20 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



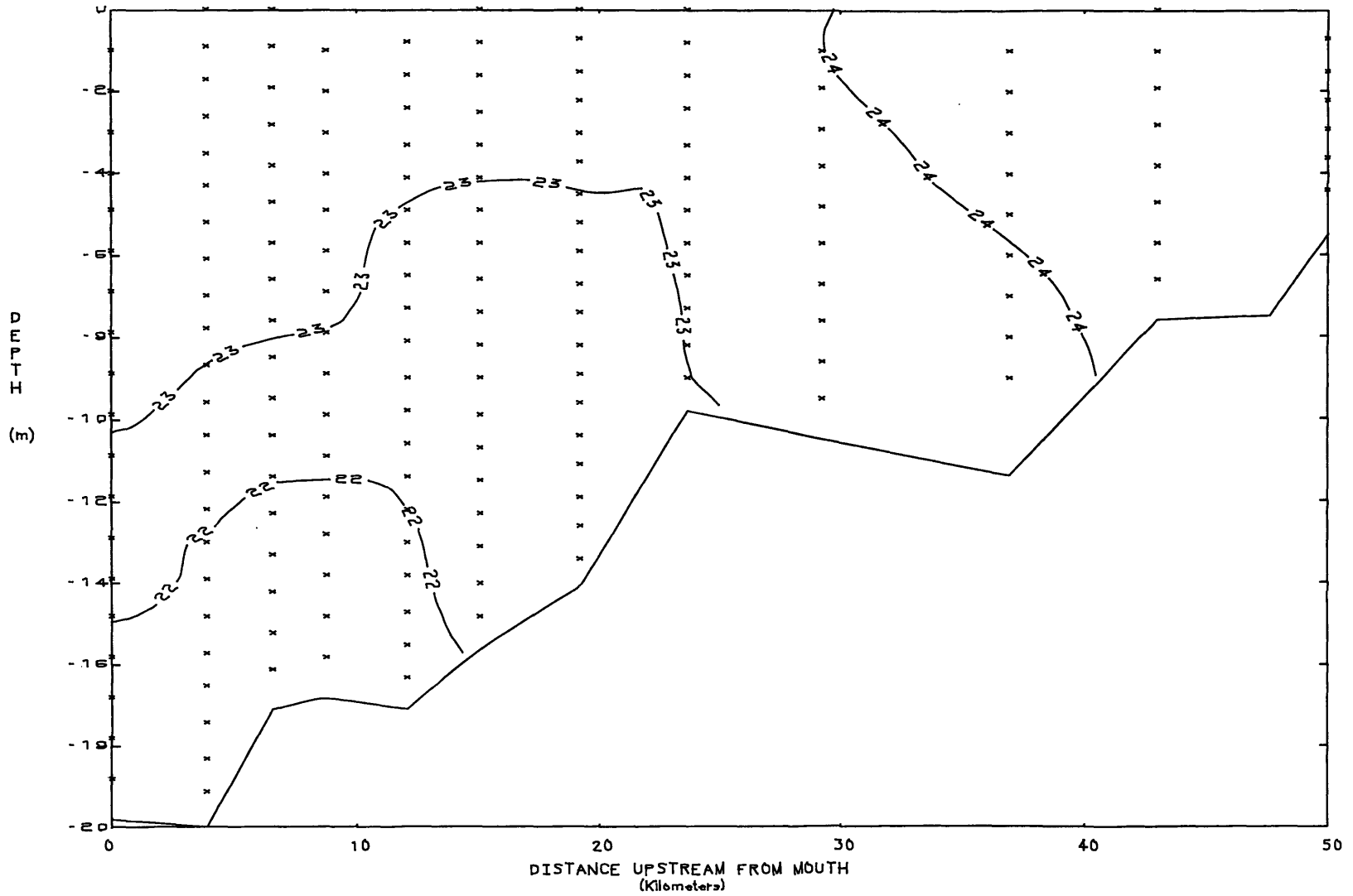
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

20 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



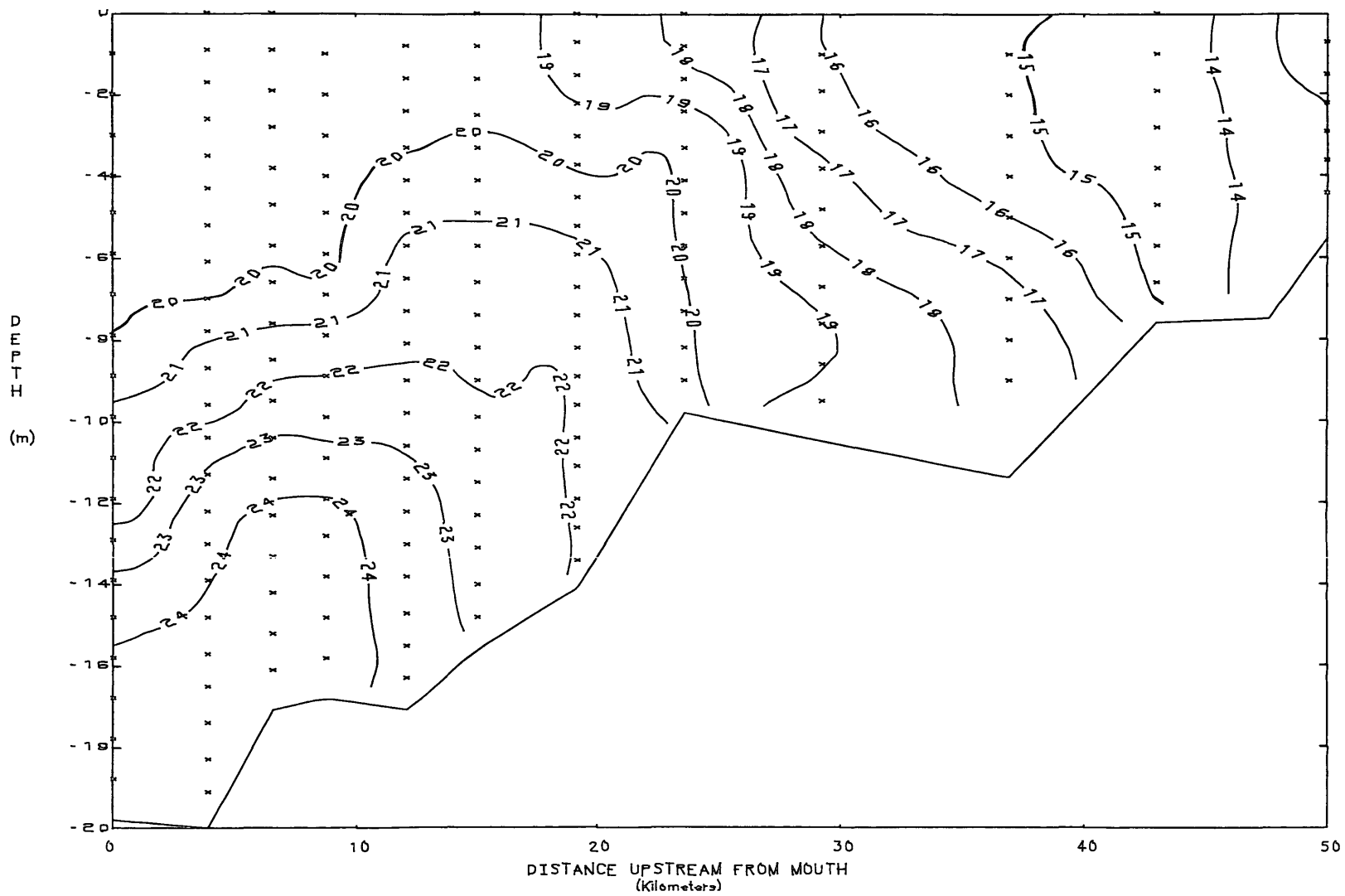
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

29 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



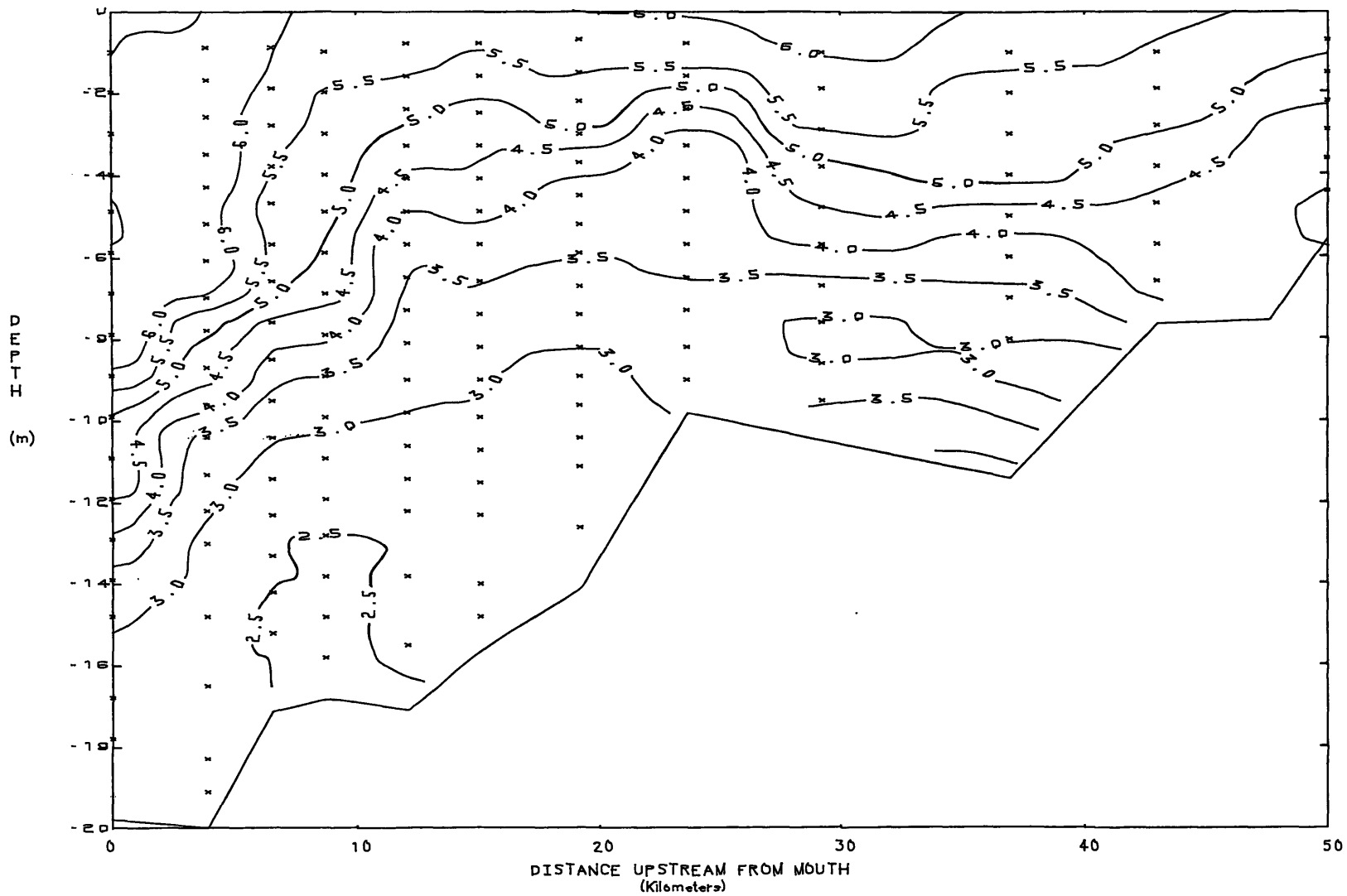
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

29 JUNE 1959
SLACK BEFORE EBB



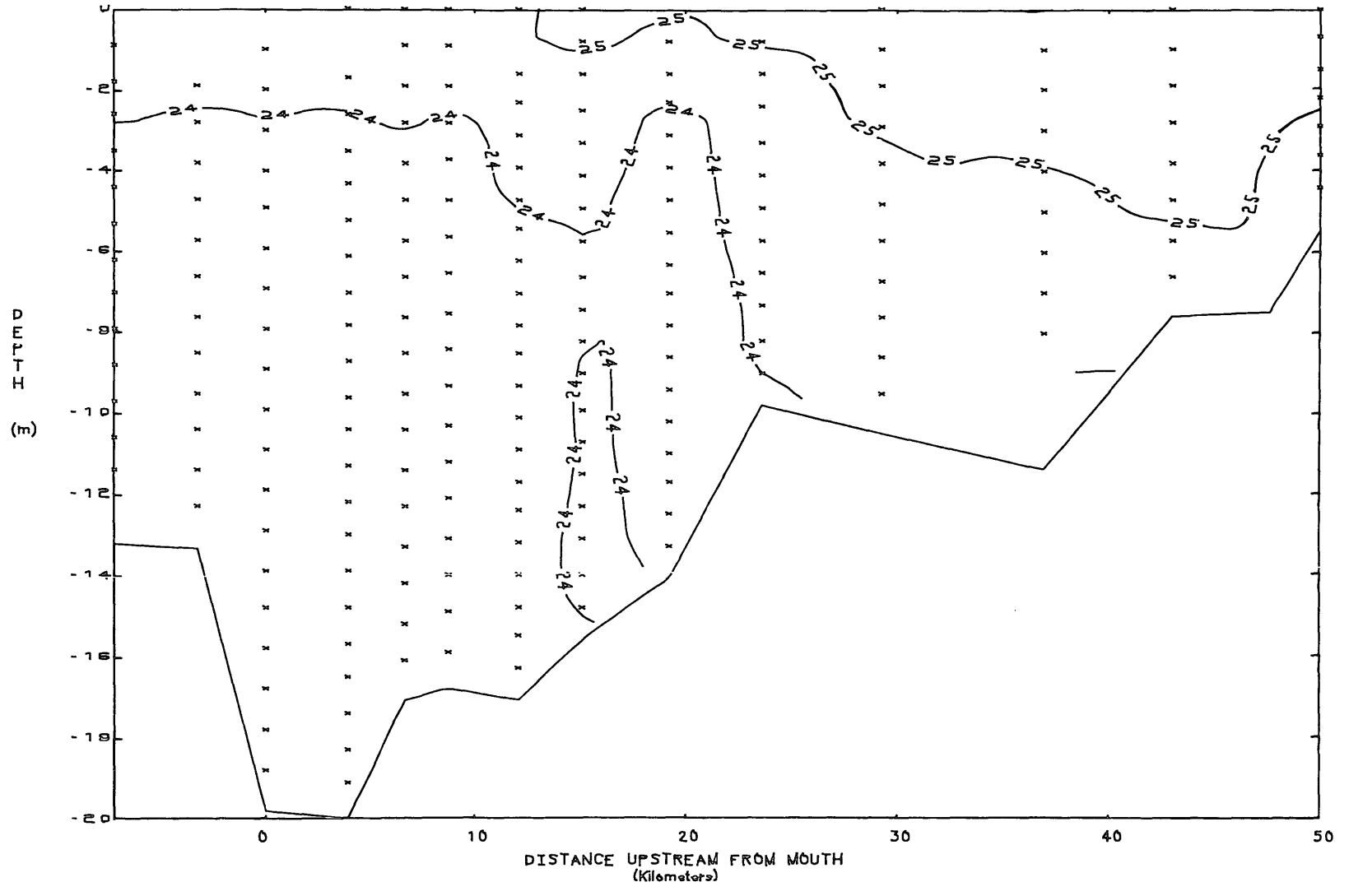
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

29 JUNE 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



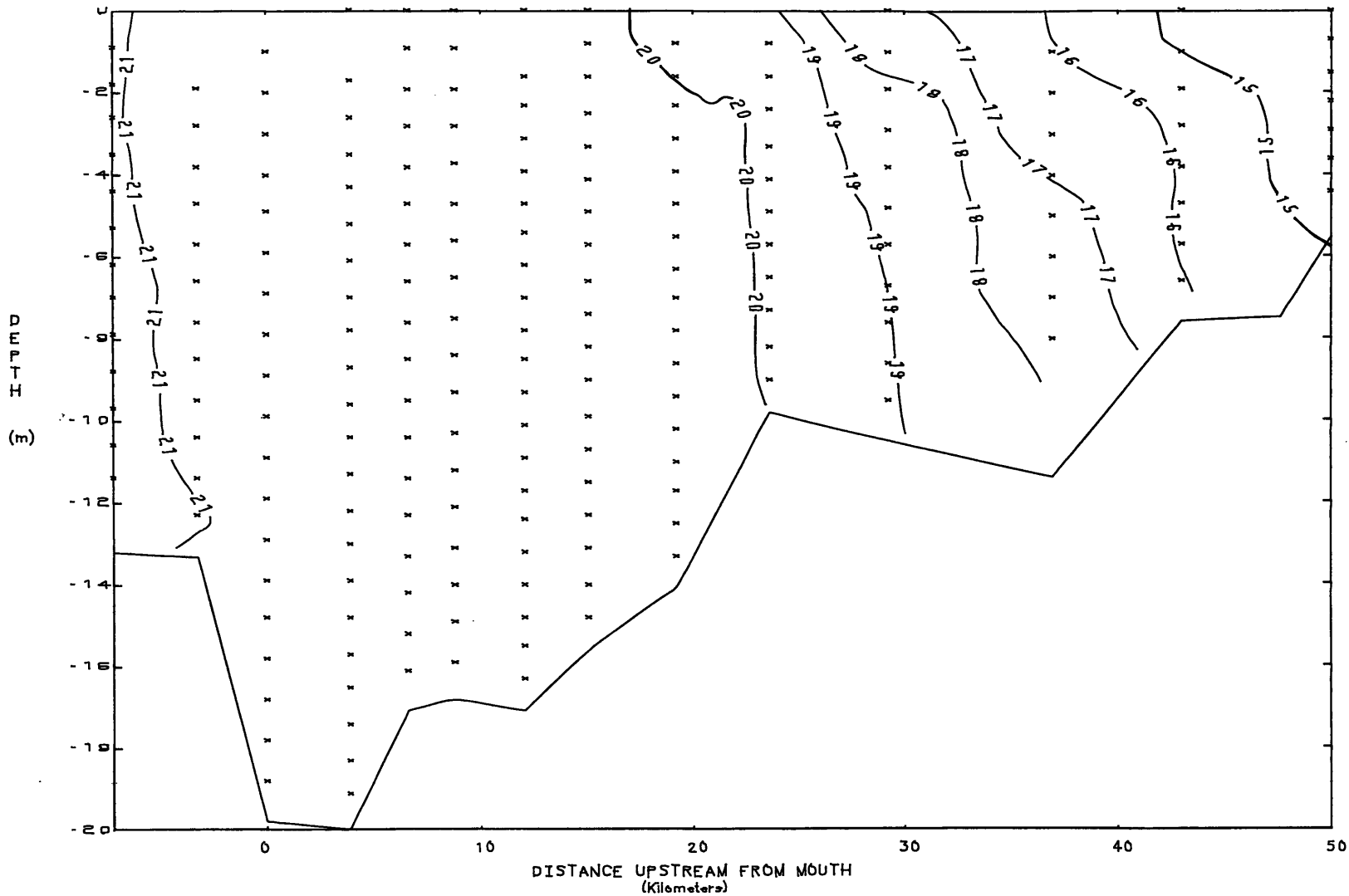
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

05 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



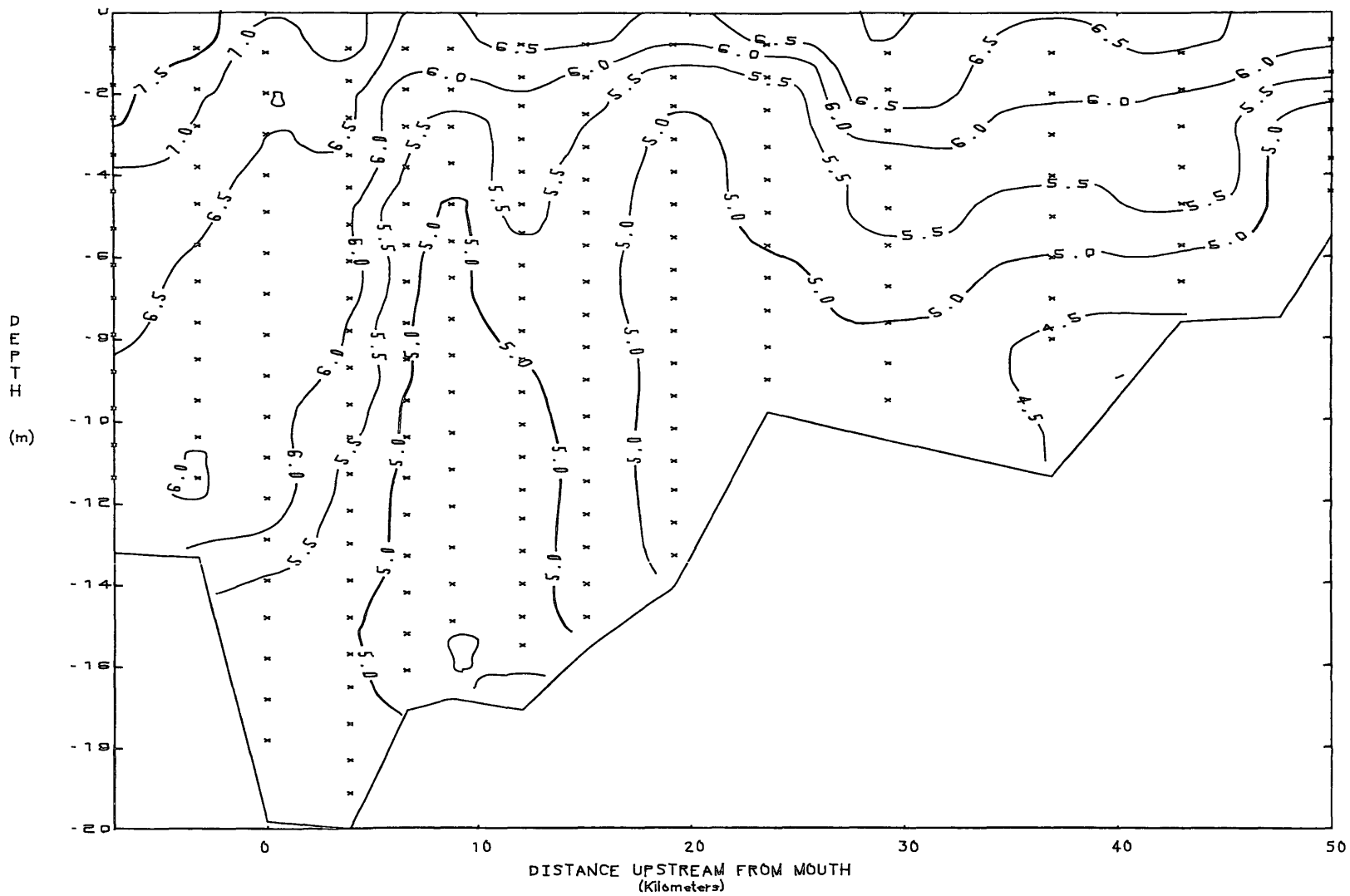
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

05 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



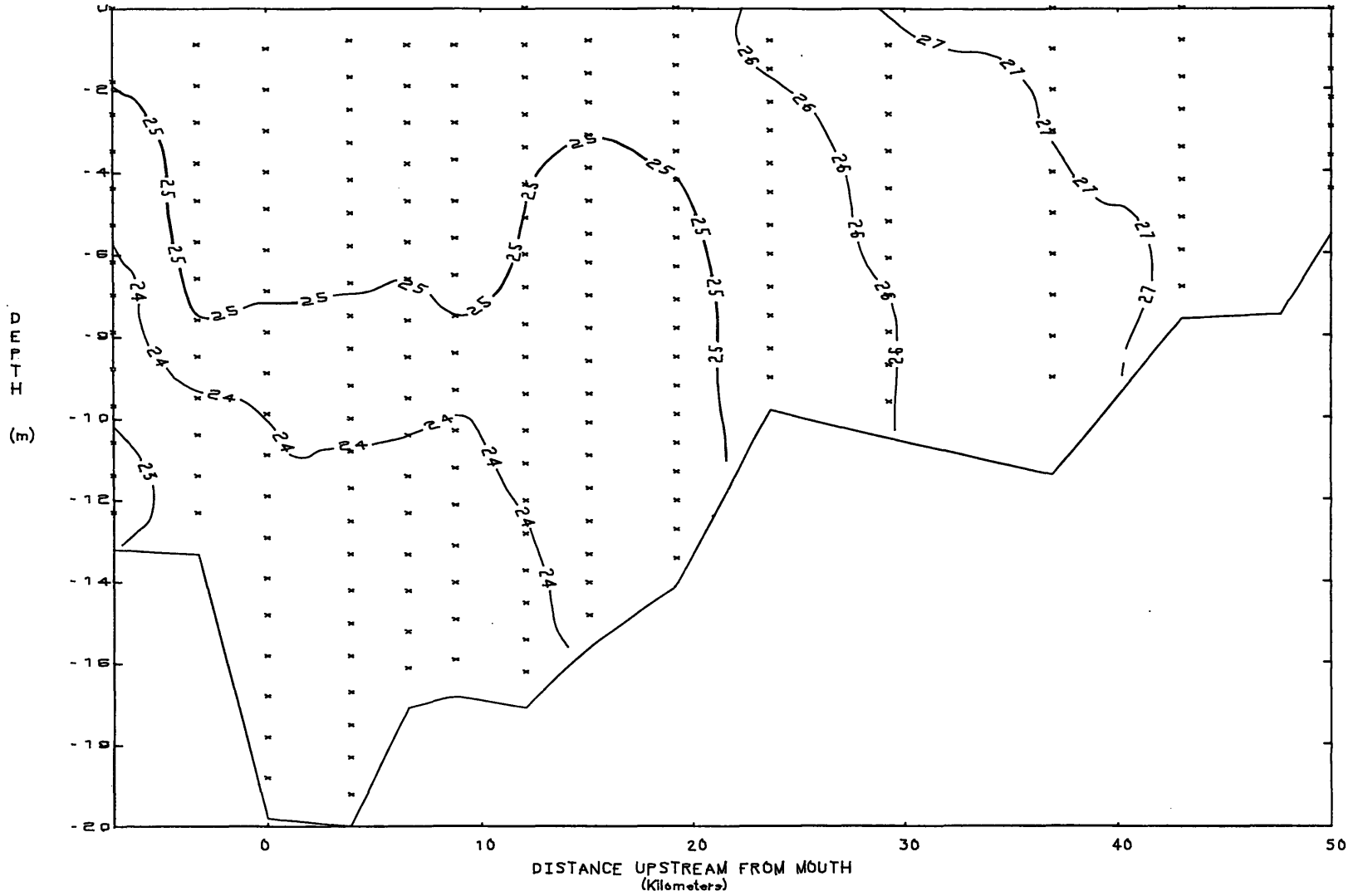
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

05 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



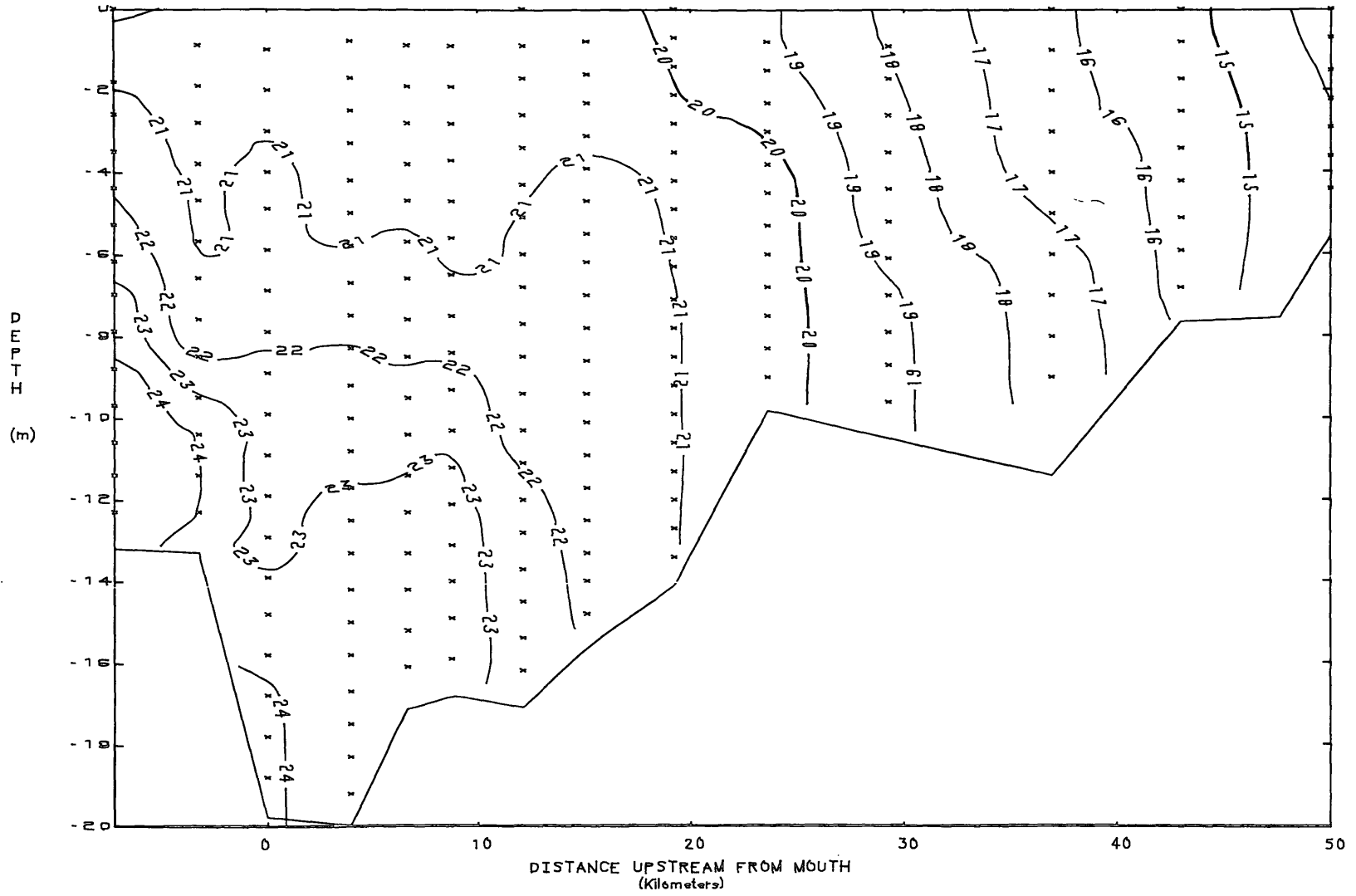
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

13 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



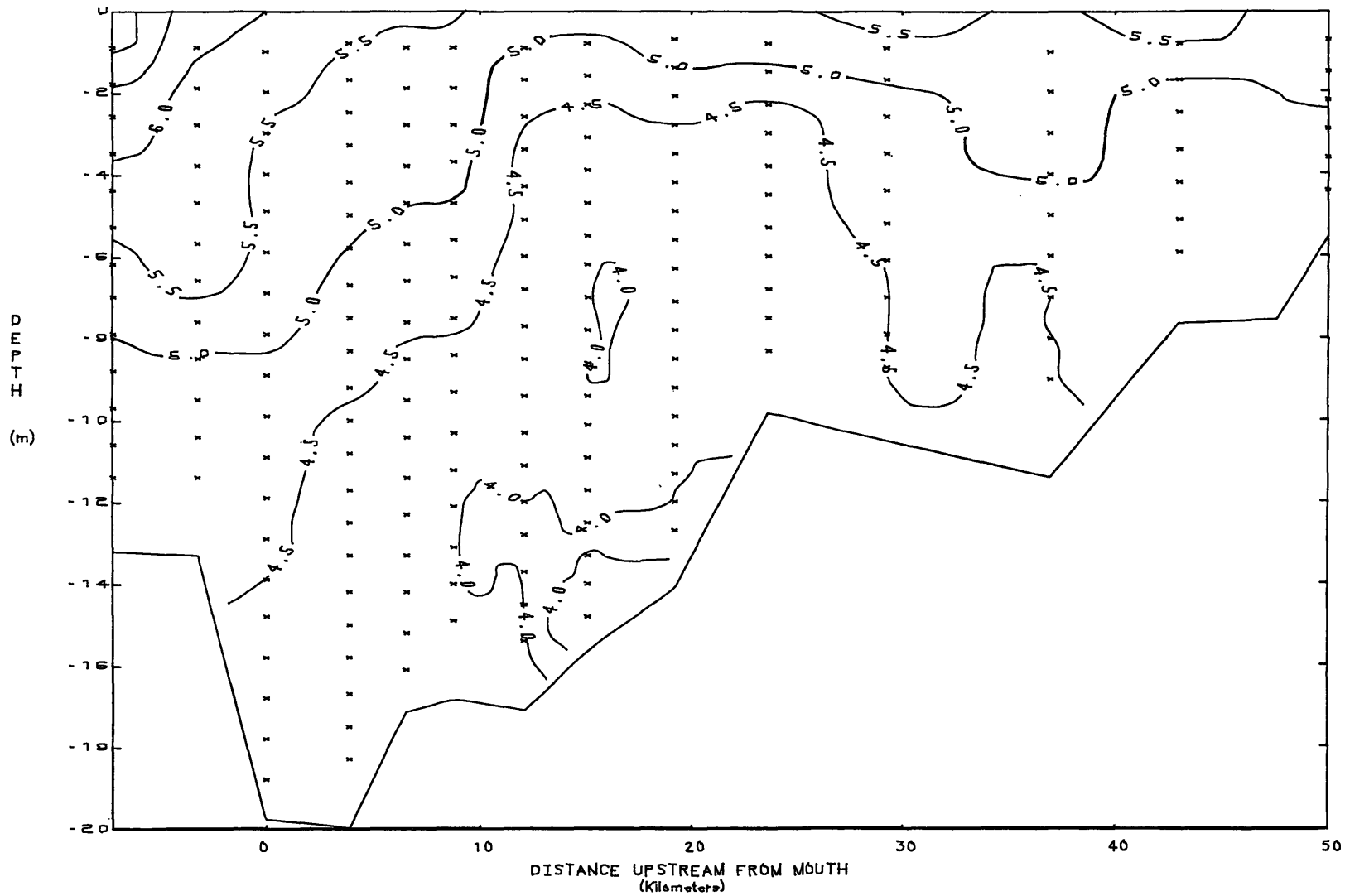
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

13 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



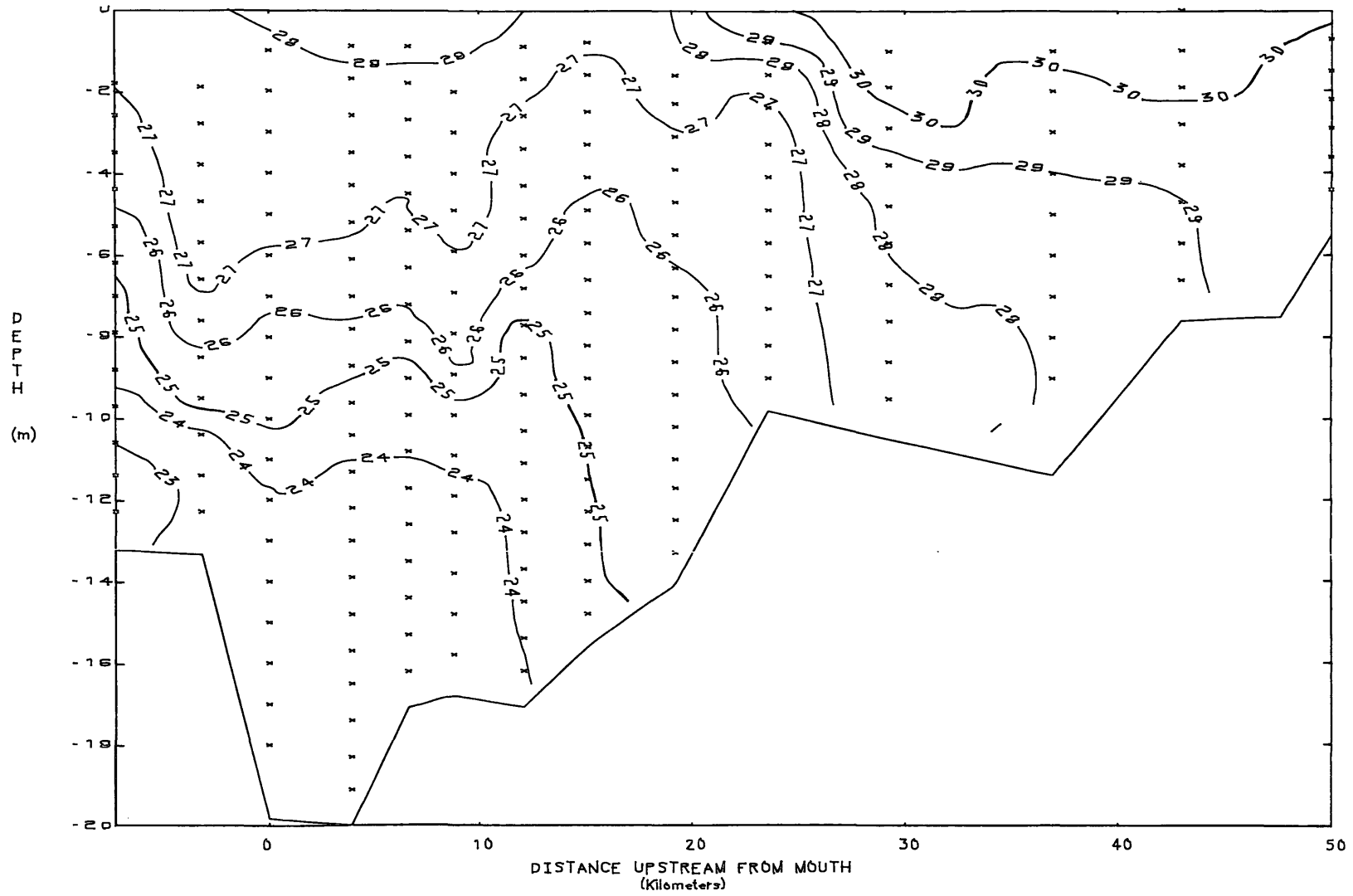
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

13 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



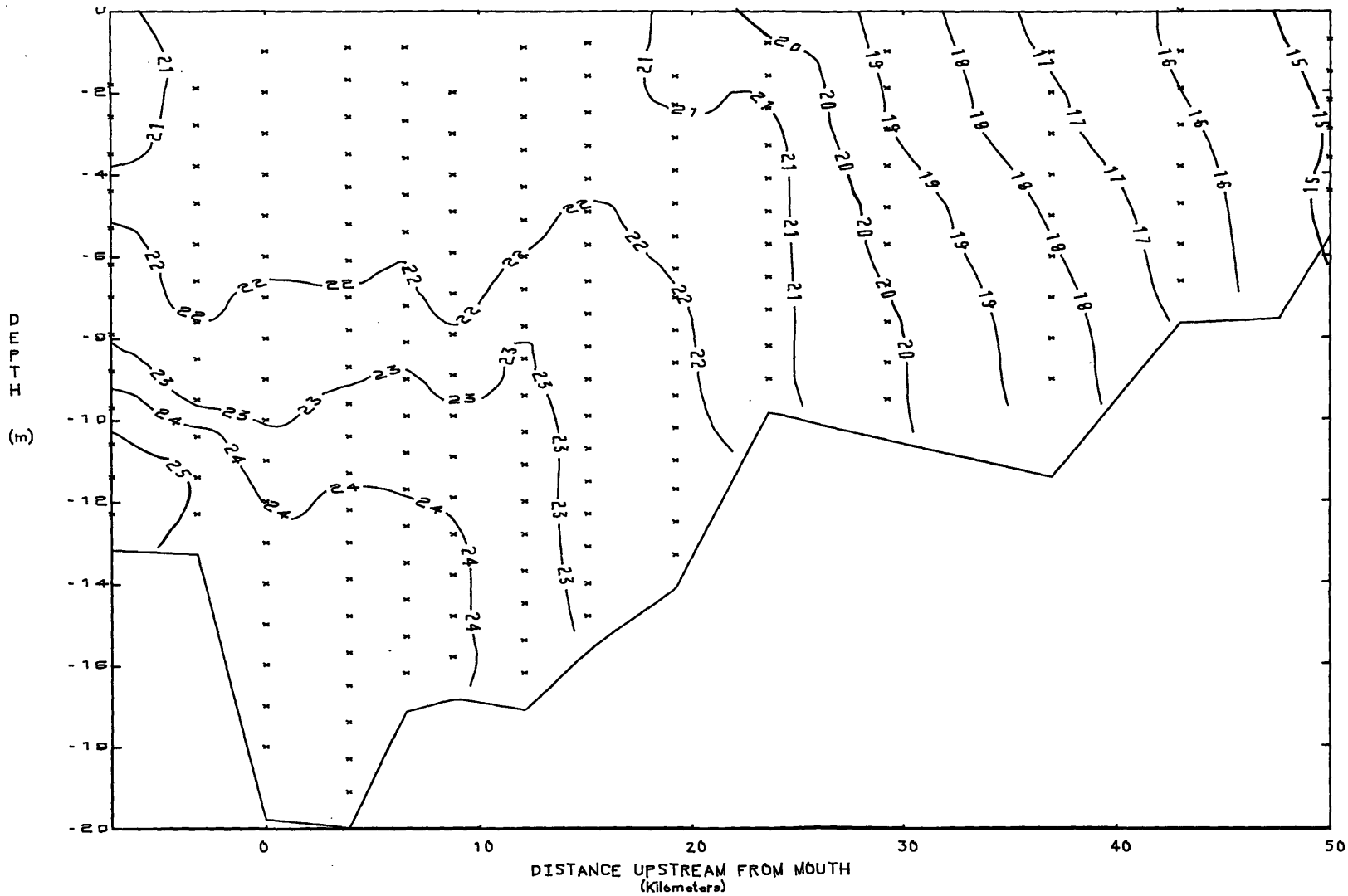
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

18 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



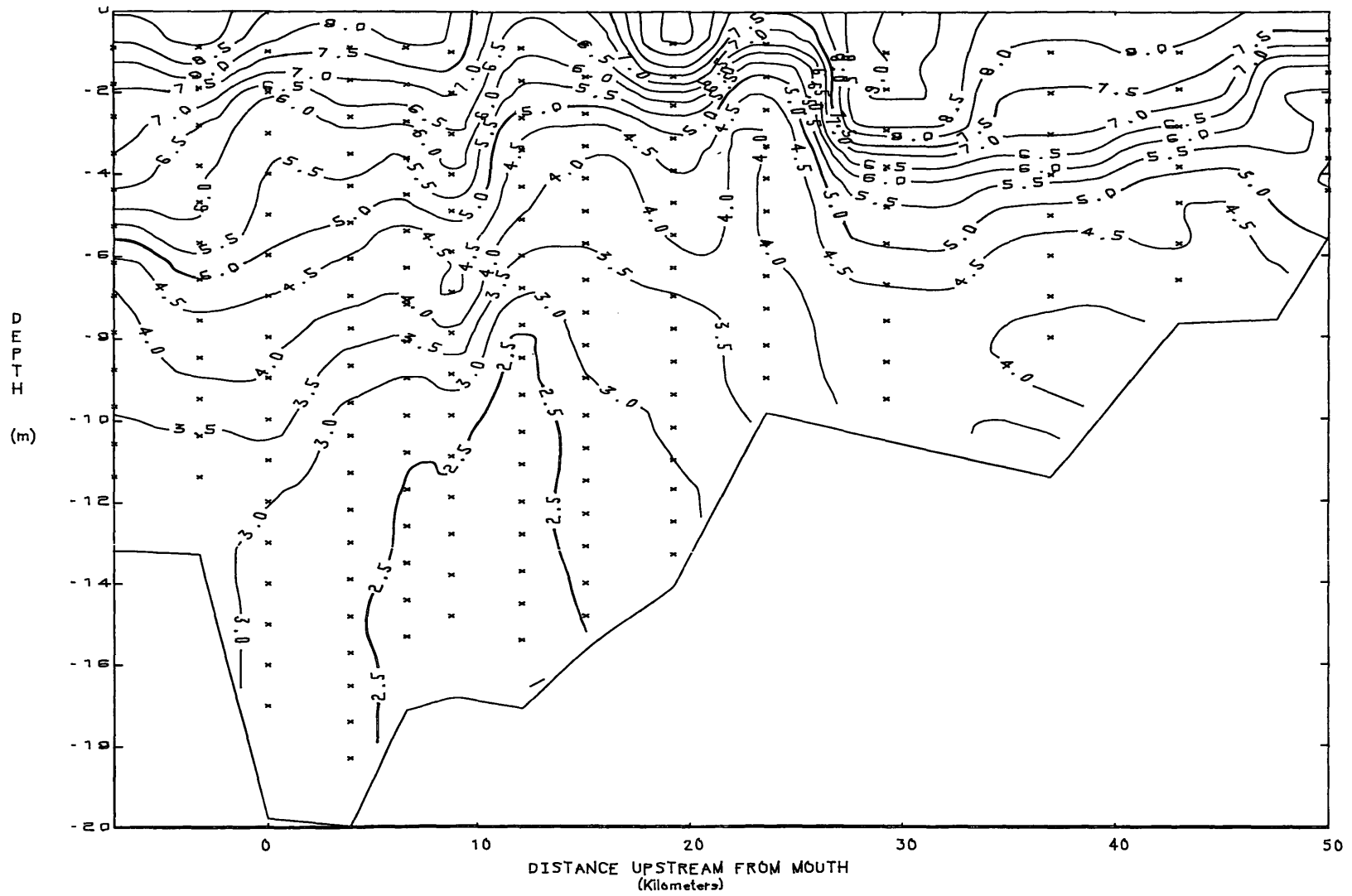
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

13 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



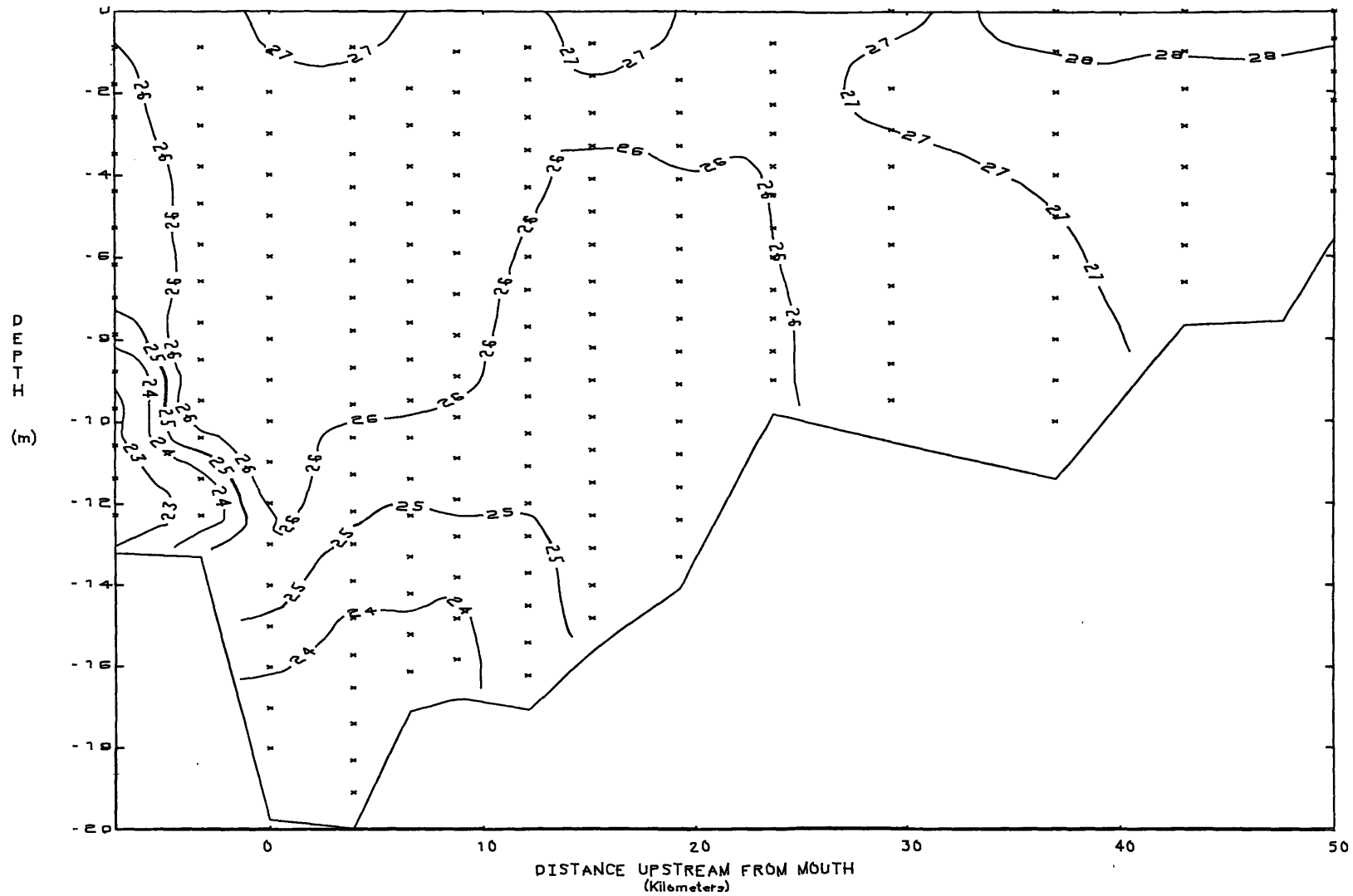
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

18 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



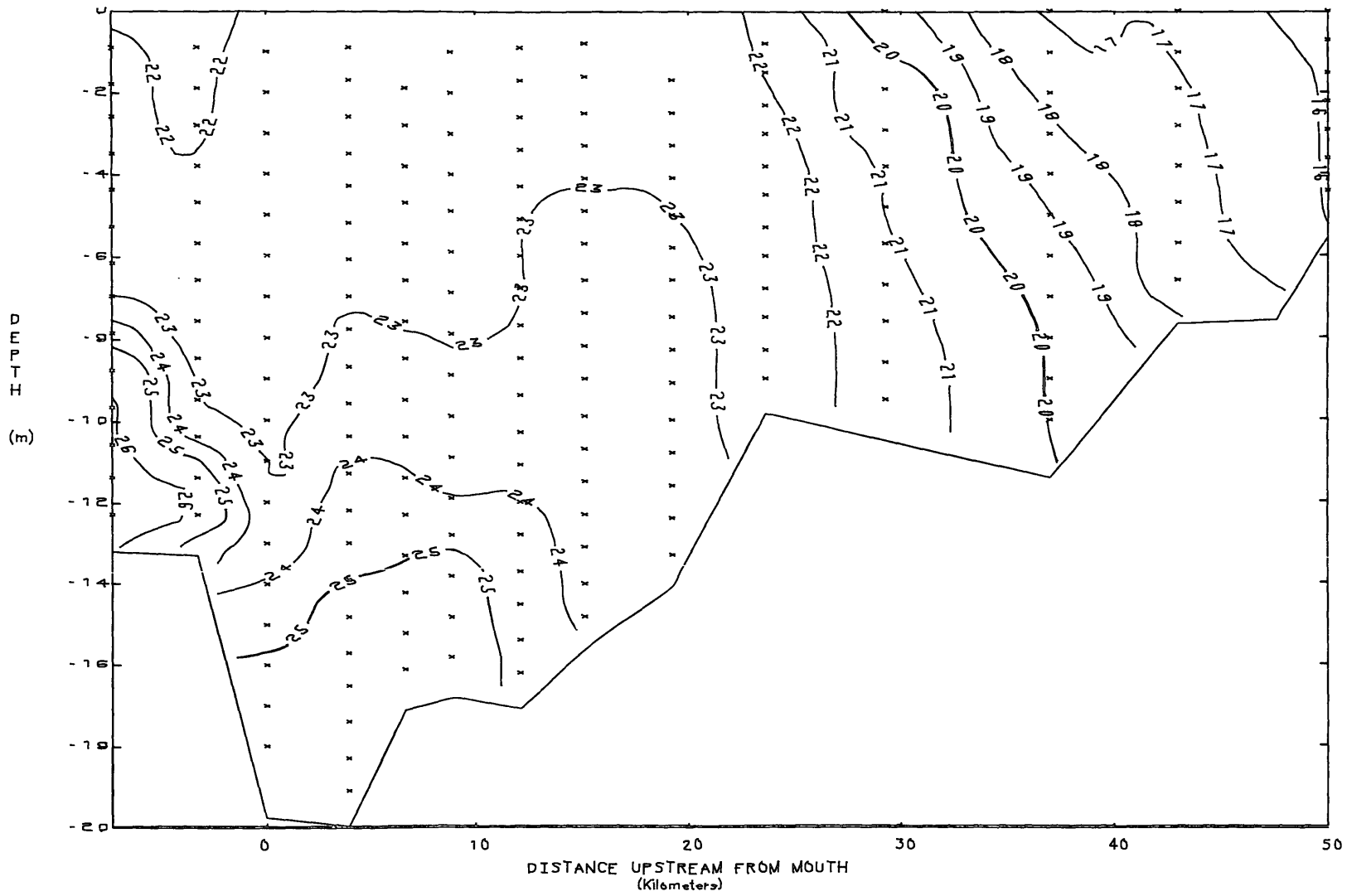
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

29 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



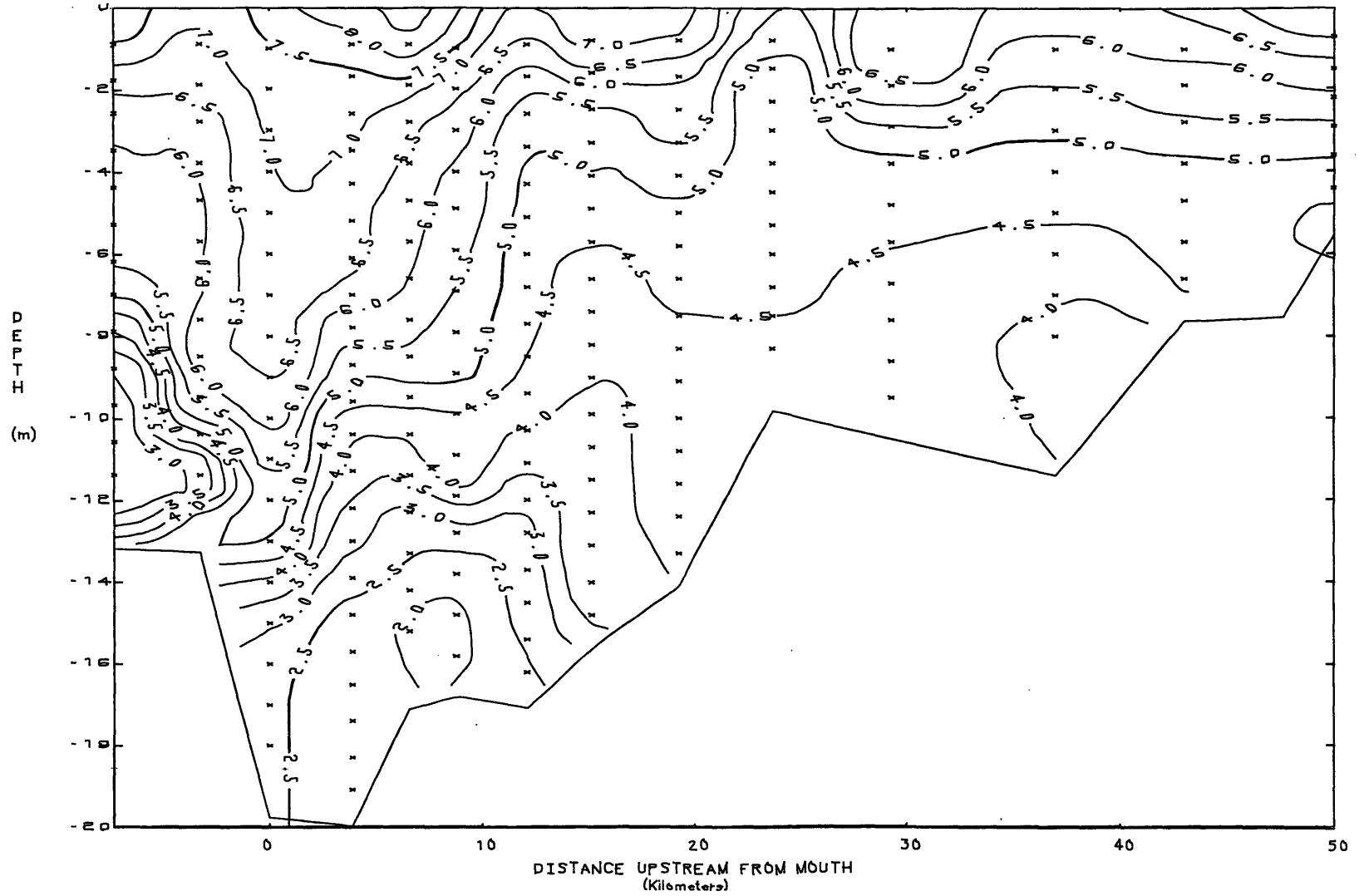
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

29 JULY 1999
SLACK BEFORE EBB



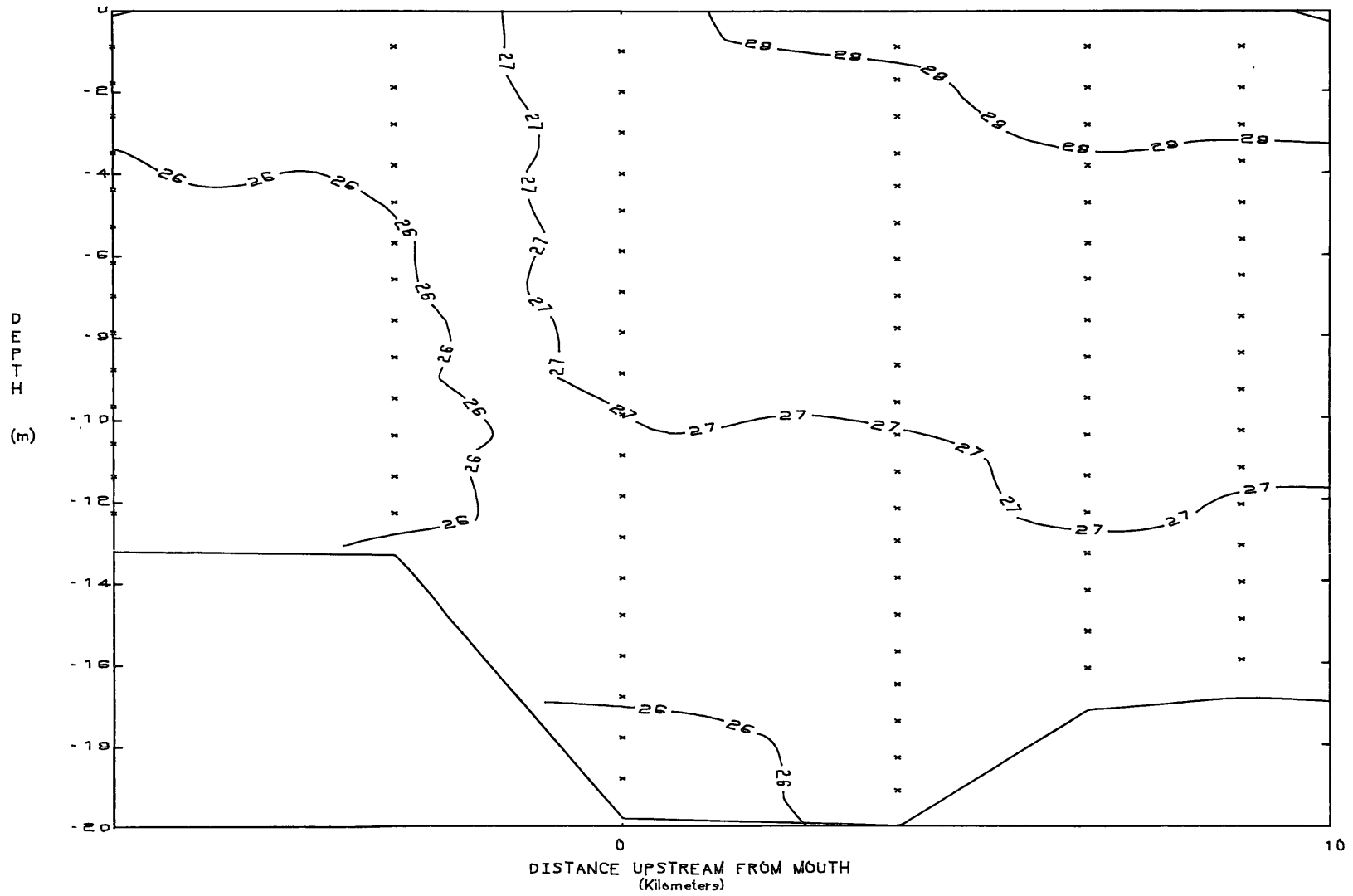
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

29 JULY 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



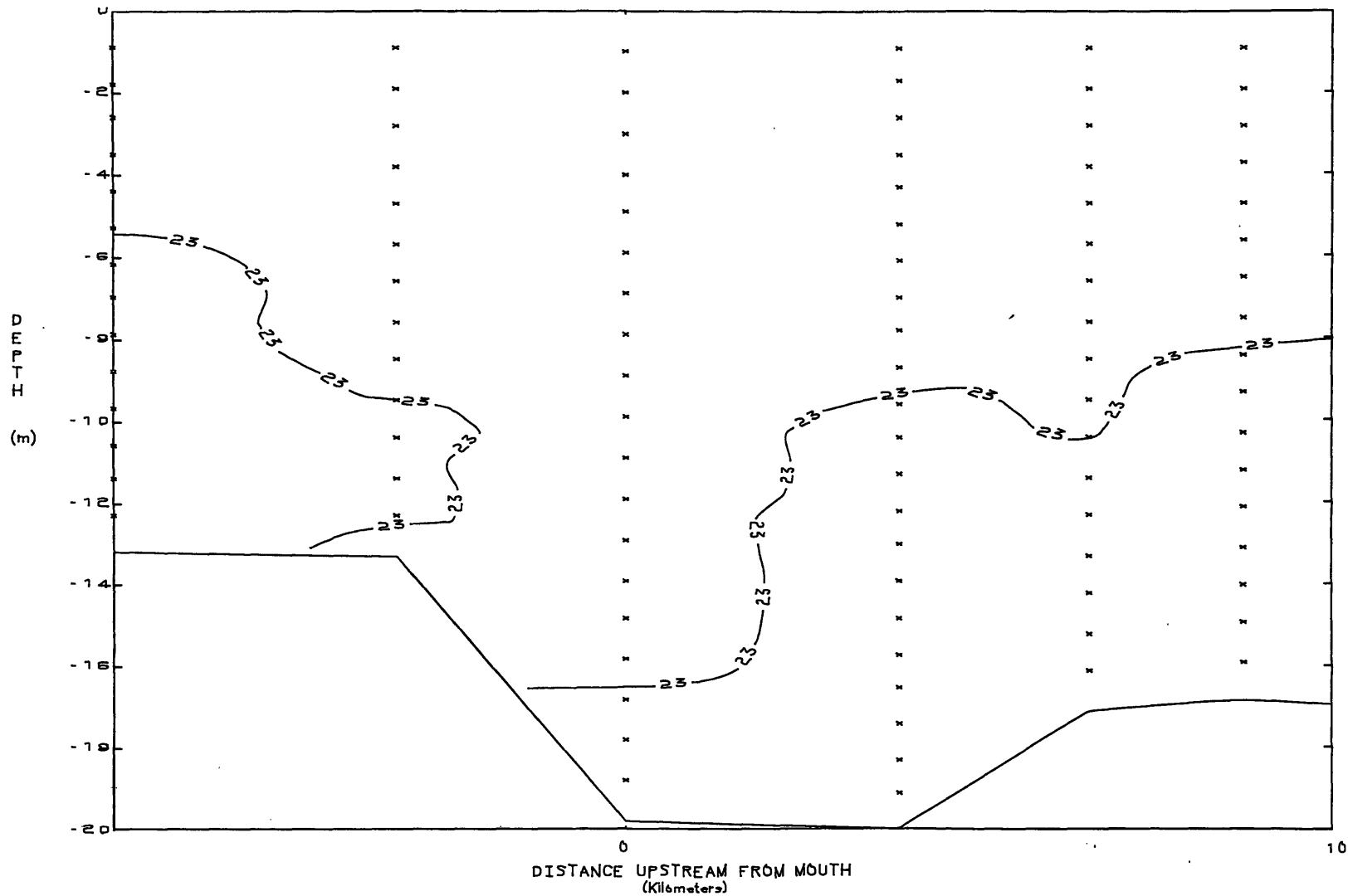
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

01 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



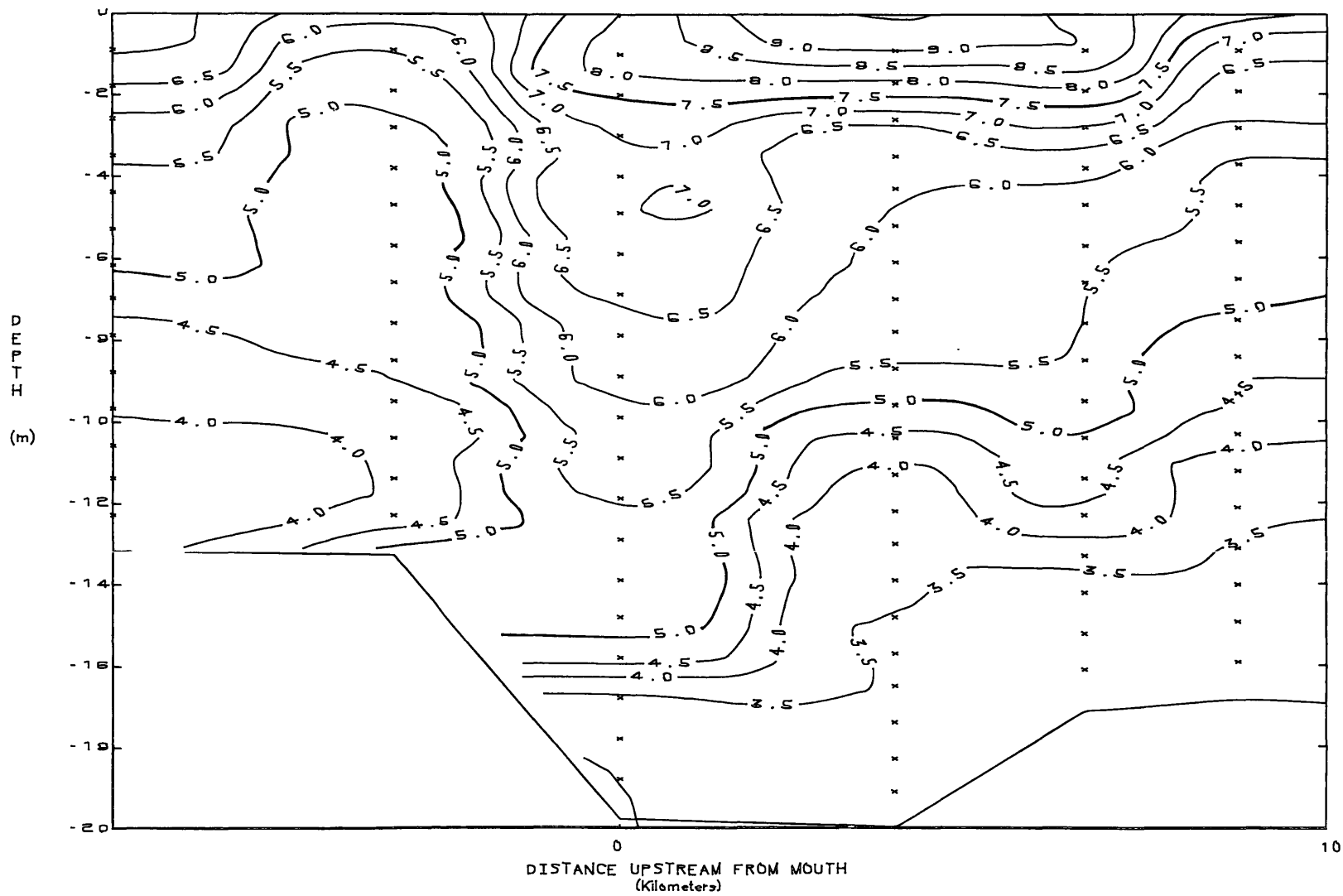
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

01 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



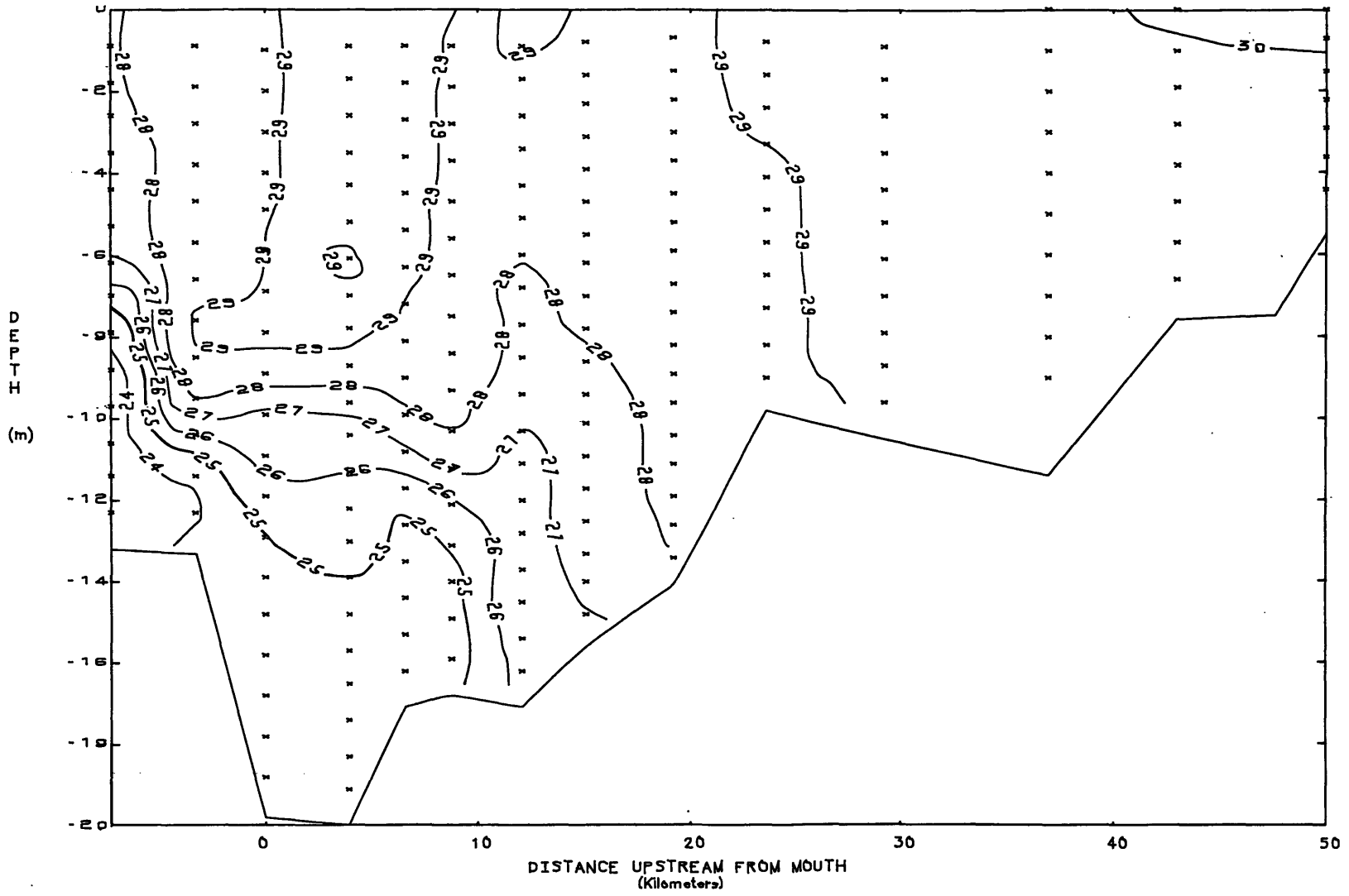
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

01 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



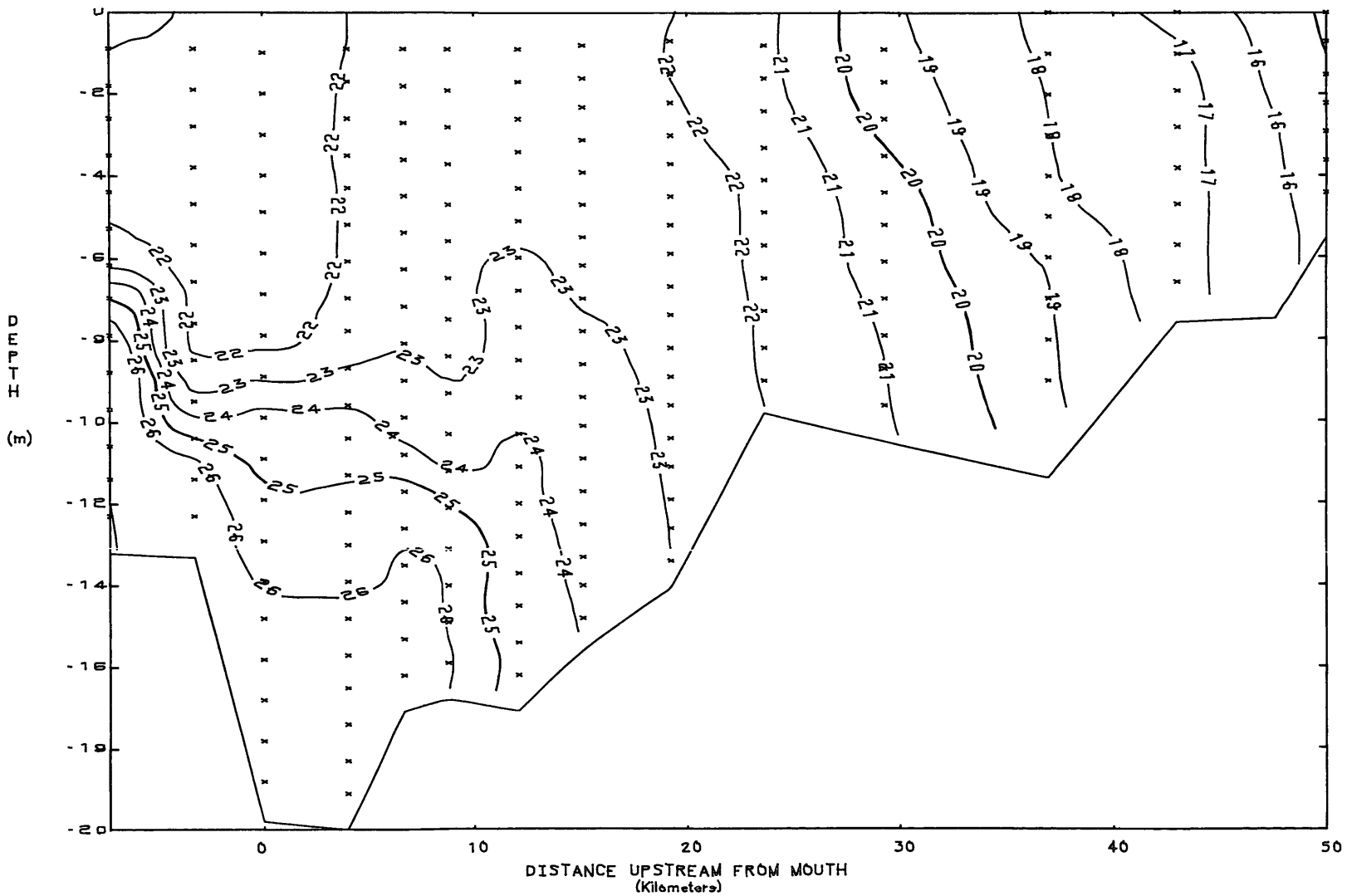
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

10 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



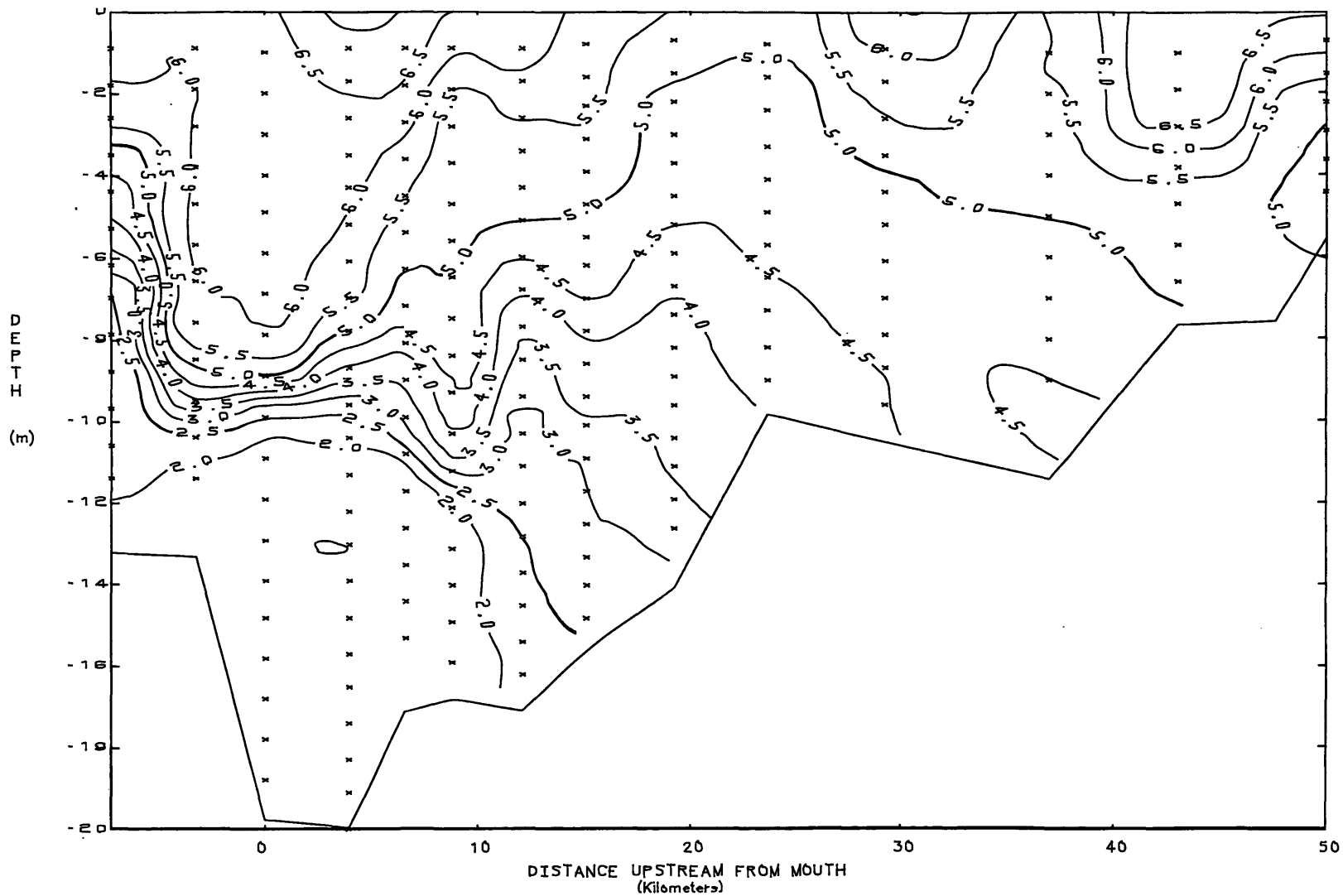
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

10 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



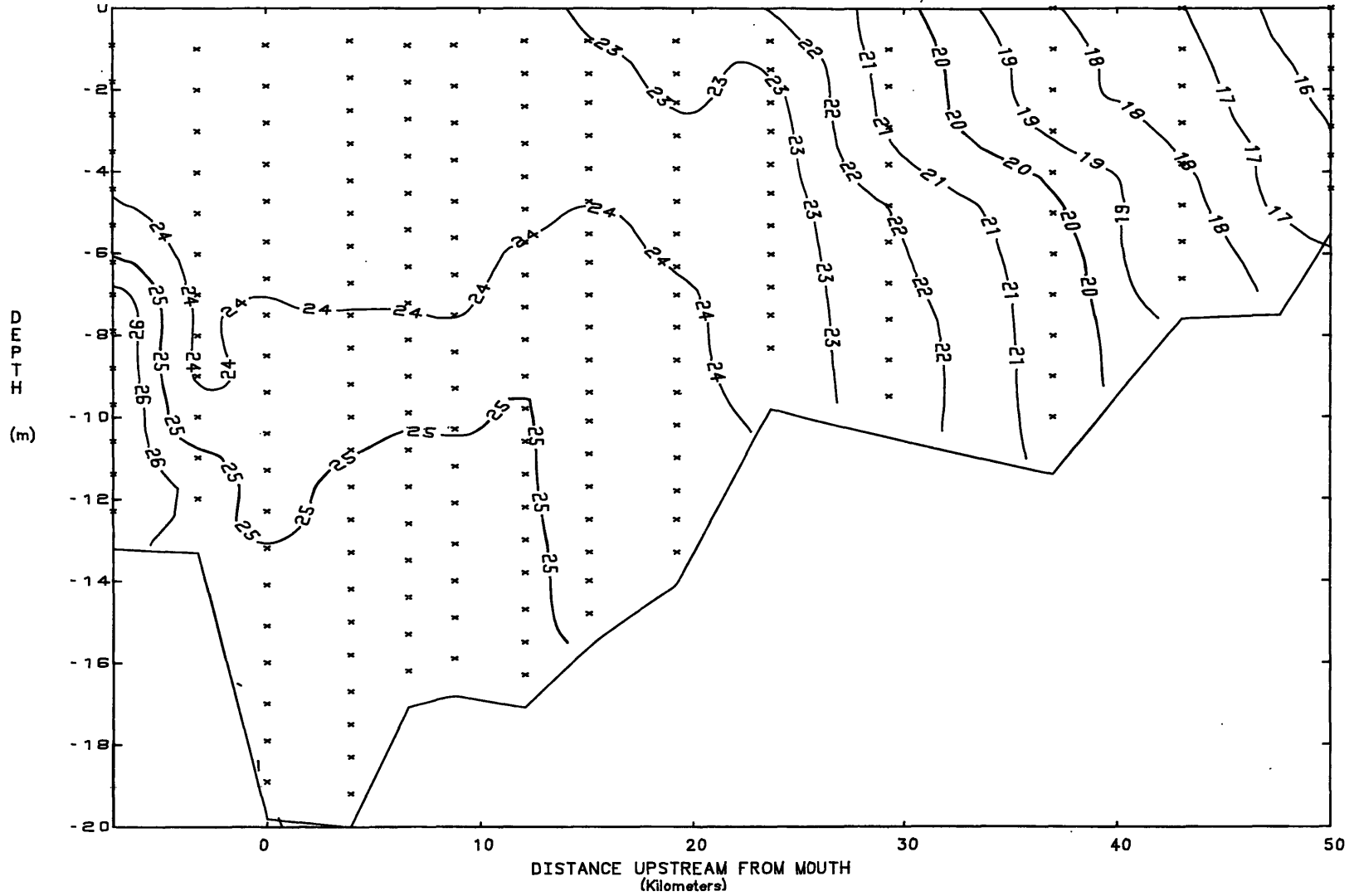
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

10 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



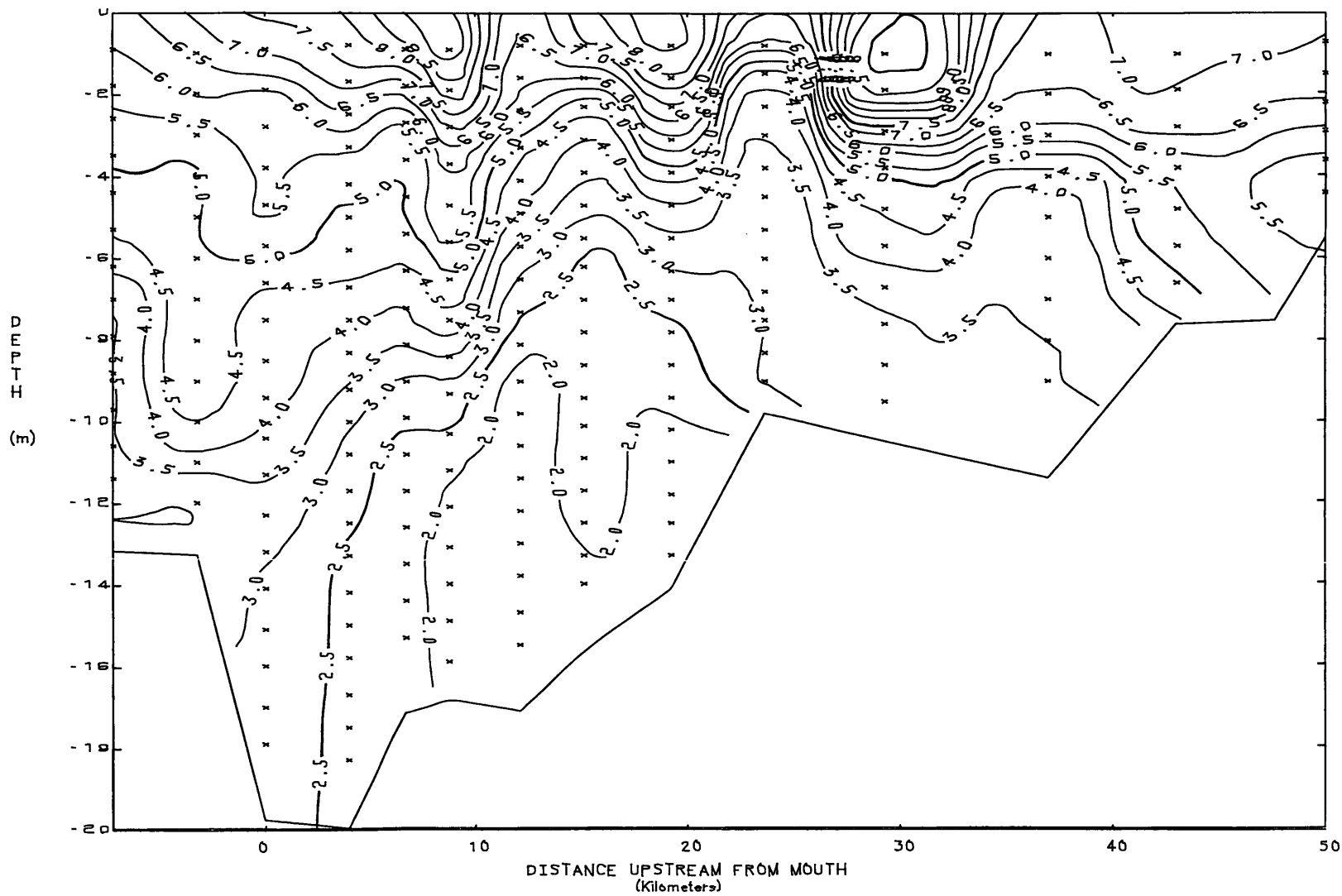
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

16 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



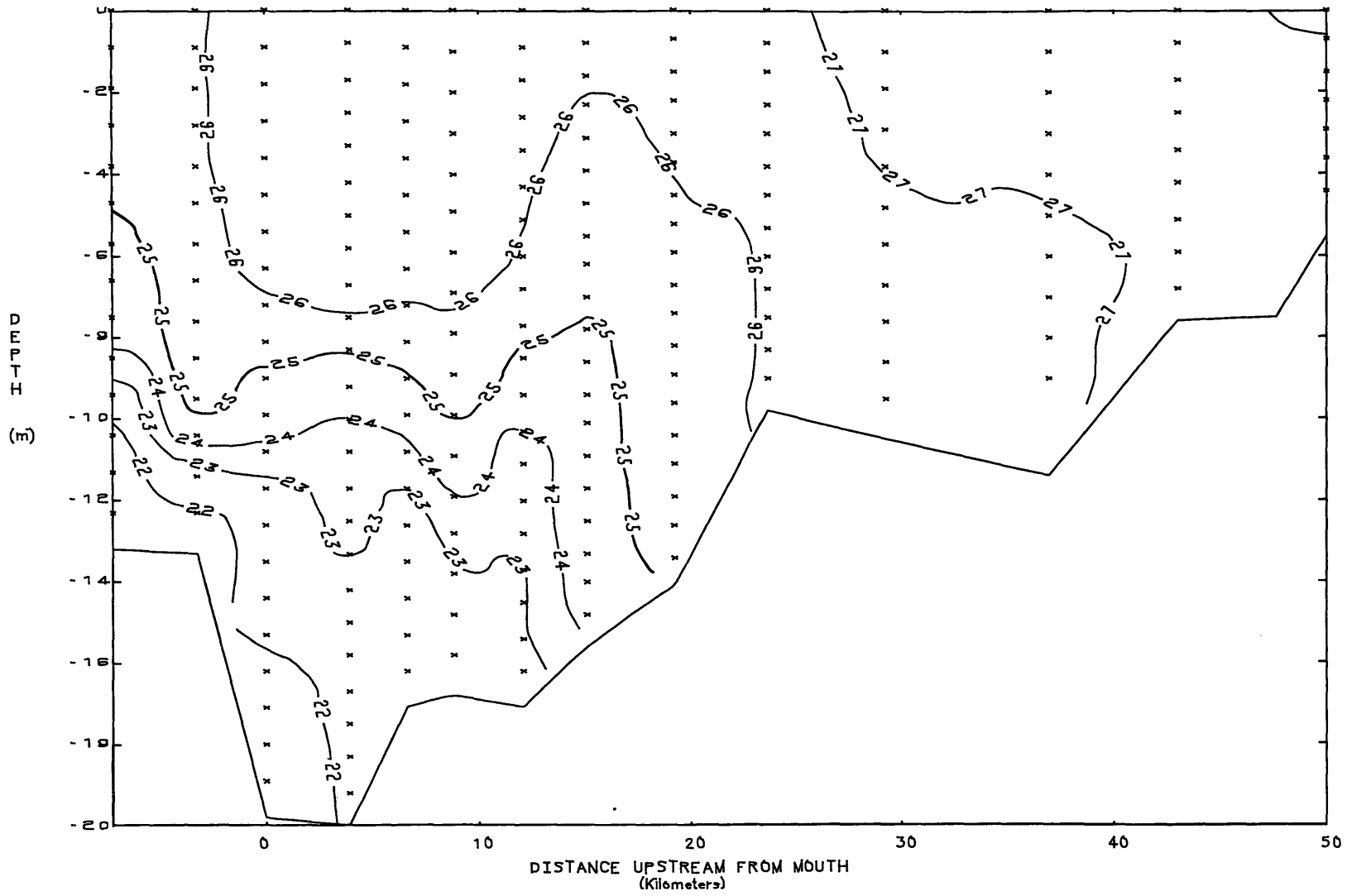
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

16 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

26 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB

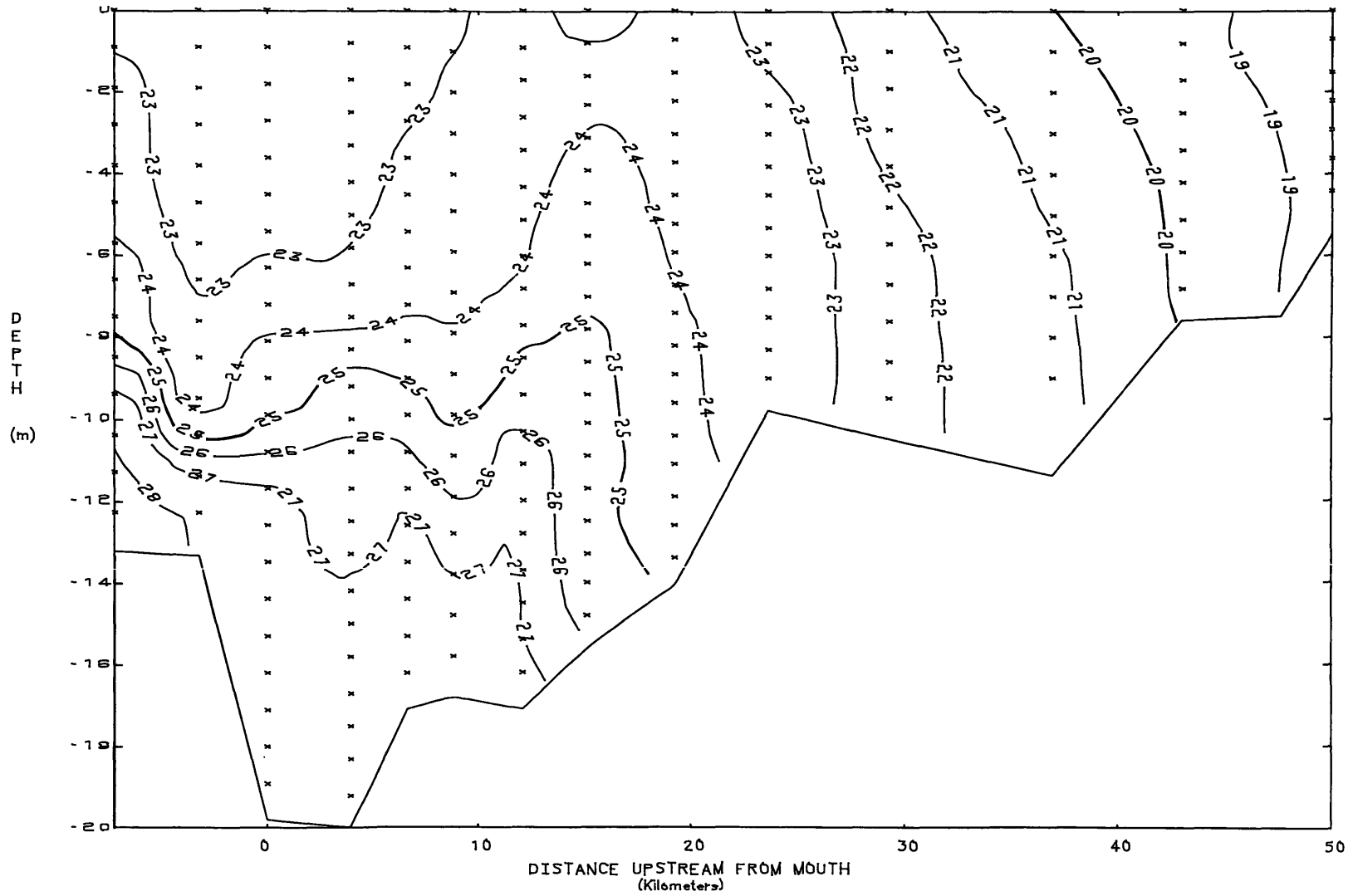


YORK RIVER

26 AUGUST 1988

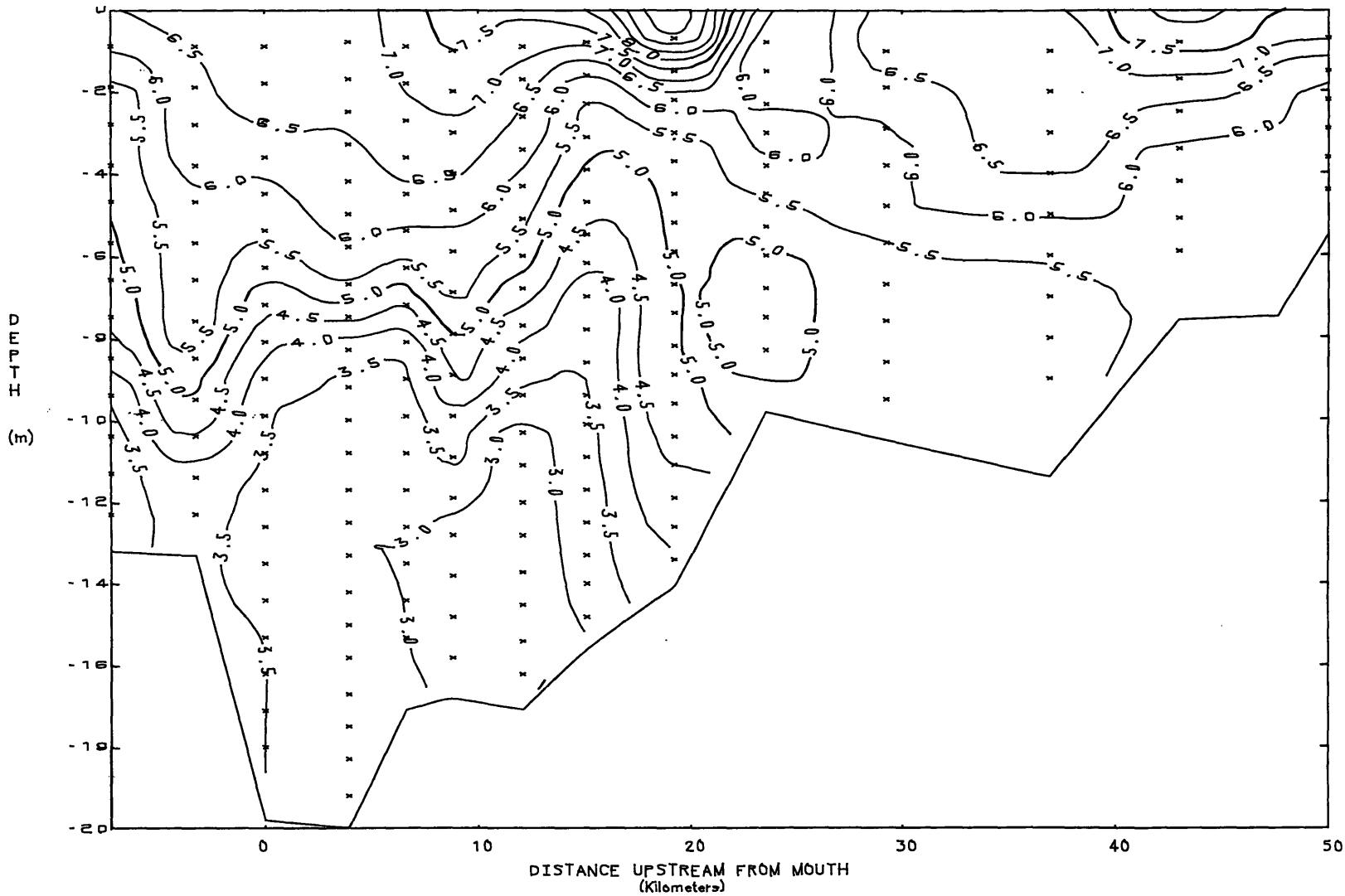
SALINITY

SLACK BEFORE EBB



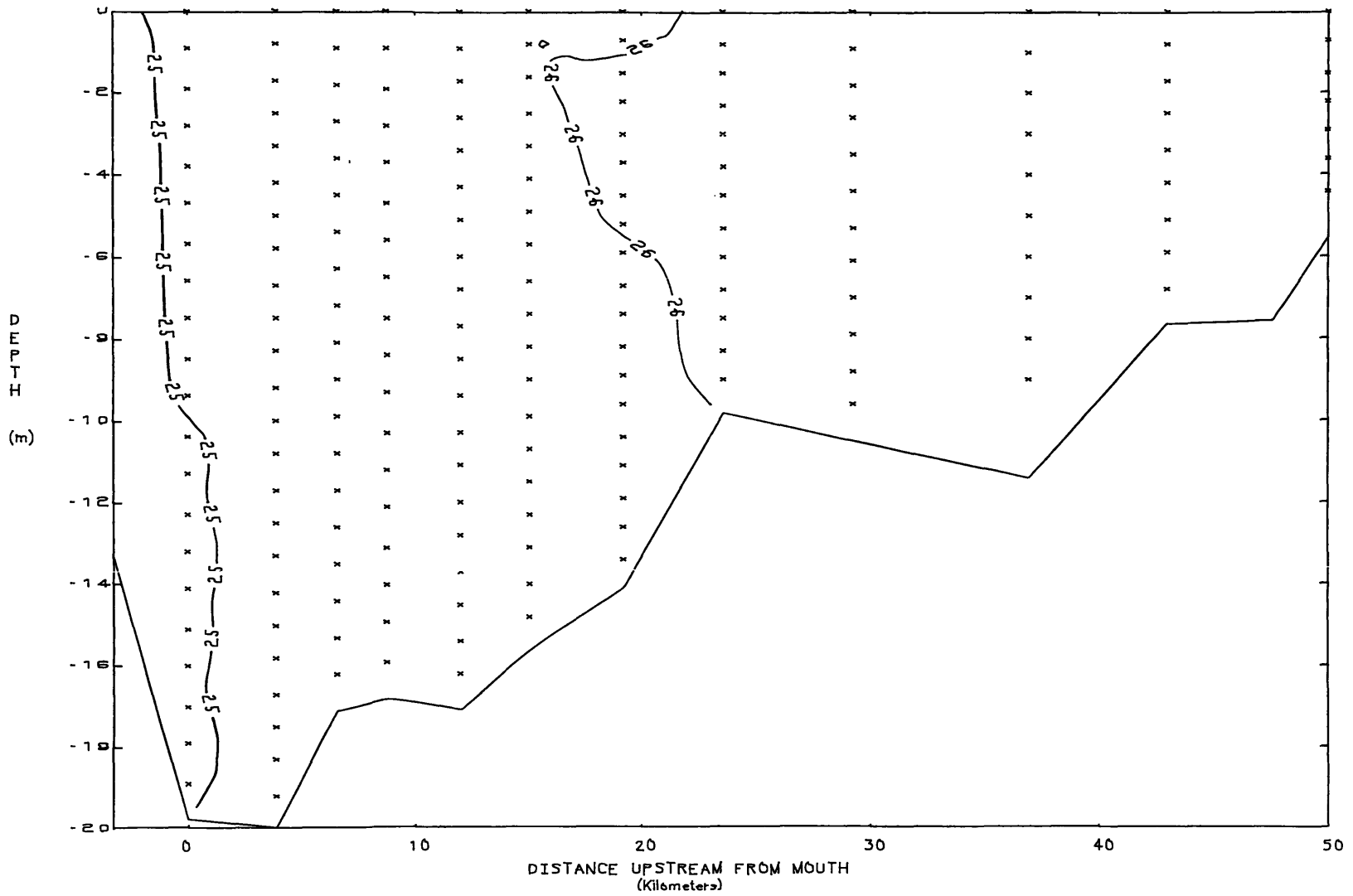
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

26 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



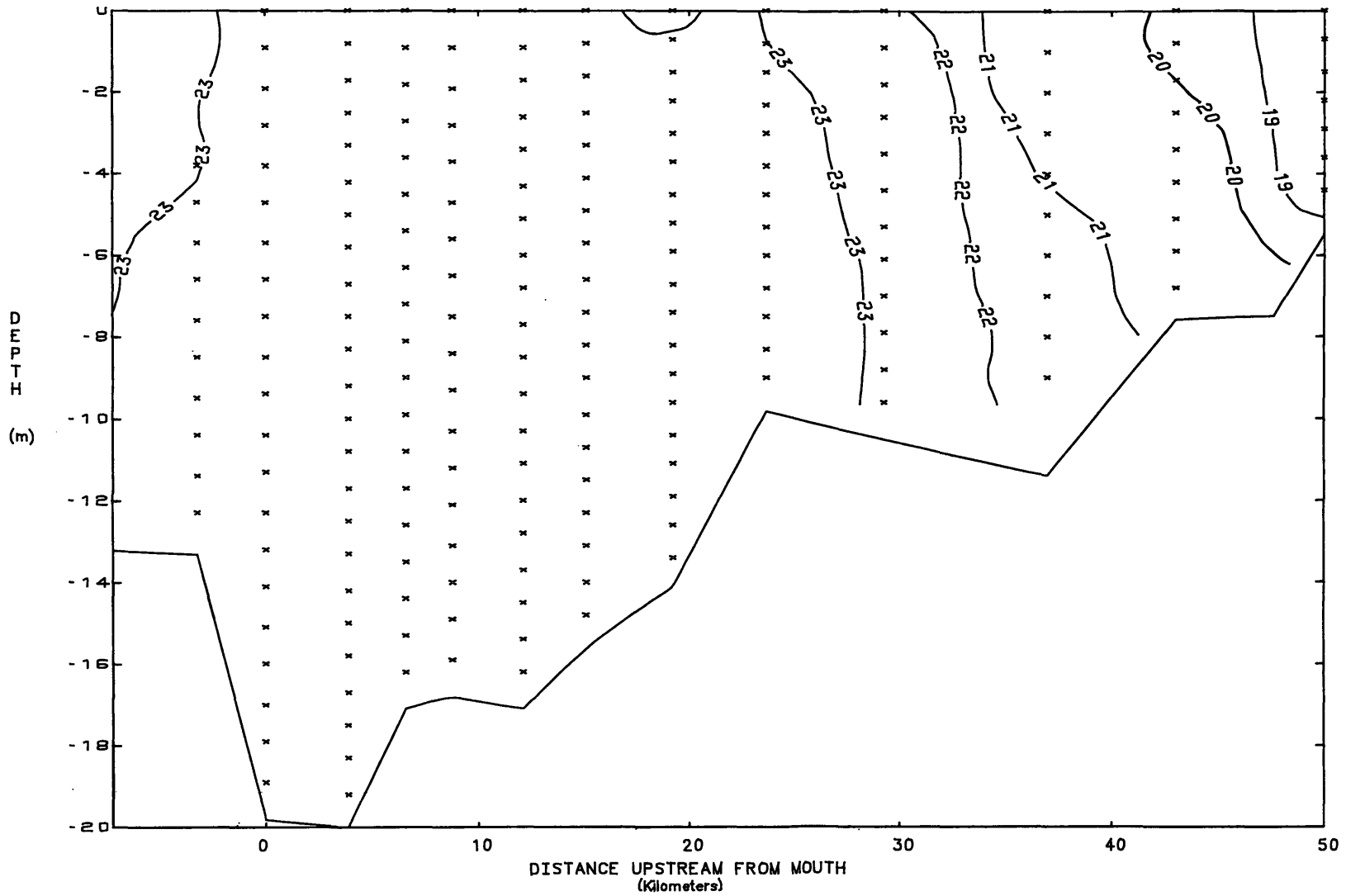
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

31 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



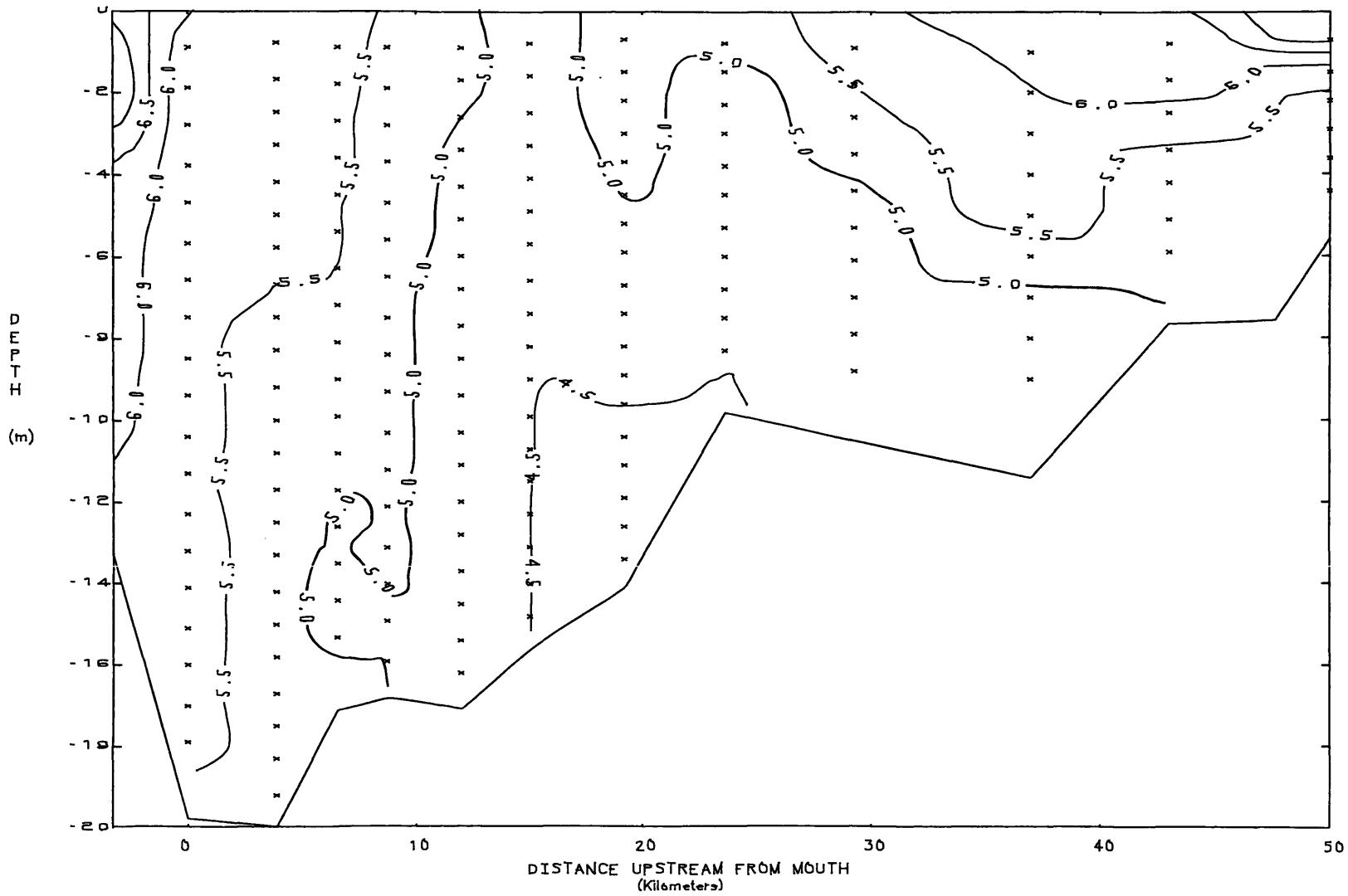
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

31 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



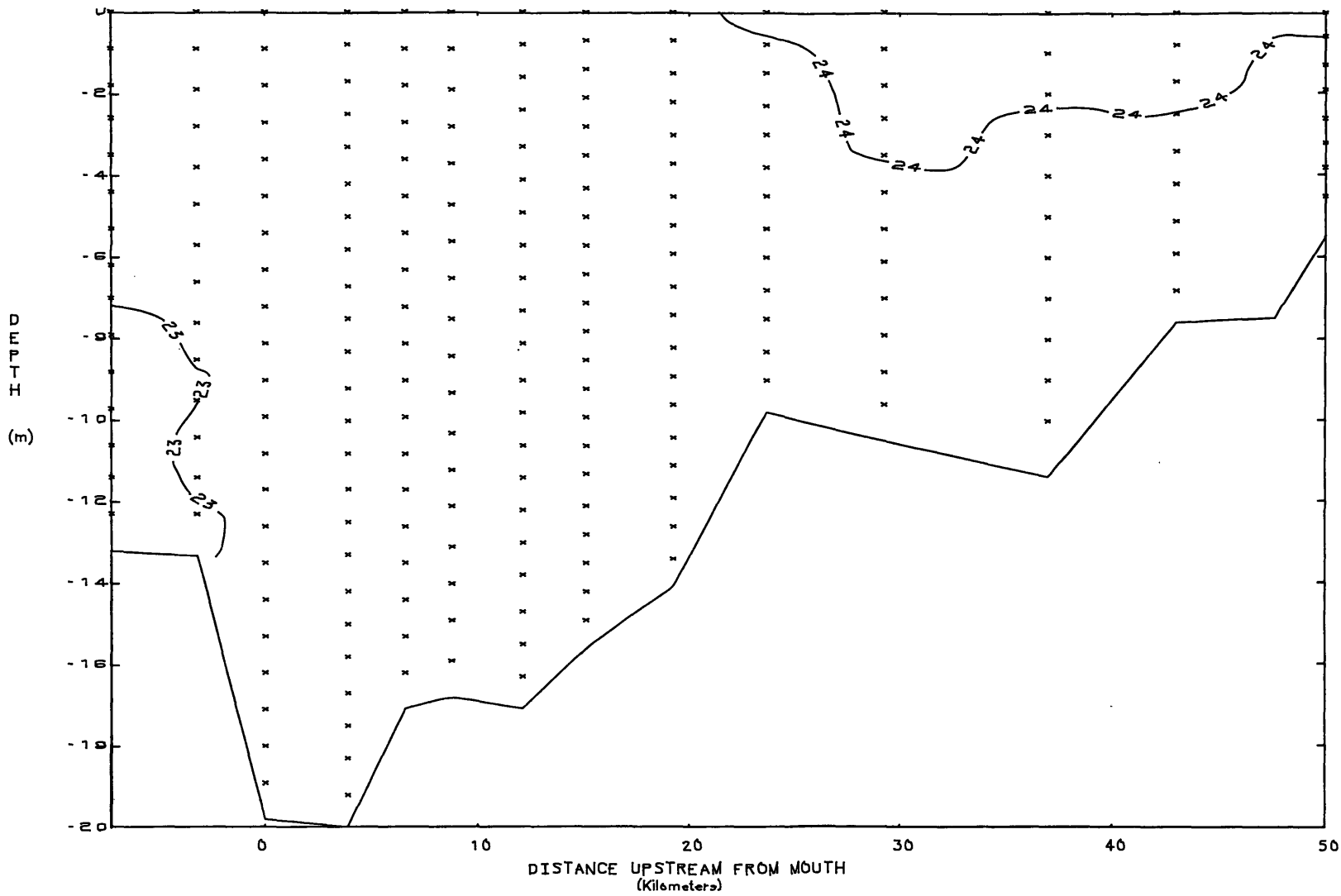
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

31 AUGUST 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



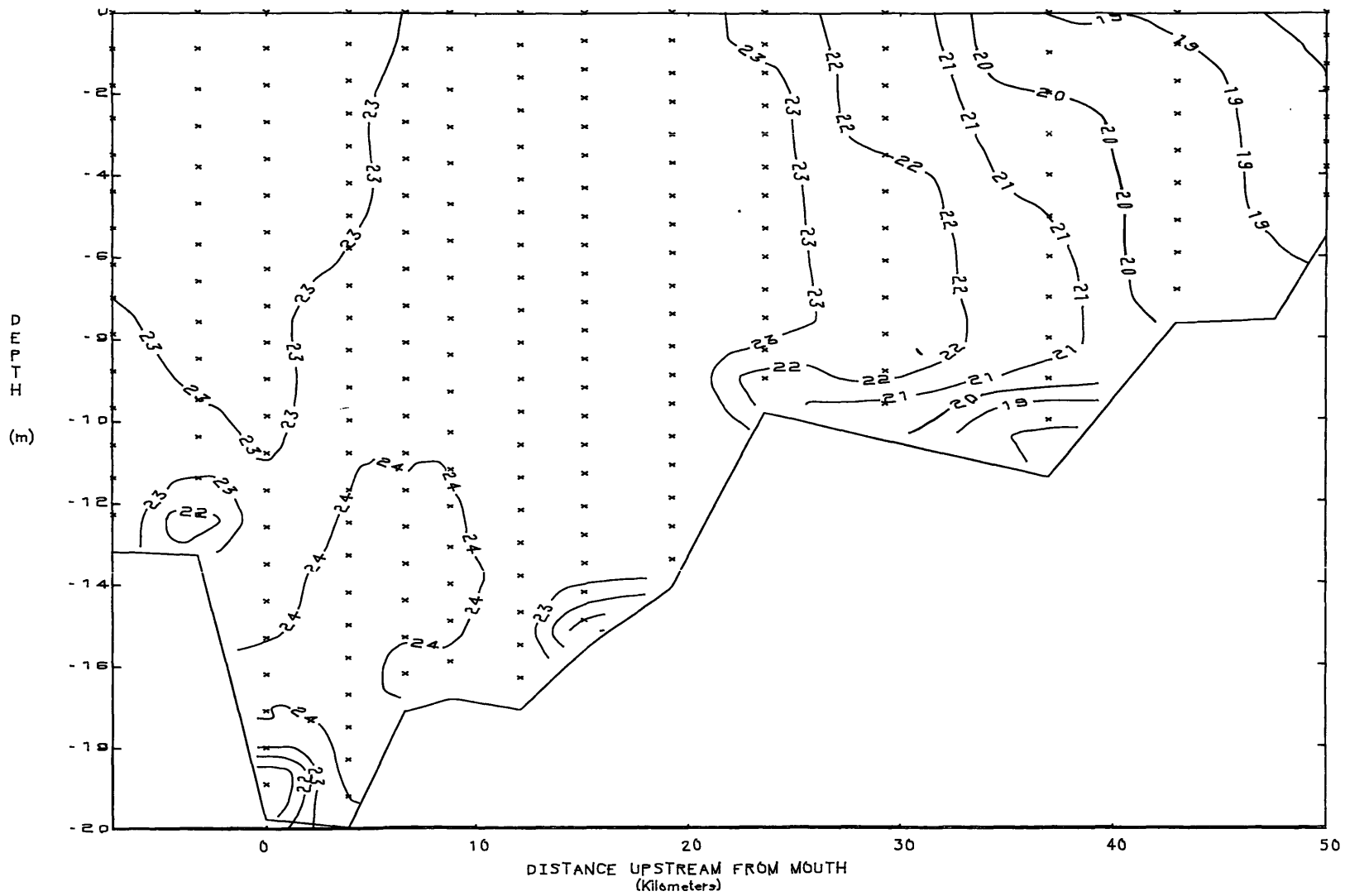
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

12 SEPTEMBER 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



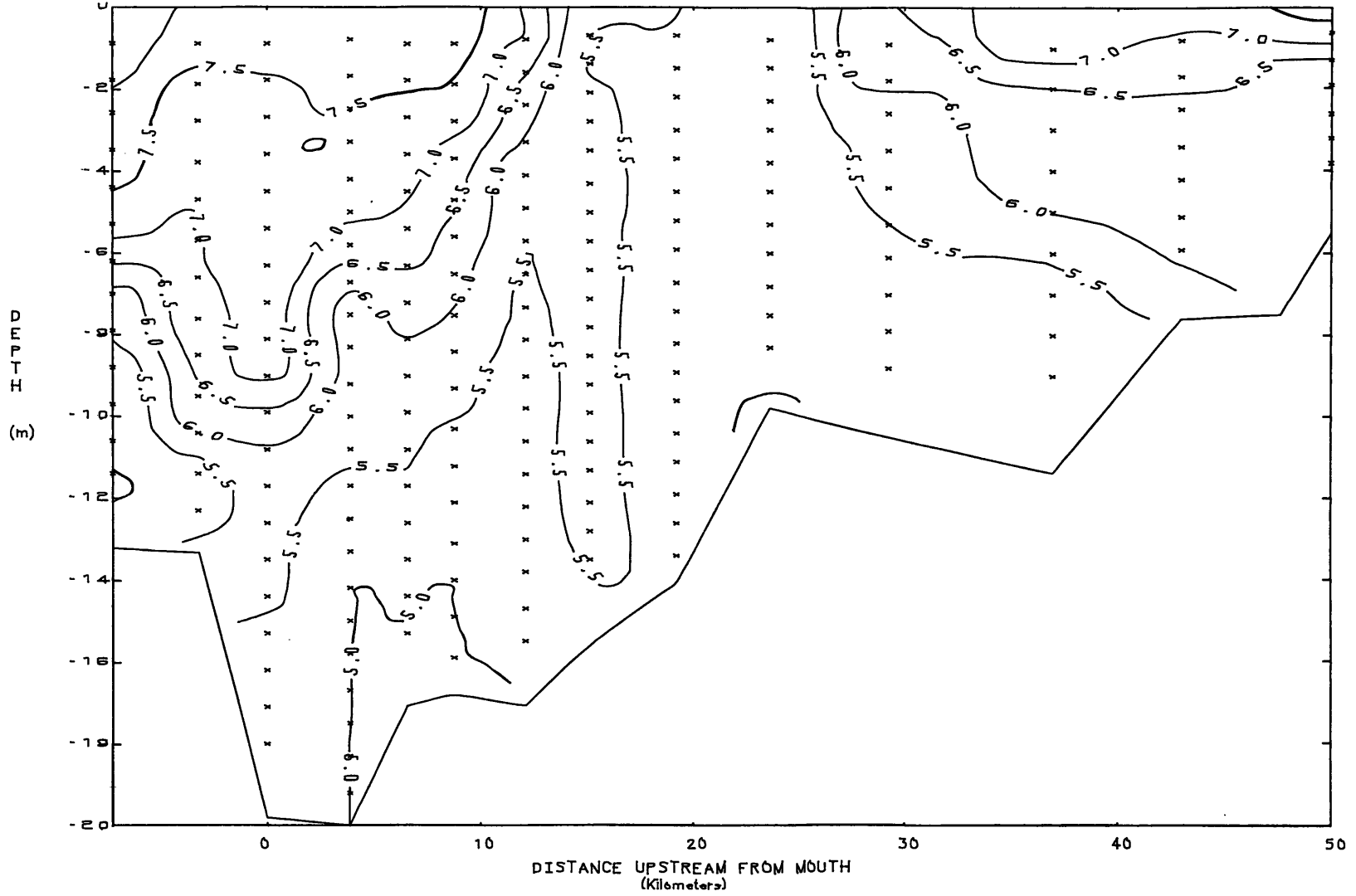
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

12 SEPTEMBER 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB



YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

12 SEPTEMBER 1988
SLACK BEFORE EBB

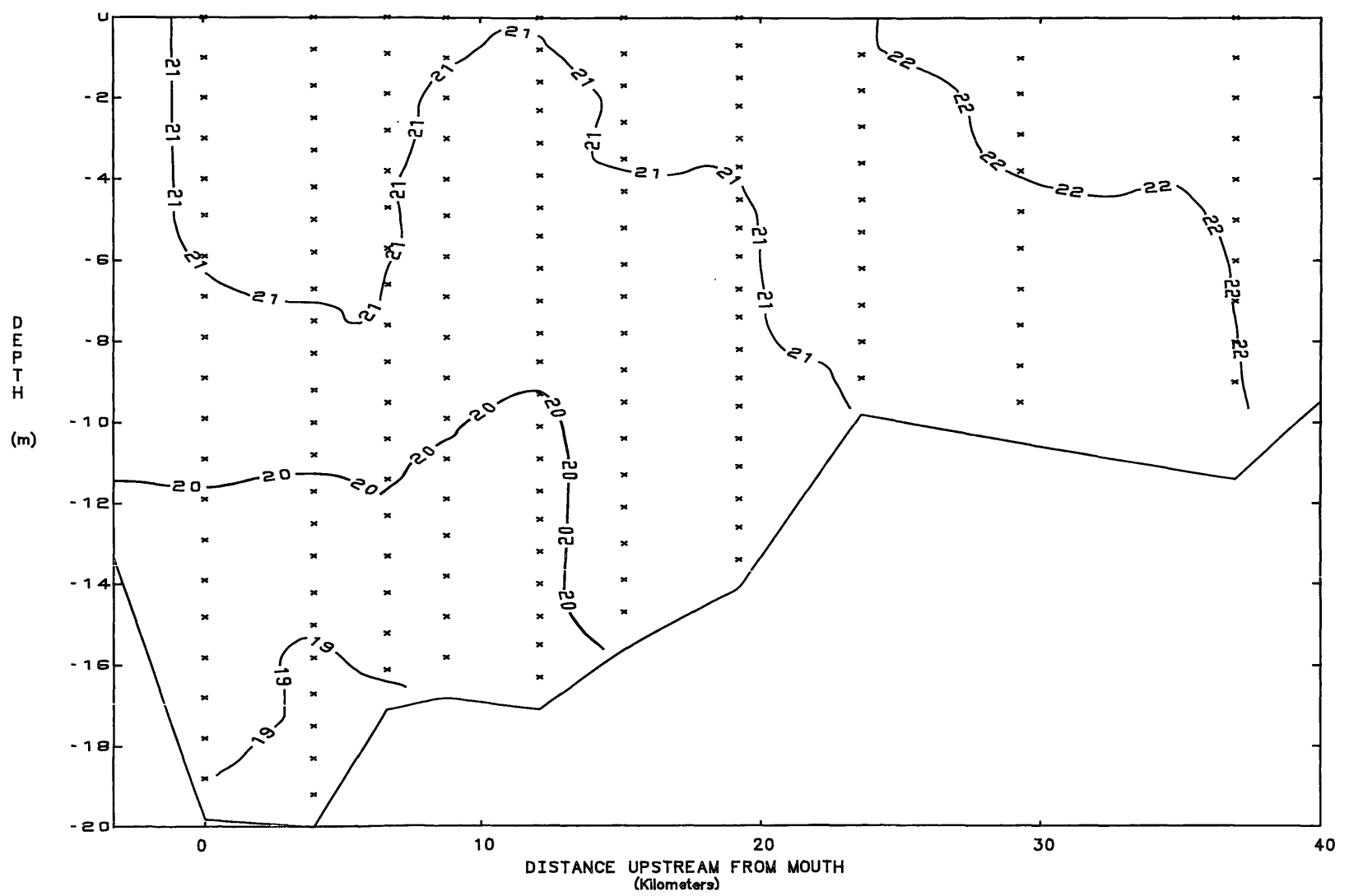


APPENDIX I2

SLACKWATER SURVEYS (1989)

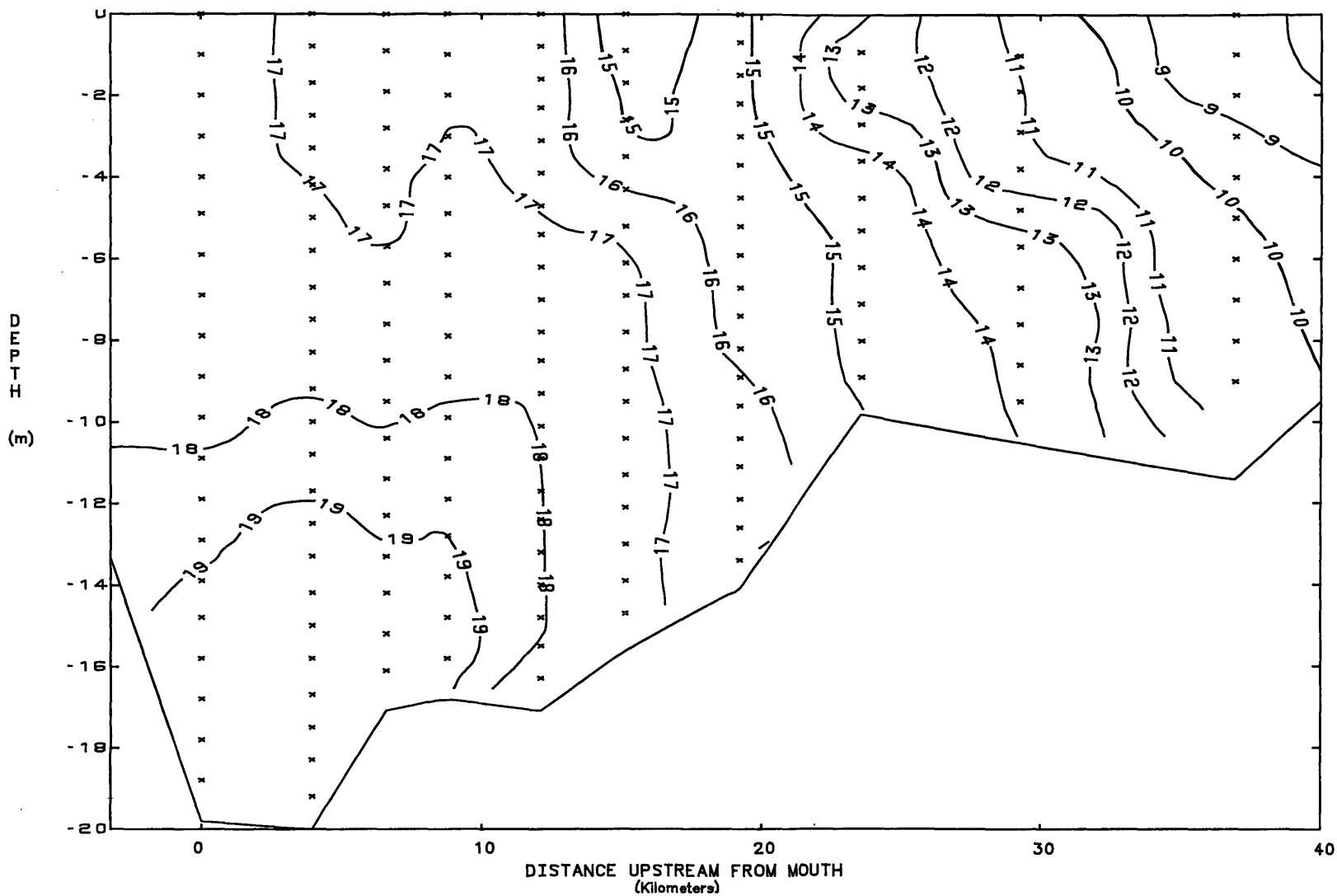
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

30 MAY 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



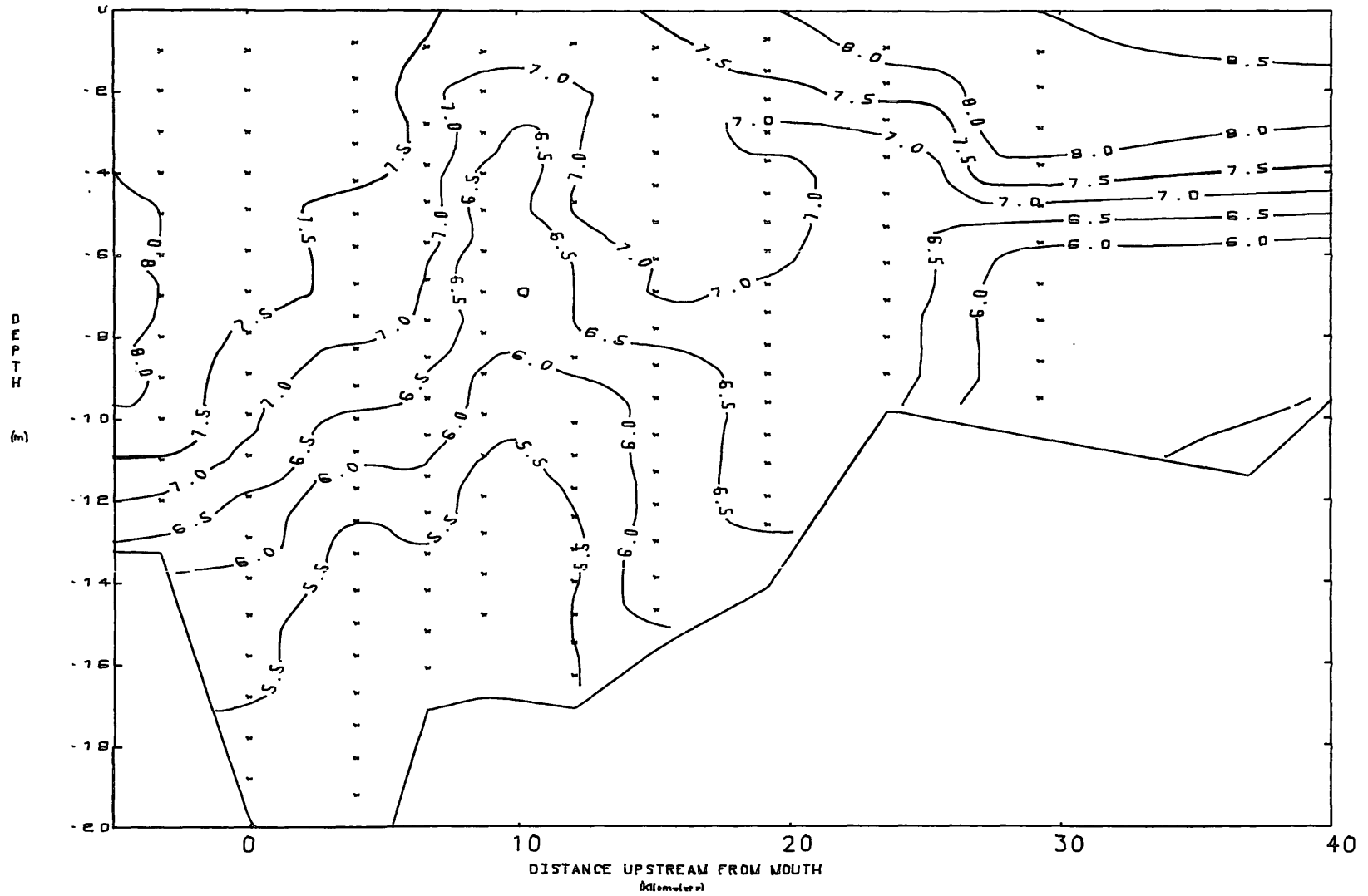
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

30 MAY 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



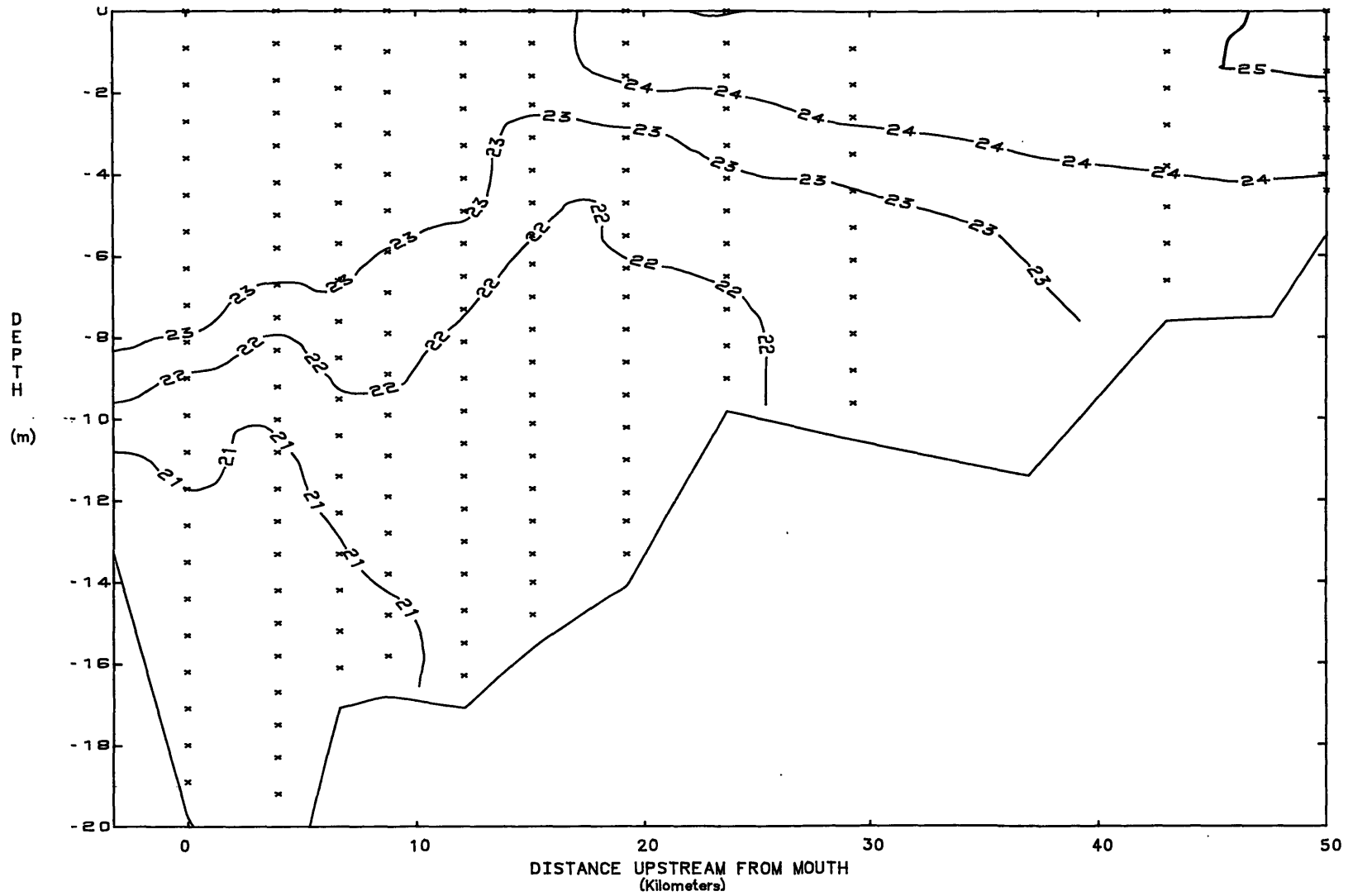
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

30 MAY 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



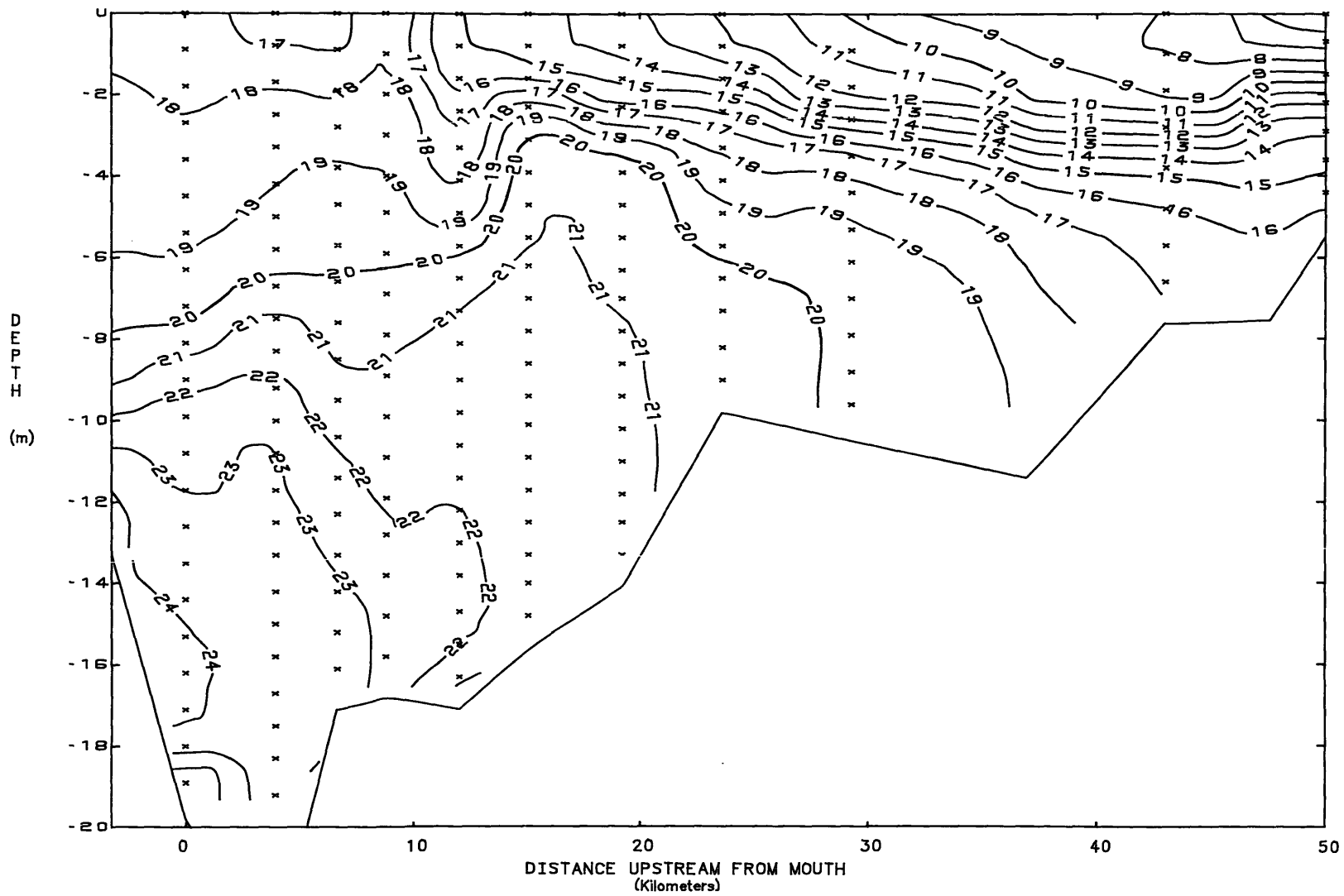
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

12 JUNE 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



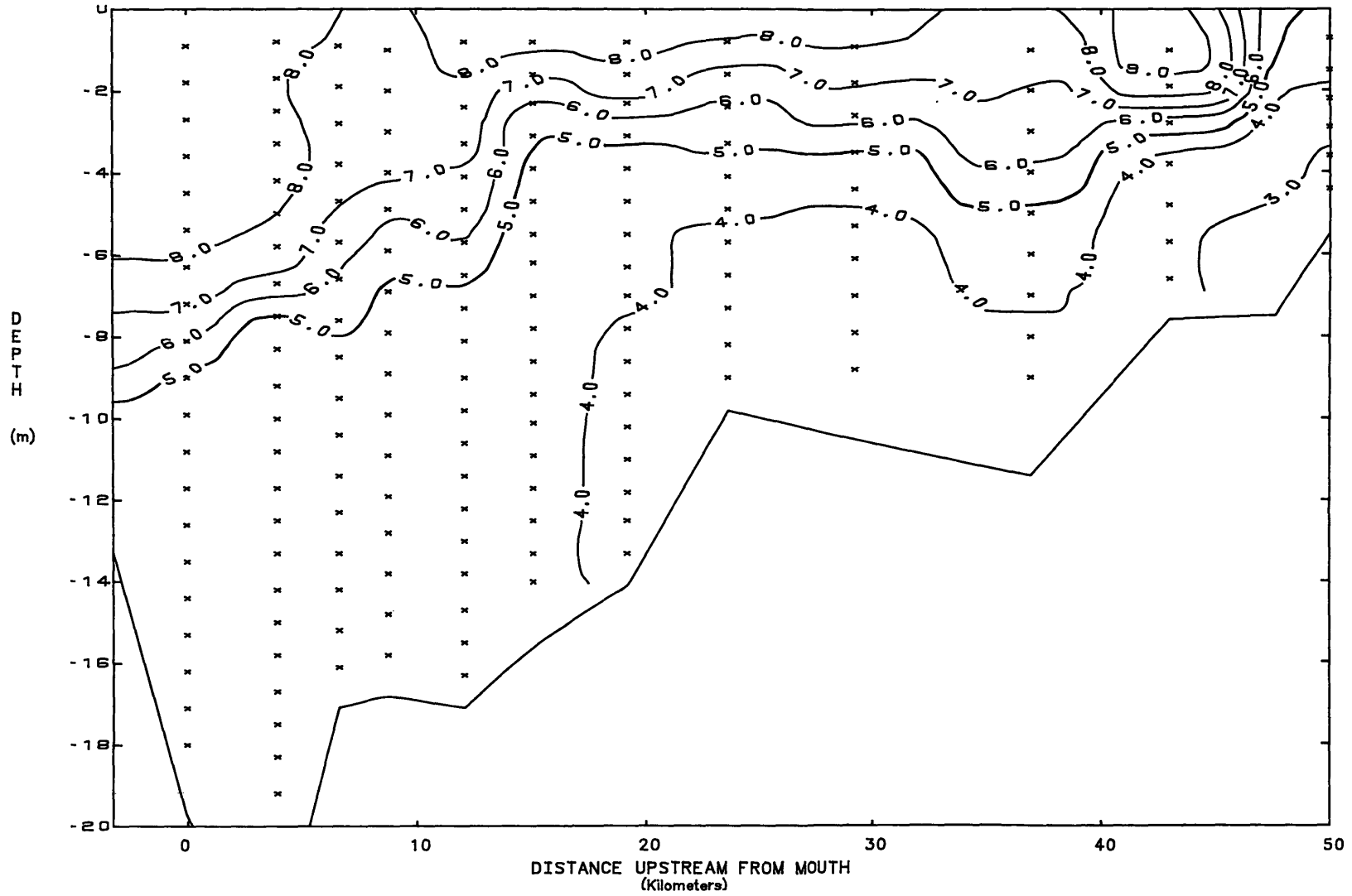
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

12 JUNE 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



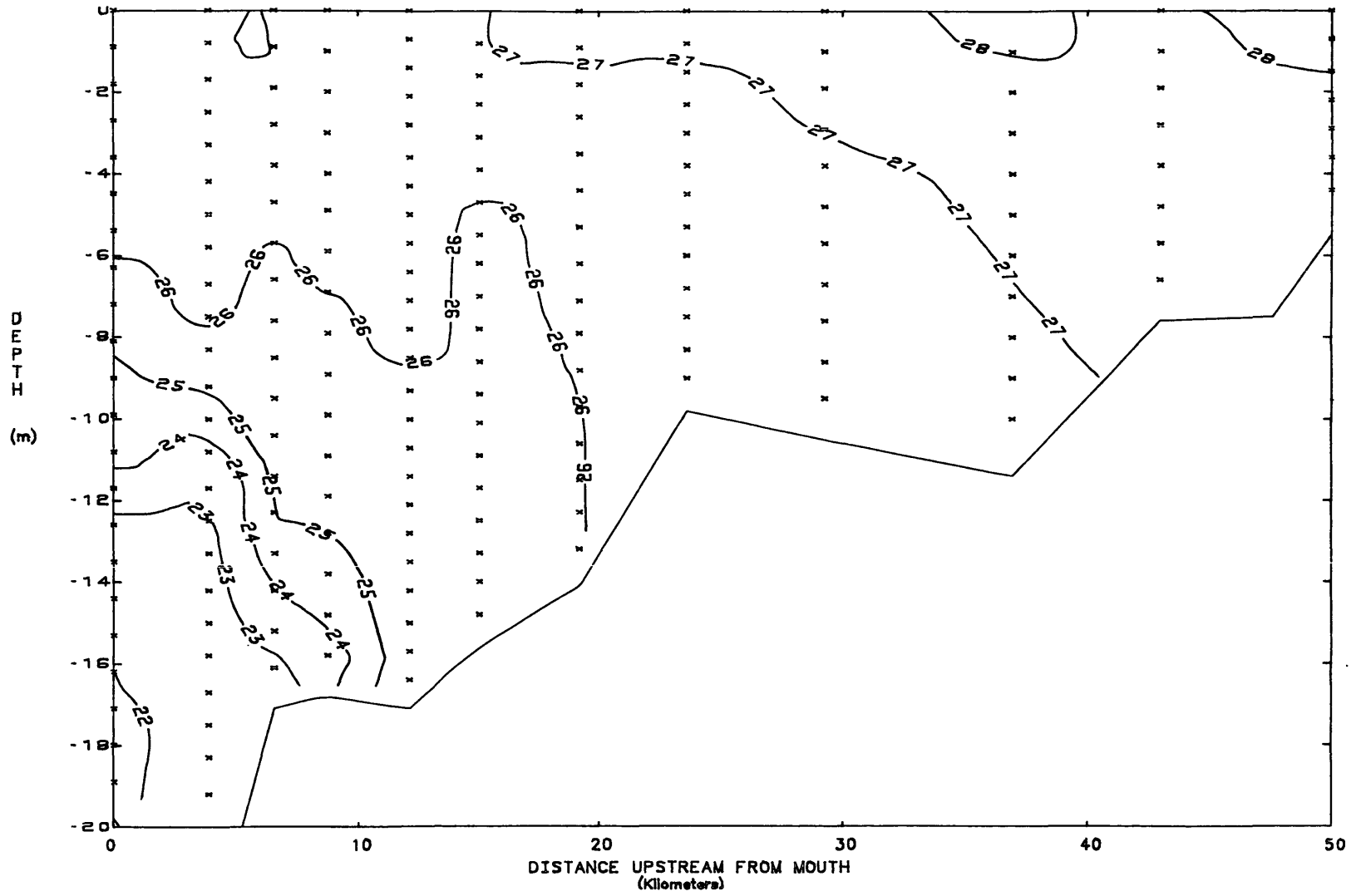
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

12 JUNE 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



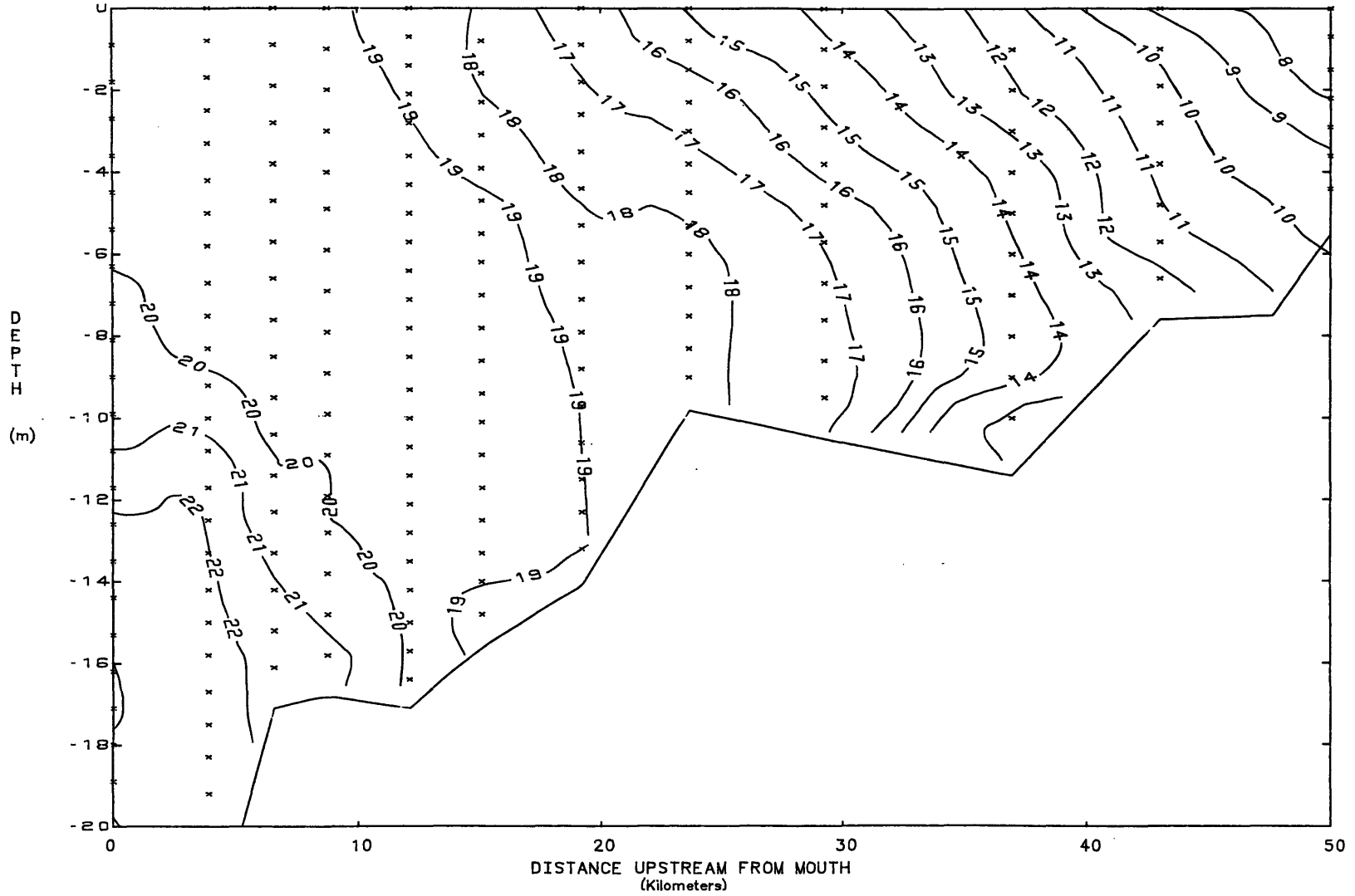
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

27 JUNE 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



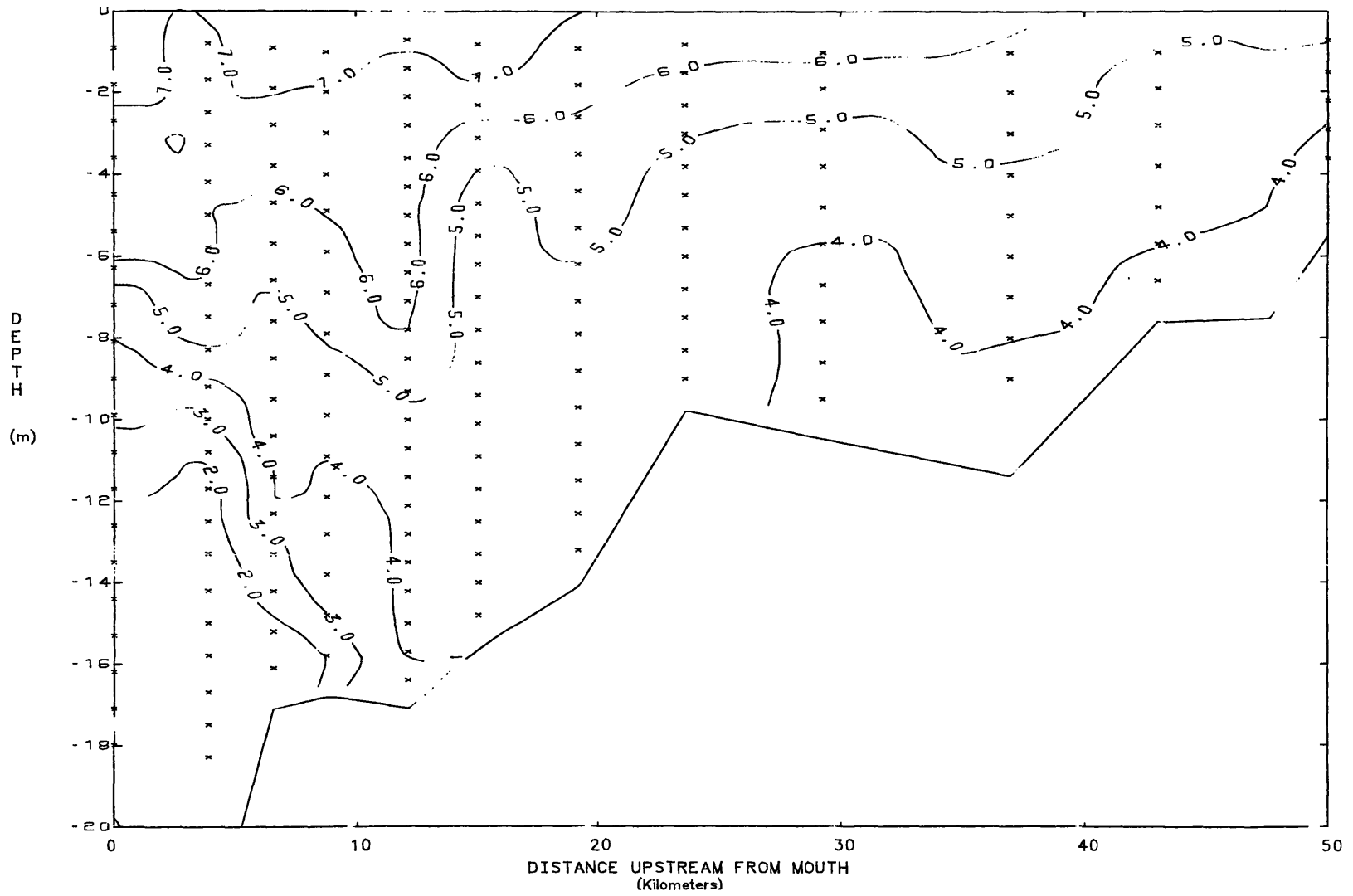
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

27 JUNE 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

27 JUNE 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB

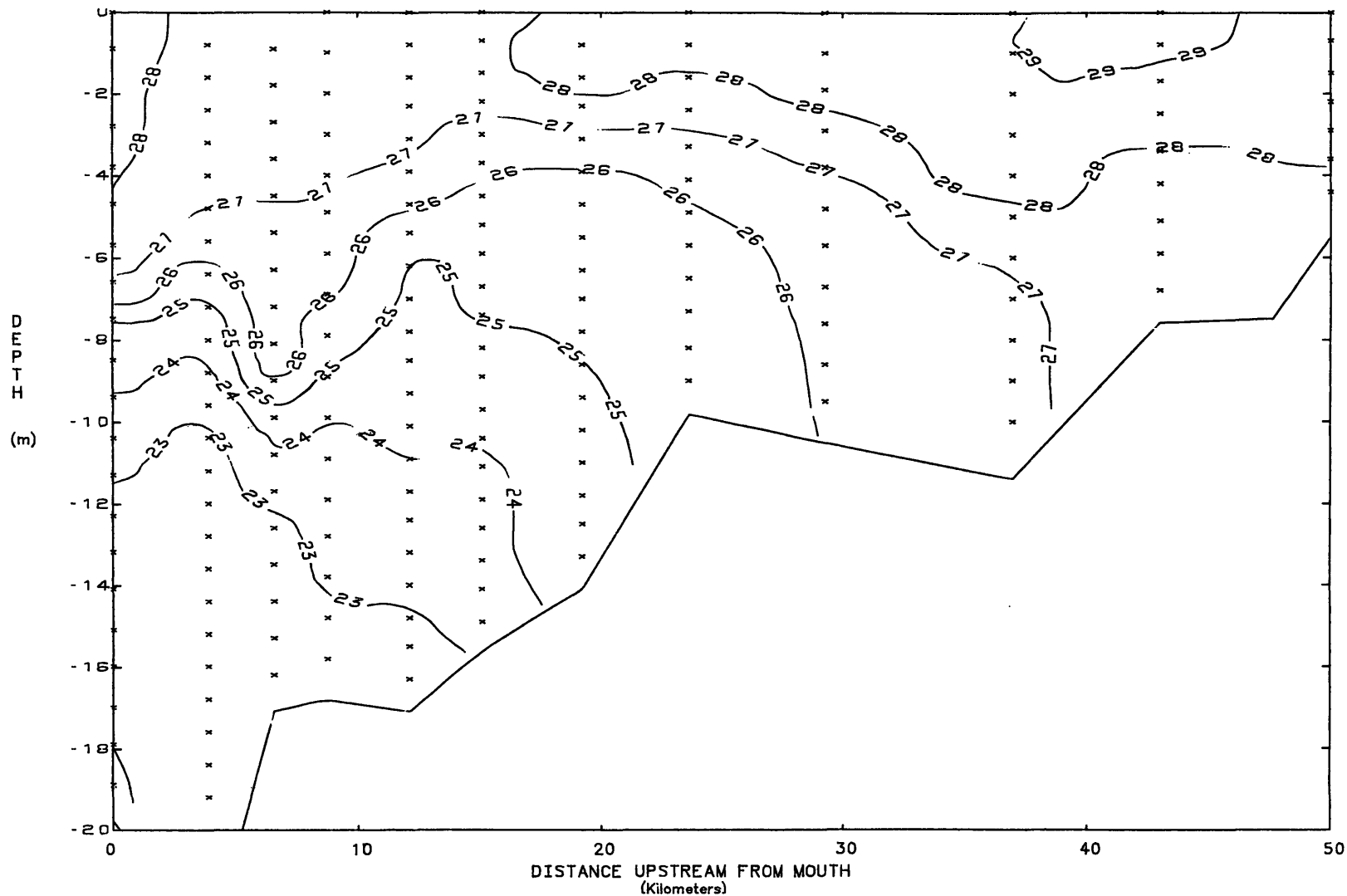


YORK RIVER

12 JULY 1989

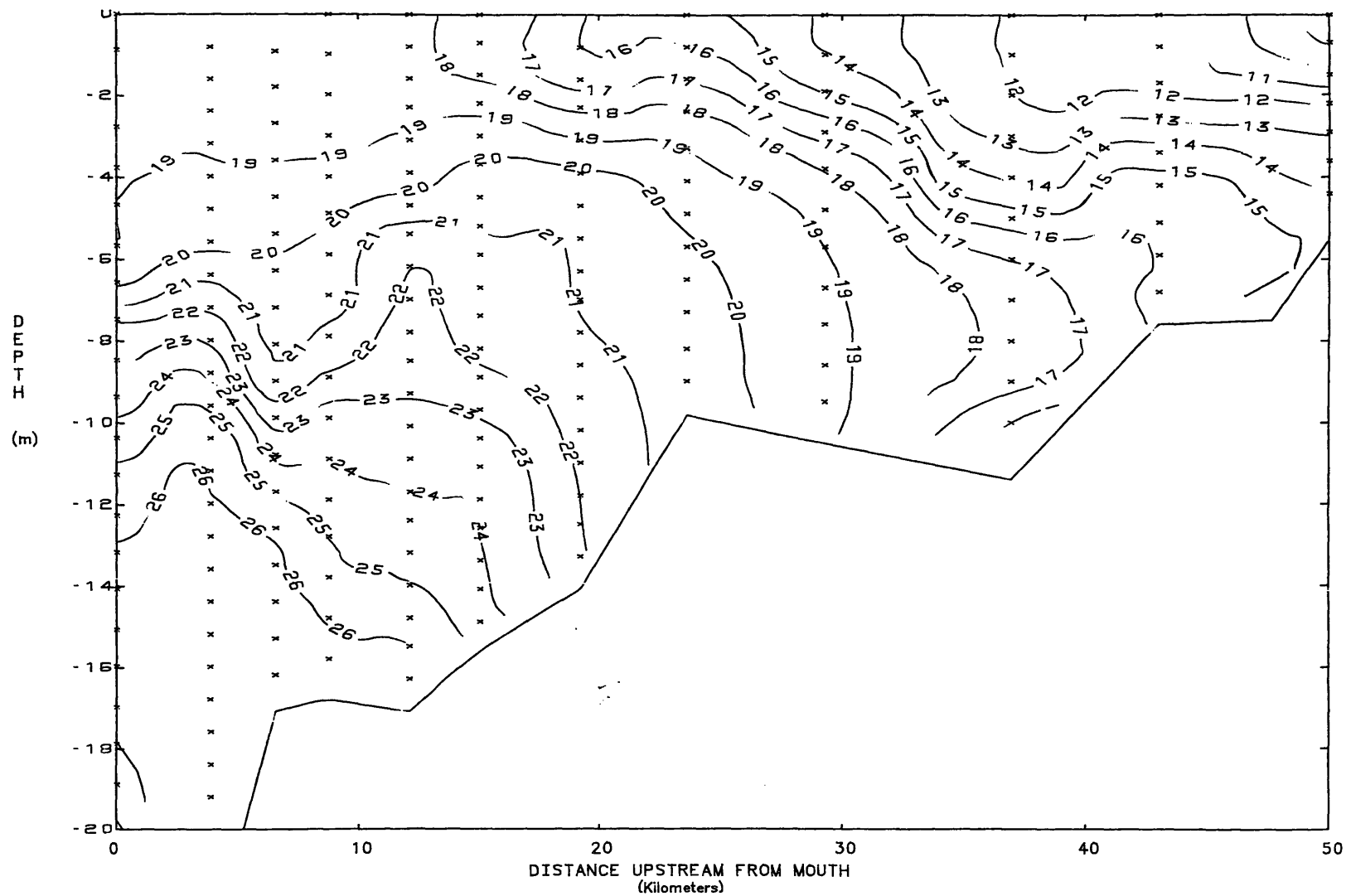
TEMPERATURE

SLACK BEFORE EBB



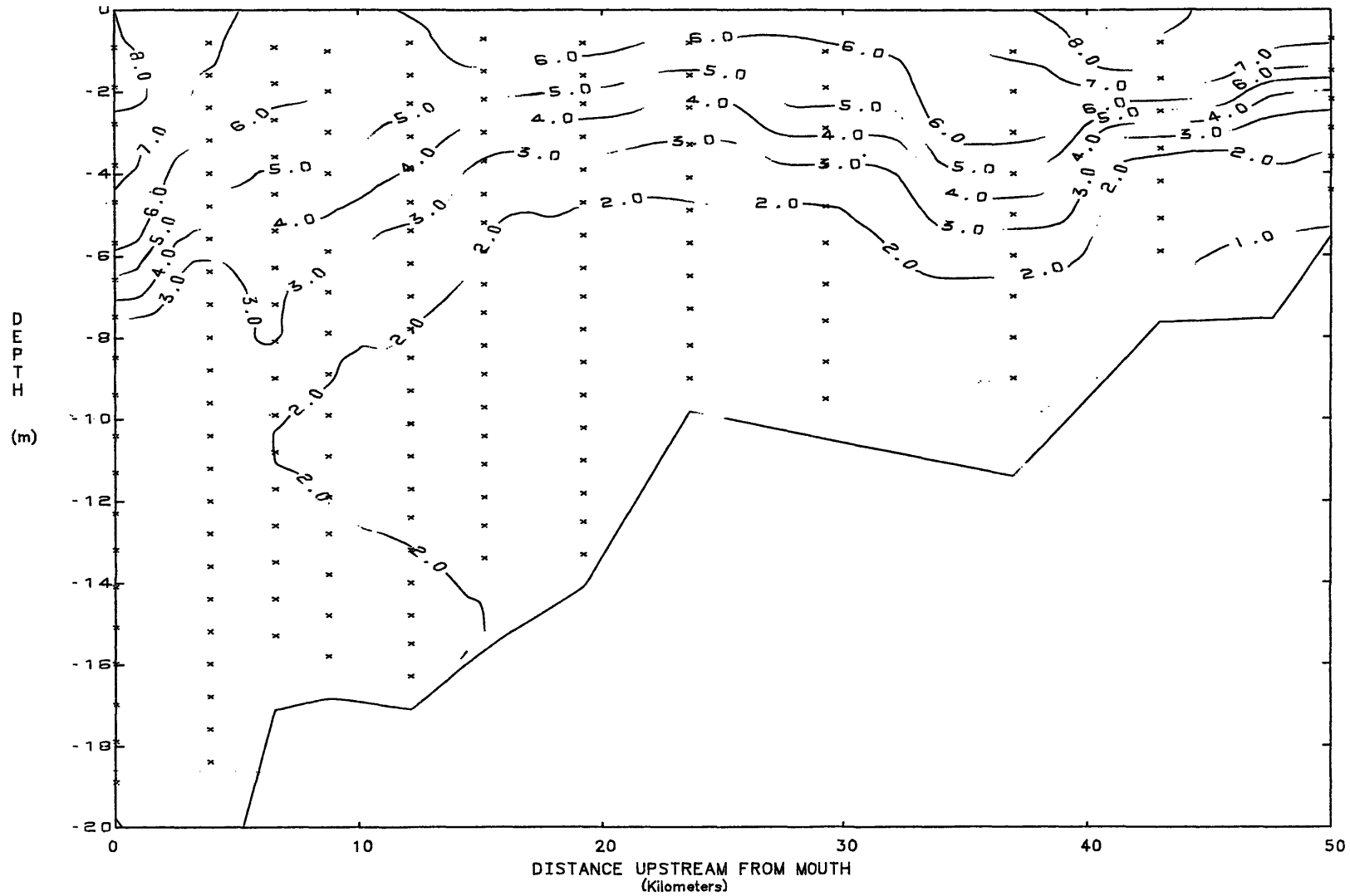
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

12 JULY 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

12 JULY 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB

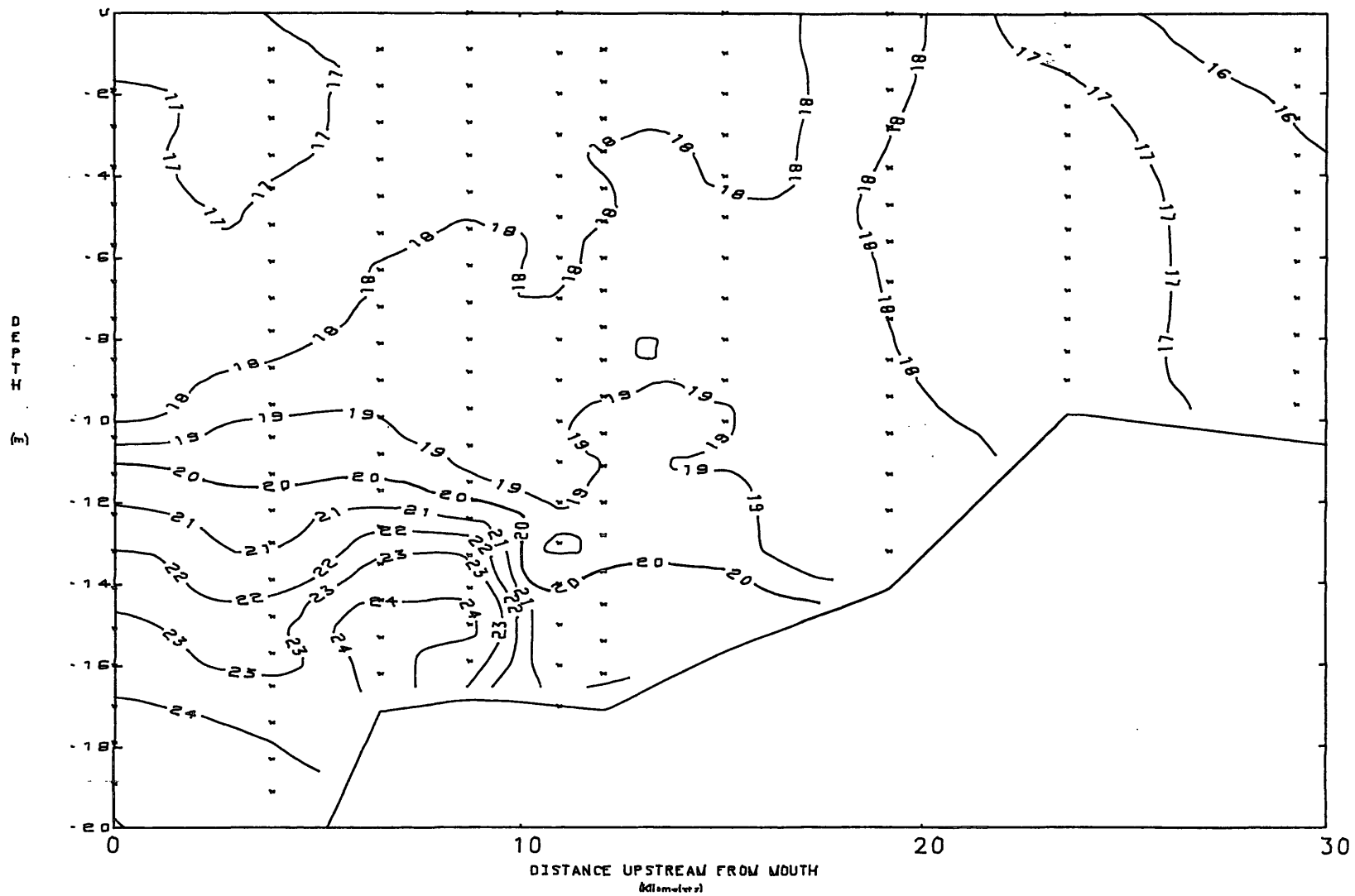


YORK RIVER

20 JULY 1989

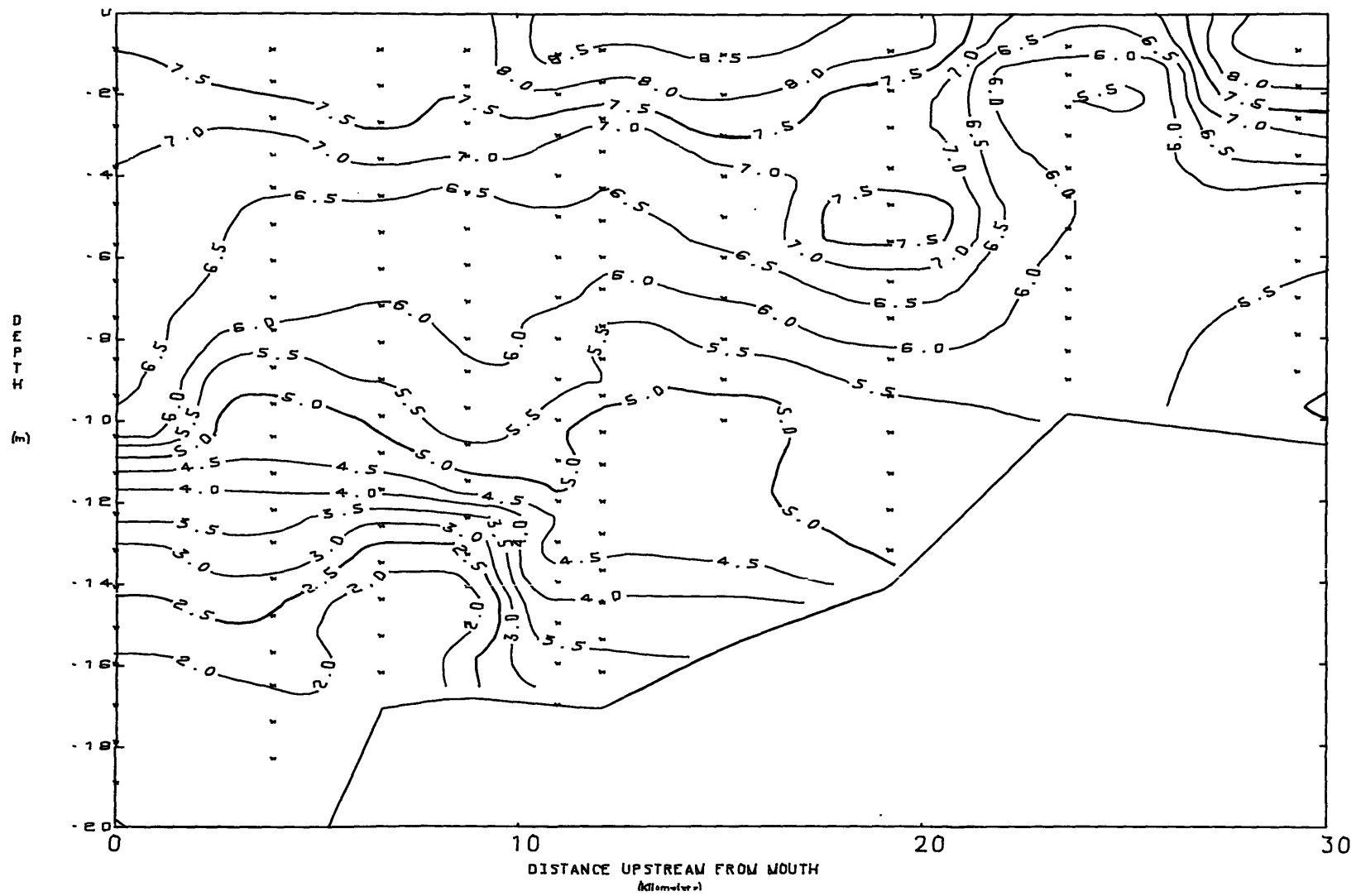
SALINITY

SLACK BEFORE EBB



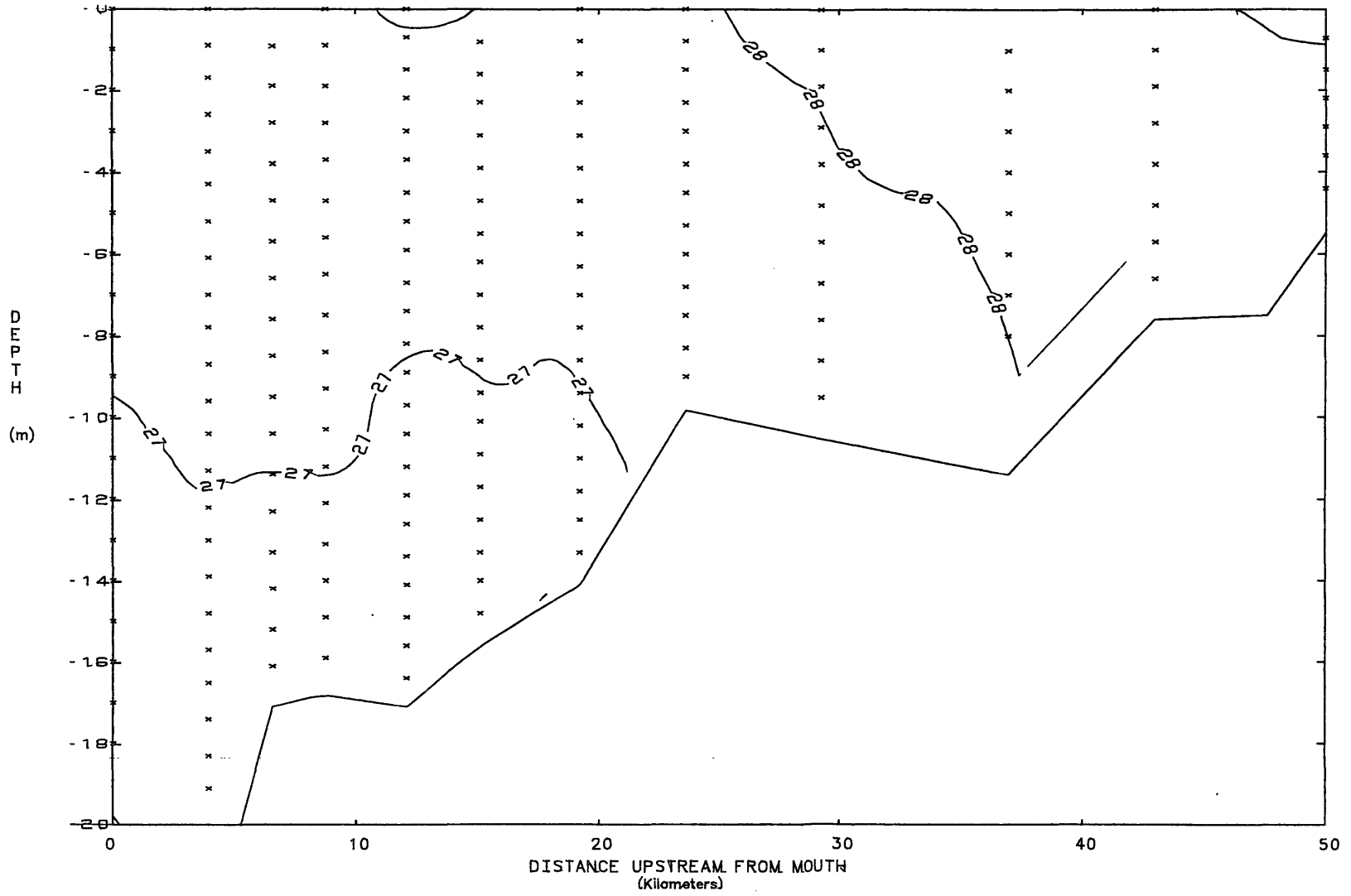
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

20 JULY 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



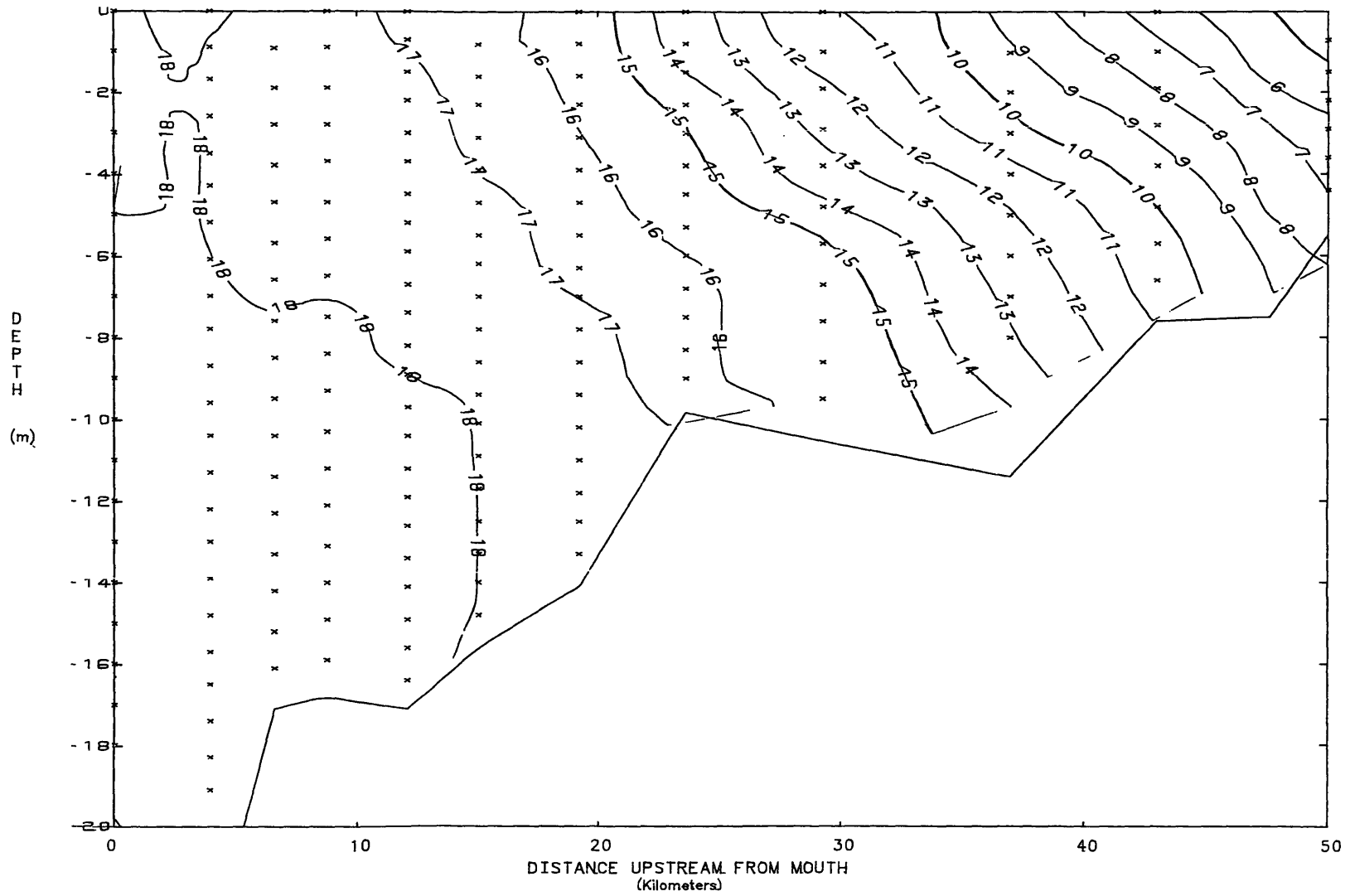
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

27 JULY 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



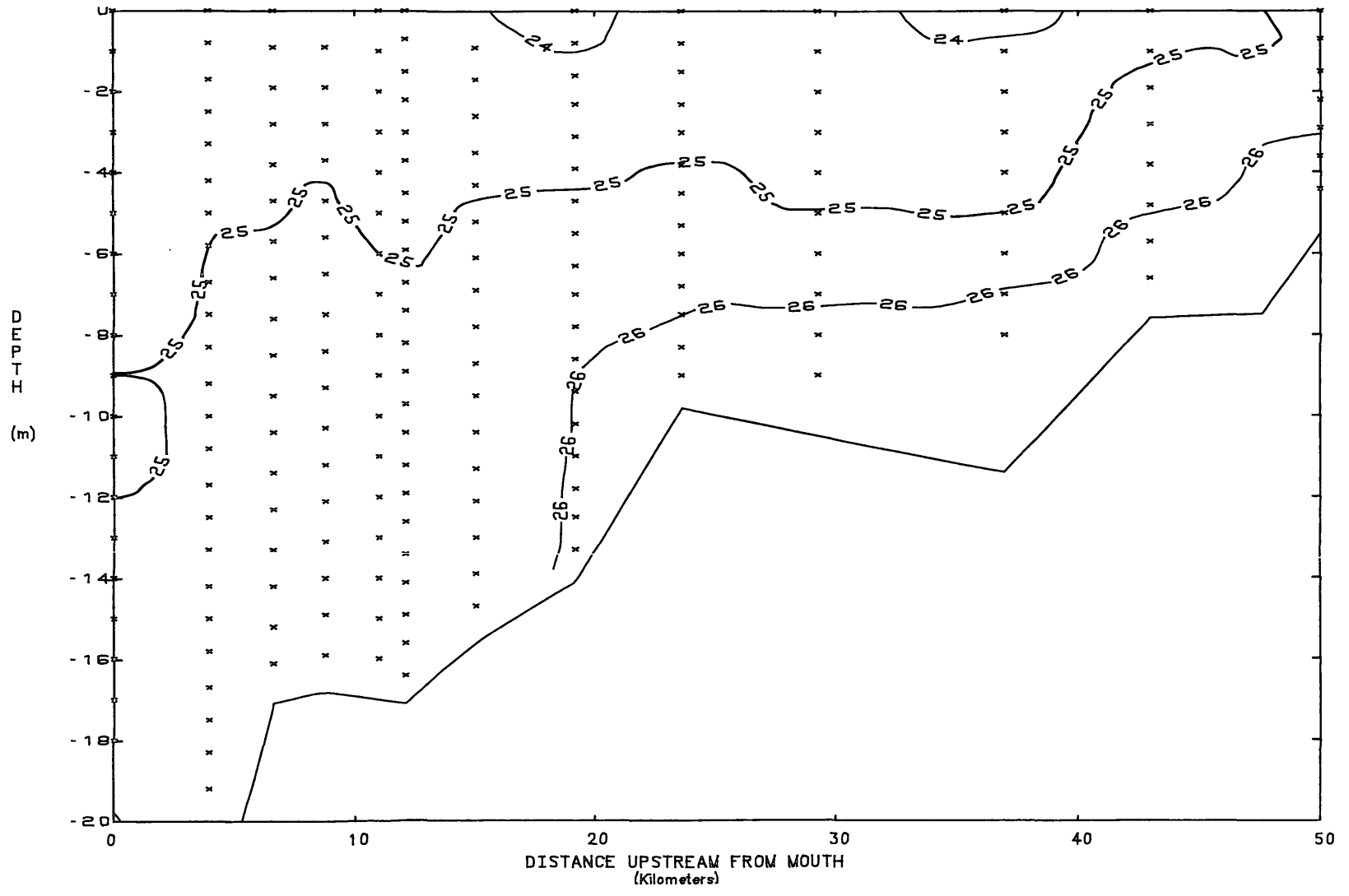
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

27 JULY 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



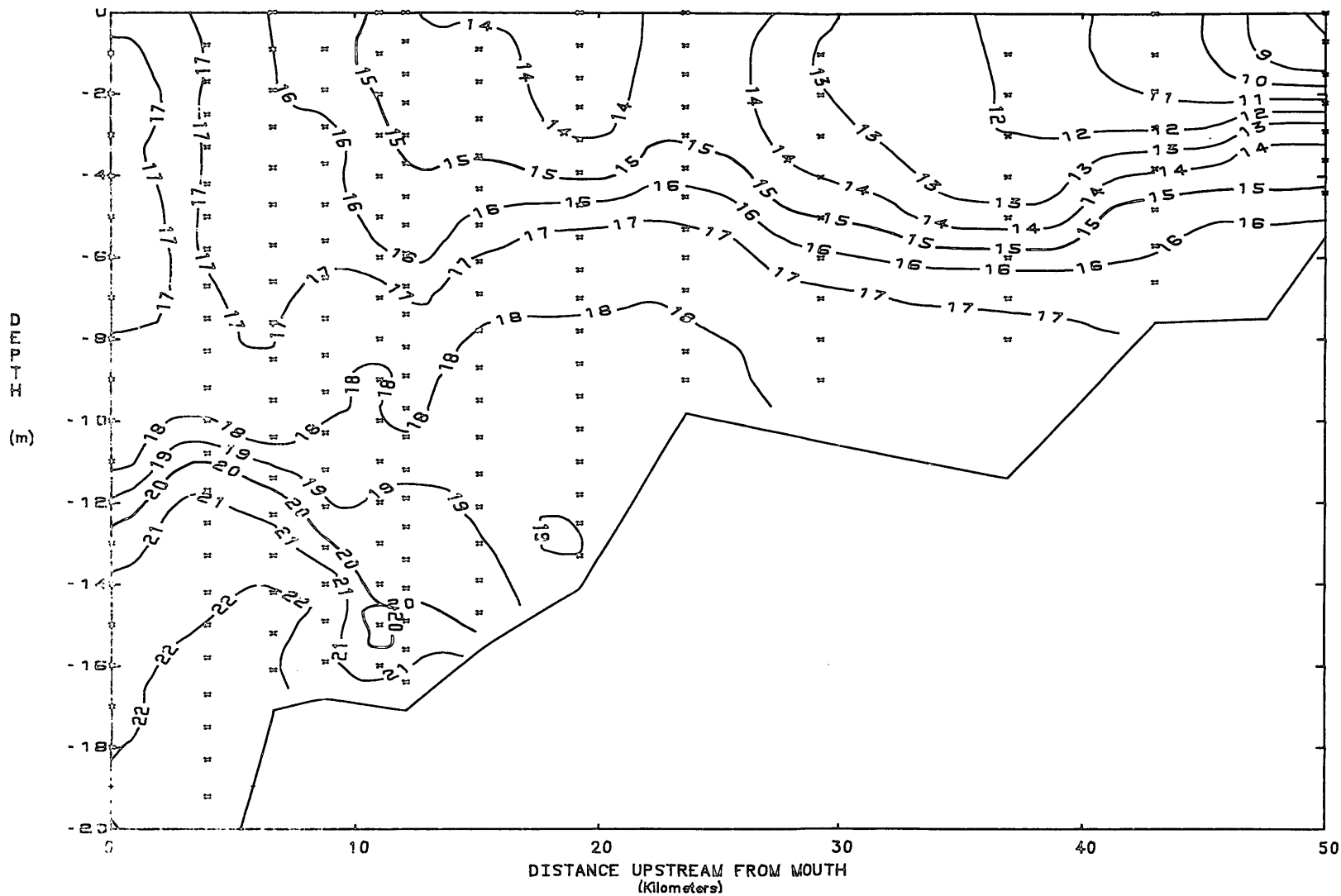
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

11 AUGUST 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



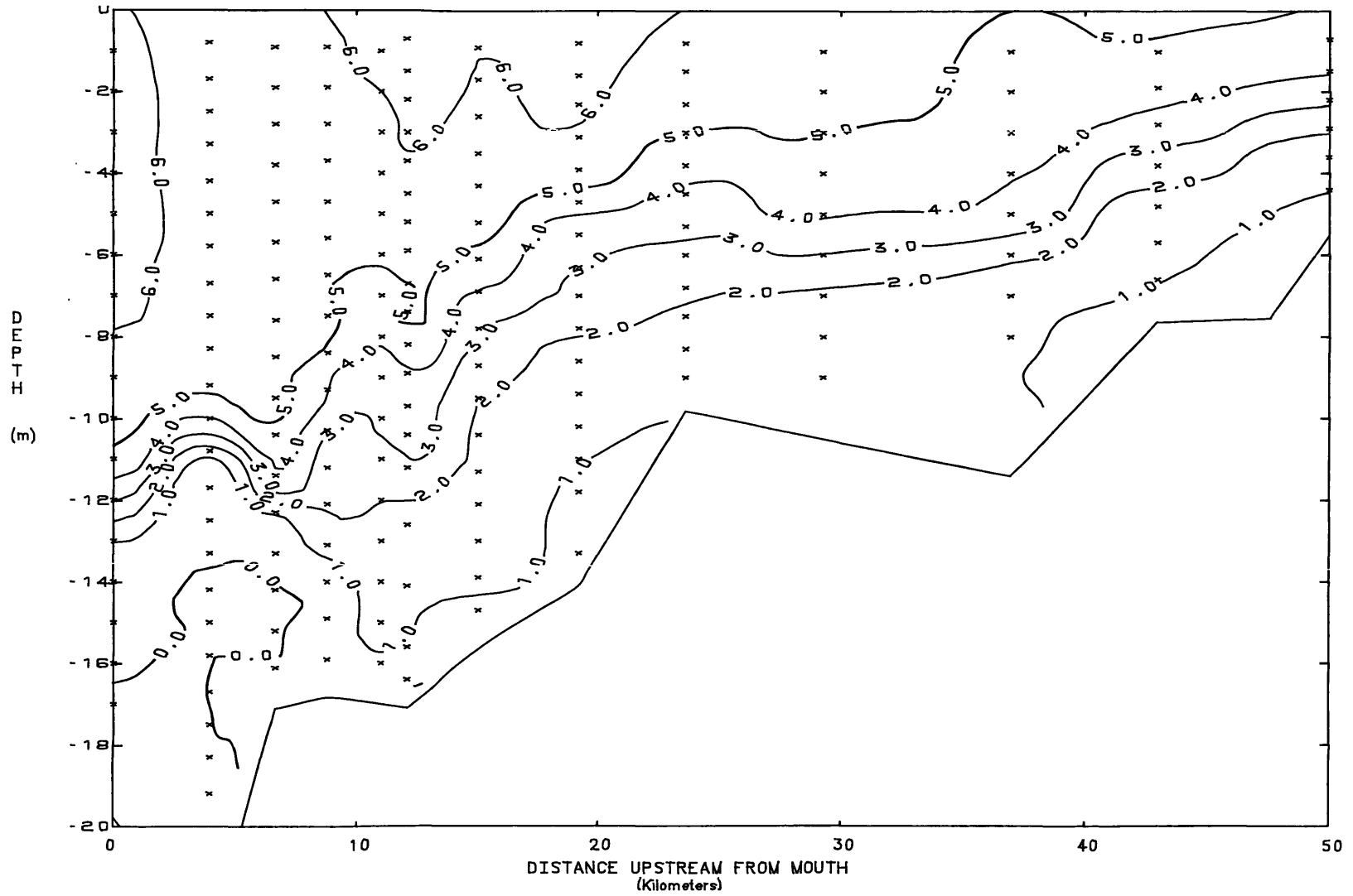
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

11 AUGUST 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



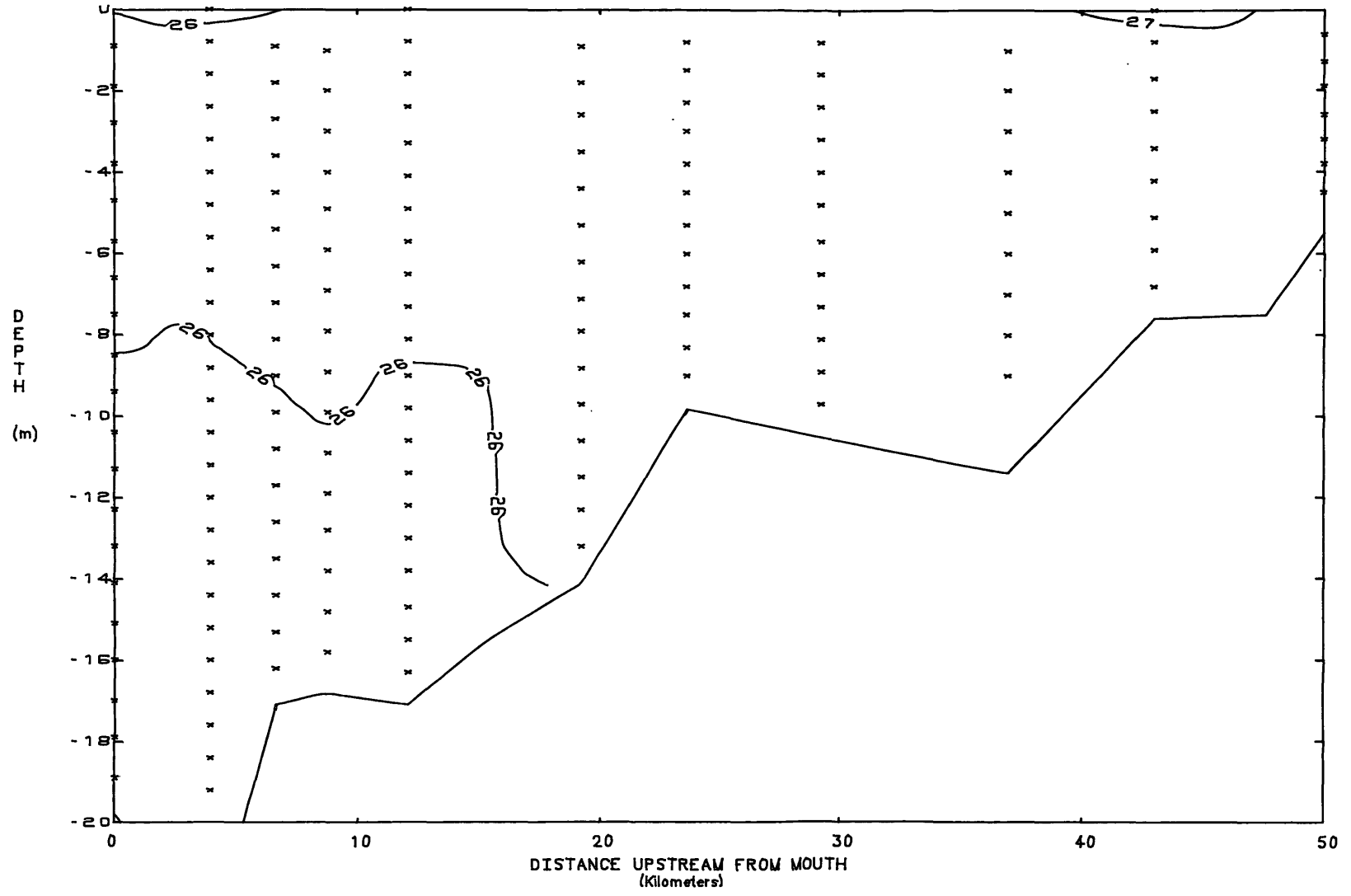
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

11 AUGUST 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



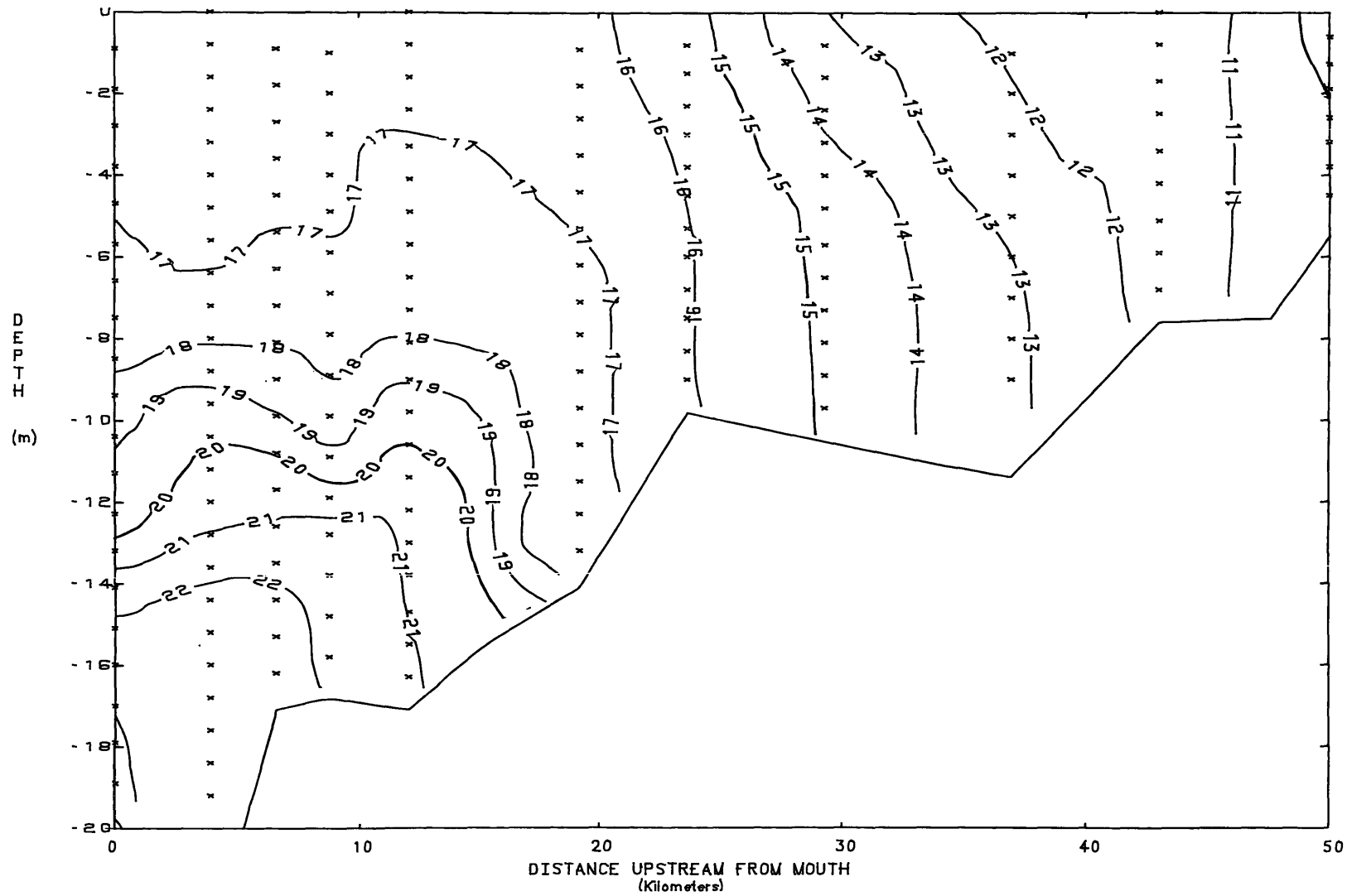
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

29 AUGUST 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



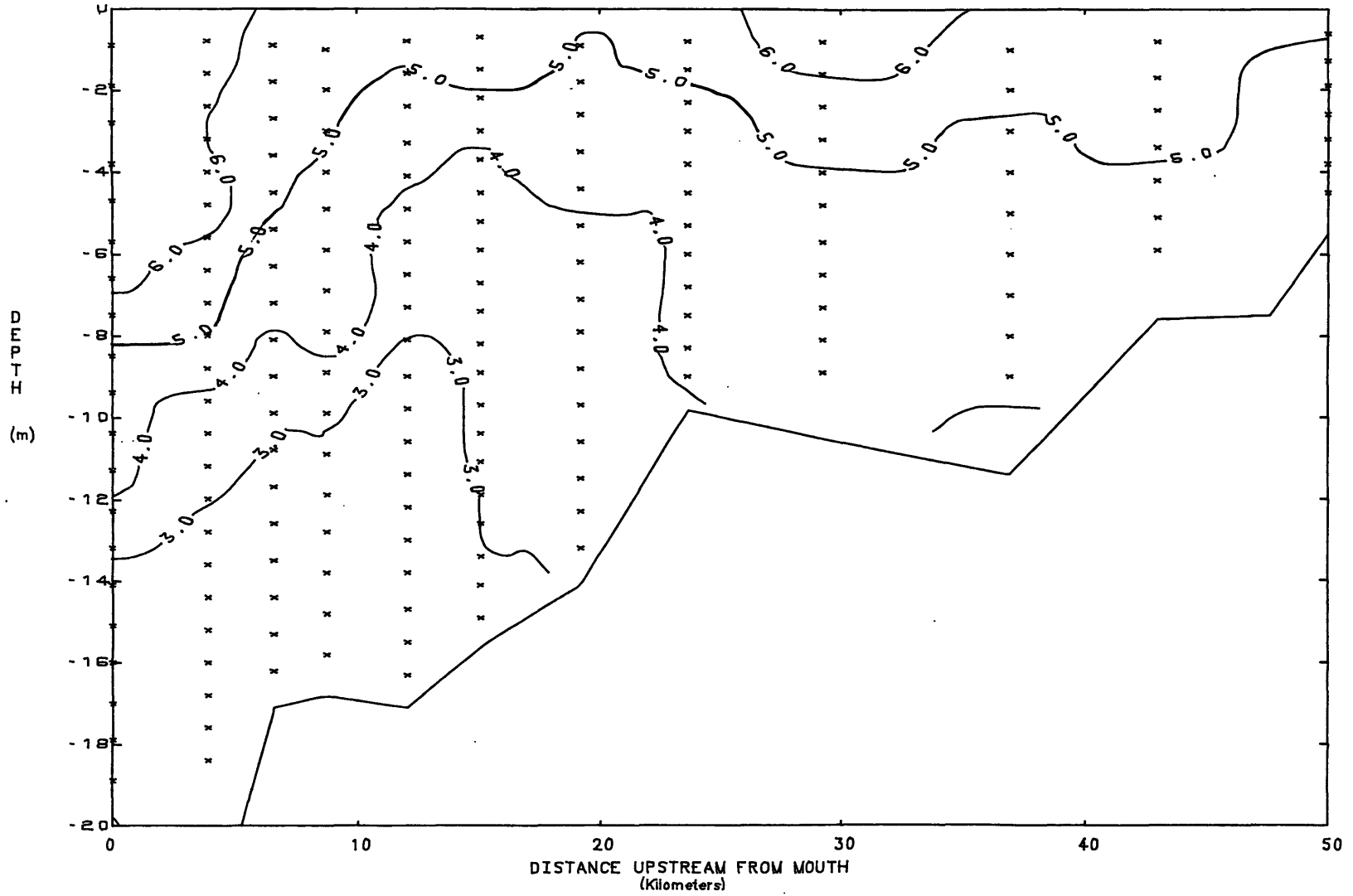
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

29 AUGUST 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



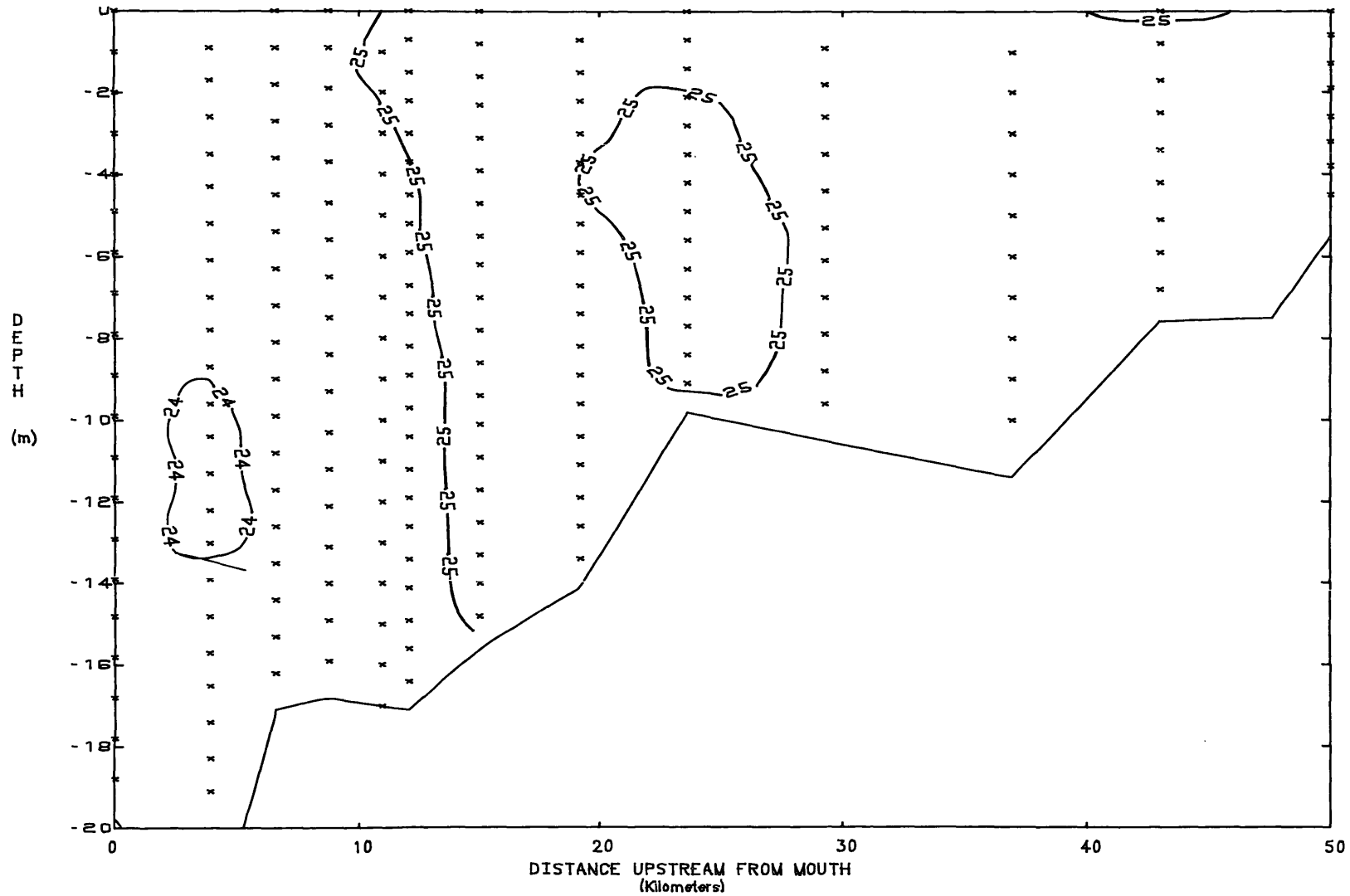
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

29 AUGUST 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



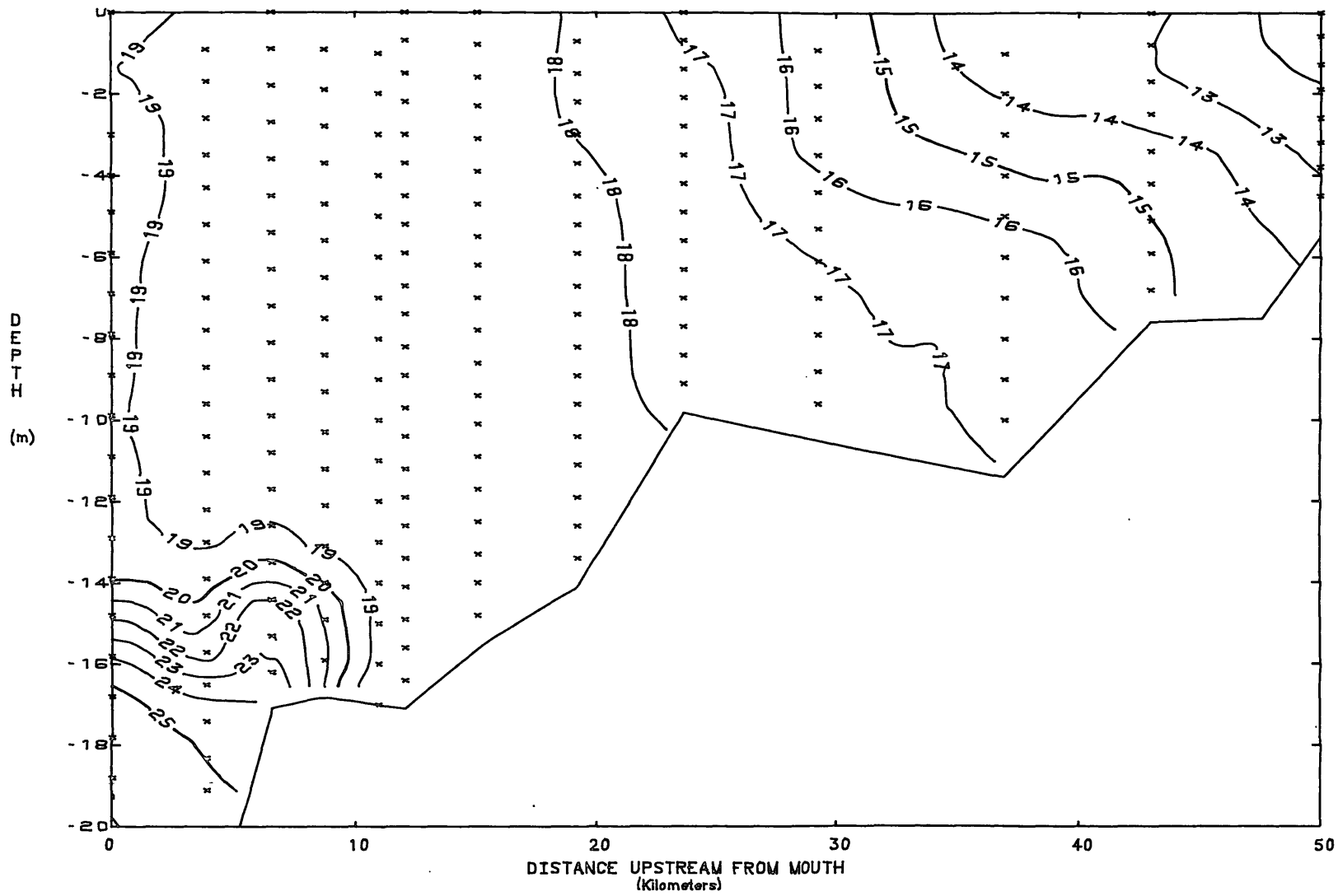
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

06 SEPTEMBER 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



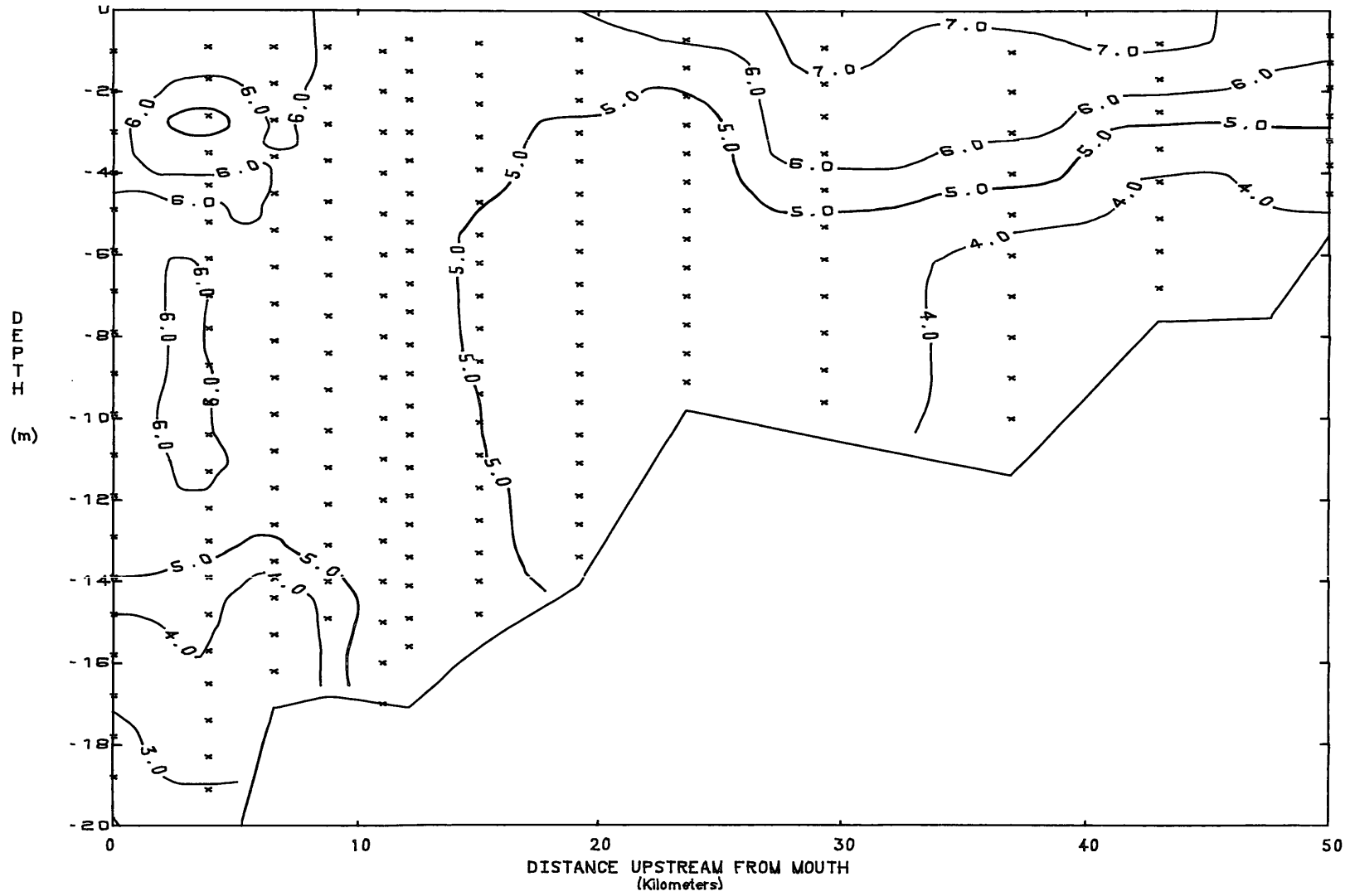
YORK RIVER
SALINITY

06 SEPTEMBER 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



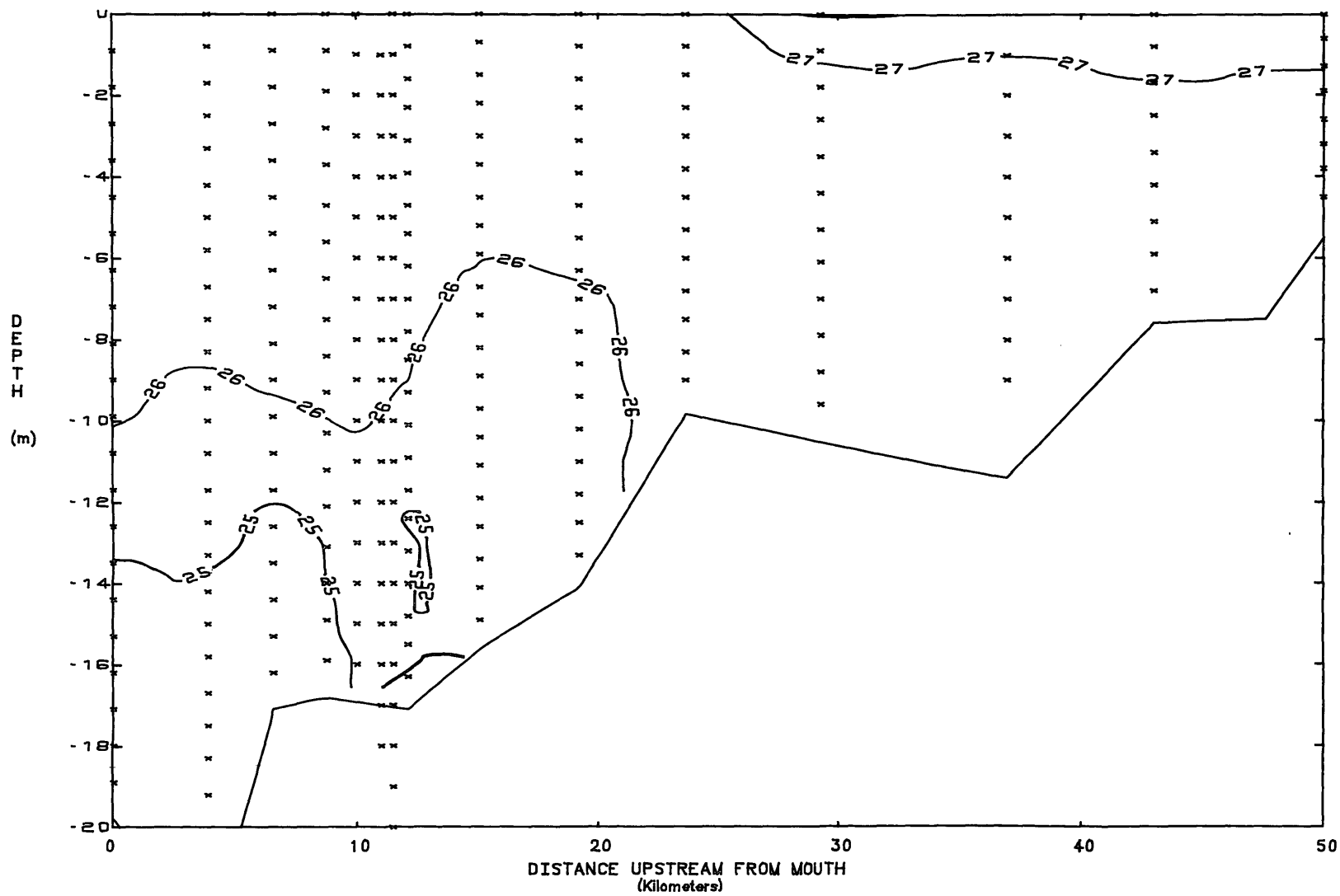
YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

06 SEPTEMBER 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



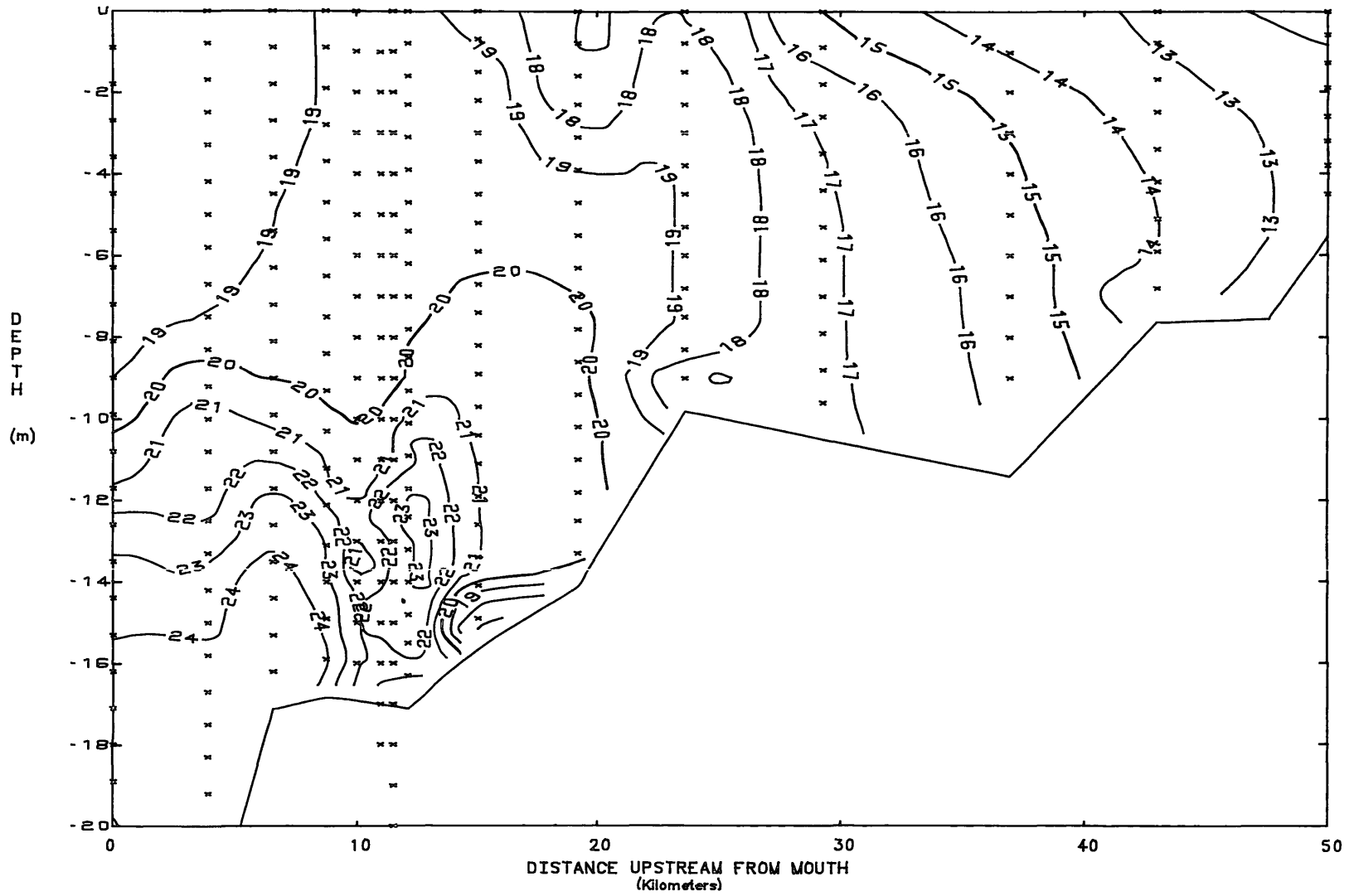
YORK RIVER
TEMPERATURE

15 SEPTEMBER 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



YORK RIVER
SALINITY

15 SEPTEMBER 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB



YORK RIVER
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

15 SEPTEMBER 1989
SLACK BEFORE EBB

