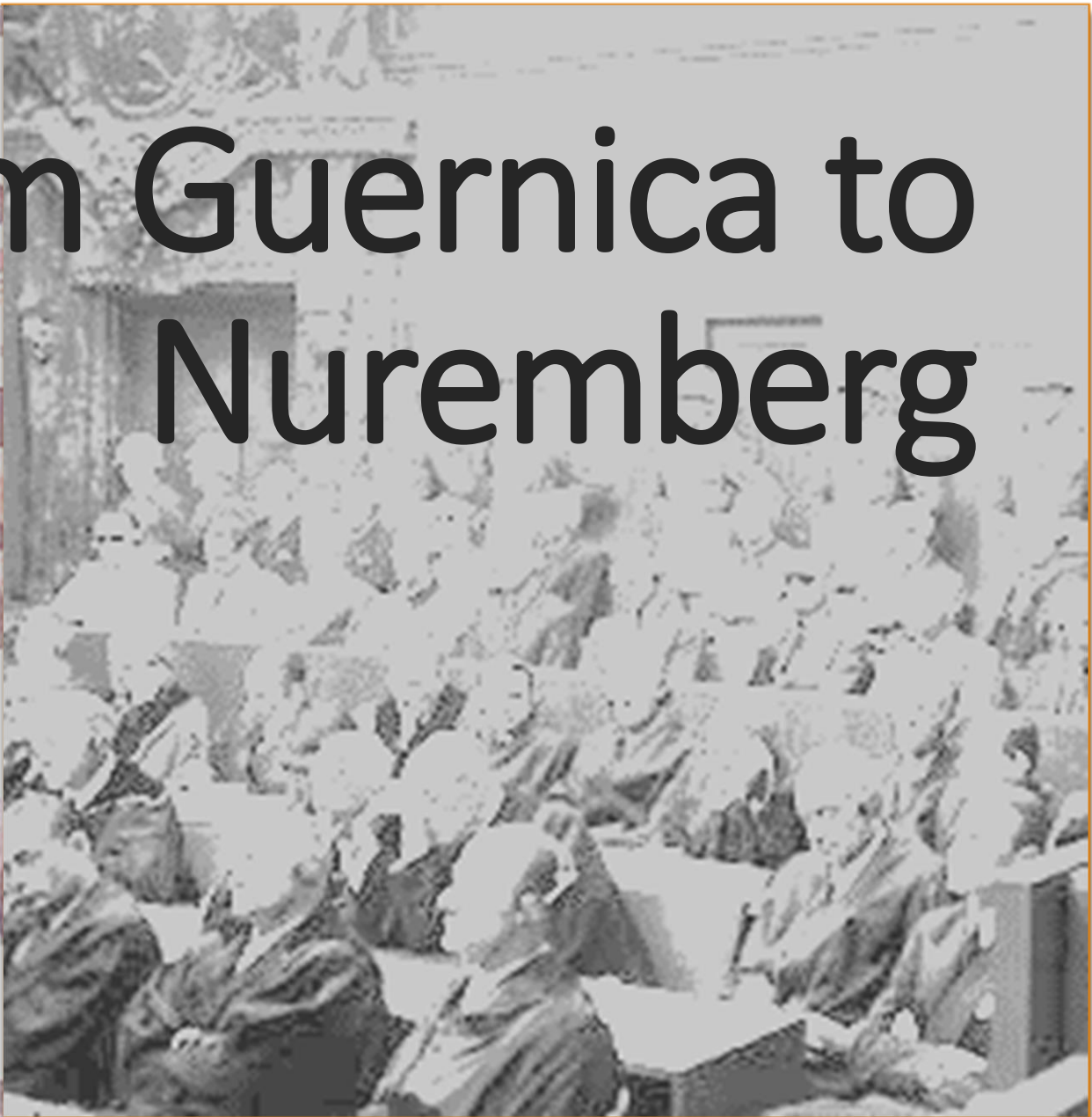


From Guernica to Nuremberg





Guernica, April 1937



EVENING NEWS
 NY, N. Y. TUESDAY, APRIL 27, 1937
 PRICE THREE CENTS
**Hundreds of Civilians Die
 In Plane Machine-Gun Fire**
 Fleeing Spaniards
 Mowed Down in
 Refuges
 Basques Retreat
 Madrid Again
 Bombed

**FRANCO ATROCITY SHOCKS
 THE WHOLE WORLD**
 BRITAIN, FRANCE, SCANDINAVIA,
 UNITED STATES ALL THE
 WORLD HEARD WITH
 TERROR OF THE
 MEN, WOMEN AND
 CHILDREN OF THE
 ANCIENT GUERNICA AND
 THE LOYAL BASQUES
 who, fighting for
 and being gunned
 down from a plane



**WHITE LEAD
 PAINT LASTS**
Daily Express
 WEDNESDAY, APRIL 28, 1937
 FOUND BY LORD BIRMINGHAM
 ONE PENNY
Coronation Procession Details. Official—Page 14
**FRANCO BOMBERS WRECK TOWN,
 RIDDLE FLEEING MOBS**
*Noel Monks Walks Through
 Burning Streets Of The Dead*
**Women Die
 Huddling
 In Shelter**
From NOEL MONKS
**GRESFORD
 OWNERS ARE
 FINED £140**
 Daily Express Staff Reporter
 WEDNESDAY, APRIL 28, 1937
 The owners of Gresford Colliery,
 United Workmen and
 Wrecked Colliery, Ltd., were
 brought back £140 on eight
**Police
 Guard
 Film**
 Daily Express Staff Reporter
 WEDNESDAY, APRIL 28, 1937
 A film of the police guard
 during the coronation
 procession will be
 shown at the
 cinema on Friday
 night.



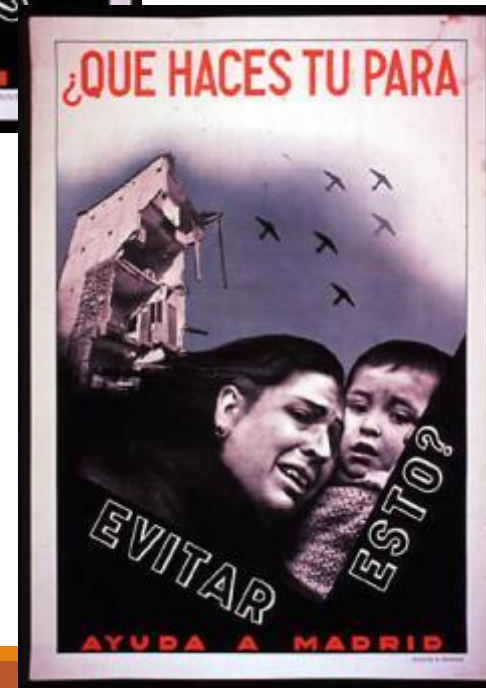
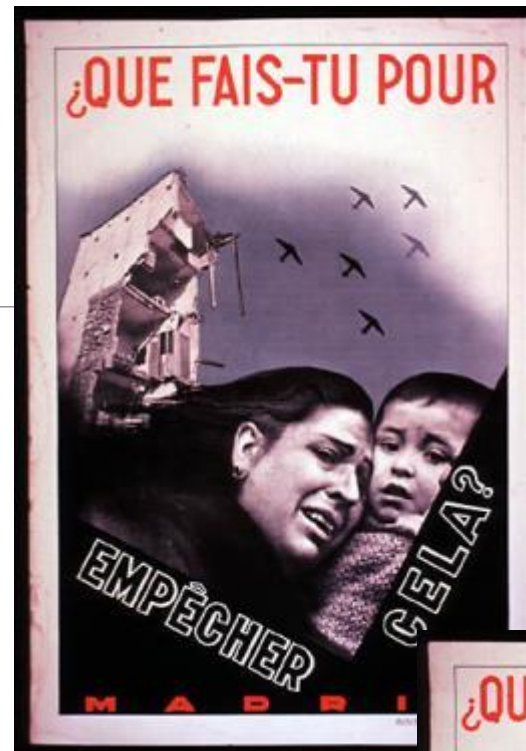
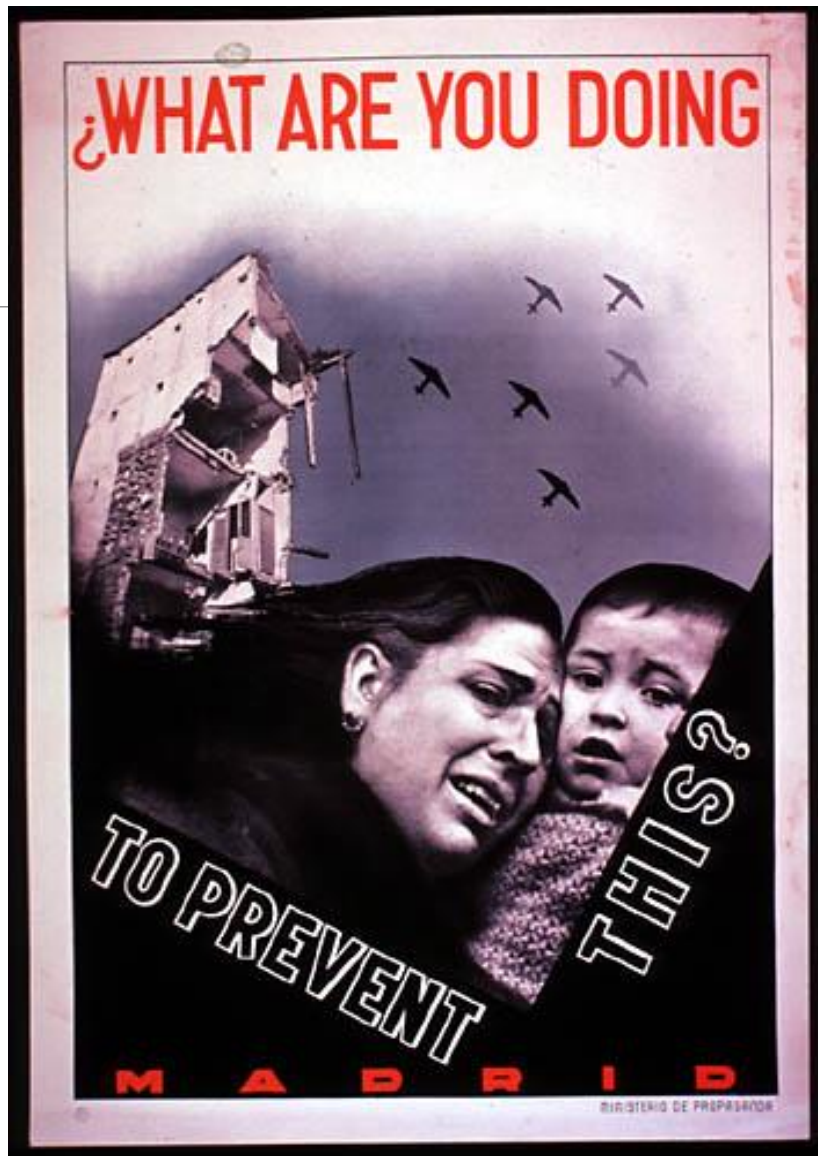
**Fleeing Spaniards
 Mowed Down in
 Refuges**
**Basques Retreat;
 Madrid Again
 Bombed**
 Guernica, Spain — (AP) —
 Hundreds of civilians were
 killed and this ancient city,
 once capital of the Basque





Guernica, Pablo Picasso, 1937, oil on canvas, (3.5m x 7.8m), Madrid, Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía







AIXAFEM EL FEIXISME

Antes del 15 de Septiembre de 1936. Propaganda de la República de España.

THE "MILITARY" PRACTICE OF THE REBELS



**IF YOU TOLERATE THIS
YOUR CHILDREN WILL BE NEXT**

**Kion vi faras por
eviti tion**

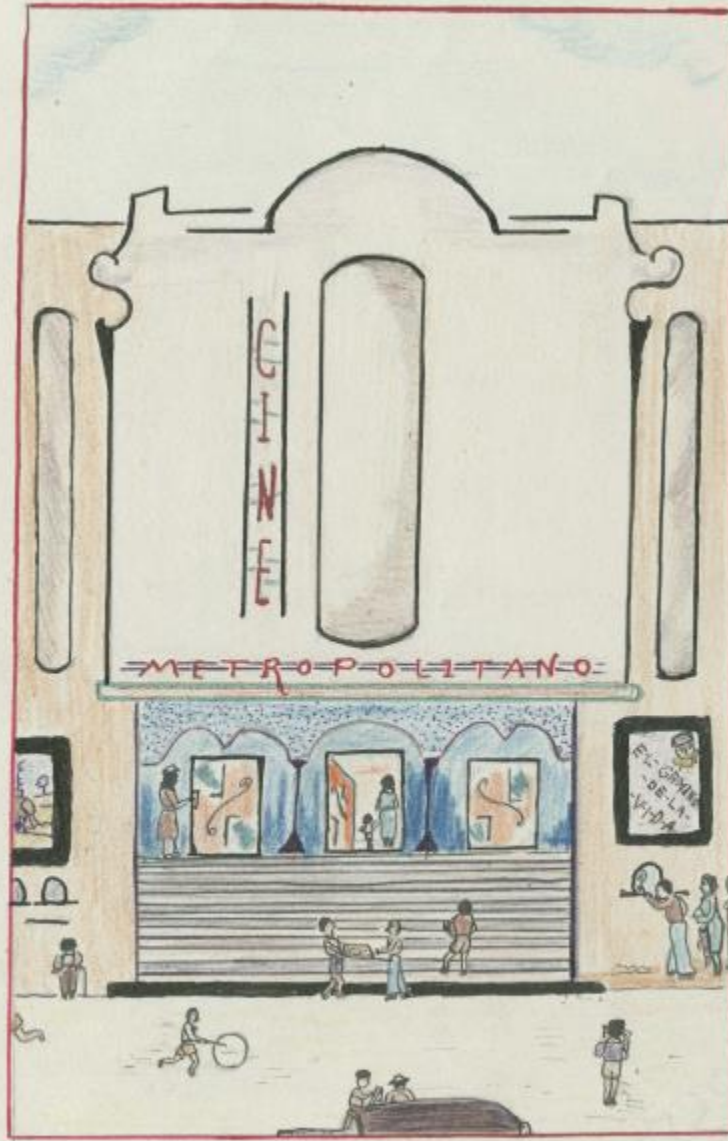


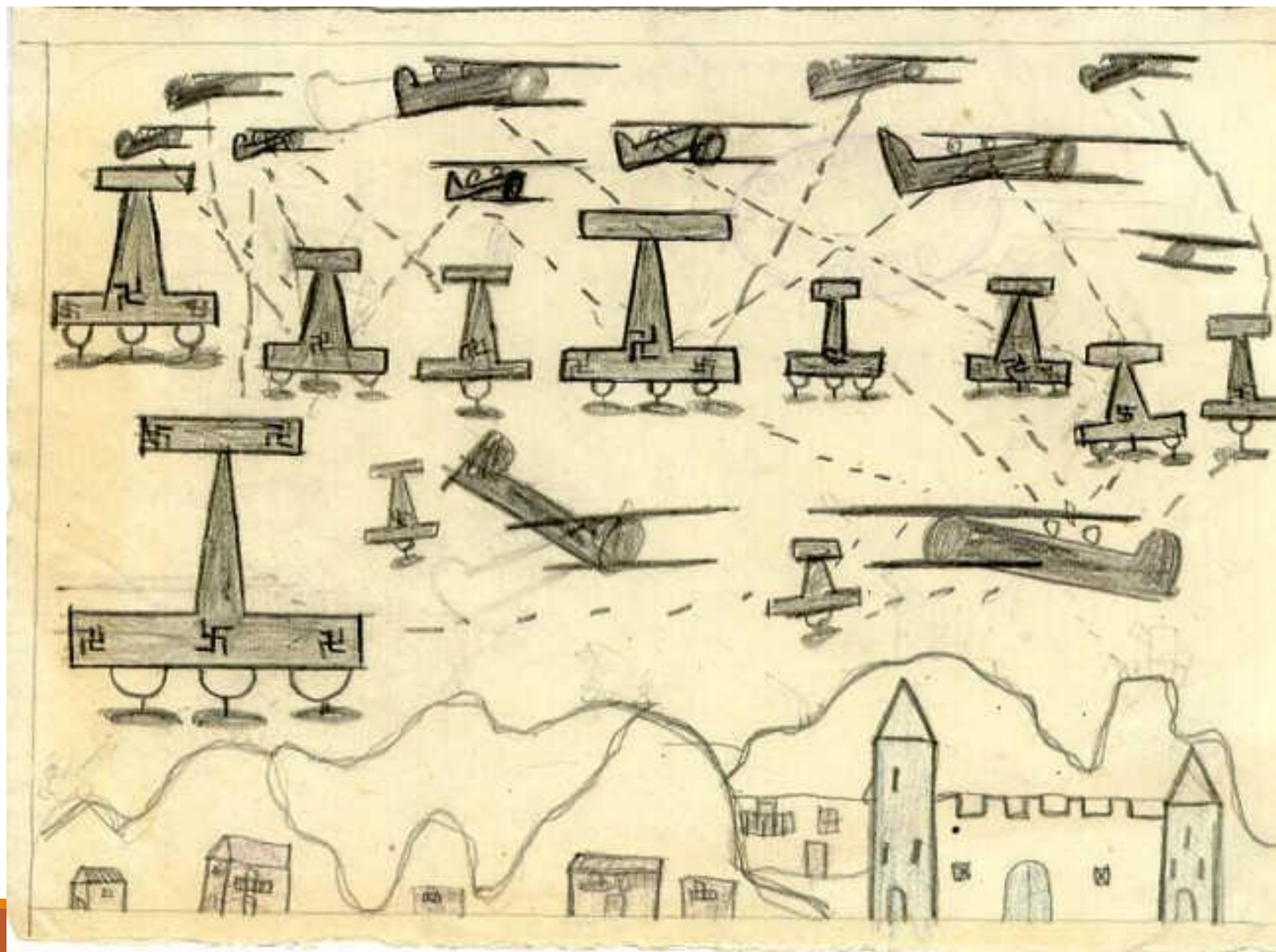
**GEESPERANTISTOJ EL LA TUTA
MONDO AGU ENERGIE KONTRAŬ
LA INTERNACIA FAŜISMO!**

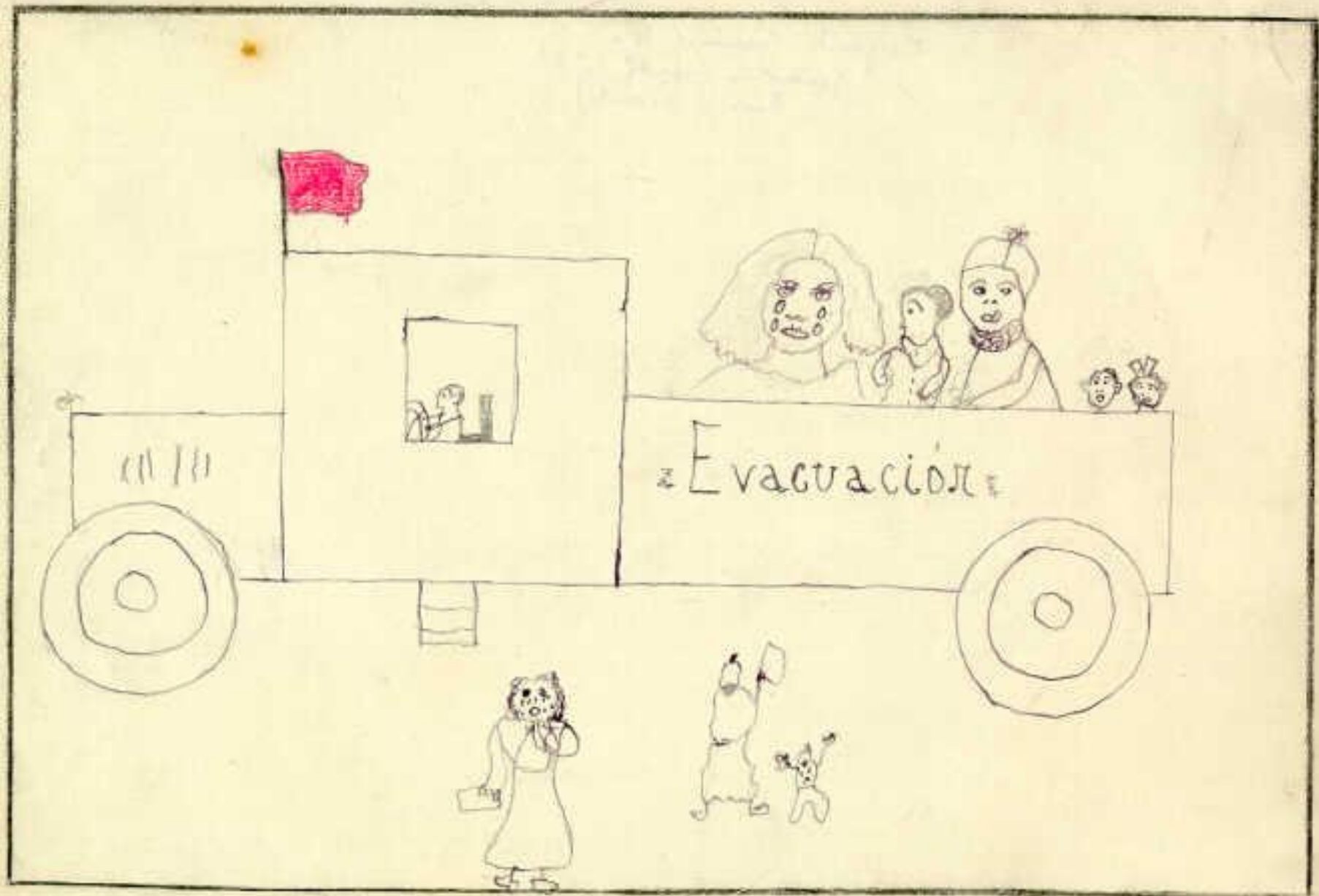




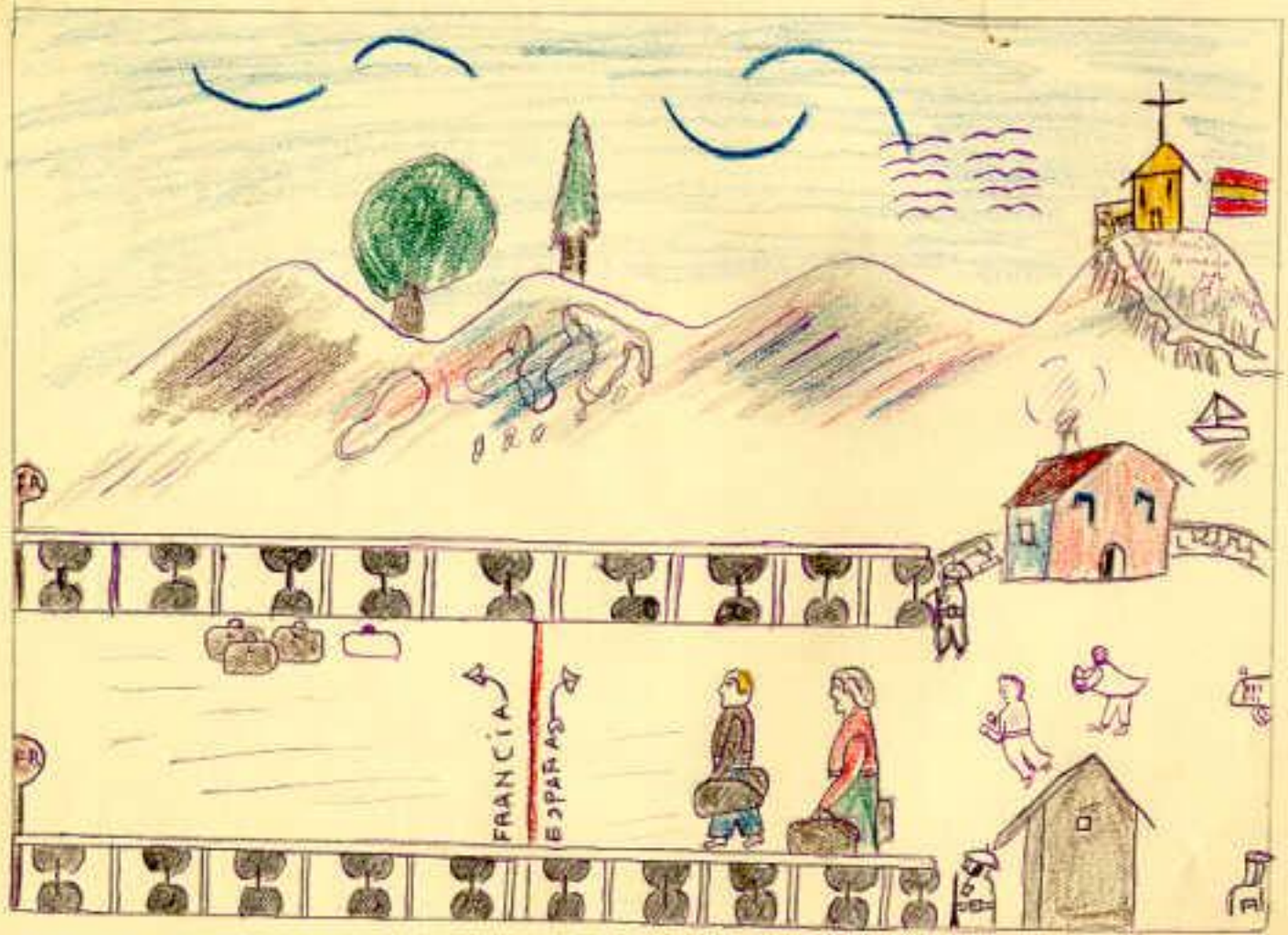
Refugees in France







Evacuación



F. [unclear]

Dibujon 38



La vida en la Colonia



Ninos peinandosen en el cuarto de aseo



WILHELM CARL VON BRUNNEN: A SPANISH SOLDIER, THE CAPTIVE IS SHOWN BY A BELLY THROUGH THE HEAD IN FRONT OF BARCELONA

DEATH IN SPAIN: THE CIVIL WAR HAS TAKEN 500,000 LIVES IN ONE YEAR

“Media War”

Robert Capa, war photographer



...hundreds, and 21,000 Army officers, more than twice the total officers. There was one officer for every 100 privates, one general for every 80 privates, one colonel for every 100 privates, one lieutenant for every 20 privates. The national lot was made of food for putting a policeman of the Spanish Civil Guard, one in 100 in jail in 1936. 100,000 lieutenants and officers, 100,000 sergeants, the most top-heavy in the world, were in Spain. These also were paid by the State. In the meantime, naturally, took a capitalist's position, work in public. Priests were told that to vote against the war was a mortal sin. The Church was in charge of Spain. In the Spanish people were 40% illiterate. The reason for the war, that the people of Spain had been their losses for August of the losses had refused to be food. ... of the Spanish war from the Government side, have ...





Rotterdam after Axis bombing, May 1940.



The Blitz, 1940. People in Coventry walk to work amid smoldering rubble.



Queen Victoria Street, London, 1941

Edward R. Murrow reports on the
London Blitz, 1940



Dresden, February
1945, after Allied
bombing



Tokyo after U.S.
firebombing raids,
March 10, 1945



Japanese photo showing bodies of people trapped and burned as they fled through a street during the attack of 9-10 March. Note that automobiles and bicycles were also trapped and burned.



Hiroshima



B-52, Vietnam



Baghdad,
“Shock and
Awe”
bombing,
2003

SECRETARY CLINTON,
ACT FOR SUDAN.

PROTECTION AND AID
ARE NEEDED NOW!

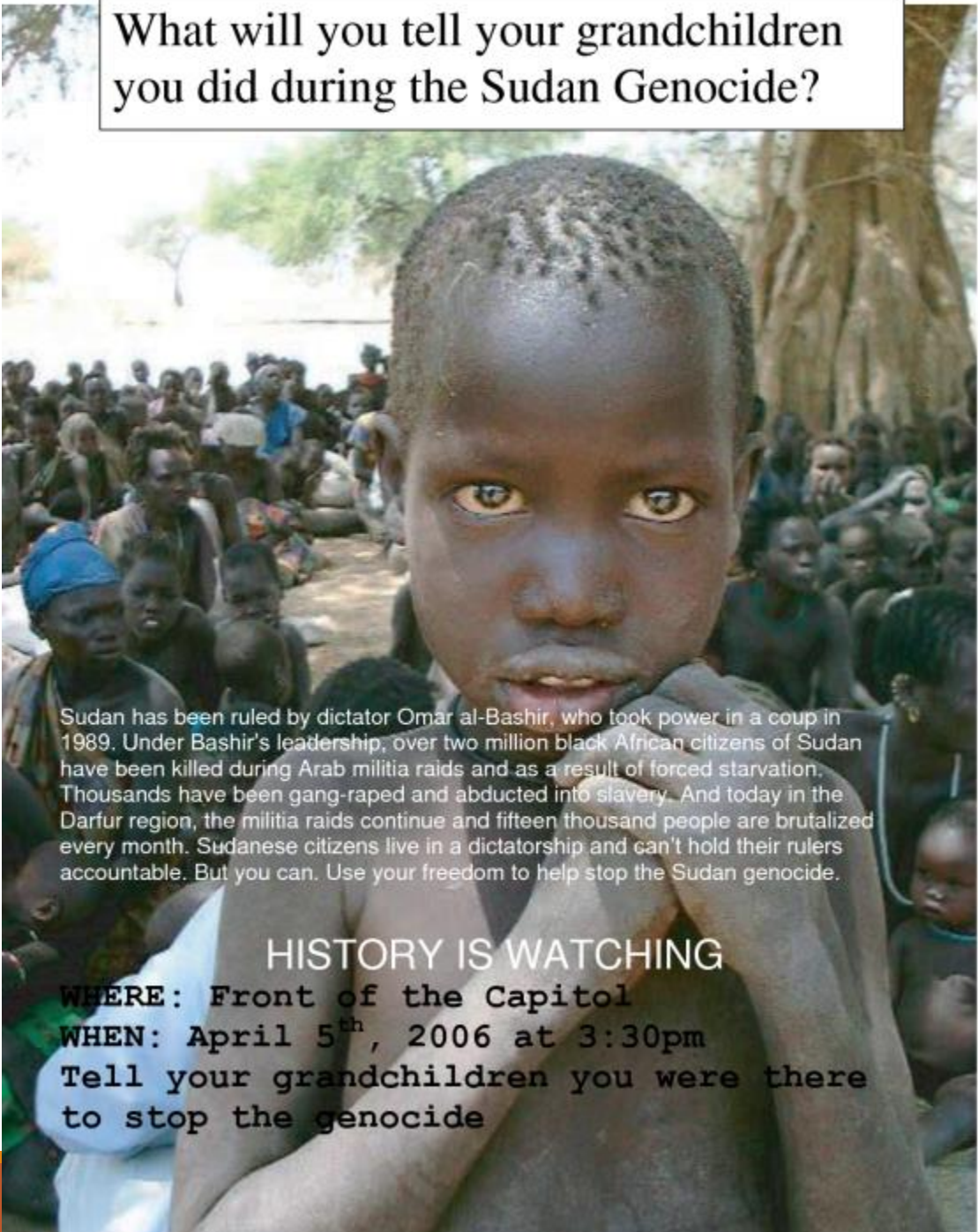


**THEY
CAN'T
WAIT**



ACT
for **SUDAN**
**THEY
CAN'T
WAIT**



A young child with a serious expression is the central focus, looking directly at the camera. The child's hands are clasped near their chin. In the background, a large crowd of people, including many children, is gathered outdoors under a large tree. The scene is set in a rural or semi-rural area with simple structures visible in the distance.

What will you tell your grandchildren
you did during the Sudan Genocide?

Sudan has been ruled by dictator Omar al-Bashir, who took power in a coup in 1989. Under Bashir's leadership, over two million black African citizens of Sudan have been killed during Arab militia raids and as a result of forced starvation. Thousands have been gang-raped and abducted into slavery. And today in the Darfur region, the militia raids continue and fifteen thousand people are brutalized every month. Sudanese citizens live in a dictatorship and can't hold their rulers accountable. But you can. Use your freedom to help stop the Sudan genocide.

HISTORY IS WATCHING

WHERE: Front of the Capitol

WHEN: April 5th, 2006 at 3:30pm

**Tell your grandchildren you were there
to stop the genocide**

Independence. Impartiality. Innovation.

Bringing Emergency Care to People in Crisis



www.doctorswithoutborders.org

Syrian Crisis Appeal

Walter Rosenblum traveled to France after WW II to help remind the US public of the Spanish Republican refugees still in France.



Syria 2013 © Nicole Tung

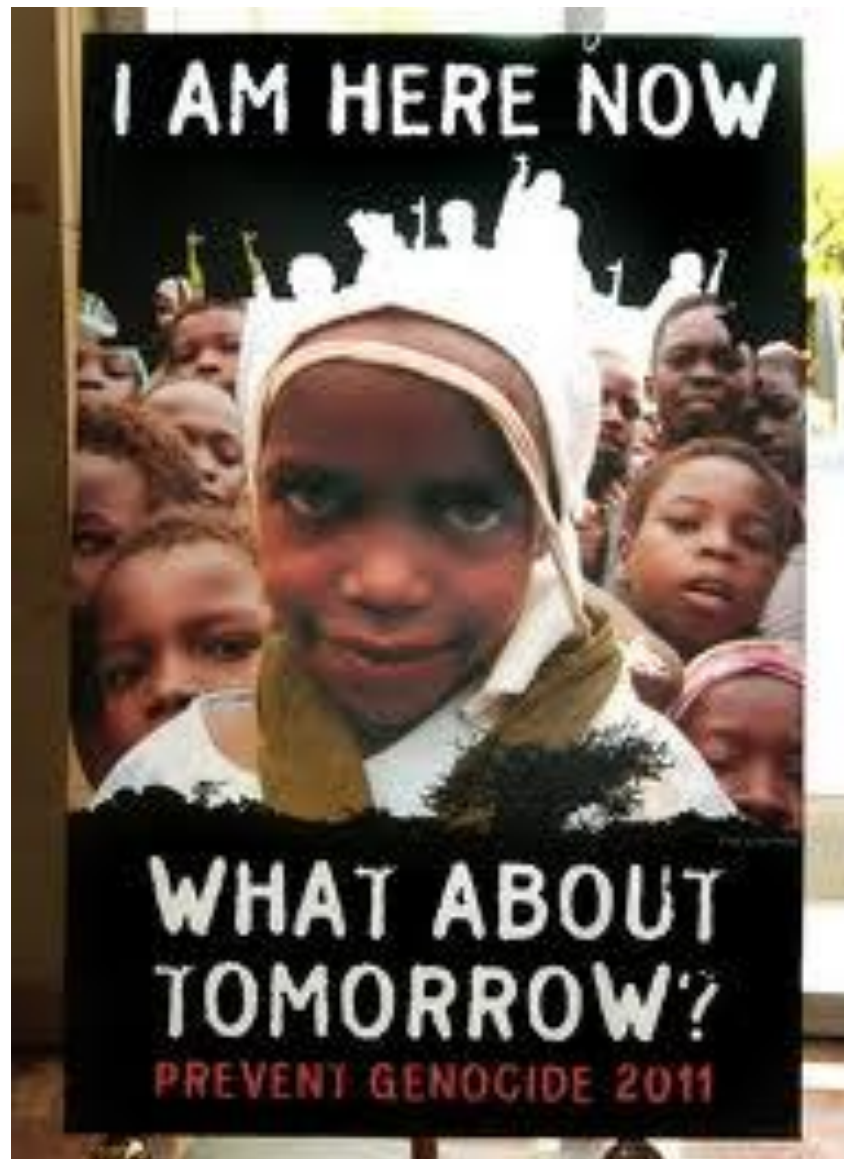


◆ **Old Clothes** donated by Americans and distributed by Unitarians at Marseille and Toulouse are the only protection many Spanish refugees have against the bitter winter in unheated homes. With inflation rampant, they can barely afford minimum food rations.

◆ **Many Refugees** are highly trained professional men who have devoted their lives to helping care for the others. This doctor preparing for an operation at the 55-bed Varsove Hospital, maintained at Toulouse by the Unitarians, was one of the most noted surgeons of Spain. ◆

As the bitter civil war in Syria continues, the conditions there are getting worse and worse. The population are really suffering, not only from the direct consequences of war – bombs and bullet wounds – but also from having to leave their homes and belongings, and having their regular lives and medical treatments interrupted. Now in the grip of winter, the situation is truly dreadful.

Doctors Without Borders
Crisis Appeal for Syria.



SF Mission district 2014



Links to ALBA lesson plans and websites discussed in Peter N. Carroll's presentation, "From Guernica To Nuremberg."

[Posters from Spanish Civil War](#)

[They Still Draw Pictures](#)

[Lesson Plan: Pictorial Narratives from Children in War](#)

[Lesson Plan: Slippery Sliwon Reflects](#)

[Lesson Plan: F.D.R.'s Quarantine Speech and Media Reaction](#)