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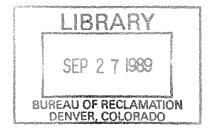
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California Water: Looking to the Future





COVER MAP: Base map courtesy of the Automobile Club of Southern California.

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CALIFORNIA WATER: LOOKING TO THE FUTURE

Bulletin 160-87

STATISTICAL APPENDIX



JANUARY 1988



MAJOR HYDROLOGIC REGIONS

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POPULATION, WATER SUPPLY, AND WATER USE SUMMARIES

The tables in this Statistical Appendix provide supporting data for the summary tables in California Water: Looking to the Future (Bulletin 160-87, November 1987). Assumptions for specific sources of water supply in this Appendix correspond with those in the main report. These assumptions are:

State Water Project (SWP) – Additions to present facilities include the enlarged Harvey O. Banks Delta Pumping Plant, the Los Banos Grandes Reservoir, the Kern Water Bank, purchase of interim supplies from the Central Valley Project, and North and South Delta water facilities.

Central Valley Project (CVP) – Increases from 1985 to 2010 are primarily due to the San Felipe Division, the Folsom Division, the Tehama-Colusa Canal, and the Mid-Valley Canal. Excess yield is included in "Reserve Supply."

Colorado River – No surplus flows are assumed to be available in the future. Of a potential 450,000 acre-feet of water salvage in the Colorado River region, 200,000 acre-feet was unallocated. This lesser amount is shown as reserved for use in the Imperial Valley.

Waste Water Reclamation – Additions include planned projects expected to be in operation in 2010, plus an additional assumed potential of about 100,000 acre-feet from unspecified projects, for a total increase of 200,000 acre-feet per year.

Net water use values are the same as shown in the main report. They reflect the assumption that net water use by irrigated agriculture will remain level with 1980 use, except for reductions due to urban encroachment onto irrigated land in the South Coast region and to improved efficiency of use in the Colorado River region. See Chapter 2 in Bulletin 160-87 for further discussion.

Table 1
U.S. AND CALIFORNIA POPULATION, 1980 AND PROJECTED
In millions

U.S.	California	California, As a Percent of U.S.
227.7	23.7	10.4
249.7	29.8	11.9
268.2	32.9	12.3
283.2	36.3	12.8
	227.7 249.7 268.2	227.7 23.7 249.7 29.8 268.2 32.9

Table 2
CALIFORNIA POPULATION BY HYDROLOGIC REGIONS, 1960 to 2010
In 1,000s

REGION	1960	1970	1980	1985	2000	2010	Increase 1985 to 2010	% Increase 1985 to 2010
North Coast	315	343	456	497	611	669	172	35
San Francisco Bay	3,455	4,374	4,780	5,108	5,848	6,112	1,004	20
Central Coast	564	783	1,003	1,133	1,548	1,749	616	54
South Coast	8,550	11,014	12,906	14,148	17,447	19,106	4,958	35
Sacramento River	991	1,250	1,654	1,870	2,559	2,943	1,073	57
San Joaquin River	630	760	1,014	1,182	1,767	2,105	923	78
Tulare Lake	829	944	1,171	1,331	1,797	2,081	750	56
North Lahontan	26	40	62	69	86	99	30	43
South Lahontan	175	235	308	368	594	702	334	91
Colorado River	182	228	313	373	596	711	338	91
STATE TOTAL	15,717	19,971	23,667	26,079	32,853	36,277	10,198	39

SOURCES:

California population estimates and projections: Department of Finance, Report 83 P-1 and Report 85 E-2.

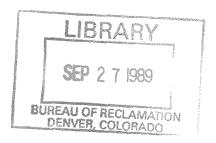
U.S. population projections: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates and Projections Series P-25, No. 952, May 1984.

U.S. population estimates: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Population Estimates and Projections Series P-25, No. 990.* (Includes armed forces overseas).

Table 3. REGIONAL APPLIED WATER AND NET WATER USE, BY TYPE OF USE 1,000s of acre-feet

					1980						
Applied Water	NC	SF	CC	sc	SR	SJ	TL	NL	SL	CR	TOTAL
Agriculture Urban Wildlife and	821 153	121 967	1,189 238	988 2,780	9,603 560	7,474 403	11,424 432	442 23	493 95	3,584 208	36,139 5,859
Recreation ¹ Energy Production ² TOTAL	261 0 1,235	102 6 1,196	2 0 1,429	17 6 3,791	246 0 10,409	96 15 7,988	52 3 11,911	11 0 476	12 2 602	20 3 3,815	819 35 42,852
Net Water Use											
Agriculture Urban Wildlife and	603 143	121 967	902 188	794 2,509	6,895 460	5,934 250	7,948 236	414 23	337 61	3,397 138	27,345 4,975
Recreation 1 Energy Production 2 Conveyance Losses TOTAL	256 1 33 1,036	96 6 14 1,204	2 7 0 1,099	17 16 166 3,502	267 0 0 7,622	74 15 111 6,384	38 10 89 8,321	11 0 2 450	12 2 7 419	20 3 543 4,101	793 60 965 34,138
					<u>1985</u>						
Applied Water	NC	SF	CC	sc	SR	SJ	TL	NL	SL	CR	TOTAL
Agriculture Urban Wildlife and	832 160	118 1,088	1,204 269	895 3,118	7,803 625	6,923 436	10,680 481	449 27	349 120	3,658 249	32,911 6,573
Recreation ¹ Energy Production ² TOTAL	338 0 1,330	102 2 1,310	2 0 1,475	12 8 4,033	268 0 8,696	98 25 7,482	53 0 11,214	11 0 487	21 4 494	22 0 3,929	927 39 40,450
Net Water Use											
Agriculture Urban Wildlife and	613 150	118 1,088	886 216	748 2,821	6,712 503	5,846 272	7,795 257	420 27	321 77	3,482 165	26,941 5,576
Recreation ¹ Energy Production ² Conveyance Losses TOTAL	266 1 33 1,063	96 2 15 1,319	2 11 0 1,115	12 26 154 3,761	268 0 0 7,483	81 25 111 6,335	39 15 89 8,195	11 0 2 460	21 4 5 428	22 0 355 4,024	818 84 764 34,183
	,	,	,,,,,,	-,	2010	-,	-,			,,,,,,	2 ,,
Applied Water	NC	SF	CC	sc	SR	SJ	TL	NL	SL	CR	TOTAL
Agriculture Urban Wildlife and	870 181	94 1,222	1,172 379	651 4,021	9,001 835	6,895 670	10,781 729	460 40	293 223	3,277 409	33,494 8,709
Recreation ¹ Energy Production ² TOTAL	341 0 1,392	102 2 1,420	5 0 1,556	31 2 4,705	268 2 10,106	100 25 7,690	56 0 11,566	11 0 511	27 26 569	23 0 3,709	964 57 43,224
Net Water Use											
Agriculture Urban Wildlife and	637 171	94 1,222	887 307	570 3,591	6,878 683	5,929 383	7,926 375	427 40	268 146	3,120 270	26,736 7,188
Recreation ¹ Energy Production ² Conveyance Losses TOTAL	280 2 33 1,123	94 2 20 1,432	5 12 3 1,214	31 19 154 4,365	268 2 0 7,831	83 25 111 6,531	42 40 89 8,472	11 0 2 480	27 26 7 474	23 0 284 3,697	864 128 703 35,619

¹ Water used on public wildlife management areas and nonurban parks.



² Water used for powerplant cooling and enhanced oil recovery.

Table 4
SUMMARY OF PRESENT AND PROJECTED
NET WATER USE AND WATER SUPPLY, BY REGIONS
1,000s of acre-feet

YEAR	NC	SF	СС	sc	SR	SJ	"I" La	NL	SL	CR	TOTAL
					NET W	ATER US	E				
1980 1985 2010	1,036 1,063 1,123	1,204 1,319 1,432	1,099 1,115 1,214	3,502 3,761 4,365	7,622 7,483 7,831	6,384 6,335 6,531	8,321 8,195 8,472	450 460 480	419 428 474	4,101 4,024 3,697	34,138 34,183 35,619
				DEPE	NDABLE	WATER :	SUPPLY				
1980 1985 2010	1,035 1,063 1,123	1,197 1,283 1,425	866 881 990	3,396 3,640 4,129	7,499 7,371 7,766	5,959 5,970 5,970	7,332 7,218 7,434	450 460 480	316 276 368	4,037 3,974 3,625	32,087 32,136 33,310
				GRO	UND WA	TER OVE	RDRAFT				
1980 1985 2010	0 0 0	0 31 0	226 221 216	106 121 0	117 112 65	424 364 537	989 977 858	0 0 0	103 152 95	64 50 64	2,029 2,028 1,835
					SHC	RTAGE					
1980 1985 2010	1 0 0	7 5 7	7 13 8	0 0 236	6 0 0	1 1 24	0 0 180	0 0 0	0 0 11	0 0 8	22 19 474
					RESERV	/E SUPPL	_Y				
1980 1985 2010	45 31 100	137 121 139	15 15 51	413 0 0	475 588 549	207 157 128	56 0 0	6 19 8	33 0 0	0 0 200	1,387 931 1,175

NET WATER USE AND WATER SUPPLY BALANCES

This section compares present and projected net water use with dependable water supply for each of the ten hydrologic regions. Deficiencies in supply appear in the tables as ground water overdraft or shortage. Net water use values include the effect of anticipated water conservation measures.

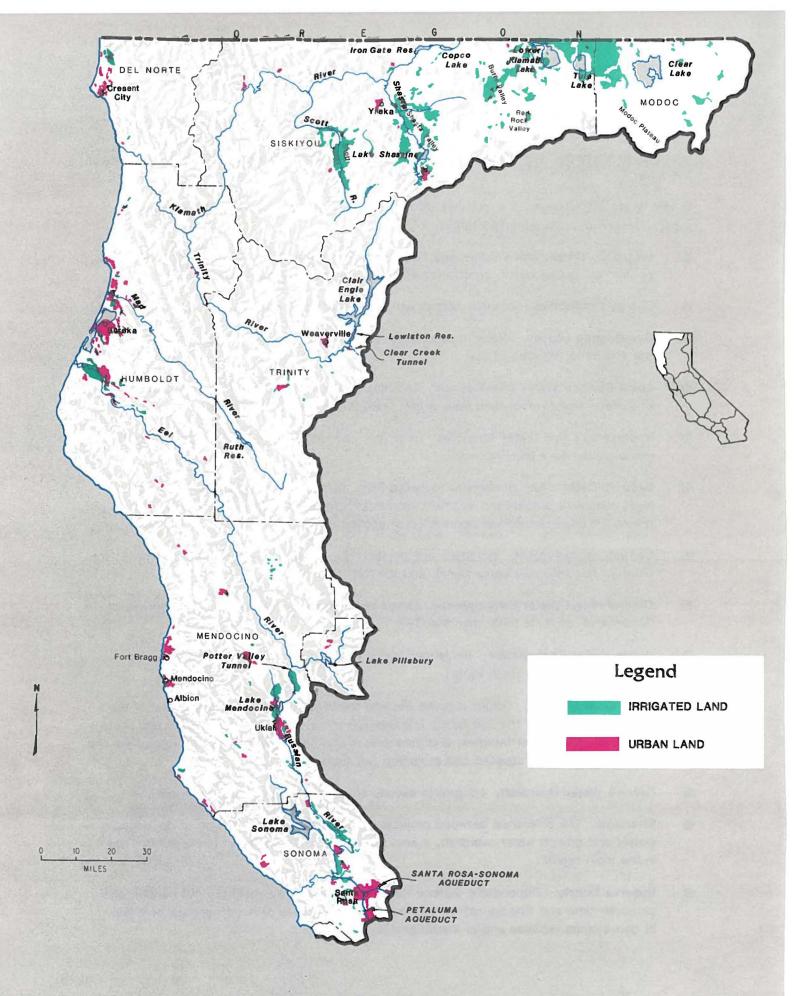
Following are explanations of terms that identify the types of water use and the sources of supply presented in the summary tables.

- Irrigation, Urban, and Wildlife and Recreation Net Water Use. The sum of evapotrans-**60%** piration of applied water, irrecoverable distribution system losses, and outflow. Energy Production. Includes both powerplant cooling and enhanced oil recovery. Conveyance Losses. Water irrecoverably lost while supplies are being conveyed from the source to the area of use. Local Surface Water Development. Includes local project supplies and direct diversion of surface water, other than federal and State Water Project diversions. Imports by Local Water Agencies. Interbasin diversions (from one hydrologic region into another) by a local agency. Ground Water. Annual average recharge from natural sources, plus recharge from local reservoirs operated to augment natural stream percolation or to supply recharge basins. It does not include percolation of applied water. Central Valley Project. Increases are primarily due to the San Felipe Division, the Folsom Division, the Tehama-Colusa Canal, and the Mid-Valley Canal. Other Federal Water Development. Corps of Engineers' projects, and U.S. Bureau of Reclamation projects other than the CVP. Waste Water Reclamation. Reclaimed waste water used to meet needs that would otherwise be met by fresh water. State Water Project. Future supplies assume existing facilities, plus completion of the Delta Pumping Plant, the Los Banos Grandes Reservoir, the Kern Water Bank, and North and South Delta water facilities, and purchase of CVP interim supplies. Shortages are the differences between supplies and projected requirements. Ground Water Overdraft. Long-term excess of withdrawals over replenishment.
- Reserve Supply. Dependable surface water supply that is available but not needed at a particular time and that cannot be distributed to other areas of need because of a lack of conveyance facilities and/or institutional arrangements.

in the main report.

Shortage. The difference between projected net water use and the sum of dependable

supply and ground water overdraft, if any. Identified as "Source Yet to Be Determined"



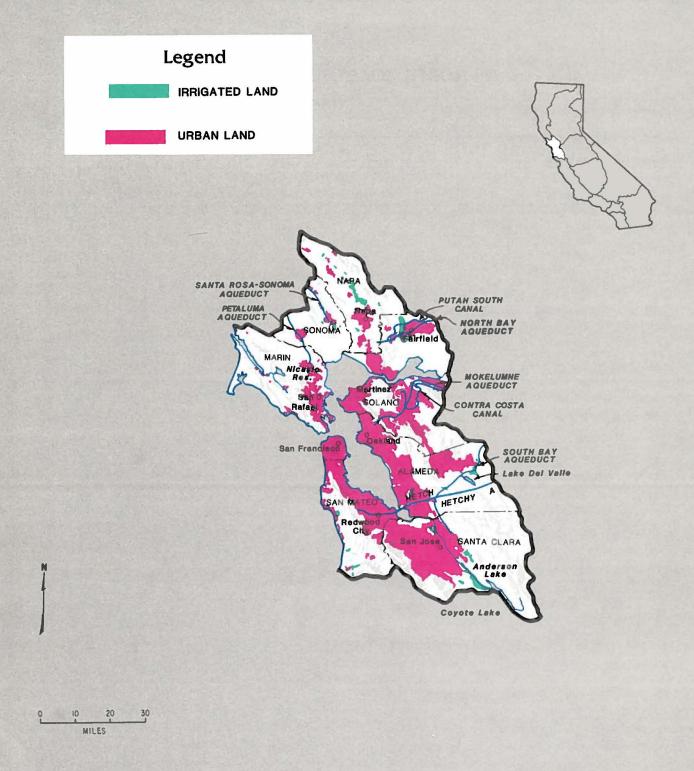
NORTH COAST REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE, 1985-2010
Irrigation	603	613	637	24
Urban	143	150	171	21
Wildlife and Recreation	256	266	280	14
Energy Production	1	1	2	1
Conveyance Losses	33	33	33	0
TOTAL	1,036	1,063	1,123	60
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development 1	352	350	356	6
Imports by Local Water Agencies	18	18	18	0
Ground Water	198	226	234	8
Waste Water Reclamation	9	11	12	1
Other Federal Water Development	458	458	503	45
TOTAL	1,035	1,063	1,123	60
Ground Water Overdraft	_	-	_	_
Shortage ²	1	0	0	0
Reserve Supply ³	45	31	100	69

¹ Includes Ranney wells on Mad and Smith rivers.

² Local urban.

 $^{^{\}rm 3}$ $\,$ Warm Springs Project (2010), local, and Klamath Project.



SAN FRANCISCO BAY REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE, 1985-2010
Irrigation	121	118	94	-24
Urban	967	1,088	1,222	134
Wildlife and Recreation	96	96	94	-2
Energy Production	6	2	2	0
Conveyance Losses	14	15	20	5
TOTAL	1,204	1,319	1,432	113
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development 1	228	230	228	-2
Imports by Local Water Agencies ²	472	517	549	32
Ground Water	211	233	224	-9
Central Valley Project 3	81	95	155	60
Other Federal Water Development 4	38	54	18	-36
State Water Project	157	144	221	77
Waste Water Reclamation	10	10	30	20
TOTAL	1,197	1,283	1,425	142
Ground Water Overdraft	0	31	0	-31
Shortage ⁵	7	5	7	2
Reserve Supply ⁶	137	121	139	18

¹ Includes Sulsun Marsh.

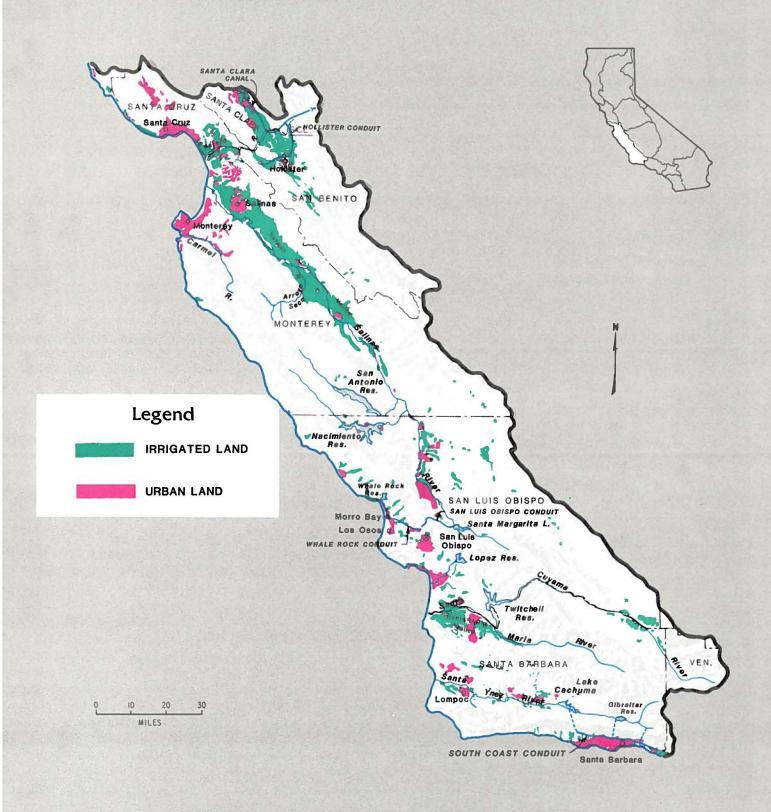
² Mokelumne Aqueduct, Hetch Hetchy Aqueduct, Vallejo-Cache Slough, and Russian River.

³ Contra Costa Canal and San Felipe Division.

^{4 1985} includes surplus.

⁵ State Water Project service area (future).

⁶ Mokelumne Aqueduct, Hetch Hetchy, and Contra Costa Canal,



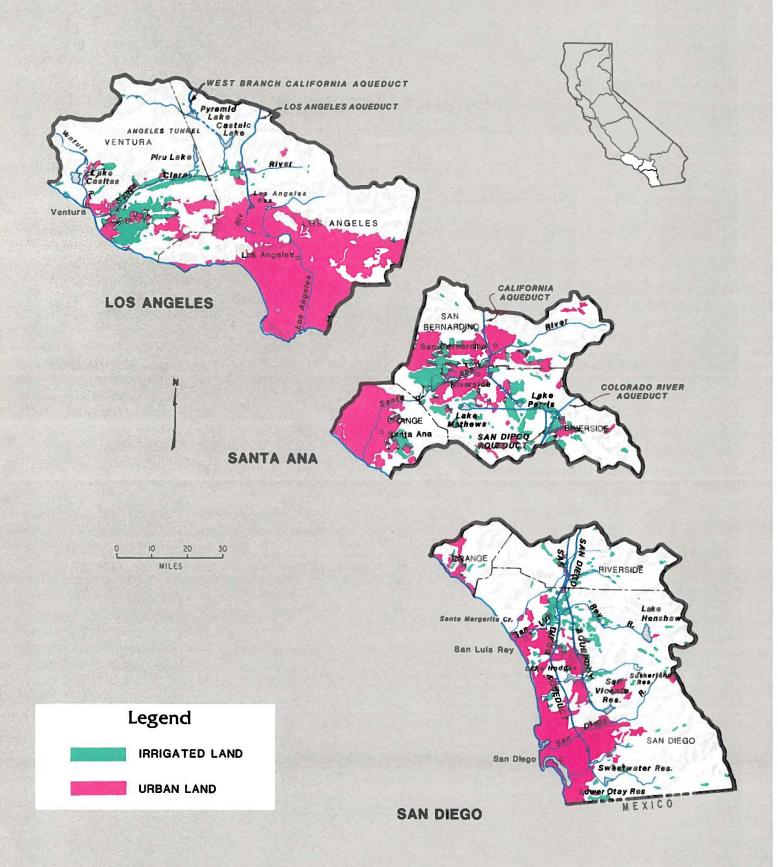
CENTRAL COAST REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE 1985-2010
Irrigation	902	886	887	1
Urban	188	216	307	91
Wildlife and Recreation	2	2	5	3
Energy Production	7	11	12	1
Conveyance Losses	0	0	3	3
TOTAL	1,099	1,115	1,214	99
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development	39	39	39	0
Imports by Local Water Agencies	0	0	0	0
Ground Water	768	782	746	-36
Central Valley Project 1	0	0	82	82
Other Federal Water Development	54	54	54	0
State Water Project	0	0	63	63
Waste Water Reclamation	5	6	6	0
TOTAL	866	881	990	109
Ground Water Overdraft	226	221	216	-5
Shortage ²	7	13	8	-5
Reserve Supply ³	15	15	51	36

¹ San Felipe Division.

² Local urban 1980, 1985; SWP future.

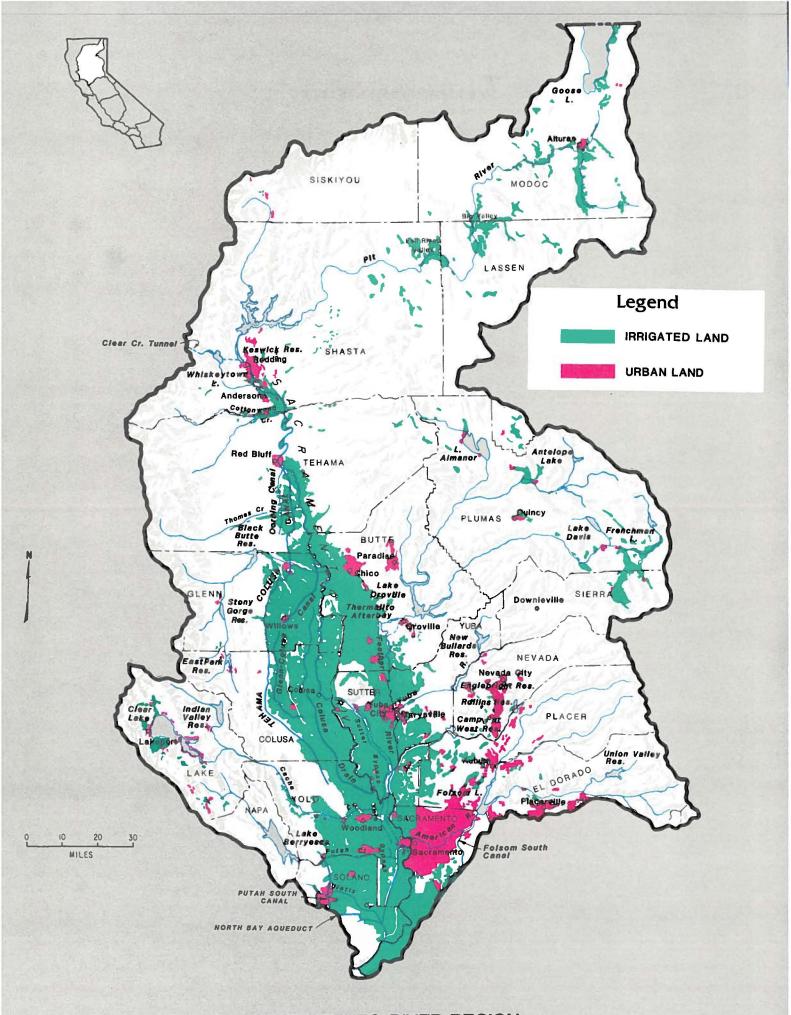
³ Includes Nacimiento Reservoir (15,000 acre-feet) and ground water, 2010.



SOUTH COAST REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE, 1985-2010
Irrigation	794	748	570	-178
Urban	2,509	2,821	3,591	770
Wildlife and Recreation	17	12	31	19
Energy Production	16	26	19	-7
Conveyance Losses	166	154	154	0
TOTAL	3,502	3,761	4,365	604
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development	159	159	159	0
Imports by Local Water Agencies	482	485	485	0
Colorado River	850	1,135	771	-364
Ground Water	962	963	963	0
Other Federal Water Development	20	20	20	0
State Water Project	840	785	1,506	721
Waste Water Reclamation	83	93	225	132
TOTAL	3,396	3,640	4,129	489
Ground Water Overdraft	106	121	0	-121
Shortage ¹	0	0	236	236
Reserve Supply 1	413	0	0	0

¹ State Water Project.



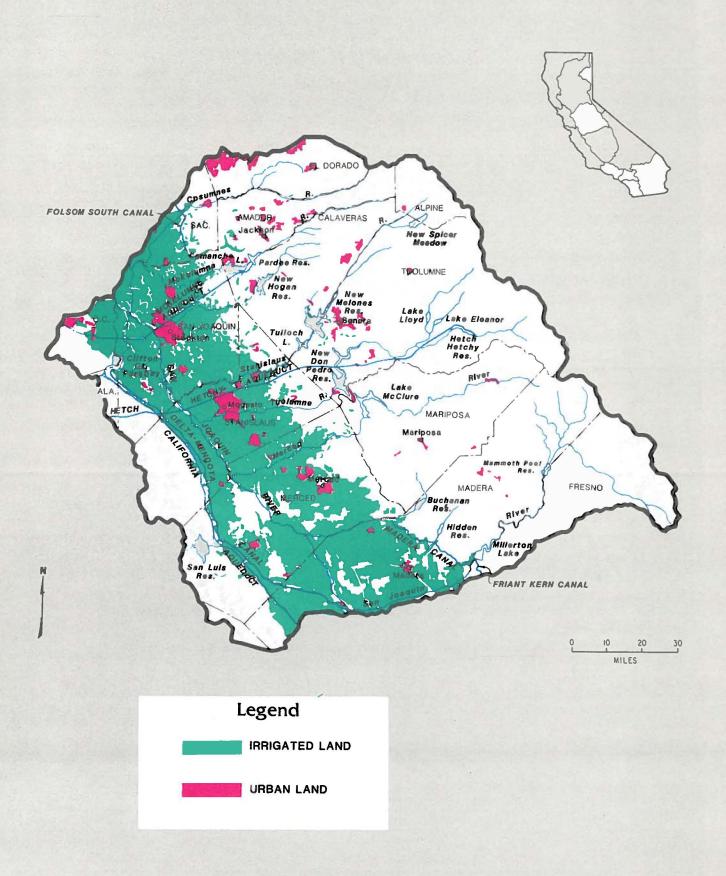
SACRAMENTO RIVER REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE 1985-2010
Irrigation	6,895	6,712	6,878	166
Urban	460	503	683	180
Wildlife and Recreation	267	268	268	0
Energy Production	0	0	2	2
TOTAL	7,622	7,483	7,831	348
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development	2,877	2,864	2,896	32
Imports by Local Water Agencies	11	11	11	0
Ground Water	1,869	1,875	2,010	135
Central Valley Project 1	2,339	2,220	2,448	228
Other Federal Water Development	380	379	369	-10
State Water Project	7	6	10	4
Waste Water Reclamation	16	16	22	6
TOTAL	7,499	7,371	7,766	395
Ground Water Overdraft	117	112	65	-47
Shortage ²	6	0	0	0
Reserve Supply ³	475	588	549	-39

¹ Includes Sacramento River, Tehama Colusa Canal, American River, and Folsom South Canal.

² Local urban

³ CVP and local (Placer County Water Agency, Yuba County Water Agency, and Oroville-Wyandotte Irrigation District).



SAN JOAQUIN RIVER REGION

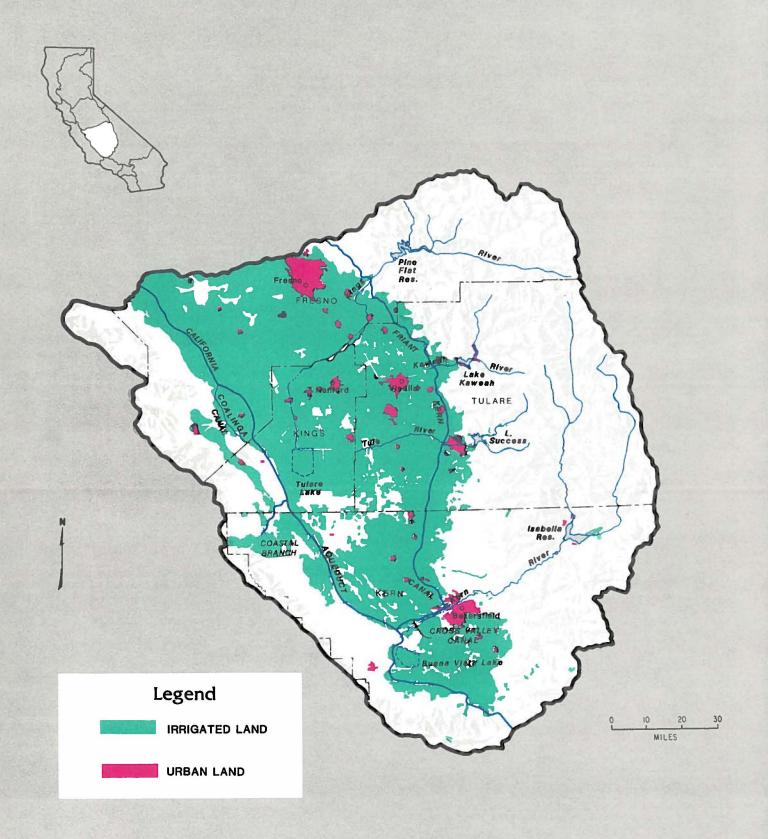
NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE 1985-2010
Irrigation	5,934	5,846	5,929	83
Urban	250	272	383	111
Wildlife and Recreation	74	81	83	2
Energy Production	15	25	25	0
Conveyance Losses	111	111	111	0
TOTAL	6,384	6,335	6,531	196
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development 1	3,055	3,026	2,900	-126
Imports by Local Water Agencies	0	0	0	0
Ground Water	975	977	990	13
Central Valley Project ²	1,845	1,882	1,986	104
Other Federal Water Development	55	55	55	0
State Water Project	8	7	5	-2
Waste Water Reclamation	21	23	34	11
TOTAL	5,959	5,970	5,970	0
Ground Water Overdraft	424	364	537	173
Shortage ^a	1	1	24	23
Reserve Supply 4	207	157	128	-29

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Reduction in 2010 is the result of increased EBMUD diversions from the Mokelumne River.

² 2010 includes the Mid-Valley Canal.

³ Mostly local.

⁴ CVP and minor local



TULARE LAKE REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE, 1985-2010
Irrigation ¹	7,948	7,795	7,926	131
Urban	236	257	375	118
Wildlife and Recreation	38	39	42	3
Energy Production	10	15	40	25
Conveyance Losses	89	89	89	0
TOTAL	8,321	8,195	8,472	277
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development	2,199	2,199	2,199	0
Imports by Local Water Agencies	0	0	0	0
Ground Water	551	551	552	1
Central Valley Project ²	2,736	2,758	3,129	371
Other Federal Water Development	243	243	243	0
State Water Project 3	1,536	1,394	1,204	-190
Waste Water Reclamation	67	73	107	34
TOTAL	7,332	7,218	7,434	216
Ground Water Overdraft	989	977	858	-119
Shortage 4	0	0	180	180
Reserve Supply ⁵	56	0	0	0

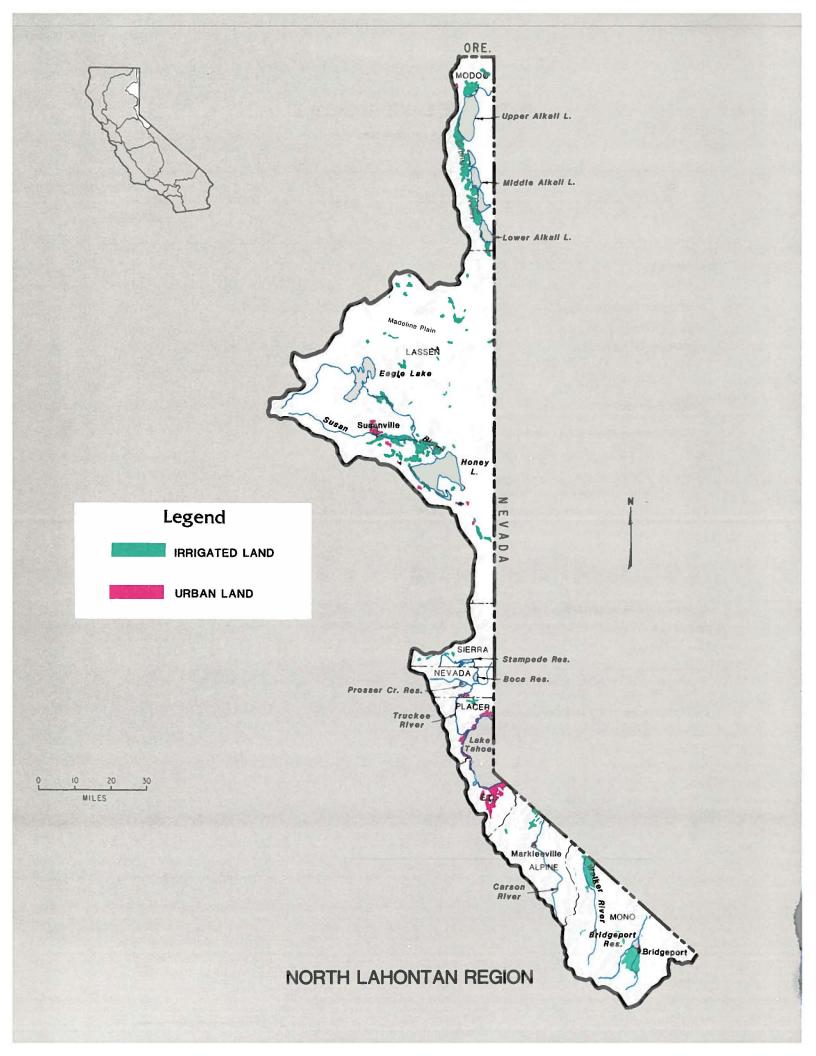
 $^{^1\,}$ Includes loss to saline ground water (493,000 acre-feet, 1980; 493,000 acre-feet, 1985; and 476,000 acre-feet, 2010).

² 2010 includes Mid-Valley Canal.

³ Includes surplus water in 1980 and 1985.

⁴ State Water Project.

⁵ Central Valley Project.

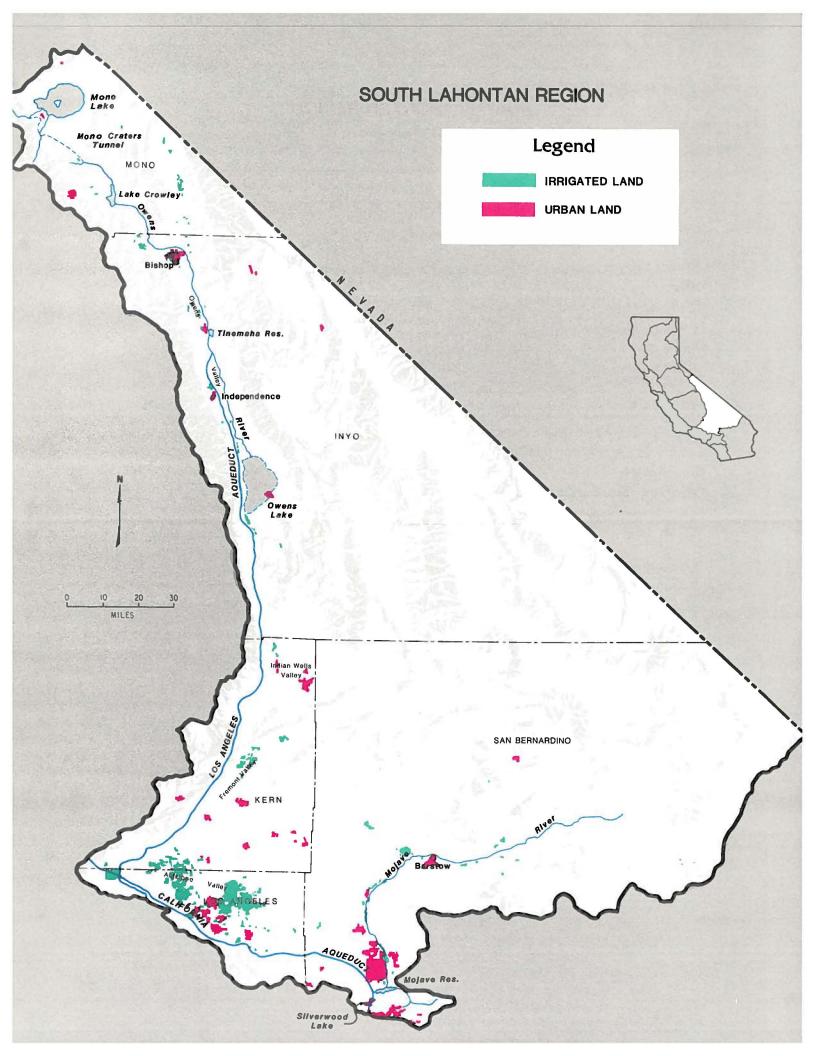


NORTH LAHONTAN REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE, 1985–2010
Irrigation	414	420	427	7
Urban	23	27	40	13
Wildlife and Recreation	11	11	11	0
Energy Production	0	0	0	0
Conveyance Losses	2	2	2	0
TOTAL	450	460	480	20
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development	332	342	355	13
Imports by Local Water Agencies 1	3	3	3	0
Ground Water	99	98	103	5
Other Federal Water Development	10	10	10	0
Waste Water Reclamation	6	7	9	2
TOTAL	450	460	480	20
Ground Water Overdraft	0	0	0	0
Shortage	0	0	0	0
Reserve Supply ²	6	19	8	-11

¹ Excludes 8,000 acre-feet of evaporation at Tule Lake Reservoir.

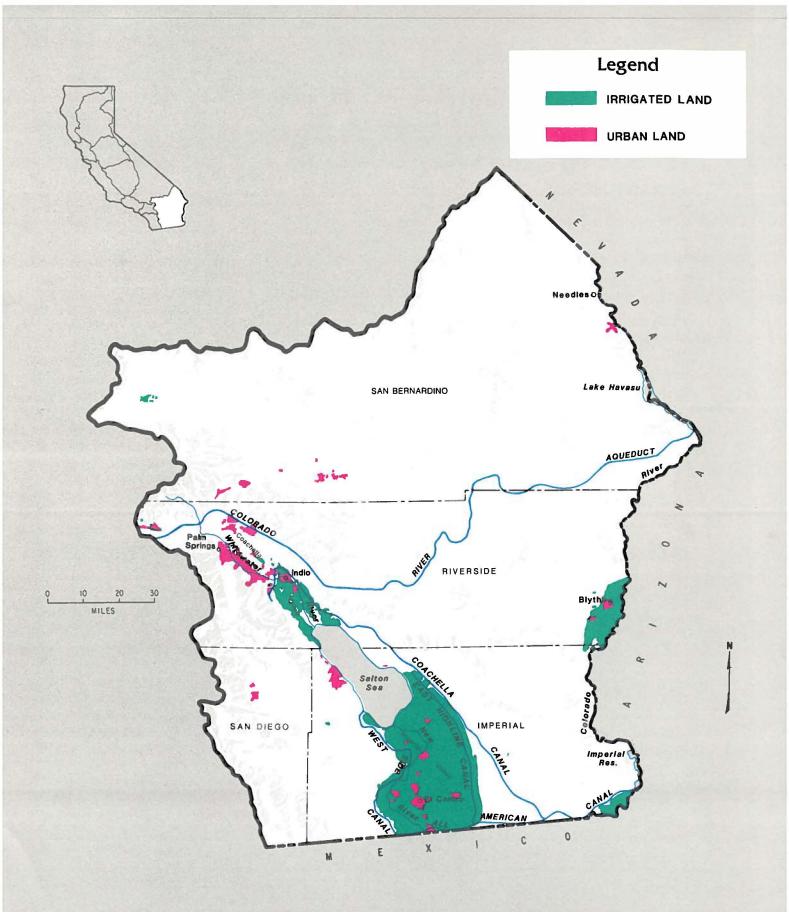
² Mostly local projects, plus some from Stampede Reservoir.



SOUTH LAHONTAN REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE 1985-2010
Irrigation	337	321	268	-53
Urban	61	77	146	69
Wildlife and Recreation	12	21	27	6
Energy Production	2	4	26	22
Conveyance Losses	7	5	7	2
TOTAL	419	428	474	46
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development	44	44	46	2
Imports by Local Water Agencies ¹	0	0	0	0
Ground Water	178	180	169	-11
State Water Project	85	42	138	96
Waste Water Reclamation	9	10	15	5
TOTAL	316	276	368	92
Ground Water Overdraft	103	152	95	-57
Shortage 1	0	0	11	11
Reserve Supply ¹	33	0	0	0

¹ State Water Project.



COLORADO RIVER REGION

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE, 1985–2010
Irrigation	3,397	3,482	3,120	-362
Urban	138	165	270	105
Wildlife and Recreation	20	22	23	1
Energy Production	3	0	0	0
Conveyance Losses	543	355	284	-71
TOTAL	4,101	4,024	3,697	-327
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development	4	4	4	0
Imports by Local Water Agencies	0	0	0	0
Colorado River ¹	3,932	3,850	3,429	-421
Ground Water	68	70	69	-1
State Water Project	30	47	62	15
Waste Water Reclamation	3	3	61	58
TOTAL	4,037	3,974	3,625	-349
Ground Water Overdraft	64	50	64	14
Shortage ²	0	0	8	8
Reserve Supply ³	0	0	200	200

^{1 1985} value equals 1983-1985 average; 2010 includes 30,000 acre-feet of present perfected rights.

² State Water Project.

 $^{^{\}scriptsize 3}$ $\,$ Imperial Irrigation District water salvage and reduced conveyance losses.

STATEWIDE TOTALS

NET WATER USE	1980	1985	2010	CHANGE,
				1985–2010
Irrigation	27,345	26,941	26,736	-205
Urban	4,975	5,576	7,188	1,612
Wildlife and Recreation	793	818	864	46
Energy Production	60	84	128	44
Conveyance Losses	965	764	703	-61
TOTAL	34,138	34,183	35,619	1,436
WATER SUPPLIES				
Local Surface Water Development 1	9,289	9,257	9,182	-75
Imports by Local Water Agencies	986	1,034	1,066	32
Colorado River ²	4,782	4,985	4,200	-785
Ground Water	5,879	5,955	6,060	105
Central Valley Project	7,001	6,955	7,800	845
Other Federal Water Development	1,258	1,273	1,272	-1
State Water Project ³	2,663	2,425	3,209	784
Waste Water Reclamation	229	252	521	269
TOTAL	32,087	32,136	33,310	1,174
Ground Water Overdraft	2,029	2,028	1,835	-193
Shortage	22	19	474	455
Reserve Supply	1,387	931	1,175	244

¹ See San Joaquin River region for explanation of change.

^{2 1980} and 1985 include surplus deliveries; 2010 assumes no surplus flow is available, and 200,000 acre-feet of a potential 450,000 acre-feet of water salvage is reserved for future use in the Imperial Valley.

^{3 1980} and 1985 include surplus deliveries; 2010 includes Los Banos Grandes Reservoir, Kern Water Bank, enlarged Harvey O. Banks Delta Pumping Plant, purchase of CVP interim supplies, and North and South Delta water facilities.

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