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Tonight and Tomorrow's Temperature  
 Max. +12°C. Minimum -4°C.  
 Sun sets today at 4:41 p.m.  
 Sun rises tomorrow at 6:49 a.m.  
 Tomorrow's Outlook: Cloudy

VOL. IV, NO. 207

# KABUL TIMES

KABUL, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1965, (QAUS 10, 1344, SH)

Kabul Times is available at:  
 Khyber Restaurant; Kabul  
 Hotel; Shar-e-Nan near  
 Park Cinema; Kabul Inter-  
 national Airport.

PRICE Af 2

## Maiwandwal Announces Five Cabinet Ministers; 1st Woman Named To Minister Post

**KABUL, December 1.—**PRIME Minister Mohammad Hashim Maiwandwal today announced the following appointments to his cabinet which have been approved by His Majesty the King. These are:

Dr. Abdul Hakim Ziyayee, Deputy Minister of Education, as Minister of Planning.

Mohammad Osman Sidqi, Minister-Counsellor to the Afghan delegation at the United Nations, as Minister of Press and Information.

Dr. Mohammad Osman Anwari, Minister of Public Health, as Minister of Education.

Miss Kobra Norzai as Minister of Public Health.

Mohammad Khalid Rooshan, Deputy Minister of Press and Information as President of Tribal Affairs.

Dr. Abdul Hakim Ziyayee, the new Planning Minister, graduated in social sciences from the University of Tokyo. He has worked in several different posts at Kabul University and the Ministry of Education. He was professor of logic and then Dean of the College of Law and Political Science. Ziyayee who is presently attending the ECAFE Education Ministers Conference in Bangkok has been a Deputy Minister of Education for the last two years.

Mohammad Osman Sidqi, the new Press and Information Minister, who becomes a cabinet minister for the first time, is a writer, poet, and a journalist. His latest book is Sorood Hasti (The Song of Existence). He has worked in the Ministry of Press and Information in various capacities. For 12 years he worked as an information officer for the United Nations in several different countries. Last year Sidqi was appointed Minister-Counsellor to the Afghan Delegation at the United Nations.

Mohammad Osman Anwari, the new Education Minister, is a skilled gynaecologist and has been a professor at the College of Medicine at Kabul University. He was the President of the College of Medicine before becoming Rector of Kabul University. Later he was appointed Secretary-General of the Afghan Red Crescent Society and then Deputy Minister of Health.

Miss Kobra Noorzai, the Health Minister, is the first woman to hold a cabinet post in Afghanistan. After graduating from Malalai School for Girls, she attended the College of Letters. Later she received a scholarship to continue her studies abroad. On her return she taught at the College of Home Science and later became its Dean. She has attended several seminars in other countries as a member of Afghan delegation.

## Mohammad Khalid Rooshan Ghanaian Court Verdict Surprises W. German Govt.

**BONN, Dec. 1, (DPA).—**The West German government is "surprised and shocked" about the verdict which a Ghanaian court imposed on West German journalist Lutz Herold, a Bonn spokesman said today.

The court yesterday sentenced Herold, a correspondent of the West German News Magazine "Der Spiegel", to prison terms of 40, ten and 25 years on three different counts of treason charges.

The West German chief government spokesman, Karl-Guenter Von Hase, said in a first reaction the West German government would continue to do everything in its power to give legal protection to a German citizen.

became editor of Anis after completing studies in journalism abroad. He has also served at the Afghan Information Bureau in London, President of Bakhtar News Agency, and Vice-President of the Press Department. When the Department became a Ministry he was appointed Deputy Minister of Press and Information.

## Dr. Rafiq Named Deputy Minister Of Agriculture

**KABUL, Dec. 1.—**The Ministry of Agriculture has announced the appointment of Dr. Mohammad Ihsan Rafiq as Deputy Minister of Agriculture. Dr. Rafiq has been chief of the Department of Agricultural Production and Popularisation.

Former Director of the Department of Agriculture Research Abdul Ghafoor has been appointed as Director of Agricultural Production and Popularisation.

## Premier Maiwandwal Presents Teachers, Educators Medals

**KABUL, December 1.—**PRIME Minister Mohammad Hashim Maiwandwal distributed Pohana and Honar medals to a number of men and women teachers members of the Education Ministry staff Tuesday afternoon.

After the presentation the Prime Minister said a sound system of education to meet the country's needs is really necessary because in the final analysis the country's development depends on education. "It would be a terrible blow for us if the educational system does not meet our expectations," he said.

Addressing the teachers, the Prime Minister said: "You must

exert yourselves in educating the sons of this land and see that the students are equipped to meet their future responsibilities in a useful manner."

The Prime Minister wished the educationists' success and congratulated those who had won the medals. A teacher of Jamal Maina School, Mohamad Nabi Shaker, on behalf of others, expressed gratitude for His Majesty's benevolence and praised the government's efforts to promote modern education.

## Thant Nominates Prince Sadruddin As Refugee Head

**UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 1, (Reuter).—**Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan was formally nominated Tuesday to become United Nations high commissioner for refugees.

The nomination was made by U Thant, the Secretary-General, in a note circulated among all member states. The General Assembly will have to consider the proposal, but is expected to approve it.

Prince Sadruddin is at present deputy high commissioner. The term of the present high commissioner, Felix Schnyder, expires at the end of this year.

Prince Sadruddin is the uncle of the present Aga Khan.

## Dr. Wardak Bids Farewell To Nangarhar People

**JALALABAD, Dec. 1.—**Dr. Mohammad Omar Wardak, former Governor of Nangarhar who has been appointed the Governor of Kabul, bade farewell Tuesday to the citizens, officials and students of Jalalabad.

A large number of people gathered in Darwazeh Kabuli Square to say good bye to him. Among them were dignitaries and Pakhtunistanis residing in the provincial capital. Speeches were delivered by the provincial Deputy Governor, the Mayor of Jalalabad, the chief of the Nangarhar Canal Project and a representative of the Pakhtunistanis in the city. They wished Dr. Wardak success in his new assignment and appreciated his services in Nangarhar. Dr. Wardak thanked the officials and the people for their cooperation.



Prime Minister Mohammad Hashim Maiwandwal with officials of the Ministry of Education and some teachers who received medals yesterday.

## Bottomley Leaves For Zambia To Discuss Sending Troops

**LONDON, December 1, (Reuter).—**COMMONWEALTH Secretary Arthur Bottomley left here last night for Lusaka to try to break a deadlock over a British offer to send a squadron of royal air force jet fighters to Zambia.

Bottomley flew in an RAF plane by way of Aden and Nairobi. He was expected to stay in the Zambian capital, Lusaka, for three or four days.

Bottomley received instructions from Prime Minister, Harold Wilson at a late-night meeting at the House of Commons shortly before he departed from London airport.

He took about six officials, mostly from the Commonwealth Relations office.

Meanwhile, President Kenneth Kaunda and Britain's special envoy, Malcolm MacDonald, Tuesday night failed to break a deadlock between their countries on the conditions under which Britain would send troops to Zam-

bia, an authoritative source said in Lusaka.

In Salisbury, the Minister of Commerce and Industry, G. W. Rudland, announced that Rhodesia will abolish its Commonwealth tariff preference on British imports starting December.

The basis for the preference had been destroyed by Britain's withdrawal of preference on Rhodesian goods, he said in a television interview.

## 36,000 Sq. Metres Carpets Exported To West Germany

**KABUL, Dec. 1.—**This year the Carpet Company has exported over 36,000 square meters of carpets to Hamburg. A company official said another 6,000 square metres are ready for export before the end of the year.

Last year the company shipped over 24,000 square metres of carpets most of which have been sold. The official explained that each square metre of Afghan carpet brings between \$18 and \$24, which, he said was quite satisfactory.

## Afghanistan Participates In Bank Meeting

**MANILA, Dec. 1.—**Asian members of the UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE) Tuesday unanimously approved the charter of the Asian Development Bank and pledged more than their proposed share of the Bank's capital.

Asian nations pledged \$641.58 million of the bank's capitalisation of \$1,000 million. This was well above their expected contribution of \$60 million. Regional members of ECAFE and other developed nations joining the bank are expected to provide the other \$400 million.

The delegates, however, were not able to agree on the location of the bank's headquarters. They will vote today by secret ballot on a one-nation-one-vote basis to settle the question.

As a result of the delay in selecting headquarters, the full ECAFE

ministerial conference on Asian economic cooperation has been extended until Thursday. This conference had been scheduled to end today.

Immediately after the ministerial conference, a meeting of plenipotentiaries will be held to sign the bank's charter.

Nine nations have offered to provide host facilities for the bank. They are Afghanistan, Cambodia, Ceylon, Japan, Iran, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Asian nations represented at the Manila conference and their subscriptions in millions of dollars are:

Afghanistan 3.35, Australia 89, Cambodia 3, Ceylon, 8.52, Republic of China 16, India 93, Iraq 60, Japan 200, Republic of Korea 30, Laos 0.42, Malaysia 20, Nepal 2.15, New Zealand 22.5, Pakistan 31.50,

Philippines 35, Republic of Vietnam 7, Singapore 4, Thailand 20.

Western Samoa, although not represented in Manila, has subscribed \$60,000.

Non-Asian nations planning to subscribe to the bank's capital include Belgium, Canada, the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom and the United States, which already has pledged \$200 million.

The U.S. delegate to the signing meeting, Eugene R. Black, said on arrival in Manila Tuesday that he was "stirred and heartened by the event that is to take place here".

He added: "It truly can signal the start of a new and better day in Asia, a time of peaceful cooperation and progress in the betterment of the lives of the people of Asia that is unprecedented for geographic and economic scope".



## Non-Aggression Pact Between NATO, Warsaw Pact Nations Suggested At U.S. Conference

WASHINGTON, December 1, (AP).—

A non-aggression pact between the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation and the Warsaw Treaty Organisation was proposed Tuesday to the White House conference on international cooperation.

The conference's committee on arms control and armament, made the suggestion in its report.

The committee reported to the conference, which was called by U.S. President Johnson in support of the United Nations international cooperation Year.

U.S. Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey told the conference has set an example by reporting to the international organisation every object it has sent into orbit.

The disarmament committee headed by Dr. Jerome B. Wiesner, Dean at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, suggested an agreement between the rival military alliances in Europe.

The committee also argued that the United States need not wait for better relations with the People's Republic of China before seeking agreements with the Soviet Union on reducing strategic forces, or freezing nuclear rocketry.

For years to come, the report said, such agreements could be "safely implemented while the Chinese continue their efforts to develop their own nuclear force."

But the committee said the United States should try to open bilateral talks with China on arms control, find out the conditions under which China might qualify for and accept the responsibility of UN membership, and supports for a disarmament conference.

A conference committee on international law, meanwhile recommended that the United States

end the existing limitation on its acceptance of the jurisdiction of the World Court.

Under the so-called Gonolly Amendment, which the committee recommended deleting, the United States itself determines which matters are essentially domestic and therefore outside the jurisdiction of the international Court.

The International law committee also called for ratification of a pending agreement with the Soviet Union for establishing consular offices in both countries.

### King Hassan May Mediate W. German, Arab Relations

BONN, Dec. 1, (Reuter).—King Hassan II of Morocco said here yesterday that he would do his best to smooth West Germany's troubled relations with the Arab world.

Speaking at a luncheon given by Chancellor Ludwig Erhard on the second day of the Moroccan King's state visit to Bonn, the King said Morocco deeply regretted recent developments in relations between West Germany and Arab countries.

He was referring to the crisis last March when most Arab countries broke off diplomatic relations with West Germany in reprisal for Bonn's decision to establish diplomatic ties with Israel.

The King had a pre-lunch talk with Dr. Erhard and other West German officials.

A government spokesman, said topics discussed were West German-Arab relations, economic development in Morocco and cooperation between the two countries.

No details were given.

### Chilean General Talks To Thant On Indo-Pak Troops

UNITED NATIONS, New York, Dec. 1, (Reuter).—Brigadier General Tulio Marambio of Chile, UN's mediator of troop withdrawals along the ceasefire line between India and Pakistan, Tuesday conferred with U Thant, the Secretary-General.

The Secretary-General announced last Friday that he had appointed General Marambio for the task, which was requested by the Security Council.

General Marambio was also expected to confer with the chief delegates of India and Pakistan, G. Parthasarathi and Syed Amjad Ali, before leaving for the sub-continent.

General Marambio arrived in New York earlier Tuesday from Santiago, where he has been serving as commanding general of the Chilean War Academy.

### Shastri Willing To Meet Rebel Naga Tribesmen

NEW DELHI, Dec. 1.—Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri told Parliament Tuesday he would meet representatives of the underground Naga rebels "sometime in December".

Shastri said he had received a message from the rebel tribesmen through the Governor of Assam and has expressed his willingness to meet them.

Nagaland is a wild, hilly area in Eastern Assam, bordering North Burma. Its tribals were originally headhunters and caused the British army trouble during the long years of their occupation of the sub-continent.

## Nations Concerned About Lag In UN Payments

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 1.—Finland, Norway and Sweden have expressed their concern about the serious lag in contributions for the UN peacekeeping operations in Cyprus.

The three countries have provided contingents for the Cyprus Peacekeeping Force (UNFICYP) that is authorised by the UN Security Council to continue until Dec. 26.

Representatives of Finland, Norway and Sweden jointly presented a verbal demarche Monday to Secretary-General U Thant. They informed him that as they had provided military units to the Cyprus force on the clear understanding that the costs would be covered by voluntary contributions, they may have to reconsider their positions unless the costs are covered.

Despite repeated appeals to the UN membership by U Thant, he had to report on Nov. 19 that "there remains a gap of approximately \$6.9 million between the estimated costs of UNFICYP to the organisation for the 21-month

period ending Dec. 26, 1965, and the total amounts paid or pledged to date to meet such costs".

The Secretary-General said Nov. 19 that he had no reason to believe—on the basis of responses to his appeals—"that the wide gap between requirements and resources is likely to be closed or even substantially narrowed, by future voluntary contributions that may now be envisaged".

U Thant accordingly informed the Security Council of "the hard and urgent fact that UNFICYP cannot be maintained in Cyprus without the financial means to defray its costs".

He said that the need and demand for the forces will continue beyond Dec. 26.

Estimated costs of UNFICYP from its inception on March 27, 1964, until next Dec. 26 total \$41.5 million. Pledges or payments as of Nov. 19 totalled \$34.5 million of which \$14.6 million from Britain, \$3.5 million from the Federal Republic of Germany which is not a UN member, \$3.2 million from Greece, and \$500,000

from Turkey.

Sizable contributions have been pledged also by Australia, Belgium, Denmark, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and Switzerland (not a UN member).

Among the countries providing units for the force, several are paying part or all of their own costs, notably and including Canada which is bearing virtually all the costs of its contingent—estimated at some \$3 million above normal pay and allowances.

In addition, the United States, Britain and Italy have provided air transport without charge to UN. But only 38 of the 117 UN members have offered anything and many of their contributions are acknowledged to be little more than tokens.

The Security Council is expected to meet in mid-December to review U Thant's recommendations on the Cyprus peacekeeping operation and to decide whether it will be continued beyond Dec. 26, and on what terms.

### Gemini Astronauts Practicing Space Craft Housekeeping

CAPE KENNEDY, Florida, Dec. 1, (Reuter).—Astronauts Frank Borman and James Lovell practiced housekeeping in a spacecraft simulator Tuesday awaiting Saturday's 14-day shot into space to rendezvous with another spacecraft.

They brushed up on putting equipment in its proper place during the flight since under weightless conditions of space, equipment floating about can be hazardous in the cramped Gemini seven capsule.

Flight director Chris Kraft said chances were good—but good weather conditions and luck would be needed—for a successful meeting in space of Gemini Seven, and Gemini Six.

"If we can get them both off the ground", he said, "the odds of achieving rendezvous are high".

Gemini Six failed to go into space during a launch attempt in October, but has been checked out thoroughly.

The problem is to get the Gemini-Titan, Six vehicle ready for blast-off—on the same launch pad as Gemini Seven—between the ninth and 13th days after Gemini Seven goes into orbit.

The weather and the conditions of the launching pad after the first blast-off will be deciding factors. Weather must be good in both the launching area and where the spacecraft are to be picked up.

Borman and Lovell are eating all they want, but everything they eat is measured or recorded—each pat of butter, every gramme of salt or sugar.

### Israel Would Fight In Enemy Territory If War Broke Out

TEL AVIV, Dec. 1, (Reuter).—Levi Eshkol, Israeli Prime Minister, today told a military parade that should war breakout with the Arab countries Israeli forces would have to carry the fighting into enemy territory.

Eshkol was addressing troops at the end of three-day manoeuvres in the Negev Desert.

He said that only the other day President Nasser of the United Arab Republic had spoken of Egypt's intending to have a military showdown there.

The Prime Minister said: "On a day fighting, we shall be tested in our ability to carry the war to the territory of our enemy".

Military General Yitzhak Rabin, army chief of staff, said the exercise showed the efficient performance of the regulars as well as the ability of reservists to be transformed overnight from civilians into fighting units.

## "We've Stopped Losing," Says McNamara After Saigon Visit

WASHINGTON, December 1, (Reuter).—

THE U.S. Defence Secretary, Robert McNamara returned by air Tuesday from a 31-hour Vietnam tour and announced: "We've stopped losing the war."

But he told reporters infiltration from North Vietnam was expected to triple during the coming dry season.

The Secretary flew here on a non-stop flight from the Pacific Island of Guam, where he inspected B-52 strategic bombers being used in South Vietnam.

McNamara said he believed there are now nine North Vietnam regular regiments in South Vietnam.

He said the rate of infiltration from the north has been about 1,500 a month during the recent rainy season, but the rate during the dry season is expected to be 4,500 a month.

McNamara said the Viet Cong had been defeated in their early attempt, to cut South Vietnam in two, and their casualty rate had risen over what it was a year ago. But, the Pentagon chief said the enemy has "very substantially raised the level of infiltration."

He was asked about the proposal of Senator Richard B. Russell, chairman of the senate armed services committee, to bomb the heart of Chaiphong in North Vietnam.

McNamara did not comment directly on that.

He again said there will be in-

Chinese Envoy Calls On Jirgah President

KABUL, Dec. 1.—Chen Feng, Ambassador of the People's Republic of China in Kabul, made a courtesy call on Dr. Abdul Zahir, President of the Wolesi Jirgah, yesterday afternoon.

creased emphasis on the bombing. McNamara and General Wheeler stopped for three hours at the Guam air base from which the heavy B-52's are launched.

### UK Anaesthetist Lectures Here

KABUL, Dec. 1.—Prof. Robert R. MacIntosh was honoured at a lunch yesterday at the Spinzar Hotel given by the British Council so that the expert in anaesthetics could meet members of the College of Medicine and other doctors in Kabul.

Dr. MacIntosh has already given a lecture at the College of Medicine here and today will deliver another at the University of Nangarhar.

The major purpose of his visit is to meet and talk with local anaesthetists and surgeons in order to arrive at an appreciation of their problems. Much of his time will be spent visiting local hospitals.

Dr. MacIntosh who arrived in Kabul Sunday is Nuffield Professor of Anaesthetics at Oxford University and a consultant to the Air Force. He has written many standard textbooks and lectured and demonstrated in most countries of the world.

Tremors Felt In Herat

HERAT, Dec. 1.—Several earthquake shocks have been felt in a 625 square kilometre area in the Gulran Woleswali of Herat during the last 15 days.

There were three relatively severe shocks Tuesday night.

### Check Customer's

(Contd. from page 3)

was permission to resume his painting during recreation periods. Greatly impressed with this work, the sheriff of the jail called an art critic's attention to it. He thought it so good that he urged a public showing.

The sheriff had an idea. He wrote to Sam Golan, owner of the hotel in Florida and the principal victim of York's shortage of money. He suggested that an exhibition of the paintings be held at the hotel, on the chance that some of them would be sold to help repay the money York owed to Golan. Such an exhibition was arranged—and within a short time eight of the paintings had been sold. The money received was enough to repay the debt York owed the hotel.

This isn't the end of the story. Golan has agreed to have a continuous showing of York's paintings until his jail sentence has been completed.

As he explained it: "I know there isn't any obligation on the part of the victim to do a favour to the man who defrauded him. But York has paid the money he owed me, and I don't see why I shouldn't help him to build up his bank account. After all, he might want to stay at my hotel again some time!"

(To be continued)

### PRESS REVIEW

(Contd. from page 2)

land." Second, are women eligible to receive plots of land from the municipality? If they are, they should not be given any plots for houses because women have husbands and girls live with their parents.

Third, a unit of the Labour Corps is building some houses near the Yak Leng Pass. According to rumours, these houses will be distributed among the homeless. Are the rumours well-founded?

In another letter Habib Paez complained that most of the articles appearing in the Afghan press are translations. Why should our own people not write articles?

### INTERNATIONAL CLUB OF AFGHANISTAN "SPECIAL ALACARTE"

Dinner-Dance

to bid

"BON VOYAGE"

to

PAT AND JOHN DYER

Sturday, December 11th

8 p.m.

cocktail dress

lounge suit

non-members

100 Afs

