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# THE WEATHER

YESTERDAY:

Maximum Minimum

Sun sets today at 6-29 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 5-29 a.m.

# CABUL TIMES.

Restaurant:

VOL. I, NO. 149

KABUL, TUESDAY, SEPTEMB ER 4, 1962 (SOMBOLEH 13, 1341 S.H.)

PRICE At. 1

## Two-Pronged Attack Premier Daoud's Algiers Troops Iranian **Bellist** WILLAYA MEN ABANDON CASBAH

ALGIERS, Sept. 4, (Reuter).—Heavy fighting was reported last night as powerful armies supporting the Vice-Premier. Mr. Ben Bella's Political Bureau pressed a two-pronged attack

#### on Algiers. BERLIN **ISSUE** NOT FOR U.N., SAYS THANT

VIENNA, Sept. 4, (DPA).—The U.N. Secretary-General, U Thant, question is no matter for the United Nations and I don't see how they should be concerned with it at the present time."

it would be premature for the ties, he said.

Even if the 104 U.N. members four Powers wanted this.

U Thant added.

He called for "patience, imagi- bridges. nation and readiness for an Clashes were reported from the Prime Minister has not expressto settle the Berlin question.

Berlin to inform himself on the firm stand." spot. U Thant replied that a

Berlin and a German Peace Algiers of provoking the risk of Treaty had come up during his foreign intervention and said it discussions in Moscow, Warsaw was "indispensable" that they and Prague.

He said he had gained the impression that the Soviet leaders were much interested in advancing the conclusion of a German Peace Treaty.

In reply to question U Thant said some Eastern bloc leaders had also expressed their attitude towards the European Common

was that the E.E.C. was a good real power by Mr. Ben Bella, said thing if the community was "outward-looking, tolerant and nonegoistical."

The E.E.C. would be a bad organization if it shut itself off and pursued a parochial policy.

#### IN AIR 12 KILLED · IN JAPAN CRASH

TOKYO, Sept. 4. (Reuter). - The Japanese Defence Board said yesterday that a P-2-V anti-submarine patrol aircraft crashed

The 12 people aboard the plane were destroyed by fire and four stricken area. civilians were injured.

In the city itself the dissident ties. Willaya 4 guerillas abandoned the Casbah.

About 5,000 to 6,000 Ben Bellist troops were reported advancing from the south, after taking the desert township of Boghari amid fantastic pacifist demonstrations by the local population.

A spokesman for Willaya 4 said said here yesterday: "The Berlin heavy fighting had been in progress all day at Massena, west of Algiers, and was continuing last night. The Ben Bellists had used heavy artillery and mortars and Speaking to journalists he said there were a number of casual-

forces reported to be blowing up Foreign Countries.

understanding by the Big Four" Medea area, south of Algiers, and ed any views on the subject to the prefect there told Reuter he Dr. Fritz. Asked why he did not go to thought Willays 4 "will make a AFGHAN AMBASSADOR

Politbureau's Charge brief visit would not suffice to Meanwhile, Mr. Ben Bella's rulgive him the necessary insights. ing Political Bureau yesterday ac-The Secretary-General said cused dissident guerillas holding

should leave the city. It declared in a communique that the guerillas, of Willaya 4 had risked foreign intervention by their claim that French troops were at the back of Sunday's shooting in the Algiers Casbah, which caused 100 casualties.

Market (EEC) in his recent talks, Khedda, who is still titular head that, despite the denial, some they had not gone into details. of the Algerian Provisional Gov- French soldiers had used guns U Thant said his personal view ernment though displaced from against the population.

# Message Premier KABUL, Sept. 4.—The Prime

the Iranian Prime Minister Mr. force of law" to stop these tests. Alam, expressed grief and sym- A western spokesman quoted Lt. Gen. Hayat Khan

pressed its sympathy over the ed soon. tragedy.

#### Foreign Ministry **Denies** DPA Report

U.N. to discuss Berlin, which was Willaya 4 was apparently still said yesterday that contrary to tablishing a "spy network" in the by the Prime Minister, Sardar in the first place a matter for the in control of Orleansville, 12 a report carried recently by the Soviet Union and added: "This Mohammad Daoud, some members West German News Agency Agency Soviet Union and added: "This Mohammad Daoud, some members miles north-east of Massena. West German News Agency, draft cannot be taken as a basis of the Cabinet, high-ranking mili-On the southern front Willaya DPA, the question of a peace for negotiation." should debate Berlin and pass a 4 troops are believed preparing to treaty with East Germany did not resolution, there would be no make a stand at La Chiffa canyon, come up at all between the Prime guarantee that the resolution 25 miles from Algiers, after with- Minister, Sardar Mohammad United States said the Soviet ral's life was given at the service. Increased tension thus would bastion in the Ben Bellist Army's and Vice-Chairman of the Parliaprobably be the only result, path to the capital. Willaya 4 mentary Committee on Aid to

The spokesman added that the

# TO MONGOLIA

Mr. Mohammad Shoaib Miskenyar Delhi. as the Afghan Ambassador to that Republic. Mr. Miskenyar is also sador to Peking.

he was making a solemn protest against the French "aggression."

The French Embassy and High Command here categorically denied that French troops opened Earlier Mr. Ben Youssef Ben fire, but Mr. Ben Khedda said

## SOVIET UNION'S TERMS TO CONCLUDE PARTIAL BAN TREATY TEST

GENEVA, Sept. 4, (Reuter).—The Soviet Union said yesterday she was ready to conclude a partial test ban agreement Minister, Sardar Mohammad leaving out the problem of underground explosions—if the Daoud in a message yesterday to United States assumed an obligation "with the international

pathy about the earthquake which Mr. Vasili Kuznetsov, Soviet deletook place on Sunday in western gate, as telling the 17-nation dis- And Iran resulting in heavy casual armament Conference here that if Britain and America had the Similarly the Afghan Red Cres- same serious intention as the In cent in a message to the Iranian Soviet Union it should be pos- KABUL, Sept. 4.-Lt.-Gen. Lion and Sun and Society has ex-sible for agreement to be reach- Hayat Khan, of Reserve Corps,

> Reuter after Mr. Kuznetsov had car was involved in a collision spoken that the Soviet call for a with another car. voluntary halt to testing with the force of law amounted to a mora- The bodies were taken by road torium-which is unacceptable to to Kandahar where they will be the West.

of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Western plan for a comprehensive models afternoon which was attended said vesterday that confirm to test ban treaty as aimed at est the afternoon which was attended

Daoud, and Dr. Gerhard Fritz, first-stage disarmament proposals The Prime Minister expressed his The canyon is the last natural West German Parliamentarian were a "pure sham, fraud and il- sorrow and sympathy to the

## **PAKHTUNISTAN** DAY IN DELHI

KABUL, Sept. 4.—Pakhtunistan KABUL, Sept. 4.—The Govern. Day was celebrated in a grand ment of the Republic of Mongolia manner by the Pakhtun Jirga of has agreed to the appointment of India, says a report from New

ghan Ambassador in Delhi.

Secretary General of the Pakhtun bodia's Neutrality and territorial Jirga and some of the guests.

#### Underwater Swimmer Dies From Shark

#### Attack

during the night after being at- namese invasions of Cambodia.

three miles from the coast from the U.S. and Britain, he proposed a boat. He had just speared a to copy the recent agreements 

before fainting.

# Killed Car Accident

died in a traffic accident at the Karta Wali inter-section early An American spokesman told yesterday morning, when their

buried today.

Funeral Services were held for KABUL, Sept. 4.—A spokesman Western plan for a comprehensive Mosque of Shir Shah Maina in Mr. Kuznetsov described the them in the Congregational tary officials and his relatives and friends.

bereaved family.

## Wants Cambodia Guarantee

# **Neutrality**

PHNOM PENH, Sept. (Hsinhua).-The Cambodian Head The reception given on the of State Prince Norodom Sihanaccredited as the Afghan Ambas- occasion by the Pakhtun Jirga of ouk told the Press yesterday that India was attended by the leaders the rejection by President Kenof the Pakhtun Jirga, prominent nedy and the British Prime Mi-Indian personalities and the Af- nister, Mr. Macmillan, of his proposal for the convening of an international conference to formal-Speeches were delivered by the ly recognize and guarantee Camintegrity, was understandable.

They were afraid to be placed in an uncomfortable position as they would have no way of facing the accusations from socialist countries, he said.

Instead of giving "guarantees" they only expressed their "respect" for and "recognition" of TERRACINA, South Italy, Sept. Cambodia's neutrality, but what 3, (Reuter).—Mr. Maurizio Sarra, Cambodia demanded was a real a noted Italian underwater swim- guarantee of its neutrality and mer who wrote a book called "My not useless verbal "respect". Friend the Shark" (II Mio Amico Otherwise there would be no way Pescecane) died in hospital here of stopping Thai and South Viet-

Prince Norodom said that in case no international conference Sarra, 28, was swimming about was held, having been opposed by and to send them to every capital

(See also back page)

#### Iran's Casualties Quake Mount 20,000

TEHERAN, Sept. 4, (Reuter).—The total of dead and injured in Iran's most catastrophic earthquake rose to more than 20,000 last night, according to Dr. Assadollah Alam, the Prime tacked by a shark. Minister.

into a mountain in Nasa, Amani He said this was the latest misery indescribable." island, about 800 miles south-figure given by Government offiwest of Tokyo yesterday after- cials in the 8,000 square mile The Red Lion and Sun Director; small fish and was returning to reached at the Geneva conference quake area.

were believed to be dead, the he told the nation in a broadcast "before an accurate count" but Friends said he just managed to of the nations to be signed so that Board said. Twenty-nine houses on his return from a tour of the said latest reports confirmed that reach the boat and say "They Cambodia's neutrality would be

"The casualties are great in than earlier reported."

deed. The disaster is big. The

Mr. Hossein Khatibi, refused to the surface when he was attacked guaranteeing Laotian neutrality "The catastrophe is enormous," give a definite casualty figure by a shark. casualties were "much higher" have got good teeth, these sharks," guaranteed.

Khusrau gazing at Shiri n, from a manuscript of the Khamsa

MINIATURE-PAINTINGS

MASTER BEHZAD

By HAFIZULLAH ANWAR

#### KABUL TIMES EXHIBITION ITALIAN ART

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#### KABUL TIMES

SEPTEMBER 4, 1962

#### IRAN'S QUAKE DISASTER

is one of those unfortu show their friendship to my Morandi painter and engraver Saetti Scialoia and so on. nate natural calamities which causes sorrow and grief to humanity throughout the world. The people of Afghanistan specially express their sorrow and sympathy to Iranians since we are neighbours and have close ties with each other. The Prime Minister. Sardar Mohammad Daoud. and Sun Society.

Iran has suffered from earthin the world.

Radio Kabul has added an-

But in order to make these connexion.

The following is the text of the speech delivered by Mr. Ambassador, at the opening of

artistical expressions of every taphysical, tend to "fix" so-to-say to a painter. His universe is pressed the hope that differences country influence the artists of the internal aspirations of the composed by the still life. He among the Algerian leaders will the others and are, in return, in- artist. The thinking processes needs only familiar objects, cups be solved through peaceful nego-

Afs. 80 about by art and culture and I am yet that same work of art has work is perhaps the best that test of patriotism and love for ... \$ 15 students are attending courses of sincere impulse and although this in Italy. ... \$ 8 fine arts in Italy, where they have nobility of purpose may not be
... \$ 5 brought the fruits of their tradi- clear to us, it is clear to its creaAnother famous painter is Masred of thousands lost their lives. Subscription from abroad tions to be mixed with the ex- tor and to the "elite" prepared to simo Campigli, whose painting they are able to conduct a peacepression of ours.

> the exhibition of the treasuries of xiety. of Italian independence.

Mongolia's

Economic

the Italian metaphysical paint-I hope that the present exhibi-ing. According to Giorgia De Carlo Cemino, the Italian tion, which represents a fine Chirico, perhaps the best known selection of the most famous Ita- of the Italian artists of this trend, the exhibition of famous Ita- lian modern engravers will be ap- Morandi sanctifies the metaphysilian engravings in Kabul on preciated by our Afghan friends cal painting, simplifying it to the main attention in newspapers linear wizardry.

Art in these last few years is

KABUL TIMES

and the techniques of modern ar- and salad bowls, long-necked bet- tiations. tists seem at times to overwhelm tles, and he imprisons them in the The daily Heywad writes that ... Afs. 250 That is why the greatest frater- poetry, and a work of art may purest drawing, creating a strange right now the people of Algeria ... Afs. 150 nization among peoples is brought appear a stranger to our feelings; and most select atmosphere. His are going through an important glad to know that three Afghan probably been created by a contemporary taste has created their national survival. The test is understand it. Also in this exhi- reminds us of the Etruscans and ful life. "It is the sincere wish of bition of modern engravers it the Romans. A metaphysical us and all friends of the patriotic What is not always easy is how will be possible to recognize the painter, his faces, always feme- nation of Algeria to see that they Printed at GOVERNMENT to bring the works of art to the evidence of what I have said nine, enjoy a magic truth: faces solve their disputes through peacePRINTING HOUSE. knowledge of peoples geographi- about the influences that artistic having a thousand forms and yet full magnet their chart cally distant, and it is for this cal expression stimulates and re- a unique form, accurate as an- comings, left to them by colonialreason that I shall never be able ceives from every part of the thropometric forms and imperso- ism, through unity and joint to express sufficiently the grati- world, about the period of transi- nal as masks of the dead. Hew- action," the paper writes. tude of the Italian people to His tion which we are passing ever, what a poetry springs out News and pictures about the Majesty King Zahir Shah and to through, about the physical and from the work of this artist, who Italian art exhibition which was of nobility and of mystery.

Effor ts

Advancement

# THE PRESS AND **RADIO**

## A GLANCE

The news about Algeria received published in the capital yesterday. Two dailies, Islah and Nothing is so universal as art passing through a period of tran- The skill and the sensitiveness Heywad, wrote editorials on the and nothing like art shows how sition in which new ways of ex- by which he recreates the objects clashes and dissensions now small the world is and how the pression, both physical and me-belong to an engraver more than paralyzing that nation. Islah ex-

that while they have gone through

the Royal Afghan authorities for metaphysical need by which the remains always loyal to a way of opened in Kabul on Sunday were having allowed and made possible artist gives shape to his inner an expression whose silence is full also carried in the newspapers. the exhibition of the treasuries of xiety

the Museum of Kabul last year

I should mention many others, come out during the Jeshan holiin Torino on the occasion of the Let me, however, before sub- but I limit myself to Renato days carried special reports and The daily Heywad which did not celebration of the first Centenary mitting them to your judgment, Guttuso an artist who paints with pictures about the independence draw your kind attention to some the strength of Goya and a burn- anniversary. In its issue of yesof the most famous of the artists ing sense of realism; Mino Mac-terday it carries a report on the Iran's earthquake disaster It was a most suitable occasion represented here today.

in which the total of dead and for a people like the Afghans,

injured has risen to 20,000, loving independence above all, to I should mention first Giorgio pora, Fazzini, Gentilini, Petrucci, on various clubs which had opened their branches in the Jeshan area for their members.

The daily Islah carries an article on the Malaysia Federation in the light of the recent referendum held in Singapore. It considers the result of the referendum as a positive and practical step to wards the formation of the Federation and considers the prospects of the Federation brighter than

Radio Kabul in its commentary

This subject in itself creates political and economic implications which, if a fundamental remedy is not found, will cause

Many international politicians and specially the present UN ed that the more advanced counthis difference increases as each day passes, as stated by a leading

port the "Malthus Theory" by

4, (UPI).—U.S. scientists yester-temporary scientists technical "Mutual aid and close economic day postponed a critical "show- knowledge has advanced to more would be done in this many cardinal problems of eco- to the mysteriously shrouded other hand while this problem (Contd. on page 3).

# RADIO KABUL **PROGRAMME**

TUESDAY (EXTERNAL SERVICES) First English Programme: 3-00-3-30 p.m. A.S.T.=10-30 GMT on 19 Metre Band. News 3-00-3-07 Music 3-07-3-10 Commentary 3-10 3-13; Music 3-13-3-16; article on "Pakhtunistan" 3-16-3-20; Music

Second English Programme: 3-30-4-00 p.m. A.S.T.=11 GMT on 19 Metre Band for South East Asia and Indonesia. Urdu Programme:

Band in the Short Wave. Third English Programme:

6-30-7-00 p.m. A.S.T.=14-00 GMT on 63 Metre Band.

6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre

News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37-6-40 commentary 6-40-6-43; Music 6-43-6-46: article on "Men who made history" 6-46-6-49; Music 6-49-7-00. Russian Programme: 10-00-10-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63

Metre Band. Arabic Programme:

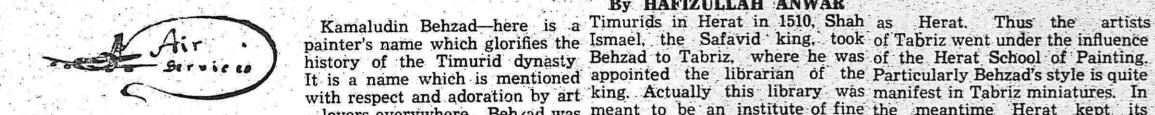
10-30-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 19 Metre Band. German Programme:

- 11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 19 Metre Band. French Programme: 11-30-12-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 19 Metre Band.

Western Music: 7-45-8-00 a.m. daily except Fridays-popular music. 5-00-5-30 p.m. daily

Saturdays-popular music. 11-00-11-55 a.m. on Friday (mixed programme) music round the

9-00-9-45 p.m. On Saturday classical or popular music, alternate weeks.



ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES imitated and appreciated by his arts, where a group of artists were artistic significance, because contemporaries and by posterity working to make the Behzad's numerous students in He earned himself a position Safavid capital as important ARRIVALS: among the great painters of the

WEDNESDAY Mazar-Kabul: Dep. 10-30 Arr. 12-30. Beirut-Kabul: Dep. 24-15 Arr. 15-00. Delhi-Kabul: Dep. 8-00 Arr. 12-40. DEPARTURE: Kabul-Kandahar: Dep. 13-45 Arr. 15-45. Kabul-Mazar:

Dep. 8-00 Arr. 10-00. AEROFLOT Kabul-Moscow: Dep. 10-30 Arr. 17-55. ARRIVALS:

T.M.A. From Beirut and Europe Kabul via Teheran at 12-00.



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Phone No. 20569 and contributed to the perfection Humayoun Posarlai Haidar Sanai

Phone No. 20524 of miniature-painting.

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he was very young, and destiny 20121-20122 put his guardianship in the hands 20159-24041. of a famous painter named Mirak 20159-24041. Aga. With his help Behzad made his first miniatures. Evidently this talented young artist somehow attracted the attention of Hussain Bayagra and his famous Minister, Amir Ali Sher Nawai. Hence they patronized the young painter, and they appointed him as the head of the newly-established Academy of Arts. Here Behzad made his best miniatures

world. To appreciate him it is

important to know that he was

a miniature-painter. For minia-

ture-painting is a different kind

of painting, and therefore it should

The beginning of miniature-

painting in Afghanistan, cannot

be dated authoritatively, but we

know that it was practised in the

thirteenth and fourteenth cen-

turies. Miniature-painting, how-

ever, reached its height in Herat

in the fifteenth century. Herat

which was made the centre of

arts by Shah Rukh, Timurlane's

sons, housed the greatest circle

of artists in Asia. It was in this

cultural environment that Behzad

Behzad was born in Herat

around the middle of the fifteenth

century. He lost his parents when

came into prominence.

be treated as such.

Appointed Librarian

When the Safavids defeated the

# Kenzon And The Men Of Tea By BERNARD LEACH

In the notes Kenzan laments that neither with Edo nor Sano . clays has he been able to produce satisfactory stoneware as he did in Kyoto. Nevertheless within the limitations of low-temperature glazes he has given the world a display of free brushwork which is comparable with that of the great painters of Japan.

In view of this discovery, I think that Kenzan's whole life and work will have to be revalued. My belief is that these pots establish him as one of the two first artist-potters in history, and without a rival in decoration.

On almost every page of the notebooks, as on many of the pots, there are brief, evocative poems, crystallising his reactions-nostalgic for the old capital of his youth, sad with the fray of his middle years. He was driven to hack-work to keep body and soul together, until he was rescued by his friend, priest-Prince Kokan, who carried him off to the new capital of the Tokugawas-Edo, at the age of 69. This patron died in 1738 and Kenzan returned from

Little is known of his last days except that he dropped down the social and financial scale, died alone in his lodgings in Edo, and was at first buried as a paper.

("Quintet"), 1447.

(Contd. on page 4)

The short poems, or "Haiku", by Kenzan reproduced here, have been translated by Mr. Leach. A priest sweeps pine needles In cold autumn rain Kamaludin Behzad-here is a Timurids in Herat in 1510, Shah as Herat. Thus the artists Men live in their hearts

Their teachers the flowers of the Four Seasons When old men chatter about

—lovers everywhere. Behzad was meant to be an institute of fine the meantime Herat kept its It should be short and sharp Like a half-closed fan The long night of kiln-firing Unsleeping, the voices of insects in the grass.

WINTER 1737 Already ice on the stream, I broke it from my pillow Cold fingers reach out From the thickly frozen stream To where I lie this night.

SPRING 1938 Amongst a group of willows There is always one which does not sway with the

#### (Himself?) (Concluded) Press Review

(Contd. from Page 2) has been the cause of human anxiety, from the 17th century no universal steps have unfortunate-

ly been taken to solve it. The UN Secretary-General said in one of his statements a few days ago that if the devlecped nations of the world could only allot one per cent of their revenues for the development of backward nations a noticeable change will certainly take place in the living conditions of these countries. But if the present situation, namely that of steady rise in the population, on the one hand, and a lull in the raising of living standards of the developing countries on the other be allowed to continue, world conditions will certainly become worse. The population growth in itself will render ineffective the languid speed of development. It is regrettable to see that while the major Powers spend about \$150 billion annually on armaments alone, such a pathetic condition

should prevail in the world.



Dancing Dervishes-By BEHZAD

and certainly one of the worst ment, as reported by Montsame MPR from enjoying its legitimate Replying to the question about further tensions and misery in

In addition to expressing sympathies, we hope that inter- "The Mongolian People's Re-

other programme to its exter- programmes effective the trans- aid the MPR intends to receive nal services and is now making mission has to be powerful so from the United Nations to im"Thus", Mr. Tsedenbal stressed world economist last week. broadcasts in German. This is they can be beamed to long disment programme, Mr. Tsedenbal ed at securing stable peace, at ed to an unprecedentant level in a welcome addition to Radio tances. Radio Kabul, in addi- replied that "the great Soviet establishing and developing the world on the one hand, the Kabul's foreign language broad- tion to building a new studio, Union and the other countries of friendly relations with all peo- UN statistics show that the death casts. The number of these is also negotiating for the pur- the socialist camp have and are ples, averting a new world war rate has fallen by about 50 per broadcasts has now gone up to chase of powerful transmitters, rendering Mongolia all-round as- and achieving general and com- cent. Now that one should sup-

These programmes are very Afghanistan has to build pro- of her economy and national welimportant because they tell the per organizations for propagat- fare." outside world about the hap- ing its views and activities to penings in Afghanistan. Broad- the outside world and the procasting in several languages gress towards this end is en-co-operation of the socialist down" midcourse manoeuvre in such an extent as to solve the casting in several languages gress towards this end is encountries," Mr. Tsedenbal said, tended to send the Mariner-2 population problem easily through surely increases the number of couraging. It is our hope that "allow us to solve successfully Venus probe on a straight course increased production. But on the

quakes in the past too but the Asked how soon the Mongolian of international law and intoler- work of the world socialist sys- have added to the human family. one which took place on Sunday People's Republic would exchange ance of any discrimination. It tem. diplomatic representatives with was the policy of discrimination morning is probably the worst the United States and Britain, the practised by the Western Powers. in the history of that country head of the Mongolian Govern- that for 16 years prevented the

agency, replied: ed Nations. national organizations, special- public emerged long before the It will be recalled that this ing a policy of peace, a policy of Secretary-General, have declarly the International Red Cross establishment of the United policy of the Western Powers will move in and help the situa- Nations and has existed as an failed and the MPR has assumed establishing and developing tries should pay attention to the independent and sovereign State its rightful place in the United friendly relations with all vast differences existing between Nations.

GERMAN. PROGRAMME . "Since the first days of the ex-

for over 40 years.

Replying to the question what peaceful co-existence. sistance for the further upsurge plete disarmament."

Foreign Aid

nomic development."

Mr. Tsedanbal, the First Secre- istence of the Mongolian People's There were prospects of fur- before. This paper also carries its in a message to the Iranian tary of the Central Committee of Republic it has time and again ther rapid progress of the country regular weekly column about the Prime Minister, Mr. Alam, has the People's Revolutionary Party declared its desire to share nor- following its admission to the expressed the sympathies of the Council of Ministers recently recipitated in this The MPR is Council of Mutual Economic Aid Council of Ministers recently re- interested in this. The MPR is (COMECON), he noted. Now Government and people of Af- Council of Ministers recently to ghanistan about this catastro-foreign correspondents, including lations with Western countries, an even greater expansion of eco- The United Nations in its Year phe. Similarly the Afghan red correspondents of the West Ger- including the USA and Britain, nomic co-operation and mutual Crescent Society has expressed man newspaper, Deutsche Zeitung on the basis of respect for each assistance with the member nounced this year that for the its sorrow to the Iranian Lion the London Daily Express and the other's national independence, coutnries of this organization first time the world's population Columbia Broadcasting System, complete equality and non-inter- All this allows the Mongolian has exceeded three billion mark ference in each other's internal People's Republic not to seek and that only during the past 10 affairs, respect for the principles economic aid beyond the frame- years five million new members

who has completed the cycle of

Foreign Policy

right to membership in the Unit- Mongolia's principles of foreign the world. policy, Mr. Tsedenbal said that "Mongolia has been and is promot-

> countries, big or small, indepen- the living standards in their own dent of their social system, a countries and those of the devepolicy of co-operation with them loping areas. The significant on the basis of the principles of thing, however, is the fact that

plement the country's develop- "Mongolia's foreign policy is aim- While birth rates have increas-

PASADENA, California, Sept. cause in the opinion of many conplanet.

## Neutrality Of Cambodia BRITAIN REAFFIRMS

#### POSITION

LONDON, Sept. 4, (DPA). The British Government is anxious to find means to confirm the neutrality of Cambodia, a spokesman said here yesterday.

The Government spokesman said Britain hoped that Mr.-Macmillan's letter of August 31 to Prince Nordom Sihanouk, would be regarded as a constructive proposal to this end.

Replying to the Prince's complaint that Thailand and South Viet Nam were threatening Cambodia's neutrality, Mr. Macmillan had written that Britain was willing to assist in bringing about negotiations to resolve the diffi-

Whereas the Prince had suggested that all 14 signatories of the 1954 Indo-China agreementincluding the Soviet Union People Republic of China and North Viet Nam-hold a conference on Cambodian neutrality, Mr. Macmillan's letter said a settlement "might be easier to reach" by a procedure acceptable especially to Cambodia ,Thailand and South Viet Nam.

Thailand was not a participant Plan in the 1954 Geneva negotiations on Indo-China. South Viet Namrefused to sign the agreement. reached.

## Polyclinic Kandahar

KANDAHAR, Sept. 4.—A polyclinic in the Kandahar main civil hospital was opened by General Khan Mohammad, the Governor Take 405 Lives and Military Commandant of the Province, on Saturday.

and mental disorders.

Dr. Abdul Rahim, the Deputy holiday week-end. Minister of Public Health who By 4 p.m. New York time, 405 tions, said in a speech that the safety experts glumly predicted clinic was equipped with all that by midnight the toll, increas- plementation. modern instruments and hoped ing as the homeword rush got that it would prove useful in cur- under way, would exceed the 1951 ing trochoma, a campaign against record of 461 deaths. which was included in the five Years Plan of the Ministry.

General Khan Mohammad wished success to the public health personnel in Kandahar.

#### MASTER BEHZAD

(Contd. from page 3) Herat carried on painting for some time. Behzad was very active even in his old age. According to Christy Wilson, Behzad in his seventies painted the beautiful miniature of fighting camels. He died in Herat in A.H. 942.

statement. "The composition, the death roll was likely to exceed lively action, the individuality of 200. the figures, and the harmonious colour schemes are characteristic. The number of homeless was of this master." Mr. Dimand be- officially estimated at 41,081, lieves that "Behzad's mature style though records for the new terriappears chiefly in two manu-tories which were hit by a 10 ft. scripts, the Cairo manuscript of tidal wave, were still incomplete. Sadi's Bustan copies in 1488, and executed in 1493."

CORRECTION

page 2 the seventh and eighth of Police the damage to property lines of second para should read caused by Wanda was worse than "years 500 million new members that suffered in the disastrous have been added to human 1937 typhoon, in which 11,000 family."



A grand welcome at Vnukovo Airfield, Moscow, to the Soviet cosmonauts, Maj. Andrian Nikolayev and Lt. Col. Pavel Romanovich Popovich.

#### Thant's Accepts For Katanga's Reunion With Congo

ELISABETHVILLE, Sept. 4, (Reuter).-Mr. Moise Tshombe yesterday accepted U Thant's plan for reuniting Katanga with Volga hydro-electric station namthe Congo, and declared: "A new era is now starting."

tary-General's plan.

Diplomatic observers here des-

Katangese will want discussions

# U.S. Labour Day Road Accidents

NEW YORK, Sept. 4, (Reuter). The polyclinic, built in an area —American motorists slaughtered a basis which we hope will be Andrei Ryaboshapko, and its of two acres, has departments for each other at the rate of about solid and will lead to a viable vice-engineer, Mr.-Yevgeni Shtern, diseases, surgery, internal diseases United States celebrated Labour congo". Day, the final day of a four-day cribed the Katangese reply as

also attended the opening func- had died in road smashes. Road

Hong Typhoon Dealth Roll Rises

To 97

HONG KONG, Sept. 4, (Reuter).-The official death roll from typhoon Wanda rose to 97 yesterday as more bodies were dug out of the wreckage of smashed houses and huts, mainly in the new territories on the mainland.

In addition nine people were The distinctive qualities of presumed dead and 34 missing, a Behzad's painting are well sum- Government spokesman said. marized by M. S. Dimand in this Newspaper reports said the final

Eye-witnesses said more that the British Musium's Nizami of 150 ships were swept away and 1442 the miniatures of which were two villages destroyed when the typhoon struck on Saturday.

In the radio commentary on According to the Commissioner people lost their lives.

Engineers Visit Volga Hydel Station

TASS, Sept. 4.—The delegation of American power engineers, led by the United States Secretary of Interior, Mr. Stewart Udall, which has arrived in Stravropol on the Volga, yesterday visited the ed after Lenin. His agreement came on the last The American guests inspected

day of the 10-day time limit set the 2,300,000 kilowatt electric for acceptance of the U.N. Secre-station, which is a part of the hydraulic project, the concrete The Katangese reply deplored spillway dam with 38 apertures, that the plan "tends to have the which stretches for almost one character of an ultimatum," but kilometre, the earthern dam some a capacity of six million kilo-

told the delegation members that in 1950.

"sensible." It was noted that the MAXWELL TAYLOR IN TOKYO

on some aspects of the plan's imforeign affairs, defence, finance, three-day visit to Japan.

migration, posts and communica- man of the Joint Chiefs of Staff ween 1966 and 1970. on October 1.

PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30, 8-00 and 10-00 p.m. American film; THE VINTAGE; starring Pier Angeli, Mel Ferrer, John Kerr and Michele Morgan. KABUL CINEMA:

At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. American film; THE HOUSE OF THE SEVEN HAWKS; starring Robert-Taylor and Nicole Maurey. BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. American MARGORIE MORNING STAR; starring Gen Kelly; and Natalie Wood. ZAINAB CINEMA:

At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. American film; PICTURE OF DORIAN STAR; starring Gene Kelly; and and Donna Reed.

U.S.S.R. Plans To

Build Huge

Power **Stations** 

MOSCOW, Sept. 4, (Reuter).-The Soviet Union plans to build the world's biggest power stations between now and 1970, according to Mr. Peter Neporozhny, first Deputy Minister of Power Station Construction.

The Minister, quoted by Tass yesterday, said sites had been chosen in the Ukraine for three stations—one with a capacity of three million kilowatts.

Even bigger stations were planned for Siberia. The one on the lower Yenesei river will have said its proposals "constitute the three kilometres along the rocks. watts. Three other stations, on basis of an acceptable settlement. The Director of the Station, Mr. the Angara and Yenesei rivers. would each have a capacity of five million kilowatts.

Work would begin within three the building of the project began years on stations near Kostroma and in the Zhiguly hills, mid-Volga, each with a capacity of three million kilowatts.

Mr. Neporozhny said about 13 TOKYO, Sept. 4, (Reuter). - million kilowatts (equal to a third General Maxwell Taylor, Military of Britain's total capacity) would The plan envisages a central Adviser to President Kennedy, be added to the USSR's power federal government controlling arrived here yesterday for a capacity in 1965. The present and trade, with States having the General Taylor is due to replace would be further increased by right to fix taxes and control im- General L. L. Lemnitzer as Chair- some 23-85 million kilowatts i et-



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