

University of Nebraska at Omaha DigitalCommons@UNO

Kabul Times

Digitized Newspaper Archives

8-16-1965

### Kabul Times (August 16, 1965, vol. 4, no. 120)

Bakhtar News Agency

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.unomaha.edu/kabultimes Part of the International and Area Studies Commons

#### **Recommended** Citation

Bakhtar News Agency, "Kabul Times (August 16, 1965, vol. 4, no. 120)" (1965). *Kabul Times*. 1051. https://digitalcommons.unomaha.edu/kabultimes/1051

This Newspaper is brought to you for free and open access by the Digitized Newspaper Archives at DigitalCommons@UNO. It has been accepted for inclusion in Kabul Times by an authorized administrator of DigitalCommons@UNO. For more information, please contact unodigitalcommons@unomaha.edu.



#### THE WEATHER

Yesterday's Temperature

Max. + 31°C. Minimum 12°C. Sun sets today at 6:40 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 5:19 a.m. Tomorrow's Outlook: Clear

VOL. IV, NO. 120

KABUL, MONDAY, AUGUST 16, 1965, (ASAD 25, 1344, S.H.)

#### NEWS STALLS

Kabul Times is available at: Khyber Restaurant; Kabul Hotel: Shar-e-Naw near Park Cinema; Kabul International Airport.

PRICE AL. 2

# Afghan Highway Ring To Be **Completed By First Year Of** 4th Plan, Says P.W. Minister

KABUL, August 16.-

THE Minister of Public Works on Saturday evening expressed the hope that a ring of highways around Afghanistan would be completed early in the first year of the Fourth Development Plan; this ring will connect Kabul, Salung, Pul-i-Khumry, Mazar-i-Sharif, Shiberghan, Maimana, Badghis, Herat and Kandahar with each other.

Major-General Mohammad Azeem, the Minister of Public Works while presenting a report of his Ministry's achievements during the past two and a half years and its future policy, said in the radio programme "Meet the Ministers" that a large part of this ring, including the Kabul-Salang-Pul-i-Khumry highway, the Kabul-Kandahar highway and the Kandahar-Herat highway had been completed and the 320 km. long Pul-i- Khumry- Mazar-i - Sharif-Shiberghan highway was partly completed and partly under construction.

It is hoped, he said, that these roads will be completed early in the Third Development Plan. The Minister of Public Works declared that 657 kilometres of this ring of highways-205 km. between Shiberghan and Maimana and 452 km. between Maimana and Herat-remained to be completed and provided funds are available these will be surveyed during the 5th year of the current Plan, i.e. next year. He said that the highway-ring around Afghanistan was 2,251 kilometres long. He expressed the hope that work on these roads would begin in the middle of the 3rd Plan and completed early during the Fourth Developnient Plan.

Referring to the new building projects at Zindabanan, he said that about 256 apartments would be completed by the end of this year; these, according to the plans of the Government, will, first of all, be allotted to educated young persons and deserving officials on a priority basis. Each apartment, of prefabricated construction, will have all modern facilities including central-heating, electricity, baths and hot and cold water.

The Minister of Public . Works stated that thanks to the efforts (Contd. on page 4)

**New Polytechnic To Start Functioning** By Middle 1967

KABUL, Aug. 16.-The new Polytechnic, work on which is progressing more rapidly than was envisaged under the plan is expected to start functioning by the middle of 1967.

The project includes 4 colleges of engineering, one technicum, 26 laboratories, dormitories and residential quarters for the teaching staff; it is being built at a cost of Af. 528,000,000 provided out of the State budget and a loan of

# **Soviet Leaders To** Visit Afghanistan Says Communique

KABUL TIMES

MOSCOW, Aug. 16 .- His. Majesty the King and the government of Afghanistan have invited Leonid Brezhnev, First Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party. Alexie Kosygin, Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the USSR and Anastas Mikoyan, President of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR to pay friendly visits to Afghanistan. The Soviet leaders have accepted the invitations with thanks.

This is stated in a joint communique at the end of the state visit paid by-Their Majesties the King and the Queen to the Soviet Union.

Both countries have reaffirmed that they will not allow any damage to be done to the friendly relations between them.

The communique said that the two sides noted with satisfaction, the constant development of friendship between their countries and mentioned that during His Majesty's state visit in the USSR the 1921 treaty of friendship and non-aggression was extended for another ten years. Text of the communique will be published in tomorrow's issue.

#### Seminar Participants **Receive Certificates**

KABUL, Aug. 16 .- The Vocatonal Guidance Seminar of the Ministry of Education ended yesterday and certificates were awarded to the participants. The Seminar opened last Saturday for the benefit of Directors and instructors of vocational schools

The Seminar was addressed by a number of officials from the Ministry of Education and Directors of certain vocational schools on vocational guidance and group discussions were also held. The Seminar decided to conduct special seminars for Class-monitors in vocational schools themselves and an index-card system should be used to discover the aptitudes of vocational school students.

## Los Angeles Rioting Ends After 28 Killed, 67 Injured

LOS ANGELES, August 16, (Reuter) .--TROOPS with fixed bayonets and shotgun-carrying police appeared yesterday to have broken the back of Negro

riots that have left a trail of death and destruction here.

of violence-bringing the death toll in California's worst racial outbreak to 28, with 67 reported injured.

As dawn broke in the sprawling metropolis yesterday, incidents of sniping looting and arson declined sharply and security froces said they had the entire 18-square. mile trouble area under control.

A police spokesman, hiwever, said it was still not safe for white people to enter the Watts Negro district where the rioting began in stifling heat on Wednesday.

The heatwave, which forced negroes out side and aroused tempers, has been blamed for blowing up a comparatively- trivial incident into a savage street war. The trouble started with the arrest of a Negro accused of drunken driving.

Most of the people killed in the riots were negroes shot for looting after violating the curfew, according to police. But they also included a white deputy sheriff Negro boy shot by a sniper, and a fireman.

Arrests totalled 2,108 by 6-30 a.m. (local time) yesterday. Troops called in to aid local police used tear gas to combat the terror for the first time last night as near-Panic spread in even the unaffected areas of the city.

The rioters adopted hit-andrun tactics after they were cleared from the streets at gunpoint by 10,000 troops and police. The security forces had been given orders to "shoot to kill" at looters. Rampaging bands of rioters set fire to buildings and went into hiding before police and firemen reached the scene. Then they sent down vollys of gunfire from roofs and upper storey windows.

But nine more people were | cn Wednesday night, a group of killed in a fresh outburst during 50 civil rights workers had been Saturday night-the fourth night | parading in iront of police headquarters alleging police brutality and urging Chief Parker to quit. Chief Parker hit back at criticism in a television, appearance last night.

He dismissed the Negro leaders as "demogogic pseudo leaders of the Negro community who don't lead at all."

He blamed meddlers for encouraging the violence.

**U.S.** Considers **Censorship** In Vietnam War

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16; (AP). -Chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff said Sunday that the government was taking "a long hard look at the possibility of imposing military censorship in Vietnam".

General Earle G. Wheeler said he was "distressed" by a press report he read detailing the movements of an American unit, into a combat zone.

Such reporting he said, was useful to the enemy. "It could result in a bloody defeat for our forces" or help the Viet Cong to get out of the area.

"We must find a means to see that this problem does not happen again" he asserted. He said the government was studying the problem.

General Mohammad Azeem, after describing in detail the activi-ties of his Ministry, said that the total outlay of the completed projects amounted to approximately '\$94,127,000 plus Af. 2,019,000,000.

He said that the dollar-portion of the expenditures was met out of foreign loans and grant-in-aid and the afghani-portion out of the State Budget,

Referring to the new projects, the Minister of Public Works declared that a permanent bridge at Sherkhan, linking Ghour and Herat provinces, another permanent bridge across Terin river in Uruzgan province and a 50-metre long concrete dip in Takhar province, called "Sheratu" dip, were surveyed and projected; work on these projects, he stated, will begir after three weeks.

Similarly, the Kishm bridge in Badakhshan, province, which has already been surveyed, will be built, if budgetary considerations allowed, in 1966. Another bridge, in Abdulla Burj area of Kapissa province, which will reduce greatly the distance between Kohistan and Kabul, was also being surveyed; he said.

The Minister of Public Works added that 10 % of the work on 2-family and one-family residences for officials and another building for workers employed in Sherkhan Port had been completed.

He said that survey of the proposed highway between Kabul and Herat through Hazarajat, being undertaken with the help of the UN Special Fund, would begin within the next few days.

The Minister of Public Works stated that central establishments in the Ministry had been re-organised in accordance with requirements and the need for more rapid action. Similarly, a Bulgarian advisory Company and a number of construction firms of different capacities have been set up to prepare building plans and blue-prints, supervise building operations and execute building programmes.

\$6,200,000 obtained from the Soviet Union.

Abdul Rahim Chinzai, Chief of the building project said 2,250 students will receive training on double-shift system in the polytechnic when it is completed. It will have Departments of architecture, energy and elctronics, geology and mines, oil and gas and also a technicum which will train overseers and sub-overseers. He said that three Soviet experts plus 1.080 Afghan workers were employed on the project every day. The polytechnic is being built in an area of 135 acres; in addition to college buildings, classrooms, adminitrative offices and residential quarters, it will also have a swimming pool and a gymnasium. Apartments for 92 families will be provided on the premises and 290,000 sq. metres of the area will be devoted to recreational parks and gardens.

This was the second in the series of seminars being conducted to guide vocational school teachers.

BAMIYAN, Aug. 16.-Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan, the veteran leader of Pakhtunistan arrived in Bamiyan on Saturday evening. He was received by Mohammad Karim Firotan, the provincial Deputy Governor, Departmental Chiefs and prominent citizens. The Pakhtunistani leader visited the boy's middle school in Bamiyan yesterday.

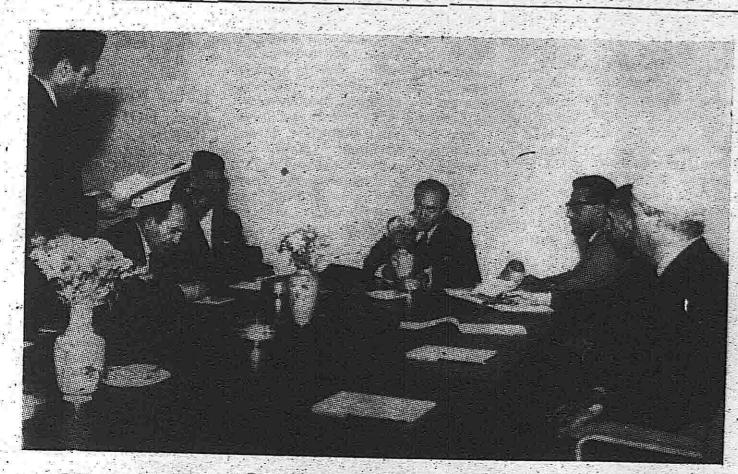
The firemen were finally pulled out under cover of tear gas.

The rioters were reportd to have started more than 400 major blazes. Estimates of damage caused ranged from 30 million to 100 million dollars.

Accusations of police brutality sailed round, the head of Los Angeles police chief William Parker, as the four-day rampage by Negro rioters looked like dying down at last.

Civil rights groups demanded the resignation of Chief Parker one of the best known police chiefs in the United States.

Even before the rioting started



D'Mayway Samawoon Sherkat (Fruit Processing Company) held annual meeting of its shareholders yesterday at the Pashtany Tejaraty Bank, under the chairmanship of Mohammad Sarwar Omar, Minister of Commerce.

Picture shows Abdul Hadi, Executive Director of the Company, reading a report on the company's activities during the session.

Wheeler while appearing on a. radio television programme, also sharply criticised demonstrations in this country against American involvement in Vietnam.

"I think it's deporable", he said, "What bothers me is that it is this kind of thing that continues to give hope to the North Vietnamese forces that somehow the war will turn in their favour".

Asked if he expected the war to end soon, he replied, "no, I certamly don't expect a victory this year".

The general was questioned at length about relations between American war correspondents and the military." He said government and military commanders in Vietnam had tried to face the problem during the last three years, with daily press briefings.

He said the government consistently "treated the press openly and frankly" and only hoped "the press would take the same attitude."

In response to a question he said that experienced foreign correspondents usually do "reporting in very high calibre and added that perhaps some of the younger, inexperienced men in the field were causing some of the problems.

Wheeler described the struggle in Vietnam as the first of the wars of liberation promised by former (Contd. on page 4)

## 820 Tourists Visit Afghanistan In July

KABUL, Aug. 16 .- 820 tourists entered Afghanistan in July this year. Rusthum Ali Sultani, Deputy Chief of the Tourist Bureau said yesterday that the majority of the tourists were Americans, French and Germans from the Federal Republic. He said that tourists from different countries usually visited such places of historical interest as Kabul, Herat, Ghazni, Mazar-i-Sharif Balkh, and Band-Amir. The number compared with that of July last year, he said, shows an increase of over 80%.

#### PAGE 2,

### KABUL TIMES

Published By: BAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY Editor-in-Chief Sabahuddin Kushkaki Editor S. Khehil

Address:-Kabul, Afghanistan . Telegraphic Address:-"Times, Kabul". Telephones:--21494 [Extns. 03

22851 [4,5 and 6. AFCHANISTAN Subscription Bates subscription from sbread Af: 500 Yearly Af. 300 Half yearly

Af. 200 Quarterly A FOREIGN \$ 30 Yearly fialf Yearly \$-18 Quarterly will be accepted by dieques of local currency at the official dellar exchan-

Printed at:ge rate. Government Printing House

### KABUL TIMES

AUGUST 16, 1965

#### **Keassessment** Of

#### Duties

The Minister of Public Works has made it clear that for some time the Ministry is going to help Afghanistan's municipalities in building new roads and houses. This, of course, reduces a great burden which so far our municipal corporations have tried to carry. The government of Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf has thus definitely committed itself in another important field of welfare-building well-planned cities through- sia" now largely rests. out the country.

What should our municipalities do now that a great chunk by the Singapore development of their duties-in the execu- and will renew its efforts to tear tion of which they were generally unsuccessful -has been taken over by the Ministry of Public Works. We think that Sabah, known in Kula Lumpur as while at this stage they should "eastern Malaysial', which share do everything in their power a 1.280 km jungle border with to co-operate in implementing Indonesian Borneo. projects financed mainly by the it that when these projects are. completed they are maintained properly.

The maintainance prob- lems resulting from the Singapore lem in our country has breakaway could pose almost as been a very sensitive issue and big a threat as Indonesia. in this our municipal authori-

Besides this, now that the government is cooperating in building our cities, the municipal corporations should be able to attend to some other important duties entrusted upon them. The problems of sanitation, standardising prices; collecting Sarawak United People's Party taxes, and perhaps more than anything else, promoting a spirit of civic co-operation among the citizens are some of the basic duties which our municipalities should undertake.

that in the wake of new deve- states with Brunei, should fresh lopments, our municipal corpo- strains appear within the Malarations reassess their duties.

have to reassess our method of jected the September, 1963, mer- these machines harvested a wheat approach towards all our social Sabah and Sarawak at the last organisations; it is essential that our municipalities, too, 1962 revolt by a pro-Indonesia, wheat harvesting machines in tionary people of the world are turns and avoiding undue rush begin this reassessment.

### **Can Humanity Be Saved From Itself?**

KABUL TIMES

History records great civilisa- and again people seemed to be with no real progress having oeen tions in all continents; highly de- saying "never again". Suffering made. In the meantime the arms veloped cultures marked by art, forced us to a new reality: the race, a symptom of mutual dis-technology and uncommon intel- necessity of a world other based trust and suspicion, continues unlectual acuteness. Building on ac- on universal security rather than abated. cumulated past knowledge, our on national ambition. science and technology. Man seeks the United Nations, which bicker- ali-consuming conflagration, connew horizons; the universe and its ing and distrust is gradually ren- tinue to be lit all around us. puzzling phenomena has become dering ineffective only twenty The actions of some people are our study and our next field for years after its foundation. conquest.

control

World history is full of conflicts The invention, and use of the

subjected to untold suffering; hu- the end of the last war, this truth With the invention of nuclear was forgotten.

effective and the same internation- other planets. ering on humanity.

By Frank Boaten

From 1914 to 1918 humanity was tling international disputes. Since completely.

declare. Yet one conference after save itself from destruction. Again there was an awakening, the other has ended in polemics (Adapted from Moscow News).

Nor is this all. Little fires which present age now boasts of nuclear The symbol of this awakening is could any day be fanned into an

full of inconsistencies. Yesterday But World War II produced an act of Parliament may have In spite of the lofty achieve- something more than an awaken- set up a medical research institute ments of our highly developed ing; it emphasised, in no uncer-economies and our regulated so- tain terms, humanity's capability, a cure for cancer and other puzcieties we have not yet found a with its present level of develop- zling human ailments which re- His Majesty the King and publicapurpose to our existence; all our ment of military techniques, of duce life expectancy. Today, an-instincts are not yet under our destrying the world and all life other act of Parliament might ap-becoming a law. The Minister of prove a sum equal to twice the Press and Information, it said, in allocation granted to the medical his radio speech made some inand wars; of man's inhumanity to atom bomb during World War II research institute, for the manu- teresting remarks about the deveman, of murder and genocide, and produced a new danger which facture of nuclear weapons. It is lopment programmes envisaged of the exploitation of man by man. could not be ignored. It demons- as though the purpose of preser- for the improvement of the infor-Each successive war shows how trated that war could no longer ving life is to be able to destroy mation media. What is more inshort man's memory is! be maintained as a method of set- it later, more brutally and more teresting to the intelligenstia and

man development was set back has been emphasised even more armaments, the individual has be- ment and launching privately many decades. For years after the by the development of nucelar come personally involved in the owned newspapers which the Miwar humanity continued to suffer weapons of even greater destruc- destiny of humanity as a whole. nister said is permitted under the the aftermaths of this brutality tive potential than the atom. Fortunately there is now a growand people said "never again". bombs dropped on Hiroshima and Yet in less than twenty years, all Nagasaki. In Signature and the ing awarness everywhere of the individual's responsibility for his The interim government pub-Humanity is now in a position own destiny. Gatherings such as lished the first draft of the press The League of Nations which to destroy itself many times over the World Congress for Peace, law in newspaper so that the was set up to evolve a new order and to leave the history of this National Independence and Ge- general public as well as the inof world society was rendered in- planet a subject of research for neral Disarmament, just ended in telligenstia could comment on it Helsinki, are an indication of this and offer suggestions for amendal anarchy, engendered by ambi-tion and avarice, reared its head ration; a self-generated dilemma. ings was symbolic of the indivi-the comments made. Some of the again The result-World War II. General and complete disarma- dual's desire for peace, and his de-' suggestions then made were logiwhich inflicted even greater suff- ment; that is our answer, many termination that humanity shall cal and reasonable; other writers

### Singapore's Separation Causes Malaysia Political, Economic, Military Problems

Tony Escoda, an Associated . Press Correspondent in Southeast Asia for the past five years, describes here how popressures have increased in Malaysian Borneo states following the separation of Singapore from Malaysia.

Singapore's breakoff from the Malaysian Federation has focused attention on the two. Borneo and about 70 million into Sabah. states on which the name "Malay-

Indonesia, which has vowed to crush this British-backed nation has made it plain it is encouraged the rest of the Federation apart. This is likely to mean step-up in Indonesian guerilla and subver-sive operations in Sarawak and

Britain under a pact with Malgovernment, they should see to aysia, has committed more than 1.000 troops to Borneo and is ex-

> pected to stiffen resistance to any Indonesian military move. Political and economic prob-

Borneo's pro-Malaysia state gov-

ties have a big responsibility. ernments have quickly discouraged any suggestions regarding separation from Malaysia. But some political restlessness

has already made itself apparent particularly in Sarawak, which has a big anti-Malaysia opposition party. This faction, the leftist-oriented

(SUPP), wants a referendum to reassess popular feeling about the two-year-old Malaysia merger. The demand reflects Indonesian thinking.

Reports from the oil-rich British protetorate of Brunei, which lies have hinted at a new arrangement. What is needed, therefore, is lining up the Malaysian, Borneo vsian federation.

The Prime Minister said in Brunei, originally considered one of his speeches recently we one of Malaysia's components, re- during the season. This year, ger with Malaya, Singapore, crop of 2,100 jeribs of the Mecha- world's people, imperialism, re- of the electorate who comes to minute, following the December, Mechanised Farm is having 4 doomed to failure. The revolu- votes are expected to observe their anti-British group in the protec- good working condition".

torate. A new Brunei political party, e. \$50 million. with independence as its goal, is emerging apparently set on hav- The Malaysian government now The editorial also commented on litical. economic and military ing Malaysian Borneo, once a part has to bear the whole burden, the Minister's statement as regards of the Brunei sultanate. along with the rest of an over-all the status of Bakhtar News There are also ecoonmic com-

plications. 1965-69 period call for \$100 mil- a result of Indonesian confronta- regards their relations with the lion to be pumped into Sarawak, tion.

### Letter to Editor

Dear Sir: Your attention is invited to the issue of "Kabul Times" dated 20 July 1965 page 1, column 1, under the heading "WHEAT HARVES-TED BY MACHINE HERE". We take this opportunity to point out to you that the statement "These are the first harvesters which have been successfully employed in the country" is not true. In order to to clear the misunderstanding it might have created in the minds of the readers of "Kabul Times" we give below some facts pertaining to the above.

The Helmand Valley Authority (HVA) has been and is using wheat harvesting machines for the past ten years succesfully and were the first people to have brought this innovation to this country which was a marvellous achievement at that time compared to the neighbouring countries. The machines used by HVA are known as COMBINES made by Massey-Ferguson. These machines can cut, thresh and clean wheat in one operation and the wheat is discharged according to quality and grade at 4 points straight into per hour.

cured in 1954-55 and was used in yesterday. the experimental and research and other governmental farms in the The article marked the 20th an- only one third of the members to between Sarawak and Sabah, - Helmand Valley to harvest wheat niversary of the victory over this house will be appointed by Later on a Mechanised Farm Japan in the Second World War. His Majesty the King under the Project was started in and 4 more "The Chinese people and the re- new Constitution. Combines were added. This year, volutionary people of the world The editorial called on the electhese machines harvested a wheat are closely united, forming a torate to use its best judgment in crop to the extent of approximate- broad anti-U.S. United Front. ly, 2,000 to 10,000 Jeribs at times.

Singapore was to have contribut-

Stwo-billion development scheme Agency and Radio Afghanistan. and defence costs that have spi- The fact that these two organisa-Five-year plans covering the ralled to \$70,000 dollars a day as tions will have a neutral status as

> Hope you will put a correction in the issue of "Kabul Times" so that the readers will know the true state of affairs relating to voted one whole page to highway the above and give due importance construction in Afghanistan. The as this deserves.

A. HAKIM Vice-President Agriculture, HVA. Editor's Note: The article you refer to was based on information furnished by mechanics of the Istalif Road shop and U.S. AID sources who said Ferguson combines were the firts ones used in Afghanistan, but they did not operate properly and therefore were not considered successful. Obviously the point of dissension raised by your letter is one of semantics-what is the definition of "successful"? We don't know in this case, and would rather not become involved in a controversy about the relative merits of Massey-Ferguson and International Harvester machinery.

**China Reiterates Certain Defeat Of Imperialism** 

United States imperialism imposes The deputies were selected by the war on the Chinese people over influential persons and chieftains. sacks. These machines can harvest Vietnam, it will suffer a defeat It was not secret because the inwheat at the rate of 21/2 acre more disastrous than that of fluential persons already knew Japanese fascism, according to an, who was going to be in the na-Initially 2 combines were pro- article in a Peking newspapers tion's Parliament. All members to

of the United struggle of the liament. It also said the memebrs nised Farm. At present the HVA action and modern revisionism are the polling stations to cast their bound to win."

AUGUST 16, 1965



Yesterday's Islah carried the first installment of the speech delivered by Mohammad Sarwar Omer, the Minister of Commerce in connection with a radio programme "Meet the Ministers," at the studios of Radio Afghanistan. The paper carried an editorial on the new press law, which was approved in a recent cubinet meeting and is awaiting sanction by the enlightened groups is the question of importing printing equipnew press law

fell victim to their own feelings. But generally speaking they all advocated a high degree of freedom of expression in conformity with the Constitution.

The government took note of all these suggestions and criticism with an open and broad mind. It is obvious that in revising the first draft the government has paid attention to the suggestions made. three branches of the government is the best way of ensuring the proper functioning of these two information media.

The same issue of the paper degeneral title of the page was Progressive Afghanistan.' The page also carried a map of Afghanistan showing the location, of the Kabul-Torkham and Kabul-Kandahar roads. Photos showing sections of these highways and articles giving technical details of construction were the main, features of the page.

Yesterday's Anis editorially commented on the coming elections for the Meshrano Jirgah. It said the month of Sunbula (beginning August 23) is important for all the Afghans since it is during this month that they celebrate their day of independence. The fact that general elections for the Parliament will also take place during this month makes it all the more important.

The coming Parliament, it said, will be different from all the previous ones because for one thing Parliament members were not PEKING, Aug. 16, (Reuter).-If elected by secret ballot before. the Meshrano Jirgah (House of the Elders) were selected whereas

casting their votes so that people with proper qualifications and "We are convinced that in face ability are returned to the Parand confusion.

#### PAGE 3,

# Radio Afghanistan Programme MONDAY **Foreign Services**,

# Western Music

Arabic Programme: 2:30-3:00 p.m. AST 11945 Kcs on 25 m band Urdu Programme: 6:00-6:30 p.m. AST 4 777 Kcs

on 62 m band English Programme:

6:30-7:00 AST 4 775 Kcs on 62 m band. **Russian Programme:** 

10:00-10:30 p.m. AST 47775 Kcs on 62 m band. German Programme:

10:30-11:00 p.m. AST 15225 Kcs news, commentary, talks on Afon 19 m band. ghanistan, and Afghan and Wes-

tern music. Foreign language programmes include local and international

Daily from 1:05-1:39 p.m. on WESTERN MUSIC short wave 41 m hand

Daily except Fridays 10:40 to 10:55 p.m. Western dance music on medium wave only.

**Air Services** 

TUESDAY

AFGHAN ARIANA AIRLINES

Kabul-Kandahar, Tehran, Damas-Beirut

Departure-0930 Kabul-Kandahar-Karachi Departure-0930

PIA Peshawar-Kabul Arrival-1105

Kabul-Peshawar Departure-1145

# Important Telephones

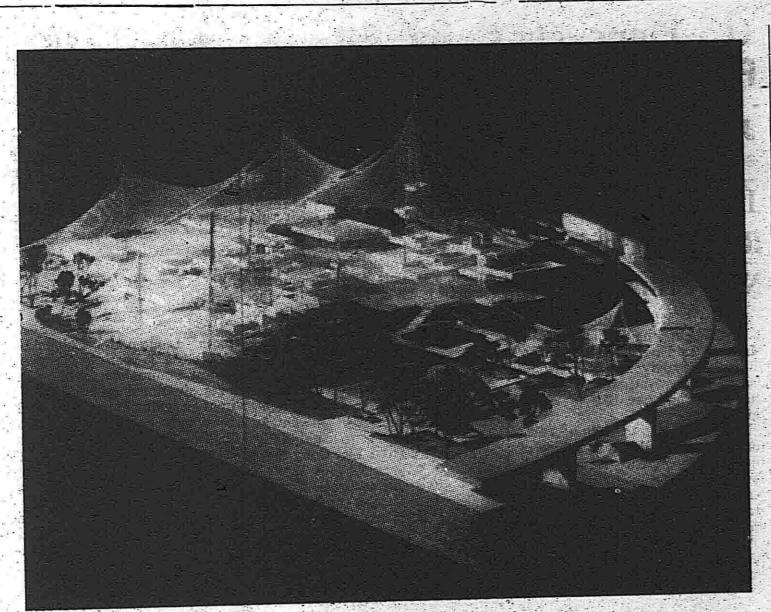
00101 00100

Fire Brigade 2012	1 - 20122
Police 20507	-211 22
Fraffic 2015	9-24041
Radio Afghanistan	24585
New Clinic	24272
D'Afghanistan Bank	2004
Pashtany Tejaraty Bank	22092
Pashiany lejaraty Dans	20703
	20502
n the Alexandre	20413
Bakhtar News Agency	2177
Afghan National Bank	2231
Airport	6601
Ariana Booking Office	1-2473
	2099
Shourie Freres	2099
	2250
Lufthansa	2200.
Aeroflot 22300	
ASTCO 20550-21504	e e <sup>2</sup>
TMA 22255	A
PIA 22155-22855-22866	19 I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
CSA 21022	_ ×
KLM 20997	
Iranian Airways 24714-21	405
Indian Airlines 22527	× 11
BOAC 20220	
المتحلم بمحقد المستنف المستقير	

# Pharmacles 199

		*
Ariana	Phone N	o. 2052'
Zenat	Phone N	o. 24514
Nawi-Humayoun	N	o. 20524
Shakiri	Phone N	o. 2447
Pashtoonistan		2052

KABUL TIMES



The model of the German Pavilion at the World Fair in Montreal, 1967. The Pavilion is unique both for its orgininality and economy of design. Under the giant cloud-like roof of steel netting and plastic the exhibition terrain unfolds, affording the visitor a clear view of the whole.

# 15,000 Students Registered In 95 Schools In Ghazni Province, EducationHead Says

as well as 13 courses on local handicraft.

Abdul Shukoor Babaker Khail, director of education in Ghazni operating to a great extent in the advancement of education.

He listed a number of schools that had been established with the ple will be completed. voluntary assistance of the people. These include the middle schools of Sultan Mawdood in Jaghory, the Hoot Qul School also in Jaghory, Abunasir Naser Mushkin,-a garls school in Khwaja Omri, and the school for fundamental educathe improvement of the Ghazni public library, Babaker Khail said.

There are six middle schools for boys, one for girls, one dormitory, one DMA (teacher training school) 21 primary schools for boys, three primary schools for girls, four village schools for boys, and 57 village schools for boys. He said about 1000 girls were registered in the village schools. About 400 persons of different ages are registered in th adult literacy courses launched in the province. The Director of Education said the local handicrafts taught in various courses include carpentary, rug making, making sheepskin jackets, tailoring and others. Students from fourth to sixth 2 grade in the primary school follow I these courses in addition to their

regular school programme. According to the Director of Education eight school buildings in the province have been constructed along modern lines and and nineteen others have used raw bricks.

The number of teachers engaged in the province is 171. They are eleventh, and twen1fth grade graduates. In order to compensate for the lack of teachers in the province a number of welleducated people are employed to teach on a part time basis. About 61 teachers are employed at the village schools.

Babaker Khail who has been the director of education of the province for the past three years had this to say as regards the extent of people' cooperatiaon for the promotion of education: The people of Jaghory volunteered to undertake the building of the middle school of Sultan Mawdood. vau Lejus in a match that was all This will have 18 classrooms in

More than 15,000 boys and girls addition to storehouses and offices. of Shalez village has donated one are registered in 95 primary, vil- Similarly the people of Jaghory acre of land for the construction lage, middle, secondary, and tea- have volunteered to build a pri of a school which will be also chr training schools in Ghazni mary school at Hoot Qul which built by the villagers themeslves. province. In addition to this there will have nine classrooms and The inhabitants of Sharan disare 18 courses for adults training will be constructed on modern trict, he said, have promised to donate Af. 70,000 for the construc-Work on the primary schools of tion of an annex to the middle Abu Nasirmushkan is in progress school in the area. The people of and will be completed in the near Wazkhwa have promised to cons-Province, said in an interview future. This school too will have truct the building for Wazkhwa the the people of province are co- nine classrooms offices and store- primary school according to a design approved by the director rooms. Before the end of the year the girls' school at Khwaja Omri of education.

An inhabitant of Khoshawa which is being built by the peo-

He said that the people in Miza Khail village of Jaghatoo district

# tion in Nawa. Civil and military officials have donated Af. 64,000 for Australian, Soviet Players Win In Moscow Tournament

MOSCOW, Aug. 16, (Tass) .-73-year-old Australian Margaret Smith and 20-year-old Soviet Lplayer Alexander Matreveli won the women's and men's singles at the traditional international lawn tennis tournament which ended Sunday.

tournament easily qualified foruations. the finals of the tournament of -players from eight countries-Australia, Britain, Italy, Poland, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, the United States and the USSR. Her confident, even play, the magnificent volleying enabled her to beat all opponents without dropping a single set. The final Sunday was no exception. The young Soviet player Galina Baksheyeva, who has beaten the Italian Bassi and the Australian Tegart, lost to Margaret Smith with a score of 2-6, 4-6 Baksheyeva, who comes from the Ukraine, is still much weaker than the best Soviet woman Anna Dmitriyeva, who retired for the time being because she is expecting a child. The numerous spectators admired Baksheyeva's play but also were disappointed by her regrettable failures. Losing in the second set 1-5. Baksheyeva began playing with greater daring and vigourous, but it was already too late.

Soviet number two, Alexander Metreveli, from Georgia played with great inspiration throughout the tournament and in the final, displaying his sudden explosive temperament, defneedd the reigning champion of the USSR Too-

Katawaz has given one acre of land for the school building in the area. The inhabitants of Nahave built a five room annex for wa district have promised to prothe use of the school authorities wide furniture for the school of Similarly one of the dignitaries fundamental education in Nawa.

The winner of the Wimbledon of fascinating and dramatic sit-

# **Door Open For** W. Germany, Arabs **To Resume Ties**

BONN, Aug. 16-Chancellor Ludwig Erhard Sunday said the door was open to all Arab States to resume relations with West Germany.

But he made plain that. Arab countries must take the initiative in restoring the ties they severed after West Germany and Israel formalised their relations. "The most important step toward

normalisation of relations between the two countries Israel and West Germany has been completed with the exchange of ambassadors, he said. "Our relations with all Middle

East countries now are on a clear, honest and unassailable basis". Chancellor said in a statement. West Germany is ready to

resume diplomatic relations with any Arab government which deemed it necessary to sever them. But it is now the turn of the Arab States to make a move".

#### AUGUST 16, 1965

### Thorium Incubator; The Road To Cheap **Atomic Power**

Since the discovery of nuclear fission more than 26 years ago, the name of the metal used in nuclear fission and as a supplier of electric energy-Uranium- has become well-known all over the world. "The Atomic Age" without Uranium- unimaginable. Unfortunately, however, nature does not co-operate enough. Only a very minimal part-0.7 per cent, to be exact-of Uranium can be splitthe rest is mere "ballast". In the meantime, however, a way has been found to shrewdly overcome nature: By means of a special nuclear process called "Incubation", uranium can be transformed into an element that can be splitplutonium. If it was not possible to do this-the atomic age would belong to the past much sooner than anyone might expect.

There is another heavy metal that is much more frequently found on earth than uranium is and which, hanks to the incubatting process, can be transformed into a fissionable element: thorum.

This process has not yet been started but no one believes that "cheap atomic power" will be obtained soon. First of all, the huge amount of individual parts and elements of construction have to be tested. The materials used have to be tested under conditions that are not yet exactly known. This is the laboratory's task.

### **Chile Declared**

### **Disaster** Area

SANTIAGO, Chile, Aug. 16 (Reuter) .- Practically the whole f Chile has been declared a disaster area by the government following a week of gales, floods and snowstorms which have claimed at least 43 lives

All but three of Chile's 25 provinces come under the declaration. Torrential rain was still falling in the capital last night and the weather bureau forecast more bad weather for the central parts of the country for the next few days: The worst spell of gales, rain and snowstorms in Chile's history has during the past week flooded a wide area of the country, killing at least 43 people. Some 40,000 people have lost their homes or have suffered damage to their property.

In a gigantic rescue operation, hundreds of families have been evacuated from flood-swept areas and air force, commercial and private aircraft have been flying in supplies to those stranded in isolated areas.

The United States is sending emergency aid consisting of food-stuffs, medical upplies and clothing for the victims.

It was also officially announced that President de Gaulle of France has sent a personal donation of 50,000 Francs (about 3,500 sterling) to aid the victims.

#### Free Exchange Rates At

#### D'Afghanistan Bank

KABUL Aug. 16 .- The following are the exchange rates at D'Afghanistan Bank expressed in Afghanis per unit of foreign currency. Buying

Af.	74.25 (per	· U.S	S. dolla	r) 74.75
Af.	207.90 (pe	one ;	pound :	sterling)
		a. 15		209.30
Af.	1856.25 (	per hi	under	German
Mai	rk i i			1868.75
Af.	1728.75 (	oer 1	hundred	1 Swiss
Fra	nc).			1740.40
Af.	1503.03 (r	er h	undred	French
Fra	nc)	्र गान		1513 16

#### PAGE 4.

### Afghan Highway

(Contd. from page 1) made by the government, the 25-year plan tor Kabul city had been prepared. This plan, he declared, covers all requisites for a modern metropolis and top priority under this plan has been given to a comprehensive sewerage system.

said that in the case of He other towns, which were being remodelled, full attention was being devoted to such requirements as water-supply, sevarage system, power-supply etc. before plans are drawn up.

The Minister of Public Works disclosed that in order to find out whether Hochtief A.G. had paid all government taxes and dues, a Commission headed by the Minister of Mines and Indutsries had been formed to make enquiries. He said that tenders are invited for all building projects launched by the Ministry of Public Works. Major-General Mohammad Azeem conceded that Hochtief A.G. had brought abuot a change in building construction in Afghanistan.

The Minister of Public Works discussing his Ministry's co-operation with the Municipalities said "We help municipalities in two ways; first by drawing up plans and supervising building opera-tions with the help of engineers and architects, and secondly by building roads within these towns in accordance with the orders of the government.

He said that the Town Unit of the Ministry would continue to co-operate with the Municipal Corporation until all roads in Kabul city were metalled and asphalted. Referring to the developn.ent and modernisation of provincial towns, he said that his Ministry will offer its assistance to the provinces within the limits of its financial resources.

Concerning the building programme in Kabul city, General Mohammad Azeem declared that the government contemplated establishing another micro-district for 15,000 householders near Khairkhana Pass.

These plots, he said, will be sold at extremely low prices. After completing this project, another micro-district in Kalai-Kazi and Aighandeh area, at similar low rates, will be established to house 45,000 persons.

#### KABUL TIMES

# U.S. Planes Fly Cover, Air **Patrol Missions In Vietnam**

DA NANG, Saigon, August 16, (AP) .--ETS from U.S. marine group 11 at Da Nang flew air patrol and cover missions into North Vietnam for the first time Sunday, a marine spokesman said.

### Indians, Paks **Report Fighting** Near Srinagar

NEW DELHI, Aug. 16, (Reuter). Y.B. Chavan, the Indian Defence Minister, said here last night that Indian security forces would crush" the new attempt to disrupt the peace and security of Kashmir'

In a broadcast to Indian armed forces marking the anniversary of Indian independence he said that Pakistan, having failed to take Kashmir by other means, has to start a campaign of infiltration and subversion.

"These attempts have miserably failed," he said. "Our security forces are mopping up the armed Pakistani infiltrators...Pakistan's actions are in complete disregard of the principles of international behaviour, but also of the ceasefire agreement entered into by the two countries."

He added: "We hope Pakistan will see sense and desist from these activities. I have no doubt that our security forces will crush this new attempt to disrupt the peace and security of Kashmir."

A Reuter's report from Karachi said 'Kashmir Freedom Fighters' killed at least 130 Indians and wounded 25 in a major clash four miles southeast of Srinagar on Wednesday, according to the "Voice of Kashmir" radio tonight.

Calling it a "full-scale battle" the clandestine radio, said to be located in the Indian part of Kashmir, said the Indians used mortars and machineguns but were forced to retreat.

The radio claimed "freedom fighters" had cut off the Badgam-Srinagar road by blowing up two strategic. bridges.

An Azad (Pakistan) Kashmir government spokesman called on il.e United Nations Secretary-General to make a fresh assessment of what he called Indian intransigence in frustrating the world body's efforts to solve the Kashmir tangle. The spokesman said 14 various representatives and emissaries of the United Nations had been sent to India and Pakistan by the Security Council in a bid to help implement the United Nations resolutions on Kashmir. He said Pakistan had accepted all the recommendations but India hac rejected most of them.

The spokesman said that missions of two jets each flew within seventy miles of Hanoi. Aircraft group is a component of the first marines air wing of the third marine amphibious force in South Vietnam. "This new assignment of aircraft is in addition to the close support flight flown in South Vietnam, the spokesman said.

The spokesman said the Phantom, a supersonic jet, especially suited to this task.

Meanwhile the spokesman said, other Phantoms and skyhawks aircraft continued / normal daily strikes against the Viet Cong Sunday.

There was no accurate damage assessments, it was reported. In marine ground actions, five Viet Cong were reported Sunday.

## **Johnson Considers** U.S. Position On **Dispute In UN**

UNITED NATIONS, New York, Aug. 16, (Reuter).-America's answer to the United Nations financial crisis was being considered yesterday in the Texas sunshine.

President Johnson was making up his mind at his ranch whether America is to back down in the long dispute on the voting rights of the Soviet Union, France, and other states who have refused to pay for certain UN peace-keeping operations.

Reports in the past few days have claimed that the United States was prepared to abandon her fight, based on Article 19 of the U.N. Charter to make the Soviet Union pay or lose her vote in the assembly.

But there have also been reports here of considerable congressional opposition to the Johnson administration giving up its Defence of Article 19.

## Cooper, Conrad **Relax Before Gemini 5 Flight**

CAPE KENNEDY, Florida, Aug. (AP).-Astronauts Gordon Cooper and Charles Conrad took their first day off in a long time Sunday and relaxe before their eight-day orbital flight schedule to start Thursday.

After several weeks of training 12 or more hours a day. Cooper and Conrad took a much-needed rest.

Monday, Cooper, 38-year-old air force Lieutenant Colonel and Conrad, a 35-year-old Navy Lieutenant Commander, will be back in a simulated spacecraft at the mission control centre here. They have done such of their training in this replica of the real thing, lying on their backs learning the hundreds of tasks they are to perform on the longest manned space flight yet planned.

Training emphasis has been on a critical rendezvous maneuver that the astronauts are to conduct during the first six hours of the flight.

During the second orbit, they are to launch their own satellite from an equipment section in the base of the Gemini 5 spacecraft. They are to back away from the 76-pound (34 kg) electronic package about 52 miles (84 km) then. begin a game of "space chase" in an effort to get close to the satellite during the fourth orbit.

After circling the satellite, which they have dubbed the "little rascal", they are to move away from it.

They are to make 121 circuits of the globe.

The time of the flight coincides with that planned for the U.S. manned lunar landing trip. Medical experts believe Cooper and Conrad will lay to rest the gues-, tion about man's ability to live long enough in space to fly to the moon and back.

# Vietnam War

AUGUST 16, 1965

(Contd. from page 1) Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchov.

If the war is won by the communist side, he said it "undoubtedly would trigger other such wars in Southeast Asia.

He asserted that if the communist aim is "blunted...this fact alone would reestablish stability in Southeast Asia".

He said American strategy at present is to disabuse the North Vietnamese of the notion they can win the war. The air strikes, he said, have accomplished their aim, to restrict the amount of material involved in the struggle.

Wheeler argued there was very little support for the Viet Cong in South Vietnam. He said that while opposing factions in South Vietnam might quarrel among themselves, none has looked to Hanoi or the Viet Cong to solve their problems.

He conceded there has been a substantial number of defections from the South Vietnamese forces. but said there has not been a change in the sentiment of the people.



#### PARK CINEMA:

At 2:30, 5:30, 8, 10 p.m. American film **THE STEEL CLAW** with Dari translation. KABUL CINEMA:

At 2, 5, 7 p.m. Russian film with Tajiki translation. BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 2, 5, 7 p.m. Russian film with Tajiki translation. ZAINEB CINEMA:

At 2, 4:30, 7 p.m. Pakistani film DIWANAHA.

## Indian Airlines Announcement

Passengers wanting to visit Kashmir are informed that all INDIAN AIRLINES flights from Delhi and Amritsar to Srinagar and back are operating on normal schedule daily. Tourist traffic is normal and booking to Kashmir is open. Book early to avoid disappointment. INDIAN AIRLINES, KABUL. Phone 22527 (Near Ministry of Foreign Affairs).

A new district for officials possessing substantial means will also be established in the second part of Perwan Maina. He said that if calculations were made on the basis of 3 members per family, it will be possible to provide homes for 15,000 families in the first stage.

The Minister of Public Works replying to a question as to whether the housing programme launched in Kabul city would also be extended to include the provinces said: "We await results of the building projects in Kabul and if these are favourable, and provided funds are available, similar action will be taken in other provinces.'

## Herat Cotton Co. **Holds Meeting**

HERAT, Aug. 16 .- The ordinary general meeting of shareholders of the Herat Cotton Co. was held on Saturday afternoon.

Azizullah Badghisi, President of the Company presented a report of the firm's activities during the past 18 months and then Abdul Wahld Nafiz, the provincial Director of Press was elected Chairman of the meeting. He extolled Badghisi's services to the Company. and also the efforts made by the Vice-President, Abdul Raouf.

The meeting decided to add to the firm's capital an amount of Af. 2,867,000 out of the profits gained in 1964. The Company was established in October 1963 with a capital of 27 million afghanis.

According to the President of the Co., 1,100 tons of ginned cotton were exported by it to the Soviet Union last year.

According to another report from Srinagar, four people have been arrested in connection with fires which swept parts of outskirts of Srinagar.

#### Pakhtunistanis Inflict Losses On Pak. Troops

KABUL, Aug. 16 .- A report from Central Pakhtunistan says that Ahmadzai Wazir tribal elders including Ali Mohammad Khan in recently held jirgahs in different parts of Central Pakhtunistan warned the government of Pakistan to halt its intervention in the region.

The jirgahs declared that the people of Central Pakhtunistan were fully prepared to defend their territory and freedom and they will not allow the Pakistan government to further its evil designs in the area.

Another report said that Central Pakhtunistani nationalists led by Khojan Khan Waziri fired and inflicted losses upon Pakistani troops at various points in the region.

#### NOTE

The article on Afghan Students Abroad published in yesterday's Kabul Times was by Shafie Rahel.

Johnson has been advised by Secretary of State Dean Rusk and the New American representative at the United Nations, Arthur Goldberg.

The decision is likely to be revealed by Goldberg Monday at the UN special committee on peacekeeping operations. Goldberg is listed as first speaker-and whatever he presents will be couched in careful, diplomatic terms; observers said.

Delegates here were hoping that he would present a formula to the committee which would allow the General Assembly to resume normal working next month.

Fears of an East-West showdown with disastrous conequences in the UN led the last Assembly session to avoid discussion of any controversial issues which would have required a vote. Article 19 of the I'N Charter states that nations more than two years in arrears with payments shall have no vote in the Assembly.

But USSR and France deny any debt, claiming that assessment for the Congo and Middle East operations were "illegally" assessed by the Assembly and not the Security Council.

KABUL, Aug. 16 .- The Public Library of the Ministry of Education has issued a bibliography of publications of the Ministry of Education and certain other government and educational organisations.

The Library administration intends to publish a more comprehensive volume on this subject. The attempts is meant to provide greater facility for research scholars in conducting their studies.

INTERNATIONAL CLUB Grand Anniversary Dance on the lawn of the club Thursday, August 19th, 8:30 p.m. Free Buffet Supper. Admission free to members. Non-members

Advt.

150 afs.



