

### Western Washington University Western CEDAR

Salish Sea Ecosystem Conference

2018 Salish Sea Ecosystem Conference (Seattle, Wash.)

Apr 4th, 4:15 PM - 4:30 PM

#### Hydrologic and habitat assessment in False Bay Creek watershed, San Juan county, Washington

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# **VICINITY MAP**

### FALSE BAY WATERSHED RESTORATION PLAN: STREAM HABITAT ASSESSMENT REPORT



PREPARED FOR: SAN JUAN ISLANDS CONSERVATION DISTRICT 350 COURT STREET, #10 FRIDAY HARBOR, WA 98250

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APRIL 21, 2017



### PROJECT GOALS

**Assess Hydrology of System** – NHC – Hydrologic Assessment

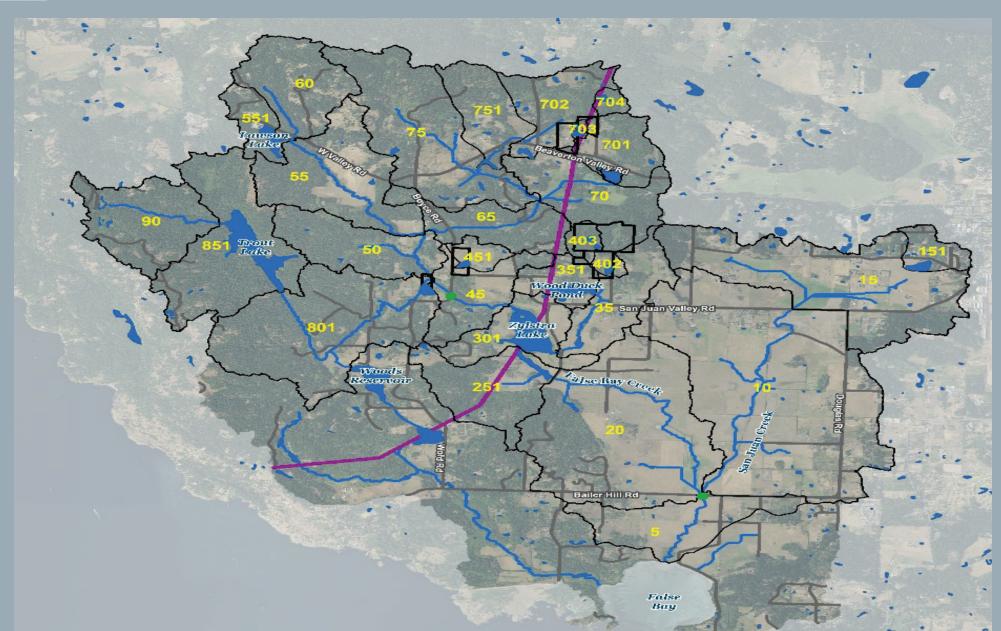
- Model Bathymetry of major impoundments
- Develop HSPF model for watershed
- Model Historic Flow
- Model Existing Conditions
- Model Alternative Flows

**Stream Habitat Assessment** – Essency, Water & Land, Rozewood

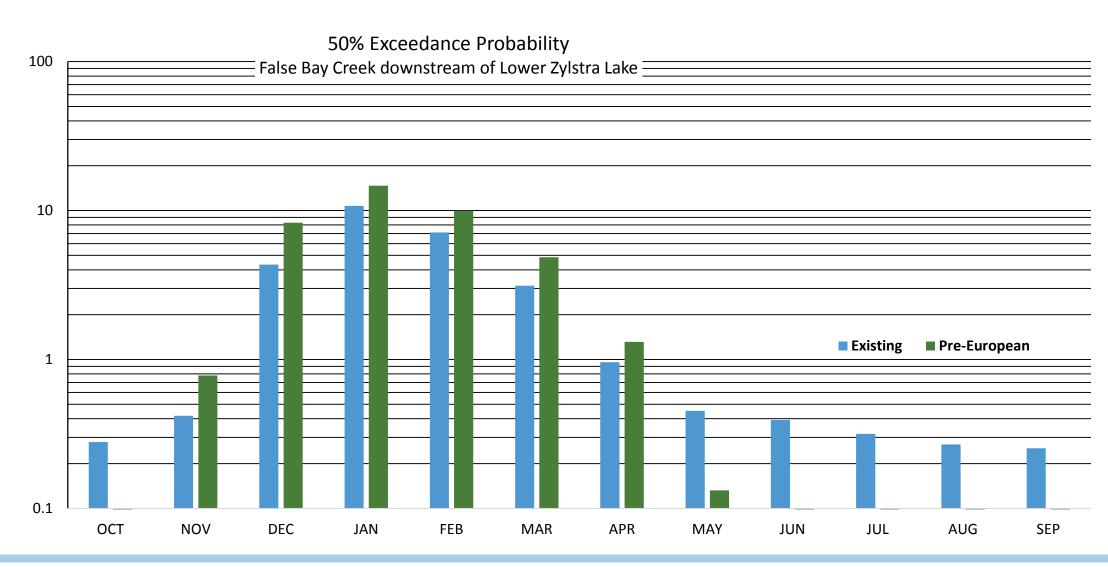
- ID Salmonid Habitat Limiting Factors
- Assess stream reaches (SVAP2)
- Prioritize restoration actions



# nhc HSPF Model of Basin



### nhc RESULTS: Model Historic and Current Flows



### **Stream Habitat Assessment**











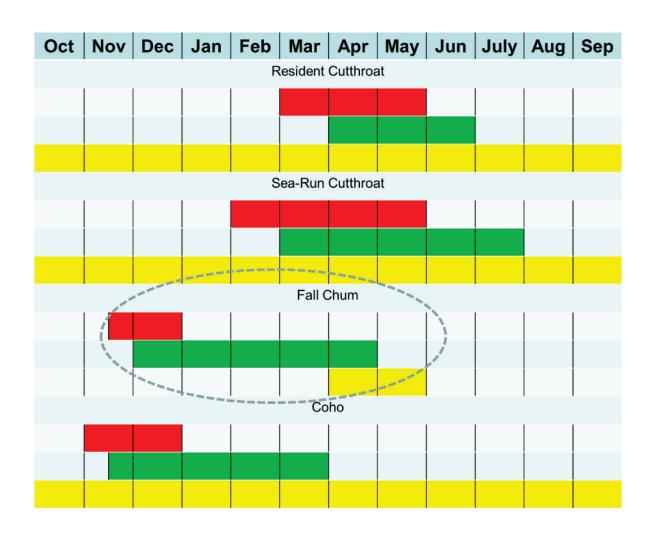
### **ID Management Strategies**

- Modifying existing flow
- Riparian plantings
- Channel restoration

**Used Stream Visual Assessment** Protocol 2 (SVAP2) **Assessed 2.6 miles** of False Bay Creek (9 reaches)

**Assessed San Juan** Valley Creek (6 reaches)

### Life History Stages for Salmonid Species

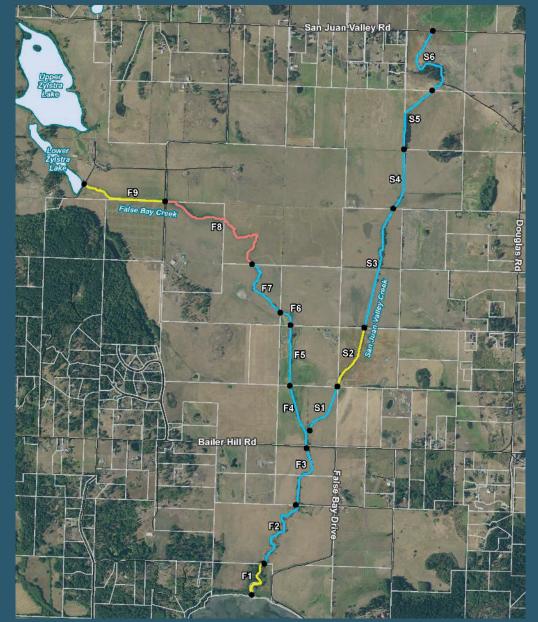


Even assuming a reconfigured, narrower False Bay Creek, management of existing or modified reservoirs would not have sufficient storage to meet instream flow requirements (depth and velocity) for salmon.

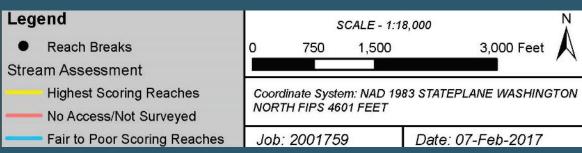




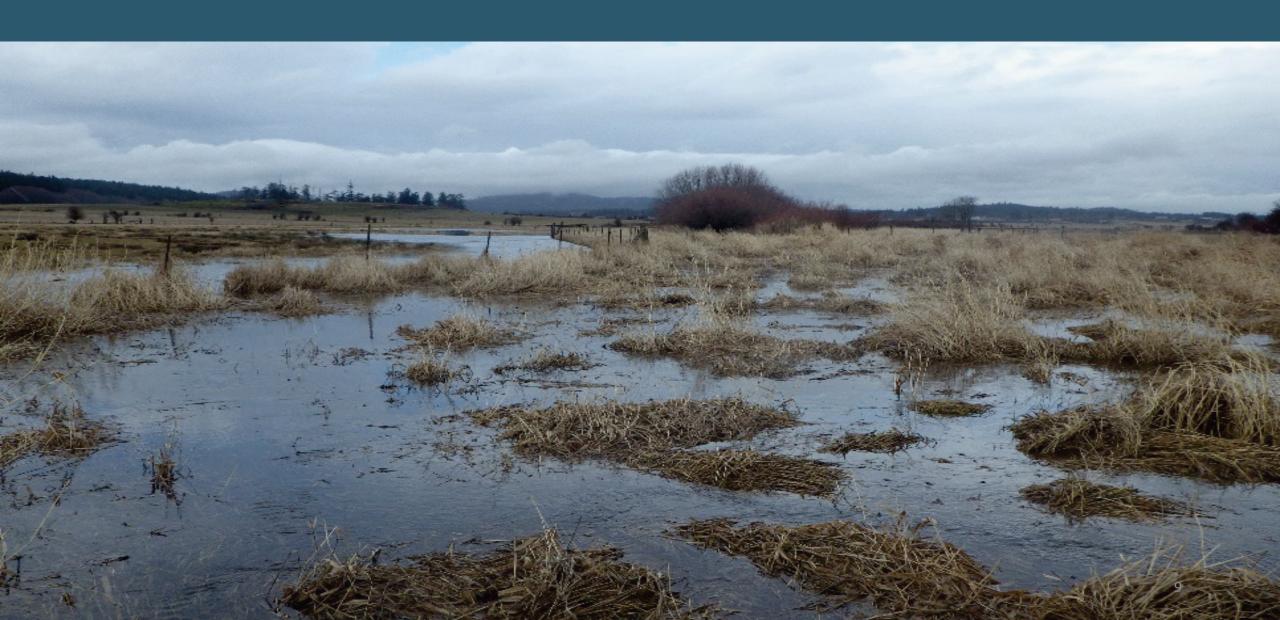
### **REACH F9**—Representative Conditions



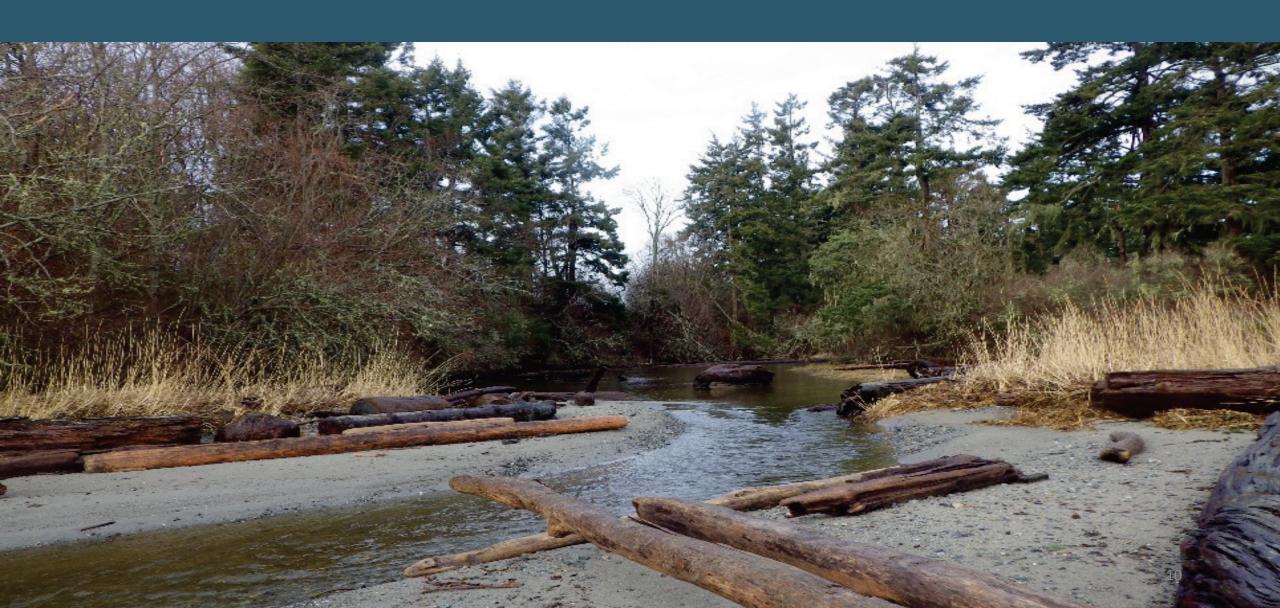




## REPRESENTATIVE REACHES—Upstream of Bailer Hill



# REPRESENTATIVE REACHES—The Mouth



### RECOMMENDATIONS

#### For all reaches:

- Fence livestock out of stream
- Plant riparian zone
- Work to connect existing functional corridors
- SJICD has a grant to fence off reaches just above the mouth, to plant riparian zone, provide cattle crossing
- Lands upstream: SJPT-owned lands – riparian zone will be fenced and planted.

#### **Conclusions:**

- Insufficient flows to support life history stages for target salmonid species
- Significant gains can be attained for riparian habitat structure and fx by fencing out livestock and replanting stream corridor.
- Work to create connected corridors from mouth upstream.