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The Costa Concordia disaster and what it means for the environment and surrounding marine life (/fullblog/2012/04/costa-concordia-disaster-and-whatit.html)

"Costa Concordia" (/full-blog?category=%22Costa+Concordia%22), "Santuario dei Cetacei" (/fullblog?category=%22Santuario+dei+Cetacei%22), "marine" (/full-blog?category=%22marine%22), "oil spill" (/full-blog?category=%22oil+spill%22)



(http://lh5.ggpht.com/-5hc4KPcYlQ0/T5sFpG8pDmI/AAAAAAAAAAAAB8/7LGK\_UrmA2o/s1600h/ship%252555B2%25255D.jpg)

Image Source (http://www.unsv.com/voanews/english/scripts/2012/01/14/1383/Reuters\_Italy\_Cruise\_Ship\_Tus can\_Coast\_01\_14\_2012\_480.jpg)

By: Whitney Jones, Staff Member

*Costa Concordia*, an Italian cruise ship, struck a reef near the Tuscan island of Giglio on January 13, 2012, causing the ship to capsize.[1] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn1) Giglio is an island that lies within the "Santuario dei Cetacei," an area declared in 1999 as a "sanctuary for

marine mammals such as dolphins and whales."[2] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn2) On the day the cruise liner made its final stop in Giglio, more than 4,200 people were aboard the ship, and the current death toll stands at 17 people with more than 15 people still missing.[3] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn3) Also aboard the *Costa Concordia* was around 500,000 gallons of fuel, immediately causing concerns of potential fuel leaks into the water surrounding the wreckage.[4] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn4) In fact, the potential leak was threatening "Europe's biggest marine park."[5] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn5)

Fuel extraction through underwater pumping operations began on February 12, 2012 to remove some of the fuel on board.[6] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn6) As of Sunday, February 19<sup>th</sup>, the first phase of fuel removal from the capsized cruise liner had been completed.[7] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn7) Prior to the fuel extraction, however, a thick film of oil had spread from the ship due to weather conditions: "Floating barriers placed around the ship to protect the water were lifted by winds, allowing the oily film from the ship to spread throughout the bay... The Italian Port Authority said the leak consisted of a thin sheen of hydrocarbons."[8] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn8) Civil Protection director Franco Gabrielli, however, told the Italian Senate that "although they [the parameters of the water surrounding the wreckage] are not those of crystalline water, [they] are within the legal limits and at the moment there are no dangers for the environment."[9] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_edn9) The water may be within the "legal limit," but is it too late for those animals and our environment that may depend on water above this arbitrary "legal limit"?

Although clean up and fuel extraction continues, it is uncertain if the cleanup has occurred in time to avoid any damage to our environment. "Time is critical to removing the more than 500,000 gallons of fuel as deteriorating weather and shifts in the boat's position increase the risk of a spill."[10] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_cdn10) As search and rescue operations have to be continuously suspended for various lengths of time due to weather conditions, anxiety arises as to whether our environment will ultimately suffer. As Giuseppe Notarbartolo, regional coordinator for the Mediterranean for the International Union for Conservation of Nature, correctly concluded: "This is a particularly sensitive area of great environmental value and it just makes you wonder why on earth such large ships are allowed to go through there. Fuel spills can cause decade-long damage on local animal and plant populations and must be avoided."[11] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_cdn11)

Perhaps that avoidance should come from greater regulations regarding navigation through certain protected areas of water, such as this marine park in Europe. In the meantime, however, we must cross our fingers and hope that Mother Nature cooperates as the remaining fuel is removed from the *Costa Concordia* wreckage.

 [1] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref1) Two-thirds of Costa Concordia Fuel Removed, CBS News (Feb. 19, 2012), http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-202\_162-57381083/two-thirds-ofcosa-concordia-fuel-removed/.

[2] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref2) Alessandra Migliaccio & Marco Bertacche, Costa Rushes to Remove Fuel, Avoid Spill From Stricken Ship, Bloomberg (Jan. 17, 2012, 7:53 AM), http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-01-16/carnival-races-to-prevent-fuel-spill-fromstricken-liner-into-marine-park.html.

[3] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref3) Costa Concordia Death Toll Hits 17, The Sydney Morning Herald (Jan. 29, 2012), http://www.smh.com.au/world/costa-concordia-deathtoll-hits-17-20120129-1qnng.html.

[4] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref4) Two-thirds of Costa Concordia Fuel Removed, supra note 1.

[5] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref5) Migliaccio & Bertacche, supra note 2.

[6] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref6) Fuel Removal Under Way at Costa Concordia Site, USA Today (Feb. 12, 2012, 1:05 PM), http://travel.usatoday.com/cruises/story/2012-02-12/Italy-president-demands-justice-for-cruise-ship-victims/53059544/1.

[7] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref7) Two-thirds of Costa Concordia Fuel Removal, supra note 1.

[8] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref8) Fulvio Paolocci & Vanessa Gera, Oil Spreads from Wreck of Ship Off Italy Coast, SeattlePI (Feb. 1, 2012, 11:43 AM), http://www.seattlepi.com/default/article/Oil-spreads-from-wreck-of-ship-off-Italy-coast-2911393.php.

[9] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref9) Waters Around Wrecked Costa Concordia OK, UPI (Feb. 7, 2012, 10:22 AM), http://www.upi.com/Top\_News/World-News/2012/02/07/Watersaround-wrecked-Costa-Concordia-OK/UPI-20201328628141/.

[10] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref10) Migliaccio & Bertacche, supra note 2.

[11] (file:///C:/Users/Steve/Downloads/#\_ednref11) Id.

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