



COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT

HENRY WARD
COMMISSIONER OF HIGHWAYS

March 23, 1961

ADDRESS REPLY TO
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
MATERIALS RESEARCH LABORATORY
132 GRAHAM AVENUE
LEXINGTON 29, KENTUCKY

D. 1. 7.
D. 2. 4.

MEMO TO: A. O. Neiser
Assistant State Highway Engineer

SUBJECT: Performance Survey of Reinforced
Concrete Pipe Culverts

Circular Memorandum 22-42 from Assistant Commissioner G. M. Williams, Bureau of Public Roads, dated November 12, 1959, requested that the Department of Highways select a group of reinforced concrete pipe installations designed and installed in accordance with Circular Memorandum 22-40, April 4, 1957, for continuing performance studies. The Department based the pipe culvert installation specification Amendment 15, 1956 Specifications, and the culvert pipe specification Amendment 16, 1956 Specifications, as well as Standard Drawings No. 11.22 and 11.23 on the proposed criteria in Circular Memorandum 22-40.

A group of RCP culverts were selected early last year and the inspections were begun. On April 1, 1960, Mr. J. C. Cobb was advised in a letter from Mr. D. H. Bray that 100 concrete pipe culverts had been selected for performance studies. This group has been increased to 113 RCP culverts. Additional culverts under construction in Scott County were included for observation of installation and performance.

Some rather serious failures were located and a detailed study was made of the distressed pipe. Some of these pipe culverts required a corrugated metal liner pipe for part of the length of the culverts.

The report on the initial performance survey of the pipe culverts has been delayed somewhat by the special investigations and repair work. Table 1 in the attached report lists all pipe requiring any type

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A. O. Neiser

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of repairs. Only the culverts originally selected from the road plans for study have been reported in this performance survey (note asterisks in Table 1). A separate report on performance and repairs of the distressed pipe is being made.

Attached is the first performance survey of the pipe culvert. This survey has been prepared by R. C. Deen and R. D. Hughes of the Research Division staff, and is submitted for transmittal to the Division office of the Bureau of Public Roads.

Respectfully submitted,



W. B. Drake
Director of Research

WBD:dl

Att.: Performance Survey of RCPC
cc: Research Committee Members
Bureau of Public Roads (3)

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Commonwealth of Kentucky
Department of Highways

PERFORMANCE SURVEY
of
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE CULVERTS

by

R. C. Deen
Research Engineer Senior

and

R. D. Hughes
Research Engineer Associate

Highway Materials Research Laboratory
Lexington, Kentucky

March, 1961

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P&G

INTRODUCTION

Methods of installation and design criteria have tended to restrict the usefulness of rigid pipe culverts. With the increased mileage of highways which meet high standards, there has been an increase in the number of pipe culverts installed under high fills. This, of course, has accented the need for criteria for the proper design and installation of rigid pipe to obtain the maximum utilization of the pipe strength and to minimize the possible steelements that may occur in the road surface near the pipe installation or in the flow line of the pipe culvert.

In order to provide for an efficient utilization of rigid pipe, the Department of Highways issued Standard Drawings* and Amendments No. 15 and 16 to the 1956 Edition of Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction specifying the bedding details and strength of pipe required for the various heights of fill. These standards were developed from the criteria set by the Bureau of Public Roads**, The BPR criteria had been developed in co-operation with the American Concrete Pipe Association and was an attempt to bring together and simplify the prevailing methods of computing the necessary pipe strengths

* Standard Drawings No. 11.22 and 11.23, Kentucky Department of Highways.

** Bureau of Public Roads, Circular Memorandum 22-40, April 4, 1957.

for the various classes of bedding commonly in use. Included in the Kentucky Standards was a provision permitting the use of the imperfect trench type of construction. Kentucky is, thus, one of thirteen states which permits this type of bedding, or a modification thereof.

In order to evaluate the effectiveness of the design and construction criteria, the Bureau of Public Roads has requested that a number of reinforced concrete pipe installations be selected for periodic inspections. The data reported herein are a summary of the design and construction data for the pipes selected for study and a report of the condition of the pipes as observed during the first field inspection.

PERFORMANCE SURVEY

In compliance with the BPR request, a group of 113 reinforced concrete pipe installations on the Interstate System has been selected for study. The design and construction data for these pipe installations have been tabulated in the Appendix.

All of the 113 installations were visited during the summer and fall of 1960, and inspections made of the condition of the pipe. These condition surveys have been presented pictorially in the tables included in the Appendix. These tables bring together in one place much of the pertinent data pertaining to each pipe installation.

The pictorial plots of the pipe have all been made so that the inlet is to the left, and the sections of pipe are numbered from that end of the pipe. All signs of distress that were observed during the field inspection are indicated by the appropriate symbol in the section of pipe in which the distress was noted. If no distress was observed in a pipe, no special remark to this effect was made, but the sketch of the pipe was left free of any symbols.

A special notation is required with regard to the two Scott County projects, I 75-6(4)129 and I 75-6(5)123. The two pipes on I 75-6(4)129 and the pipe at Station 47+40, US 62 on I 75-6(5)123 have not yet been installed. The remaining pipe on I 75-6(5)123 have been laid but the fills over them are not as yet completed. Inspections have been made of the

pipes which have been laid and no distress has been noted except in the pipe at Station 37 + 50, US 460, SW Ramp. The conditions of installation and the performance of this particular pipe are under special study by the Research Division and will be reported separately.

During the course of the field inspections, a number of pipes were noted to be in serious distress. After an intensive study, certain pipes were recommended for repair by patching and/or lining with corrugated metal pipe. The pipes and the recommended repairs are listed in Table 1. Figures 1 through 6 illustrate some of the types of failures which were observed in the more distressed pipes.

Table 1. Recommended Repair for Pipe in Serious Distress

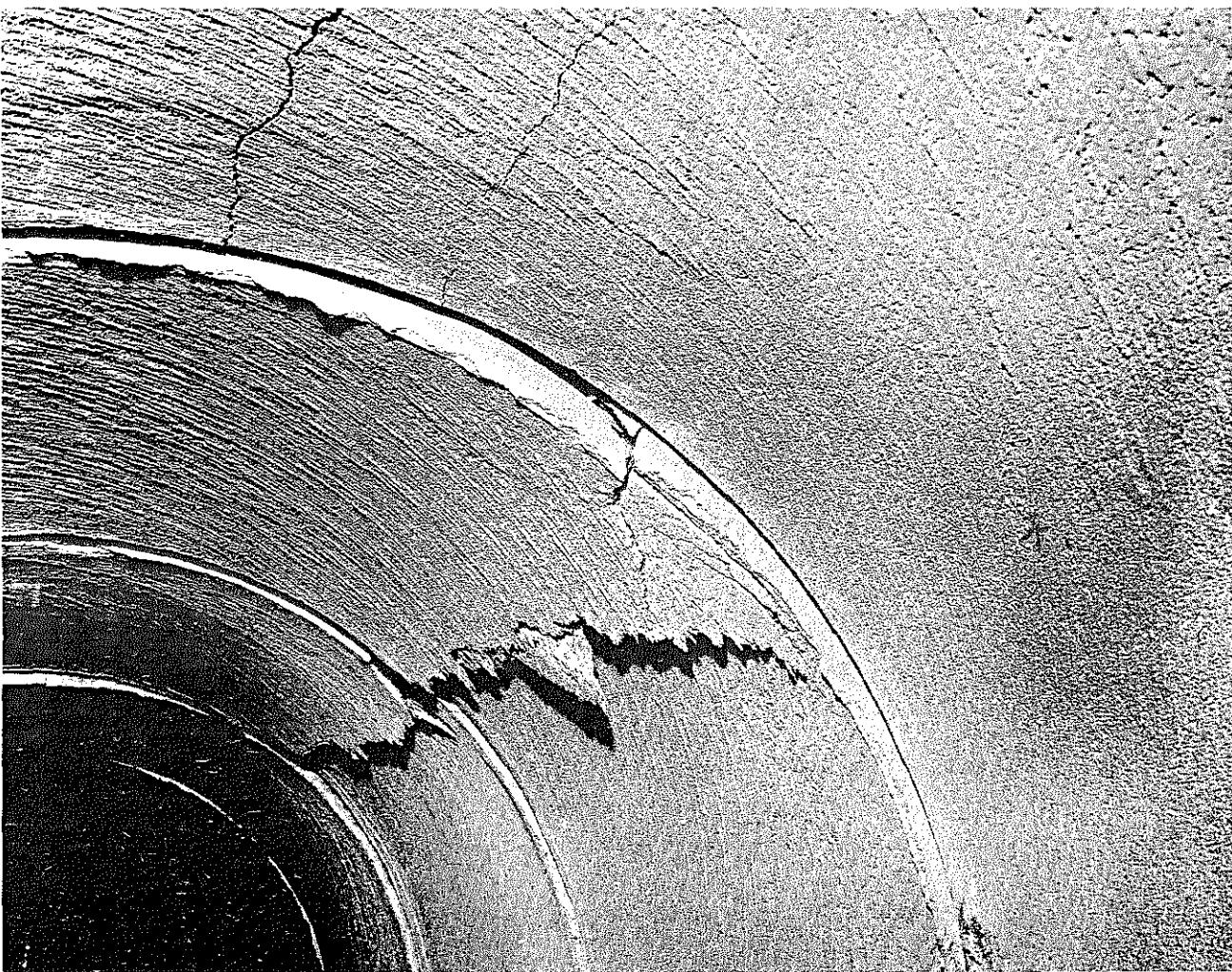
| Project No. | County | Station No. | Patching* | Corrugated Metal Liner* |
|---------------|----------|--|---|---|
| I 64-3(3)31 | Shelby | 1255 + 25 | | Sec. 10-13, 12 gauge, 42" min. dia. |
| I 64-3(5)45 | Franklin | 2225+50R** 2233+50R | Top & bottom - Sec. 8-15 Top & bottom - Sec. 13-32 | |
| I 64-3(7)35 | Shelby | 1604+04R 1604+73L** 1619+45L 1633+30L 1635+69L** 1635+82R 1637+32L | Bottom - Sec. 12-16 Bottom - Sec. 17-19 Top & bottom - Sec. 20-22 Lift holes | Sec. 11-32, 8 gauge, 48" min. dia. Sec. 10-41, 8 gauge, 48" min. dia. Sec. 18-46, 10 gauge, 33" min. dia. Sec. 13-47, 8 gauge, 42" min. dia. |
| I 75-7(3)155 | Grant | 15+65FR 7a** | Lift holes | Sec. 8-22, 8 gauge, 60" min. dia. |
| I 75-7(5)160 | Grant | 978+12 1085+44 1087+50 27+32FR 9** 27+82FR 9a | Joints, Sec. 67-73 Joints, Sec. 19-21 Joints & lift holes | Sec. 15-45, 10 gauge, 36" min. dia. Sec. 34-79, 8 gauge, 48" min. dia. Sec. 5-19, 12 gauge, 33" min. dia. Sec. 5-12, 8 gauge, 60" min. dia. |
| I 75-7(11)151 | Grant | 538+88** 24+43, Ky. 38** | Sec. 40, Joints 102, 104, 108 Sec. 60 & 74 | Sec. 47-80, 8 gauge, 48" min. dia. Sec. 44-51, 8 gauge, 54" min. dia. |
| I 75-8(6)181 | Kenton | 383+00** | Sec. 7, 12, 13, 16, 21-23, 29, 30 | Sec. 46-50, 10 gauge, 36" min. dia. |

* Sections numbered from inlet of culvert.

** Not included in the 113 pipe under study.



Fig. 1. Failure in Bottom of 60-inch Culvert Under a 28-foot
Fill, Station 1619 + 45L, I 64-3(7)35, Shelby County.



**Fig. 2. Failure in Top of 60-inch Culvert Under a 28-foot Fill,
Station 1619 + 45L, I 64-3(7)35, Shelby County.**

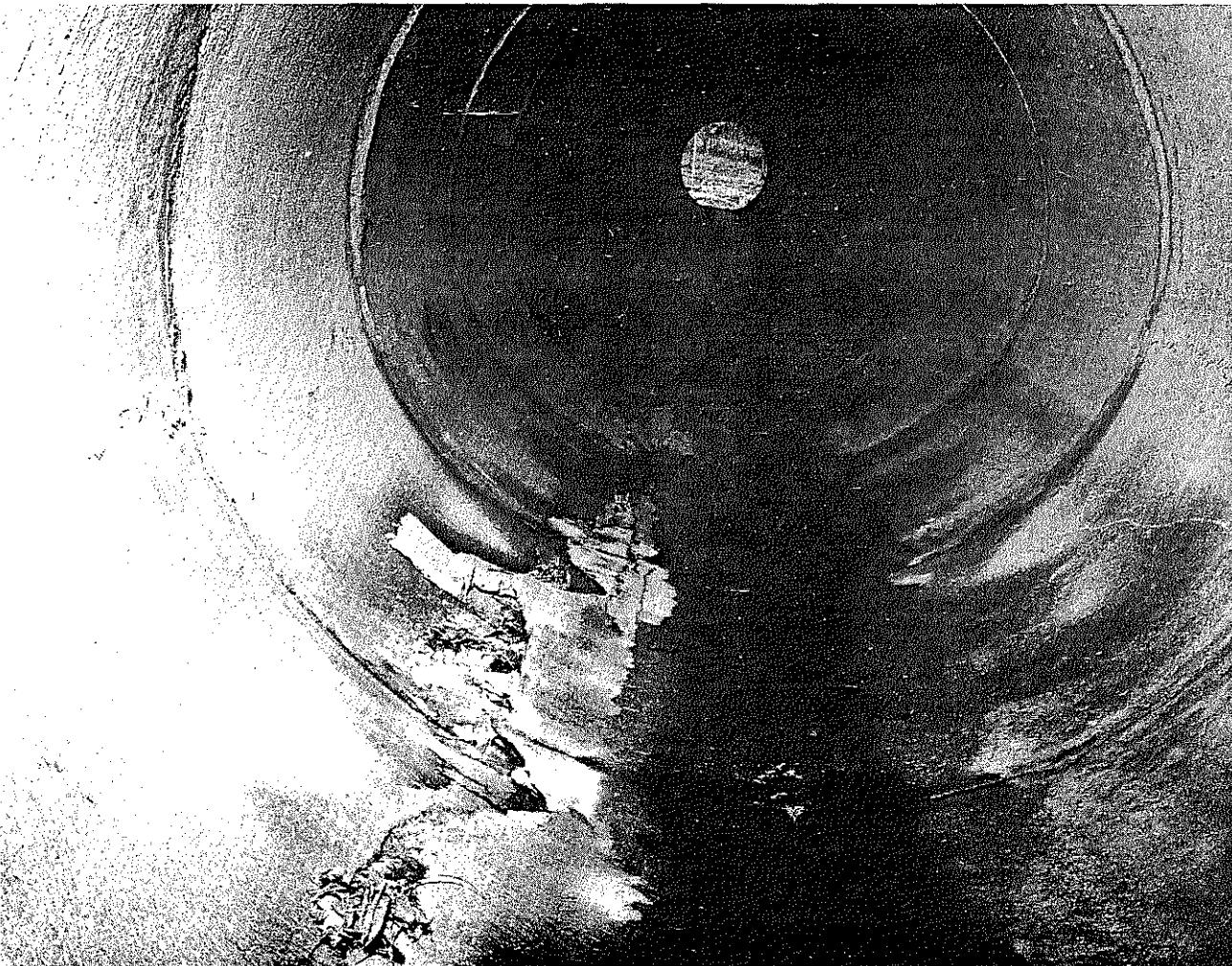
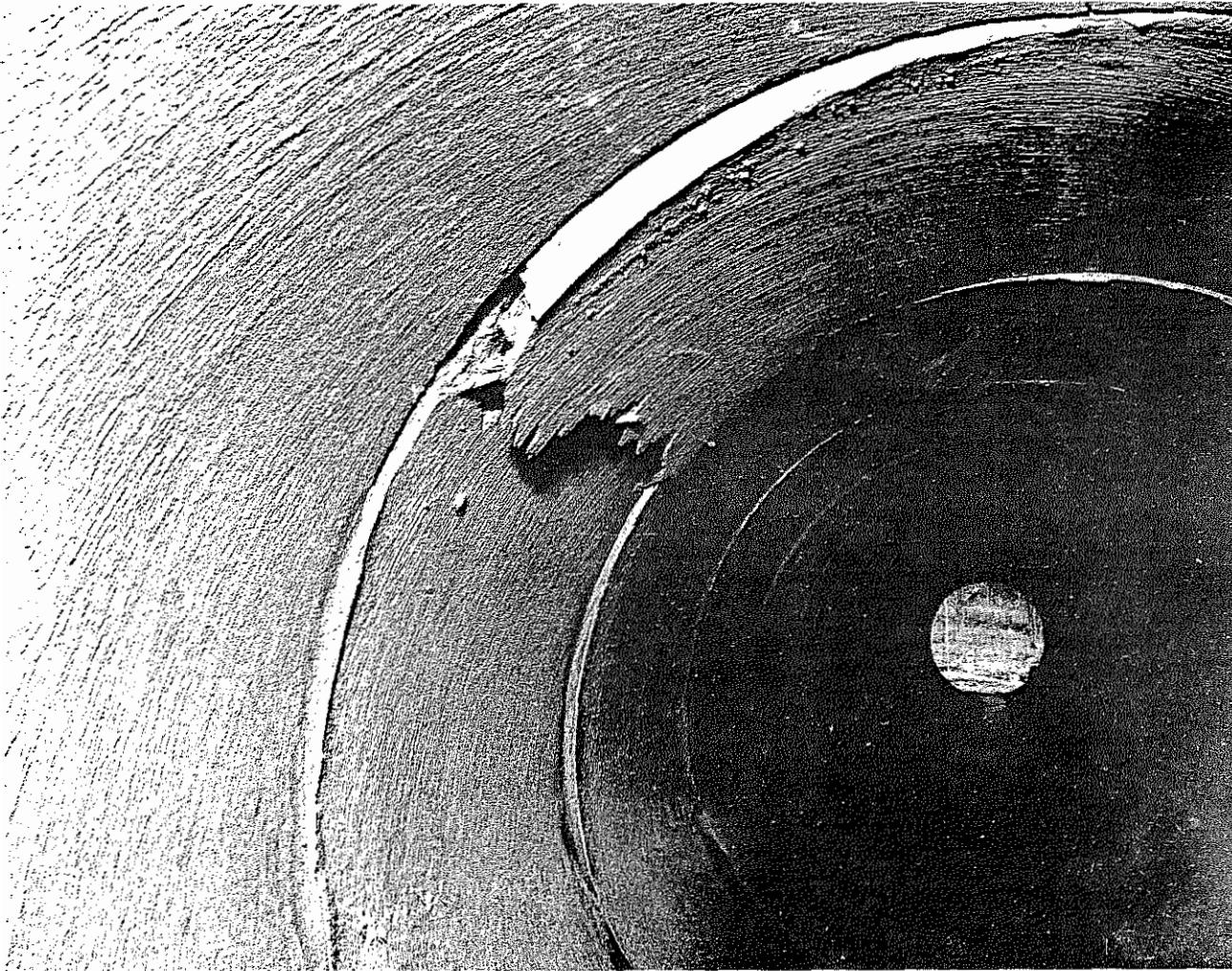


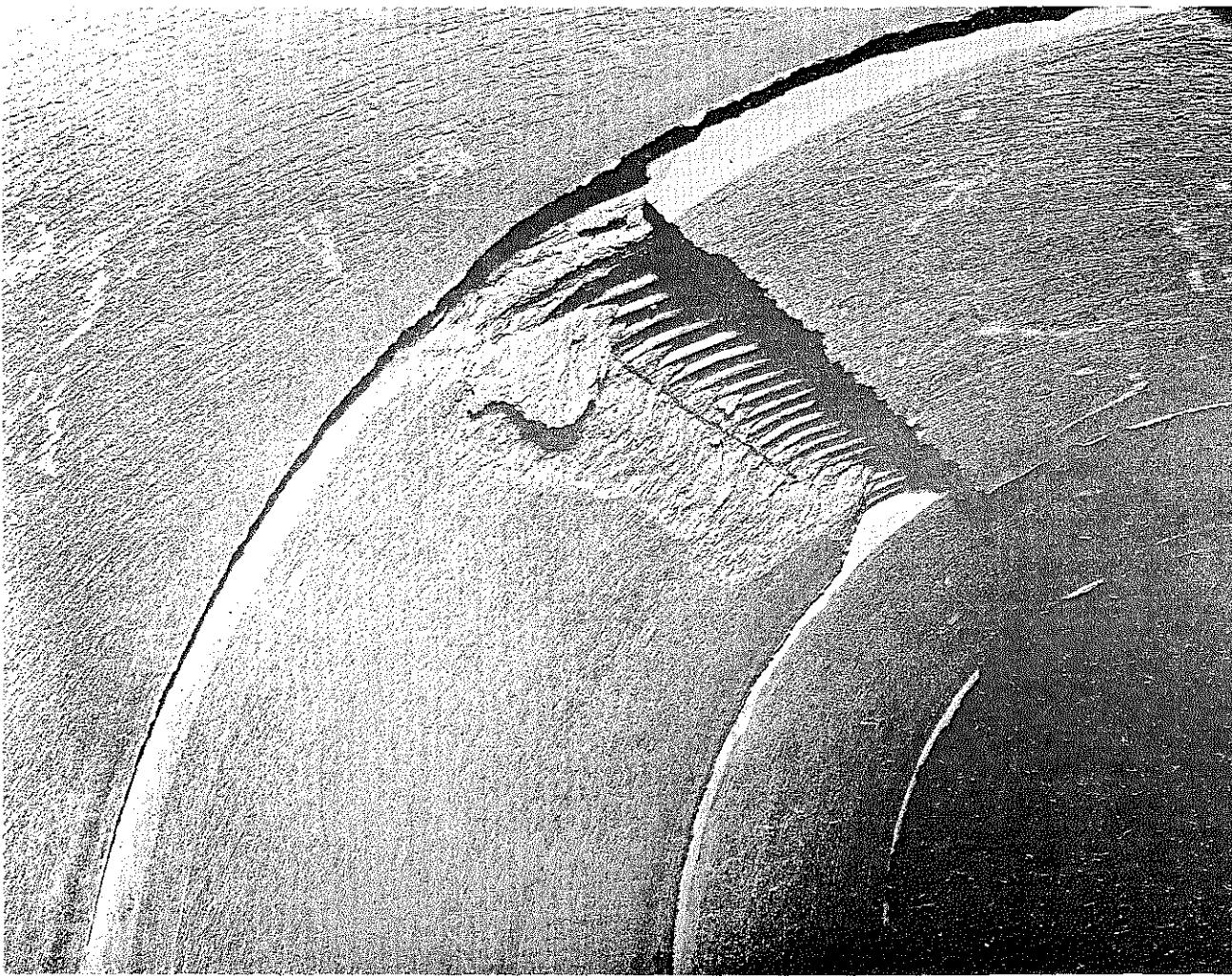
Fig. 3. Failure in Bottom of 54-inch Culvert Under a 32-foot Fill, Station 1633 + 30L, I 64-3(7)35, Shelby County.



**Fig. 4. Failure in Top of 54-inch Culvert Under a 32-foot Fill,
Station 1633 + 30L, I 64-3(7)35, Shelby County.**



Fig. 5. Failure in Bottom of 54-inch Culvert Under a 53-foot
Fill, Station 1087 + 50, I 75-7(5)160, Grant County.



**Fig. 6. Failure in Top of 54-inch Culvert Under a 53-foot Fill,
Station 1087 + 50, I 75-7(5)160, Grant County.**

APPENDIX

L E G E N D

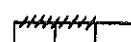
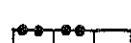
| | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| Hairline Crack | — |  |
| Crock (.01 in. or above) | — |  |
| Shear Failure | — |  |
| Spalling | — |  |
| Broken | — |  |
| Mortar Missing | — |  |
| Steel Exposed | — |  |
| Faulted | — |  |
| Section Settled | — |  |
| Buckling | — |  |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-2(3) 22 SHELBY COUNTY
JEFFERSON COUNTY LINE TO JOYCE STATION ROAD

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-2(3) 22 SHELBY COUNTY
JEFFERSON COUNTY LINE TO JOYCE STATION ROAD

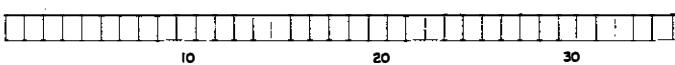
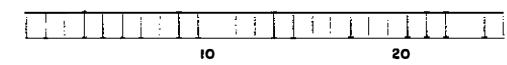
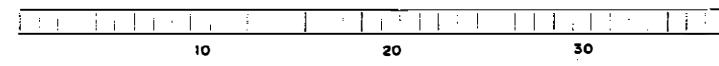
| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment North (ft.) | Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Ramp 1 10 + 70 | 36 | 144 | 144 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 0.90 | 0.90 | 29.0 | 0 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.75 | North |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | | | |
| Ramp 5 9 + 50 | 18 | 100 | 100 | III | Std. | 31'-Pos. 69'-Neg. | 2.50 | 2.50 | 12.0 | 0 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.85 | South |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | | | | |
| Veechdale Rd. 70 + 00 | 18 | 148 | 148 | III | B ₁ | In. to 30'-Neg. 30' to 148'-Pos. | 4.39 | 4.39 | 28.0 | 0 | 0 | Rock | 1.83 | South |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | | | |
| Veechdale Rd. 74 + 00 | 24 | 168 | 168 | III | B ₁ | Negative | 0.60 | 0.60 | 32.5 | 0 | 0 | Rock | 1.60 | South |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-2(5) 17 JEFFERSON COUNTY
WEST OF ENGLISH STATION ROAD TO SHELBY COUNTY LINE

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment Height North (ft.) | Embankment Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet | |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----|
| 577 + 65 | 36 | 260 | 260 | III | Std. | Negative | 3.19 | 3.19 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 45 R | Soil & Rock | 1.48 | South | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 588 + 50 | 36 | 312 | 312 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.48 | 3.48 | 36.0 | 33.5 | 30 R | Soil & Rock | 1.47 | South | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 597 + 00 | 48 | 260 | 260 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.30 | 3.30 | 34.0 | 31.0 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.53 | South | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 608 + 75 | 42 | 268 | 268 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 2.00 | 2.00 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 30 R | Rock | 1.89 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 652 + 68 | 42 | 228 | 228 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.50 | 3.50 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 15 R | Soil & Rock | 2.02 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 668 + 00 | 30 | 296 | 296 | III | Std. | Positive | 3.45 | 3.23 | 16.0 | 19.5 | 45 R | Soil & Rock | 1.27 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 698 + 00 | 24 | 224 | 224 | III | Ont.-100'-B ₁ 100'-224'-Std. | Out. to 52'-Pos. 52' to 140'-Neg. 140' to 224'-Pos. | 4.69 | 4.69 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 2.25 1.03 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-2(5) 17 JEFFERSON COUNTY
WEST OF ENGLISHE STATION ROAD TO SELBY COUNTY LINE

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment North (ft.) | Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 744 + 30 | 30 | 260 | 260 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 2.08 | 2.08 | 23.5 | 25.0 | 30 R | Soil & Rock | 2.00 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 776 + 50 | 30 | 260 | 260 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.15 | 3.15 | 32.0 | 30.0 | 15 L | Soil & Rock | 1.57 | South |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 790 + 35 | 24 | 208 | 208 | III | Std. | Positive | 3.89 | 3.89 | 11.0 | 15.0 | 30 L | Soil & Rock | 1.74 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NOS. 1 64-2(7) 29 & I 64-3(3) 31 SHELBY COUNTY
JOYCE STATION ROAD TO KY. 55 (OLD) & KY. 55 (OLD) TO SEVEN MILE PINE

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment Height North (ft.) | Embankment Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Joyce Station Road 78 + 58 | 30 | 108 | 108 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 1.02 | 1.02 | 24 | 30 L | Soil | 2.11 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | | | | |
| Joyce Station Road 81 + 79 | 48 | 144 | 144 | III | B ₁ | 130'-Pos. 14'-Neg. | 2.03 | 2.03 | 29.5 | 17.5 R | Soil | 1.71 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | | | |
| 1168 + 37 | 42 | 204 | 204 | III | Std. | Out. to 53'-Neg. 53' to 204'-Pos. | 1.10 | 1.10 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 30 R | Soil & Rock | 1.72 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 1255 + 25 | 48 | 208 | 208 | III | Std. | Positive | 2.74 | 2.74 | 19 | 21 | 0 | Rock | 1.13 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 1403 + 10 | 36 | 208 | 208 | III | Std. | Positive | 2.00 | 2.00 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 30 L | Rock | 4.20 | South |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-3(5) 45 FRANKLIN COUNTY
SHELBY COUNTY LINE TO .3 MILES EAST OF NEW KY. 35

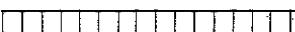
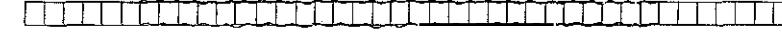
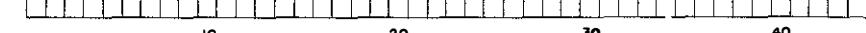
| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment Height North (ft.) | Embankment Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 2043 + 50 R | 18 | 64 | 64 | III | Std. | In. to 19'-Neg. 19' to 64'-Pos. | 0.78 | 0.78 | 3.0 | 0 | 0 | 5.00 | 5.00 | North |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | | |
| 2054 + 75 R | 30 | 168 | 168 | III | Std. | Positive | 3.39 | 3.39 | 19.5 | 45 L | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.19 | North |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 20 30 40 | | | | | |
| 2059 + 00 R | 36 | 188 | 188 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.09 | 3.09 | 23.0 | 45 R | 0 | Rock | 2.22 | South |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 20 30 40 | | | | | |
| 2060 + 85 L | 42 | 160 | 160 | III | Std. | Positive | 1.69 | 1.50 | 18.0 | 45 R | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.27 | South |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 20 30 40 | | | | | |
| 2064 + 92 R | 24 | 196 | 196 | III | Std. | Positive | 8.67 | 8.67 | 22.5 | 45 L | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.00 | South |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 20 30 40 | | | | | |
| 2129 + 50 R | 18 | 176 | 176 | III | Std. | Positive | 5.40 | 4.66 | 20.0 | 45 L | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.12 | North |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 20 30 40 | | | | | |
| 2152 + 50 R | 18 | 152 | 148 | III | Std. | In. to 13'-Neg. 13' to 148'-Pos. | 1.64 | 1.35 | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.00 | South |
| | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 20 30 | | | | | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-3(5) 45 FRANKLIN COUNTY

SHELBY COUNTY LINE TO .3 MILES EAST OF NEW KY. 35

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment North (ft.) | Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 2154 + 50 L | 48 | 132 | 132 | III | Std. | Positive | 0.53 | 0.53 | 14.5 | | 45 R | Soil & Rock | 1.47 | South |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2233 + 50 R | 36 | 144 | 144 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 2.57 | 2.57 | | 25.0 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.92 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2246 + 00 L | 18 | 132 | 132 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 0.76 | 0.76 | 22.0 | | 0 | Soil & Rock | 2.22 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2343 + 00 | 18 | 200 | 176 | III | Std. | Positive | 1.30 | 0.74 | | 10 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 2.20 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 + 50 Ramp "J" | 30 | 232 | 220 | III | B ₁ | In. to 69 ¹ -Poe. 69 ¹ to 220 ¹ -Neg. | 9.22 | 9.73 | 28.5 | 38.5 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 1.33 1.80 | South |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 + 00 Ky. 35 | 30 | 148 | 152 | III | Std. | Negative | 0.68 | 0.66 | | 24.0 | 0 | Soil & Rock | 0.953 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-3(?) 35 SHERBY COUNTY

SEVEN MILE PIKE TO 5000 ft. EAST OF KY. 714

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment North (ft.) | Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1456 + 90 R | 42 | 152 | 148 | III | Std. | Out. to 26'-Pos. 26' to 148'-Neg. | 6.15 | 6.32 | 14.0 | 45 R | 8' Soil & Remain. Soil & Rock | 1.60 | South | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | | | |
| 1458 + 35 L | 42 | 204 | 204 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.97 | 3.97 | 23.5 | 45 R | Soil & Rock | 2.04 | South | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 1471 + 00 R | 18 | 64 | 64 | III | Std. | Negative | 0.47 | 0.47 | 3.0 | 30 R | Soil & Rock | 5.00 | South | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | | |
| 1536 + 51 R | 72 | 228 | 228 | III | B ₁ | Out. to 129'-Pos. 129' to 228'-Neg. | 2.50 | | 28.5 | 45 R | 12' Soil & Remain. Rock | 1.69 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 1552 + 10 R | 60 | 136 | 136 | III | Std. | Positive | 0.96 | 0.96 | 12.5 | 45 L | 4.5' Soil & Remain. Rock | 1.67 | South | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | | | |
| 1595 + 91 R | 36 | 220 | 220 | IV | B ₁ | Positive | 3.24 | 3.18 | 42.5 | 15 R | Soil & Rock | 2.56 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 1596 + 71 L | 36 | 184 | 184 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.24 | 3.34 | 34.0 | 15 R | 12' Soil & Remain. Rock | 1.53 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-3(7) 35 SELBY COUNTY
SEVEN MILE PIKE TO 5000 ft. EAST OF KY. 714

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment Height North (ft.) | Embankment Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1604 + 04 R | 48 | 144 | 144 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 0.90 | 1.17 | 24.5 | 0 | 8' Soil & Remain. Rock | 2.00 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | | | |
| 1619 + 44 R | 60 | 168 | 168 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 2.80 | 2.18 | 24.0 | 30 L | 10' Soil & Remain. Rock | 1.90 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | | |
| 1619 + 45 L | 60 | 160 | 160 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 2.56 | 1.44 | 27.5 | 15 L | Rock | 1.79 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | | |
| 1633 + 30 L | 54 | 200 | 200 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 2.75 | 3.16 | 32.0 | 30 L | Soil & Rock | 1.57 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 1635 + 82 R | 72 | 208 | 208 | IV | B ₁ | Positive | 2.64 | 2.60 | 40.5 | 0 | 14' Soil & Remain. Rock | 1.90 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 1635 + 69 L | 36 | 212 | 212 | III | B ₁ | Inlet to 56'-Pos. 56' to 186'-Neg. 186' to 212'-Pos. | 4.25 | 5.37 | 39.0 | 15 L | 8' Soil & Remain. Rock | 1.30 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |
| 1637 + 32 L | 48 | 236 | 236 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 4.11 | 4.38 | 39.0 | 30 R | Soil | 1.31 | North | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-3(7) 35 SHELBY COUNTY
SEVEN MILE PIKE TO 5000 ft. EAST OF KY. 714

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-5(5) 93 CLARK COUNTY
WINCHESTER TO MONTGOMERY COUNTY LINE

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-5(5) 93 CLARK COUNTY

~~WATERMARK TO REMOVED AT COUNTY LINE~~

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | *Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Elevation North (ft.) | Elevation South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 602 + 82 | 42 | 264 | 248 | III | Std. | Positive | 2.05 | 1.73 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 0 | Rock | 1.46 | South |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 609 + 50 | 42 | 308 | 308 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 1.88 | 0.97 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 45 L | Rock | 2.22 | South |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 656 + 50 | 18 | 372 | 380 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 4.89 | 5.05 | 34.0 Ramp "0"=41.5 | 39.0 | 20 L | Soil & Rock | 1.47 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 725 + 50 | 30 | 268 | 264 | III | B ₁ | In. to 209'-Pos. 209 to 264'-Neg. | 3.17 | 3.30 | 31.0 | 34.0 | 15 L | Rock | 1.61 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 749 + 65 | 24 | 236 | 240 | III | Std. | Positive | 5.17 | 5.21 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 15 L | Rock | 1.25 | North |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*All pipes laid with negative projection regardless of design projection values shown in table.

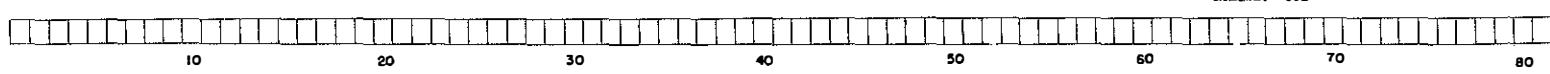
TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-5(6) 100 CLARK-MONTGOMERY COUNTY

WEST CLARK COUNTY LINE TO U.S. 60

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment North (ft.) | Height South (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|---------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|---------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|

788 + 00 24 328 324 IV B₁ Positive 2.35 4.02 47.0 45.5 15 R 10' Soil & Remain. Rock 1.71 South



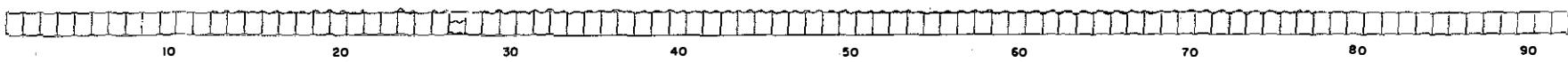
804 + 80 24 308 296 IV B₁ Positive 4.87 4.40 43.5 39.0 15 L 7' Soil & Remain. Rock 1.91 South



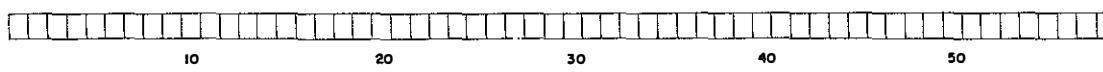
824 + 31 18 188 180 III Std. Positive 7.39 9.45 16.0 10.0 0 Soil 1.67 South



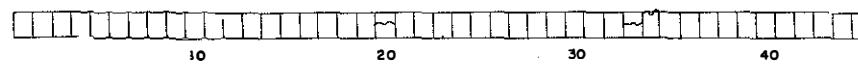
866 + 50 30 352 368 III B₁ 108'-Positive
260'-Negative 3.27 2.17 28.5 31.5 45 R Soil 1.67 North



901 + 50 18 232 232 III B₁ Positive 4.35 4.83 28.0 24.5 0 14' Soil & Remain. Rock 1.85 South



931 + 00 30 180 180 III Std. Positive 0.56 0.89 4.5 4.0 30 L Soil 5.00 North



938 + 28 48 272 280 III Std. Positive 1.62 1.25 9.0 8.5 45 R 4' Soil & Remain. Rock 2.67 South

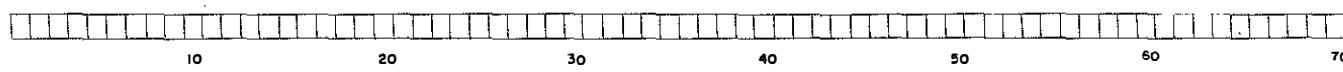


TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 64-5(6) 100 CLARK ~~MONTGOMERY~~ COUNTY
WEST CLARK COUNTY LINE TO U.S. 60

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 75-6(4) 129 SCOTT COUNTY

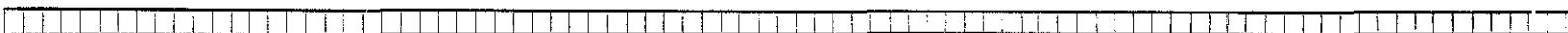
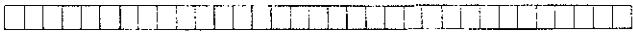
| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Heading | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment Height West (ft.) | Embankment Height East (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|--|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 71 + 00 | 24 | 336 | | IV | B ₁ | Positive | 3.57 | | | | 25 R | | | East |
|  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | | | 80 |
|  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 97 + 50 | 30 | 132 | | III | B ₁ | Positive | 0.97 | | | | 30 R | | | East |
| | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | | | | | | | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 75-6(5) 123 SCOTT COUNTY

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 75-6(5) 123 SCOTT COUNTY

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment Height West (ft.) | Embankment Height East (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|--|------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 37 + 50 U.S. 460 SW Ramp | 48 | 560 | 560 | III | B | Positive | 1.23 | | | 51 R | | | | West |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 | | | | | |
| 47 + 40 U.S. 62 | 30 | 132 | | III | Z ₁ | Positive | 5.15 | | | 0 | | | | East |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 20 30 | | | | | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 75-7(5) 160 GRANT COUNTY
SOUTH OF SHERMAN-MT. ZION ROAD TO KENTON COUNTY LINE

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment West (ft.) | Height East (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 935 + 70 | 54 | 420 | 420 | IV | B ₁ | Positive | 1.05 | 1.05 | 44.0 | 43.0 | 45 L | 20' Soil & Remain. Rock | 1.71 | East | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | |
| 963 + 26 | 60 | 352 | 342 | IV | B ₁ | Negative | 2.33 | 3.65 | 50.0 | 49.0 | 20 R | Soil & Back | 1.58 | East | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | | | |
| 966 + 67 | 24 | 488 | 468 | III | B ₁ | Negative | 5.43 | 6.25 | 40.0 | 31.0 | 55 L | Soil & Rock | 1.43 | East | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 110 |
| 978 + 12 | 42 | 280 | 272 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 2.36 | 2.30 | 40.0 | 38.0 | 0 | Rock | 1.27 | East | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | | | | | |
| 988 + 18 | 36 | 296 | 300 | IV | B ₁ | Positive | 2.03 | 2.00 | 42.0 | 43.0 | 15 L | Rock | 1.79 | East | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | | | | |
| 1001 + 22 | 30 | 276 | 284 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.99 | 3.88 | 28.0 | 25.0 | 30 R | Soil & Rock | 1.94 | East | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | | | | |
| 1004 + 33 | 36 | 292 | 292 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 3.42 | 3.42 | 29.0 | 26.0 | 35 L | Soil & Rock | 1.90 | East | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | | | | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 75-7(5) 160 GRANT COUNTY

SOUTH OF SHERMAN MT. ZION ROAD TO KENTON COUNTY LINE

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Elevation West (ft.) | Elevation East (ft.) | Slew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----|
| 1028 + 05 | 30 | 240 | 244 | III | Out. to 112' B ₁ 112'-244'-Std. | Positive | 5.83 | 5.74 | 23.0 | 17.5 | 30 L | Soil | 2.23 1.12 | East | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 1085 + 44 | 54 | 412 | 412 | IV | B ₁ | Positive | 1.82 | 1.82 | 58.0 | 56.0 | 30 R | Rock | 1.73 | East | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 1087 + 50 | 54 | 388 | 388 | IV | B ₁ | Out. to 21'-Pos. 21' to 326'-Neg. 326' to 388'-Pos. | 2.86 | 2.67 | 55.5 | 53.0 | 26 L | Rock | 1.43 | East | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 1146 + 04 | 42 | 212 | 220 | III | B ₁ | Positive | 2.50 | 3.14 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 0 | Soil | 2.15 | East | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 27 + 82 F.R. 9a | 72 | 112 | 128 | III | B ₁ | Negative | 0.54 | 1.96 | 25.0 | 35 R | 10' Soil & Remain. Rock | | 1.89 | East | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | | | |

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 75-7(11) 151 GRANT COUNTY

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment Height West (ft.) | Embankment Height East (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 566 + 65 NBL | 42 | 264 | 264 | IV | B ₁ | Negative | 3.03 | 3.11 | 49.0 | 20 R | Soil & Rock | 1.71 | West | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 632 + 80 SBL | 30 | 376 | 376 | IV | B ₁ | Negative | 4.52 | 4.55 | 45.0 | 50 L | Soil | 1.88 | West | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 + 34 FB 2 | 60 | 172 | 172 | IV | B ₁ | Negative | 2.33 | 2.38 | 44.0 | 20 L | Soil & Rock | 1.83 | East | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SLOPE

TABLE OF DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE DATA

PROJECT NO. I 75-8(12) 181 KENTON COUNTY
BOONE COUNTY LINE TO SOUTH OF U.S. 25 INTERSECTION

| Station Number | Diameter (in.) | Design Length (ft.) | Actual Length (ft.) | Class | Bedding | Projection | Design Grade (%) | Actual Grade (%) | Embankment West (ft.) | Height East (ft.) | Skew (°) | Embankment Material | Factor of Safety as Constructed | Location of Inlet |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|---------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 194 + 21 | 18 | 296 | 288 | III | Std. | I to 128-Neg. 128 to 288-Pos. | I to 96+16.3 96' to Out-2.9 | 14.1 3.2 | 24.0 | 17.0 | 30 L | Soil | 1.12 | East |
| 275 + 50 | 24 | 344 | 294 | III | Std. | Positive | 3.49 | 1.36 | 15 | 45 R | Soil | 1.37 | East | |
| 342 + 60 | 48 | 264 | 252 | III | Std. | Inlet & Outlet-Pos. 50' in mid.-Neg. | 1.44 | 4.84 | 26.0 | 24.0 | 21 L | 10' Soil & Remain. Rock | 0.91 | East |