



University of Groningen

The nature and nurture of female receptivity

Gorter, Jenneke Anne

IMPORTANT NOTE: You are advised to consult the publisher's version (publisher's PDF) if you wish to cite from it. Please check the document version below.

Document Version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Publication date:

2018

[Link to publication in University of Groningen/UMCG research database](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Gorter, J. A. (2018). The nature and nurture of female receptivity: a study in *Drosophila melanogaster*. [Groningen] : University of Groningen.

Copyright

Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Take-down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Downloaded from the University of Groningen/UMCG research database (Pure): <http://www.rug.nl/research/portal>. For technical reasons the number of authors shown on this cover page is limited to 10 maximum.

References

A

- Abuin, L., Bargeton, B., Ulbrich, M. H., Isacoff, E. Y., Kellenberger, S., and Benton, R. (2011). Functional architecture of olfactory ionotropic glutamate receptors. *Neuron* 69, 44–60. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2010.11.042.
- Aigaki, T., Fleischmann, I., Chen, P.-S., and Kubli, E. (1991). Ectopic expression of Sex peptide reproductive behaviour of female *D. melanogaster*. *Neuron* 7, 557–563.
- Akhund-Zade, J., Bergland, A. O., Crowe, S. O., and Unckless, R. L. (2017). The genetic basis of natural variation in *Drosophila* (Diptera: *Drosophilidae*) virgin egg retention. *J Insect Sci* 17, 5–9. doi:10.1093/jisesa/iew094.
- Aranha, M. M., Herrmann, D., Cachitas, H., Neto-Silva, R. M., Dias, S., and Vasconcelos, M. L. (2017). *Apterous* brain neurons control receptivity to male courtship in *Drosophila melanogaster* females. *Sci Rep*, 1–12. doi:10.1038/srep46242.
- Archetti, M. (2013). Evolution of polygamous marriage by maximization of inclusive fitness. *J Theor Biol* 319, 134–143. doi:10.1016/j.jtbi.2012.11.017.
- Arnqvist, G., and Nilsson, T. (2000). The evolution of polyandry: multiple mating and female fitness in insects. *Anim Behav* 60, 145–164. doi:10.1006/anbe.2000.1446.
- Arya, G. H., Magwire, M. M., Huang, W., Serrano-Negron, Y. L., Mackay, T. F. C., and Anholt, R. R. H. (2015). The genetic basis for variation in olfactory behaviour in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Chem Senses* 40, 233–243. doi:10.1093/chemse/bjv001.
- Aso, Y., Grübel, K., Busch, S., Friedrich, A. B., Siwanowicz, I., and Tanimoto, H. (2009). The mushroom body of adult *Drosophila* characterized by GAL4 drivers. *J Neurogenet* 23, 156–172. doi:10.1080/01677060802471718.
- Avila, F. W., Cohen, A. B., Ameerudeen, F. S., Duneau, D., Suresh, S., Mattei, A. L., et al. (2015). Retention of ejaculate by *Drosophila melanogaster* females requires the male-derived mating plug protein PEBme. *Genetics* 200, 1171–1179. doi:10.1534/genetics.115.176669.
- Avila, F. W., Sirot, L. K., LaFlamme, B. A., Rubinstein, C. D., and Wolfner, M. F. (2011). Insect seminal fluid proteins: identification and function. *Annu Rev Entomol* 56, 21–40. doi:10.1146/annurev-ento-120709-144823.

B

- Baines, R. A., Uhler, J. P., Thompson, A., T, S. S., and Bate, M. (2001). Altered electrical

- properties in *Drosophila* neurons developing without synaptic transmission. *J Neurosci* 21, 1523–1531.
- Bartelt, R. J., Schaner, A. M., and Jackson, L. L. (1985). *cis*-Vaccenyl acetate as an aggregation pheromone in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Chem Ecol* 11, 1747–1757.
- Bastock, M. (1956). A gene mutation which changes a behaviour pattern. *Evolution* 10, 421–439.
- Bastock, M., and Manning, A. (1955). The courtship of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Behaviour*, 85–110.
- Bateman, A. J. (1948). Intra-sexual selection in *Drosophila*. *Heredity* 2, 349–368.
- Bath, E., Bowden, S., Peters, C., Reddy, A., Tobias, J. A., Easton-Calabria, E., et al. (2017). Sperm and sex peptide stimulate aggression in female *Drosophila*. *Nat Ecol Evol* 1, 1–6. doi:10.1038/s41559-017-0154.
- Becher, P. G., Bengtsson, M., Hansson, B. S., and Witzgall, P. (2010). Flying the fly: long-range flight behaviour of *Drosophila melanogaster* to attractive odours. *J Chem Ecol* 36, 599–607. doi:10.1007/s10886-010-9794-2.
- Becher, P. G., Flick, G., Rozpędowska, E., Schmidt, A., Hagman, A., Lebreton, S., et al. (2012). Yeast, not fruit volatiles mediate *Drosophila melanogaster* attraction, oviposition and development. *Funct Ecol* 26, 822–828. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2435.2012.02006.x.
- Bellen, H. J., and Kiger, J. A., Jr (1987). Sexual hyperactivity and reduced longevity of *dunce* females of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genetics* 115, 153–160.
- Benton, R., Sachse, S., Michnick, S. W., and Vosshall, L. B. (2006). Atypical membrane topology and heteromeric function of *Drosophila* odorant receptors in vivo. *PLoS Biol* 4, e20–19. doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.0040020.
- Benton, R., Vannice, K. S., Gomez-Diaz, C., and Vosshall, L. B. (2009). Variant ionotropic glutamate receptors as chemosensory receptors in *Drosophila*. *Cell* 136, 149–162. doi:10.1016/j.cell.2008.12.001.
- Bhalerao, S., Sen, A., Stocker, R., and Rodrigues, V. (2003). Olfactory neurons expressing identified receptor genes project to subsets of glomeruli within the antennal lobe of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J. Neurobiol.* 54, 577–592. doi:10.1002/neu.10175.
- Bialecki, M., Shilton, A., Fichtenberg, C., Segreaves, W. A., and Thummel, C. S. (2002). Loss of the ecdysteroid-inducible E75A orphan nuclear receptor uncouples molting from metamorphosis in *Drosophila*. *Dev Cell* 3, 209–220. doi:10.1016/S1534-5807(02)00204-6.

- Billeter, J. C., Jagadeesh, S., Stepek, N., Azanchi, R., and Levine, J. D. (2012). *Drosophila melanogaster* females change mating behaviour and offspring production based on social context. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci* 279, 2417–2425. doi:10.1098/rspb.2011.2676.
- Billeter, J.-C., and Levine, J. D. (2013). Who is he and what is he to you? Recognition in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Curr Opin Neurobiol* 23, 17–23. doi:10.1016/j.conb.2012.08.009.
- Billeter, J.-C., Atallah, J., Krupp, J. J., Millar, J. G., and Levine, J. D. (2009). Specialized cells tag sexual and species identity in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Nature* 461, 987–991. doi:10.1038/nature08495.
- Bleu, J., Bessa-Gomes, C., and Laloi, D. (2012). Evolution of female choosiness and mating frequency: effects of mating cost, density and sex ratio. *Anim Behav* 83, 131–136. doi:10.1016/j.anbehav.2011.10.017.
- Bownes, M., Scott, A., and Shirras, A. (1988). Dietary components modulate yolk protein gene transcription in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Development* 103, 119–128.
- Brand, A. H., and Perrimon, N. (1993). Targeted gene expression as a means of altering cell fates and generating dominant phenotypes. *Development* 118, 401–415.
- Bretman, A., Fricke, C., and Chapman, T. (2009). Plastic responses of male *Drosophila melanogaster* to the level of sperm competition increase male reproductive fitness. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci* 276, 1705–1711. doi:10.1098/rspb.2008.1878.
- Bretman, A., Lawniczak, M. K. N., Boone, J., and Chapman, T. (2010). A mating plug protein reduces early female remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Insect Physiol* 56, 107–113. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2009.09.010.
- Bretman, A., Westmancoat, J. D., Gage, M. J. G., and Chapman, T. (2011). Males Use Multiple, Redundant Cues to Detect Mating Rivals. *Curr Biol* 21, 617–622. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2011.03.008.
- Bronson, F. H. (1985). Mammalian reproduction: an ecological perspective. *Biol Reprod*, 1–26.
- Brown, E. B., Layne, J. E., Zhu, C., Jegga, A. G., and Rollmann, S. M. (2013). Genome-wide association mapping of natural variation in odour-guided behaviour in *Drosophila*. *Genes Brain Behav* 12, 503–515. doi:10.1111/gbb.12048.
- Burke, A. R., McCormick, C. M., Pellis, S. M., and Lukkes, J. L. (2017). Impact of adolescent social experiences on behaviour and neural circuits implicated in mental illnesses. *Neurosci Biobehav R* 76, 280–300. doi:10.1016/j.neubiorev.2017.01.018.
- Burke, C. J., and Waddell, S. (2011). Remembering nutrient quality of sugar in *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 21, 746–750. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2011.03.032.

- Bussell, J. J., Yapici, N., Zhang, S. X., Dickson, B. J., and Vosshall, L. B. (2014). Abdominal-B neurons control *Drosophila* virgin female receptivity. *Curr Biol* 24, 1584–1595. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2014.06.011.
- Buszczak, M., Freeman, M. R., Carlson, J. R., Bender, M., Cooley, L., and Segraves, W. A. (1999). Ecdysone response genes govern egg chamber development during mid-oogenesis in *Drosophila*. *Development* 126, 4581–4589.
- ## C
- Cacioppo, J. T., Hawkey, L. C., and Thisted, R. A. (2010). Perceived social isolation makes me sad: 5-year cross-lagged analyses of loneliness and depressive symptomatology in the Chicago Health, Aging, and Social Relations Study. *Psychol Aging* 25, 453–463. doi:10.1037/a0017216.
- Chapman, T., and Partridge, L. (1996). Female fitness in *Drosophila melanogaster*: an interaction between the effect of nutrition and of encounter rate with males. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci*, 755–759.
- Chapman, T., Bangham, J., Vinti, G., Seifried, B., Lung, O., Wolfner, M. F., et al. (2003). The sex peptide of *Drosophila melanogaster*: Female post-mating responses analysed by using RNA interference. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 100, 9923–9928.
- Chapman, T., Liddle, L. F., Kalb, J. M., Wolfner, M. F., and Partridge, L. (1995). Cost of mating in *Drosophila melanogaster* females is mediated by male accessory gland products. *Nature* 373, 241–244. doi:10.1038/373241a0.
- Chen, P. S., Stumm-Zollinger, E., Aigaki, T., Balmer, J., Bienz, M., and Böhlen, P. (1988). A male accessory gland peptide that regulates reproductive behaviour of female *D. melanogaster*. *Cell* 54, 291–298. doi:10.1016/0092-8674(88)90192-4.
- Chintapalli, V. R., Wang, J., and Dow, J. A. T. (2007). Using FlyAtlas to identify better *Drosophila melanogaster* models of human disease. *Nat Genet* 39, 715–720. doi:10.1038/ng2049.
- Chow, C. Y., Wolfner, M. F., and Clark, A. G. (2013). Large neurological component to genetic differences underlying biased sperm use in *Drosophila*. *Genetics* 193, 177–185. doi:10.1534/genetics.112.146357/-/DC1.
- Clark, A. G., Aguade, M., Prout, T., Harshman, L. G., and Langley, C. H. (1995). Variation in sperm displacement and its association with accessory gland protein loci in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genetics* 139, 189–201.
- Conolly, J. B., Roberts, I. J. H., Armstrong, D., Kaiser, K., Forte, M., Tully, T., et al. (1996).

Associative learning disrupted by impaired Gs signalling in *Drosophila* mushroom bodies. *Science* 274, 2104–2107.

Couto, A., Alenius, M., and Dickson, B. J. (2005). Molecular, anatomical, and functional organization of the *Drosophila* olfactory system. *Curr Biol* 15, 1535–1547. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2005.07.034.

Côté, I. M., and Poulin, R. (1995). Parasitism and group size in social animals: a meta-analysis. *Behav Ecol* 6, 159–165.

Crickmore, M. A., and Vosshall, L. B. (2013). Opposing dopaminergic and GABAergic neurons control the duration and persistence of copulation in *Drosophila*. *Cell* 155, 881–893. doi:10.1016/j.cell.2013.09.055.

D

Davis, R. L. (1993). Mushroom bodies and *Drosophila* learning. *Neuron* 11, 1–14.

Day, J. P., Dow, J. A. T., Houslay, M. D., and Davies, S.-A. (2005). Cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Biochem. J.* 388, 333–342. doi:10.1042/BJ20050057.

de Jong, G. (1995). Phenotypic plasticity as a product of selection in a variable environment. *Am Nat* 145, 493–512. doi:10.1086/285752.

de Miera, C. S., Monecke, S., Bartzen-Sprauer, J., Laran-Chich, M.-P., Pévet, P., Hazlerigg, D. G., et al. (2014). A circannual clock drives expression of genes central for seasonal reproduction. *Curr Biol* 24, 1500–1506. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2014.05.024.

Dembeck, L. M., Böröczky, K., Huang, W., Schal, C., Anholt, R. R. H., and Mackay, T. F. C. (2015). Genetic architecture of natural variation in cuticular hydrocarbon composition in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *eLife*, 1–27. doi:10.7554/eLife.09861.001.

Denis, B., Claisse, G., Le Rouzic, A., Wicker-Thomas, C., Lepenhetier, G., and Joly, D. (2017). Male accessory gland proteins affect differentially female sexual receptivity and remating in closely related *Drosophila* species. *J Insect Physiol* 99, 67–77. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2017.03.008.

Dickson, B. J. (2008). Wired for sex: The neurobiology of *Drosophila* mating decisions. *Science* 322, 904–909. doi:10.1126/science.1159276.

Dietzl, G., Chen, D., Schnorrer, F., Su, K.-C., Barinova, Y., Fellner, M., et al. (2007). A genome-wide transgenic RNAi library for conditional gene inactivation in *Drosophila*. *Nature* 448, 151–156. doi:10.1038/nature05954.

- Dukas, R., and Jongsma, K. (2012). Costs to females and benefits to males from forced copulations in fruit flies. *Anim Behav* 84, 1177–1182. doi:10.1016/j.anbehav.2012.08.021.
- Dukas, R., and Scott, A. (2015). Fruit fly courtship: The female perspective. *Curr Zool* 61, 1008–1014. doi:10.1093/czoolo/61.6.1008.
- Duménil, C., Woud, D., Pinto, F., Alkema, J. T., Jansen, I., Van Der Geest, A. M., et al. (2016). Pheromonal cues deposited by mated females convey social information about egg-Laying sites in *Drosophila Melanogaster*. *J Chem Ecol* 42, 259–269. doi:10.1007/s10886-016-0681-3.
- Dweck, H. K. M., Ebrahim, S. A. M., Farhan, A., Hansson, B. S., and Stensmyr, M. C. (2015a). Olfactory proxy detection of dietary antioxidants in *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 25, 455–466. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2014.11.062.
- Dweck, H. K. M., Ebrahim, S. A. M., Thoma, M., Mohamed, A. A. M., Keesey, I. W., Trona, F., et al. (2015b). Pheromones mediating copulation and attraction in *Drosophila*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA*, 201504527–7. doi:10.1073/pnas.1504527112.

E

- Ejima, A., and Griffith, L. C. (2011). Assay for courtship suppression in *Drosophila*. *Cold Spring Harb Prot* 2011, pdb.prot5575–pdb.prot5575. doi:10.1101/pdb.prot5575.
- Ellis, L. B., and Kessler, S. (1975). Differential posteclosion housing experiences and reproduction in *Drosophila*. *Anim Behav* 23, 949–952.
- Etienne, R., Wertheim, B., Hemerik, L., Schneider, P., and Powell, J. (2002). The interaction between dispersal, the Allee effect and scramble competition affects population dynamics. *Ecol Model* 148, 153–168. doi:10.1016/S0304-3800(01)00417-3.
- Everaerts, C., Farine, J.-P., Cobb, M., and Ferveur, J.-F. (2010). *Drosophila* cuticular hydrocarbons revisited: mating status alters cuticular profiles. *PLoS ONE* 5, e9607–12. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0009607.

F

- Fabre, C. C. G., Hedwig, B., Conduit, G., Lawrence, P. A., Goodwin, S. F., and Casal, J. (2012). Substrate-borne vibratory communication during courtship in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Curr Biol* 22, 2180–2185. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2012.09.042.

- Farine, J.-P., Ferveur, J.-F., and Everaerts, C. (2012). Volatile *Drosophila* cuticular pheromones are affected by social but not sexual experience. *PLoS ONE* 7, e40396–11. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0040396.
- Fedorka, K. M., Linder, J. E., Winterhalter, W., and Promislow, D. (2007). Post-mating disparity between potential and realized immune response in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci* 274, 1211–1217. doi:10.1098/rspb.2006.0394.
- Feng, K., Palfreyman, M. T., Häsemeyer, M., Talsma, A., and Dickson, B. J. (2014). Ascending SAG neurons control sexual receptivity of *Drosophila* females. *Neuron* 83, 135–148. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2014.05.017.
- Fernández, M. de L. P., Chan, Y.-B., Yew, J. Y., Billeter, J.-C., Dreisewerd, K., Levine, J. D., et al. (2010). Pheromonal and behavioural cues trigger male-to-female aggression in *Drosophila*. *PLoS Biol* 8, e1000541–11. doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.1000541.
- Fernández, M. P., and Kravitz, E. A. (2013). Aggression and courtship in *Drosophila*: pheromonal communication and sex recognition. *J Comp Physiol A Neuroethol Sens Neural Behav Physiol* 199, 1065–1076. doi:10.1007/s00359-013-0851-5.
- Ferveur, J.-F. (1997). The pheromonal role of cuticular hydrocarbons in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *BioEssays* 19, 353–358.
- Ferveur, J.-F., Störtkuhl, K. F., Stocker, R., and Greenspan, R. J. (1995). Genetic feminization of brain structures and changes sexual orientation in male *Drosophila*. *Science* 267, 902–905.
- Fishilevich, E., and Vosshall, L. B. (2005). Genetic and functional subdivision of the *Drosophila* antennal lobe. *Curr Biol* 15, 1548–1553. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2005.07.066.
- Fleischmann, I., Cotton, B., Choffat, Y., Spengler, M., and Kubli, E. (2001). Mushroom bodies and post-mating behaviours of *Drosophila melanogaster* females. *J Neurogenet* 15, 117–144. doi:10.3109/01677060109066198.
- Frank, S. A. (2007). All of life is social. *Curr Biol* 17, R648–R650. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2007.06.005.
- Franssen, S. U., Nolte, V., Tobler, R., and Schlötterer, C. (2015). Patterns of linkage disequilibrium and long range hitchhiking in evolving experimental *Drosophila melanogaster* populations. *Mol Biol Evol* 32, 495–509. doi:10.1093/molbev/msu320.
- Fricke, C., Bretman, A., and Chapman, T. (2010). Female nutritional status determines the magnitude and sign of responses to a male ejaculate signal in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Evolution Biol* 23, 157–165. doi:10.1111/j.1420-9101.2009.01882.x.
- Fricke, C., Green, D., Mills, W. E., and Chapman, T. (2013). Age-dependent female responses to a male ejaculate signal alter demographic opportunities for selection. *P Roy*

Soc B-Biol Sci 280, 20130428–20130428. doi:10.1098/rspb.2013.0428.

Fujita, M., and Tanimura, T. (2011). *Drosophila* evaluates and learns the nutritional value of sugars. *Curr Biol* 21, 751–755. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2011.03.058.

Fukui, H. H., and Gromko, M. H. (1991a). Genetic basis for remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. IV. A chromosome substitution analysis. *Behav Genet* 21, 169–182.

Fukui, H. H., and Gromko, M. H. (1991b). Genetic basis for remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. V. Biometrical and planned comparisons analyses. *Behav Genet* 21, 183–197.

Fukui, H. H., and Gromko, M. H. (1991c). Genetic basis for remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. VI. Recombination analysis. *Behav Genet* 21, 199–209.

G

Gaertner, B. E., Ruedi, E. A., McCoy, L. J., Moore, J. M., Wolfner, M. F., and Mackay, T. F. C. (2015). Heritable variation in courtship patterns in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *G3-Genes Genom Genet* 5, 531–539. doi:10.1534/g3.114.014811/-DC1.

Ganguly, A., and Lee, D. (2013). Suppression of inhibitory GABAergic transmission by cAMP signalling pathway: alterations in learning and memory mutants. *Eur J Neurosci* 37, 1383–1393. doi:10.1111/ejn.12144.

Garbaczewska, M., Billeter, J.-C., and Levine, J. D. (2013). *Drosophila melanogaster* males increase the number of sperm in their ejaculate when perceiving rival males. *J Insect Physiol* 59, 306–310. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2012.08.016.

Garlapow, M. E., Huang, W., Yarboro, M. T., Peterson, K. R., and Mackay, T. F. C. (2015). Quantitative genetics of food intake in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *PLoS ONE* 10, e0138129–25. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0138129.

Giardina, T. J., Beavis, A., Clark, A. G., and Fiumera, A. C. (2011). Female influence on pre- and post-copulatory sexual selection and its genetic basis in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Mol Ecol* 20, 4098–4108. doi:10.1111/j.1365-294X.2011.05253.x.

Giardina, T. J., Clark, A. G., and Fiumera, A. C. (2017). Estimating mating rates in wild *Drosophila melanogaster* females by decay rates of male reproductive proteins in their reproductive tracts. *Mol Ecol Resour* 38, 42–49. doi:10.1111/ijlh.12426.

Golovin, R. M., and Broadie, K. (2016). Developmental experience-dependent plasticity in the first synapse of the *Drosophila* olfactory circuit. *J Neurophysiol* 116, 2730–2738. doi:10.1152/jn.00616.2016.

- Goncharova, A. A., Bragina, Y. V., Fedotov, S. A., and Kamyshev, N. G. (2016). Influence of group rearing on sexual behaviour of *Drosophila melanogaster* males. *J Evol Biochem Phys* 52, 454–462. doi:10.1134/S1234567816060045.
- Good, T. P., and Tatar, M. (2001). Age-specific mortality and reproduction respond to adult dietary restriction in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Insect Physiol* 47, 1467–1473. doi:10.1016/S0022-1910(01)00138-X.
- Gordesky-Gold, B., Rivers, N., Ahmed, O. M., and Breslin, P. A. S. (2008). *Drosophila melanogaster* prefers compounds perceived sweet by humans. *Chem Senses* 33, 301–309. doi:10.1093/chemse/bjm088.
- Gorter, J. A., and Billeter, J.-C. (2017). A method to test the effect of environmental cues on mating behaviour in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Vis Exp*, 1–9. doi:10.3791/55690.
- Gorter, J. A., Jagadeesh, S., Gahr, C., Boonekamp, J. J., Levine, J. D., and Billeter, J.-C. (2016). The nutritional and hedonic value of food modulate sexual receptivity in *Drosophila melanogaster* females. *Sci Rep*, 1–10. doi:10.1038/srep19441.
- Gowaty, P. A., Kim, Y. K., Rawlings, J., and Anderson, W. W. (2010). Polyandry increases offspring viability and mother productivity but does not decrease mother survival in *Drosophila pseudoobscura*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 107, 13771–13776. doi:10.1073/pnas.1006174107.
- Göpfert, M. C., and Robert, D. (2001). Turning the key on *Drosophila* audition. *Nature* 411, 908.
- Göpfert, M. C., and Robert, D. (2002). Auditory mechanics of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Exp Biol*, 1199–1208.
- Grillet, M., Dartevelle, L., and Ferveur, J.-F. (2006). A *Drosophila* male pheromone affects female sexual receptivity. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci* 273, 315–323. doi:10.1098/rspb.2005.3332.
- Gromko, M. H., and Newport, M. E. A. (1988a). Genetic basis for remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. II. Response to selection based on the behaviour of one sex. *Behav Genet* 18, 621–632.
- Gromko, M. H., and Newport, M. E. A. (1988b). Genetic basis for remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. III. Correlated responses to selection for female remating speed. *Behav Genet* 18, 633–643.
- Grosjean, Y., Rytz, R., Farine, J.-P., Abuin, L., Cortot, J., Jefferis, G. S. X. E., et al. (2011). An olfactory receptor for food-derived odours promotes male courtship in *Drosophila*. *Nature* 478, 236–240. doi:10.1038/nature10428.
- Guiraudie-Capraz, G., Pho, D. B., and Jallon, J.-M. (2007). Role of the ejaculatory bulb in

biosynthesis of the male pheromone cis-vaccenyl acetate in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Integr Zool* 2, 89–99. doi:10.1111/j.1749-4877.2007.00047.x.

H

- Hall, J. C. (1994). The mating of a fly. *Science* 264, 1702–1714.
- Harshman, L. G., Hoffman, A. A., and Prout, T. (1988). Environmental effects on remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Evolution* 42, 312–321.
- Hausmann, I. U., Hemani, Y., Wijesekera, T., Dauwalder, B., and Soller, M. (2013). Multiple pathways mediate the sex-peptide-regulated switch in female *Drosophila* reproductive behaviours. *Proc. Biol. Sci.* 280, 20131938–20131938. doi:10.1098/rspb.2013.1938.
- Hawkey, L. C., and Capitano, J. P. (2015). Perceived social isolation, evolutionary fitness and health outcomes: a lifespan approach. *Phil Trans R Soc B* 370, 20140114–20140114. doi:10.1098/rstb.2014.0114.
- Häsemeyer, M., Yapici, N., Heberlein, U., and Dickson, B. J. (2009). Sensory neurons in the *Drosophila* genital tract regulate female reproductive behaviour. *Neuron* 61, 511–518. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2009.01.009.
- Heifetz, Y., Vandenberg, L. N., Cohn, H. I., and Wolfner, M. F. (2005). Two cleavage products of the *Drosophila* accessory gland protein ovulin can independently induce ovulation. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 102, 743–748. doi:10.1073/pnas.0407692102.
- Heimbeck, G., Bugnon, V., Gendre, N., Keller, A., and Stocker, R. F. (2001). A central neural circuit for experience-independent olfactory and courtship behaviour in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 98, 15336–15341. doi:10.1073/pnas.011314898.
- Heisenberg, M. (2003). Mushroom body memoir: from maps to models. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 4, 266–275. doi:10.1038/nrn1074.
- Herndon, L. A., and Wolfner, M. F. (1995). A *Drosophila* seminal fluid protein, Acp26Aa, stimulates egg laying in females for 1 day after mating. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 92, 10114–10118. doi:10.1073/pnas.92.22.10114.
- Hileman, S. M., Pierroz, D. D., and Flier, J. S. (2000). Leptin, nutrition, and reproduction: timing is everything. *J Clin Endocr Metab* 85, 804–807.
- Hoffman, A. A. (1990). The influences of age and experience with conspecifics on territorial behaviour in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Insect Behav* 3, 1–12.

- Holman, L., and Kokko, H. (2013). The consequences of polyandry for population viability, extinction risk and conservation. *Philos. Trans. R. Soc. Lond., B, Biol. Sci.* 368, 20120053–20120053. doi:10.1098/rstb.2012.0053.
- Huang, W., Massouras, A., Inoue, Y., Peiffer, J., Ramia, M., Tarone, A. M., et al. (2014). Natural variation in genome architecture among 205 *Drosophila melanogaster* Genetic Reference Panel lines. *Genome Res* 24, 1193–1208. doi:10.1101/gr.171546.113.
- Hussain, A., Üçpunar, H. K., Zhang, M., Loschek, L. F., and Grunwald Kadow, I. C. (2016). Neuropeptides modulate female chemosensory processing upon mating in *Drosophila*. *PLoS Biol* 14, e1002455–28. doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.1002455.

I

- Ihara, K., Masuda, T., Yamamoto, T., Iwata, I., Takahashi, A., Awata, H., et al. (2016). Shifting transcriptional machinery is required for long-term memory maintenance and modification in *Drosophila* mushroom bodies. *Nat Commun* 7, 1–14. doi:10.1038/ncomms13471.
- Imhof, M., Harr, B., Brem, G., and Schlötterer, C. (1998). Multiple mating in wild *Drosophila melanogaster* revisited by microsatellite analysis. *Mol Ecol*, 915–917.
- Ivanov, D. K., Escott-Price, V., Ziehm, M., Magwire, M. M., Mackay, T. F. C., Partridge, L., et al. (2015). Longevity GWAS Using the *Drosophila* Genetic Reference Panel. *GERONA* 70, 1470–1478. doi:10.1093/gerona/glv047.

J

- Jallon, J.-M. (1984). A few chemical words exchanged by *Drosophila* during courtship and mating. *Behav Genet* 14, 441–478. doi:10.1007/BF01065444.
- Jefferis, G. S. X. E., Potter, C. J., Chan, A. M., Marin, E. C., Rohlfsing, T., Maurer, C. R., Jr, et al. (2007). Comprehensive maps of *Drosophila* higher olfactory centers: Spatially segregated fruit and pheromone representation. *Cell* 128, 1187–1203. doi:10.1016/j.cell.2007.01.040.
- Jenett, A., Rubin, G. M., Ngo, T.-T. B., Shepherd, D., Murphy, C., Dionne, H., et al. (2012). A GAL4-driver line resource for *Drosophila* neurobiology. *Cell Rep* 2, 991–1001. doi:10.1016/j.celrep.2012.09.011.
- Jennions, M. D., and Petrie, M. (2000). Why do females mate multiply? A review of the

- genetic benefits. *Biol Rev* 75, 21–64.
- Jiao, Y., Moon, S. J., and Montell, C. (2007). A *Drosophila* gustatory receptor required for the responses to sucrose, glucose, and maltose identified by mRNA tagging. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 104, 14110–14115. doi:10.1073/pnas.0702421104.
- Johnston, D. M., Sedkov, Y., Petruk, S., Riley, K. M., Fujioka, M., Jaynes, J. B., et al. (2011). Ecdysone- and NO-mediated gene regulation by competing EcR/Usp and E75A nuclear receptors during *Drosophila* development. *Mol Cell* 44, 51–61. doi:10.1016/j.molcel.2011.07.033.
- Jory, A., Estella, C., Giorgianni, M. W., Slattery, M., Lavery, T. R., Rubin, G. M., et al. (2012). A Survey of 6,300 genomic fragments for cis-regulatory activity in the imaginal discs of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Cell Rep* 2, 1014–1024. doi:10.1016/j.celrep.2012.09.010.
- Joseph, R. M., Devineni, A. V., King, I. F. G., and Heberlein, U. (2009). Oviposition preference for and positional avoidance of acetic acid provide a model for competing behavioural drives in *Drosophila*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 106, 11352–11357. doi:10.1073/pnas.0901419106.

K

- Kalb, J. M., DiBenedetto, A. J., and Wolfner, M. F. (1993). Probing the function of *Drosophila melanogaster* accessory glands by directed cell ablation. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 90, 8093–8097.
- Kamimura, Y. (2007). Twin intromittent organs of *Drosophila* for traumatic insemination. *Biol Lett* 3, 401–404. doi:10.1098/rsbl.2007.0192.
- Kawahara, A. Y., Orr, A. G., and Carvalho, A. P. S. (2017). A review of the occurrence and diversity of the sphragis in butterflies (*Lepidoptera*, *Papilionoidea*). *ZooKeys* 694, 41–70. doi:10.3897/zookeys.694.13097.
- Keesey, I. W., Koerte, S., Retzke, T., Haverkamp, A., Hansson, B. S., and Knaden, M. (2016). Adult frass provides a pheromone signature for *Drosophila* feeding and aggregation. *J Chem Ecol*, 1–9. doi:10.1007/s10886-016-0737-4.
- Kim, S. E., Coste, B., Chadha, A., Cook, B., and Patapoutian, A. (2012a). The role of *Drosophila Piezo* in mechanical nociception. *Nature* 483, 209–212. doi:10.1038/nature10801.
- Kim, W. J., Jan, L. Y., and Jan, Y.-N. (2012b). Contribution of visual and circadian neural circuits to memory for prolonged mating induced by rivals. *Nat Neurosci*, 1–9.

doi:10.1038/mn.3104.

- Kim, Y.-K., and Ehrman, L. (1998). Developmental isolation and subsequent adult behaviour of *Drosophila paulistorum*. IV. Courtship. *Behav Genet* 28, 57–65.
- Kim, Y.-K., Ehrman, L., and Koepfer, H. R. (1992). Developmental isolation and subsequent adult behaviour of *Drosophila paulistorum*. I. Survey of the six semispecies. *Behav Genet* 22, 545–556.
- Kim, Y.-K., Phillips, D. R., Chao, T., and Ehrman, L. (2004). Developmental isolation and subsequent adult behaviour of *Drosophila paulistorum*. VI. Quantitative variation in cuticular hydrocarbons. *Behav Genet* 34, 385–394.
- Kokko, H., and Mappes, J. (2005). Sexual selection when fertilization is not guaranteed. *Evolution* 59, 1876–1885.
- Kokko, H., and Mappes, J. (2012). Multiple mating by females is a natural outcome of a null model of mate encounters. *Entomol Exp Appl* 146, 26–37. doi:10.1111/j.1570-7458.2012.01296.x.
- Kondoh, Y., Kaneshiro, K. Y., Kimura, K., and Yamamoto, D. (2003). Evolution of sexual dimorphism in the olfactory brain of Hawaiian *Drosophila*. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci* 270, 1005–1013. doi:10.1098/rspb.2003.2331.
- Krupp, J. J., Billeter, J.-C., Wong, A., Choi, C., Nitabach, M. N., and Levine, J. D. (2013). Pigment-dispersing factor modulates pheromone production in clock cells that influence mating in *Drosophila*. *Neuron* 79, 54–68. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2013.05.019.
- Krupp, J. J., Kent, C., Billeter, J.-C., Azanchi, R., So, A. K. C., Schonfeld, J. A., et al. (2008). Social experience modifies pheromone expression and mating behaviour in male *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Curr Biol* 18, 1373–1383. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2008.07.089.
- Kubli, E., and Bopp, D. (2012). Sexual behaviour: how Sex peptide flips the postmating switch of female flies. *Curr Biol* 22, R520–R522. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2012.04.058.
- Kuijper, B., and Morrow, E. H. (2009). Direct observation of female mating frequency using time-lapse photography. *Fly* 3, 118–120. doi:10.4161/fly.8053.
- Kuijper, B., Stewart, A. D., and Rice, W. R. (2006). The cost of mating rises nonlinearly with copulation frequency in a laboratory population of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Evolution Biol* 19, 1795–1802. doi:10.1111/j.1420-9101.2006.01186.x.
- Kurtovic, A., Widmer, A., and Dickson, B. J. (2007). A single class of olfactory neurons mediates behavioural responses to a *Drosophila* sex pheromone. *Nature* 446, 542–546. doi:10.1038/nature05672.

L

- Larsson, M. C., Domingos, A. I., Jones, W. D., Chiappe, M. E., Amrein, H., and Vosshall, L. B. (2004). Or83b encodes a broadly expressed odorant receptor essential for *Drosophila* olfaction. *Neuron* 43, 703–714. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2004.08.019.
- Lasbleiz, C., Ferveur, J.-F., and Everaerts, C. (2006). Courtship behaviour of *Drosophila melanogaster* revisited. *Anim Behav* 72, 1001–1012. doi:10.1016/j.anbehav.2006.01.027.
- Laturney, M., and Billeter, J.-C. (2014). Neurogenetics of female reproductive behaviours in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Adv Genet* 85, 1–108. doi:10.1016/B978-0-12-800271-1.00001-9.
- Laturney, M., and Billeter, J.-C. (2016). *Drosophila melanogaster* females restore their attractiveness after mating by removing male anti-aphrodisiac pheromones. *Nat Commun* 7, 1–11. doi:10.1038/ncomms12322.
- Lawniczak, M. K., and Begun, D. J. (2004). A genome-wide analysis of courting and mating responses in *Drosophila melanogaster* females. *Genome* 47, 900–910. doi:10.1139/g04-050.
- Lebreton, S. B., Becher, P. G., Hansson, B. S., and Witzgall, P. (2012). Attraction of *Drosophila melanogaster* males to food-related and fly odours. *J Insect Physiol* 58, 125–129. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2011.10.009.
- Lebreton, S., Borrero-Echeverry, F., Gonzalez, F., Solum, M., Wallin, E. A., Hedenström, E., et al. (2017a). A *Drosophila* female pheromone elicits species-specific long-range attraction via an olfactory channel with dual specificity for sex and food. *BCM Biol*, 1–14. doi:10.1186/s12915-017-0427-x.
- Lebreton, S., Carlsson, M. A., and Witzgall, P. (2017b). Insulin signalling in the peripheral and central nervous system regulates female sexual receptivity during starvation in *Drosophila*. *Front Physiol* 8, 2397–10. doi:10.3389/fphys.2017.00685.
- Lebreton, S., Grabe, V., Omondi, A. B., Ignell, R., Becher, P. G., Hansson, B. S., et al. (2014). Love makes smell blind: mating suppresses pheromone attraction in *Drosophila* females via Or65a olfactory neurons. *Sci Rep* 4, 7119–6. doi:10.1038/srep07119.
- Lee, K. P., Simpson, S. J., Clissold, F. J., Brooks, R., Ballard, J., Taylor, P. W., et al. (2008). Lifespan and reproduction in *Drosophila*: New insights from nutritional geometry. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 105, 2498–2503.
- Lee, K.-M., Daubnerová, I., Isaac, R. E., Zhang, C., Choi, S., Chung, J., et al. (2015). A neuronal pathway that controls sperm ejection and storage in female *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 25, 790–797. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2015.01.050.

- Lefevre, G. J., and Jonsson, U. B. (1962). Sperm transfer, storage, displacement, and utilization in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genetics*, 1719–1736.
- Letsinger, J. T., and Gromko, M. H. (1985). The role of sperm numbers in sperm competition and female remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genetica* 66, 195–202.
- Li, H.-H., Kroll, J. R., Lennox, S. M., Ogundeyi, O., Jeter, J., Depasquale, G., et al. (2014). A GAL4 driver resource for developmental and behavioural studies on the larval CNS of *Drosophila*. *Cell Rep* 8, 897–908. doi:10.1016/j.celrep.2014.06.065.
- Lin, C.-C., Prokop-Prigge, K. A., Preti, G., and Potter, C. J. (2015). Food odours trigger *Drosophila* males to deposit a pheromone that guides aggregation and female oviposition decisions. *eLife*, 1–26. doi:10.7554/eLife.08688.001.
- Lin, H.-H., Cao, D.-S., Sethi, S., Zeng, Z., Chin, J. S. R., Chakraborty, T. S., et al. (2016). Hormonal modulation of pheromone detection enhances male courtship success. *Neuron*, 1–16. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2016.05.004.
- Linder, J. E., and Rice, W. R. (2005). Natural selection and genetic variation for female resistance to harm from males. *J Evolution Biol* 18, 568–575. doi:10.1111/j.1420-9101.2004.00872.x.
- Liu, H., and Kubli, E. (2003). Sex-peptide is the molecular basis of the sperm effect in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 100, 9929–9933.
- Liu, W., Liang, X., Gong, J., Yang, Z., Zhang, Y.-H., Zhang, J.-X., et al. (2011). Social regulation of aggression by pheromonal activation of Or65a olfactory neurons in *Drosophila*. *Nat Neurosci* 14, 896–902. doi:10.1038/nn.2836.
- Liu, Y.-C., Pearce, M. W., Honda, T., Johnson, T. K., Charlu, S., Sharma, K. R., et al. (2014). The *Drosophila melanogaster* phospholipid flippase dATP8B as required for odorant receptor function. *PLoS genet* 10, e1004209–9. doi:10.1371/journal.pgen.1004209.
- Liu, Z., Steward, R., and Luo, L. (2000). *Drosophila Lis1* is required for neuroblast proliferation, dendritic elaboration and axonal transport. *Nat Cell Biol* 2, 776–783.
- Lof, M. E., de Gee, M., and Hemerik, L. (2009). Odour-mediated aggregation enhances the colonization ability of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Theor Biol* 258, 363–370. doi:10.1016/j.jtbi.2008.08.019.
- Lone, S. R., Venkataraman, A., Srivastava, M., Potdar, S., and Sharma, V. K. (2015). Or47b-neurons promote male-mating success in *Drosophila*. *Biol Lett* 11, 20150292–5. doi:10.1098/rsbl.2015.0292.
- Long, T. A. F., Pischedda, A., and Rice, W. R. (2010). Remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*: are indirect benefits condition dependent? *Evolution* 64, 2767–2774. doi:10.1111/j.1558-5646.2010.00997.x.

Lung, O., and Wolfner, M. F. (2001). Identification and characterization of the major *Drosophila melanogaster* mating plug protein. *Insect Biochem Molec* 31, 543–551. doi:10.1016/S0965-1748(00)00154-5.

Lüpold, S. (2013). Ejaculate quality and constraints in relation to sperm competition levels among eutherian mammals. *Evolution* 67, n/a–n/a. doi:10.1111/evo.12132.

M

Mack, P. D., Kapelnikov, A., Heifetz, Y., and Bender, M. (2006). Mating-responsive genes in reproductive tissues of female *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 103, 10358–10363.

Mackay, T. F. C., and Huang, W. (2017). Charting the genotype-phenotype map: lessons from the *Drosophila melanogaster* Genetic Reference Panel. *WIREs Dev Biol* 52, e289–18. doi:10.1002/wdev.289.

Mackay, T. F. C., Richards, S., Stone, E. A., Barbadilla, A., Ayroles, J. F., Zhu, D., et al. (2012). The *Drosophila melanogaster* Genetic Reference Panel. *Nature* 482, 173–178. doi:10.1038/nature10811.

Manier, M. K., Belote, J. M., Berben, K. S., Novikov, D., Stuart, W. T., and Pitnick, S. (2010). Resolving mechanisms of competitive fertilization success in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Science* 328, 354–357.

Manning, A. (1967). The control of sexual receptivity in female *Drosophila*. *Anim Behav* 15, 239–250.

Manning, L., Heckscher, E. S., Purice, M. D., Roberts, J., Bennett, A. L., Kroll, J. R., et al. (2012). A resource for manipulating gene expression and analyzing cis-regulatory modules in the *Drosophila* CNS. *Cell Rep* 2, 1002–1013. doi:10.1016/j.celrep.2012.09.009.

Markow, T. A. (1987). Behavioural and sensory basis of courtship success in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 64, 6200–6204.

Markow, T. A. (2011). “Cost” of virginity in wild *Drosophila melanogaster* females. *Ecol Evol* 1, 596–600. doi:10.1002/ece3.54.

Markow, T. A., and Hanson, S. J. (1981). Multivariate analysis of *Drosophila* courtship. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 78, 430–434.

Marks, R. W., Seager, R. D., and Barr, L. G. (1988). Local ecology and multiple mating in a natural population of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Am Nat* 131, 918–923.

doi:10.1086/284832.

- Martin, J.-R., Ernst, R., and Heisenberg, M. (1998). Mushroom bodies suppress locomotor activity in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Learn Memory*, 179–191.
- McGraw, L. A., Gibson, G., Clark, A. G., and Wolfner, M. F. (2004). Genes regulated by mating, sperm, or seminal proteins in mated female *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Curr Biol* 14, 1509–1514. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2004.08.028.
- Meunier, J. (2015). Social immunity and the evolution of group living in insects. *Phil Trans R Soc B* 370, 20140102–20140102. doi:10.1098/rstb.2014.0102.
- Miyamoto, T., Slone, J., Song, X., and Amrein, H. (2012). A fructose receptor functions as a nutrient sensor in the *Drosophila* brain. *Cell* 151, 1113–1125. doi:10.1016/j.cell.2012.10.024.
- Montell, C. (2012). *Drosophila* visual transduction. *Trend Neurosci* 35, 356–363. doi:10.1016/j.tins.2012.03.004.
- Morley, E. L., Steinmann, T., Casas, J., and Robert, D. (2012). Directional cues in *Drosophila melanogaster* audition: structure of acoustic flow and inter-antennal velocity differences. *J Exp Biol* 215, 2405–2413. doi:10.1242/jeb.068940.
- Mueller, J. L., Page, J. L., and Wolfner, M. F. (2007). An ectopic expression screen reveals the protective and toxic effects of *Drosophila* seminal fluid proteins. *Genetics* 175, 777–783. doi:10.1534/genetics.106.065318.

N

- Nakagawa, S., and Cuthill, I. C. (2007). Effect size, confidence interval and statistical significance: a practical guide for biologists. *Biol Rev* 82, 591–605. doi:10.1111/j.1469-185X.2007.00027.x.
- Neckameyer, W. S. (1998). Dopamine and mushroom bodies in *Drosophila*: Experience-dependent and -independent aspects of sexual Behaviour. *Learn Memory*, 157–165.
- Neckameyer, W. S., and Matsuo, H. (2008). Distinct neural circuits reflect sex, sexual maturity, and reproductive status in response to stress in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Neuroscience* 156, 841–856. doi:10.1016/j.neuroscience.2008.08.020.
- Newport, M. E. A., and Gromko, M. H. (1984). The effect of experimental design on female receptivity to remating and its impact on reproductive success in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Evolution* 38, 1261–1272.

Nino, M., Ignatow, G., and Cai, T. (2016). Social Isolation, Strain, and Youth Violence. *Youth Violence Juv J*, 1–15. doi:10.1177/1541204016636435.

O

O'Dell, K., and Burnet, B. (1988). The effects on locomotor activity and reactivity of the *hypoactive* and *inactive* mutations of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Heredity* 61, 199–207.

Ochando, M. D., Reyes, A., and Ayala, F. J. (1996). Multiple paternity in two natural populations (orchard and vineyard) of *Drosophila*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 93, 11769–11773.

OTousa, J. E., Baehr, W., Martin, R. L., Hirsh, J., Pak, W. L., and Applebury, M. L. (1985). The *Drosophila ninaE* gene encodes an opsin. *Cell* 40, 839–850.

Owald, D., and Waddell, S. (2015). Olfactory learning skews mushroom body output pathways to steer behavioural choice in *Drosophila*. *Curr Opin Neurobiol* 35, 178–184. doi:10.1016/j.conb.2015.10.002.

Owald, D., Felsenberg, J., Talbot, C. B., Das, G., Perisse, E., Huetteroth, W., et al. (2015). Activity of defined mushroom body output neurons underlies learned olfactory behaviour in *Drosophila*. *Neuron* 86, 417–427. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2015.03.025.

P

Page, D. T. (2003). A function for Egf receptor signalling in expanding the developing brain in *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 13, 474–482. doi:10.1016/S0960-9822(03)00094-0.

Parker, G. A., and Birkhead, T. R. (2013). Polyandry: the history of a revolution. *Phil Trans R Soc B* 368, 20120335–20120335. doi:10.1098/rstb.2012.0335.

Parker, G. A., and Pizzari, T. (2010). Sperm competition and ejaculate economics. *Biol Rev*, 897–897. doi:10.1111/j.1469-185x.2010.00140.x.

Partridge, L., and Harvey, P. H. (1988). The ecological context of life history evolution. *Science* 241, 1449–1455. doi:10.1126/science.241.4872.1449.

Patterson, J. E. H., and Ruckstuhl, K. E. (2013). Parasite infection and host group size: a meta-analytical review. *Parasitology* 140, 803–813. doi:10.1017/S0031182012002259.

Peng, J., Chen, S., Büsler, S., Liu, H., Honegger, T., and Kubli, E. (2005). Gradual release of

- sperm bound sex-peptide controls female postmating behaviour in *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 15, 207–213. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2005.01.034.
- Pfeiffer, B. D., Jenett, A., Hammonds, A. S., Ngo, T. T. B., Misra, S., Murphy, C., et al. (2008). Tools for neuroanatomy and neurogenetics in *Drosophila*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 105, 9715–9720. doi:10.1073/pnas.0803697105.
- Piper, M. D. W., Blanc, E., Leitão-Gonçalves, R., Yang, M., He, X., Linford, N. J., et al. (2013). A holidic medium for *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Nat Meth* 11, 100–105. doi:10.1038/nmeth.2731.
- Pitts, S., Pelsler, E., Meeks, J., and Smith, D. (2016). Odorant responses and courtship behaviours influenced by at4 neurons in *Drosophila*. *PLoS ONE* 11, e0162761–15. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0162761.
- Priest, N. K., Roach, D. A., and Galloway, L. F. (2008). Cross-generational fitness benefits of mating and male seminal fluid. *Biol Lett* 4, 6–8. doi:10.1098/rsbl.2007.0473.
- Pyle, D. W., and Gromko, M. H. (1981). Genetic basis for repeated mating in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Am Nat* 117, 133–146.

Q

- Qiu, Y., and Davis, R. L. (1993). Genetic dissection of the learning/memory gene *dunce* of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genes Dev* 7, 1447–1458.

R

- Rahn, T., Leippe, M., Roeder, T., and Fedders, H. (2013). EGFR signalling in the brain is necessary for olfactory learning in *Drosophila* larvae. *Learn Mem* 20, 194–200. doi:10.1101/lm.029934.112.
- Ram, K. R., and Wolfner, M. F. (2007). Sustained post-mating response in *Drosophila melanogaster* requires multiple seminal fluid proteins. *PLoS genet* 3, e238–11. doi:10.1371/journal.pgen.0030238.
- Ram, K. R., and Wolfner, M. F. (2009). A network of interactions among seminal proteins underlies the long-term postmating response in *Drosophila*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 106, 15384–15389. doi:10.1073/pnas.0902923106.
- Reuter, J. E., Nardine, T. M., Penton, A., Billuart, P., Scott, E. K., Usui, T., et al. (2003). A

- mosaic genetic screen for genes necessary for *Drosophila* mushroom body neuronal morphogenesis. *Development* 130, 1203–1213. doi:10.1242/dev.00319.
- Rexhepaj, A., Liu, H., Peng, J., Choffat, Y., and Kubli, E. (2003). The sex-peptide DUP99B is expressed in the male ejaculatory duct and in the cardia of both sexes. *Eur J Biochem* 270, 4306–4314. doi:10.1046/j.1432-1033.2003.03823.x.
- Rezával, C., Pavlou, H. J., Dornan, A. J., Chan, Y.-B., Kravitz, E. A., and Goodwin, S. F. (2012). Neural circuitry underlying *Drosophila* female postmating behavioural responses. *Curr Biol*, 1–11. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2012.04.062.
- Ribeiro, C. (2013). The dilemmas of the gourmet fly: the molecular and neuronal mechanisms of feeding and nutrient decision making in *Drosophila*. *Front Neurosci* 7, 1–13. doi:10.3389/fnins.2013.00012/abstract.
- Ribeiro, C., and Dickson, B. J. (2010). Sex Peptide Receptor and neuronal TOR/S6K signalling modulate nutrient balancing in *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 20, 1000–1005. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2010.03.061.
- Rice, W. R., Stewart, A. D., Morrow, E. H., Linder, J. E., Orteiza, N., and Byrne, P. G. (2006). Assessing sexual conflict in the *Drosophila melanogaster* laboratory model system. *Phil Trans R Soc B* 361, 287–299. doi:10.1098/rstb.2005.1787.
- Ringo, J., Werczberger, R., Altaratz, M., and Segal, D. (1991). Female sexual receptivity is defective in juvenile hormone-deficient mutants of the *apterous* gene of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Behav Genet* 21, 453–469.
- Rohde, P. D., Gaertner, B., Ward, K., Sørensen, P., and Mackay, T. F. C. (2017). Genomic analysis of genotype-by-social environment Interaction for *Drosophila melanogaster* aggressive behaviour. *Genetics* 206, 1969–1984. doi:10.1534/genetics.117.200642.
- Root, C. M., Masuyama, K., Green, D. S., Enell, L. E., Nässel, D. R., Lee, C.-H., et al. (2008). A presynaptic gain control mechanism fine-tunes olfactory behaviour. *Neuron* 59, 311–321. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2008.07.003.
- Rowe, L. (1992). Convenience polyandry in a water strider: foraging conflicts and female control of copulation frequency and guarding duration. *Anim Behav* 44, 189–202. doi:10.1016/0003-3472(92)90025-5.
- Rybak, F., Sureau, G., and Aubin, T. (2002). Functional coupling of acoustic and chemical signals in the courtship behaviour of the male *Drosophila melanogaster*. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci* 269, 695–701. doi:10.1098/rspb.2001.1919.

S

- Sakai, T., Kasuya, J., Kitamoto, T., and Aigaki, T. (2009). The *Drosophila* TRPA channel,

- painless*, regulates sexual receptivity in virgin females. *Genes Brain Behav* 8, 546–557. doi:10.1111/j.1601-183X.2009.00503.x.
- Sakai, T., Watanabe, K., Ohashi, H., Sato, S., Inami, S., Shimada, N., et al. (2014). Insulin-producing cells regulate the sexual receptivity through the *painless* TRP channel in *Drosophila* virgin females. *PLoS ONE* 9, e88175–13. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0088175.
- Sakurai, A., Koganezawa, M., Yasunaga, K.-I., Emoto, K., and Yamamoto, D. (2013). Select interneuron clusters determine female sexual receptivity in *Drosophila*. *Nat Commun* 4, 1–9. doi:10.1038/ncomms2837.
- Sambandan, D., Yamamoto, A., Fanara, J.-J., Mackay, T. F. C., and Anholt, R. R. H. (2006). Dynamic genetic interactions determine odour-guided behaviour in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genetics* 174, 1349–1363. doi:10.1534/genetics.106.060574.
- Santa-Maria, I., Alaniz, M. E., Renwick, N., Cela, C., Fulga, T. A., Van Vactor, D., et al. (2015). Dysregulation of microRNA-219 promotes neurodegeneration through post-transcriptional regulation of tau. *J Clin Invest* 125, 681–686. doi:10.1172/JCI78421.
- Saudan, P., Hauck, K., Soller, M., Choffat, Y., Ottiger, M., Spörri, M., et al. (2002). Ductus ejaculatorius peptide 99B (DUP99B), a novel *Drosophila melanogaster* sex-peptide pheromone. *Eur J Biochem* 269, 989–997. doi:10.1046/j.0014-2956.2001.02733.x.
- Schultzhaus, J. N., and Carney, G. E. (2017). Dietary protein content alters both male and female contributions to *Drosophila melanogaster* female post-mating response traits. *J Insect Physiol* 99, 101–106. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2017.04.004.
- Schultzhaus, J. N., Saleem, S., Iftikhar, H., and Carney, G. E. (2017). The role of the *Drosophila* lateral horn in olfactory information processing and behavioural response. *J Insect Physiol* 98, 29–37. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2016.11.007.
- Schwenke, R. A., and Lazzaro, B. P. (2017). Juvenile hormone suppresses resistance to infection in mated female *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Curr Biol* 27, 596–601. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2017.01.004.
- Seeley, C., and Dukas, R. (2011). Teneral matings in fruit flies: male coercion and female response. *Anim Behav* 81, 595–601. doi:10.1016/j.anbehav.2010.12.003.
- Sepp, K. J., and Auld, V. J. (2003). Reciprocal interactions between neurons and glia are required for *Drosophila* peripheral nervous system developments. *J Neurosci* 23, 8221–8230.
- Shohat-Ophir, G., Kaun, K. R., Azanchi, R., Mohammed, H., and Heberlein, U. (2012). Sexual deprivation increases ethanol intake in *Drosophila*. *Science* 335, 1351–1355. doi:10.1126/science.1215932.

- Short, S. M., Wolfner, M. F., and Lazzaro, B. P. (2012). Female *Drosophila melanogaster* suffer reduced defense against infection due to seminal fluid components. *J Insect Physiol* 58, 1192–1201. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2012.06.002.
- Shorter, J., Couch, C., Huang, W., Carbone, M. A., Peiffer, J., Anholt, R. R. H., et al. (2015). Genetic architecture of natural variation in *Drosophila melanogaster* aggressive behaviour. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 112, E3555–63. doi:10.1073/pnas.1510104112.
- Silbering, A. F., Rytz, R., Grosjean, Y., Abuin, L., Ramdya, P., Jefferis, G. S. X. E., et al. (2011). Complementary function and integrated wiring of the evolutionarily distinct *Drosophila* olfactory subsystems. *J Neurosci* 31, 13357–13375. doi:10.1523/JNEUROSCI.2360-11.2011.
- Siro, L. K., LaFlamme, B. A., Sitnik, J. L., Rubinstein, C. D., Avila, F. W., Chow, C. Y., et al. (2009). Molecular social interactions: *Drosophila melanogaster* seminal fluid proteins as a case study. *Adv Genet* 68, 23–56. doi:10.1016/S0065-2660(09)68002-0.
- Siro, L. K., Wolfner, M. F., and Wigby, S. (2011). Protein-specific manipulation of ejaculate composition in response to female mating status in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 108, 9922–9926. doi:10.1073/pnas.1100905108.
- Siro, L. K., Wong, A., Chapman, T., and Wolfner, M. F. (2015). Sexual conflict and seminal fluid proteins: A dynamic landscape of sexual interactions. *Cold Spring Harb Perspect Biol* 7, 1–24.
- Sitnik, J. L., Gligorov, D., Maeda, R. K., Karch, F., and Wolfner, M. F. (2016). The female post-mating response requires genes expressed in the secondary cells of the male accessory gland in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genetics* 202, 1029–1041. doi:10.1534/genetics.115.181644/-/DC1.
- Smith, D. T., Clarke, N. V. E., Boone, J. M., Fricke, C., and Chapman, T. (2017). Sexual conflict over remating interval is modulated by the sex peptide pathway. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci* 284, 20162394–9. doi:10.1098/rspb.2016.2394.
- Sokolowski, M. B. (2001). *Drosophila*: genetics meets behaviour. *Nat Rev Genet* 2, 879–890.
- Spieth, H. T. (1974). Courtship behaviour in *Drosophila*. *Annu Rev Entomol* 9, 385–405.
- Stafford, J. W., Lynd, K. M., Jung, A. Y., and Gordon, M. D. (2012). Integration of taste and calorie sensing in *Drosophila*. *J Neurosci* 32, 14767–14774. doi:10.1523/JNEUROSCI.1887-12.2012.
- Stockinger, P., Kvitsiani, D., Rotkopf, S., Tirián, L., and Dickson, B. J. (2005). Neural circuitry that governs *Drosophila* male courtship behaviour. *Cell* 121, 795–807. doi:10.1016/j.cell.2005.04.026.
- Stökl, J., Strutz, A., Dafni, A., Svatoš, A., Doubsky, J., Knaden, M., et al. (2010). A deceptive

- pollination system targeting *Drosophilids* through olfactory mimicry of yeast. *Curr Biol* 20, 1846–1852. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2010.09.033.
- Su, C.-Y., Menuz, K., Reisert, J., and Carlson, J. R. (2012). Non-synaptic inhibition between grouped neurons in an olfactory circuit. *Nature* 492, 66–71. doi:10.1038/nature11712.
- Svetec, N., and Ferveur, J.-F. (2005). Social experience and pheromonal perception can change male-male interactions in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Exp Biol* 208, 891–898. doi:10.1242/jeb.01454.
- Swarup, S., Harbison, S. T., Hahn, L. E., Morozova, T. V., Yamamoto, A., Mackay, T. F. C., et al. (2012). Extensive epistasis for olfactory behaviour, sleep and waking activity in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genet Res* 94, 9–20. doi:10.1017/S001667231200002X.

T

- Taylor, M. L., Price, T. A. R., and Wedell, N. (2014). Polyandry in nature: a global analysis. *Trends Ecol Evol* 29, 376–383. doi:10.1016/j.tree.2014.04.005.
- Team, R. C. (2015). *R: A language and environment for statistical computing*.
- Terashima, J. (2004). Translating available food into the number of eggs laid by *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Genetics* 167, 1711–1719. doi:10.1534/genetics.103.024323.
- Thompson, J. D. (1991). Phenotypic plasticity as a component of evolutionary change. *Trends Ecol Evol* 6, 246–249. doi:10.1016/0169-5347(91)90070-E.
- Tompkins, L., Gross, A. C., Hall, J. C., Gailey, D. A., and Siegel, R. W. (1982). The role of female movement in the sexual behaviour of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Behav Genet* 12, 295–307. doi:10.1007/BF01067849.
- Toshima, N., and Tanimura, T. (2012). Taste preference for amino acids is dependent on internal nutritional state in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Exp Biol* 215, 2827–2832. doi:10.1242/jeb.069146.
- Toshima, N., Hara, C., Scholz, C.-J., and Tanimura, T. (2014). Genetic variation in food choice behaviour of amino acid-deprived *Drosophila*. *J Insect Physiol* 69, 89–94. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2014.06.019.

U

Ueda, A., and Kidokoro, Y. (2002). Aggressive behaviours of female *Drosophila melanogaster* are influenced by their social experience and food resources. *Physiol Entomol* 27, 21–28. doi:10.1046/j.1365-3032.2002.00262.x.

V

van der Goes van Naters, W. (2013). Inhibition among olfactory receptor neurons. *Front Hum Neurosci* 7, 1–5. doi:10.3389/fnhum.2013.00690/abstract.

van der Goes van Naters, W., and Carlson, J. R. (2007). Receptors and neurons for fly odours in *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 17, 606–612. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2007.02.043.

van Vianen, A., and Bijlsma, R. (1993). The adult component of selection in *Drosophila melanogaster*: some aspects of early-remating activity of females. *Heredity* 71, 269–276.

Vargas, M. A., Luo, N., Yamaguchi, A., and Kapahi, P. (2010). A role for S6 kinase and serotonin in postmating dietary switch and balance of nutrients in *D. melanogaster*. *Curr Biol* 20, 1006–1011. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2010.04.009.

Venken, K. J. T., Simpson, J. H., and Bellen, H. J. (2011). Genetic manipulation of genes and cells in the nervous system of the fruit fly. *Neuron* 72, 202–230. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2011.09.021.

Vosshall, L. B., and Stocker, R. F. (2007). Molecular architecture of smell and taste in *Drosophila*. *Annu. Rev. Neurosci.* 30, 505–533. doi:10.1146/annurev.neuro.30.051606.094306.

W

Wade, G. N., Schneider, J. E., and Li, H.-Y. (1996). Control of fertility by metabolic cues. *Am J Physiol* 270, E1–19.

Walker, S. J., Corrales-Carvajal, V. M., and Ribeiro, C. (2015). Postmating circuitry modulates salt taste processing to increase reproductive output in *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 25, 2621–2630. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2015.08.043.

- Wang, L., Dankert, H., Perona, P., and Anderson, D. J. (2008). A common genetic target for environmental and heritable influences on aggressiveness in *Drosophila*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 105, 5657–5663. doi:10.1073/pnas.0801327105.
- Wang, L., Han, X., Mehren, J., Hiroi, M., Billeter, J.-C., Miyamoto, T., et al. (2011). Hierarchical chemosensory regulation of male-male social interactions in *Drosophila*. *Nat Neurosci* 14, 757–762. doi:10.1038/nn.2800.
- Watanabe, K., and Sakai, T. (2015). Knockout mutations of insulin-like peptide genes enhance sexual receptivity in *Drosophila* virgin females. *Genes Genet. Syst.* 90, 237–241. doi:10.1266/ggs.15-00025.
- Wertheim, B., Dicke, M., and Vet, L. E. (2002a). Behavioural plasticity in support of a benefit for aggregation pheromone use in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Entomol Exp Appl* 103, 61–71.
- Wertheim, B., Marchais, J., Vet, L. E. M., and Dicke, M. (2002b). Allee effect in larval resource exploitation in *Drosophila*: an interaction among density of adults, larvae, and micro-organisms. *Ecol Entomol* 27, 608–617. doi:10.1046/j.1365-2311.2002.00449.x.
- Wigby, S., and Chapman, T. (2004). Female resistance to male harm evolves in response to manipulation of sexual conflict. *Evolution* 58, 1028–1037.
- Wigby, S., Sirot, L. K., Linklater, J. R., Buehner, N., Calboli, F. C. F., Bretman, A., et al. (2009). Seminal fluid protein allocation and male reproductive success. *Curr Biol* 19, 751–757. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2009.03.036.
- Wigby, S., Slack, C., Gronke, S., Martinez, P., Calboli, F. C. F., Chapman, T., et al. (2011). Insulin signalling regulates remating in female *Drosophila*. *P Roy Soc B-Biol Sci* 278, 424–431. doi:10.1098/rspb.2010.1390.
- Winbush, A., Reed, D., Chang, P. L., Nuzhdin, S. V., Lyons, L. C., and Arbeitman, M. N. (2012). Identification of gene expression changes associated with long-term memory of courtship rejection in *Drosophila* males. *G3-Genes Genom Genet* 2, 1437–1445. doi:10.1534/g3.112.004119.

X

- Xue, L., and Noll, M. (2000). *Drosophila* female sexual behaviour induced by sterile males showing copulation complementation. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 97, 3272–3275. doi:10.1073/pnas.97.7.3272.

Y

- Yamamoto, D., and Kohatsu, S. (2017). What does the *fruitless* gene tell us about nature versus nurture in the sex life of *Drosophila*? *Fly* 11, 139–147.
- Yamamoto, D., Sato, K., and Koganezawa, M. (2014). Neuroethology of male courtship in *Drosophila*: from the gene to behaviour. *J Comp Physiol A Neuroethol Sens Neural Behav Physiol* 200, 251–264. doi:10.1007/s00359-014-0891-5.
- Yang, C. H., Belawat, P., Hafen, E., Jan, L. Y., and Jan, Y. N. (2008). *Drosophila* egg-laying site selection as a system to study simple decision-making processes. *Science* 319, 1679–1683. doi:10.1126/science.1151842.
- Yang, C.-H., Rumpf, S., Xiang, Y., Gordon, M. D., Song, W., Jan, L. Y., et al. (2009). Control of the postmating behavioural switch in *Drosophila* females by internal sensory neurons. *Neuron* 61, 519–526. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2008.12.021.
- Yapici, N., Kim, Y.-J., Ribeiro, C., and Dickson, B. J. (2008). A receptor that mediates the post-mating switch in *Drosophila* reproductive behaviour. *Nature* 451, 33–37. doi:10.1038/nature06483.
- Yew, J. Y., Dreisewerd, K., Luftmann, H., MÜthing, J., Pohlentz, G., and Kravitz, E. A. (2009). A new male sex pheromone and novel cuticular cues for chemical communication in *Drosophila*. *Curr Biol* 19, 1245–1254. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2009.06.037.
- Yin, J. C. P., Del Vecchio, M., Zhou, H., and Tully, T. (1995). CREB as a memory modulator: induced expression of a dCREB2 activator isoform enhances long-term memory in *Drosophila*. *Cell* 81, 107–115. doi:10.1016/0092-8674(95)90375-5.
- Yorozu, S., Wong, A., Fischer, B. J., Dankert, H., Kernan, M. J., Kamikouchi, A., et al. (2009). Distinct sensory representations of wind and near-field sound in the *Drosophila* brain. *Nature* 457, 201–205. doi:10.1038/nature07843.

Z

- Zawistowski, S., and Rollin, R. C. (1986). Inhibition of courtship and mating of *Drosophila melanogaster* by the male-produced lipid, cis-vaccenyl acetate. *J Insect Physiol* 32, 189–192.
- Zhou, C., Pan, Y., Robinett, C. C., Meissner, G. W., and Baker, B. S. (2014). Central brain neurons expressing doublesex regulate female receptivity in *Drosophila*. *Neuron* 83, 149–163. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2014.05.038.

- Zhou, L., Schnitzler, A., Agapite, J., Schwartz, L. M., Steller, H., and Nambu, J. R. (1997). Cooperative functions of the reaper and head involution defective genes in the programmed cell death of *Drosophila* central nervous system midline cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 94, 5131–5136.
- Zhu, J., Park, K.-C., and Baker, T. C. (2003). Identification of odours from overripe mango that attract vinegar flies, *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J Chem Ecol* 29, 899–909.
- Zhuang, L., Sun, Y., Hu, M., Wu, C., La, X., Chen, X., et al. (2016). Or47b plays a role in *Drosophila* males' preference for younger mates. *Open Biol* 6, 160086–8. doi:10.1098/rsob.160086.
- Zwarts, L., Broeck, L. V., Cappuyns, E., Ayroles, J. F., Magwire, M. M., Vulsteke, V., et al. (2015). The genetic basis of natural variation in mushroom body size in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Nat Commun* 6, 1–11. doi:10.1038/ncomms10115.

