



# Untargeted metabolomics of full scan MS hyphenated data – mining for minor peaks with Finnee, risks and benefit

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#### THE PROJECT — FINNEE FROM SPECTRA TO FORMULAE



#### **Chronic Diseases Research Center**

- Prof. Dr. Nuno Neupart
- Dr. Pedro Martins



#### Instituto de Biologia Experimental e Tecnológica

- Dr. Patricia Gomes-Alves
- Ricardo Gomes



# Laboratory for Process Engineering, Environment, Biotechnology and Energy

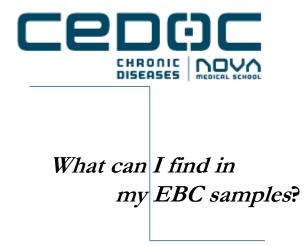
- Dr. Guillaume Erny
- Dr. Monica Santos

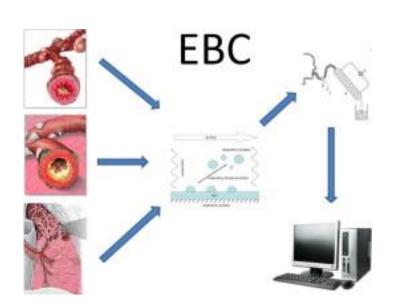




#### **ANALYSIS OF EXHALED BREATH CONDENSATES — THE NEW GRAIL?**

Exhaled breath condensate (EBC) is the exhalate from breath, that has been condensed, typically via cooling using a collection device (commonly to 4 °C or subzero temperatures using a refrigerating device). EBC reflects changes in the respiratory fluid that lines the <u>airways</u> and is an inexpensive, non-invasive tool that has potential for scientific research. Despite its promises, it has not been proven for screening or diagnosing diseases of the lung and other conditions,

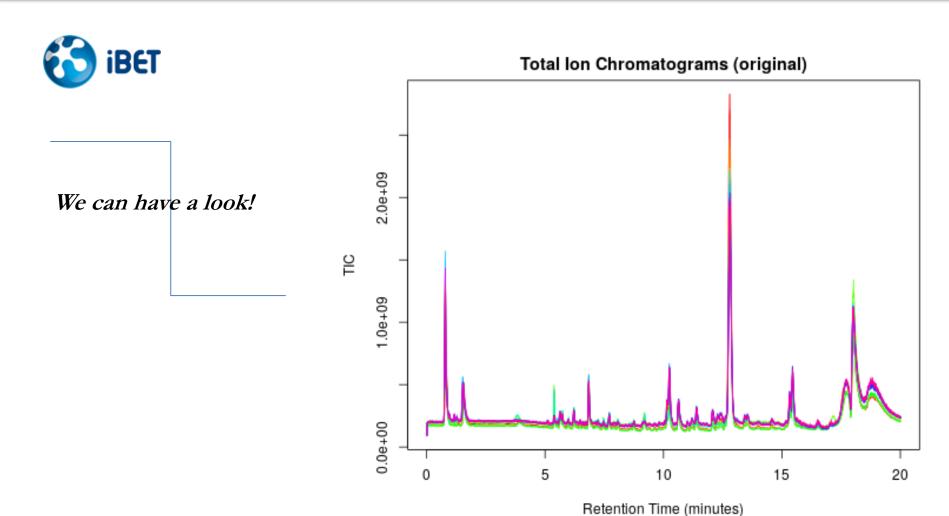








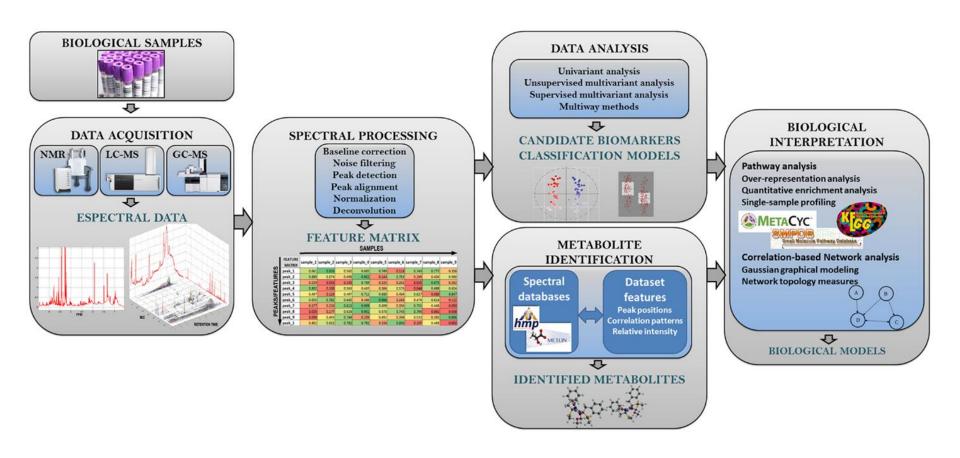
# SEPARATION WITH NANO-LC-ESI-MS (ORBITRAP)







#### **N**EED OF AN UNTARGETED ANALYSIS

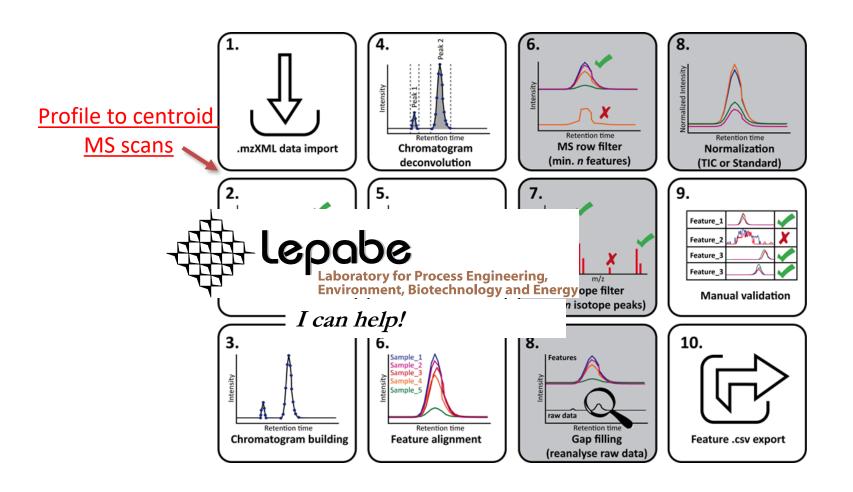


Alonso, Arnald, Sara Marsal, and Antonio Julià. "Analytical methods in untargeted metabolomics: state of the art in 2015." *Frontiers in bioengineering and biotechnology* 3 (2015): 23.





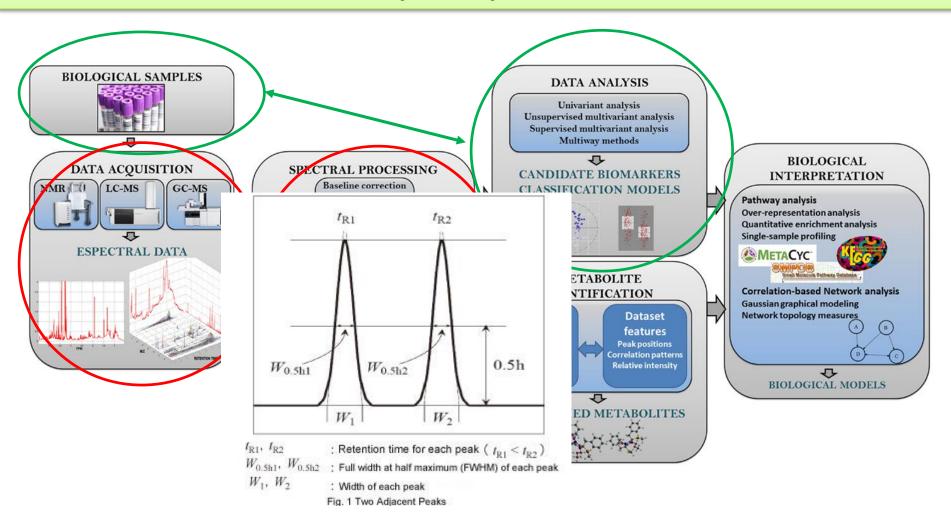
## CLASSICAL WORKFLOW FOR SPECTRAL PROCESSING (XCMS & MZMINE)







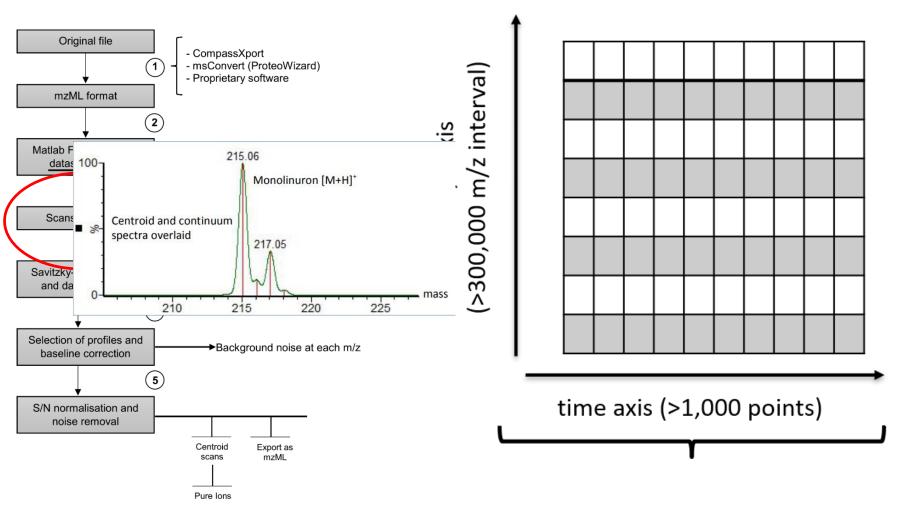
# GARBAGE IN, GARBAGE OUT (GIGO)







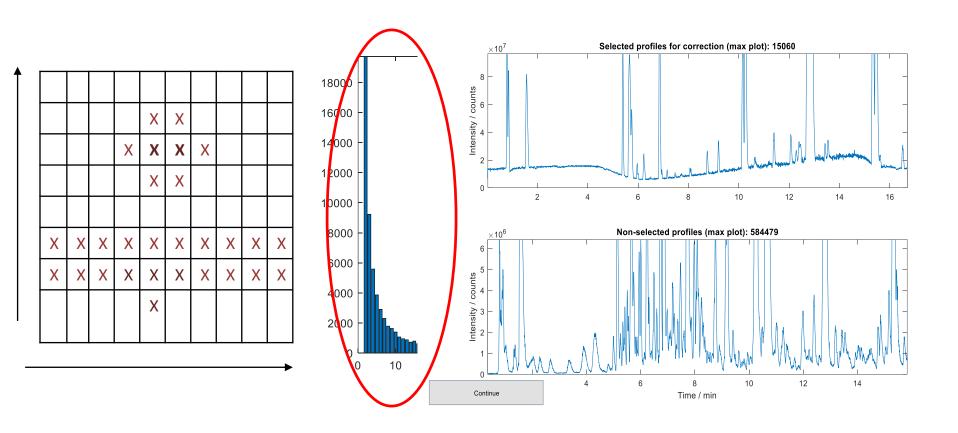
#### FINNEE WORKFLOW







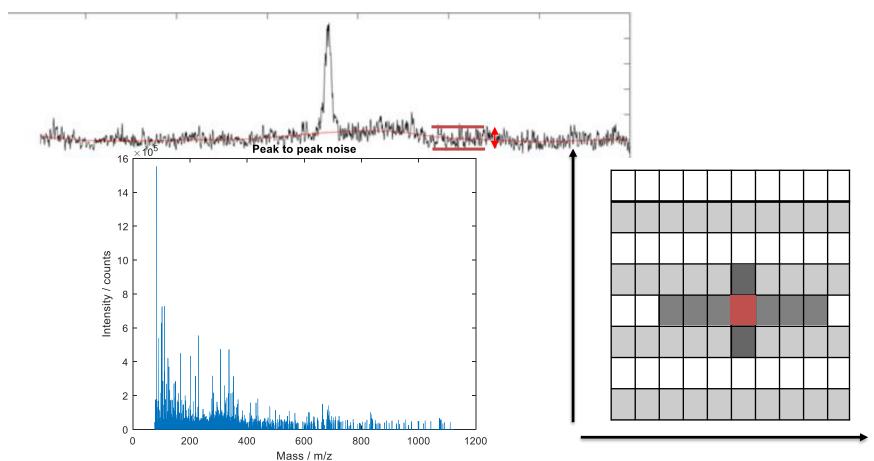
#### SELECTION OF INDIVIDUAL MZ INCREMENT TO CORRECT







### BASELINE DRIFT CORRECTION, NOISE ESTIMATION AND NOISE REMOVAL

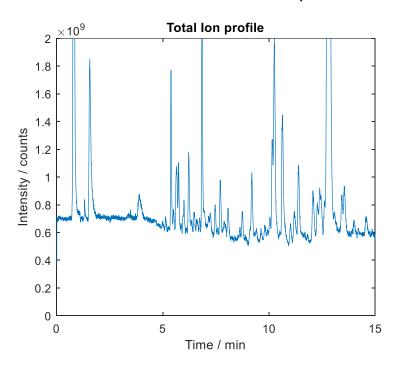




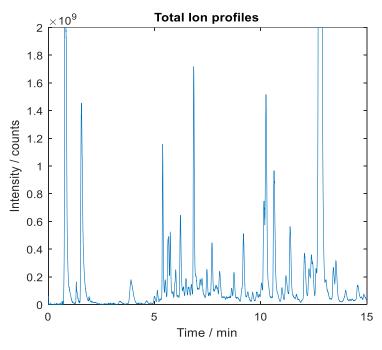


#### **RESULTING TOTAL ION PROFILES**

Data file size: ~ 300,00 KB



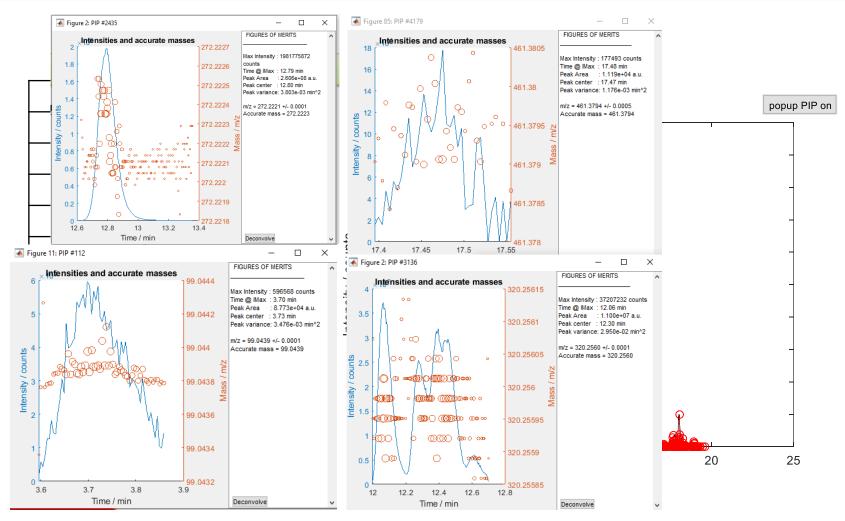
#### Data file size: ~50,000 KB







#### **PEAK MINING**







#### **ALIGNMENT AND VALIDATION WITH QC SAMPLES**



QC Samples: The quality control (QC) sample should qualitatively and quantitatively representative the entire collection of samples included in the study, providing an average of all of the metabolomes analysed in the study. The QC samples are analysed intermittently for the duration of the analytical study to assess the variance observed in the data throughout the sample preparation, data acquisition and data processing step.

- => Assessment of goodess of the peak mining apporoach
  - 1. Peaks present in all QC samples
  - 2. Peak whose RSD (peak Area) is below 20 %





#### **RESULTS**

xcms: <a href="https://xcmsonline.scripps.edu/">https://xcmsonline.scripps.edu/</a>

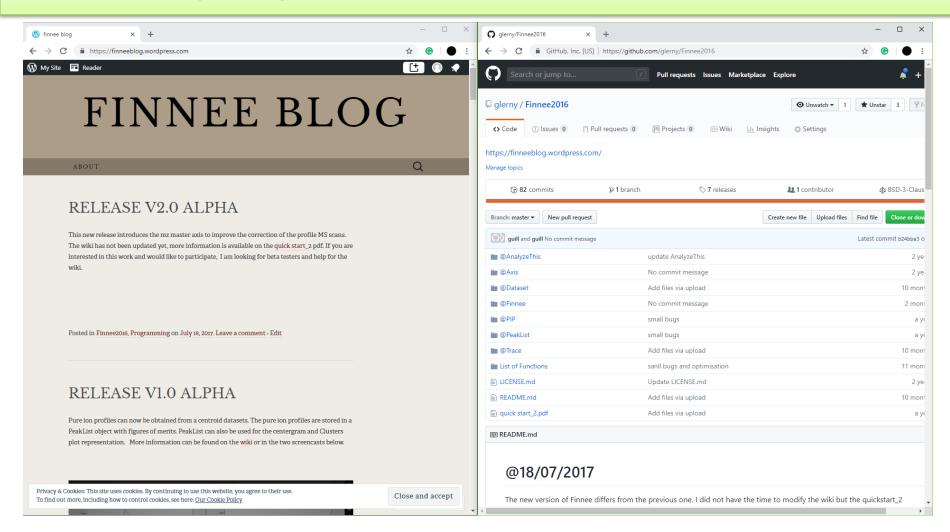
msDial: <a href="http://prime.psc.riken.jp/Metabolomics\_Software/MS-DIAL/">http://prime.psc.riken.jp/Metabolomics\_Software/MS-DIAL/</a>

				•		Finnee	xcms	msDial
	Peaks	Aligned	Aligned	Aligned	Finnee	438	0	0
	per dts	peaks <sup>1</sup>	peaks <sup>2</sup>	peaks <sup>3</sup>	xcms	0	273	0
Finnee	5000	4610	3627	1773	msDial	0	0	564
Xcms msDial	8000 > <b>20,000</b>	4132 <b>19859</b>	4123 <b>16972</b>	1587 1454	Finnee^ xcms	574	574	
1. Peaks with at least 9 match out of 11 2. Peaks with a least 11 match out of 11					Finnee^ msDlal	150	0	150
3. RSD of the area below 20%				xcms^ msDial	0	129	129	
					all	611	611	611
				-		1773	1587	1454





#### FINNEE: AN OPEN-SOURCE MATLAB® TOOLBOX







#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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