# La Salle College Bulletin: Evening Division Announcement 1974-1976 

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## BULLETIN

## EVENING DIVISION

ANNOUNCEMENT
1974-75; 1975-76
CURRICULA IN
LIBERAL ARTS
SCIENCE AND
BUSINESS
ADMINISTRATION
A Catholic College Conducted by
The Brothers of the Christian Schools


Brother Daniel Burke, F.S.C., Ph.D.
President
Appointed, June 5, 1969
Inaugurated, October 19, 1969

La Tale College<br>Philadelphia, Pa. 19141

Office of the
President

May 3, 1974
Dear Students:
As you plan your educational future, you are probably confronted with endless questions. Not the least of these is choosing the right college and the right program. A major purpose of this catalogue is to help you make such decisions - by providing detailed information about our college and its programs.

What a catalogue can't provide, of course, is the experience of the people and the spirit of an academic community. I think you'll find both these things very impressive in the Evening Division here, a Division which is an integral part of the whole College and which, in many instances, shares the same faculty with the day division. I'm very proud of the good balance of general humanistic education and career development in our evening programs and, most particularly, of the concern for the individual student typically shown by faculty and staff.

This combination of factors has meant increased success for our students in business and industry, success, too, in graduate schools (as a number of Wilson, Danforth and Fulbright fellowships testify), but success, most of all, in intellectual skill and increased awareness. Increased awareness is something the whole country is striving for these days, especially as we prepare for the Bicentennial. I think you'll be happy with the realistic help you'll find here toward achieving that goal.

Sincerely,


Daniel Burke, F.S.C.
President
BDB/gob


La Salle College at Broad and Stiles Streets, Philadelphia-1882.

## ACADEMIC CALENDAR-1974-1975

Fall Semester, 1974

August 26, 27, 28
September 4
November 28, 29, 30
December 2
December 11-19

January 13, 14, 15
January 20
March 24
April 1
May 7

In-person registration
Classes begin
Thanksgiving recess
Classes resume
Fall Semester final examinations

## Spring Semester, 1975

In-person registration
Classes begin
Mid-semester and Easter recess
Classes resume
Spring Semester final examinations


By 1886, the Broad Street site was expanded to serve a growing La Salle.

## ACADEMIC CALENDAR-1975-1976

Fall Semester 1975

August 25, 26, 27
September 3
November 27, 28, 29
December 1
December 10-18

January 12, 13, 14
January 19
March 8
March 15
April 16
April 20
May 7-14

In-person registration
Classes begin
Thanksgiving recess
Classes resume
Fall Semester final examinations

## Spring Semester, 1976

In-person registration
Classes begin
Mid-semester recess
Classes resume
Easter recess
Classes resume
Spring Semester final examinations


## The College

La Salle's history had its modest beginning in the year 1863. It was in that year that the state granted the College a charter and the Christian Brothers brought the new institution into being. Its nucleus was the Academy conducted by the Brothers as an annex to St. Michael's Parochial School. In the years which followed, the College outgrew three locations-the parish site, a site at Broad and Juniper Streets, and the old Bouvier mansion at Broad and Stiles Streets. The College purchased part of Wister Farms in 1929 and began operating at its present site the following year, only to be faced with the dark years of the Great Depression. The war years which followed were even worse in their depletion of the student population of all-male colleges. With the end of World War II, however, La Salle faced a completely different kind of problem. The influx of veterans taking advantage of the G.I. Bill strained facilities to the utmost, but the College met this challenge successfully and began a carefully-planned development program to make ready for the expanding enrollments of the future.

Since 1945, La Salle has experienced the most dramatic period of expansion in its history. Present enrollment in both Day and Evening Divisions is approximately 6,300 students, as compared to a 1940 enrollment of about 400 . In the last 17 years, 12 new buildings have been added to the campus.

The Evening Division was inaugurated in 1946 in response to the needs of industry throughout the Delaware Valley; within 10 years evening classes were utilizing every available inch of classroom space.

In 1951 the College added the Dixon estate in Elkins Park and established Anselm Hall as a House of Studies for student Brothers. In 1952, a new library was erected; and the following year the first of five new dormitories was opened to resident students. By 1955 the rapid growth of the College made it necessary to reorganize the administrative pattern into separate schools of Arts and Sciences, Business Administration, and the Evening Division.

Further steps in the physical development of La Salle were the College Union, opened in 1959; The Roland Holroyd Science Center, 1960; two new residence halls, 1962; Olney Gardens, a local apartment complex, purchased and converted to a residence hall in 1964; a new student chapel in 1965; and two new student residence halls opened in September, 1966. Olney Hall, a new classroom building, opened in September, 1971. A new physical recreation center, Hayman Hall, opened during the fall of 1972.

Since February, 1967, women students have been accepted into the previously all male Evening Division.


La Salle College at 20th and Olney Ave., Philadelphia-1931.

## PHILOSOPHY AND OBJECTIVES

La Salle College offers students an education founded on the idea that man's intellectual and spiritual development go hand in hand, complementing and fulfilling one another. The basic purpose of the College is a free search for truth and the development of materials and skills necessary for the search; its religious concern is an extension of that purpose. In a company of mature teachers and scholars, the College urges the student to confront the ultimate questions of human experience: who he is; where his destiny lies; how he is to reach it.

La Salle is committed to a liberal education of both general and specialized studies. It wants its students to liberate themselves from narrow interests and prejudices and to learn to observe reality with precision, judge events and opinions critically, think logically, communicate effectively, and sharpen esthetic perception. The curriculum involves a body of knowledge about the universe; about man-his nature, behavior, and values; about God. It also provides an opportunity to gain specialized knowledge in one field of learning as a preparation for graduate study or entry into professional life, Beyond this breadth and depth of knowledge, the College encourages its students to seek wisdom, that is, to grasp those basic principles which can give order to particular facts.

As a private Catholic college, La Salle pursues these aims in a religiously diverse community of teachers and students interested in studying secular subjects in their autonomy, undertaking religious studies in a systematic way, and investigating what interrelations these subjects may have. The community also engages in programs in which the students' personal, social and religious values may take root and in which the students may grow in mature attitudes and behavior in all human relationships. The ultimate hope of the College is that its graduates will be ready for informed service and progressive leadership in their communities and will be able to fulfill the immediate and final goals of their lives.

## ACCREDITATION AND MEMBERSHIP

La Salle College was chartered in 1863 by the Legislature of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and is empowered by that authority to grant academic degrees. It is accredited with the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Pennsylvania Department of Education, the Regents of the University of the State of New York, the American Chemical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Board of Law Examiners.

The College is a member of the American Chemical Society, the American Council on Education, the Association of American Colleges, the College Entrance Examination Board, the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, the Association of College Admissions Counselors, the National Catholic Educational Association, the College and University Council of Pennsylvania, the Association of Liberal Arts Colleges of Pennsylvania for the Advancement of Teaching, the Pennsylvania Catholic Education Association, the American Library Association, the National Commission on Accrediting, the American Catholic Historical Society, the Educational Conference of the Brothers of the Christian Schools, the National Association for Foreign Student Affairs, the Association of University Evening Colleges, and the National Association of Summer Sessions. -


La Salle at night-1974. Alma Mater to more than thirty-five hundred Evening Division graduates.

## Evening Program of the College

## THE SPECIAL PURPOSE OF THE EVENING DIVISION

The particular purpose of the Evening Division of La Salle College is to afford the opportunity for an education to those who are unable to attend college during the day, but who recognize the value of an organized program of studies as a means of increasing their knowledge, broadening their perspective, and developing their abilities for successful living.

The program of the Evening Division has been planned to meet the needs of a student body which, for the greater part, is mature in experience and motivation. Although the objectives of the Evening College are not distinctively different from those of the Day College, they have been modified in some detail to provide for the adult character of the student body. Thus, the Evening Division endeavors to meet the educational needs of those who, necessarily, have varied backgrounds, who are mature in motivation and in determination to attain an academic degree.

The La Salle College Evening Division, therefore, aims to equip its students to achieve greater vocational competence by solidifying their educational experience on the buttresses of accredited college courses oriented toward the Bachelor's degree.

Because all courses are college credit offerings, the curriculum is centered on the concept of college education for adults, rather than a less academically controlled program of "adult education." Through the college curriculum, the Evening Division aims, in addition, to prepare its students for positions of greater responsibility and to help meet the needs of employers for personnel with a college background. The program seeks also to foster independent thinking which will result in individual growth toward better comprehension of personal and social problems, for improved adjustment to the stresses of competitive living, and for more effective contributions to a community in which there is extensive industrial and commercial activity.

## Admission

Applicants who, in the opinion of the Committee on Admissions, are qualified to profit by the educational program of the College are admitted to the Evening

Division. In determining the admission of an applicant, consideration shall be given to his past scholastic record, his present scholastic aptitude, his experience and his character recommendations.

All applicants are required to take a series of entrance examinations. The results of these examinations provide the Committee on Admissions with basic information for evaluating verbal and mathematical aptitudes, reading skills, and the extent of achievement in English and Mathematics. The schedule of dates for the administration of the entrance examinations will be given to each applicant upon the receipt of his application. An exception to the regulation is made for honorably discharged veterans of the United States armed forces. An applicant may be requested to take the College Level Examinations; this request will be made in conference with the Director of Admissions for the Evening Division. Should the applicant submit to CLEP a fee of thirty dollars (\$30.00) will be charged for taking the General Examinations.

Attendance at La Salle College is a privilege and not a right. The College, therefore, reserves the right to refuse admission to any applicant or to require the withdrawal of any student when it deems his presence among the student body inimical to the ideals of the College or to the observance of its regulations.
La Salle College does not discriminate against any applicant for admission to the College because of race, color, creed, or national origin. Admission to La Salle College is based solely upon an applicant's qualifications and ability to meet the educational and other established admission requirements.

## PERIOD OF ADMISSION

Applicants will be accepted each year for the summer, fall and spring semesters beginning in May, September and January. A prospective student should file an application form and a transcript of his high school record or previous college record in the Admissions Office not later than the date shown in the Academic Calendar. The forms for application and high school transcript may be obtained from the Admissions Office, Evening Division and Summer Sessions, La Salle College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19141.

## CLASSIFICATION OF APPLICANTS

Students are admitted to the Evening Division, according to their qualifications, under the following classifications:

1. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts.
2. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Applied Mathematics, Business Administration, Chemistry, or Electronic Physics.
3. Candidates for the Certificate of Proficiency in Business Administration or Sociology-Criminal Justice.
4. Candidates may be admitted as special or non-matriculant students to take isolated courses without reference to a degree or certificate requirements. These applicants must conform to the general admission requirements and satisfy the Committee on Admissions that their qualifications, experience, and aptitude are adequate to follow the selected courses successfully.

## ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

## Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science Degrees

To qualify for admission as a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science, the applicant must satisfy the general requirements for admission, and his scholastic record must show the completion of sixteen units of study either in an accredited high school or by certification by a State Department of Education.
Of these sixteen units, at least ten should be distributed as follows:
$\qquad$
History........................................................................................... 1 units
Mathematics ................................................................................ 2 units
Modern Language (see below) ................................................ 2 units
Natural Science ........................................................................... 1 units
The remaining six units may be distributed as follows:
(1) Applicants for the Liberal Arts Program may present six additional units in academic subjects.
(2) Applicants for curricula in Business Administration may present six additional units in academic or commercial subjects. Typing is not acceptable.
(3) Applicants for curricula in Science may present six additional units in academic subjects. The units in Mathematics must include two in Algebra and one-half in Trigonometry.
Exceptions may be made to the secondary school requirements in those cases in which the applicant is otherwise well qualified, or in which a State Department of Education Equivalent High School Diploma has been obtained.

## Certificate of Proficiency

The Certificate of Proficiency programs are intended for students who wish to spend only a few years in the Evening Division and who desire a course of study that will assist them in their particular field of interest or in their employment.

Programs of study leading to the Certificate of Proficiency are available in accounting, finance, management, marketing and sociology-criminal justice. The course requirements for the certificate programs are listed with the department's offerings and course descriptions.

Certificate students may transfer to the status of degree candidacy without loss of previously earned credit if they have met all requirements for degree candidacy at the time of admission. However, the College reserves the right to accept or reject for degree credit any course taken before the entrance requirements for the degree have been satisfied.

## ADMISSION WITH ADVANCED STANDING

An applicant who has attended another college or university may be admitted with advanced standing credit according to the following conditions:

1. The college or university attended must be an accredited degree granting institution.
2. The previous college record of the applicant must indicate good academic standing. No applicant will be accepted whose transcript reads "Academic Probation," or "Academic" or "Disciplinary Dismissal."
3. Advanced standing credit will be granted only for courses which are applicable to the curriculum which the applicant plans to follow.
4. Advanced standing credit will be allowed only for courses in which certi-
fying grades have been received. No credit will be granted for incomplete courses.
5. Whenever necessary, the College reserves the right to administer subject examinations to determine the applicants qualifications for placement in advanced courses.
6. La Salle College reserves the right to refuse admission with advanced standing for whatever reason it may deem proper.
7. Advanced standing is granted for specific semester credit hours, but not for grades received from another institution. Thus, a specific number of semester credit hours may be accepted from another institution, but the academic index of the student is determined only by grades achieved at La Salle College.
8. Applicants with Advanced Standing must have all credentials filed in the Admissions Office by the date given in the Academic Calendar.

## ADMISSION PROCEDURE

To be admitted to the Evening Division of La Salle College, the applicant who is entering college for the first time must comply with the following procedure:

1. Secure an Application for Admission form, complete it and return it together with the application fee of $\$ 10.00$ to the Admissions Office, Evening Division and Summer Sessions, La Salle Collage, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19141.
2. Obtain a High School Transcript form and send it to the high school from which you have graduated with a request that it be completed and returned to the Admissions Office, as directed on the form.
3. Upon the receipt of the application form, you will be notified of the dates and the nature of the entrance testing program, and of any further conditions which must be satisfied before you will be granted admission to the College.
4. The applicant will be notified finally of the decision of his admission.
5. A successful applicant will be notified of the dates of registration.

An honorably discharged veteran who has not attended any academically accredited institution since his discharge from the armed forces may be admitted to the Evening Division under a special policy. Under the Veterans Open Admissions Policy the applicant must comply with the following procedures:

1. Secure an Application for Admission form, complete it and return it together with the application fee of $\$ 10.00$ to the Admissions Office, Evening Division and Summer Sessions, La Salle College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19141. A photocopy of your DD-214 Form must be submitted with the Application for Admission.
2. Obtain a High School Transcript form and send it to the high school from which you have graduated with a request that it be completed and returned to the Admissions Office, as directed on the form. A photocopy of a State Equivalency Diploma may be submitted in lieu of a high school record.
3. Request a transcript from any college or university attended prior to your entering military service and have it sent to the Admissions Office.
4. Telephone the Admissions Office and arrange for a personal interview.
with the Director of Admissions for the Evening Division.
5. The applicant will be notified finally of the decision on his admission.
6. A successful applicant will be notified on the dates of registration.

## PROCEDURE FOR ADMISSION WITH ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants who have attended another college or university must comply with the following admission procedure:

1. Secure an Application for Admission form, complete it and return it together with the application fee of $\$ 10.00$ to the Admissions Office, Evening Division and Summer Sessions, La Salle College, Phildelphia, Pennsylvania.
2. Request the high school and the college or university which you have attended to send transcripts of your records to the Admissions Office, as directed on the form.
3. Upon the receipt of the application form, you will be notified of the dates and the nature of examinations which you may have to take, or of any further conditions which you must satisfy before admission.
4. The applicant will be notified of the action of the Committee on Admissions.
5. A successful applicant will be notified of the extent of advanced standing credit which you will be granted and of the dates of registration.

## Expenses

La Salle College reserves the right to amend or add to the charges listed below at any time and to make such changes applicable to students presently enrolled as well as to new students.

## APPLICATION FEE

An application fee of $\$ 10.00$ is charged and due at the time of filing the application for admission. This fee covers the cost of administrating the entrance examinations or the evaluation of advanced standing credit. No refund will be made on this ree, regardless of the decision on admission.

## TUITION

The tuition charge is based upon the number of semester credit hours taken in any semester. The charge is $\$ 47.00$ per semester credit hour.

The total tuition per term is due and payable at the time of registration.

## INCIDENTAL FEES

## Transcript Fee

Students may apply at the Registrar's Office, Evening Division and Summer Sessions, for a transcript of their collegiate work. A fee of $\$ 1.00$ is charged for an official transcript. When several copies are requested at the same time, the fee is $\$ .50$ for each additional copy. The College requires at least one week's notice for the issuance of transcripts. No transcripts can be issued until all financial obligations to the College have been satisfactorily settled.

## Science Laboratory Fee

A science laboratory fee of $\$ 15.00$ is charged for each course in biology, chemistry, and physics involving laboratory instruction. This fee is used to defray the cost of laboratory supplies such as chemicals, glàssware, and other laboratory equipment.

## Certificate Fee

A fee of $\$ 20.00$ is payable by each candidate for the Certificate of Proficiency.

## Graduation Fee

A graduation fee of $\$ 40.00$ is payable before graduation by each candidate for a degree. This fee is to cover the cost of the diploma, the use of cap and gown, the Senior yearbook, The Explorer, and all other expenses incidental to commencement exercises.

## PENALTY FEES

## Late Registration

Students are required to complete their course registration within the period set forth in the Academic Calendar. Late registration is permitted only with the permission of the Dean and upon the payment of a fee of $\$ 10.00$.

## Late Examination

Students who are absent for examinations during a semester and who then have the examination(s) administered through the Dean's Office will be required to pay a $\$ 3.00$ late examination fee.

## Special Final Examination

Students are expected to take their final examinations during the regular examination period. If permission is granted for a special final examination, the payment of a fee of $\$ 5.00$ for each examination is required.

## FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS

Payment of tuition is part of the registration procedure. Approval for admission into class will not be granted until all financial matters have been settled.

If you have pre-registered, you may complete your registration either by mail or in person on campus. If there are no irregularities in your pre-registration and changes are not desired, it will be more convenient to you and to the College if you complete your registration by mail.

A validated MATRICULATION CARD is official evidence on the class lists of the courses for which you have registered. Without this validated MATRICULATION CARD you will not be so listed. In order to obtain this card, you are required to pay your semester tuition and other fees.

An INVOICE covering your semester charges will be mailed to you approximately one month prior to the beginning of the semester. Payment will be due on or before the DUE-DATE indicated on the invoice, which will be within fifteen (15) days following the date of the invoice.

PAYMENT BY MAIL IS PREFERRED; however, if there are irregularities in your pre-registration, or if you desire to make a change, or IF YOU HAVE NOT PAID YOUR TUITION AND FEES by the due date shown on the invoice, you will be required to pay in person.

DO NOT SEND CASH THROUGH THE MAIL. The College will not be responsible for cash sent through the mail. Pay by check, bank draft, cashier's check, or money order. Payment by mail should be made in the envelope provided and
mailed so as to reach the College by the due date indicated on the invoice. Payment in person, on campus, will be made at the Bursar's Office or at another designated area during the in person registration period. When making payment in person be sure to present your entire invoice form. Failure to present your entire invoice form will cause inconvenience and delay.

If for any reason you have not met the above conditions, or if you have not received your validated matriculation card prior to the first day of in person registration, you will be required to register on one of the established dates of in person registration.

DO NOT MAIL PARTIAL PAYMENTS. Only the full payment of the invoice amount will be accepted for completion of registration by mail. Other arrangements must be made on campus.

The College does not carry open student accounts. Full payment of all expenses is a prerequisite to the completion of registration. For those who find it more convenient to pay their expenses in monthly installments, the College recommends the use of the "Study Money" loan program offered by the First Pennsylvania Bank. Applications and further information can be obtained from the Bursar's Office of the College.

Application forms should be SUBMITTED DIRECTLY TO THE BANK, not to the College, and your application must be made at least two (2) weeks prior to the exercise of your need.

There is no application charge and interest is charged only on the amount of the unpaid balance.
"Study Money" is a revolving line of credit with the Bank and a single application will suffice for all the years of your college attendance.

The line of credit must be in even hundred dollars and all payments will be one-twelfth (1/12th) per month of the established line of credit plus interest on the unpaid balance.

For example: If you are an evening student taking six (6) hours of study, your normal annual need for two semesters would be \$564 converted to the next even hundred dollars, or $\$ 600$. If by chance, you find your originally established line of credit to be excessive, or too small, all you need do is request the First Pennsylvania Bank to adjust your line of credit accordingly.
Where the student has been granted a financial aid award and where the student has complied with the instructions of the Financial Aid Office with respect to the completion and return of required documents, the student's invoice will be credited with this award. Generally, the credit will be for one-half of the annual amount of the award. The amounts will be outlined in the award letter furnished the student by the Financial Aid Office. All questions regarding Financial Aid are to be directed to the Student Financial Aid Office.

Veterans attending under the benefits of the "Veterans Readjustment Benefits Act of 1966" are required to submit their "Certificate of Eligibility" to the Business Office of the College, Room 103, College Hall. The Business Office will certify the Veteran's enrollment and attendance for each term to the Veteran's Administration. If the Veteran should withdraw and return to the College at a later term, the Veteran must notify the Business Office of the College, in writing, of his request to again be certified to the Veterans Administration. Veterans are required to satisfy their financial obligations to the College in the same manner as all other students.

## National Direct Student Loan Program

La Salle College Evening Division participates with the United States Government in providing a limited fund for the purpose of making student loans under the provisions of the National Defense Education Act.

To be eligible for the NDEA Loan, an Evening Division student must:

1) Have completed at least six semester hours as a regularly matriculated degree candidate in the Evening Division;
2) Be in good standing academically in the Evening Division;
3) Pursue a minimum of eight semester hours of study during the semester for which the loan is granted.

The student may borrow up to five hundred dollars a year for tuition only. The repayment period begins 9 months after the student completes his course work and extends over ten years. Interest at 3\% per year begins to accrue at the beginning of the repayment period. During periods of service in the Armed Forces or the Peace Corps (up to three years), no interest will accrue and no repayment is required. The borrower's obligation to repay his loan is to be cancelled in the event of his death or permanent and total disability. If a borrower becomes a full-time teacher in a nonprofit school or college, a maximum of $50 \%$ of the unpaid balance (plus interest) may be cancelled at the rate of $10 \%$ for each year of teaching.

## Law Enforcement Education Program

This federal assistance program is designed to help improve the nation's criminal justice system-police, courts, and corrections-by enhancing the quality of criminal justice personnel through opportunities for higher education.

Loans as well as grants are available to La Salle College Evening Division students enrolled in a degree program of study directly related to law enforcement.

Information and application forms for these programs may be obtained from Eugene G. Cattie, Financial Aid Officer.

## Financial Obligations

At the time of registration, each term, the student contracts for the full amount of his tuition regardless of the arrangement for payment. Information pertaining to tuition, finances, and financing should be sought from The Bursar's Office. The telephone number for the Bursar's Office is 848-8300; Ext. 224.

## Refunds

The Refund Policy of La Salle College is stated on the reverse side of the Student Matriculation Card. This policy is rigidly enforced. Ignorance of this policy does not relieve the student of any financial obligation.

## Financial Delinquency

A student who is financially delinquent or against whom the College holds a record of indebtedness shall forfeit the privilege of attending class, and the College shall have the right to withhold report of grades, transcript of record, and diploma of graduation until such indebtedness is paid. A student who is financially delinquent at the close of a semester will not be permitted to register for a succeeding semester unless his account is settled.

## Academic Policies and Procedures

## REGISTRATION

Students shall register for each semester in accordance with the registration schedule as set forth in the official calendar. Detailed instructions for registration and for the rostering of courses are supplied prior to registration.

The rostering of courses shall be done under the direction of the Dean and his assistants.

Registration after the scheduled time must be approved by the Office of the Dean and shall, if approved, be considered as a late registration subject to a fee.

Upon the completion of registration, the student is officially enrolled in the courses for which he is rostered, and is financially responsible for the tuition charges. A student who registers during the late registration period is admitted to class by presenting the proper Class Admission Form issued to him at the time of his registration. To be valid the Class Admission Form must be stamped with the name of the Dean. It is the responsibility of the student to follow correctly the procedures for registration and admission to class.

## ROSTER REQUIREMENTS

Students in the Evening Division who maintain a satisfactory academic index are permitted to schedule a maximum of twelve credit hours in any semester. Well over sixty percent of the students, however, roster six credit hours each semester, and a number of students choose to take only three credit hours. The number of courses which a student is permitted to take is dependent upon his ability, his past academic record, his program of study, and the time at his disposal for study. Additional checks on academic hours which students may take in any semester include a system of scheduling classes so that greater intervals are guaranteed between each class meeting.

## GENERAL ROSTER PLAN

Classes are scheduled for 150 or 180 minutes each week, dependent on whether the course is a three semester credit class or a four semester credit class. Most classes meet twice a week; each session is for seventy-five or ninety minutes, again dependent on whether the course itself is a three or four semester hour course. Some classes meet only once a week for a double-period on one evening, or on Saturday morning.

The schedule for classes is as follows:
Monday and Wednesday
1st period
2nd period
4:30 to 5:45 P.M.
3rd period
5:55 to 7:10 P.M.
4th period
7:20 to 8:35 P.M.
8:45 to 10:00 P.M.
Tuesday and Thursday
4:30 to 5:45 P.M.
5:55 to $7: 10$ P.M.
7:20 to 8:35 P.M.
8:45 to 10:00 P.M.

Saturday 9:00 A.M. to 11:30

The principal exception to this schedule occurs in rostering laboratories for Biology and for Chemistry. These exceptions, as well as the detailed, complete class schedule for each course offered, are set forth in the flyer on class schedules which each student receives.

Classes are scheduled Monday through Thursday evening and on Saturday morning. A typical student roster of two courses might be chosen by following course offerings on Monday and Wednesday or Tuesday and Thursday evenings.

The academic calendar for the scholastic year appears on pages 4 and 5 of this Bulletin. As already noted, specific time listings for individual course offerings in any one semester may be had by applying to the Evening Division Office for the "Roster of Courses."

## CHANGE IN COURSE

The student is responsible for following the sequence of courses for the curriculum of his major field of study. If changes are desired, approval must be obtained from the Office of the Dean.

## CHANGE IN MAJOR

An Evening Division student who wishes to change major curriculum must file a written request for Change of Major in the office of the Dean and arrange for an interview with the chairman of the department to which he is transferring. In this interview the requirements to be met in the new major and a transfer of course work from the prior major will be finalized.

## CREDIT FOR OFF-CAMPUS COURSES

Course work taken at other institutions by regularly enrolled students of the Evening Division may not be offered for credit unless the students has had written permission in advance from the Dean to take such courses. It is the responsibility of the student to request a transcript of credit for off-campus courses for inclusion in his record at La Salle College.

## COLLEGE-LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP)

The La Salle College Evening Division participates in the College-Level Examination Program sponsored by the College Entrance Examination Board. CLEP is designed to enable the adult student to demonstrate competencies he has acquired in various academic disciplines without having attended formal college classes.

The Program's chief purpose, then, is to enable a student who has reached the college level of education in any nontraditional way to assess the level of his achievement and to seek college credit through the testing results.

Two kinds of examinations exist in the program:
General Examinations-these measure achievement in five basic areas of the liberal arts-English Composition, Humanities, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Social Sciences-History.
Subject Examinations-these measure achievement in specific college subjects. The subject examinations are designed to be particularly relevant to the kind of academic experience a student can be expected to have had in a traditional college setting. A large number of subject examinations are offered
in introductory subjects in the areas of the Liberal Arts, Business and the Sciences.
Candidates for admission and matriculated Evening Division students who wish detailed information about CLEP and the College's policy on awarding credit through CLEP should confer with Mr. John King in the Evening Division Admissions Office.

The CLEP Program may not be used to raise a low grade received in a course taken here or elsewhere, nor may it be used to erase an unsatisfactory score received in a previous try at the examination.

When a student receives a satisfactory score in a Subject Examination or in any part of the General Examinations credit is awarded and posted on his permanent record. Credit granted through CLEP will be posted on the student's record after he has completed two courses in the La Salle College Evening Division. These credits are not computed in determining his cumulative index. Grades are not given.

## ATTENDANCE POLICY

Students are expected to attend classes regularly. Cumulative or consecutive absences of more than two weeks in any course may be regarded as excessive. Attendance is counted from the first regular class meeting regardless of the time of registration.

The student is responsible for reporting to his instructor the reason for each absence. If an absence can be foreseen, the report should be made before the absence; otherwise, it should be made immediately thereafter. Students who fail to report reasons for absence cannot expect consideration if the number of absences becomes excessive.

## WITHDRAWAL

After the completion of registration, a student shall be considered to be in attendance unless an official statement of withdrawal is received from him. Ceasing to attend class or submitting a statement of withdrawal to an Instructor does not constitute an official notice of withdrawal.

Students who find it necessary to withdraw from one or more courses are required to submit a signed statement of withdrawal to the Office of the Dean. The withdrawal statement may be made in one of the following ways: the submission of a letter or the completion of a withdrawal form in the Evening Division Office. Unsupported telephoned statements are not acceptable. Regardless of the manner by which a withdrawal statement is made, it must list the course or courses from which the student is withdrawing, give adequate reasons for the withdrawal, and bear the signature of the student.

The date of filing the statement of withdrawal shall be considered, in all cases, the date of actual withdrawal. Previous statements of reasons for absence or nonattendance shall not be a cause for predating a withdrawal.

If a student withdraws before the last date of the allowable withdrawal period, his record for the course will be marked W (withdrawn). The final date for withdrawal is published in the Academic Calendar. If he withdraws after the final date for withdrawal, his record will be marked F (failure) unless his withdrawal has been caused by unusual circumstances and has the approval of the Dean.

A student who withdraws without submitting an official statement of withdrawal shall forfeit the privilege of reentering the Evening Division.

## EXAMINATIONS

Examinations are given at any time during the course at the discretion of the instructor, at mid-semester, and at the conclusion of the semester.

Final examinations are conducted only at the times published in the examination schedule which is issued each semester.

No credit will be given for any subject until the final examination has been completed successfully.

Any student who, because of unavoidable absence, is unable to take the final examination as scheduled must file a written request for a special final examination in the Office of the Dean. No special final examination will be administered without the approval of both the instructor and the Dean. Each special final examination is subject to a fee of $\$ 5.00$. Special examinations during any semester are individually subject to a fee of $\$ 3.00$. The student must arrange, through the Office of the Dean, to take any special examination. Special examinations are usually scheduled on Friday evenings throughout the semester.

## GRADES

A permanent record of a grade for each course is made only at the end of each term. The final course grade is determined from recitations and examinations during the course and the final examination.

Grades are recorded in alphabetical symbols as follows: A indicates excellent; $B$ indicates superior; $C$ indicates average; $D$ indicates a minimum passing grade; F indicates a failure; I indicates an incomplete grade and that certain course assignments, tests, final examination, etc., have not been performed or taken; W indicates that the student withdrew from the course before the end of the allowed withdrawal period; NR indicates that the Instructor had not reported a grade for the student by the final date for posting grades. (The student should contact the Instructor directly for final grade.)

A separate grading system is used for English 010E (Fundamentals of English Composition) and the Readings Courses (Humanities 100E-Readings in the Humanities and Humanities 105E—Readings in Urban America). At the end of these courses, a student receives a $P$ (passed) or $F$ (failed).

## PASS-FAIL OPTION

A student may opt to take five elective courses on a pass-fail basis. An application for pass-fail grade must be filed in the Office of the Dean not later than the date given in the Academic Calendar. Grades received under the pass-fail option do not affect one's cumulative index. A student may not take any course in his major-either required or elective-on a pass-fail basis.

## SCHOLASTIC DEFICIENCIES

Conditions or re-examinations are not given. To remove an incomplete grade, the student must complete the required work under the supervision of his instructor. Incomplete grades must be removed not later than three weeks after the date of the final examinations; otherwise, they become failures. It is the responsibility of the student to arrange for the removal of such grades.

A student whose final grade in a required course is a failure must repeat the course.

## ACADEMIC STANDING

The academic standing of a student is determined by computing a cumulative scholastic index or average of grades by assigning a grade point value to each letter grade according to the following system: $A=4, B=3, C=2, D=1, F$ $=0$, grade points per credit hour. An " $A$ " grade for a four credit hour course equals 16 grade points; a " $B$ " grade for a four credit hour course equals 12 grade points; a " C " grade for a four credit hour course equals 8 grade points; and a " $\mathrm{D}^{\prime}$ grade for a four credit hour course equals 4 grade points. No grade points are given for " F " grades. The cumulative scholastic index or average of grade is equal to the sum of all grade points divided by the total number of credit hours attempted, including hours for which an " $F$ " grade was earned. Again, the P or $F$ grade received under the pass-fail option is not considered in computing the cumulative index.

To be in good academic standing, a student must have a minimum cumulative scholastic index of 2.00. In addition, he must satisfy the scholastic requirements for his major program of study. Students' records are evaluated for academic standing each year at the end of the spring semester.

## DEAN'S HONOR LIST

The Dean's Honor List is published in June and February each year.
Those students who have earned a cumulative average of 3.40 are eligible for the Dean's List. In addition, they must have complied with all the regulations of the College and have earned at least 30 credit hours.

An Academic Convocation for Dean's List students in held in the fall semester. At this convocation, honorary degrees are conferred, Dean's List students are recognized; and they, as well as their families, have the opportunity to meet informally with the faculty and the administration.

## POLICY ON ACADEMIC PROBATION AND ACADEMIC DISMISSAL

The cumulative average is computed by dividing the total number of credit hours attempted into the total number of grade points earned. The number of credit hours attempted must include the hours of failures which have not been removed by subsequently earning passing grades.

A student is on academic probation when his cumulative average is less than:

1. 1.00 after attempting 15 semester credit hours
2. 1.50 after attempting 30 semester credit hours
3. 1.75 after attempting 60 semester credit hours
4. $\quad 1.90$ after attempting 90 semester credit hours

A student on academic probation is subject to academic dismissal:

1. When his cumulative average is less than
A. 1.00 at the completion of 30 semester credit hours
B. 1.50 at the completion of 60 semester credit hours
C. 1.75 at the completion of 90 semester credit hours
2. If he remains on academic probation for four successive semesters.

Students on academic probation may take no more than two courses and are recommended to take only one course until the academic probation has been removed.

At the completion of eighty-five semester hours, a student must have an academic index of 2.00 (" $\mathrm{C}^{\prime \prime}$ average) in his major before he will be permitted to accumulate additional semester hours. He may repeat courses for three semesters in order to better his academic index; if, at the end of the three semesters, he has not shown distinct improvement he will be dismissed from the Evening Division.

## HONORS

The bachelor's degree with honors is conferred on a student who has completed his course requirements at the College with an average of all grades not lower than 3.40 and who has not incurred any academic censure.

The candidate for the bachelor's degree who has earned an average of 3.80 or better in all courses is graduated with the designation Maxima Cum Laude.

The candidate who has earned an average between 3.60 and 3.79 is graduated with the distinction Magna Cum Laude.

The candidate who has earned an average between 3.40 and 3.59 is graduated with the distinction Cum Laude.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A DEGREE

The candidate for a degree must have completed course work equivalent to a minimum of 120 semester hours with a cumulative index of 2.00 .

He must have obtained a " C " average or cumulative index of 2.00 in his major.
He must have fulfilled all course requirements prescribed for him by the Dean of the Evening Division in his major curriculum.

He must have fulfilled the requirements in Philosophy and Religion.
A minimum of twelve terms of collegiate study or its equivalent is required for a degree. The final three terms of 30 semester credit hours must be completed in the Evening Division of La Salle College.

The student is personally responsible for filing an Application for Graduation form one year before the date on which he anticipates receiving his degree.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY

The Certificate of Proficiency is granted in the following curricula only: Accounting, Finance, Management, Marketing, Sociology-Criminal Justice.

The candidate for a Certificate of Proficiency must have completed course work equivalent to a minimum of 60 semester credit hours.

He must have obtained a " C " average or cumulative index of 2.00 in all courses which are required for the certificate.

He must have fulfilled all course requirements in his major curriculum prescribed for him by the Dean of the Evening Division.

The student is personally responsible for filing an Application for the Certificate of Proficiency one year before the date on which he anticipates receiving his certificate. Candidates for the Certificate of Proficiency do not participate in the Commencement Exercises. Upon completion of the above requirements the candidate may obtain his certificate at the Dean's office.

## The Curriculum

During the last two years, Committees of Administrators, and Faculty and Students have been involved in reviewing and revising the program requirements in the seventeen degree programs offered in the Evening Division. These Committees had a two-fold aim: to respond to the Carnegie Commission on Higher Education's recommendation that beginning college studies "be made more challeging and useful" and to allow the student to shape, in large measure, his own educational program.
The work of these Committees has resulted in revised requirements and programs in each major area of study.

The Evening Division's new curriculum enables the student to pursue an academically vaild general education and an in-depth study in a major academic field. The highly flexible program preserves the elements of a common intellectual experience appropriate to a liberal arts college; at the same time, it affords the mature student freedom and choice in designing an educational experience that might enable him to develop his abilities, to progress in his employment, and to prepare for his career objectives.

The curriculum for Liberal Arts and Science majors is structured into four parts:

> 1-General Education 2-Distribution Requirements 4-Elective Courses

The curriculum for Business Administration majors is structured into five parts:

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { 1-General Education } & \text { 3-Business Core } \\
\text { 2-Distribution Requirements } & \text { 4—Professional Studies } \\
\text { 5-Elective Courses }
\end{array}
$$

The General Education courses concern themselves with the basic skill of written communication and with such value-oriented subjects as literature, religion, and philosophy. These departments offer several courses which can be chosen to fulfill the General Education requirement. Courses in General Education are specifically outlined and precede the English, Foreign Language, Philosophy, and Religion Departments' offerings in the Course Descriptions section of this Bulletin.

The range of choice is further widened by the Distribution Requirement. Courses offered under this requirement help provide some depth outside your major field and also offer a measure of flexibility so that you can shape your program in accord with your interests.

The number of courses each department requires of its majors will normally not exceed fifteen (15), leaving nine (9) courses to be used as electives. Some departments require their majors to take courses outside their primary field. Students may present such courses in fulfillment of Distribution Requirements. The requirements in each major precede that department's offerings in the Course Descriptions section of this Bulletin.

The Programs in Business Administration have these further divisions:
The Business Core - A series of ten (10) courses designed to acquaint the business major with the varied influences, methods, and techniques of modern business practice.
Professional Studies-A series of four (4) courses designed to give in-depth understanding in one area of business.

The College recommends that students planning graduate studies acquire a good background in languages, since most graduate schools require a knowledge of one or two foreign languages before granting higher degrees.

The following pages provide a detailed program outline and a Curriculum Progress Chart for Liberal Arts Major, for Science Majors, and for Business Administration Majors. These pages should serve as a clear reference for degree requirements and a handy record of one's academic progress. The matriculated student is strongly encouraged to consult with the Dean, the Assistant Dean, or Department Chairman for a review of his academic status and to be assured of meeting the courses and hours required for graduation.

New students should arrange for an interview with the Director of Admissions for the Evening Division.

Raising the Centenary Flag-the official opening of La Salle's 100th year.


## Bachelor of Arts

A program leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree consists of 120 credits about one-third of which are taken in a major field of study. The Degree of Bachelor of Arts is offered in economics, education, English, history, humanities, psychology, and sociology. Within these majors the College offers programs designed as preparation for elementary and secondary teaching and work in criminal justice.

The curriculum for Liberal Arts students has four parts:
1-General Education-8 courses
2-Distribution Requirements-8 courses
3-Major Requirements-15 courses
4-Electives-9 courses

## GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS



## DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

Two courses in four of the areas below, exclusive of courses in your major.

| Area 1 | Area II | Area III | Area IV | Area V |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| English | Foreign Languages | Art | Economics | Biology |
| History | Mathematics | Music | *Humanities | Chemistry |
|  |  | Philosophy | Political Science | *Humanities |
|  |  | Religion | Psychology | Physics |
|  |  |  | Sociology |  |

## MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

Requirements for majors in each department are listed along with that department's course descriptions, beginning on page 33 of this catalog.

## ELECTIVES

You may use your elective courses in whatever way you choose, grouping them to build a strong minor or using them to diversify your background or broaden your interests.
*See Curriculum Progress Chart—Area IV and Area V

## CURRICULUM PROGRESS CHART

Keep track of your academic progress. At the end of each semester, fill in the title and number of each course which you have completed. Take this record with you when you report for academic counseling.

General Education ( 8 courses) Distribution Requirements ( 8 courses)
English Composition (see page 48)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 2. } \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Literature or Literature in Translation } \\
\text { (see page } 48 \text { and page } 50 \text { ) }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$


 Select 2 courses from 4 of the 5 areas exclusive of courses in your major Area 1 [English, History]
1.

Are 2 Area 2 [Foreign Language, Mathematics] 1. 2 . Area 3 [Art, Music, Philosophy, Religion]
$\qquad$ Area 4 [Economics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology]
[With permission of the Dean: Education 201E, 202E, Humanities 105E]


Area 5 [Biology, Chemistry, Physics] 2.
$\qquad$
[With permission of the Dean: Humanities 201E, 202E, Sociology 303E]
Major Requirements
$\qquad$

1. $\qquad$

Electives
$\qquad$

Degree Requirement: 120 credits properly distributed in these four divisions

## Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science degree consists of 120 credits properly distributed in the four areas of the degree program. The Bachelor of Science degree is offered in Chemistry, Electronic Physics, and Mathematics; a program in EducationMathematics and a program in Applied Mathematics are available options in the Mathematics Department.

The curriculum for Science students has four parts:
1-General Education-8 courses
2-Distribution Requirements-8 courses
3-Major Requirements-
4-Electives-

## GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

| English Composition. | 2 semesters |
| :---: | :---: |
| Literature $\qquad$ [English or foreign literature in translation.] | 2 semesters |
| Philosophy | 2 semesters |
| Religion. | 2 semesters |

## DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

Eight courses in four of the areas below, exclusive of courses in your major.

| Area I | Area II | Area III | Area IV | Area V |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| English | Foreign Languages | Art | Economics | Biology |
| History | Mathematics | Music | *Humanities | Chemistry |
|  |  | Philosophy | Political Science | *Humanities |
|  |  |  | Psychology | Physics |
|  |  |  | Sociology |  |

## MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

Requirements for majors in each department are listed with each major department's course descriptions, beginning on page 33 of this catalog.

## ELECTIVES

You may use your elective courses in whatever way you choose, grouping them to build a strong minor or using them to diversify your background or broaden your interests.
*See Curriculum Progress Chart—Area IV and Area V

## CURRICULUM PROGRESS CHART

Keep track of your academic progress. At the end of each semester, fill in the title and number of each course which you have completed. Take this record with you when you report for academic counseling.

General Education (8 courses)
English Composition (see page 48)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Literature or Literature in Translation
(see page 48 and page 50)
$\qquad$
2._ Philosophy (see page 71)
1.
2.
Religion (see page 77)
1.
2. $\qquad$

## Major Requirements



Distribution Requirements (8 courses)
Select 8 courses from 4 of the 5 areas Area 1 [English, History]
$\qquad$

Area 5 [Biology, Chemistry, Physics]

1. $\overline{\text { Area } 2 \text { [Foreign Language, Mathematics] }}$
$\qquad$
Area 3 [Art, Music, Philosophy, Religion]
2. $\qquad$ 2. $\qquad$

Area 4 [Economics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology]
1.

Area [Biology, Chemisty, Physics]
$\qquad$

## Electives



Degree Requirement: 120 credits properly distributed in these five divisions


The College library-1934.

## Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

A program leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration consists of 120 credits about half of which may be taken in Business and Economics courses. The program is designed to provide for the educational needs of students already employed in business and for those planning on entering graduate schools. While keeping in mind the students' age, experience, educational and employment goals, the program prepares the student for managerial responsibility and provides an enduring base for his personal development.

The curriculum for Business Administration students has five parts:
1-General Education-8 courses
2-Distribution Requirements-8 courses
3-Business Core-10 courses
4-Professional Studies-4 courses
5-Electives-10 courses

## GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS



## DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

Certain courses within Areas II and IV must be selected by all students in Business Administration programs.

Business Administration students may choose two courses from two of the three areas: Area I, III, or V.

| Area 1 | Area 11 | Area III |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English | Mathematics ${ }^{1}$ | Art ${ }^{\text {Area }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Area N } \\ & \text { Economics }{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | Biology |
| History | Computer Science | Music |  | Chemistry |
|  |  | Philosophy |  | *Humanities |
|  |  | Religion |  | Physics |

## BUSINESS CORE

Course work consists of study in the several areas of business practice and in analytical methods and techniques. This foundation is intended to develop a broad understanding of business problems. The following courses constitute the core:

Accounting 101E, 102E; Economics 213E, 302E; Finance 201E, 202E; Law 201E or Law 202E; Management 201E, 202E; Marketing 201 E.

## ELECTIVES

You may use your electives in whatever way you choose, either grouping them to build a strong minor or using them to diversify your background or broaden your interests. To achieve a balance between liberal arts and professional studies, the College recommends that you take no more than 4 courses in Business Administration and Economics as elective courses.

## PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

The professional option consists of 12 credits in a functional area beyond the courses required in the Business core. An exception to the 12 credit requirements is the Accounting Option, for which a set of course requirements has been established as necessary preparation for the Certified Public Accounting examination in Pennsylvania. Courses required of the Accounting Major are listed with the Accounting Department's course offerings in the Course Descriptions section of this Bulletin.

You may choose your professional option when you apply for admission or at some time during your first two years of college.

[^0]
## CURRICULUM PROGRESS CHART

Keep track of your academic progress. At the end of each semester, fill in the title and number of each course which you have completed. Take this record with you when you report for academic counseling.

## General Education (8 courses) Distribution Requirements (8 courses)

English Composition (see page 48)
$\qquad$
2. $\begin{aligned} & \text { Literature or Literature in Translation } \\ & \text { (see page } 48 \text { and page 50) }\end{aligned}$
$\qquad$
2._ Philosophy (see page 71)
Philosophy (see page 71)
$\qquad$
2
Religion (see page 77)
$\qquad$

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Business Core |  |  |
| Accounting | 101 E | Law 201E or | 202 E |
|  | 102 E | Management | 201 E |
| Economics | 213 E |  | 202 E |
|  | 302 E | Marketing | 201 E |
| Finance | 201 E |  |  |
|  | 202 E |  |  |

## Professional Studies



Select 2 courses from areas 1, 3, 5 . Area 1 [English, History]
 1. CSc. 151E $\qquad$
3. Ecn. 101E Ecn. 102E

Area 3 [Art, Music, Philosophy, Religion]
$\qquad$
1.

Area 5 [Biology, Chemistry, Physics]
[With permission of the Dean: Humanities 201E, 202E, Sociology 303E]
*Must be taken by Business Major.

## Electives



Degree Requirement: 120 credits properly distributed in these four divisions 32

## Description of Courses

The courses listed below ordinarily will be given when there is a minimum enrollment of 12 students.

## ACCOUNTING

Joseph G. Markmann, B.S., C.P.A., Chairman

The Professional Option in Accounting consists of the following courses beyond the introductory courses: Accounting 201E, 202E, $303 \mathrm{E}, 405 \mathrm{E}, 408 \mathrm{E}, 3$ advanced courses selected in consultation with the Department Chairman.

The Certificate of Proficiency in Accounting: Accounting 101E, 102E, 201E, 202E, 408E; Economics 302E; English 101E, 102E; Finance 201E, 202E; Law 201E or 202E; Management 201E, 202E; Mathematics 101E, 102E; Philosophy-1 course from General Education offerings; Reli-gion-1 course from General Education offerings; Electives-2 courses.

## ACCOUNTING 101E PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING.

3 credits
Training in the fundamental principles of recording business transactions, including a study of the presentation and interpretation of the financial data of a single proprietorship, partnership and corporation. Fall and Spring semesters
ACCOUNTING 102E MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING.
Prerequisite, Accounting 101E 3 credits
The relationship between understanding accounting procedures and using accounting data effectively; the interrelationships between financial statements and the methods of accumulating data for these statements and how the particular accounting methods used influence business decisions. Problems include depreciation methods, inventory valuation, alternative methods of obtaining capital and the measurement and control of costs within the corporate entity. Fall and Spring semesters

## ACCOUNTING 201E ACCOUNTING THEORY—PART 1.

Prerequisite, Accounting 102E 3 credits
The general purpose of both parts of this course is to present the theories and problems, beyond the elementary level, which involve the proper recording of transactions and the preparation of financial statements. The first part comprises a review of the accounting cycle; a general discussion of the preparation of financial statements; a detailed analysis of theory as applied to transactions affecting current assets, current liabilities, long-term investments, and their presentation on the balance sheet. Fall and Spring semesters.

## ACCOUNTING 202E ACCOUNTING THEORY—PART 2.

Prerequisite, Accounting 201E
3 credits
The second part of Accounting Theory includes a detailed presentation of theory as applied to plant and equipment, intangible assets, long-term debt, capital stock and surplus; the correction of errors of prior periods; an analysis of financial statements; and the statement of application of funds. Fall and Spring semesters
ACCOUNTING 303E PRINCIPLES OF COST ACCOUNTING.
Prerequisite, Accounting 102E 3 credits
Elementary Cost Accounting is designed to acquaint the student with the basic principles applied to the job cost and process cost systems, and with the uses and interpretations of
cost information. The principal topics are the purchasing and issuing of materials and the maintenance of perpetual inventory records; control of labor; methods of distributing factory overhead expenses; evaluation of the problems involved in shrinkage and idle time; consideration of the forms used in the job and process cost systems; and discussion of the necessity, importance and place of cost accounting in modern enterprises. Fall and Spring semesters

## ACCOUNTING 304E AUDITING.

Prerequisite, Accounting 202E
3 credits
A practical presentation of modern audit practices, emphasizing the principles and objectives of an audit. Analysis of the audit basis, the best standards, objective reporting, the adoption of improved accounting standards, business controls, professional ethics and legal liability. Fall and Spring semesters

## ACCOUNTING 310E FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS.

Prerequisite, Accounting 102E
3 credits
Comparative analyses by percentages, ratios, trends, graphic reports and projections applicable to the balance sheet and income statement. Structure and meaning of accounts and peripheral statements such as application of funds and breakeven analysis. Fall and Spring semesters

## ACCOUNTING 313E ADVANCED COST ACCOUNTING.

Prerequisite, Accounting 303E
3 credits
Advanced Cost Accounting extends the objectives of the elementary course for students who intend to work in the field of industrial accounting. The course covers the economic, industrial and managerial aspects of cost accounting with emphasis on the flexible budget as a basis for cost control and on the analysis of variance and graphic charts. Special emphasis is placed on the study of estimated costs, standard costs and distribution costs. Fall semester

## ACCOUNTING 405E ADVANCED ACCOUNTING THEORY AND PROBLEMS—PART 1.

Prerequisite, Accounting 202E
3 credits
A study of home office and branch accounting; mergers; acquisitions and preparation of consolidated financial statements; foreign operation. Fall and Spring semesters

## ACCOUNTING 406E ADVANCED ACCOUNTING THEORY AND PROBLEMS—PART 2. <br> Prerequisite, Accounting 202E <br> 3 credits

A study of special topics in accounting theory including partnerships; government accounting; installment sales; estate and trust; and insolvency in connection with realization and liquidation. Fall and Spring semesters

## ACCOUNTING 408E TAXATION OF INDIVIDUALS.

3 credits
The primary purpose of this course is to give a comprehensive explanation of the federal structure as it applies to individuals and to provide experience in the application of tax principles to specific problems. The course covers the following topics: types of returns; rates; business and personal income; sales and exchange; business and personal deductions; and withheld and prepaid taxes. Fall semester

## ACCOUNTING 413E BUDGETARY PLANNING AND CONTROL.

Prerequisite, Accounting 202E, 313E or approval of Department Chairman 3 credits
The course provides a study of the principles of business planning for financial control of future operations through the use of budgetary systems. Each section of the budget is treated, the various sections are assembled, and a master budget is prepared. Types and uses of budgets are discussed. Students who have not had Accounting 313E should confer with the Department Chairman before rostering this course. Spring semester

The course in Corporate and Other Taxation includes a review of the federal revenue system; partnership; federal corporate income tax; federal estate and federal gift taxes; State of Pennsylvania corporation taxes; City of Philadelphia taxes. Spring semester

## ACCOUNTING 419E ADVANCED ACCOUNTING PROBLEMS.

Prerequisite, Accounting 406E
3 credits
This course is a review of advanced material covering the entire accounting field. The problems considered include partnership liquidations, fiduciary accounting, consolidations, federal and state taxes, municipal accounting and other problems. Fall semester

## ANTHROPOLOGY

## SOCIOLOGY 303E CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY. <br> 3 credits

A cross-cultural study of the influence of culture in explaining human behavior in primitive and modern societies. Fall semester

## ART

ART 101E ELEMENTS OF ART.
3 credits
Aesthetic analysis of the elements of painting and sculpture; application of principles to several major artists. Spring semester

## BIOLOGY

## BIOLOGY 153E GENERAL BIOLOGY—PART 1.

3 credits
The first part of a two semester laboratory course in the structure and metabolism of seed plants and vertebrate animals; a brief survey of the plant and animal kingdoms. Consideration of evolution, ecology, and genetics for both plants and animals. Fall semester

BIOLOGY 154E GENERAL BIOLOGY—PART 2.
3 credits
The continuation of Biology 153E. Spring semester

## BUSINESS LAW

See Law, page 60.

## CHEMISTRY

## Curriculum Accredited by the American Chemical Society

## Robert K. Preston, Ph.D., Chairman

Requirements for Major in Chemistry ( 20 courses)

- Chemistry 101E, 102E, 201E, 202E, 301E, 302E, 305E, 402E, 403E, 481E and two advanced courses in Chemistry selected in consultation with the Department Chairman.
- Electronic Physics 101E, 102E
- German 101E, 102E
- Mathematics 173E, 120E, 221E, 222E


## CHEMISTRY 100E FUNDAMENTALS OF CHEMISTRY.

Prerequisite, Eph. 101E 3 credits
This course is designed to introduce some of the basic principles of elementary chemistry for science majors in curricula other than chemistry. It covers stoichiometry, states of matter, thermochemistry, atomic and molecular structure, some organic structural chemis-
try, as well as the beginnings of reaction mechanisms and solution chemistry. Fall and Spring semesters

CHEMISTRY 111E BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CHEMISTRY—PART 1.
4 credits
The aim of this course is to provide the student with a firm theoretical basis for understanding the fundamentals of chemistry in the field of inorganic chemistry. The content of the first part of the course includes stoichiometry, the states of matter, thermochemistry, atomic and molecular structure, and the periodic chart. The descriptive chemistry is concerned principally with the non-metals. Fall semester

## CHEMISTRY 112E BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CHEMISTRY—PART 2. <br> Prerequisite, Chm. 111E <br> 4 credits

This course is a continuation of Chemistry 101E. The content includes solutions, ionic equilibria, oxidation and reduction, electrochemistry, complex ions and nuclear chemistry. The descriptive chemistry of the metals is also covered as well as some aspects of qualitative analysis. Spring semester

## CHEMISTRY 201E ORGANIC CHEMISTRY—PART 1.

Prerequisite, Chm. 102E
4 credits
The purpose of the first part of the course is to present the theoretical aspects of organic chemistry together with the structure, nomenclature, syntheses, and physical and chemical properties of the main classes of organic compounds. The aliphatic compounds are studied with emphasis on bond structure, reaction mechanisms, stereochemistry, and the correlation of structure with physical and chemical properties. Petroleum chemistry, proteins and carbohydrates are treated as special topics. Fall semester

## CHEMISTRY 202E ORGANIC CHEMISTRY—PART 2.

Prerequisite, Chm. 201E
4 credits
In the second part of organic chemistry, monofunctional and polyfunctional aromatic compounds, and polyfunctional aliphatic compounds are considered. These compounds are discussed from the viewpoint of reaction mechanisms and synthetic sequences. Both aliphatic and aromatic compounds are also treated under the three categories of substitution, addition and elimination reactions. Spring semester

## CHEMISTRY 301E PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY—PART 1. <br> Prerequisites, Chm. 305E, Eph. 102E, Mth. 222E <br> 4 credits

The general purpose of this course is to familiarize the student with the fundamentals of physical chemistry and their application to various physical and chemical systems. The contents of Part 1 are ideal and real gases, liquids, solids, elementary thermodynamics, thermochemistry, solutions, homogenous and heterogeneous equilibria. Fall semester

## CHEMISTRY 302E PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY—PART 2.

Prerequisite, Chm. 301E
4 credits
The contents of Part 2 are electrical conductance, electrochemistry, chemical thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, and atomic and molecular structure. Spring semester

## CHEMISTRY 305E QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.

Prerequisite, Chm. 112E 4 credits
The contents of this first course in quantitative analysis consists of the study of the theory and basic principles of volumetric, complexometric and gravimetric procedures. The thorough coverage of the stoichiometric calculations, as well as laboratory experiments designed to develop analytical techniques, are performed. An introduction is made to modern instrumental methods, such as colorimetric, electrolytic, potentiometric, and polarographic analytical procedures. Spring semester-Odd years

This course is concerned with the study of the chemistry of substances associated with living processes. The role of water, proteins, carbohydrates and fats, together with their interrelation are considered. Special emphasis is placed on the correlation of the structure of natural polymers with their physical properties. Fall semester-Even years

CHEMISTRY 401E QUALITATIVE ORGANIC ANALYSIS.
Prerequisites, Chm. 202E, Chm. 305E
4 credits
The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to research methods while broadening his knowledge of organic chemistry. The course content consists of the solution of problems involving the structure and reactions of organic compounds. In the laboratory, experiments concerned with the identification of compounds and with the separation and identification of the components of mixtures are performed. Fall and Spring semesters

## CHEMISTRY 402E ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.

Prerequisites, Chm. 202E, Chm. 301E
4 credits
The lectures will cover the quantitative determination of the functional groups of organic compounds by the chemical and instrumental techniques and the application of these procedures to organic mixtures. The laboratory work will include elemental as well as functional group analyses using the conventional chemical procedures and instrumental procedures such as gas-liquid chromatography, ultra-violet and infra-red spectroscopy, and polarography. Spring semester-Even years

## CHEMISTRY 403E ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY.

Prerequisites, Chm. 202E, Chm. 301E, Chm. 402
3 credits
This lecture course will stress the modern atomic and molecular structure approach to the more recent advances in inorganic chemistry and will consider such things as the elements and their compounds, etc.; the periodic chart; some aspects of inorganic polymeric compounds; complexes in aqueous solutions; nuclear chemistry as well as other pertinent aspects of modern inorganic chemistry. Spring semester-Odd years

## CHEMISTRY 404E THEORETICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.

Prerequisite, Chm. 202E
3 credits
The purpose of this course is to extend the study of organic chemistry by giving consideration to the theoretical concepts of the structure and reactions of organic compounds. The nature of chemical bonds, the mechanism of organic reactions and chemical kinetics are topics of special interest. Spring semester-Even years

## CHEMISTRY 470E ADVANCED SEMINAR.

Prerequisites, Chm. 301E, Chm. 404E
3 credits
The purpose of this elective course is to acquaint the more advanced student with current literature and research in organic chemistry. Spring semester

## CHEMISTRY 471E SPECIAL TOPICS.

Prerequisite, department approval
3 credits
This one semester course will present a different subject each year in one area of special topics such as: polymer chemistry, organic synthesis, spectra, structure, etc. An elective course for chemistry majors. Fall semester

## CHEMISTRY 480E CHEMICAL RESEARCH.

Prerequisiteş, Chm. 301E, Chm. 404E 4 credits
Individual laboratory or theoretical work under supervision of a staff member. An elective course restricted to Chemistry majors. Hours to be arranged. Arranged in consultation with the Department Chairman.

This course concerns itself with the chemical research literature and its use. Each student is required to prepare and deliver a seminar topic. The entire Chemistry faculty is available for counsel. Fall semester-Odd years

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

## Courses in Computer Science are offered by

 the Department of Mathematics. See page 68.
## ECONOMICS

Casimir Ciesla, Dr. Rer. Pol., Chairman

Required for Major in Economics: 14 courses

- Economics 101E, 102E, 201E, 202E, 203E, 213E, 214E, 301E, 303E, 304E, 411E, 412 E .
- Mathematics 101E, 102E.

ECONOMICS 101E INTRODUCTORY ECONOMICS I.
3 credits
A study of the operation of the economic system, including a comparison of capitalistic and socialistic economies and consideration of the influence of government policies on economic activity. Emphasis on the U.S. economy and factors which determine employment, inflation, gross national product, and the money supply. Fall and Spring semesters

ECONOMICS 102E INTRODUCTORY ECONOMICS II.
3 credits
A continuation of Economics 101E. Topics include: economic problems of the business firm; economic growth of society; urban problems associated with economic growth; economic approaches to ecological issues; international trade issues; economic problems of poor countries. Fall and Spring semesters

## ECONOMICS 201E MONETARY THEORY.

Prerequisite, Economics 102E 3 credits
An analysis of the role of money and the monetary system in determining income, employment and the price level. Spring semester-Even years

ECONOMICS 202E MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS.
Prerequisite, Mathematics 102E
4 credits
Designed to acquaint the student with certain topics in algebra, analytic geometry, and calculus which are most useful in their application to micro- and macro-economic analysis. Fall semester-Odd years

## ECONOMICS 203E AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY.

Prerequisite, Economics 102 E
3 credits
The purpose of this course is to acquaint the student with the economic development of the United States from the colonial age to the present time. Topics to be discussed will include; mercantilism and the colonial economy, economic aspects of the American Revolution and of the formation of the nation, the Industrial Revolution, land policy and agriculture, economic aspects of the Civil War, monetary problems and banking, the frontier, big business, imperialism, and the growth of our contemporary economy through two world wars. Fall semester-Even years

General introduction to the basic ideas and procedures of statistical analysis with special emphasis on their application to economics and business. Methods of statistical description, index numbers, and time series analyses. Introduction to statistical inference using the normal probability distribution. Fall and Spring semesters

## ECONOMICS 214E ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS STATISTICS II.

Prerequisite, Economics 213E
3 credits
Foundations of statistical inference as applied to decision making on the basis of limited information. Basic concepts of probability, probability distributions, estimation and test of hypotheses, regression and correlation techniques. Fall and Spring semesters

## ECONOMICS 301E LABOR ECONOMICS.

Prerequisite, Economics 102E
4 credits
This course provides the student with an understanding of the roles played by unions, employers and the government in the solution of the major economic and noneconomic problems of the worker in the United States. The structure, philosophy and function of management in the area of collective bargaining are analyzed. The role of the government in employee management relations is also examined. The various solutions to the problems of unemployment, substandard wages and personal insecurity are explored and their effectiveness evaluated. Existing and proposed labor legislation are surveyed. Spring semesterOdd years

## ECONOMICS 302E MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS.

Prerequisites, Ecn. 102E, Ecn. 213E, Mth. 102E
3 credits
An intermediate-level course in the theory and practice of the firm, designed for noneconomics majors with the indicated background courses. Theory and estimation of demand, production, and cost functions; market structures and pricing in theory and practice; selected aspects of linear programming, regulation and antitrust, capital budgeting, and risk analysis. Fall and Spring semesters.

ECONOMICS 303E MICRO-ECONOMIC THEORY.
Prerequisite, Economics 102E
4 credits
Theory of consumer behavior, production and cost. Price determination of products in various market models and of factors of production. General equilibrium. Welfare economics. Fall semester-Even years

## ECONOMICS 304E MACRO-ECONOMIC THEORY.

Prerequisite, Economics 102E 4 credits
Techniques of measuring national income and output. Theory of aggregate demand and the equilibrium level of income or output. Theory of economic fluctuations and of economic growth. Theory of inflation. Fiscal and monetary policies toward stabilization. Spring semester-Odd years

## ECONOMICS 404E PUBLIC FINANCE.

Prerequisite, Economics 102E
3 credits
An analysis of the revenue and expenditure activities of government with particular emphasis on the rationale of this government activity, the method of financing, and the effects of fiscal policy on allocation, distribution, efficiency, equity and stability in the economy. Spring semester-Odd years

## ECONOMICS 411E HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT.

Prerequisite, Economics 102E
3 credits
This course is designed to give the student a knowledge of the historical development of economic thought from ancient times to the present. The principal topics treated are the contributions of the ancient philosophers, the Scholastics, the Mercantilists, the Classicists and the German Historical Schools. Fall semester-Odd years

A continuation of Economics 411E until Keynesian economics has been treated; a history and analysis of socialist and Marxist thought culminating in a comparative study of the structure and function of the economics of the United States and Soviet Union. Spring semester-Even years

ECONOMICS 431E INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS.
Prerequisite, Economics 102E
3 credits
An introduction to the theory of international exchange, to natural and policy barriers to trade, to relations between developed and developing countries, and to international disequilibrium. Stress on the evoluation of the international monetary system and selected current problems such as balance of payments, exchange standards, liquidity and the role of international institutions. Fall semester-Even years

## EDUCATION

(Secondary Education) Gary K. Clabaugh, Ed.D., Chairman

## EDUCATION 201E EDUCATION IN PHILOSOPHICAL AND CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE.

3 credits
Making maximum use of class participation and student initiated learning experiences, this course analyzes the relationship between the organizational structure and educational policies of American schooling, and the socio-economic system of modern mass society. The analysis is multi-dimensional and utilizes the techniques of social science, history and philosophy. Special emphasis is placed on the realm of values, the importance of reflective enculturation and the thrust of modern criticism of education in America.

## EDUCATION 203E EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.

3 credits
The aim of this course is the application of psychological principles concerned with the processes of growth and development, thinking, learning and motivation to the problems of education. Principles of mental hygiene and social psychology applied to educational problems in the home, the school, and the community.

EDUCATION 301E GENERAL METHODS.
3 credits
Common problems met by the teacher in the classroom; lesson planning, tests and measurements, teaching techniques, classroom management, etc.

## EDUCATION 302E AUDIO-VISUAL AIDS.

3 credits
Utilization of audiovisual materials in an instructional setting. Training in use of overhead transparencies, 35 mm color slides, audio tapes, drymounting techniques, multimedia presentations, etc. Student production of video tape programs utilizing the College's television studio. Film and photography techniques.

## EDUCATION 304E READING SKILLS.

3 credits
This course is designed to familiarize the student with the best current thinking and research on the teaching of reading. The reading process is studied from the early readiness stage, through the primary, intermediate and secondary levels and the practices considered are easily adapted for use in actual teaching situations. The areas to be discussed include: beginning reading, a directed reading activity, individual and group inventories, classroom grouping, vocabulary development and enrichment, work attack skills, independent learning activities, and evaluation.

# EDUCATION 305E EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT. THE ROLE OF RACE, ETHNICITY, 

 CLASS AND HEREDITY.Most teachers are familiar with the sharp debate and the intellectual ferment that has accompanied Arthur Jensen's contention that blacks are genetically inferior to whites in terms of intelligence. Similarly, Christopher Jenck's argument that non-school related factors determine educational achievement has sparked much pedogogical discussion. These and related issues will be treated in-depth.

EDUCATION 401E SPECIAL METHODS.
3 credits
Training in the method of instruction in which the student seeks certification.
EDUCATION 471E PRACTICUM IN STUDENT TEACHING.
6 credits
Conducted under the direction of college supervisors and cooperating teachers in secondary schools. Students teach for half-day sessions with their cooperating teachers for one semester of the public school year. Open only to seniors who complete requirements set by the College. Prerequisite: written application to be filed with the Director of Student Teaching, Evening Division, by March 1st of the academic year preceding practice teaching.
EDUCATION 480E SYMPOSIUM ON ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION.
One of the most vital changes in American education has been the rapid creation of "alternative" schools or curricula which are designed to deal with various inadequacies of the present system.

## EDUCATION 482E MAN: AN ECOLOGICAL STUDY

This introduction to geography begins with man and his impact on the environment. It then examines the environment and its impact on man.


The College library-Wister Hall Annex opened 1974.

The Comprehensive Social Studies major provides for an area of concentration in one of four areas of study: Economics, History, Psychology, or Sociology. Candidates for Teacher Certification in Comprehensive Social Studies are required to earn up to twenty four semester credits in the area of concentration under the direction of the Department Chairman in which the concentration is being built.

The Education Department will require course work in other academic areas according to the following plan:
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{lll}\text { Economics } & 6 \text { credit hours } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Ecn. 101E, 102E } \\
\text { recommended }\end{array} \\
\hline \begin{array}{lll}\text { Geography }\end{array} & 3 \text { credit hours } & \text { Edu. 382E } \\
\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { History (United States } \\
\text { History (Non-Western) }\end{array} & 6 \text { credit hours } & 6 \text { credit hours }\end{array}
$$ \begin{array}{l}His. 115E, 116E <br>

His. 113E, 114E\end{array}\right]\)| Psychology | 3 credit hours |
| :--- | :--- |



Olney Hall—The College's newest academic facility houses seven liberal arts departments.

## la salle college-Chestnut hill college Cooperative Program in Elementary Education

The La Salle College Evening Division has a cooperative program with the Education Department of nearby Chestnut Hill College. Chestnut Hill College, conducted by the Sisters of Saint Joseph, enjoys a reputation for academic excellence. The College is located at the city limits in beautiful Chestnut Hill about five miles from the La Salle campus.

La Salle students who are pursuing a degree program in Elementary Education and Pennsylvania Teacher Certification register at Chestnut Hill for all required courses in professional education and teaching methods in elementary instruction. The student will complete the General Education, Distribution, and Elective courses at La Salle.

Candidates for the degree in Elementary Education must satisfy the requirements prescribed by La Salle College and all course work required by Chestnut Hill for teacher certification. Students in this major are encouraged to arrange for an appointment with Sister Joan Loretta, S.S.J. at Chestnut Hill, upon completion of thirty semester credit hours of collegiate study. Sister can be contacted at CH 7-4210.

The Elementary Education Major:
*Professional Education-Education 101, 102, 103, 120, 130, 300 and two elective courses from 104, 125, 127, 128, 138, 140, 150, 220, 230.
*Elementary Education-Education 112, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 122, 201-202, 301-302, and one elective course from 109, 115, 116, 123, 126.
The Elementary Education major is further required to build an area of concen-tration-a sequence of four to six courses in an academic field of interest. Completion of the course work in this interest area does not necessarily qualify the student for Special certification in that field. These courses may be used to fulfill the Distribution Requirement or as electives.
*Refer to Chestnut Hill College Catalogue for 1974-1975; 1975-1976.

## PREPARATION FOR TEACHING

The teacher preparation program leads to eligibility for an Instructional I certificate to teach in the secondary schools of Pennsylvania and provides a foundation for those desiring to go on to further studies in the field. The Pennsylvania Department of Education has granted program approval in English and Comprehensive Social Studies and Mathematics. A student who satisfactorily completes the College's requirements in one of these programs is issued the teacher's certificate. Anyone planning to teach outside of Pennsylvania should familiarize himself with particular state requirements.
Students in the teacher preparation program are required to take a minimum of twenty-four semester credits in professional education courses. (Education majors who had earned more than ninety credits toward graduation before May, 1973 will be required to complete eighteen semester credits in professional education courses). Education 201E, 203E, 301E, 401E and 471E are required; the remaining courses (2) may be taken from the department's elective course offerings.

The Practicum in Student Teaching (Edc. 471E) is required of all students who are seeking certification. The student must file a written application for this course with the Director of Student Teaching, Evening Division, before May 1st on the academic year preceding the actual practice teaching.

Candidates for teacher certification will be reviewed by the Certification Committee after all prescribed courses-including The Practicum in Student Teach-ing-are completed. A favorable recommendation by the Committee is prerequisite for certification.

Admission to an education course is not to be construed as admission to a certification program.

## TEACHER CERTIFICATION

A student who holds a Bachelor's Degree from an accredited college or university may be admitted as a Special Student to pursue courses in professional education after filing an Application for Admission and official transcripts of his undergraduate academic record with the Evening Division Admissions Office.

During the first semester of enrollment his credentials will be reviewed by the Certification Committee and a program of studies will be written for him to meet certification requirements. The Practicum in Student Teaching (Education 471E) will be part of this program. For those already in a teaching position, on the job observation and evaluations are frequently possible; for those employed in nonteaching situations, job related problems cannot be used to by-pass the requirement of student teaching.

Students in this classification may be admitted to certification in English, Comprehensive Social Studies and Mathematics.

## ELECTRONIC PHYSICS

## Karl H. Zaininger, Ph.D., Chairman

For the second time a four thousand dollar lectureship grant has been awarded to the Electronic Physics Program's courses in communication by RCA Corporation. The grant is made each year for a three-year period. Required for Major in Electronic Physics: 25 courses

- Electronic Physics 101E, 102E, 103E, 211E, 212E, 213E, 311E, 312E, 313E, 411E, $412 \mathrm{E}, 413 \mathrm{E}, 420 \mathrm{E}$, and 4 related elective courses selected in consultation with the Department Chairman.
- Mathematics 113E, 120E, 221E, 222E, 322E, 325E, 426E.
- Chemistry 100E.


## ELEC. PHYSICS 101E GENERAL PHYSICS—PART 1.

Prerequisite, Mth. 113E 4 credits
The general course in physics introduces the student to the fundamentals of the science. Part 1 is an introduction to mechanics of solids. The topics considered include: motion in one and two dimensions, particle dynamics, work, energy, linear momentum, collisions, rotational kinematics and dynamics, angular momentum, equilibrium of rigid bodies, oscillations, gravitation, waves in elastic media and sound. Fall and Spring semesters

ELEC. PHYSICS 102E GENERAL PHYSICS—PART 2.
Prerequisites, Eph. 101E, Mth. 120E
4 credits
Part 2 of the general course in physics is an introduction to electricity and magnetism. The topics considered include: charge and matter, the electric field, Gauss' law, electrical potential, capacitors and dielectrics, current and resistance, electromotive force, the mag-
netic field, Ampere's law, Faraday's law, inductance, magnetic properties of matter, electromagnetic oscillations, and electromagnetic waves. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 103E GENERAL PHYSICS—PART 3.

Prerequisites, Eph. 102E, Mth. 120E, Mth. 221E 4 credits
Part 3 of the general course in physics is an introduction to fluid mechanics, sound, thermodynamics, kinetic theory, light, and quantum physics. The topics considered include: fluid statics and dynamics, temperature, heat, the laws of thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, entropy, the nature, propagation, reflection, refraction, interference, diffraction and polarization of light, and quantum physics applied to light and to particles. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 211E ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM.

Prerequisites, Eph. 103E, Mth. 222E
3 credits
The purpose of the course is to develop the fundamentals of electricity and magnetism. The principal topics are electric fields, Gauss' law, potential, capacitors, dielectrics, polarization, displacement, magnetic field, Ampere's law, magnetization, induced emf, Maxwell's equations, inductance, DC circuit analysis, transients, steady-state AC circuits, reactance and impedance. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 212E CIRCUIT THEORY—PART I.

Prerequisites, Eph, 211E, Mth. 322E
3 credits
The purpose of this couroi is to continue the development of basic circuit theory with emphasis on network response to sinusiodal driving functions. The content includes the classical treatment of transients, the sinusoidal steady state, resonance, mesh and node analysis of AC networks, coupled circuits, network theorems, and an introduction to the Laplace Transform treatment of transients. Fall and Spring semesters
ELEC. PHYSICS 213E MODERN PHYSICS
Prerequisites, Eph. 211E, Mth. 325E
3 credits
This course develops in greater depth the areas of physics which are necessary for an understanding of modern electronic devices. Newtonian mechanics is reviewed with emphasis on more general techniques of solving problems. The laws of quantum mechanics are introduced and are illustrated by a discussion of simple one and three-dimensional quantum phenomena. The concepts are extended to a quantum mechanical description of atomic structure, the periodic table of the elements, and the band theory of solids. A brief introduction to statistics is given and the results are applied to the calculation of electron distributions in metals and insulators. Optical properties of atoms and solids are discussed. Fall and Spring semesters
ELEC. PHYSICS 311E ELECTRONIC DEVICES.
Prerequisites, Eph. 212E, Eph. 213E
3 credits
This course develops a basic understanding of the physical principles governing the electrical behavior of semiconductor devices. It includes a brief discussion of the band theory of solids, the structure of solids, and basic concepts of statistical mechanics. A short introduction to thermionic emission and vacuum devices is followed by a discussion of electrons and holes in semiconductors, including the concept of conduction by drift and diffusion, as well as non-equilibrium concepts. The physical model for p-n junction is discussed in detail. A description of p-n junction devices and their performance features is followed by a discussion of the bipolar transistor. Finally, semiconductor surface and MOS physics is introduced leading to an explanation of field effect transistors. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 312E ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS.

Prerequisite, Eph. 311E, or taken concurrently with Eph. 311E
3 credits
This course serves as an introduction to the use of active devices in electronic circuits. Circuits employing vacuum tubes, field effect transistors and junction (bi-polar) transistors are discussed. Topics covered include: power supplies, basic amplifier configurations, biasing, frequency characteristics, transient response, power amplifiers, tuned amplifiers
and selected circuit configurations. Digital circuits are introduced. MOS and bipolar integrated circuits are discussed and methods for fabricating these devices are explained. The application of semiconductors in Large Scale Integration (LSI) is described. Fall and Spring semesters

ELEC. PHYSICS 313E PULSE AND DIGITAL CIRCUITS.
Prerequisite, Eph. 312E
3 credits
The purpose of the course is to present a logical, unified approach to the analysis and design of those circuits where the nonlinearity of the vacuum tube or transistor is significant and the waveforms produced or controlled are for the most part nonsinusoidal. Topics covered include linear and nonlinear wave shaping circuits, diode switching and control gates, logic circuits and logical design, multivibrators, and other pulse and digital circuits. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 411E FIELD THEORY.

Prerequisites, Eph. 213E, Mth. 426E
The course in Field theory is concerned primarily with the development of the theory of electric waves. The topics considered are waves in dielectric and conducting media, and an introduction to transmission lines, wave guides and antennae. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 412E CIRCUIT THEORY-PART II.

Prerequisites, Eph. 312E, Mth. 325E
3 credits
This course develops the techniques for signal and network analysis with applications in communication theory, transient analysis, and feedback system design. Topics covered include: Fourier analysis, Fourier transform, bilateral and unilateral Laplace transform, stability analysis and network analysis by convolution techniques. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 413E INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL COMPUTERS.

Prerequisite, Eph. 313E
3 credits
Non-decimal number systems are introduced with special emphasis on binary arithmetic. Various codes are studied in terms of geometric representations and error detection and correction properties. An introduction of boolean algebra is presented. Analysis and synthesis of combinatorial logic is discussed using boolean algebra and map techniques for simplification. The analysis and synthesis of sequential logic is then discussed along with the development of simple digital configurations such as adders, shifters, timing level generators, parity checkers, decoders, etc. A simple discussion of timing problems, rates and delay is presented. State diagrams, transition tables and timing charts are introduced as design aids. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 420E COMMUNICATIONS.

Prerequisite, Eph. 412E
3 credits
A basic introduction to communication systems. Topics covered include: A review of Fourier techniques, transmission of elementary pulses through linear systems, and an introduction to base band digital communication. AM, SSB, FM, phase modulation, and simple forms of pulse modulation are analyzed in detail. Sampling and pulse code modulation are also discussed. Techniques are introduced for the generation and detection of modulated signals. Fall and Spring semesters

## ELEC. PHYSICS 421E INTRODUCTION TO INTEGRATED ELECTRONICS

## Prerequisite, Eph. 313E

3 credits
A brief introduction to the basic concepts of microelectronics is followed by a discussion of the available technologies, i.e. thick film, thin film, monolithic semiconductor and hybrid approaches, their relative merits and fields of application. After a short review of the physical principles of semiconductor device operation the IC fabrication processes (such as exitaxial growth, oxidation, diffusion, photolithography, etc.) will be discussed. A general review of the characteristics of the principal families of bipolar and MOS (PMOS, NMOS, and CMOS) integrated circuits will be given and some simple examples of their use as analog and as digital system building blocks will be described. After introducing
practical IC design principles and discussing LSI approaches, integrated circuit packaging and reliability considerations will be discussed.
ELEC. PHYSICS 422E COMPUTER SYSTEMS.
Prerequisites, Eph. 413E, Eph. 421E
3 credits
This course features a detailed study of system organization. Topics discussed will include: indexing, microprogramming, indirect addressing, compilers, interpreters, assemblers, loaders, operating systems, arithmetic algorithms input-output systems, multiprogramming, multiprocessing, and time sharing. Spring semester
ELEC. PHYSICS 423E MODERN COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS.
Prerequisite, Eph. 412 E
3 credits
An introduction to the theoretical foundations of modern communication systems and descriptions of example systems. Topics to be included are a review of probability theory, the mathematical description of random waveforms, the detection of signals in noise, signal design and the concept of channel capacity. Included will be a detailed examination of such modern communication systems as satellite relays and tropo scatter links with the objective of illustrating the application of the theoretical principles. Fall semester

## ELEC. PHYSICS 424E SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING.

3 credits
This course will provide an introduction to the design of the tools of programming, i.e. programming languages and operating systems. Following a brief introduction and review of FORTRAN and assembly language structures the elements of a simple assembler will be designed. Next, an overview of compiler design will be presented. The remaining lectures will cover problems and characteristics of modern operating systems. These will include batch processing, multiprocessing and real time systems. Particular attention will be given to interrupt handling, executive programs, data bases and file management problems. Desirable prerequisites or co-requisites for this course are (1) prior experience or training in programming, (2) Eph. 413E, and (3) Eph. 422E.

## ELEC. PHYSICS 430E OPTICAL ELECTRONICS.

Prerequisite, Eph. 213E
3 credits
This course provides a basic introduction to the optical properties of materials with emphasis on the description of phenomena with practical applications. Topics to be included are: absorption and emission of radiation by atomic systems and crystals, gas and solid state lasers, optical signal detectors, modulation and deflection of light beams, and optical techniques for information storage.

## ELEC. PHYSICS 480E INDEPENDENT STUDY

3 credits
This course is open to students who have at least a B average and have approval from the Department Chairman. The course work will involve the student in a special offcampus research project under the direction of a faculty member.


## ENGLISH

## GENERAL EDUCATION

The English Department offers the courses listed here to fulfill the general education requirement in composition and literature. The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures also offers courses that may be taken to fulfill the literature requirement in General Education.
ENGLISH 101E COLLEGE COMPOSITION—PART 1.
3 credits
Training in exposition; occasional papers in narration. Weekly themes; selected readings to stimulate writing; conferences with instructor. Fall and Spring semesters
ENGLISH 102E COLLEGE COMPOSITION-PART 2.
Prerequisite, English 101E
3 credits
Writing assignments based upon readings in fiction; the research paper. Weekly themes; conferences with instructor. Fall and Spring semesters

## ENGLISH 161E THE EXPERIENCE OF LITERATURE. <br> 3 credits

An examination of selected fiction, poetry, and drama, and the way in which the form of a work interacts with its content. Imaginative literature will encourage the student to read with increased taste, perception, and pleasure. Emphasis on authors who have experimented significantly with form, including Sophocles, Shakespeare, Keats, Browning, Joyce, and T. S. Eliot. Short critical papers. Fall semester
ENGLISH 162E FROM HERO TO ANTI-HERO
3 credits
An exploration of the changing concepts of heroism in western society from the classic ideal to the contemporary mistrust of man's capacity for heroism. Fiction, drama, and poetry to illustrate the heroic stance in confrontation with the supernatural realm, the collective social order, and the private will. Collateral readings and short critical papers. Fall semester

## ENGLISH 164 E MAJOR AUTHORS.

3 credits
An examination in depth of the timeless appeal of five or six major figures who are pre-eminent in their mastery of the English language and of certain works which continue to attract and excite readers through the centuries. Figures selected from the following: Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, Swift, Keats, Tennyson, Whitman, Melville, Conrad, Eliot, Frost, and Miller. Critical papers. Fall semester

## ENGLISH 166E AMERICAN DREAMS, AMERICAN NIGHTMARES.

3 credits
A study of the literary expression of the pioneer "dreams" of progress and freedom, and the "nightmares" they became in the face of war, poverty, racism, and the industrial and cybernetic revolutions. The theme and its development will be examined in the works of representative American voices: Hawthorne, Melville, Twain, Fitzgerald, Ellison, Miller, Albee, Williams, etc. Shọrt critical papers. Spring semester
ENGLISH 167E LITERARY MASTERPIECES.
3 credits
A selection of literary masterpieces from all genres ranging over several historical periods. At least two-thirds of the works will be drawn from a pre-arranged list which includes such works as The Odyssey, Trolius and Criseyde, King Lear, Paradise Lost, "Rappacini's Daughter," The Dubliners, Hedda Gabler, and The Great Gatsby. Short critical papers. Spring semester

## ENGLISH 168E THE MODERN CONDITION.

An examination of the writer's response to the complexities of life in the twentieth century arid to man's ability or inability to deal with social and personal problems. Readings drawn from such authors as: Kingsley Amis, Sherwood Anderson, Saul Bellow, E. M. Forster, Graham Greene, Joseph Heller, Carson McCullers, Eugene O'Neill, Alan Paton, Sylvia Plath, John Updike, Kurt Vonnegut, Evelyn Waugh, and Nathaniel West. Major emphasis will be placed on modern and contemporary British and Americah fiction; consideration will also be given their forms. Short critical papers. Spring semester

## ENGLISH

Charles V. Kelly, M.A., Chairman Shirley Ann Eriksson, M.A., Sub-Chairman

Required for Major in English: 15 courses

- English $103 \mathrm{E}, 201 \mathrm{E}, 202 \mathrm{E}, 221 \mathrm{E}, 222 \mathrm{E}, 301 \mathrm{E}$ or $302 \mathrm{E}, 311$ Eor $328 \mathrm{E}, 324 \mathrm{E}, 340 \mathrm{E}$.
- Three period courses chosen from English 321E, 323E, 327E, 329E, 330E, 332E, or 343E.
- Three elective courses in literature.

Required for Major in Education-English: 10 courses

- English 103E, 201E, 202E, 221E, 222E, 301E or 302E, 311E or 328E, 324E, 340E.
- An elective course in literature.

ENGLISH 010E FUNDAMENTALS OF ENGLISH COMPOSITION. No credits.
A review course in grammar and composition intended for those who show by examination that they are not fully prepared for English 101E. Fall and Spring semesters

ENGLISH 101E COLLEGE COMPOSITION—PART 1.
3 credits
Training in exposition; occasional papers in narration. Weekly themes; selected readings to stimulate writing; conferences with instructor. Fall and Spring semesters

## ENGLISH 102E COLLEGE COMPOSITION—PART 2.

Prerequisite, English 101 E
3 credits
Writing assignments primarily based upon readings in literature; the research paper. Weekly themes; conferences with instructor. Fall and Spring semesters

ENGLISH 103E INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE-FICTION 3 credits
Analysis of selected pieces of British and American fiction with emphasis on appreciation and understanding of their structural, technical, and aesthetic qualities. Fall semester
ENGLISH 201E INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE-POETRY.
3 credits
Training for literary understanding and appreciation through a study of poetry as an art form. Fall semester

ENGLISH 202E INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE—DRAMA. 3 credits
Training for literary understanding and appreciation through a study of drama as an art form. Spring semester

ENGLISH 205E ADVANCED WRITING. 3 credits
Analysis of contemporary communication methods and practices and their application in solving writing problems in business and education. Spring semester, 1975

ENGLISH 207E CREATIVE WRITING I.
3 credits
Workshop in the writing and evaluating of original fiction and verse. Offered in response to student interest.

ENGLISH 221E SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE—PART 1. 3 credits
A study of the literary movements and forms from the Old English period to the decline of Neoclassicism, with concentration on the representative authors and works. Fall semester

ENGLISH 222E SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE-PART 2.
3 credits
A continuation of English 221E, beginning with the Pre-Romantics and extending through the Edwardians. Spring semester
ENGLISH 254E ORAL COMMUNICATION. 3 credits
Speech composition, audience psychology, and technique of delivery; emphasis on practical speaking experience. Fall and Spring semesters

Origins and development of modern English from Old and Middle English; dialects and dialect geography. May be used to meet a linguistic requirement. Fall semester, 1975

## ENGLISH 302E INTRODUCTION TO STRUCTURAL LINGUISTICS. <br> 3 credits

Modern theories about the nature of language and new techniques for grammatical analysis. An attempt is made to apply the principles of linguistics to the teaching of English and of foreign languages. Fall semester, 1974

ENGLISH 305E CREATIVE WRITING II. 3 credits
A continuation of English 207E. Offered in response to student interest.
ENGLISH 306E CREATIVE WRITING III.
3 credits
A continuation of English 207E or 305E. Offered in response to student interest.
ENGLISH 311E THE CONTEMPORARY BRITISH AND AMERICAN NOVEL. 3 credits
A study of the major novelists of the present century in England and America; structure and trends. Fall semester, 1974

## ENGLISH 312E CONTEMPORARY DRAMA. <br> 3 credits

A study of selected plays of the modern theatre with an emphasis on the forces which have shaped the drama of England, Ireland, and America. Fall semester, 1976

ENGLISH 313E CONTEMPORARY POETRY.
3 credits
An examination of representative 20th century poetic practice in English. Spring semester, 1975

ENGLISH 314E MODERN WORLD LITERATURE.
3 credits
Readings-ranging through novels, poems, plays-in works by great Continental writers including Tolstoi, Undset, Gide, Mann, Pasternak, Lorca, Mauriac, Rilke, Unamuno and others. Spring semester-Even years

ENGLISH 315E MAJOR THEMES IN WESTERN LITERATURE.
3 credits
The study of selected titles from the liberal tradition of the Western world in terms of eight magnet themes: God, Man, Nature, Revolution, War and Peace, Love, Truth, Art. The authors studied range from Plato to Darwin, Marx, Freud, Sartre. Basically a discussion and independent-discovery course. Fall semester-Even years

ENGLISH 321E MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE.
3 credits
A survey of English literature of the 12th through the 15th centuries, including Chaucer. Fall semester, 1974

ENGLISH 323E THE RENAISSANCE TO 1640, EXCLUDING SHAKESPEAREAN DRAMA.
3 credits
Selected readings in the literature of the English Renaissance. Attention to the types and sub-types of poetry and prose in the 15th and 17th centuries. Spring semester, 1974

ENGLISH 324E SHAKESPEARE.
3 credits
A reading of selected Shakespearean plays, with particular attention to Elizabethan rhetorical and poetical values that facilitate the re-creation of the plays in the theatre of the imagination. Fall semester

ENGLISH 325E SHAKESPEARE.
3 credits
Reading of a wide selection of plays and sonnets with a concern for Shakespeare's artistic development. Offered in response to student interest.

ENGLISH 327E THE RESTORATION AND THE 18TH CENTURY.
3 credits
A consideration of the literary theories of the neoclassical periods and a study of the works of such writers as Dryden, Pope, Swift, Addison and Steele, Johnson, and their outstanding contemporaries. Fall semester, 1975

Historical development of the genre; structural patterns of the narrative form; analysis and discussion of assigned readings. Spring semester

ENGLISH 329E ENGLISH LITERATURE OF THE ROMANTIC PERIOD. 3 credits
An historical survey of Coleridge, Wordsworth, Byron, Shelley, Keats and their contemporaries. Spring semester

## ENGLISH 330E ENGLISH LITERATURE OF THE VICTORIAN PERIOD. 3 credits

The chief literary figures of the period-Tennyson, Arnold, Browning, Hopkins, Carlyle, Newman, Ruskin-and the contemporaries placed against their milieu. Fall semester, 1975

ENGLISH 332E MODERN BRITISH LITERATURE. 3 credits
A study of twentieth century British fiction, poetry and drama. Spring semester, 1975
ENGLISH 340E AMERICAN LITERATURE: 19TH CENTURY.
3 credits
Romantic Movement, Rise of Realism, and Naturalism. Representative readings in those movements and in all forms except drama. Spring semester

ENGLISH 343E AMERICAN LITERATURE: 20TH CENTURY.
3 credits
Survey of developments in poetry, fiction and drama, including representative works of such writers as Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, Frost, Eliot, O'Neill, Steinbeck, and selected representatives of the 1950's and 1960's. Fall semester

ENGLISH 401E LITERARY THEORY AND CRITICISM.
3 credits
An introduction to theories of literary structure and literary value; exercises in the description and evaluation of literary works; reports on assigned readings. Spring semester, 1975

ENGLISH 403E THE FILM AS ART.
3 credits
Study of selected films and discussion of cinematographic techniques involved. Spring semester

ENGLISH 471E SEMINAR.
3 credits
Special studies on a particular literary topic. The subject matter will vary from term to term. Offered in response to student interest.

## FINANCE

## Melvin F. Woods, M.A., Chairman

The Professional Option in Finance consists of four courses beyond the introductory courses. You are advised to consult with the Department Chairman in planning your major concentration and your roster.

The Certificate of Proficiency in Finance: Accounting 101E, 102E; Eco- . nomics 101E, 102E, 213E, 302E; English 101E, 102E; Finance 201E, 202E; Management 201E, 202E; Marketing 201E; Mathematics 101E, 102E; Phi-losophy-1 course from General Education offerings; Religion-1 course from General Education offerings; Electives (3) - 1 elective course in Finance and 2 other elective courses.

FINANCE 201E PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE.
3 credits
Investment Principles is a course which is designed to give the student an understanding of the nature and operation of our money and banking systems and of the application of monetary and banking theory to current problems. Particular emphasis is placed on monetary standards and commercial bank operations. The effects of Federal Reserve policy and Federal Treasury fiscal policies on financial institutions are fully treated. Fall and Spring semesters

Corporation Finance is a study of the fundamental principles of business finance. The topics included in this course are promotion, forms of business organization, stocks, bonds, notes and underwriting methods, capitalization, surplus and dividend policies, business failures and reorganizations. Fall and Spring semesters

## FINANCE 301E INTRODUCTION TO INVESTMENTS AND SECURITIES MARKETS.

Prerequisite, Finance 201E 3 credits

A study of the stock market, its trading operations and regulations. Development of investment policies for personal programs as compared to institutional uses of funds. Fall semester

## FINANCE 302E INVESTMENT ANALYSIS AND PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT. <br> Prerequisite, Finance 301E <br> 3 credits

Development of fundamental techniques of security analysis in order to determine investment characteristics and evaluate existing holding of securities. Spring semester

## FINANCE 307E CREDIT AND COLLECTIONS.

Prerequisite, Finance 201E
3 credits
This course is a detailed study of the organization and management of a credit department, investigation techniques, principles of statement analysis, collection methods and the legal aspects of bankruptcy and receivership in credit work. Spring semester

## FINANCE 407E INTERNATIONAL FINANCE.

3 credits
A study of the institutions and instruments in the field of international business financing by analyzing the organization and operation of commercial banks, both domestic and foreign, and evaluating the trends in international capital and money markets to determine their impact on direct and indirect foreign investment. Fall semester

## FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

## GENERAL EDUCATION

The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures offers the courses listed here to fulfill the general education requirement. The English Department also offers courses that may be taken to fulfill the literature requirement in general education (see page 23 ).

## French <br> FRENCH 161E IDEALS AND IRONIES: MODERN FRENCH LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION. <br> 3 credits

The rise of modernism and the fate of the Romantic dream in art, politics and manners as seen through some of the major works of the 19th Century French literature: Stendhal, Flaubert, Nerval, Baudelaire, Rimbaud, Mallarmé, Huysmans and Jarry. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers. Fall semester

## FRENCH 162E REVOLT AND REVOLUTION: CONTEMPORARY FRENCH LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION. <br> 3 credits

Varying responses to the pervading mood of despair and inauthenticity in France from the First World War to the present. The revolutions of surrealism and existentialism and the revolts of the anti-novel and the theater of the absurd as seen through major works of 20th Century French literature: Apollinaire, Gide, Breton, Sartre, Beckett, Ionesco, Rob-be-Grillet and Michaux. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers. Spring semester

## German

GERMAN 161E THE GERMAN MIND: MODERN GERMAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION. 3 credits

An introduction to selected works of prominent writers of modern Germany. A study of their attempt to restore values to life in a declining society between two world wars. Readings from: Brecht, Hesse, Kafka, Mann, and Rilke. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers. Fall semester

GERMAN 162E THE GERMAN DILEMMA: CONTEMPORARY GERMAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION. 3 credits

A study of the works of contemporary German writers in postwar Germany. Emphasis on the author's search for authenticity in an affluent society. Readings from: Dürrenmatt, Frisch, Grass, and Weiss. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers. Spring semester

## SPANISH

SPANISH 161E REALITY VS. ILLUSION: HISPANIC LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION. 3 credits

Varying facets of a persistent theme of human existence evolve in readings from Lazarillo, and Don Quixote, and selections by Calderón, Cortázar, Borges and Yañez. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers. Fall semester

SPANISH 162E LIFE AND DEATH: HISPANIC LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION.
3 credits
A persistent theme of existentialism is revealed in Celestina and selections by Unamuno, Lorca, Ortega, Fuentes, Paz and Neruda. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers. Fall semester

## FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

## Bernhardt G. Blumenthal, Ph.D., Chairman

## FRENCH

## FRENCH 101E ELEMENTARY FRENCH I.

3 credits
This course is designed to familiarize the student with the basic rules governing French and phonetics through intensive practice in reading, writing, comprehending and speaking French. Fall semester

## FRENCH 102E ELEMENTARY FRENCH II.

Prerequisite, French 101E
3 credits
The study of basic French grammar is intensified and completed. Readings are continued in order to develop the student's ability to understand and use French. Spring semester

## FRENCH 201E REVIEW GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION.

3 credits
This course stresses grammatical review, exercises in composition and selected readings. Fall semester

## GERMAN

GERMAN 101E ELEMENTARY GERMAN I.
3 credits
The elementary course is designed to impart the basic rules governing German grammar and phonetics and to prepare the student for later mastery in the reading, writing and speaking of the language. Fall semester

## GERMAN 102E ELEMENTARY GERMAN II.

## Prerequisite, German 101E

3 credits
This course is a review of the fundamentals of grammar with emphasis on oral reading and exercises in composition. Spring semester

GERMAN 201E REVIEW GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION.
3 credits
This course stresses grammatical review, exercises in composition, and selected readings. Fall semester

GERMAN 202E INTERMEDIATE READINGS.
3 credits
Selected readings of moderate difficulty from writers of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries with a view to introducing the student to the literature and civilization of the country. Spring semester

## SPANISH

## SPANISH 101E ELEMENTARY SPANISH I.

3 credits
The elementary course is designed to impart the basic rules governing Spanish grammar and phonetics and to prepare the student for later mastery in the reading, writing and speaking of the Spanish language. Fall semester

SPANISH 102E ELEMENTARY SPANISH II.
Prerequisite, Spanish 101E
3 credits
This course in Spanish provides a review of grammar with advanced readings and exercises in composition. Special emphasis is given to phonetics. Spring semester

SPANISH 201E REVIEW GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION.
3 credits
This course stresses grammatical review, exercises in composition and selected readings. Fall semester

SPANISH 202E INTERMEDIATE READINGS.
3 credits
Selected readings of intermediate difficulty from writers of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries with a view to introducing the student to the literature and civilization of the country. Spring semester
SPANISH 301E ADVANCED CONVERSATION.
3 credits
This course includes intensive oral exercises with a view towards improving the student's pronunciation and increasing his active vocabulary. Students make frequent use of audio aids. Fall semester

SPANISH 302E ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION.
3 credits
Training in the use of correct idiomatic Spanish and in the practical application of grammatical principles; intensive exercises in written expression and in translating standard English prose into Spanish. Spring semester

## HISTORY

Dennis McCarthy, M.A., Chairman
Required for Major in History: 12 courses
The history major should take 2 courses from Section A, 4 courses from Section B, and the remaining from Section C or Sections C and D. Exceptions must be approved by the Chairman.

## SECTION A.

## INTRODUCTORY SURVEYS

These survey courses are broad studies of certain parts of the world; the Department recommends these foundation courses for beginning students.

## HISTORY 111E HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION TO 1500. <br> 3 credits

A survey of cultural achievements of ancient civilizations of the Mediterranean Basin, as well as of the medieval Europe which became part of the heritage of Western or European Civilization. Fall semester

HISTORY 112E HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION SINCE 1500.
3 credits
A survey of European History from Renaissance to modern times. Development of national states and other modern institutions in Europe discussed. Socio-economic changes within the European society considered as a background. Spring semester

HISTORY 113E AN INTRODUCTION TO THE AFRO-ASIAN WORLDS, I. 3 credits
An examination of the social, economic, political, and cultural institution of Asia, the Moslem world, tropical Africa and South Africa. Fall semester

HISTORY 114E AN INTRODUCTION TO THE AFRO-ASIAN WORLDS, II 3 credits
A continuation of History 113E. Spring semester
HISTORY 115E HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES TO 1865.3 credits
A survey of the American people from colonial days to the Civil War. Fall semester
HISTORY 116E HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1865.3 credits
A survey of the American people with particular emphasis upon industrialization, social change, and the growth of the nation as a world power. Spring semester

HISTORY 117E LATIN-AMERICA: THE COLONIAL PERIOD.
3 credits
A survey that treats the Inca, Aztec, and Maya cultures, African influences as well as Spanish and Portuguese contributions to the development of Latin-America. Fall semester, 1976
HISTORY 118E LATIN-AMERICA: THE NATIOŃAL PERIOD. 3 credits
A study of Latin-America from independence to the present with equal emphasis upon regionalism, the military, revolution, dictatorship, and economic development. Spring se-mester, 1977

## SECTION B:

## INTERMEDIATE STUDIES

These courses are designed to provide in-depth knowledge of various periods and topics. They are meant primarily for students who have had an Introductory Survey Course or for students who had been granted advanced standing.

HISTORY 203E THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST.
3 credits
A survey that stresses the developments of Greek civilization until the death of Alexander the Great. Fall semester, 1978

HISTORY 204E THE HELLENISTIC AND ROMAN WORLDS.
3 credits
A survey that places a special emphasis upon the Roman Republic and the Empire until 476 A.D. Spring semester, 1979
HISTORY 205E THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES. 3 credits
A study of the period from 284 A.D. until c. 1000 A.D., emphasizing the synthesis of Roman, Christian, and barbarian cultures. Fall semester, 1974
HISTORY 206E THE LATER MIDDLE AGES. 3 credits
A study of the period from c. 1000 A.D. until the Renaissance, focusing on the social, economic, intellectual, and political revival of Europe. Spring semester, 1975

A survey of Europe centered on the political and social development in Germany and France and the impact of Russia's rise to world power. Fall semester, 1974

HISTORY 215E MODERN EUROPE SINCE 1870: THE AGE OF VIOLENCE. 3 credits
A detailed survey of Europe in the last hundred years. Spring semester, 1975
HISTORY 221E TOPICS IN AFRICAN HISTORY.
3 credits
An account of the empires, tribes, and states of Africa before European colonialism. Fall semester, 1977

HISTORY 225E IMPERIALISM IN THE MODERN WORLD. 3 credits
A study of the expansion of western nations into the world of Asia and Africa in the 19th century, and the contraction of western influence in these areas in the 20th century. Fall semester, 1975

## HISTORY 226E MODERN NATIONALISM. <br> 3 credits

An examination and evaluation, from the historical standpoint, of the phenomenon of nationalism and its influence upon various societies since the French Revolution. Spring semester, 1976

## HISTORY 231E AMERICA'S MILITARY PAST. 3 credits

The impact of the American military establishment upon American society, and the formation of defense strategy and foreign policy. Fall semester,

HISTORY 233E THE AMERICAN IMMIGRANT. 3 credits
The history of immigration to America and the ethnic impact upon American institutions. Spring semester, 1977

HISTORY 237E BLACK AMERICA.
3 credits
A study of African backgrounds, slavery, the role of free Negroes, and the struggle against slavery. 1978

## HISTORY 243E ENGLISH CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY. <br> 3 credits

English constitutional history is the study of the origins and development of the English way of government. It traces various influences upon the laws, decisions and customs which make up the traditional constitution of England.

HISTORY 244E UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY.
3 credits
A study of the development of constitutional principles and their application from their English origins through evolutionary modification in colonial America, the new state constitutions, the Articles of Confederation, and the Federal Constitution. The evolution of the "working constitution" through the influences of a growing and changing country, as well as by court decisions and amendments, is traced to the present.

## SECTION C:

## SPECIALIZED STUDIES

These courses are designed to give detailed knowledge about specific periods and countries. They are for history majors and students from other majors who have had courses from Section B.

## 301E THE BRITISH COLONIES IN AMERICA. <br> 3 credits

An intensive study of European expansion into the New World, with particular emphasis on British settlements and their early development. Fall semester, 1977

HISTORY 302E THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION. 3 credits
An intensive analysis of concepts and movements generated in the American colonies which resulted in revolution and separation of the British settlements. Spring semester, 1978

A detailed study of the making of the Constitution and the development of republican institutions. Fall semester, 1974

HISTORY 312E JACKSONIAN AMERICA (1815-1840).
3 credits
A detailed analysis of the development of the American political system in an increasingly democratic society. Spring semester, 1975

HISTORY 315E THE CIVIL WAR IN AMERICA (1850-1865)
3 credits
A detailed study of the disruption of the Union, stressing the causes, personalities, and human drama of the military events leading to Appomattox. Fall semester, 1975

HISTORY 316E THE RECONSTRUCTION ERA (1865-1877).
3 credits
A study of the road to reunion, including the completion of the abolitionist movement, along with a focus on civil war literature. Spring semester, 1976

HISTORY 319E EARLY 19TH CENTURY AMERICAN LIFE AND THOUGHT. 3 credits
American studies approach with topics in the shaping of the American character, humanitarian reforms, far west frontier, and the ante-bellum South. Fall semester, 1976

HISTORY 320E LATE 19TH CENTURY AMERICAN LIFE AND THOUGHT. 3 credits
American studies approach with topics in the age of big business, popular culture and literature, including social critics and world power. Spring semester, 1977

HISTORY 323E (His. 34) EARLY 20TH CENTURY AMERICA.
3 credits
A study of the growth of government involvement at home and abroad from 1900 to 1939, based upon the reading and analysis of original documents. Fall semester, 1978

HISTORY 324E RECENT AMERICAN HISTORY.
3 credits
A study of the growth of government involvement at home and abroad since 1939, based upon the reading and analysis of original documents. Spring semester, 1979

HISTORY 311E THE RENAISSANCE.
3 credits
Topics illustrating the intellectual and political life of Europe from Dante to Elizabeth I. Fall semester, 1976

HISTORY 332E THE REFORMATION.
3 credits
The sundering of Christendom; particular attention is paid to the roles of Erasmus, Luther, Calvin, and Loyola. Spring semester, 1977

HISTORY 333E EUROPE IN THE AGE OF ABSOLUTISM. 3 credits
European culture from 1600 to the 1680's with emphasis on the development of political institutions and the rise of science. Fall semester, 1975

HISTORY 334E THE ENLIGHTENMENT.
3 credits
Survey of the Age of Reason with special attention to the relationship of social criticism to political action. Spring semester, 1976

HISTORY 341E THE RISE OF BYZANTIUM
3 credits
Byzantine society as the treasurer of the classical antiquity and the mentor of barbarians. From the foundation of Constantinople (324 A.D.) to the Photian Schism (1054), Fall semester, 1977

HISTORY 342E DECLINE AND FALL OF THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE. 3 credits
A study of the Greek Society's struggle for survival and the cultural influence of Byzantium in East and West. Spring semester, 1978

HISTORY 345E A HISTORY OF EAST ASIA FROM THE OPIUM WAR TO 1920. 3 credits
A detailed examination of the changes occurring in modern East Asia due to the rise of industrialism, urbanism, western influence, and nationalism. Fall semester, 1974

A detailed analysis of the impact upon East Asia of nationalism, industrialism, western influence, and militarism with special attention to China and Japan. Spring semester, 1975

## HISTORY 351E EARLY RUSSIAN HISTORY.

3 credits
A study of the emergence of Eastern Slavic nations (Ukrainians, Belorussians, and Russians) and the political and cultural development during the Middle Ages. Fall semester, 1978

HISTORY 352E MODERN RUSSIAN HISTORY.
3 credits
A study of the foundation and expansion of the Russian Empire from the late Middle Ages to the present time. Spring semester, 1979

HISTORY 355E GERMANY IN THE 19TH CENTURY.
3 credits
A study of German political and international life from 1815 to 1914. Fall semester, 1978 HISTORY 356E GERMANY IN THE 20TH CENTURY. 3 credits

A study of German politics with emphasis upon the rise of Hitler, Hitler's Europe, and the period since World War II. Spring semester, 1979

HISTORY 357E EARLY MODERN BRITAIN: OLIGARCHY TO DEMOCRACY. 3 credits
A study of the social, political, and economic trends in England from 1760 to 1870. Fall semester, 1977

HISTORY 358E RECENT BRITAIN: EMPIRE TO WELFARE STATE.
3 credits
A detailed analysis of the decay of the Empire, the rise of the welfare state, and the impact of both on English life. Spring semester, 1978

HISTORY 471E SEMINAR IN METHODOLOGY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY. 3 credits
The nature of history, introduction to the methodology of historical research, survey of historiography; readings, discussions, reports, and a bibliographical essay. Fall semester, 1975

HISTORY 472E RESEARCH SEMINAR.
3 credits
The research and writing of a scholarly paper; tutorial conferences and reports. (Prerequisite: History 471E) Recommended for Students who expect to enter graduate school or law school. Spring semester, 1976

## HUMANITIES

Michael R. Dillon, Ph.D., Chairman

Required for Major in Humanities: 13 courses
Art 101E; Economics 101E, 102E; History-two courses; Humanities 105E, 201E, 202E; or Mth 101E, 102E; Language-two semesters of Foreign Languages beyond the elementary level; Music 101E, or 201E; Psychology 101E; Sociology 303E.

ART 101E ELEMENTS OF ART.
3 credits
Aesthetic analysis of the elements of painting and sculpture; application of principles to several major artists. Spring semester

## ENGLISH 314E MODERN WORLD LITERATURE.

3 credits
Readings-ranging through novels, poems, plays-in works by great Continental writers including Tolstoi, Undset, Gide, Mann, Pasternak, Lorca, Mauriac, Rilke, Unamuno and others. Spring semester-Even years

The study of selected titles from the liberal tradition of the Western world in terms of eight magnet themes: God, Man, Nature, Revolution, War and Peace, Love, Truth, Art. The authors studied range from Plato to Darwin, Marx, Freud, Sartre. Basically a discussion and independent-discovery course. Fall semester-Even years

## ENGLISH 403E THE FILM AS ART.

3 credits
Study of selected films and discussion of cinematographic techniques involved. Spring semester

## HUMANITIES 100E READINGS: THE HUMANITIES.

1 credit
Independent reading of five important books in literature, history and the social sciences. No regular class meetings. Essay examination for Pass-Fail grade. Fall and Spring semesters

## HUMANITIES 105E READINGS: READINGS IN URBAN AMERICA.

3 credits
Independent study course comprising readings in history, literature and social sciences dealing with the theme of Urban America. No regular class meetings. Monthly discussion groups and a final paper aid students in perceiving inter-disciplinary relationships. Teamtaught. Pass-Fail grade only. Fall and Spring semesters

## HUMANITIES 201E INTRODUCTION TO SCIENCE I.

3 credits
A two semester survey of the major concepts and methods of modern science. The material is presented through lectures and demonstrations, and special attention is given to the implications of science for society at large. The course is a terminal one not intended for science majors and not supposing a background in mathematics. Fall semester

HUMANITIES 202E INTRODUCTION TO SCIENCE II.
3 credits
A continuation of Humanities 201E. Spring semester
MUSIC 101E INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC.
3 credits
An examination of the fundamentals of music. Survey of the musical styles of Western Civilization through a study of representative works. Planned listening assignments. Fall semester

MUSIC 201E SHORT HISTORY OF OPERA.
3 credits
Music for the operatic stage from its inception to the contemporary period. Concentrated study of selected works representing the stylistic and historical development of opera. Spring semester

## SOCIOLOGY 303E CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY.

3 credits
A cross-cultural study of the influence of culture in explaining human behavior in primitive and modern societies. Fall semester

## INSURANCE

## John H. Christie, B.S., Chairman

INSURANCE 301E THE PRINCIPLES OF INSURANCE.
3 credits
This course provides a study of the underlying principles upon which all forms of insurance are based. Beginning with the theory of probabilities, the principles are developed as they apply to the different branches of the business. The four divisions of insur-ance-life, fire, marine, and casualty are presented. Fall and Spring semesters

INSURANCE 302E THE PRINCIPLES OF LIFE INSURANCE.
3 credits
The course provides a study of the theory and practice of life insurance and of its legal aspects. Consideration is given to the various forms of life insurance-individual, group and industrial. The course is designed to give the student a knowledge of Social Security and of programming. Attention is also given to the supervision and the management of life insurance companies. Fall semester.

This course considers in detail the fire policy contract, home owners' policies, endorsements and forms, schedule rating, and the various inland marine insurance contracts and endorsements. Spring semester

## INSURANCE 304E CASUALTY INSURANCE.

3 credits
The contents of the course in casualty insurance includes the following: automobile, burglary, public-liability, compensation, accident and health, steam boiler, machinery, and plate-glass insurance; and fidelity and surety bonds insurance. Attention is paid to policy contract, rate making, experience rating, special agreements and endorsements, assignment of policies, etc. Fall semester, 1974

## LAW (Business Law) <br> Robert F. Lavelle, J.D., Chairman

## LAW 201E LAW OF CONTRACTS.

3 credits
Law of Contracts is designed to introduce the student to the essential nature of and the elements required in the formation of valid contracts. The topics covered are offer; acceptance; reality of consent; consideration; capacity of parties; illegality; writing; rights of third parties performance and remedies. Fall and Spring semesters

## LAW 202E THE LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS.

3 credits
The purpose of the course is to give the student an understanding of law and its social and economic impact on business. The areas considered include the nature and source of law; written law; law established by statute; judicial and administrative decisions; the judicial system; regulation of commerce; taxation of business; regulation of competition; business and labor; history of antitrust legislation; antitrust aspects of marketing and the Bill of Rights and business. Fall and Spring semesters

## LAW 301E LAW OF AGENCY, PARTNERSHIPS, AND CORPORATIONS

Prerequisite, Law 201E or Law 202E
3 credits
Common and statute laws relating to the creation, operation, and termination of agencies, partnerships, and corporations. Emphasis on the Common Law of Agency, the Uniform Partnership Act, and the Business Corporation Law of Pennsylvania.

## LAW 302E LAW OF SALES AND SALES FINANCING.

Prerequisite, Law 201E
3 credits
Common and statute laws relating to the sale, purchase, transfer, and bailment of personal property. Emphasis on the Uniform Commercial Code relative to sales, sales financing, and secured transactions. Includes the legal relationship of bailor and bailee, shippers and common carriers.

## LAW 401E LAW OF REAL ESTATE.

Prerequisite, Law 201E or Law 202E
3 credits
The purpose of this course is to provide an understanding of the legal problems involved in real estate transactions and an appreciation of the value of legal counsel. The principal topics are the real estate brokerage relationship; personal property and fixtures; rights in real estate; co-ownership; acquisition of title; recording and evidence of title; contracts to sell; mortgages; deeds; liens; landlord and tenant; restrictions and zoning; eminent domain; law of decedents, estates and law of wills. Fall and Spring semesters

Application of the common law of the Uniform Commercial Code to checks, promissory notes, and bills of exchange. The use of commercial paper in security transactions and in the creation of credit. The laws of principal and surety, and insurer and insured as related to the use of commercial paper.

## MANAGEMENT

Paul N. Wilson, C.P.A., M.B.A., M.M.E., Chairman
The Professional Option in Management consists of the following courses beyond the introductory courses:

Concentration in Operations Management-P and L Relations 302E, Management 205E, 302E, 304E, 401E.

Concentration in Industrial Relations-P and L Relations 302E, 304E, 401E, 471E.

The Certificate of Proficiency in Management: Accounting 101E, 102E; Economics 101E, 102E, 213E, 302E; English 101E, 102E; Finance 201E, 202E; Management 201E, 202E, 401E; Marketing 201E; Mathematics 101E, 102E; Philosophy-1 course from General Education offerings; Religion-1 course from General Education offerings; Electives-2 courses.

## MANAGEMENT 201E ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR.

3 credits
Business organizations will be analyzed in an interpersonal setting with emphasis on the importance of work group behavior, individual behavior, supervisor behavior, intergroup behavior, and organizational change. Relevant findings of behavioral science are examined and related to work and productivity in a modern organization. Case discussions and readings contribute toward the formation of a conceptual framework to better understand organizational behavior and administration. Fall and Spring semesters

## MANAGEMENT 202E PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT.

3 credits
Production is concerned with the structure and behavior of productive systems and their efficient management. Productive systems are defined to include a wide variety of operations which employ men and machines to produce goods or services. The primary objective of the course is to develop the student's basic understanding of the management task of designing and operating a productive system, including the specification of the outputs of the system, the establishment and modification of system structure, the planning and control of costs, information flows and material flows within the system, and the evaulation of system performance. Fall and Spring semesters

## MANAGEMENT 204E INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEMS.

Prerequisite, C.S. 151E
3 credits
The purpose of this course is to identify the decision requirements for the management of an organization, considering both formal and informal information systems. The student will be introduced to the concept of systems, their role in an organization, and system analysis. The design of a comprehensive information system which is used to facilitate decision making is analyzed. Fall semester

## MANAGEMENT 205E SYSTEMS AND PROCEDURES.

Prerequisite, Management 202E
3 credits
This course is designed to give the student perspective and insight in the application of systems and procedures to management problems. The principal topics are: the nature of systems and procedures; the significance of the management environment; organizational placement of systems and procedures activity; sources and types of projects; systems
analysis; machines and processes; communications; publications; flow charting; records and reports control; work sampling; and work simplification. Fall and Spring semesters

## MANAGEMENT $206 E$ INTRODUCTION TO INTEGRATED DATA PROCESSING SYSTEMS. <br> 3 credits

This course is designed to familiarize the student with the ever-increasing important role that data processing applications are playing in today's world. Consideration is given to the following topics: the history and development of data processing; vocabulary and terminology of the data processing field; computer characteristics; programming; and system design. Fall semester

MANAGEMENT 301E QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN MANAGEMENT.
3 credits
The techniques of quantitative decision making are applied to management problems. Operations research, decision theory and mathematical programming are considered in depth. Emphasis is placed on the queuing theory, network design and model building. The concept of suboptimization is explored and comprehensive problems amenable to solution by quantitative methods are used extensively. (Spring semester only)

## MANAGEMENT 304E PRODUCTION AND INVENTORY CONTROL.

3 credits
The study of the principles and techniques of production and inventory control is developed in this course. Work analysis, work standard development, motion economy, and production scheduling are integrated with the areas of procurement and inventory management. Recently developed techniques are applied to case problems and the impact of automation and electronic data processing on production management is studied. Fall semester

MANAGEMENT 401E BUSINESS POLICY I: THE FORMULATION OF CORPORATE STRATEGY.

Prerequisite, Completion of the Business Core
3 credits
The purpose of this course is three fold: 1) To train the student in the integration and coordination of the functional areas of business (Marketing, Finance, Production, etc.); 2) To develop the student's ability to formulate goals and strategies for the firm; 3) To expand the student's awareness of the role of the general manager. The course will use case studies and a management simulation game to present and develop the concepts of corporate strategy. Fall semester

MANAGEMENT 403E INTERNATIONAI. BUSINESS MANAGEMENT.
Prerequisite, 60 credit hours.
3 credits
Management of United States business abroad is examined and the problems of multinational operation are analysed. The legal, financial, economic and political environment is considered and the managerial action in this environment is reviewed. The functions of production, marketing, and manpower management are stressed. (Fall semester only)

MANAGEMENT 405E (Business Policy II: The Implementation of Corporate Strategy)
Prerequisite: Mgt. 401E
3 credits
The purpose of this course is to develop the concepts and skills essential to the implementation of corporate strategy. The course will focus on (1) the interdependence of the formulation of a corporate strategy and its subsequent implementation, and (2) the role which organizational structure and processes play in the successful implementation of a strategy. The course will use case studies, group process exercises and films to expose the student to the role of the general manager in the implementation of the strategy of his firm. Spring semester only.

## MANAGEMENT 470E SEMINAR ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF MANAGEMENT SKILLS. <br> Prerequisite, 60 credit hours. <br> 3 credits

The course is designed to stimulate the student's thinking in the non-technical aspects of business, and to further develop the skills required of an administrator. The role of power, motivation and control, within the organizational structure, will be the central focus of the research and discussion activity of the seminar. (Spring smeester only).

# PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS <br> (Industrial Relations) 

## P. AND L. RELATIONS 302E PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION.

The personnel function is considered from the viewpoint of both the line manager and the staff personnel administrator. Recruitment, assignment, utilization and development of the human resources of an organization are stressed and the contribution of various disciplines to personnel administration is analyzed. The human problems and management and worker, as well as the techniques of personnel management, are explored in depth. Identical with Management 302E. Fall semester
P. AND L. RELATIONS 303E LABOR LEGISLATION.

Prerequisites, Law 201E or Law 202E and Management 302E
3 credits
This course provides the student with an understanding of the objectives and actions of the federal and state governments in the field of labor management relations through a comprehensive consideration of the more important pieces of labor legislation. The principal topics are the application of the early legal doctrines to unions, the laws governing union activities and the law of collective bargaining. The National Labor Relations Act, the Railway Labor Act, and the Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959 are among the more important pieces of labor legislation analyzed. State labor legislation is reviewed. (Spring semester-Even years)
P. AND L. RELATIONS 304E COMPENSATION METHODS AND JOB EVALUATION.
Prerequisite, Management 202E and 302E 3 credits

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the principles of job evaluation, compensation methods, and the technique and installation of incentive plans. (Spring semester-Odd years)
P. AND L. RELATIONS 401E COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.

Prerequisite, Management 302E 3 credits
Collective Bargaining is the study of the external and internal factors which influence the establishment of trade agreements and the application of the provisions of established trade agreement to day-to-day employer-employee problems. Some of the topics covered in this course are the functions of collective bragaining, its application in day-to-day operations, its characteristic processes and procedures, and the effect of the law on negotiations and the resulting trade agreement. These topics are explored, analysed, and answered through a study of authentic cases drawn from industry. Outside reading is required. (Fall semester only)

## P. AND L. RELATIONS 471E COMPARATIVE LABOR RELATIONS.

3 credits
In this course the student will contrast the industrial, and labor relations systems of selected countries grouped according to their stages of industrial development. Among the factors explored are the cultural, political, legal and economic aspects of each country, and the impact of these factors on the relationships between employer, worker, union and government. Pertinent readings and a term paper are required. (Spring semester-Odd years)

## INNER-CITY BUSINESS PROGRAM

Recognizing the special needs of inner-city businesses, the Management Department offers the following courses specifically designed to develop the student's ability to effectively manage within the inner-city environment. Each course is designed to provide practical insights for both the minority businessman and the concerned student of business who wishes to assist the minority entrepreneur.

Courses in the Inner-City Business Program are open to all interested persons. An individual admitted to the Inner-City Business program may take the courses as a "special student" simply by requesting in writing permission from the Dean
of the Evening Division. An applicant to this program will be required to file an Application for Admission and meet whatever entrance requirements are established for him by the Admissions Committee. A limited number of special scholarships are available to defray the tuition costs of this program; information is available from Mr. Paul N. Wilson, Chairman, Management Department, La Salle College Evening Division, Philadelphia, Pa. 19141.

This program is presented with the assistance of the Greater Philadelphia Comminity Development Corporation.
MANAGEMENT 501E PROBLEMS OF BUSINESS IN THE INNER-CITY.
3 credits
This course will explore the problems faced by the businessman operating in the innercity urban environment. The course will expose the student to representative types of situations faced by the inner-city businessman. Programs and tools presently utilized to cope with these problems, as well as those being proposed, will be discussed. Topics include: general introduction to course material; customer and product analysis; locations; insurance; capital requirements including sources of financing; legal considerations, taxes, licenses, advertising, publicity, personnel, and typical case studies. Fall semester
MANAGEMENT 502E FUNDAMENTALS OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE INNER-CITY BUSINESSMAN.

3 credits
This course will explore the fundamental management techniques available in each functional area of business: marketing, production, accounting, finance and personnel. All material will be developed and presented in the context of the small minority business. The course will cover all areas of management that are required for effective operation of the small enterprise and will study the operational patterns that have resulted in success and failure for the inner-city businessman. Topics include: general introduction to course plan; accounting, record-keeping; purchasing, inventory, pricing, credit, selling and motivation techniques, and personnel. The course will also provide valuable background for the concerned individual who is interested in assisting the inner-city businessman as a consultant. Spring semester

## MARKETING

## George R. Swoyer, M.B.A., L.H.D., Chairman

The Professional Option in Marketing consists of the following courses beyond the introductory courses: Marketing 301E, 302E, 401E, 402 E .

The Certificate of Proficiency in Marketing: Accounting 101E, 102E; Economics 101E, 102E, 203E, 302E; English 101E, 102E; Finance 201E, 202E; Management 201E, 202E; Marketing 201E, 301E; Mathematics 101E, 102E; Philosophy-1 course from General Education offerings; Religion-1 course from General Education offerings; Electives (2)-1 elective course in Marketing and 1 other elective course.

## MARKETING 201E PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING. <br> 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to provide the student with a broad background of the important principles and factors relating to the marketing functions in the American economy. The principal topics are the nature, significance and functions of marketing; consumer motivation; behavior and buying problems; wholesaling and retailing of consumer goods; marketing industrial goods and raw materials; market research and merchandise development; buying, selling, price policies and practices; channels of distribution; and governmental relationships to marketing. Fall and Spring semesters
MARKETING 301E PERSONAL SELLING.
Prerequisite, Marketing 201E
3 credits
The purpose of this course is to acquaint the student with the development, the importance and the practice of individual selling. In the treatment of the content, primary consideration is given to sales personality, the phase of sales presentation, types of buyers,
and the ethics in salesmanship. The students are required to make actual sales presentations. Spring semester

## MARKETING 302E ADVERTISING.

3 credits
The course provides a complete, up-to-date treatment of the economic and social aspects of advertising, including the important methods and techniques of research which form the basis of any advertisement or advertising campaign; a practical treatment of copy, layout and media; effectiveness of advertising, advertising departments and the advertising agency. Fall semester

## MARKETING 303E SALES ADMINISTRATION. <br> Prerequisite, Marketing 201E <br> 3 credits

The aim of this couse is to familiarize the student with the activities of a sales administrator in directing and controlling sales force. The topics considered are the recruitment, selection, training, compensation, motivation and supervision of salesmen. Other topics also included are the establishment of sales territories, quotas and budgets. Fall semester

## MARKETING 304E INDUSTRIAL MARKETING.

Prerequisite, Senior Standing.
3 credits
Course analyzes problems peculiar in nature or outlook to industry. Challenges and opportunities considered include products, services and administration related to industrial marketing of capital equipment, technology and commodity items-as well as systems. The course includes planning (research sources, analysis, projection) and administration (advertising, promotion, audiences, result measurement). Case study, supplemented by conventional lecture and discussion. Spring semester

MARKETING 401E MARKETING RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS.
Prerequisite, Senior Standing.
3 credits
This course deals with the use of scientific method in the solution of specific marketing problems and in the conduct of general market research studies. Topics considered include purposes achieved by market research and analysis; agencies for carrying on the work; sources of information; problems of research and analysis, methods of carrying on research and of analyzing information obtained; and the proper presentation of the results. Spring semester

## MARKETING 402E MARKETING MANAGEMENT.

Prerequisite, Senior Standing.
3 credits
Integrates all other Marketing courses. Study of actual business cases employing managerial approach to marketing, emphasis on decision making and the strategies used by the marketing manager as he adapts his marketing mix to rapidly changing conditions. Fall semester

## MATHEMATICS

## Edward J. Nolan, M.Ch.E., Chairman

The Department of Mathematics offers a curriculum which provides options in the following Areas of Concentration:

1-APPLIED MATHEMATICS
2-COMPUTER SCIENCE MATHEMATICS
3-EDUCATION MATHEMATICS
Required for Major in Mathematics: 15 courses

- Computer Science 151E
- Mathematics 120E, 221E, 222E, 240E, 341E, 413E [these basic courses are required of all Mathematics Majors] the following courses are additional requirements for:
- Mathematics 322E, three courses out of the following four: Mathematics $321 \mathrm{E}-325 \mathrm{E}-426 \mathrm{E}-427 \mathrm{E}$, two advanced courses in Mathematics selected in consultation with the Department Chairman.
- Physics-Eph. 101E, Eph. 102E (fulfilled in the Distribution Requirement) CONCENTRATION IN COMPUTER SCIENCE MATHEMATICS
- Computer Science 152E, 350E, 351E, 355E, 356E
- Mathematics 322E, 421E, one advanced Mathematics course selected in consultation with the Department Chairman.
- Physics-Eph. 101E, 102E (fulfilled in the Distribution Requirement)


## CONCENTRATION IN EDUCATION MATHEMATICS

- Mathematics 321E or 325E, 333E, four courses selected in consultation with the Department Chairman.
- Physics-Eph. 101E, Eph. 102E (fulfilled in the Distribution Requirement) MATHEMATICS O1OE COLLEGE ALGEBRA.

No credit
The purpose of this course is to develop a mastery of the fundamental concepts of algebra. It is a course intended for those who do not qualify for Mathematics 113E. The topics are factoring, fractions, exponents, radicals, graphing, linear and quadratic equations, and problem solving. Fall and Spring semesters
MATHEMATICS 011E ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA.
No credit
This course provides an opportunity to build basic computational skills in arithmetic and algebra. It is intended for those who are not adequately prepared for Mathematics 101E. The course is self-paced; the source material for this course is presented on tape; the student has access to a teacher who provides additional individualized diagnostic testing and instruction. The topics of the course include: sets, signed numbers, fractions, exponents, operations on algebraic expressions, equations, and function. Fall and Spring semesters

MATHEMATICS 101E SURVEY OF MATHEMATICS—PART 1.
3 credits
Sets, algebraic systems, elementary functions, exponents and logarithms, matrices and systems of linear equations, principles of counting, probability, analytic geometry, and differential and integral calculus. A terminal course, science students or potential science students may not schedule this course. Fall and Spring semesters

## MATHEMATICS 102E SURVEY OF MATHEMATICS—PART 2.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 101E
3 credits
Continuation of Mathematics 101E. Fall and Spring semesters

## MATHEMATICS 113E PRECALCULUS MATHEMATICS.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 010E or a qualifying score in the Mathematics Achievement Test. 4 credits
This course is designed to permit students entering with sufficient background in mathematics to complete their calculus preparation in one semester. Topics covered includean introduction to sets, inequalities, sequences, limits, algebraic structures and complex numbers. Concomitantly, it is expected that the student will pursue certain topics by himself e.g., logarithms, exponents, oblique triangles. Fall and Spring semesters

[^1]Prerequisite, Mathematics 120 E
The topics considered in Part 2 of analytic geometry and calculus are the transcendental functions, methods of integration, improper integrals, plane analytic geometry and polar coordinates. Fall and Spring semesters

## MATHEMATICS 222E ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS—PART 3.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 221E
4 credits
Mathematics 222E concludes the sequence in analytic geometry and calculus. The topics discussed are: parametric equations; vector functions and their derivatives; partial differentiation and applications; infinite series. Fall and Spring semesters

## MATHEMATICS 240E LINEAR ALGEBRA.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 120 E
3 credits
Matri algebra; determinants; finite dimensional vector spaces; characteristic roots and characteristic vectors; introduction to abstract vector spaces and linear transformations. Fall semester-Odd years

## MATHEMATICS 321E ADVANCED CALCULUS.

Prerequisites, Mathematics 222E, 240E
3 credits
Line integral; the differential; continuation of vector calculus, derivative; the gradient theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes; multiple integrals; uniform convergence; series of real-valued functions. Spring semester-Even years

## MATHEMATICS 322E ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 222 E
3 credits
This course gives an extended treatment of ordinary differential equations with applications to the physical sciences. The topics covered are: linear differential equations with constant and variable coefficients; simultaneous equations; series solutions; Introductory Laplace Transforms. Fall and Spring semesters

MATHEMATICS 325E TOPICS IN APPLIED MATHEMATICS—PART 1 ORTHOGONAL FUNCTIONS AND BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 322E
3 credits
Orthogonal functions, Fourier Series, and integrals; boundary value problems; Bessel functions and Legendre polynomials with applications. Fall and Spring semesters

## MATHEMATICS 333E MODERN GEOMETRY.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 341E, or permission of the instructor. 3 credits
This course is designed to introduce the student to Non-Euclidean Geometry. The approach is to determine how the varying of the parallel axiom of Euclid leads naturally to parabolic, elliptic and hyperbolic geometry. Ample examples are presented and interesting theorems are proven which interrelate the three systems. Special emphasis is placed on projective geometry where famous theorems are derived in the pure sense by logical deduction employing the axioms of the system and in the algebraic sense by the manipulation of equations in homogeneous coordinates. Topics include: axiomatic systems, harmonic elements, cross ratio, perspectives and the projective theory of conics. Fall semester-Odd years

## MATHEMATICS 341E INTRODUCTION TO MODERN ALGEBRA.

Prerequisites, Mathematics 222E, 240E
3 credits
In this course stress is placed upon the understanding of formal proofs of the theorems and the development of the student's ability to construct such proofs for himself. Although emphasis is placed primarily upon the axiomatic method, selected topics prepare the student for further work in mathematics and physical science. The topics include number theory, set and group theory, vector spaces and elementary field theory. Spring semesterOdd years

Probability and statistics based on set theory. Sample spaces, binomial distribution, correlation, sampling theory, random variables. Fall semester-Odd years

## MATHEMATICS 414E INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH. <br> Prerequisite, Mathematics 413E, or permission of Dept. Chairman <br> 3 credits

Convex sets; the fundamental extreme point theorem; the simplex method; elementary game theory; duality and the minimax theorem. Spring semester-Odd years

MATHEMATICS 421E NUMERICAL ANALYSIS.
Prerequisite, Mathematics 322E, or taken concurrently; or permission of the Instructor

4 credits
Difference methods and polynomial curve fitting; method of least squares; numerical solution of algebraic and transcendental equations; numerical differentiation and integration; numerical solution of ordinary differential equations. Fall semester-Even years

## MATHEMATICS 426E TOPICS IN APPLIED MATHEMATICS—PART 2. COMPLEX VARIABLES.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 325E 3 credits
Analytic functions; exponential and algebraic functions and their geometry, CauchyGoursat Theorem, Taylor and Laurent series, residues and poles, conformal mapping and applications, analytic continuation, inverse transforms by contour integration. Fall and Spring semesters

## MATHEMATICS 427E TOPICS IN APPLIED MATHEMATICS——PART 3.

Prerequisite, Mathematics 325E
3 credits
Special functions of mathematical physics; integral transforms, Laguerre, and Hermite polynomials; applications to physical problems. Spring semester-Even years

## MATHEMATICS 430E TOPOLOGY.

Prerequisites, Mathematics 321E, 341E
3 credits
Topological spaces, subspaces, product spaces, quotient spaces, connectedness, compactness, metric spaces, applications to analysis. Fall semester-Even years

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

## COMPUTER SCIENCE 151E INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING.

Prerequisite, Mth. 102E, or Mth. 113E
3 credits
Basic programming and program structure, data representation, survey of computers,languages, systems, and application-and computer solution of several numerical and non-numerical problems. Fall and Spring semesters

## COMPUTER SCIENCE 152E COMPUTERS AND PROGRAMMING.

Prerequisite, C.S. 151E
3 credits
Computer systems organization, machine language and symbolic coding, assembly systems, macro definition and generation, program segmentation and linkage, systems and utility programs. Spring semester

## COMPUTER SCIENCE 350E INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE STRUCTURES.

## Prerequisite, C.S. 151E

3 credits
Review of set algebra including mappings and relations, algebraic structures including semi-groups and groups, elements of the theory of directed and un-directed graphs, boolean algebra and propositional logic, and applications of these structures to various areas of computer science.

## COMPUTER SCIENCE 351E PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES.

Prerequisites, C.S. 152E, 350E
Formal definition of programming languages including specification of syntax and semantics, simple statements including precedence, infix, prefix, and postfix notation, global properties of algorithmic languages scope of declarations, storage allocation, grouping of statements, binding time of constituents; subroutines; coroutines, and tasks, list processing, string manipulation, data description and simulation languages, run-time representation of programs and data structures.

## COMPUTER SCIENCE 355E COMPUTER SYSTEMS: HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE.

Prerequisite, C.S. 152E
3 credits
Hardware modules for control, input-output, arithmetic and storage and their interaction, operating systems software, multiprogramming, multiprocessing, teleprocessing, time-sharing and real-time systems, software design. Fall semester

## COMPUTER SCIENCE 356E INFORMATION STRUCTURES IN COMPUTING.

Prerequisite, C.S. 355E
3 credits
Basic concepts of information, modeling structures-linear lists, multilinked structures, arrays and trees, sorting and searching, file system functions, organization and structure, analysis of file systems, and data management systems. Spring semester

## COMPUTER SCIENCE 471E SELECTED TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE. <br> 3 credits

An introductory course to specialized research in computers and computing concentrating on one particular aspect of computer science. The subject matter will vary from term to term.

## MUSIC

MUSIC 101E INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC.
3 credits
An examination of the fundamentals of music. Survey of the musical styles of Western Civilization through a study of representative works. Planned listening assignments. Fall semester

MUSIC 201E SHORT HISTORY OF OPERA.
3 credits
Music for the operatic stage from its inception to the contemporary period. Concentrated study of selected works representing the stylistic and historical development of opera. Spring semester


## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING

## Dual Enrollment Program

## The Dual Enrollment Program

The dual enrollment program in nursing offered by Gwynedd Mercy College and the La Salle College Evening Division is designed especially for the Registered Nurse who is desirous of obtaining the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. The three part program will enable such a person to:

1 -validate for college credit her knowledge and training in the fundamentals of physical science, health science, and nursing science through a battery of proficiency examinations.

2-experience, through required and elective courses in the liberal arts, the values, knowledge and understanding common to a baccalaureate education.

3-prepare for career objectives and to progress in employment status through in-depth study in advanced professional courses.

## The Dual Enrollment Plan

Students enrolled in the Bachelor of Science in Nursing program will be recognized as students of both colleges and may afford themselves of the services of both institutions. The library privileges, counseling services, testing services and the cultural and recreational programs of Gwynedd Mercy College and La Salle college will be simultaneously available to students in the program.

A program of cycled courses will be developed so that one may plan in advance her academic program and attendance. The courses in nursing and the challenge examination program will be supervised and directed by the administration of Gwynedd Mercy and will be offered in accordance with the tuition and fee schedule published in the Gwynedd Mercy College Bulletin. Courses in the liberal arts and some of the physical science courses will be taken from the regularly offered courses of the La Salle College Evening Division. Tuition for these courses will be identical to the per credit charge published in the La Salle College Evening Division Bulletin. For your convenience, all courses will be offered on the La Salle College campus. The student who successfully completes this program of study will receive the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree from Gwynedd Mercy College.

## The Bachelor of Science in Nursing

The program is outlined here according to the following divisions: PART I-LOWER DIVISION NURSING COURSES PART II-REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE LIBERAL ARTS COURSES PART III—UPPER DIVISION NURSING COURSES

## PART I

## Nursing Courses-Lower Division

Course

Credits
*Fundamentals of Nursing................................................................................................ 4
*Nutrition ....................................................................................................................................... 2
*Anatomy \& Physiology I-II ......................................................................................................... 8
*Maternal \& Infant Care .................................................................................................... 4
*Nursing of Children ......................................................................................................... 5
*Medical Surgical Nursing........................................................................................................... 10

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*Psychiatric Nursing5
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+ *General Chemistry ..... 4
$+*$ Microbiology ..... 4

Proficiency Examinations* and CLEP Examinations* are available to the Registered Nurse to validate for college credit knowledge and training in these areas of fundamental physical science, health science, and nursing science. A candidate for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree must complete the requirements of the Lower Division Nursing program before applying to the Nursing Faculty of Gwynedd Mercy College for recommendation to the Upper Division Nursing program and degree candidacy. The Requirements of the Lower Division may be met through completion of course work or through the proficiency examination program-or through a combination of course work and examinations.

## PART II

Liberal Arts CoursesCredits
English 101E, 102E, Gen. Ed. Lit. I, Gen. Ed. Lit. II, Eng. 254E ..... 15
History-Section A-Introductory Survey-2 courses ..... 6
Philosophy 161E, 162E ..... 6
Psychology 101E ..... 3
Religion-Gen. Ed. Rel. I, Gen. Ed. Rel. II, 2 courses ..... 6
Elective course in Social Science. ..... 3
Free Electives-3 courses ..... 9PART III
Professional Nursing Courses-Upper Division ..... Credits
Complex Health Problems I-II ..... 12
Bio-physiological Concepts I-II ..... 6
Community Health Nursing ..... 6
Nursing Care Management ..... 6
Seminar in Nursing ..... 2

Candidates who have successfully completed the requirements of the Lower Division Nursing program either through examinations or course work are presented to a Nursing Faculty Committee for approval to enter the Upper Division Nursing program. Students in the Upper Division courses will be required to attend specifically designated hospitals and/or health care agencies for instruction and practicum in the various areas explored in the Upper Division courses.

## PHILOSOPHY

## GENERAL EDUCATION

The Philosophy Department offers the courses listed here to fulfill the general education requirement. The student should choose in sequence one course from Section A and one course from Section B.

## SECTION A

## PHILOSOPHY 15 LOGIC.

An introduction to the fundamental principles of correct reasoning. Topics considered will be logical validity, deductive argument, formal and informal fallacies. The course includes both traditional and modern approaches to logic. Fall and Spring semesters

A study of some basic philosophical questions and approaches to them. The purpose of the course will be to introduce the student to the process of philosophical argumentation. Themes to be considered are the nature of reality, the justification of knowledge, the existence of God and other general themes. Fall and Spring semesters

## SECTION B

PHILOSOPHY 161E HUMAN NATURE AND HUMAN DESTINY.
3 credits
A study of man including the questions of his identity and of his relationship to others and to the material world. Themes discussed include those of freedom and love, the dilemma of self-alienation, and the various manifestations of concern with human destiny. Fall and Spring semesters

PHILOSOPHY 162E FOUNDATIONS OF MORAL LIFE.
3 credits
A study of philosophical interpretations of moral life and their application to specific problems. Themes discussed include the nature of commitment and responsibility, the problems of conscience and moral law, the character of moral judgment, and the notions of the good and the common good. Fall and Spring semesters

## PHILOSOPHY

## Michael J. Kerlin, Ph.D., Chairman

## PHILOSOPHY 301E AESTHETICS.

3 credits
A consideration of the nature of art, art activity, art appreciation, and the function of art, with special reference to art history. The course seeks to provide the student with an elementary basis for forming a critical judgment with respect to art (and fine art) in general and specific works of art in particular. Spring semester, 1975; 1976

PHILOSOPHY 302E EASTERN PHILOSOPHY.
3 credits
A comparative study of Asian thought with special emphasis on philosophies originating in India and China. Logical, metaphysical, epistemological, ethical, and political problems will be used as a framework for the study. Spring semester, 1975; 1976

PHILOSOPHY 303E AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY.
3 credits
A study of vital American thought in three periods: New England transcendentalism; the classical group (Pierce, James, Royce, Santayana, Dewey, Whitehead); and the contemporary movements as seen in the philosophies of Perry, Hocking, Mead, Sellars, Lovejoy, and Brightman. The course will discuss American thought in its relationship to pragmatism, process philosophy, and personalism. Spring semester, 1975

PHILOSOPHY 305E PHILOSOPHY OF COMMUNISM.
3 credits
A study of dialectical materialism considered as the philosophical foundation of contemporary socialism and communism. The basic writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin and their immediate disciples will be analyzed, along with the works of the French and British socialists. Fall semester, 1974; 1975

## PHILOSOPHY 402E PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE.

3 credits
An investigation of the relationship between philosophy and science from the standpoint of knowledge and method; philosophical problems common to the natural and social sciences. An historical survey will discuss the development of scientific method and the nature of scientific progress. Fall semester, 1974

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

## Robert J. Courtney, Ph.D., Chairman

POLITICAL SCIENCE 101E THE SCIENCE OF GOVERNMENT.
3 credits
The course is designed to give the student an appreciation of the principles, theories, development and practical workings of the major modern governments. The content of the course includes a consideration of the theory and elements of the state; types of governments; the organization of governments and their principal activities. Fall and Spring semesters

POLITICAL SCIENCE 102E AMERICAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. 3 credits
This course provides a basic understanding of the organization, operation and function of the Federal Government of the United States. The principal topics considered are the constitutional basis of the Federal Government, the rights of the people, the political processes, and the organization, powers and operation of the various branches of the government. Fall and Spring semesters

POLITICAL SCIENCE 103E SURVEY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT.
3 credits
This course is an analysis of major political writers from Plato to the present. It emphasizes each author's concept of the state, its function and end, and his solution to the problem of reconciliation of the common good with individual freedom. As announced.
POLITICAL SCIENCE 201E POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.
3 credits
This course is a survey of the geographic factors influencing the real and potential economic and political development of nations. Fall and Spring semesters

POLITICAL SCIENCE 205E PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.
3 credits
An analysis of the role, internal characteristics and political activity of United States administrative agencies; the methods and effectiveness of political control by legislative and executive bodies; the relation of administrative agencies to democratic political theory especially in the urban context. Summer sessions

POLITICAL SCIENCE 209E WESTERN EUROPEAN POLITICS. 3 credits
A political analysis of the constitutional principles and governmental organizations of the major European powers. As announced.
POLITICAL SCIENCE 211E INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.
An analysis is made of the basic patterns and major factors underlying international politics. Consideration is given to current international problems. As announced.

## PSYCHOLOGY

## Victor D. Brooks, Ed.D., Chairman

Requires for Major in Psychology: 14 courses.

- Psychology 101E, 102E, 210E, 211E, 319E, 320E and 6 elective courses in psychology. (Psychology 210E, 211E, 319E and 320E are required for entrance to most graduate programs in psychology. The student who does not plan on graduate study in psychology may, after consultation with the Department Chairman, substitute other psychology courses for these to fulfill major requirements.)
- Mathematics 101E, 102E. (fulfilled in the Distribution Requirement)
N.B. Psychology 101E is a prerequisite for all other psychology courses; further prerequisites are indicated for certain courses.

PSYCHOLOGY 101E GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY—PART 1.
3 credits
An introduction to the facts and theories of the science of psychology. The nature of the human person and his behavior are studied, insofar as these are known from scientific observations. The nature, scope, and methods of modern scientific psychology, the biolog-
ical and social foundations of behavior, motivation, and emotions constitute the subject matter. Fall and Spring semesters

## PSYCHOLOGY 102E GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY—PART 2. <br> 3 credits

A continuation of Psychology 3. For students who plan to major in psychology and for other students who desire a more intensive coverage of the principles and theories of psychology than is possible in the first course. Fall and Spring semesters

## PSYCHOLOGY 112E PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY.

3 credits
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the methods and empirical findings of personnel psychology. The course covers the use of psychological techniques practiced in the recruiting, interviewing, testing, selecting and placing of employees. The student will receive preliminary training in the use of psychological tests for measuring intelligence, aptitude, interest and personality. Fall and Spring semesters

## PSYCHOLOGY 206E PERSONALITY DYNAMICS AND ADJUSTMENT.

3 credits
An analysis of the human system, the dynamics of individual behavior, and a consideration of resources necessary for effective living as they are related to a better understanding of personal adjustments in healthy persons developing toward maturity.

## PSYCHOLOGY 210E PSYCHOLOGICAL STATISTICS—PART 1.

Prerequisites, Psy. 102E, Mth. 102E
3 credits
An introduction to statistics, emphasizing such descriptive measures as central tendency, variability and correlation.

## PSYCHOLOGY 211E PSYCHOLOGICAL STATISTICS—PART 2.

Prerequisite, Psy. 210E
3 credits
An intermediate course in inferential statistics, emphasizing such techniques as the analysis of variance and t-tests.

## PSYCHOLOGY 221E CHILD AND ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY.

3 credits
A survey of the development of children from birth through adolescence. Aspects of physical, intellectual, motor and personality development will be considered. The etiology and modification of deviant behavior in the various age groups will be discussed. Fall semester, 1973

## PSYCHOLOGY 222E INTERVIEWING AND COUNSELING TECHNIQUES.

3 credits
A presentation of interviewing as a tool of communication with accent on the personnel and social work areas. A study of the skills involved from the casual meeting to the intensive interrogation. A survey of counseling methods. Fall semester, 1973

## PSYCHOLOGY 306E TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS.

3 credits
The selection, administration and interpretation of psychological tests used in the measurement of aptitudes, achievement, interest and personality. As announced

## PSYCHOLOGY 315E ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY.

3 credits
An introductory course surveying the principal forms of the major and minor mental disorders, with emphasis on the causes, symptoms, course and treatment. An analysis of the overall problem of mental illness and a study of certain boderline personality and behavioral patterns and other forms of psychological deviation. Fall semester, 1973

## PSYCHOLOGY 319E EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY—PART 1.

Prerequisite, Psy. 210E
4 credits
A laboratory course designed to introduce the student to the classical psychological experiments and to train him in the methods of experimental design and research. Experiments on the sensory processes, perception, learning, memory, thought processes, and emotions.

## PSYCHOLOGY 320E EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY—PART 2.

Lectures and discussions on modern experimental psychology. For laboratory work, the student plans, designs, and performs an original research experiment.

## PSYCHOLOGY 325E READINGS IN PSYCHOLOGY.

Prerequisite, Psy. 102E
3 credits
Readings consist of basic books and periodicals having relevance for the broad field of psychology; assignments discussed in seminar fashion at one two-hour meeting weekly. As announced

## PSYCHOLOGY 364E SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.

3 credits
A study of the facts and theories dealing with the phenomena of social behavior. Focuses on individual behavior as it affects and is affected by the behavior of others. Spring semester, 1974

## PSYCHOLOGY 408E THEORIES OF PERSONALITY.

Prerequisite, Psy. 102E
3 credits
A systematic study of the principal theories of personality with particular emphasis on recent trends, research methodology, and personality measurement.

## PSYCHOLOGY 405E PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY.

Prerequisite, Psy. 102E
3 credits
An introduction to the neurological and endocrinological bases of behavior. Consideration of sensory and motor processes, motivation and emotion, learning and memory.

## REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE 101E REAL ESTATE PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES.
3 credits
This is a basic course designed to form the foundation for all other courses in real estate. It acquaints the student with types of real estate brokerage, financing, legal instruments and restrictions, office and property management, marketing techniques and current trends within the industry. Real estate mathematics to assist the student taking the state licensing examination is also included.

## REAL ESTATE 201E REAL ESTATE FINANCE.

3 credits
Financing is an integral part of most real estate transactions. Investment in real estate is an increasingly large share of a financial institution's concern. Types of financing both through private institutions and under government sponsorship will be studied. The relationship between financing in real estate and in other areas of the economy will be noted and the interdependencies in the economy, the real estate industry, and the banking community exposed.

## REAL ESTATE 205E REAL ESTATE SALES MANAGEMENT.

Prerequisite: Real Estate 101E or presently a Real Estate Salesman or Broker 3 credits
The student is placed in the position of managing the sales force of a real estate firm. Proper sales management techniques of staffing and compensating a sales force, covering a territory, supplying listings and sales, promotion of properties are studied. Integration of broker management philosophy with office practices and sales objectives are also discussed.

## REAL ESTATE 210E REAL ESTATE APPRAISAL

Prerequisite, Real Estate 101E or presently a Real Estate Salesman or Broker 3 credits
The course is divided into classroom study and practical outside applications of appraisal. The appraisal process is studied in depth and practiced. Changes in economic trends, neighborhood analysis, site analysis, building costs and materials, types of depreciation and costs are explained and evaluated.

Real estate development is studied as an investment opportunity. Types of investment, methods of financing, liquidity, tax advantages, market analysis with feasibility studies are investigated to insure proper investment decision making.

> REAL ESTATE 401E REAL ESTATE LAW AND CONVEYANCING.
> Prerequisite, Real Estate 101E or Licensed Real Estate Salesman or Brokers 3 credits
> Property rights of ownership, contractual limitations, types of deeds, liens, bonds, mortgages, leases and other real estate instruments will be explained in depth. Current trends and changes in laws affecting the conduct of real estate will be explored. Preparation of mortgages, deeds, conveyancing of property, transfer and closing of title will be an integral part of the course. (Identical to Law 401E)

## RELIGION

The La Salle College Evening Division in keeping with its philosophy objectives requires each student to take two courses in theological studies as part of his general education requirments. The department further provides a wide variety of courses in Biblical Studies, Theological Studies, Historical Studies, and Religious Studies.

## GENERAL EDUCATION

The Religion Department offers the courses listed here to fulfill the general education requirement. The student may choose any two of these courses.
RELIGION 161E (The. 10) THE BIBLE AS RELIGIOUS LITERATURE.
3 credits
A study of the Bible focusing on the religious and human experience of those who, under divine guidance, wrote it. An analysis of Jewish and Christian religious literature in general. The literary genres of the Bible. External circumstances that exerted an influence on the composition of the Bible. Directed readings in the Bible accompanied by explanation, interpretation, and discussion of principal ideas. Fall, 1974; Fall, 1975
RELIGION 163 (The. 30) HUMAN RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE (PHENOMENOLOGY OF RELIGION).

3 credits
A study of the diverse patterns of thought and behavior that express man's religious experience. The universality of this experience, and the different ways it manifests itself in the great religious traditions, east and west, primitive and modern. The course will attempt to identify the common elements of these religious traditions as well as those elements which set one tradition off from another. Fall, 1974; Fall, 1975
RELIGION 165 (The, 44) THE RELIGIOUS DIMENSION IN MODERN LITERATURE.
An investigation of the various cross-currents between religion and literature as seen in contemporary and modern texts. Man's search for ultimate meaning; various literary expressions of religious experience; a comparison between the religious questions found in modern literature and those found in sacred scripture: the presence or absence of God; the moral dilemma; the freedom of man; etc. Spring, 1975; Spring, 1976

RELIGION 166E (The. 25) RELIGIONS OF THE EAST.
3 credits
A survey study of the living religions of the world that lie outside the Judaeo-Christian tradition. The sacred literature, historical origin and development, basic beliefs, religious practices. The course will center around Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Islam. Fall, 1974; Spring, 1975; Spring, 1976

## RELIGION

William J. Martin, F.S.C., S.T.D., Chairman

## BIBLICAL STUDIES

## RELIGION 210E OLD TESTAMENT THEMES.

3 credits
A study of the origin and development of biblical traditions and theological themes: God, man, the meaning of life, the Exodus theme, prophecy, etc. Such ideas will be studied in both their Old Testament context as well as their relation to the New Testament. Fall, 1975

RELIGION 212E THE PROPHETS OF ANCIENT ISRAEL.
3 credits
An introductory study of prophecy and prophetical literature in the Bible. The course will investigate prophecy as an institution in the Near East, its appearance and development in Israel, the various forms it took, and its historical disappearance. Special attention will be given to the prophetical books of the Bible, which will be read and commented on in some detail. Spring, 1975; Spring, 1976

## RELIGION 213E THEOLOGY OF THE NEW TESTAMENT. <br> 3 credits

A general examination of the historical background of New Testament times, with special emphasis on those factors that most contributed to the formation of New Testament literature. The literary forms found in New Testament literature: gospel, letters, apocalypse, etc. With this as background, the course will undertake an in-depth study of one of the gospels or a major epistle of St. Paul. Fall, 1974; Spring, 1976

## THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

## RELIGION 220E THE CHURCH OF CHRIST.

3 credits
An inquiry into the life and structure of Christian community. The psychological and theological factors which bring men together to constitute "Church". The Church as eschatological community in relation to Christ. A study of those ideas most generally attributed to Church: unity and catholicity, organization, ministry, and mission. Fall, 1975

## RELIGION 221E CONTEMPORARY CHRISTOLOGY.

3 credits
A survey of the post-biblical developments concerning the person and mission of Jesus, with emphasis on the contemporary attempt to reinterpret Jesus as Man and God. Fall, 1975

## RELIGION 222E SACRAMENTS AND WORSHIP.

3 credits
A study of the nature, form, and function of sacred symbols in the collective experience of mankind, with special reference to the Judaeo-Christian tradition. An inquiry into the origin and development of the specifically Christian sacraments highlighting some of the problems of modern sacramental theology. Spring, 1976

## RELIGION 223E CONTEMPORARY MORAL PROBLEMS.

3 credits
A study of human actions with emphasis on their religious dimensions. The question of revealed moral commands in religicus tradition. The experience of morality. Various Christian moral traditions. An in-depth study of some of the current moral issues: war, conscientious objection, civil disobedience, human sexuality, business and medical ethics, etc. Fall, 1974; Spring, 1976

## RELIGION 229E AN OVERVIEW OF PROTESTANT THEOLOGY.

3 credits
A critical examination of the origin and principles of Reformation theology as they have been worked out in the religious movement called "Protestantism". Special attention will be given to the important personages of the Reformation who have shaped the religious thinking of the West. Students will be introduced to such notable theologians as Barth, Brunner, Bultmann, Bonhoeffer, Niebuhr, Tillich, and Cox. Spring, 1975

## HISTORICAL STUDIES

RELIGION 230E AMERICAN RELIGIOUS THOUGHT.
3 credits
A study of the major religious movements within the Roman Catholic Church and Protestant churches in the United States from the American Revolution to the present day. The course will investigate the theological implications for the churches of such movements as the American Revolution, the Great Awakening, the Abolutionist Movement, the Civil War, the Gospel of Wealth, the Great Depression, World War II, and the Atomic Age. Spring, 1975

## RELIGION $337 E$ RELIGIOUS DYNAMIC OF THE MIDDLE AGES AND RENAISSANCE. 3 credits

A study of religion in the Middle Ages and Renaissance periods concentrating on such popular movements as the Cathars, Waldensians, Fraticelli, Lollards, and Beguines, as well as on such phenomena as millenarism, reformation, and conciliarism. Relation of these movements and phenomena to the evolution of art, the inquisition, papacy, universities, and monasteries. The religious and ethical implications of humanism and capitalism. Spring, 1976

## RELIGION 332E NINETEENTH-CENTURY RELIGIOUS THOUGHT.

3 credits
A critical examination of the great religious movements of the nineteenth century that have most contributed to the present religious situation. This course will focus on the encounter between Christian thought and nineteenth-century philosophy, history, and natural science. Special attention will be given to Newman and the Oxford Movement; Feuerbach and the post-Hegelian criticism; the religious thought of Marx and Engels; Strauss and history; Darwin and the challenge of science; the advent of liberalism in Protestant and Catholic circles. Spring, 1976

## RELIGIOUS STUDIES

## RELIGION 242E CONTEMPORARY JUDAISM.

3 credits
A study of the historical origin, roots, and developments of Judaism as a religion, as well as a cultural, civil, and ethnic group. The course will evaluate Jewish social and educational values as well as religious problems and attitudes among Jews today. Fall, 1974; Fall, 1975
RELIGION 351E THEOLOGY 70. CONTEMPORARY CATECHET゙ICAL METHODS. 3 credits

A course in the theory and practice of organizing and teaching religion classes. Designed primarily but not exclusively for CCD teachers. Students receiving a B grade in this course may request from the Archdiocese of Philadelphia the Intermediate Certification for teaching religion. Spring, 1975; Spring, 1976

## SOCIOLOGY

Richard C. Leonard, Ph.D., Chairman

Required for Major in Sociology: 10 courses.

- General Sociology: Sociology 101E, 103E, 401E, 402E, 414E and 5 additional Sociology electives.
- Criminal Justice Concentration: Sociology 101E, 103E, 122E, 221E, 401E, 402E, 414E, 415E, 416E, 481E.


## SOCIOLOGY 100E INSTITUTE IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE <br> 3 credits

Designed for law enforcement and correctional personnel, this course will involve a consideration for the causes and treatment of crime and delinquency. Special emphasis will be given to current legal and social changes facing criminal justice personnel. Lecture and discussion sessions will feature guest speakers and faculty. First Summer Session

Emphasis will be on sociological concepts and a beginning introduction to sociological theory. This course is specially recommended for those students intending to major in sociology. Fall and Spring semesters
SOCIOLOGY 102E SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES (PROBLEMS).
3 credits
Introduction to the study of American society with a social problems focus. The student's own lifestyle as well as specially designed field observations would be covered in this course. Fall semester
SOCIOLOGY 103E SOCIAL DEVIANCY AND SOCIAL DISORGANIZATION. 3 credits
Significant social problems of American society in the areas of crime, delinquency, penology, race, ethnicity, mental health, population, the family and community disorganization will be discussed. First Summer Session
SOCIOLOGY 105E URBAN SOCIOLOGY.
3 credits
A study of urban growth and change with particular reference to the influence this has had on social relationships. Spring semester

## SOCIOLOGY 106E SOCIAL STRATIFICATION.

3 credits
A survey of the sociologist's approach to the study of class, status and power. Emphasis will be given to major empirical works in stratification and social mobility. Fall semester; Odd years
SOCIOLOGY 121E JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. 3 credits
Case history analyses, with a view to providing a practical inquiry into causes, therapeutic measures and treatment resources. Fall and Spring semesters
SOCIOLOGY 122E PENOLOGY.
3 credits
A consideration of law enforcement, the administration of justice and the punishment and treatment of criminals. Spring semester; Even years
SOCIOLOGY 203E INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY.
3 credits
Analysis of the social organization of work in modern societies, the concept of career, the development of professionalization, the nature of work-satisfaction and the impact of bureaucratization. Occupational subcultures such as law, medicine, public service, the military, and education will be considered. Fall and Spring semesters
SOCIOLOGY 211E MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY.
3 credits
A study of the factors which make for successful family life. Fall and Spring semesters SOCIOLOGY 212E MINORITY GROUPS.

3 credits
An examination of the racial and ethnic groups that compose U.S. society. Emphasis on the processes involved in social change and inter-group relations. Fall and Spring semesters

## SOCIOLOGY 221E CRIMINOLOGY.

3 credits
A study of the sociological and social psychological foundations of crime and delinquency and the social processes affecting the criminal justice system. Topics considered include examinations of the criminal law, law enforcement, judicial administrations, corrections and theories of crime causation. Fall and Spring semesters

## SOCIOLOGY 303E CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY.

3 credits
A cross-cultural study of the influence of culture in explaining human behavior in primitive and modern societies. Fall semester, 1973
SOCIOLOGY 401E, 402E INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL RESEARCH. 4-8 credits
Individuals or groups are guided in planning and completing a project utilizing several social science research techniques. Fall semester, 1973; Spring semester, 1974
SOCIOLOGY 414 E SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY.
3 credits
A survey of the development of social thought from August Comte to contemporary theorists. An attempt to see the evolution of social theory within the social context of the theorist's milieu. Fall semester, 1974

This two semester course has the purpose of acquainting the student with the principles and practices of individual and group counseling techniques in the criminal justice field. Group dynamics and counseling approaches will be presented through class lectures, discussions and participation in the group experience. Special emphasis will be placed on the applicability of techniques and principles to the offender population. Every three years; Fall semester, 1973

## SOCIOLOGY 480E INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SOCIOLOGY.

## 3 credits

This course is designed to offer the general sociology student the opportunity to apply knowledge to an individually selected research project. Faculty guidance in planning and completing this project will be scheduled. Arranged with Dept. Chairman
SOCIOLOGY 481E INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3 credits
This course is designed to offer the criminal justice student the opportunity to apply knowledge to an individually selected project. Faculty guidance in planning and completing this project will be scheduled. Arranged with Dept. Chairman

SOCIOLOGY 482E INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SOCIOLOGY.
3 credits
In this course the student will be required to pursue faculty supervised readings in sociological theory. Intensive inquiry into the works of major theorists will form the basis for individual projects. Arranged with Dept. Chairman

## STATISTICS

See Economics, page 38.
See Psychology, page 73.

## THEOLOGY

See Religion, page 77


The inner campus, Spring, 1974.

## Student Affairs

## OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDENT PERSONNEL PROGRAM

La Salle College, in keeping with the aims and objectives of Christian Education, recognizes that the completeness of higher education demands that the student be provided with the opportunities to develop himself spiritually, morally, intellectually, emotionally, and socially. Therefore, the Student Personnel Program in the Evening Division of La Salle College offers the following:

1. A Counseling Service to assist him in solving the various problems which beset a college student.
2. A program of spiritual activities and spiritual counseling.
3. A student activities program which includes student government, student publications, and extracurricular organizations.
4. A service to help the student find suitable employment according to his needs and the opportunities which are available.
5. A limited program of athletic activities.
6. A Food Service which provides for students who find it more convenient to dine at the campus on class evenings.
7. An Alumni Program to continue the mutual interest which the graduates and the College should have in common.

## COUNSELING

The College maintains a Counseling Center staffed by professionally trained counselors who are available to assist all Evening Division students. Areas in which students often seek assistance include personal counseling, vocational decision making, current academic progress, graduate school planning, and information about local community referral sources.

An extensive library of career and educational information is maintained in the Counseling Center. Students are free to use this library at any time; no appointment is necessary. In addition to the written materials available, interest inventories and other appropriate diagnostic tests are administered when the student and counselor feel they might be helpful.

Applications can be obtained in the Counseling Center for graduate school tests such as the Graduate Record Examination, the Law School Admission Test, the Medical College Admission Test, and the Graduate Business School Examination. The Counseling Center at La Salle is authorized to administer the Miller

Analogies Test to those students who need it as part of their application to graduate school.

The Counseling Center is located on the first floor of McShain Hall. It is open from 5:00 P.M. to 10:15 P.M. from Monday through Thursday evenings, and at other times by appointment. Evening Division students wishing to speak to a counselor can arrange an appointment by stopping at the Counseling Center any school evening or by phoning VIctor 8-8300, Ext. 231.

## RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

The Chapel of La Salle College provides a convenient center both for personal meditation and for group worship. Its facilities and the services of the College Chaplain are available to the student body at all times.

The Evening Division Chaplain is available according to a posted schedule of service to provide spiritual counseling or confessions for Evening Division students.

Holy Mass is regularly offered for Evening Division students in the Student Chapel. The days and times of these Masses are announced in the Evening Bulletin.

An Evening Mass of the Holy Spirit is celebrated at the beginning of the Fall Term each year.

Graduation ceremonies regularly open with the Baccalaureate Mass. Graduating seniors, their families and friends are invited to participate in this liturgy.

## STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

Although evening students must devote the major portion of their time to studies, it is hoped that they will participate, to some extent, in student government and in the co-curricular and extracurricular activities which are open to them.

## Accounting Association

This is an organization of students who are majoring in Accounting and who are interested in broadening their knowledge of accounting practices and their relation with business practices in general. The Association brings the members into frequent contact with outstanding men in the field.

## Alpha Sigma Lambda

Alpha Sigma Lambda, a national evening college fraternity for honor students, was inaugurated at La Salle College in December, 1966. The La Salle College Evening Division Chapter, Alpha Delta, is open by invitation to men and women who have completed fifty semester credits in the La Salle Evening Division and who have an academic index of 3.4. With the objective of recognizing and encouraging scholarship, this fraternity meets twice each year and includes distinguished scholars among its guest speakers.

## Cross Keys Fraternity

Cross Keys is a student service fraternity. Membership consists of faculty, students, and alumni who have served the interests of the student body and of the College with distinction. The chief purposes of the fraternity are (1) to foster an ambition for intellectual attainment and a desire to serve La Salle College Evening Division and its students; and (2) to study the problems of students in order that student life might be enriched, and to promote and stimulate progress and the best interests of La Salle College.

## The Humanities Club

With the objective of sharing cultural experiences, the Humanities Club is comprised of students majoring in the liberal arts area. Activities sponsored by this club include lecture forums, discussions, and expeditions to metropolitan offerings of a cultural nature.

## The Marketing Association

The twofold purpose of the club is to foster an interest in the field of marketing and to promote through discussion the application of ethical principles in the field of marketing.

## The Society for the Advancement of Management

This is a student chapter of a national society of professional men interested in management principles. It aims to enhance the application of scientific management principles in industry and to foster the development of future managerial talent.

## The Student Branch of the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers

The Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers is a national professional organization. Its aims include the advancement of the theory and practice of radio and allied engineering and of the related arts and sciences. Students registered in the Electronic Physics curriculum as degree candidates are eligible for membership in the student branch of IEEE.

## The Student Congress

The Student Congress of the La Salle Evening Division acts as the official representative of the student body in its relations with the administration and faculty of the College in matters related to extracurricular activities and student welfare.

The Student Congress consists of the elected representatives of the various course sections, who vote on all matters brought before the Congress.

In general, its purpose is to cultivate, promote and manage all social and other affairs conducted for the benefit of the entire student body; to promote the general welfare of the students; and to act as an advisory body between the students and the administration.

## The Wives' Club

The purpose of this club is to bring together wives of Evening Division students, so that a better understanding of the College community by the family may be enhanced. The Wives' Club also sponsors socials and concerns itself with projects of a philanthropic nature.

## STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

## La Salle Collegian

The Evening Collegian, the student newspaper, serves as a vehicle for disseminating views and news of interest to the entire student body. The Evening Collegian is devoted exclusively to the activities of the Evening Division students.

## The Explorer

The Explorer is the yearbook published for the members of each graduating class. The book serves as a record of college life and activities.

## THE PLACEMENT BUREAU

The Placement Bureau provides an information service for students seeking placement with industrial and business concerns. The office, located in the College Union Building, Room 205, is open from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., Monday through Friday, and from 5 until 7:30 P.M. Monday through Thursday evenings. In cooperation with the Counseling Center the Bureau's staff advises students on employment opportunities.

## INTERCOLLEGIATE AND INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS

Although students of the Evening Division are not permitted to compete in the various intercollegiate sports, they are encouraged to support these activities by attendance at contests. They are accorded all the privileges of admission granted the students of the Day Session.

Within the limitations of available time, the students of the Evening Division may compete in intramural athletics.

## THE COLLEGE CAFETERIA

A student cafeteria is operated in the College Union Building for the convenience of the students of the Evening Division. Students will be served from 5 to 7 o'clock on Monday through Thursday evenings.

The Snack Bar-an annex to the cafeteria-is open on class evenings until 11:00 P.M. for the convenience of Evening Division students.

## THE CAMPUS STORE

The College maintains a Campus Store where books, supplies and other items of special interest to college students may be purchased. The Store, located in the College Union Building, is open from 9:00 A.M. until 8:45 P.M. on Monday through Thursday, and from 9:00 A.M. until 3:00 P.M. on Friday.

## THE LIBRARY

The David L. Lawrence Memorial Library, located at Olney Avenue at 19th Street, houses a collection of approximately 195,000 books and has files of about 600 periodicals. About 12,000 new volumes are added each year to keep the collection up-to-date and adapted to the needs of the student.

An open stack system encourages browsing, and a liberal renewal policy applied to the usual two week loan to encourage maximum use of the books. The library is open more than 70 hours a week, and competent readers' advisers enable students through personal guidance to become proficient in gathering information from indexes, bibliographies, loose leaf service and other bibliographical tools.

When classes are in session the College Library is open Monday through Thursday evenings until 11:00 P.M., Friday evening until 5:00 P.M., Saturday from 10:00 A.M. until 4:00 P.M., and on Sunday from 12:00 Noon until 6:00 P.M.

## THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The Alumni Association seeks to promote the welfare of La Salle College and to encourage good fellowship among alumni. To achieve these ends, the Associ-
ation works principally through the College Alumni Office and class organization.

The Alumni Association is controlled and directed by the alumni in cooperation with the College administration. The governing board is called the Alumni Board of Directors. It consists of representatives from each graduating class and a Director of the Association appointed by the College.

Alumni are encouraged to take an active part in promoting the attendance of worthy and talented students; to take an intelligent interest in the academic affairs of the College; to support the College financially to the best of their ability; and to foster the growth of the College. Alumni are also encouraged to assist the Placement Bureau by calling to its attention job opportunities for La Salle students.


## Administration

Brother Daniel Burke, F.S.C., Ph.D PresidentBrother Emery Mollenhauer, F.S.C., Ph.D.......................... Vice President, Academic AffairsThomas N. McCarthy, Ph.D. ................................................... Vice President, Student AffairsJoseph J. Sprissler, D.C.S..Vice President, Business Affairs
John L. McCloskey, M.B.A Vice President, Public Affairs
Thomas M. Coffee, Ph.D. Dean of the Evening Division \& Summer SessionsShirley Ann ErikssonAssistant to the DeanRaymond A. Ricci, B.A., M.Ed.RegistrarEvening Division and Summer Sessions
John J. King, B.A.Director of Admissions, EveningDivision and Summer Sessions
CounselorBrother Joseph Bender, F.S.C., Ph.D.
Education CounselorBrother Vincent McEntee, F.S.C.
Director of the Library Brother Thomas Warner, F.S.C., B.S. in L.S
Chaplain
David C. Fleming, B.S.Comptroller
John A. Glemb, B.S. ..... Bursar
Eugene G. Cattie, B.S
Director of College Union John H. Veen, B.S.
rector of Student Activities
Gerald T. Dees, B.A Director of Food Services
Charles L. Mooney Manager of Campus Store

Brother Emery C. Mollenhauer, F.S.C., Ph.D. Vice-President, Academic Affairs


Thomas M. Coffee, Ph.D. Dean, Evening Division and Summer Sessions



The Student Chapel-College Hall.

## COLLEGE COUNCIL

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The La Salle College Faculty-1965.


## BULLETIN

EVENING DIVISION
LA SALLE COLLEGE
PHILADELPHIA, PA. 19141


[^0]:    *See Curriculum Progress Chart—Area IV and Area V
    ${ }^{1}$ Business students must take Mathematics 101E, 102E or two advanced courses. They must also take Computer Science 151E or equivalent.
    ${ }^{2}$ Economics $101 \mathrm{E}, 102 \mathrm{E}$ is required of Business students.

[^1]:    MATHEMATICS 120E ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS—PART 1.
    Prerequisite, Mathematics 113E or permission of Dept. Chairman. 4 credits
    This is the first of a series of three courses in analytic geometry and calculus in which an integrated treatment is given to the following subjects: the basic concepts of analytic geometry; graphs of functions; basic concepts of calculus; the derivative with applications to curve tracing; maxima and minima; velocity, acceleration and rates; differentials; approximate values; integration. Fall and Spring semesters

