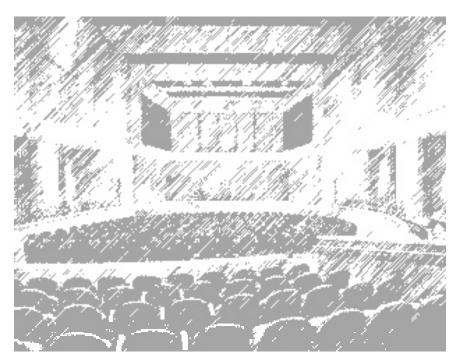
Kennesaw State University College of the Arts School of Music

presents



# Senior Recital

# Katherine Cook, clarinet



Saturday May 3, 2014 2:00 p.m. Music Building Recital Hall One Hundred Thirty-first Concert of the 2013-14 Concert Season

## Program

#### NINO ROTA (1911-1979) Sonata in Re for clarinet and piano

I. Allegretto scorrevole II. Allegro scorrevole III. Andante; quasi adagio

Arie Motschman, piano

#### OLIVIER MESSIAEN (1908-1992) Abyss of the Birds from *Quartet for the End of Time*

### JOHANNES BRAHMS (1833-1897) Clarinet Quintet in B minor, Op. 115

I. Allegro II. Adagio III. Andantino IV. Con Moto

Ryan Gregory, violin Grace Johnson, violin Justin Brookins, viola Michael Roberts, cello

## **Program Notes**

#### Sonata for Clarinet and Piano (1945) NINO ROTA

Nino Rota was an Italian composer and pianist best known for his film scores. He composed the music for two of Franco Zeffirelli's Shakespeare films and the first two films of Francis Ford Coppola's *Godfather* trilogy, receiving the Academy Award for Best Original Score for *The Godfather Part II* in 1974. The *Sonata for Clarinet and Piano* was composed in 1945 prior to his Hollywood fame.

#### Abyss of the Birds (1941) OLIVIER MESSIAEN

Olivier Messiaen was a French composer, organist and ornithologist recognized as one of the major composers of the 20th century. His compositions commonly have very complex rhythms and harmonic structures. Very often, he utilized his theory of *modes of limited transposition*, a compositional technique that restricts the possible transpositions allowed in order to maintain the color of the original key. Messiaen was also known to insert fragments of birdsongs into his compositions.

Abyss of the Birds is the solo clarinet movement from a larger Messiaen work, *Quartet for the End of Time.* The *Quartet* was written and premiered while Messiaen was held captive at Stalag VII-A, a prisoner-of-war camp located in Gorlitz, Germany during WWII. It is scored for clarinet, violin, cello and piano, a unique instrumentation dictated by Messiaen's fellow musician prisoners. The *Quartet* was inspired by the *Book of Revelations,* the composer's notes specifically citing text describing the Angel who announces the end of time. For the third movement, *Abyss of the Birds,* Messiaen writes:

"The abyss is Time with its sadness, its weariness. The birds are the opposite to Time; they are our desire for light, for stars, for rainbows, and for jubilant songs."

*The Quartet for the End of Time* premiered on January 15, 1941 to an audience of 400 prisoners and guards.

#### Clarinet Quintet in B minor, Op. 115 (1891) JOHANNES BRAHMS

German composer and pianist Johannes Brahms was in the early days of his retirement when he was inspired to begin writing once again by Richard Muhlfeld, clarinetist with the Meiningen orchestra. In his last few years, Brahms composed a clarinet trio (Op. 114), quintet (Op. 115), and two sonatas (Op. 120) all of which are considered part of the standard repertoire today. His *Clarinet Quintet in B minor* is scored for clarinet in A and string quartet. It was premiered in 1891 by Richard Muhlfeld and the Joachim Quartet led by another of Brahms's inspirations, violinist Joseph Joachim.

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