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Key indicators

Single-crystal X-ray study
 $T = 120$ K
Mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å
 R factor = 0.035
 wR factor = 0.075
Data-to-parameter ratio = 16.4

For details of how these key indicators were automatically derived from the article, see <http://journals.iucr.org/e>.

1-(2-Bromo-5-methoxyphenyl)-8-chloro-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]benzodiazepine

The title compound, $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrClFN}_4\text{O}$, is an analogue of sedatives such as midazolam and alprazolam. Its geometrical parameters are normal and comparable with those of related compounds. The only possible significant intermolecular interaction is a $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ bond.

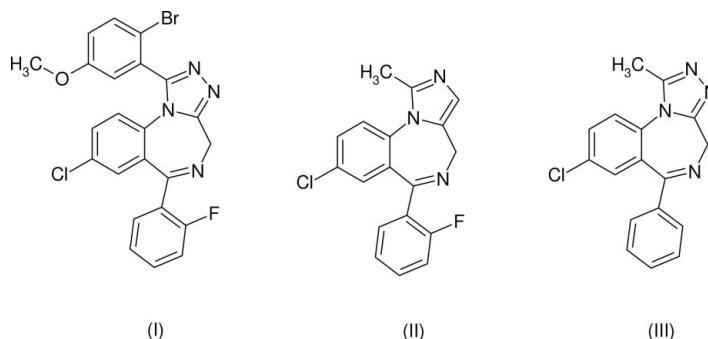
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Comment

1,4-Benzodiazepine derivatives are widely used as daytime sedatives, tranquilizers, sleep inducers, anaesthetics, anti-convulsants and muscle relaxants (Block *et al.*, 1989; Di Braccio *et al.*, 2001; Hollister, 1983; Moroz, 2004). Five-atom heterocyclic fused benzodiazepine ring systems occupy a prominent place among drugs for treatment of central nervous system (CNS) disorders (Robol *et al.*, 1996; Wang *et al.*, 1999; Novelli *et al.*, 1999; Evans *et al.*, 2001).



The title compound, (I), $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrClFN}_4\text{O}$ (Fig. 1), which appears to have promising physiological properties, comparable with those of diazepam (Valium), is a structural analogue of well known CNS depressant drugs such as midazolam, (II),

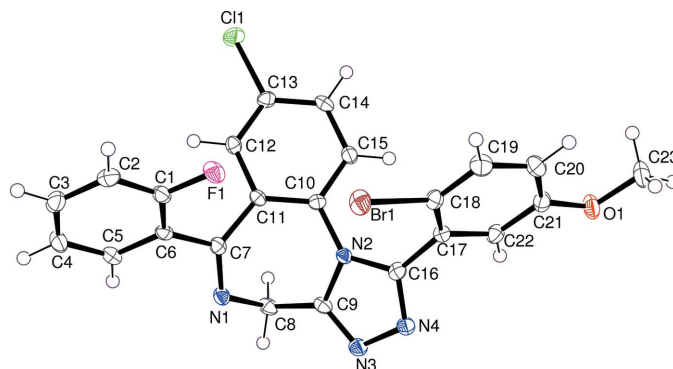


Figure 1
View of (I), showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and arbitrary spheres for the H atoms.

and alprazolam, C₁₇H₁₃ClN₄, (III). To confirm the structural relationship of (I) to these drugs, its crystal structure is presented here.

The geometrical parameters for (I) fall within their expected ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1995), although the C10–N2–C16 bond angle of 131.51 (18)° is notably obtuse. Atom C7 is displaced from the fluorobenzene mean plane by 0.108 (4) Å. The Br atom is significantly displaced [by 0.154 (3) Å] from the plane of the benzenel ring to which it is attached. The dihedral angles between the various rings in (I) are as follows, where a single atom is used to identify its five- or six-membered ring: C1/C12 62.23 (10); C1/C17 6.12 (11); C1/N3 50.99 (11); C12/C17 64.24 (10); C12/N3 38.05 (11); N3/C17 56.43 (11)°.

The bond distances within the five-membered ring (Table 1) suggest that the C9–N3 and C16–N4 bonds have far more double-bond character than do N3–N4, C9–N2 and C16–N2, *i.e.* the canonical form shown in the scheme is probably the most significant contributor to the overall structure. The bond angle sums about atoms C7 (359.6°), C9 (360.0°), C16 (360.0°) and N2 (359.7°) suggest that all these atoms are well regarded as being sp² hybridized.

The seven-membered diazepine ring (C7/C11/C10/N2/C9/C8/N1) in (I) is far from planar, and its shape approximates to a twist chair (Hendrickson, 1967) with a pseudo-twofold axis passing through C9 and the C7–C11 bond midpoint, if such a description is valid for a seven-membered ring containing multiple bonds. However, the pattern of the torsion angles of the seven-membered ring is also close to reflecting C_s symmetry. In the structure of alprazolam dihydrate (Vega *et al.*, 1999), a similar ring conformation was described as a boat. In this description applied to (I), atoms C7, C9, N1 and N2 form the bottom of the boat (r.m.s. deviation from the mean plane = 0.017 Å), C8 the prow, and C10 and C11 the stern [deviations from the C7/C9/N1/N2 mean plane = 0.686 (3), 0.666 (3) and 0.698 (3) Å, respectively].

The crystal packing in (I), shown in Fig. 2, results in (10 $\bar{1}$) sheets of molecules. Apart from a possible C–H...N interaction (Table 2), which might help to provide coherence between adjacent (10 $\bar{1}$) sheets, there are few significant intermolecular interactions in (I). Any π – π stacking must be extremely weak, the smallest centroid...centroid separation being 4.11 Å. No C–H... π interactions were identified in a PLATON (Spek, 2003) analysis of (I).

Experimental

7-Chloro-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepine-2-thione (3.06 g, 0.01 mol) was reacted with 2-bromo-5-methoxy benzoic hydrazide (2.45 g, 0.01 mol) by refluxing in *n*-butanol (50 ml) with a catalytic amount of acetic acid (0.1 ml) to result in crude (I). The crude product was purified by silica-gel column chromatography using dichloromethane as eluent (yield 78%) and recrystallized from acetone as pale-yellow crystals (m.p. 493 K). FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3055 and 2926 (–CH), 1609 (–C=N), 1482 (–CH₂), 1297 (Ar–F), 1018 (Ar–Cl). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ , p.p.m.): 3.82 (*s*, 3H, –OCH₃), 4.22 (*d*, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H, –CH₂), 5.64 (*d*, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H, –CH₂), 6.85 (*d*, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.95 (*dd*, *J* = 8.7 and 9.3 Hz, 2H, Ar–H), 7.07 (*t*,

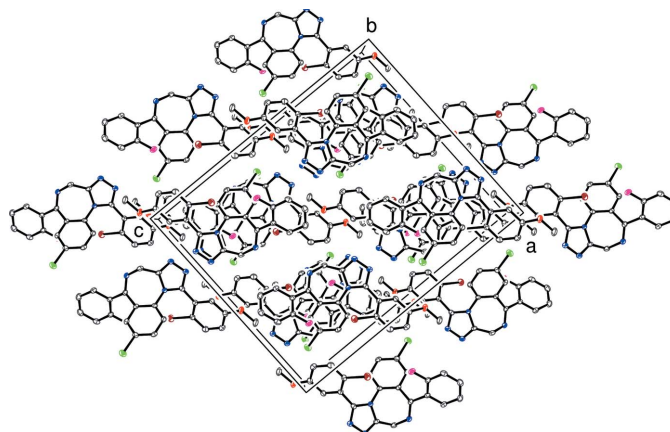


Figure 2

The packing in (I), viewed approximately down [010]. H atoms have been omitted.

1H, Ar–H), 7.16–7.32 (*m*, 1H, Ar–H), 7.45–7.52 (*m*, 4H, Ar–H), 7.67 (*t*, 1H, Ar–H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, δ , p.p.m.): 46.34, 55.70, 116.23, 116.53, 118.93, 124.64, 129.24, 130.25, 131.58, 132.58, 133.37, 134.29, 155.30, 159.15, 165.38.

Crystal data

C₂₃H₁₅BrClFN₄O
M_r = 497.75
 Monoclinic, C2/c
a = 17.0109 (6) Å
b = 11.5436 (4) Å
c = 20.6095 (6) Å
 β = 92.2816 (17)°
V = 4043.8 (2) Å³
Z = 8

D_x = 1.635 Mg m⁻³
 Mo K α radiation
 Cell parameters from 4476 reflections
 θ = 2.9–27.5°
 μ = 2.20 mm⁻¹
T = 120 (2) K
 Block, pale yellow
 0.36 × 0.32 × 0.24 mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer
 ω and φ scans
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2003)
T_{min} = 0.505, *T_{max}* = 0.620
 17959 measured reflections
 4636 independent reflections

3545 reflections with *I* > 2 σ (*I*)
R_{int} = 0.043
 θ_{max} = 27.5°
h = –19 → 22
k = –14 → 14
l = –26 → 26

Refinement

Refinement on *F*²
R [*F*² > 2 σ (*F*²)] = 0.035
 wR (*F*²) = 0.075
S = 1.03
 4636 reflections
 282 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0276P)^2 + 3.972P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.41 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.52 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 Extinction correction: SHELXL97
 Extinction coefficient: 0.00038 (7)

Table 1

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| C6–C7 | 1.493 (3) | C9–N2 | 1.380 (3) |
| C7–N1 | 1.283 (3) | C16–N4 | 1.314 (3) |
| C7–C11 | 1.496 (3) | C16–N2 | 1.383 (3) |
| C9–N3 | 1.302 (3) | N3–N4 | 1.390 (3) |
| F1–C1–C6–C7 | –6.3 (3) | C16–C17–C18–Br1 | 1.2 (3) |
| N1–C8–C9–N3 | 113.4 (2) | C15–C10–N2–C16 | 34.3 (3) |
| N1–C8–C9–N2 | –66.0 (3) | | |

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $C2-H2\cdots N4^i$ | 0.95 | 2.42 | 3.244 (3) | 145 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x, -y, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

H atoms were positioned geometrically ($C-H = 0.95-0.99$ Å) and refined as riding, with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(\text{carrier})$ or $1.5U_{eq}(\text{methyl carrier})$. The methyl group was rotated to fit the electron density.

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Nonius, 1998); cell refinement: *SCALEPACK* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *SCALEPACK*, *DENZO* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997) and *SORTAV* (Blessing, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2005). E61, o3810–o3812 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536805032927]

1-(2-Bromo-5-methoxyphenyl)-8-chloro-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]benzodiazepine

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C₂₃H₁₅BrClFN₄O

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Monoclinic, *C*2/*c*

Hall symbol: -*C* 2yc

a = 17.0109 (6) Å

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c = 20.6095 (6) Å

β = 92.2816 (17)°

V = 4043.8 (2) Å³

Z = 8

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Cell parameters from 4476 reflections

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T = 120 K

Block, pale yellow

0.36 × 0.32 × 0.24 mm

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Nonius KappaCCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

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R_{int} = 0.043

θ_{max} = 27.5°, θ_{min} = 3.5°

h = -19→22

k = -14→14

l = -26→26

Refinement

Refinement on *F*²

Least-squares matrix: full

R[*F*² > 2σ(*F*²)] = 0.035

wR(*F*²) = 0.075

S = 1.03

4636 reflections

282 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier

map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

w = 1/[σ²(*F_o*²) + (0.0276*P*)² + 3.972*P*]

where *P* = (*F_o*² + 2*F_c*²)/3

(Δ/σ)_{max} = 0.001

Δρ_{max} = 0.41 e Å⁻³

Δρ_{min} = -0.52 e Å⁻³

Extinction correction: SHELXL97,

*F_c** = *kF_c*[1 + 0.001 × *F_c*²λ³/sin(2θ)]^{-1/4}

Extinction coefficient: 0.00038 (7)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.29527 (13) | 0.03453 (19) | 0.14939 (10) | 0.0186 (5) |
| C2 | 0.31284 (15) | -0.01748 (19) | 0.09168 (11) | 0.0225 (5) |
| H2 | 0.2740 | -0.0598 | 0.0672 | 0.027* |
| C3 | 0.38893 (15) | -0.0064 (2) | 0.07022 (11) | 0.0256 (6) |
| H3 | 0.4024 | -0.0406 | 0.0303 | 0.031* |
| C4 | 0.44510 (15) | 0.0543 (2) | 0.10690 (11) | 0.0254 (6) |
| H4 | 0.4974 | 0.0600 | 0.0927 | 0.030* |
| C5 | 0.42487 (14) | 0.10679 (19) | 0.16437 (11) | 0.0201 (5) |
| H5 | 0.4637 | 0.1488 | 0.1891 | 0.024* |
| C6 | 0.34883 (13) | 0.09925 (18) | 0.18672 (10) | 0.0162 (5) |
| C7 | 0.32824 (13) | 0.16341 (18) | 0.24659 (10) | 0.0160 (5) |
| C8 | 0.36680 (13) | 0.2444 (2) | 0.34771 (10) | 0.0197 (5) |
| H8A | 0.3527 | 0.3230 | 0.3320 | 0.024* |
| H8B | 0.4151 | 0.2506 | 0.3759 | 0.024* |
| C9 | 0.30212 (13) | 0.19739 (18) | 0.38564 (10) | 0.0166 (5) |
| C10 | 0.20196 (13) | 0.23708 (18) | 0.29772 (10) | 0.0148 (5) |
| C11 | 0.25103 (13) | 0.22564 (18) | 0.24509 (10) | 0.0145 (4) |
| C12 | 0.22626 (13) | 0.27568 (18) | 0.18603 (10) | 0.0168 (5) |
| H12 | 0.2584 | 0.2690 | 0.1495 | 0.020* |
| C13 | 0.15616 (13) | 0.33444 (18) | 0.18002 (10) | 0.0177 (5) |
| C14 | 0.10730 (13) | 0.34409 (19) | 0.23184 (10) | 0.0194 (5) |
| H14 | 0.0585 | 0.3837 | 0.2271 | 0.023* |
| C15 | 0.13075 (13) | 0.29515 (19) | 0.29064 (10) | 0.0177 (5) |
| H15 | 0.0978 | 0.3013 | 0.3266 | 0.021* |
| C16 | 0.18369 (13) | 0.14398 (18) | 0.40899 (10) | 0.0167 (5) |
| C17 | 0.09854 (13) | 0.12232 (18) | 0.40969 (10) | 0.0168 (5) |
| C18 | 0.05775 (14) | 0.04967 (19) | 0.36588 (10) | 0.0190 (5) |
| C19 | -0.02163 (14) | 0.0307 (2) | 0.37113 (11) | 0.0244 (5) |
| H19 | -0.0489 | -0.0174 | 0.3404 | 0.029* |
| C20 | -0.06211 (14) | 0.0812 (2) | 0.42102 (11) | 0.0250 (5) |
| H20 | -0.1169 | 0.0677 | 0.4245 | 0.030* |
| C21 | -0.02190 (14) | 0.1514 (2) | 0.46569 (10) | 0.0209 (5) |
| C22 | 0.05765 (14) | 0.17254 (19) | 0.45944 (10) | 0.0192 (5) |
| H22 | 0.0846 | 0.2222 | 0.4896 | 0.023* |
| C23 | -0.13683 (15) | 0.1847 (2) | 0.52609 (12) | 0.0305 (6) |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| H23A | -0.1532 | 0.2276 | 0.5643 | 0.046* |
| H23B | -0.1463 | 0.1018 | 0.5323 | 0.046* |
| H23C | -0.1672 | 0.2117 | 0.4876 | 0.046* |
| N1 | 0.38193 (11) | 0.16916 (15) | 0.29199 (8) | 0.0176 (4) |
| N2 | 0.22620 (10) | 0.19133 (15) | 0.35967 (8) | 0.0154 (4) |
| N3 | 0.30634 (11) | 0.15665 (16) | 0.44457 (8) | 0.0200 (4) |
| N4 | 0.23087 (11) | 0.12220 (16) | 0.45954 (8) | 0.0199 (4) |
| F1 | 0.22125 (8) | 0.01895 (11) | 0.17111 (6) | 0.0242 (3) |
| O1 | -0.05502 (10) | 0.20385 (14) | 0.51736 (7) | 0.0278 (4) |
| Cl1 | 0.12993 (4) | 0.39768 (5) | 0.10587 (3) | 0.02819 (16) |
| Br1 | 0.112657 (15) | -0.03066 (2) | 0.301251 (11) | 0.02696 (9) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| C1 | 0.0155 (12) | 0.0191 (12) | 0.0213 (11) | 0.0029 (10) | 0.0009 (9) | 0.0025 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0272 (14) | 0.0195 (12) | 0.0204 (11) | 0.0029 (10) | -0.0045 (10) | -0.0002 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0326 (15) | 0.0258 (13) | 0.0186 (11) | 0.0089 (11) | 0.0038 (11) | 0.0000 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0210 (13) | 0.0285 (14) | 0.0272 (12) | 0.0074 (11) | 0.0068 (10) | 0.0007 (11) |
| C5 | 0.0146 (12) | 0.0207 (12) | 0.0250 (12) | 0.0022 (10) | -0.0002 (9) | 0.0006 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0151 (12) | 0.0150 (12) | 0.0183 (10) | 0.0023 (9) | -0.0012 (9) | 0.0029 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0141 (12) | 0.0146 (11) | 0.0194 (11) | -0.0016 (9) | 0.0026 (9) | 0.0024 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0147 (12) | 0.0203 (12) | 0.0238 (11) | -0.0004 (10) | -0.0033 (10) | -0.0039 (9) |
| C9 | 0.0140 (12) | 0.0161 (12) | 0.0195 (11) | 0.0006 (9) | -0.0030 (9) | -0.0056 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0148 (12) | 0.0136 (11) | 0.0156 (10) | -0.0026 (9) | -0.0023 (9) | -0.0003 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0117 (11) | 0.0133 (11) | 0.0185 (10) | -0.0015 (9) | 0.0001 (9) | -0.0010 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0148 (12) | 0.0166 (12) | 0.0194 (11) | -0.0016 (9) | 0.0034 (9) | 0.0010 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0195 (13) | 0.0152 (12) | 0.0183 (11) | -0.0002 (9) | -0.0006 (9) | 0.0041 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0132 (12) | 0.0200 (12) | 0.0249 (11) | 0.0046 (10) | -0.0015 (9) | -0.0003 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0149 (12) | 0.0203 (12) | 0.0182 (11) | 0.0000 (9) | 0.0021 (9) | -0.0021 (9) |
| C16 | 0.0207 (13) | 0.0149 (11) | 0.0146 (10) | 0.0001 (9) | 0.0001 (9) | -0.0039 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0161 (12) | 0.0180 (12) | 0.0162 (10) | 0.0002 (9) | 0.0006 (9) | 0.0008 (9) |
| C18 | 0.0210 (13) | 0.0196 (12) | 0.0165 (10) | 0.0007 (10) | 0.0025 (9) | -0.0023 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0234 (14) | 0.0256 (14) | 0.0238 (12) | -0.0061 (11) | -0.0027 (10) | -0.0055 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0165 (13) | 0.0310 (14) | 0.0274 (12) | -0.0050 (11) | 0.0011 (10) | 0.0009 (11) |
| C21 | 0.0219 (13) | 0.0225 (13) | 0.0188 (11) | -0.0009 (10) | 0.0044 (10) | 0.0021 (9) |
| C22 | 0.0210 (13) | 0.0214 (12) | 0.0153 (10) | -0.0033 (10) | 0.0009 (9) | -0.0008 (9) |
| C23 | 0.0224 (14) | 0.0385 (15) | 0.0313 (13) | -0.0028 (12) | 0.0122 (11) | -0.0005 (12) |
| N1 | 0.0138 (10) | 0.0200 (10) | 0.0193 (9) | -0.0012 (8) | 0.0019 (8) | -0.0009 (8) |
| N2 | 0.0121 (10) | 0.0188 (10) | 0.0152 (9) | 0.0001 (8) | -0.0003 (7) | -0.0022 (7) |
| N3 | 0.0172 (11) | 0.0243 (11) | 0.0181 (9) | 0.0004 (8) | -0.0020 (8) | -0.0035 (8) |
| N4 | 0.0173 (11) | 0.0254 (11) | 0.0169 (9) | -0.0001 (8) | -0.0009 (8) | -0.0021 (8) |
| F1 | 0.0158 (7) | 0.0282 (8) | 0.0286 (7) | -0.0040 (6) | -0.0011 (6) | -0.0051 (6) |
| O1 | 0.0202 (10) | 0.0389 (10) | 0.0248 (8) | -0.0015 (8) | 0.0083 (7) | -0.0073 (8) |
| Cl1 | 0.0323 (4) | 0.0294 (3) | 0.0227 (3) | 0.0115 (3) | 0.0001 (3) | 0.0086 (2) |
| Br1 | 0.02801 (15) | 0.02872 (16) | 0.02428 (13) | -0.00058 (11) | 0.00281 (10) | -0.01096 (10) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1—F1 | 1.365 (3) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C2 | 1.376 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.384 (3) |
| C1—C6 | 1.387 (3) | C13—C11 | 1.736 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.390 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.382 (3) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C4 | 1.385 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C16—N4 | 1.314 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.386 (3) | C16—N2 | 1.383 (3) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C16—C17 | 1.471 (3) |
| C5—C6 | 1.393 (3) | C17—C22 | 1.388 (3) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C17—C18 | 1.397 (3) |
| C6—C7 | 1.493 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.377 (3) |
| C7—N1 | 1.283 (3) | C18—Br1 | 1.899 (2) |
| C7—C11 | 1.496 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.388 (3) |
| C8—N1 | 1.471 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C8—C9 | 1.478 (3) | C20—C21 | 1.386 (3) |
| C8—H8A | 0.9900 | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C8—H8B | 0.9900 | C21—O1 | 1.366 (3) |
| C9—N3 | 1.302 (3) | C21—C22 | 1.386 (3) |
| C9—N2 | 1.380 (3) | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| C10—C15 | 1.387 (3) | C23—O1 | 1.428 (3) |
| C10—C11 | 1.401 (3) | C23—H23A | 0.9800 |
| C10—N2 | 1.427 (3) | C23—H23B | 0.9800 |
| C11—C12 | 1.397 (3) | C23—H23C | 0.9800 |
| C12—C13 | 1.373 (3) | N3—N4 | 1.390 (3) |
| F1—C1—C2 | 117.5 (2) | C14—C13—C11 | 120.29 (17) |
| F1—C1—C6 | 118.89 (19) | C15—C14—C13 | 118.9 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 123.6 (2) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.6 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 118.2 (2) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.6 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.9 | C14—C15—C10 | 120.7 (2) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.9 | C14—C15—H15 | 119.7 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.2 (2) | C10—C15—H15 | 119.7 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 | N4—C16—N2 | 109.73 (19) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 | N4—C16—C17 | 122.04 (19) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.9 (2) | N2—C16—C17 | 128.20 (18) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.1 | C22—C17—C18 | 118.5 (2) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.1 | C22—C17—C16 | 117.31 (19) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.4 (2) | C18—C17—C16 | 124.05 (19) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.3 | C19—C18—C17 | 120.6 (2) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.3 | C19—C18—Br1 | 119.27 (17) |
| C1—C6—C5 | 116.6 (2) | C17—C18—Br1 | 120.09 (17) |
| C1—C6—C7 | 123.7 (2) | C18—C19—C20 | 120.6 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 119.60 (19) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.7 |
| N1—C7—C6 | 116.41 (19) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.7 |
| N1—C7—C11 | 126.09 (19) | C21—C20—C19 | 119.4 (2) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C6—C7—C11 | 117.12 (18) | C21—C20—H20 | 120.3 |
| N1—C8—C9 | 110.69 (18) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.3 |
| N1—C8—H8A | 109.5 | O1—C21—C22 | 115.4 (2) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 109.5 | O1—C21—C20 | 124.7 (2) |
| N1—C8—H8B | 109.5 | C22—C21—C20 | 119.9 (2) |
| C9—C8—H8B | 109.5 | C21—C22—C17 | 121.0 (2) |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 108.1 | C21—C22—H22 | 119.5 |
| N3—C9—N2 | 111.07 (19) | C17—C22—H22 | 119.5 |
| N3—C9—C8 | 127.7 (2) | O1—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| N2—C9—C8 | 121.23 (18) | O1—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C15—C10—C11 | 120.59 (19) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C15—C10—N2 | 119.53 (19) | O1—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—N2 | 119.86 (19) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 117.9 (2) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C7 | 116.78 (19) | C7—N1—C8 | 117.28 (19) |
| C10—C11—C7 | 125.37 (18) | C9—N2—C16 | 104.10 (17) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 120.9 (2) | C9—N2—C10 | 124.10 (18) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.6 | C16—N2—C10 | 131.51 (18) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.6 | C9—N3—N4 | 107.05 (17) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 121.1 (2) | C16—N4—N3 | 108.04 (17) |
| C12—C13—C11 | 118.62 (17) | C21—O1—C23 | 117.65 (18) |
| | | | |
| F1—C1—C2—C3 | -177.41 (19) | N2—C16—C17—C18 | 60.2 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.3 (3) | C22—C17—C18—C19 | 1.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.8 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 177.7 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.7 (3) | C22—C17—C18—Br1 | -175.01 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.5 (3) | C16—C17—C18—Br1 | 1.2 (3) |
| F1—C1—C6—C5 | 176.28 (18) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -1.6 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -2.4 (3) | Br1—C18—C19—C20 | 174.98 (18) |
| F1—C1—C6—C7 | -6.3 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.1 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | 175.0 (2) | C19—C20—C21—O1 | -178.7 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 1.5 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 1.4 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -176.0 (2) | O1—C21—C22—C17 | 178.68 (19) |
| C1—C6—C7—N1 | 146.1 (2) | C20—C21—C22—C17 | -1.4 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—N1 | -36.6 (3) | C18—C17—C22—C21 | 0.0 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7—C11 | -40.6 (3) | C16—C17—C22—C21 | -176.5 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7—C11 | 136.8 (2) | C6—C7—N1—C8 | 172.24 (18) |
| N1—C8—C9—N3 | 113.4 (2) | C11—C7—N1—C8 | -0.4 (3) |
| N1—C8—C9—N2 | -66.0 (3) | C9—C8—N1—C7 | 67.5 (2) |
| C15—C10—C11—C12 | 0.8 (3) | N3—C9—N2—C16 | 0.8 (2) |
| N2—C10—C11—C12 | -177.56 (18) | C8—C9—N2—C16 | -179.76 (19) |
| C15—C10—C11—C7 | -178.9 (2) | N3—C9—N2—C10 | 175.23 (19) |
| N2—C10—C11—C7 | 2.7 (3) | C8—C9—N2—C10 | -5.3 (3) |
| N1—C7—C11—C12 | 137.3 (2) | N4—C16—N2—C9 | -0.9 (2) |
| C6—C7—C11—C12 | -35.4 (3) | C17—C16—N2—C9 | 177.0 (2) |
| N1—C7—C11—C10 | -43.0 (3) | N4—C16—N2—C10 | -174.8 (2) |
| C6—C7—C11—C10 | 144.3 (2) | C17—C16—N2—C10 | 3.1 (4) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.2 (3) | C15—C10—N2—C9 | -138.5 (2) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C7—C11—C12—C13 | 179.93 (19) | C11—C10—N2—C9 | 39.8 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.2 (3) | C15—C10—N2—C16 | 34.3 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—C11 | 178.42 (16) | C11—C10—N2—C16 | -147.3 (2) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.1 (3) | N2—C9—N3—N4 | -0.3 (2) |
| C11—C13—C14—C15 | -178.47 (17) | C8—C9—N3—N4 | -179.8 (2) |
| C13—C14—C15—C10 | -0.1 (3) | N2—C16—N4—N3 | 0.7 (2) |
| C11—C10—C15—C14 | -0.8 (3) | C17—C16—N4—N3 | -177.34 (19) |
| N2—C10—C15—C14 | 177.52 (19) | C9—N3—N4—C16 | -0.3 (2) |
| N4—C16—C17—C22 | 54.2 (3) | C22—C21—O1—C23 | -179.9 (2) |
| N2—C16—C17—C22 | -123.5 (2) | C20—C21—O1—C23 | 0.2 (3) |
| N4—C16—C17—C18 | -122.1 (2) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C2—H2 \cdots N4 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.42 | 3.244 (3) | 145 |

Symmetry code: (i) *x*, -*y*, *z*-1/2.