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# Crystal structure of ( $R$ )-6'-bromo-3,3-dimethyl-3', $\mathbf{4}^{\prime}$ -dihydro-2'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,3'-1,2,4-benzothiadiazine] $1^{\prime}, 1^{\prime}$-dioxide 

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In the title compound, $\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{BrN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$, the 1,2,4-thiadiazinane ring adopts an envelope conformation with the N atom (attached to the sulfonyl group) as the flap, while the cyclohexane ring adopts a chair conformation. The mean plane of the cyclohexane ring is almost normal to the benzene ring and the mean plane of the 1,2,4-thiadiazinane ring, making dihedral angles of 70.4 (2) and 71.43 (19) ${ }^{\circ}$, respectively. Furthermore, the dihedral angle between the benzene ring and the mean plane of the $1,2,4$-thiadiazinane ring is $4.91(18)^{\circ}$. The molecular structure is stabilized by an intramolecular $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bond, which encloses an $S(6)$ ring motif. In the crystal, molecules are linked by $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds into chains along [10 $\overline{1}]$, forming a $C(6)$ graph-set motif. These chains are interconnected via $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions, leading to chains along [101], so finally forming sheets parallel to (010).

## 1. Chemical context

The sulfonamide class of drugs have been widely reported for their antibacterial and antifungal activities (Trujillo et al., 2009). 1,2,4-Benzothiadiazine 1,1-dioxides are used as antihypertensive, diuretic, antidiabetic, glutaminergic neuro modulators (Cordi et al., 1996) and K-channel inhibitors (Di Bella et al., 1983). Furthermore, benzothiadiazine-3-one 1,1dioxide and its derivatives have been reported for their potential hypoglycemic (Scozzafava et al., 2003), anticancer and anti-HIV activities (Casini et al., 2002), and they have also been reported to serve as selective antagonists of CXR2 (Hayao et al., 1968). In addition, 2-substituted-2H-1,2,4-benzothiadiazine-3(4H)one 1,1-dioxides have been found to exhibit varying degrees of sedative and hypotensive activities (Khelili et al., 2012). A number of benzothiadiazine 1,1dioxide derivatives have recently been reported to display numerous biological activities (Tullio et al., 2011).


In view of their broad spectrum of biological activities, and in a continuation of our work on this class of compound, we have synthesized the title compound, (1), and report herein on its spectroscopic analysis and crystal structure.


Figure 1
A view of the molecular structure of the title molecule, showing the atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the $50 \%$ probability level. The $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bond is shown as a dashed line (see Table 1 for details).

## 2. Structural commentary

The molecular structure of the title molecule is shown in Fig. 1. The relative configuration of the asymmetric center is $R$ for atom C7. The cyclohexane ring ( $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 12$ ) adopts a chair conformation, confirmed by the puckering amplitude of $Q=$ $0.4285 \AA$. The $1,2,4$-thiadiazinane ring ( $\mathrm{N} 1 / \mathrm{S} 1 / \mathrm{C} 4 / \mathrm{C} 3 / \mathrm{N} 2 / \mathrm{C} 7$ ) adopts an envelope conformation with the flap atom N 1 deviating by 0.565 (3) $\AA$ from the mean plane defined by atoms C7/N2/C3/C4/S1 [maximum deviation $=0.033$ (1) $\AA$ for atom S 1 ]. The mean plane of the cyclohexane ring is almost normal to the benzene ring (C1-C6) and the mean plane of the

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\left(\AA^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}\right.$ ).
$C g$ is the centroid of the $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6$ ring.

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 1$ | 0.97 | 2.40 | $3.066(5)$ | 126 |
| $\mathrm{~N} 2-\mathrm{H} N 2 \cdots \mathrm{O} 1^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.86 | 2.26 | $3.101(5)$ | 166 |
| $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{H} 11 A \cdots \mathrm{Cg}^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.58 | $3.506(5)$ | 160 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+\frac{1}{2},-y+\frac{1}{2}, z-\frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x+\frac{1}{2},-y+\frac{1}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$.


Figure 2
A view along the $a$ axis of the crystal packing of the title compound. Hydrogen bonds are shown as thin blue lines (see Table 1 for details; H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity).

1,2,4-thiadiazinane ring, making dihedral angles of 70.4 (2) and $71.43(19)^{\circ}$, respectively. The dihedral angle between the benzene ring and the mean plane of the 1,2,4-thiadiazinane ring is $4.91(18)^{\circ}$. The molecular structure is stabilized by an intramolecular $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bond, which forms an $S(6)$ ring motif (Table 1 and Fig. 1).

## 3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal, molecules are linked by $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds (Table 1 and Fig. 2), forming chains with a $C(6)$ graphset motif along [10 $\overline{1}]$. The chains are linked via structuredirecting $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions, leading to the formation of $C(6)$ chains along [ $\overline{1} 01]$. These interactions lead to the formation of sheets parallel to (010) (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

## 4. Database survey

In two similar structures, namely 6-bromo- $4 H$-spiro[1,2,4-benzothiadiazine-3,1'-cyclobutane] 1,1-dioxide, (2) (Shinoj Kumar, 2014a, and 6-bromo-1'-ethyl-4H-spiro[1,2,4-benzo-thiadiazine-3,4'-piperidine] 1,1-dioxide, (3) (Shinoj Kumar, $2014 b$, the 1,2,4-thiadiazinane rings adopt a twisted chair conformation, in contrast to the envelope conformation observed in (1). In (2), the dihedral angle between the benzene ring and the mean plane of the cyclobutyl ring is $73.76(1)^{\circ}$, while that between the benzene ring and the mean plane of the $1,2,4$-thiadiazinane ring is $4.72(1)^{\circ}$, and that between the mean plane of the cyclobutyl ring and the mean plane of the $1,2,4$-thiadiazinane ring is $78.44(1)^{\circ}$. In (3), the same dihedral angles are similar, being 73.61 (1), 6.73 (1) and $73.81(1)^{\circ}$, respectively. These angles are also similar to those observed in the title compound, (1).

## 5. Synthesis and crystallization

To a cooled solution of 2-amino-4-bromobenzene sulfonamide ( $5 \mathrm{~g}, 19.9 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and anhydrous magnesium sulfate $\left(\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}\right.$; $3.5 \mathrm{~g}, 29.88 \mathrm{mmol})$ in dry toluene ( 60 ml ), 3,3-dimethylcyclohexanone ( 22 mmol ) was added followed by slow addition of polyphosphoric acid anhydride (T3P; $19 \mathrm{ml}, 29.88 \mathrm{mmol}, 50 \%$ solution in ethyl acetate). The reaction mixture was then refluxed in a sealed tube at 393 K for 6 h . It was cooled to 283 K and neutralized with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution ( 100 ml ). The crude product was extracted with ethyl acetate $(100 \mathrm{ml})$ and was finally washed with brine solution $(50 \mathrm{ml})$. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated to give the crude product as a brown solid. It was then dissolved in a minimum amount of ethyl acetate ( 25 ml ) and stirred for 1 h in an ice-cooled bath, filtered and washed with cold ethyl acetate $(10 \mathrm{ml} \times 2)$ to give pure compound (1) ( $4.5 \mathrm{~g}, 75 \%$ yield) as a white solid. Colourless prisms of the title compound were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution of the compound in ethyl acetate.

## 6. Spectroscopic characterization

The IR spectra of the title compound exhibits strong bands at $1374 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ due to asymmetric $(\mathrm{S}=\mathrm{O})$ stretching and a band at $1165 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ due to symmetric $(\mathrm{S}=\mathrm{O})$ stretching. Further, a single band appearing at $3110 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ is due to the secondary $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}$ group of the sulfonamide, and a band at $3308 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ confirms the cyclization of sulfonamide through condensation with the ketone. Appearance of bands in the range of 2970$2815 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ is assigned to the $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}$ stretching is due to the presence of the saturated hydrocarbons. The ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum shows peaks at $\delta 7.53\left(s, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{SO}_{2} \mathrm{NH}\right), 6.934-6.930(d$, $1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.37-7.35(d, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 3.33(s, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}), 2.51-$ $1.28\left(m, 9 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 0.9-1.1\left(s, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. The ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum shows peaks at $\delta 144(\mathrm{C} 1), 119(\mathrm{C} 2), 126(\mathrm{C} 3), 127(\mathrm{C} 4)$, 119 (C5), 118 (C6), 117 (C7), 71 (C8), 47 (C9), 36 (C10), 33 (C11), 31 (C12), 18 (C13 and C14). The LC-MS spectrum shows the appearance of molecular ion peaks at $m / z 358$ and 357 values, confirming the structure of the compound.

## 7. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The NH hydrogens were located in a difference Fourier map. N - and C -bound H atoms were included in calculated positions $(\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}=0.86$ and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}=$ $0.93-0.97 \AA$ ) and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with $U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.5 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{C})$ for methyl H atoms and $1.2 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{C})$ for other H atoms.

## Acknowledgements

The authors acknowledge the IOE X-ray diffractometer facility, University of Mysore, Mysore, for the data collection. PPSK, PAS, SS and DBAK are thankful to Tumkur University for providing the laboratory and instrumental facilities to carry out this work.

Table 2
Experimental details.
Crystal data
Chemical formula
$M_{\mathrm{r}}$
Crystal system, space group
Temperature (K)
$a, b, c(\AA)$
$\beta$ ( ${ }^{\circ}$ )
$V\left(\mathrm{~A}^{3}\right)$
Z
Radiation type
$\mu\left(\mathrm{mm}^{-1}\right)$
Crystal size (mm)
Data collection
Diffractometer
Absorption correction
$T_{\text {min }}, T_{\text {max }}$
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I>2 \sigma(I)]$ reflections
$R_{\text {int }} \quad 0.081$
$\begin{array}{ll}R_{\text {int }} \\ (\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\text {max }}\left(\AA^{-1}\right) & 0.586\end{array}$

## Refinement

$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right], w R\left(F^{2}\right), S$
No. of reflections 2515
No. of parameters
H -atom treatment
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}, \Delta \rho_{\text {min }}\left(\mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}\right)$
$0.049,0.154,0.94$
$\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{BrN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$
359.28

Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n$
293
6.4316 (7), 24.263 (3), 10.0829 (13)
105.604 (9)
1515.5 (3)

4
$\mathrm{Cu} K \alpha$
5.01
$0.44 \times 0.24 \times 0.19$

## Bruker APEXII

Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2009)
0.271, 0.386

11574, 2515, 1860

2515
183
183
H -atom parameters constrained
0.61, -0.61

Computer programs: APEX2, SAINT-Plus and XPREP (Bruker, 2009), SHELXS97 and SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), andMercury (Macrae et al., 2008).

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## supporting information

# Crystal structure of ( $R$ )-6'-bromo-3,3-dimethyl-3',4'-dihydro-2'H-spiro[cyclo-hexane-1,3'-1,2,4-benzothiadiazine] $\mathbf{1}^{\prime}, 1^{\prime}$ '-dioxide 

P. P. Shinoj Kumar, P. A. Suchetan, S. Sreenivasa, S. Naveen, N. K. Lokanath and D. B. Aruna Kumar

## Computing details

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: APEX2 and SAINT-Plus (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINTPlus and XPREP (Bruker, 2009); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: Mercury (Macrae et al., 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008).
( $R$ )-6'-Bromo-3,3-dimethyl-3', $4^{\prime}$-dihydro-2' H -spiro[cyclohexane- $\backslash 1,3^{\prime}$ '-1,2,4-benzothiadiazine] $1^{\prime}, 1^{\prime}$ 'dioxide

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{BrN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$
$M_{r}=359.28$
Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n$
$a=6.4316$ (7) $\AA$
$b=24.263$ (3) $\AA$
$c=10.0829(13) \AA$
$\beta=105.604(9)^{\circ}$
$V=1515.5(3) \AA^{3}$
$Z=4$
$F(000)=736$

## Data collection

Bruker APEXII
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
phi and $\varphi$ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2009)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.271, T_{\text {max }}=0.386$
11574 measured reflections

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.049$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.154$
$S=0.94$
2515 reflections
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.575 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Melting point: 418 K
$\mathrm{Cu} K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=1.54178 \AA$
Cell parameters from 123 reflections
$\theta=7.1-64.6^{\circ}$
$\mu=5.01 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=293 \mathrm{~K}$
Prism, colourless
$0.44 \times 0.24 \times 0.19 \mathrm{~mm}$

2515 independent reflections
1860 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.081$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=64.6^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=7.1^{\circ}$
$h=-7 \rightarrow 6$
$k=-28 \rightarrow 27$
$l=-11 \rightarrow 11$
1 standard reflections every 1 reflections intensity decay: $1 \%$

## 183 parameters

0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H -atom parameters constrained

$$
\begin{aligned}
& w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}\right)+(0.1058 P)^{2}+0.1836 P\right] \\
& \text { where } P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}^{2}\right) / 3 \\
& (\Delta / \sigma)_{\max }<0.001 \\
& \Delta \rho_{\max }=0.61 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3} \\
& \Delta \rho_{\min }=-0.61 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Special details

Experimental. Melting points were determined in open capillaries and are uncorrected. The molecular structures of the synthesized compounds were established using IR, ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR, ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR and LC-MS studies. Solid state FT-IR Spectra were recorded as KBr discs on Jasco FT-IR Spectrometer. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR were recorded in DMSO at 399.13 MHz and 75.50 MHz respectively on Bruker model avance II. All the chemical shifts were reported in parts per million ( ppm ) using tetramethyl silane (TMS) as an internal standard. Mass spectra of the compounds were recordedon Shimadzu LC-2010EV with ESI probe.
Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.
Refinement. Refinement of $F^{2}$ against ALL reflections. The weighted $R$-factor $w R$ and goodness of fit $S$ are based on $F^{2}$, conventional $R$-factors $R$ are based on $F$, with $F$ set to zero for negative $F^{2}$. The threshold expression of $F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)$ is used only for calculating $R$-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. $R$-factors based on $F^{2}$ are statistically about twice as large as those based on $F$, and $R$ - factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\hat{A}^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }} / U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C1 | $0.0489(7)$ | $0.09465(19)$ | $0.8681(5)$ | $0.0449(11)$ |
| C2 | $0.0873(7)$ | $0.14863(18)$ | $0.8441(4)$ | $0.0398(10)$ |
| H2 | 0.1873 | 0.1575 | 0.7959 | $0.048^{*}$ |
| C3 | $-0.0244(6)$ | $0.19093(16)$ | $0.8922(4)$ | $0.0336(9)$ |
| C4 | $-0.1634(6)$ | $0.17472(17)$ | $0.9715(4)$ | $0.0334(9)$ |
| C5 | $-0.2014(7)$ | $0.11957(18)$ | $0.9908(4)$ | $0.0419(10)$ |
| H5 | -0.2992 | 0.1101 | 1.0401 | $0.050^{*}$ |
| C6 | $-0.0993(8)$ | $0.07862(19)$ | $0.9394(5)$ | $0.0465(11)$ |
| H6 | -0.1275 | 0.0416 | 0.9514 | $0.056^{*}$ |
| C7 | $-0.0697(6)$ | $0.29279(16)$ | $0.9203(4)$ | $0.0327(9)$ |
| C8 | $-0.1071(7)$ | $0.33969(17)$ | $0.8148(4)$ | $0.0392(10)$ |
| H8A | -0.2288 | 0.3297 | 0.7384 | $0.047^{*}$ |
| H8B | 0.0186 | 0.3419 | 0.7792 | $0.047^{*}$ |
| C9 | $-0.1502(7)$ | $0.39760(18)$ | $0.8637(5)$ | $0.0444(11)$ |
| C10 | $0.0144(8)$ | $0.41054(18)$ | $1.0010(5)$ | $0.0491(11)$ |
| H10A | -0.0274 | 0.4444 | 1.0382 | $0.059^{*}$ |
| H10B | 0.1547 | 0.4165 | 0.9848 | $0.059^{*}$ |
| C11 | $0.0326(8)$ | $0.36432(19)$ | $1.1071(4)$ | $0.0464(11)$ |
| H11A | 0.1388 | 0.3744 | 1.1918 | $0.056^{*}$ |
| H11B | -0.1053 | 0.3595 | 1.1277 | $0.056^{*}$ |
| C12 | $0.0987(6)$ | $0.31045(18)$ | $1.0527(4)$ | $0.0378(10)$ |
| H12A | 0.1127 | 0.2819 | 1.1220 | $0.045^{*}$ |
| H12B | 0.2379 | 0.3150 | 1.0339 | $0.045^{*}$ |
| C13 | $-0.3793(8)$ | $0.4038(2)$ | $0.8792(6)$ | $0.0579(13)$ |
| H13A | -0.3914 | 0.3838 | 0.9590 | $0.087^{*}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| H13B | -0.4809 | 0.3893 | 0.7988 | $0.087^{*}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| H13C | -0.4094 | 0.4420 | 0.8895 | $0.087^{*}$ |
| C14 | $-0.1192(10)$ | $0.4391(2)$ | $0.7572(6)$ | $0.0657(15)$ |
| H14A | -0.1452 | 0.4756 | 0.7856 | $0.098^{*}$ |
| H14B | -0.2187 | 0.4311 | 0.6697 | $0.098^{*}$ |
| H14C | 0.0259 | 0.4366 | 0.7492 | $0.098^{*}$ |
| N1 | $-0.2810(5)$ | $0.27879(14)$ | $0.9457(3)$ | $0.0342(8)$ |
| HN1 | -0.3930 | 0.2988 | 0.9117 | $0.041^{*}$ |
| N2 | $0.0041(5)$ | $0.24419(14)$ | $0.8593(4)$ | $0.0373(8)$ |
| HN2 | 0.0712 | 0.2499 | 0.7974 | $0.045^{*}$ |
| O1 | $-0.1804(5)$ | $0.23557(14)$ | $1.1797(3)$ | $0.0442(8)$ |
| O2 | $-0.5208(4)$ | $0.21181(13)$ | $1.0131(3)$ | $0.0469(8)$ |
| S1 | $-0.29684(15)$ | $0.22511(4)$ | $1.03879(10)$ | $0.0352(3)$ |
| Br1 | $0.20573(10)$ | $0.03945(2)$ | $0.80348(7)$ | $0.0701(3)$ |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C1 | $0.043(3)$ | $0.043(3)$ | $0.047(3)$ | $-0.001(2)$ | $0.010(2)$ | $-0.002(2)$ |
| C2 | $0.041(2)$ | $0.038(2)$ | $0.044(2)$ | $-0.0026(19)$ | $0.0185(19)$ | $-0.0035(18)$ |
| C3 | $0.035(2)$ | $0.031(2)$ | $0.033(2)$ | $-0.0009(17)$ | $0.0070(16)$ | $0.0000(16)$ |
| C4 | $0.032(2)$ | $0.040(2)$ | $0.030(2)$ | $-0.0002(17)$ | $0.0097(16)$ | $0.0006(16)$ |
| C5 | $0.048(3)$ | $0.045(2)$ | $0.036(2)$ | $-0.002(2)$ | $0.0182(19)$ | $0.0046(19)$ |
| C6 | $0.057(3)$ | $0.037(2)$ | $0.046(3)$ | $-0.001(2)$ | $0.013(2)$ | $0.008(2)$ |
| C7 | $0.030(2)$ | $0.034(2)$ | $0.035(2)$ | $0.0003(17)$ | $0.0117(16)$ | $-0.0038(16)$ |
| C8 | $0.046(2)$ | $0.041(3)$ | $0.032(2)$ | $-0.006(2)$ | $0.0119(18)$ | $-0.0009(18)$ |
| C9 | $0.052(3)$ | $0.037(2)$ | $0.044(3)$ | $-0.003(2)$ | $0.013(2)$ | $0.0022(19)$ |
| C10 | $0.058(3)$ | $0.037(3)$ | $0.049(3)$ | $-0.004(2)$ | $0.010(2)$ | $-0.010(2)$ |
| C11 | $0.050(3)$ | $0.048(3)$ | $0.034(2)$ | $-0.002(2)$ | $0.0005(19)$ | $-0.009(2)$ |
| C12 | $0.030(2)$ | $0.043(2)$ | $0.037(2)$ | $-0.0027(18)$ | $0.0044(17)$ | $0.0009(18)$ |
| C13 | $0.049(3)$ | $0.055(3)$ | $0.067(3)$ | $0.014(2)$ | $0.009(2)$ | $0.001(3)$ |
| C14 | $0.091(4)$ | $0.052(3)$ | $0.051(3)$ | $0.000(3)$ | $0.013(3)$ | $0.011(2)$ |
| N1 | $0.0267(16)$ | $0.040(2)$ | $0.0370(19)$ | $0.0074(14)$ | $0.0098(14)$ | $0.0041(15)$ |
| N2 | $0.0420(19)$ | $0.0343(19)$ | $0.044(2)$ | $-0.0006(15)$ | $0.0265(16)$ | $-0.0026(15)$ |
| O1 | $0.0478(18)$ | $0.060(2)$ | $0.0258(15)$ | $0.0024(15)$ | $0.0112(13)$ | $-0.0019(13)$ |
| O2 | $0.0286(15)$ | $0.058(2)$ | $0.0562(19)$ | $-0.0040(14)$ | $0.0153(13)$ | $0.0033(15)$ |
| S1 | $0.0322(5)$ | $0.0435(6)$ | $0.0322(6)$ | $0.0004(4)$ | $0.0126(4)$ | $0.0007(4)$ |
| Br1 | $0.0868(5)$ | $0.0414(4)$ | $0.0966(6)$ | $0.0091(3)$ | $0.0495(4)$ | $-0.0070(3)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Geometric parameters ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2$ | $1.366(6)$ | $\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10$ | $1.533(6)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6$ | $1.394(6)$ | $\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11$ | $1.533(6)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{Br} 1$ | $1.894(5)$ | $\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9700 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | $1.412(6)$ | $\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~B}$ | 0.9700 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2$ | 0.9300 | $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 12$ | $1.522(6)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 2$ | $1.359(5)$ | $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{H} 11 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9700 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $1.407(5)$ | $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{H} 11 \mathrm{~B}$ | 0.9700 |


| C4-C5 | 1.383 (6) |
| :---: | :---: |
| C4-S1 | 1.733 (4) |
| C5-C6 | 1.368 (6) |
| C5-H5 | 0.9300 |
| C6-H6 | 0.9300 |
| C7-N2 | 1.466 (5) |
| C7-N1 | 1.489 (5) |
| C7-C8 | 1.532 (6) |
| C7-C12 | 1.537 (5) |
| C8-C9 | 1.539 (6) |
| C8-H8A | 0.9700 |
| C8-H8B | 0.9700 |
| C9-C13 | 1.530 (6) |
| C9-C14 | 1.523 (6) |
| C2-C1-C6 | 122.7 (4) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{Br} 1$ | 118.6 (3) |
| C6- $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{Br} 1$ | 118.8 (4) |
| C1-C2-C3 | 120.2 (4) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2$ | 119.9 |
| C3-C2-H2 | 119.9 |
| N2-C3-C2 | 119.5 (4) |
| N2-C3-C4 | 123.6 (4) |
| C2-C3-C4 | 116.9 (4) |
| C5-C4-C3 | 120.9 (4) |
| C5-C4-S1 | 120.2 (3) |
| C3-C4-S1 | 118.8 (3) |
| C6-C5-C4 | 121.9 (4) |
| C6-C5-H5 | 119.0 |
| C4-C5-H5 | 119.0 |
| C5-C6-C1 | 117.2 (4) |
| C5-C6-H6 | 121.4 |
| C1-C6-H6 | 121.4 |
| N2-C7-N1 | 107.6 (3) |
| N2-C7-C8 | 108.3 (3) |
| N1-C7-C8 | 108.0 (3) |
| N2-C7-C12 | 110.9 (3) |
| N1-C7-C12 | 112.1 (3) |
| C8-C7-C12 | 109.8 (3) |
| C7-C8-C9 | 117.6 (3) |
| C7-C8-H8A | 107.9 |
| C9-C8-H8A | 107.9 |
| C7-C8-H8B | 107.9 |
| C9-C8-H8B | 107.9 |
| H8A-C8-H8B | 107.2 |
| C13-C9-C14 | 108.7 (4) |
| C13-C9-C10 | 109.8 (4) |
| C14-C9-C10 | 108.2 (4) |


| $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9700 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12 \mathrm{~B}$ | 0.9700 |
| $\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{H} 13 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9600 |
| $\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{H} 13 \mathrm{~B}$ | 0.9600 |
| $\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{H} 13 \mathrm{C}$ | 0.9600 |
| $\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9600 |
| $\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~B}$ | 0.9600 |
| $\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{C}$ | 0.9600 |
| $\mathrm{~N} 1 — \mathrm{~S} 1$ | $1.624(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1 — \mathrm{HN} 1$ | 0.8600 |
| $\mathrm{~N} 2 — \mathrm{HN} 2$ | 0.8600 |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ | $1.439(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{S} 1$ | $1.430(3)$ |

109.1
109.1
107.8
110.7 (4)
109.5
109.5
109.5
109.5
108.1
110.7 (3)
109.5
109.5
109.5
109.5
108.1
109.5
109.5
109.5
109.5
109.5
109.5
109.5
$\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~B} & 109.5 \\ \mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~B} & 109.5\end{array}$
C9—C14—H14C 109.5
$\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{C} \quad 109.5$
$\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{C} \quad 109.5$
C7—N1—S1 119.0 (3)
$\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{HN} 1 \quad 120.5$
S 1 -N1—HN1 120.5
$\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{C} 7 \quad 125.6$ (3)
$\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{HN} 2 \quad 117.2$
$\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{HN} 2 \quad 117.2$

| C13-C9-C8 | 112.6 (4) | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{O} 1$ | 116.72 (18) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C14-C9-C8 | 107.9 (4) | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 107.04 (18) |
| C10-C9-C8 | 109.6 (4) | $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 109.40 (19) |
| C9-C10-C11 | 112.7 (4) | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{C} 4$ | 110.51 (19) |
| C9-C10-H10A | 109.1 | $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{C} 4$ | 109.26 (18) |
| $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.1 | $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{C} 4$ | 103.01 (17) |
| C6-C1-C2-C3 | 0.2 (7) | C9-C10-C11-C12 | 58.9 (5) |
| $\mathrm{Br} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | -179.2 (3) | C10-C11-C12-C7 | -60.5 (5) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 2$ | -175.4 (4) | N2-C7-C12-C11 | 173.9 (3) |
| C1-C2-C3-C4 | 3.8 (6) | N1-C7-C12-C11 | -65.8 (4) |
| N2-C3-C4-C5 | 173.8 (4) | C8-C7-C12-C11 | 54.3 (4) |
| C2-C3-C4-C5 | -5.3 (6) | N2-C7-N1-S1 | 55.6 (4) |
| N2-C3-C4-S1 | -3.3 (5) | C8-C7-N1-S 1 | 172.3 (3) |
| C2-C3-C4-S1 | 177.6 (3) | $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ | -66.6 (4) |
| C3-C4-C5-C6 | 2.9 (6) | $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{C} 7$ | -168.8 (4) |
| S1-C4-C5-C6 | -180.0 (3) | $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{C} 7$ | 12.1 (6) |
| C4-C5-C6-C1 | 1.1 (7) | N1-C7-N2-C3 | -36.3 (5) |
| C2-C1-C6-C5 | -2.7 (7) | C8-C7-N2-C3 | -152.8 (4) |
| $\mathrm{Br} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 5$ | 176.7 (3) | C12-C7-N2-C3 | 86.6 (5) |
| N2-C7-C8-C9 | -170.4 (3) | $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{O} 2$ | -163.1 (3) |
| N1-C7-C8-C9 | 73.3 (4) | $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{O} 1$ | 69.6 (3) |
| C12-C7-C8-C9 | -49.2 (5) | C7-N1-S1-C4 | -46.5 (3) |
| C7-C8-C9-C13 | -75.8 (5) | $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{O} 2$ | -44.6 (4) |
| C7-C8-C9-C14 | 164.3 (4) | $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{O} 2$ | 132.5 (3) |
| C7-C8-C9-C10 | 46.7 (5) | C5-C4-S1-O1 | 85.1 (4) |
| C13-C9-C10-C11 | 74.3 (5) | C3-C4-S1-O1 | -97.7 (3) |
| C14-C9-C10-C11 | -167.3 (4) | $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{N} 1$ | -158.6 (3) |
| C8-C9-C10-C11 | -49.9 (5) | C3-C4-S1-N1 | 18.5 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )
Cg is the centroid of the $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6$ ring.

| $D — \mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 12 — \mathrm{H} 12 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 1$ | 0.97 | 2.40 | $3.066(5)$ | 126 |
| $\mathrm{~N} 2 — \mathrm{H} N 2 \cdots \mathrm{O} 1^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.86 | 2.26 | $3.101(5)$ | 166 |
| $\mathrm{C} 11 — \mathrm{H} 11 A \cdots C g^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.58 | $3.506(5)$ | 160 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1 / 2,-y+1 / 2, z-1 / 2$; (ii) $x+1 / 2,-y+1 / 2, z+1 / 2$.

