Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology

Volume 27 Issue 3 September-October

Article 4

Fall 1936

Criminological Research Bulletin No. VI

Thorsten Sellin

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Recommended Citation

Thorsten Sellin, Criminological Research Bulletin No. VI, 27 Am. Inst. Crim. L. & Criminology 374 (1936-1937)

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CRIMINOLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN

No. VI

THORSTEN SELLIN, Editor

Several years ago, the Bureau of Social Hygiene, Inc., of New York City, began the publication of an annual survey of current criminological studies in the United States, which it continued to issue until it disbanded in 1934, previously making provision, however, for the publication of the 1935 issue. The 1934 Bulletin was compiled and edited by Leonard V. Harrison, at that time Director of the Bureau; the 1931-1933, and the 1935 Bulletins—Nos. I-III, V—were compiled by the present editor. The continuance of the Bulletin is made possible by the aid of the officers of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology and the Editor of its Journal.

This issue of the Bulletin is patterned on the immediately preceding one. One hundred and nineteen new projects are listed, *i. e.*, projects begun since the spring of 1935 (or earlier but not previously listed), and the present status is given of the 253 projects reported as incompleted in Bulletin V.¹ It is to be regretted that an unusually large number of the latter group (23, or 9 per cent) have had to be marked "no report."

The term "research," strictly interpreted, may not be applicable to all studies listed. The selection, at least, has not been so stringent as to exclude any project with merit. The list is not complete, for some projects have undoubtedly not been brought to the compiler's attention.

The projects have been grouped into eight sections or subsections in order to facilitate the use of the list:

¹ Follow-up reports on a project are made in these Bulletins even after it has been designated as "completed" until the results have been published (in which case the place of publication, publisher, etc., are indicated), the manuscript report deposited somewhere (in which case the place of deposit is given), or mimeographed (in which case copies may presumably be secured from the author or sponsor). In a few instances projects reported as uncompleted in previous Bulletins have been dropped because no information regarding their status has been forthcoming for the last two years or because their withdrawal has for some reason been requested by the reporters.

- I. General.
- II. Criminal Statistics (Studies concerning organization and function of statistical agencies; crime statistics in local areas; statistical analysis of the operation of administrative agencies).
- III. Causation (Case studies of individual offenders; ecological studies; environmental factors in relation to crime, etc.).
- IV. Police Organization and Administration (Includes science in detection).
- V. Law, Procedure, and the Administration of Justice.
- VI. Penal Treatment
 - A. Institutional
 - B. Probation and Parole
 - C. The Effectiveness of Treatment.

In addition, an index of projects, by number, and an index of the names of project reporters will be found at the end of the list. Cross-references to projects in other sections which contain relevant information will be found at the end of each section.

THORSTEN SELLIN.

I. GENERAL

- 684. Gorsuch, John H. (Western State Penitentiary, Pittsburgh, Pa.). A Method of Scaling Recidivism. An attempt to develop an index of recidivism based on the seriousness of the crimes included in the previous records of the inmates of the Western State Penitentiary. Begun in 1935. Completion expected in 1936.
- 685. Lunden, Walter A. (Dep't of Sociology, Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.). A Manual for the Study of Juvenile Delinquency. A student's handbook containing sources, outline, and bibliography. Published by the author in 1936.
- 686. Mass. Child Council (41 Mt. Vernon St., Boston). The Problem of Juvenile Delinquency. An examination into present inadequate methods of dealing with child behavior and a determination of changes in law and practice. Aim is to discover what should and can be done to reduce delinquency. Begun in 1934. Completion expected in 1936.
- b. Follow-up of Projects in Bulletins 1-5
- FRANKFURTER, FELIX (Director). (Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). Crime Survey of Boston. Vol. IV, "Judges and Law Reform," by Sam Bass Warner and Henry B. Cabot, was published in 1936 by the Harvard Univ. Press.

- WOOD, ARTHUR E., JOHN B. WAITE, and T. RAFAEL (Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor). Criminology. Completion expected in 1937.
- 109. FARIS, ELLSWORTH (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Chicago). The Psychology of Punishment. Merged with No. 560.
- 113. RHYNE, JENNINGS J. (Univ. of Oklahoma, Oklahoma City). The Crime Problem in Oklahoma City. Incomplete.
- Jamison, A. W. (R. R. 2, Box 7, Fayetteville, Ark.). Cost of Crime in Arkansas Counties. In progress.
- 425. Fenton Norman, and staff (Bureau of Juvenile Research, State Dept. of Institutions, Claremont, Cal.). A Critical Analysis of Clinical Materials, Methods and After-histories of Child Guidance Clinic Cases. To be published in 1936.
- 434. Monachesi, E. D. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis). A Study of Criminology Since Lombroso. One article published, "Recent Trends in Criminological Research in Italy." Amer. Soc. Rev., June, 1936. Three other articles will be ready for public. by October, 1936.
- TANNENBAUM, FRANK (Brookings Institution, Washington, D. C.). Reconstructing Criminal Behavior. Awaiting publication.
- 437. Redden, Elizabeth (Dept. of Sociology, Goucher College, Baltimore, Md.). Prediction of Violation of Fidelity Bond. Completion expected in 1936.
- 438. Rem, IRA DE A. (National Urban League, 1133 Broadway, New York City). The Negro in Bal-

- timore, Maryland. Pub. in 1935, by The Baltimore Urban League.
- 560. FARIS, ELLSWORTH (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.). The Psychology and Sociology of Punishment. Completion expected in 1937.
- 562. MARSHALL, HELEN E. (Ill. State Normal Univ., Normal, Ill.). Dorothea Lynde Dix: A Forgotten Samaritan. To be published by Univ. of N. C. Press.
- 564. HAWKINS, E. R. and WILLARD WALLER (Dept. of Sociology, Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.). Critical Notes on the Cost of Crime. Pub. in Jour. of Crim. Law and Crimin. 26: 679-94, Jan.-Feb., 1936.

II. CRIMINAL STATISTICS

- 687. BEATTIE, RONALD H. (Bureau of Pub. Admin., Univ. of Calif., Berkeley). California Criminal Appeals, 1929-1935. A statistical analysis of all criminal appeals appearing in the California Appellate Courts. Volume, results, and time taken in each step. Begun in 1935 and completed in May, 1936. To be published by Calif. Judicial Council.
- 688. Hoover, Otto J. (1085 Oakwood Ave., Toledo, Ohio). Physical and Social Analysis. Among other things, this analysis will include misdemeanors and felonies, showing residence location, as well as offense location, by census districts in Toledo, together with total, total district, and per capita cost. Completion expected in Jan., 1937. Report will not be published. Manuscript to be deposited with City Plan Commission, Toledo. This is a W. P. A. Project.

- 689. Lunden, Walter A. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.). A Decade of Delinquency in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, 1924-1934. Based on Juvenile Court cases. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1936.
- 690. —— and K. D. Fretz (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.). Census of the National Jails of the Argentine. A translation of the 1929 report of the National Prison Inspector, J. J. O'Connor. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1936.
- 691. SUTHERLAND, EDWIN H. (Indiana Univ., Bloomington). Survey of Crime and Delinquency in Monroe County, Indiana. Statistical and ecological analysis of judicial statistics, 1925-1935. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1936.
- 692. WILLBACH, H. (Div. of Parole, Albany, N. Y.). Felony Commitments, from an Urban Population, by Race and Religion. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937.
- b. Follow-up of Projects in Bulletins 1-5
- 16. Gehlke, Charles E. (Dept. of Sociology, Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, Ohio). The Scope and Methods of Official Criminal Statistics in Western Europe. In progress.
- 18. BROWN, ROY M. (Inst. for Research in Social Science, Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill). Statistical Study of Crime in North Carolina. No report.
- 20. White, R. Clyde, and Leona E. Massoth (Indiana Univ., Indianapolis). A Study of Juvenile Court Statistics. In progress.
- 118. Marshall, L. C., and Nettie

- Nulton (Brookings Institution, Washington, D. C.). A Manual for Judicial Criminal Statistics in Ohio. No report.
- 121. Robison, Sophia M. (Research Bureau, Welfare Council of New York City). Can Delinquency Be Measured? Pub. by Columbia Univ. Press, 1936.
- 242. LOVELAND, FRANK (Billerica, Mass.). One Hundred and Twenty-five Years of Prison Admissions. In progress.
- 442. SCHMID, CALVIN F. (Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis). Homicide in Minneapolis, Minnesota, 1927-1932. Partly published in Feb. 15 and March 6 Nos. of The Minneapolis Star, 1936.
- 448. BEATTIE, RONALD H. (Bureau of Public Administration, Univ. of California, Berkeley). A System of Criminal Judicial Statistics for California. Pub. May, 1936, by Univ. of Calif. Press.
- 450. Elmer, M. C. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.). Incidence of Different Crimes of the Present Time Compared with Those of about 100 Years Ago in England and France. Awaiting publication.
- 451. EUBANK, EARLE (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio). Geographical Distribution of Crime and Criminals in Cincinnati. Continuous, in coop. with the Police Dept. of Cinncinnati.
- 452. FRANKEL, EMIL (State Dept. of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton, N. J.). Five-Year Trend in Commitments to State Penal and Correctional Institutions. Being revised to include eight-year trend, 1929-1936.

- 460. TIBBITS, CLARK, and DAVID CLINGER-SMITH (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor). Census of Statistics of Juvenile Delinquency in Michigan. Discontinued.
- 565. Black, S. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia). Homicides in Philadelphia, 1925-1934. Deposited in Dept. of Sociology, U. of Pa.
- 566. CLARK, CHARLES E., and HARRY SHULMAN (School of Law, Yale Univ., New Haven, Conn.). Judicial Administration in New Haven County, Connecticut. Publication expected in 1936.
- 568. Lunden, W. A. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.). Suicides in Allegheny County, 1927-1935. Completed.
- 569. Stern, Leon (Pennsylvania Committee on Penal Affairs, 311 S. Juniper St., Philadelphia). Research Study of Penal Administration. In manuscript.

(See also Nos. 750 and 799.)

III. CAUSATION

- 693. Ackerman, Nathan W. (Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kan.). Aggressive and Destructive Tendencies in Children. Experimental and clinical study. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937. Preliminary report, ready for publication, may be consulted by writing author.
- 694. Ackerson, Luton (907 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.). A Statistical Study of Children's Behavior Problems. Based on 5,000 case records at the Institute for Juvenile Research, Chicago. Begun in Sept., 1926. Completion

- date uncertain. A first volume published by Univ. of Chicago Press, 1931.
- 695. ALPER, BENEDICT S., and GEORGE E. LODGEN (41 Mt. Vernon St., Boston, Mass.). The Delinquent Child in Pennsylvania Courts. Statistical analysis of 3,281 children coming before courts in 60 counties in 1932. Begun in July, 1933. Completed in Sept., 1933. Accepted for publication in Mental Hygiene.
- 696. Bangs, Edward M. (Bureau of Police, 4th and Race Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.). Crime and Delinquency Survey. Aimed at crime prevention among boys of 16-21 years of age. Ecological and statistical studies of delinquency in this age group. Begun in 1936. Completion date uncertain. This is a W. P. A. Project.
- 697. BEAM, KENNETH S. (Nat'l Prob. Ass'n, 50 W. 50th St., New York City). Study of Coordinating Councils for the Prevention of Delinquency. A nation-wide survey. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1937. Preliminary report to appear in 1936 Year-book of the Ass'n.
- 698. Beck, Walter (20 Mt. Vernon St., Boston, Mass.). Clinical Case Studies in Delinquency. An attempt to discover, formulate, and coordinate methods of diagnosis and treatment, their applicability and limitations, in cases of juveniles on probation. Begun in 1934. To be completed in 1939.
- 699. —— and Kenneth I. Wol-Lan. Group Methods in Diagnosis and Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents on Probation. Individual supervision and rela-

- tionship substituted by collective but non-institutional training and education. Methods, effectiveness, expediency. Difference from, and relationship to, the clinical approach. Begun in March, 1936. Five-year project.
- 700. Brearley, H. C. (Clemson A. and M. College, Clemson, S. C.). Homicide and the Police, with Special Emphasis Upon the Police as a Source of Interracial Slayings. Cases collected primarily in Southern states, covering 1920 to date. About 500 cases so far recorded. Some statistical analysis finshed. Completion expected in 1937.
- 701. CANTOR, NATHANIEL (Dep't of Sociology, Univ. of Buffalo, Buffalo, N. Y.). Recent Tendencies in Criminological Research in Germany. Published in the May-June, 1936, number of the Amer. Sociol. Review.
- 702. CARR, L. J. (Mich. Juv. Deling. Inform. Service, Ann Arbor, Mich.). Delinquency Prevention Emergency Recreation In eleven Michigan Project. counties all juvenile delinquents handled by courts, July, 1932-June, 1935, have been carded on Hollerith cards and spot-mapped. In areas of high concentration recreational surveys have been made. Recreation programs will be adjusted and community organization oriented toward prevention. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1936. Report will be ready in 1937.
- 703. ——. Survey of Problem Children in Flint Mich., Public Schools. Using techniques based on Haggerty-Olson-Wickman rating scales, survey aims to identify children in trouble to

- enable schools and other agencies to redirect and intensify treatment. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1936.
- 704. —— and Marshall H. Levy. Ann Arbor Boys' Guidance Project. Description and evaluation of treatment of 110 problem boys at a summer camp and during intensive follow-up throughout year in comparison with entire public school population of same sex and age in the city. Follow-up program consists of group work and individual counseling by camp counselor. Begun in June, 1935. Completion date uncertain. Report on first year to be ready in 1936.
- 705. Doshay, Lewis J., et al. (Psychiatric Clinic, Children's Court, 137 E. 22nd St., New York City). Significance of Male Sex Delinquency to Later Life Behavior. Study of 100 boys and adolescents over a period of six to eight years from time of original appearance in the Children's Court. A control study on the equation of factors in sex delinquency as contrasted with other types of delinquency. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937.
- 706. FITZGIBBON, G. F. (Dep't of Sociology, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass.). A Study of Social Factors in Selected Types of Property Crimes. Begun in 1934. To be completed in 1937.
- 707. Foreman, Paul (Calhoun Hall, Vanderbilt Univ., Knoxville, Tenn.). Multiple Commitments by Family Units to Oregon Penal and Reformatory Institutions, 1925-1935. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1937 or 1938.
- 708. Foxe, Arthur N. (Great Meadow Prison, Comstock, N. Y.).

- Crime and Sexual Development. Published by Monograph Edit., Glens Falls, N. Y., 1936.
- 709. FRANKEL, EMIL (State Dep't of Instit. and Agencies, Trenton, N. J.). Study of 1,000 Murderers. Personal characteristics and social backgrounds. Based on commitments to N. J. State Prison since 1908. Begun in April, 1936. Completion date uncertain.
- 710. ——, The Relation of Intelligence to Criminality. Statistical analysis of mental level and psychiatric condition of 3,000 individuals committed to N. J. State penal and correctional institutions. In progress.
- 711. ——. Trenton Delinquency Area Study. Distribution of delinquency based on number of juvenile and adult delinquents in custody of courts, state and local penal and correctional institutions on a given date. Report completed.
- 712. ——. New Brunswick Delinquency Area Study. Description and status identical with number 711.
- 713. FRENCH, A. N. (Univ. of N. H., Durham). The Problem Situation Child. Based on 150 cases in public schools of Nashus, N. H. Begun in May, 1936. Preliminary report completed and mimeographed.
- 714. GILLIN, J. L. (Univ. of Wis., Madison, Wis.). Social and Economic Backgrounds of 300 Brothers of Inmates of the Wisconsin State Prison. Intended as control group for the 500 prisoners whose backgrounds the author has studied during the past four years. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937.

- 715. Hales, W. M. (Minn. State Reformatory, St. Cloud, Minn.). Study of Prisoners. Statistical analysis on results of tests of inmates of State reformatories and prisons covering intelligence and other personality traits, economic, vocational records, etc., in relation to nature and degree of delinquency. Begun in Dec., 1935. Completion date uncertain. This is a W. P. A. Project.
- 716. ——. Statistical Study of Inmates of State Reformatories and Prisons. Begun in Dec., 1935. Completion date uncertain. This is a W. P. A. Project.
- 717. HAYNER, NORMAN S. (University of Washington, Seattle). Oriental Crime in the Pacific Northwest. Statistics of crimes of Chinese, Japanese, and Filipinos in leading cities. Cultural and ecological factors influencing differences in crime patterns. Begun in 1935. Completion expected in 1937.
- 718. LARSON, JOHN A. (Psychopathic Clinic, Recorder's Court, Detroit, Mich.). Psychiatry and Criminology. Based on a survey of 15,000 cases and on personal experimental studies. Begun in 1920. Ready for publication.
- 719. —— and R. Costello. Unusual Physical Factors as Possible Etiological Factors in Antisocial Behavior. Begun in 1936. Partly ready for publication.
- 720. LEVIN, YALE. (Fennville, Mich.) and H. LINDESMITH. English Ecology and Criminology in the Past Century. Accepted for publication in the Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminology.
- 721. MALLER, J. B. (Teachers College, Columbia University, New York City). Juvenile Delin-

quency in Metropolitan Neighborhoods. A study of the trend of delinquency in New York City during the last thirty-three years; geographic distribution of cases and educational and home background; effect of depression on delinquency; characteristics of delinquency areas. Begun in Jan., 1932. To be completed in 1936. This is a W. P. A. Project.

722. McCartney, James L. (380 Main St., Catskill, N. Y.). Hypnosis in Criminology. Report will be ready in 1937.

723. ——. Post-encephalitis and the Type of Crime Committed. In progress.

724. ——. Tattooing as a Sign of Psychopathology. Based on study of 600 boys. Nearly completed.

725. Molitch, Matthew (State Home for Boys, Jamesburg, N. J.). Endocrine Disturbances in Behavior Problems. Incidence of various endocrine dysfunctions are discussed and their relations to intelligence, behavior, and personality are given. Begun in Sept., 1935. Completed, April, 1936. Submitted for publication to Amer. Jour. of Psychiatry.

· 726. — and Samuel Poliakoff. Hypothyroidism in Children. Delinquent children with mild deficient degrees of thyroid function studied and found to have higher incidence of subnormal intelligence. They were also more serious school prob-Begun in Oct., 1935. Completed, April, 1936. Submitted for publication in Jour. of Endocrinology.

727. Montague, Helen, et al. (Psychiatric Clinic, Children's Court, 137 E. 22nd St., New York City).

Influence of the Home on the Later Life Behavior of Juvenile Delinquents. Based on over 600 cases. Begun in April, 1936. Completion expected in June, 1937.

728. ——. Significance of the Size of the Family in the Frequency and Nature of Anti-social Behavior in Children. Based on 1,000 cases. Begun in April, 1936. Completion expected in June, 1937.

729. Reckless, Walter (Vanderbilt Univ., Knoxville, Tenn.). The Process by Which Misbehavior Does or Does Not Receive Official Attention in the Rural and Small Town Situation. Sample counties in the South reflecting simple homogeneous situations. It is hoped that comparison will be made later with more complicated rural situations, especially where trained social workers, juvenile officers, organized welfare (especially child welfare) programs are found. Mostly qualitative data will be used, i. e., descriptive data obtained from community observations, interviews key persons, deputies, judges, teachers, etc. Case studies of children who have been through the legal processes and of those who have not. Attempt to get at local community definitions. Study may shed some light on emergence of criminal behavior. Begun in Jan., 1936. Completion expected in 1938.

730. ROBERT, PERCY A. (Catholic Univ., Washington, D. C.). Probationers in Essex County, New Jersey. Ecological distribution of adult and juvenile probationers together with domestic

relations cases. Social analysis of these groups according to sex and color. Shaw's conclusions regarding distribution of delinquents substantiated essentially. Period of study: year ending June 1, 1934. Complete enumeration of all cases handled by the Probation Department. Begun in 1934. Completed.

731. Sanders, Barkev (Department of Justice, Washington, D. C.). A Comparative Study of Certain Characteristics of 1,000 Inmates of the Northwestern Penitentiary. I. Age. Published in Pub. Health Rep. 51:571-91, May 8, 1936.

732. SMITH, MAPHEUS (Dep't of Sociology, Univ. of Kansas, Law-Distance From Urban rence). Centers as a Factor in Delinquency Commitment Rates. Delinguency commitment rates with comparable groups in the general population as the base for computation of rates. Counties containing large cities compared with counties in tier next to the city-county, second tier counties, etc. Several states to be studied. Begun in 1934. To be completed in 1936.

733. Spirer, Jess (Western State Penitentiary, Pittsburgh, Pa.). Factors in Negro Criminality. Based on Negroes committed to the Western Penitentiary. Begun in Sept., 1935. Completion expected in 1937.

734. STERMER, J. E., and WALTER C. AVERILL, JR. (Wayne County Juvenile Court, Detroit, Mich.). Delinquency Prevention Emergency Recreation Project for Wayne County. Similar to No. 702 except for area covered. Begun in Nov., 1935. Completion

expected in 1936. Report will probably not be available before 1937.

735. Stern, Leon and Ada L. Barn-(Penn. Committee on HURST Penal Affairs, 311 S. Juniper St., Philadelphia). Survey of Recidivism of Offenders Committed for Penitentiary Offenses. Covers prisoners sentenced for one or more "penitentiary" offenses to the Eastern Penitentiary and/or to the Phila. County Prison. Includes age at first conviction and first sentence, number of previous convictions, most serious crime, probation, training school or reformatory history, first and youthful offenders. Begun in April, 1935. To be completed in 1936. This is a W. P. A. Project.

736. TAFT, DONALD R. (Lincoln Hall, Univ. of Ill., Urbana) Nationality and Crime. Based on Census data, published or specially tabulated for the author. Corrected commitment rates by nationality and national origin for the foreign born and the native born of foreign parentage. Various factors are analyzed. Ready for publication.

737. VAN VECHTEN, COURTLAND (Ill. Penitentiary, State Pontiac). Differentiation of Criminogenetic Factors and Those Causing Recidivism. Prediction studies have shown no consistent relationship between factors making crime in the first place and those associated with high rates of recidivism after first conviction. On basis of case studies, some questionnaires, and published material, especially prediction studies, an attempt will be made to differentiate the effect of the various operative factors.

- gun in Sept., 1935. Completion expected in 1937.
- 738. VICTORINE, SISTER M. (Mercy-hurst College, Erie Pa.). Etiological Factors in Juvenile Delinquency in Erie, Pa. Based on all cases (206) before the juvenile court, 1933-1935. Analysis completed.
- (State 739. WAGNER, ALBERT C. Reformatory, Annandale, N. J.). Some Characteristics of a Reformatory Population. Social background and personal characteristics of approximately 200 white, unmarried young men, committed to a reformatory on charges of larceny, burglary, or robbery. The study utilizes the findings of physician, psychologist, psychiatrist and parole officer as well as further information secured by personal interview. Begun in 1936. Completion date uncertain.
- b. Follow-up of Projects in Bulletins 1-5
- WOOD, ARTHUR E. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor). Crime and Delinquency in Hamtramck, Michigan. Completion expected in 1937.
- 34. Selling, Lowell S. (Psychiatric Clinic, Recorder's Court, Municipal Court Bldg., Detroit, Mich.). Profile Determinations of Delinquents other than Automobile Thieves. Completed. To be held for inclusion in a larger paper on "Threshold Determinations."
- 47. HOOTON, ERNEST A. (Peabody Museum, Cambridge, Mass.). A Study of the Relation of Race and Nationality to Crime in the United States. Vol. I awaiting publication. Vol. II dealing with

- native Whites, foreign parentage, foreign Whites, criminal and civil insane, Mass. County Jail Prisoners nearly completed.
- 48. BIEHL, KATHERINE, and C. E. GEHLKE (Dept. of Sociology, Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, Ohio). Juvenile Delinquency in Cleveland, 1928-1931; Its Geographical Distribution and Correlation with Other Social Phenomena. No change in status.
- 55. THRASHER, FREDERIC M. (Dept. of Educational Sociology, New York Univ., New York City). The Work of a Boys' Club in a Delinquency Area. To be ready for publication in the fall of 1936. Cf. "The Boys' Club and Juvenile Delinquency." Am. Jour. of Sociology 42: 66-80, July, 1936.
- 112. REITMAN, BEN L. (32 N. State St., Chicago). The Road to Damascus. Autobiography. Nearly completed.
- 239. Grove, W. R., and John H. Gorsuch (Western State Penitentiary, Pittsburgh, Pa.). A Study of Consecutive Penitentiary Commitments to the Western Penitentiary for the Period 1927-1930. Will be continued as A Study of 5000 Consecutive Commitments, etc., by G. I. Giardini, W. R. Grove, J. H. Gorsuch, J. Spirer, and A. C. Cavell. Completion expected in 1938.
- 262. TAFT, DONALD R. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana). Crime Survey of Danville, Illinois. Material other than that contained in article noted in last year's Bulletin will be incorporated in a textbook on Criminology.
- 270. Barker, R. H. (Virginia State Dept. of Labor and Industry,

- Richmond). Social Study of Crime and Delinquency in Charlottesville and Albemarle County, Virginia. Deposited in Univ. of Virginia library.
- 283. ALEXANDER, FRANZ (Inst. for Psychoanalysis, Chicago). Psychoanalytic Studies of Delinquents. A case history of a delinquent patient by Dr. L. J. Saul, clinical associate of the Institute, awaits publication.
- 287. Baker, Amos (Classification Clinic, Sing Sing Prison, Ossining, N. Y.). Personality Studies of Inmates Condemned to Execution at Sing Sing Prison. In progress. Control group conposed of homicides not sentenced to execution being studied.
- 291. SHELDON, R. C. (Big Brother and Big Sister Federation, Inc., 425 Fourth Ave., New York City). Survey of Pre-Delinquent Children. Completion expected in 1936.
- 292. Branham, V. C. (Woodbourne Inst. for Defective Delinquents, Woodbourne, N. Y.). Allergic Studies of the Psychopathic Criminal. In progress.
- 293. Brearley, H. C. (Clemson College, South Carolina). Interracial Homicide in the South. In progress.
- 297. CARLSON, GLEN E. (Univ. of Redlands, Redlands, Calif.).

 Juvenile Delinquency in San Bernardino County, California.

 Discontinued.
- 308. FINK, ARTHUR E. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia). Biological Theories of Crime Causation in America Before 1915. Ready for publication.
- 309. Floch, Maurice (Detroit House of Correction, Plymouth,

- Mich.). A Sociological Interpretation of Predatory Crimes. Completion expected August, 1936.
- 311. GOLDBERG, W. ABRAHAM (Jewish Social Service Bureau, 1800 Selden St., Chicago). Jewish Reformatory Offenders in Illinois. Discontinued.
- 513. GRAY, HORACE (Stanford Hospital, San Francisco, Calif.). Physical Build in Illinois Convicts (587 Whites and 268 Negroes). Publication completed by article on "Body-Build in 248 Negro Convicts." Zeits. f. Rassenkunde 2: 45, 1935.
- 314. Healy, William, and Augusta F. Bronner (Judge Baker Guidance Center, Boston, Mass.). New Orientations Concerning Delinquency and Its Treatment. To be published by Yale Univ. Press.
- 316-320. KARPMAN, BEN (St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Washington, D. C.). The Psychopathology of Crime. No change in status.
- 327. Moreno, J. L., and Helen Jennings (7 East 85th St., New York City). Technique of the Spontaneity Test. See Sociometric Review, 1936. Completion expected in 1937.
- 328. Morris, Albert (College of Liberal Arts, Boston Univ., Boston, Mass.). Criminals Views of Crime and Its Treatment. In progress. Completion date uncertain.
- 329. Moses, Earl R. (3032 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago). The Adjustment of Negro Youth in an Urban Community. No report.
- 330. OVERHOLSER, WINFRED (Dept. of Mental Diseases, State House, Boston, Mass.). The Department of Mental Diseases and the Examination of Prisoners. Publ. in

- Bull. Mass. Dept. of Mental Diseases 18:30-59, April, 1934.
- 333. REINHARDT, JAMES M., and ROBERT BOARDMAN (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Nebraska, Lincoln). Study of Personality Changes Among Unemployed Families. Publ. in Social Forces, Dec., 1935. A follow-up study by J. M. Reinhardt, based on 100 relief clients will be ready in 1937. One report is ready for publication.
- 334. ———. Follow-up Studies of Juvenile Delinquents in Omaha. Data analyzed and cases classified. Completion date uncertain.
- Sutherland, E. H. (Dept. of Sociology, Indiana Univ., Bloomington). A Study of Embezzlers and Other White-Collar Criminals. Completion expected, 1937.
- 342. THRASHER, FREDERIC M., and PAUL G. CRESSEY (Dept. of Sociology, New York Univ., New York City). Social Role of the Motion Picture in an Interstitial Area. Completion expected in 1937.
- 346. Wirth, Louis (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.). Culture Conflict and Delinquency. In progress.
- 347. Young, Erle F., and Pauline V. (Univ. of Southern California, Los Angeles). Juvenile Delinquency Sociologically Considered. Completion expected in 1937.
- 428. HAFF, MARION G. (Dept. of Social Science, Columbia Univ., New York City). Criminology in the Mercantile Field. No report.
- 433. MOLITCH, MATTHEW (State Home for Boys, Jamesburg, N. J.) Endocrine Disturbances in Juvenile Delinquents. Partly

- publ. in Amer. Jour. of Orthopsychiatry, Jan., 1936, under title "Pituitary Disturbances in Behavior Problems."
- 435. Montague, Helen, and Clinic Staff (Children's Court, 137 East 22d St., New York City). Preliminary Study to a General Survey on Recidivism. No report.
- 439. REINHARDT, JAMES M., et al. (Univ. of Nebraska, Lincoln). I. Case Studies of Careers of 100 Involuntary Charges on Social Agencies. Merged with No. 333. II. Correlation of Standards of Value of Delinquents and Nondelinquents with Standards of Selected Adult Groups. Abandoned.
- 441. REITMAN, BEN L. (6826 S. Bishop St., Chicago, Ill.). Sisters of the Road. To be published by Macauley & Co.
- 453. Loveland, Mrs. Frank (Billerica, Mass.). Comparative Analysis of Psychometric Findings in the Examination of Massachusetts Prisoners. Completion expected, 1937.
- 462. Tulchin, Simon H., and Herman M. Adler (136 E. 57th St., New York City). Intelligence of Reformatory and Penitentiary Offenders. Completion expected in 1936.
- 464. ARMSTRONG, CLAIRETTE P. (Court of Domestic Relations, 137 E. 22d St., New York City). A Study of Runaway Girls. Accepted for publ. by Jour. of Abnormal and Social Psychology.
- 470. CHAMBERLAIN, LUCY J. (Dept. of Sociology, New York Univ., New York City). A Study of Adult and Juvenile Delinquency in the Lower East Side Metropolitan Area. Material gathered.

- Maps prepared for teaching purposes.
- 474. Levin, Yale (3312 Ogden Ave., Chicago, Ill.). Evolution of a "Professional Criminal." Completed.
- 475. ——. Case History of an Inebriate Criminal. Completed.
- 477. Muntz, Harold (Hamilton Co. Dept. of Public Welfare, Cincinnati, O.). Trends in Juvenile Delinquency in Cincinnati, 1922-1934. Completion expected in 1936.
- 489. LOTTIER, STUART (Psychopathic Clinic, Recorder's Court, Detroit, Mich). Regional Crime: A Study of Inter-city Mobility of Detroit Offenders. Completed. On file in Library of Univ. of Mich.
- 541. GILLIN, J. L. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison). Social and Economic Backgrounds of Sex Offenders in Wisconsin State Prison. Brief summary of main findings in Social Forces, Dec., 1935, under title, "Social Backgrounds of Sex Offenders and Murderers."
- 546. (1) ABBOTT, MRS. J. D. (Judge Baker Guidance Center, Boston, Mass.). Some Mental Concepts of the Woman Criminal. No report.
 - (2) ADAMS, HELEN T. (Dept. of Anthropology, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass.). Cultural Problems of Adjustment of Adult Foreign-Born Women Offenders in Relation to American Law and Custom. No report.
 - (4) BOWMAN, MARY JEAN (Dept. of Economics, Iowa State College, Ames). The Economic Background of Reformatory

- Women. Completion expected in 1937.
- (9) NEWELL, NANCY (Mass. Reformatory for Women, Framingham, Mass.). The Educational History of Some Young Women Prisoners. Publ. in Pi Lambda Theta Journal 14: 21-6, Dec., 1935.
- 570. ACKERLY, SPOFFORD, M.D. (Dept. of Psychiatry, Univ. of Louisville, Louisville, Ky.). Human Variability in Delinquent and Non-delinquent Dependents. Completion expected in 1937.
- 571. ARMSTRONG, CLAIRETTE P. (Children's Court, New York City). Some Mental and Social Inadequates. Publ. in Jour. of Abn. and Social Psych., Oct.-Dec., 1935.
- 572. Berry, Kitty (College of Education, Univ. of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.). Study of 52 Dependent and 30 Delinquent Girls at Ormsby Village Who Were Placed in Foster Homes, together with a Record of Their Successes and Failures. Filed in the U. of Ky. Library.
- 573. Bown, Norma G. (Marysville, Ohio). An Analytic Study of the Multiple Factors in Juvenile Delinquency. No report.
- 574. CARR, L. J. (Michigan Juvenile Delinquency Information Service, Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor). Ten Years of Juvenile Delinquency in Flint, Michigan. Completed. To be included with other studies in a book on Delinquency Prevention in Flint.
- 575. ——. Ten Years of Delinquency in a Semi-rural County [Washtenaw]. Completed. Ms. available for consultation.
- 576. CLEMMER, JOSEPHINE, HAROLD S. MARTIN and ALBERT C. WAG-

- NER (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia). Crime and Economic Change in Philadelphia, 1925-1934. Awaiting publ. in Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminology.
- 579. DAI, BINGHAM, Peiping Union Medical College, Peiping, China. Opium Addiction in Chicago. Filed in Libr. of Univ. of Chicago. To be publ. soon by Commercial Press, China.
- 580. DUNHAM, H. WARREN, JR. (800 S. Halsted St., Chicago, Ill.). A Qualitative Comparison of Schizophrenic and Alleged Delinquent Boys. Preliminary report ready. Investigation being continued.
- 581. Folsom, Joseph K., et al. (Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.). Ecological Distribution of Boy Delinquents, Boy Scouts, Y. M. C. A. Boy Members, and Lincoln Center Members of Dutchess County, N. Y. Completed. On file in Dept. of Sociology, Vassar College.
- 582. FORSYTHE, JEAN L. (7 Maple Ave., New Concord, Ohio). A Study of Such Factors as Race, Age, Color and Sentence of Prisoners at the Ohio Reformatory for Women, 1920-1934. Completed. Ms. on deposit in Library, Ohio State Univ. and in Thesis Div., U. S. Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C.
- 583. FRANK, BENJAMIN (New Jersey Reformatory, Rahway). The Relation of Strength of Perservative Tendency to Recidivism. Completed and deposited in the Library of New York University.
- 584. FRANKEL, EMIL (Dept. of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton, N. J.). Housing Conditions in Relation to Crime. Publ. in "The Relation Between Housing

- and Delinquency," by the Housing Div., Fed. Emergency Admin, of Publ. Works, Washington, 1936.
- 585. GILLIN, JOHN L. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison). The Social Backgrounds of 300 Property Offenders in the Wisconsin State Prison. Analysis is completed. Report to be prepared.
- 587. GOLDFELD, ABRAHAM (132 Goerck St., New York City). Housing as a Factor in Juvenile Delinquency in a Local Area. Completion expected, Oct., 1936.
- 588. Hart, C. W., et al. (State University of Iowa, Iowa City). Crime in Iowa. No report.
- 589. HAYNER, NORMAN S. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Washington, Seattle). Problems of Human Nature. Pub. by Univ. of N. C. Press, March, 1936.
- 590. Healy, William, Erick Clarke, and Jacob Kasanin (Judge Baker Guidance Center, Boston, Mass.). Abnormal Personalities as Related to Criminal and Delinquent Careers. Completion expected 1936.
- 592. Horsch, Alfred C. (965 Grandview, Boulder, Colo.). The Relation of Environmental Factors to Personality Traits of Criminals. Completion expected, Oct., 1936.
- 593. KARPMAN, BEN (St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Washington, D. C.). Alcoholism: Psychopathology and Psychodynamics. In progress.
- 594. Kratz, Althea H. (Univ. of Penn., Philadelphia, Pa.). The Criminality Among Women in Philadelphia, 1925-1934. Completion expected in 1936.

- 595. LANDESCO, JOHN, and CORRADO DE SYLVESTER (5240 Congress St., Chicago, Ill.). The Neighborhood Criminal Gang. In progress.
- 597. Lehman, David E. (Bureau of School Attendance, Youngstown, O.). A Study of the Geographic Distribution of Juvenile Delinquency in Youngstown, Ohio. No report.
- 598. LOHMAN, JOSEPH D. (Institute for Juvenile Research, 907 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.). The Study of a Delinquency Area. In progress.
- 599. Lott, George M., M.D. (Dept. of Public Works, Howard, R. I.). Personality Studies Among the Correctional and Penal Admissions to the Care of Institutions and Bureaus under the Department of Public Welfare. Partially completed. One section, "Preventive Psychotherapy," awaiting publication in Amer. Jour. of Orthopsychiatry.
- LOVELAND, FRANK (Billerica, Mass.). 1,000 Prisoners. Completion expected in 1937.
- 602. MASTER, J. M. (Juv. Court, Washington, D. C.). The Reformatory Inmate. Temporarily suspended. Completion expected in 1937.
- 603: MENNINGER, KARL A., M.D. (Topeka, Kansas). Psychoanalytic Investigation of Criminal Propensities. Completion expected, 1937.
- 605. Molitch, Matthew, M.D. (State Home for Boys, Jamesburg, N. J.). Hearing Defects in Delinquent Boys. Publ. in Jour. of Juvenile Research, Jan., 1936.
- 607. POLOZKER, I., M.D. (Psychopathic Clinic, 320 Recorder's Court, Detroit, Mich.). A Study

- of Epilepsy and Its Equivalents in Their Relation to Criminality. Incompleted due to Dr. Polozker's death.
- 608. ———. An Analysis of Murder Cases. Taken over by Lowell S. Selling. Will form part of a monograph on Clinical Criminological Psychiatry.
- 609. POWELL, NORMAN J. (1610 W. 7th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.). A Study of Admissions to Sing Sing Prison, 1934-35. Completed and filed at the Prison.
- 610. ———. A Statistical Analysis of the Diagnoses of Normality, Psychopathy and Feeblemindedness in a Prison Population. Publ. by the author, 1936.
- 611. REITMAN, BEN L., M.D. 6826 S. Bishop St., Chicago, Ill.). Underworld Groups, Individuals and Correspondence. Completion expected, 1936.
- 612. Sanders, Wiley B. (Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.). Juvenile Court Statistics in North Carolina, 1929-1934. Should go to press in August, 1936.
- 613. SCHWARTZ, L. A. (10 Peterboro Road, Detroit, Mich.). Juvenile Delinquency. See No. 314.
- 614. Selling, L. S. (Psychiatric Clinic, Recorder's Court, Detroit, Mich.). Homosexuality in Girls' Corrective Schools. Nearly completed.
- 615. ——, RUSSELL T. COSTELLO, and JOHN A. LARSON. The Role of Endocrinopathy in Crime. In progress.
- 616. Common Law Relationships and Negro Crime. In progress.
- 617. Semans, Catherine Berg (201 Maple Heights, New Lexington,

- Ohio). A Comparative Study of the Social Maturity of Delinquent and Non-delinquent Boys in Relation to Socio-economic Status. Discontinued.
- 618. Sewell, William H. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis). Delinquency Areas in the City and County of Jackson, Michigan. Ms. filed in Library, Mich. State College, E. Lansing, Mich.
- 619. Shaw, Clifford R., and Henry D. McKay (Institute for Juvenile Research, 907 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.). Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas. In progress.
- 620. —— and S. ALINSKY (Institute for Juvenile Research, 907 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.). A Neighborhood Gang. In progress.
- 621. ——, HENRY D. McKAY, and JAMES M. McDonald (Institute for Juvenile Research, 907 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.). Brothers in Crime. In progress.
- 624. SUTHERLAND, E. H. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Indiana, Bloomington). The Professional Thief. Completion expected, 1937.
- 625. SYLVESTER, CORRADO DE (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.). Crime and Politics. In progress.
- 626. ——. The "Fence." In progress.
- 627. ———. Blue Island, Illinois. Completion expected in 1936.
- 628. Wirth, Louis (Univ. of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.). Crime in Metropolitan Chicago. Completion expected in June, 1937.
- 629. White, R. Clyde (122 E. Michigan St., Indianapolis, Ind.). Juvenile Delinquency in Indianapolis. Completion expected, Summer, 1936.

- 630. WILSON, J. G., and BARKEV SANDERS (U. S. Northeastern Penitentiary, Lewisburg, Pa.). Physical Types in Relation to Crime. Completed.
- 631. and N. J. Pescor (U. S. Northeastern Penitentiary, Lewisburg, Pa.). Lefthandedness and Crime. Data collected and put in hands of Dr. Walter Landaur, Storrs Agric. Station, Storrs, Conn.
- (See also Nos. 771, 774, 777, 786, and 793.)

IV. POLICE ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

- a. New Projects
- 740. GARRETT, EARLE W. (State Dept. of Alcoholic Beverage Control, 744 Broad St., Newark, N. J.). Discipline in the Chicago Police Department. Completion expected in 1936.
- 741. Goddard, Calvin (3533 Quebec St., N. W., Washington, D. C.). Catalog of Cartridges for the Arms Identification Expert. Compilation covers small arms ammunition, current and obsolete, American and foreign, and includes data enabling student to recognize, from an examination of any one item, its source of manufacture. Conducted under grant from the Oberlaender Trust, Phila., Pa. Begun, and completion expected, in 1936.
- 742. GREER, SARAH (Inst. of Publ. Admin., 302 E. 35th St., New York City). A Bibliography of Police Administration and Police Science. About 1600 items from American and foreign sources have been selected and annotated. Publ. by the Institute in 1936.
- 743. Heinrich, Edward Oscar (1001

- Oxford St., Berkeley, Calif.). Characteristics of American Writing Inks. Investigation under way to determine migration of chlorides and sulphates into paper, its distance and rate, as a means of dating inks in dispute. Begun in 1932. Completion expected in 1937.
- 744. Kirschberg, Bradley H. (Sci-Labor., N. Y. State Police, 128 S. Church St., Schenectady, N. Y.). General Critique of Physical, Chemical, Microscopic, and Other Tests in Criminal Investigation. A joint project,, wherein N. Y. State Police contributes the Director, the material, the equipment and the building, as well as several graduate research workers. W. P. A. contributes clerical force and a variety of technically trained operatives. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937.
- 745. SEARLES, JOHN (Detroit Bur. of Gov. Research, 4841 Second Blvd., Detroit, Mich.). The Selection of Patrolmen in Detroit. A review of various experiments made by the Detroit Police Department to determine the most suitable methods of selecting police officers. Published in 1936 by the Bureau.
- 746. SMITH, BRUCE (Inst. of Publ. Admin., 302 E. 35th St., New York City). Police Systems of the United States. City, county, town, village, district, state, and federal police systems, together with comparisons with foreign systems. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1938.
- 747. Vold, George B. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Minn., Minneapolis). A Police Training Program for a State University.

- Determination of desirable practices and existing needs in the police training field, upon which a state university can base a part of its educational service to the state. Begun in 1935. Completion expected in 1937.
- 748. ——, The Selection by Examination of Qualified Police Personnel. Determination of job specifications, tests to reveal these qualities, and the administering of these tests to applicants for positions in the Minn. State Bureau of Criminal Apprehension. Begun in 1935. Completed.
- b. Follow-up of Projects in Bulletins 1-5
- 163. KEELER, LEONARDE (Scientific Crime Detection Laboratory, 222 E. Superior St., Chicago, Ill.). Emotional Responses. In progress.
- 164. —— and CHARLES WILSON. Development of Deception Detection Technique and Other Methods of Crime Detection. In progress.
- 165. ——, and C. W. Muehl-Berger. Use of Drugs in Detecting Deception. In progress.
- 167. Lee, C. D. (Police Dept., Berkeley, Calif.). Criminal Investigation. Will probably be ready for printing in Jan., 1937.
- 168. LEONARD, V. A. (Police Dept., Fort Worth, Tex.). The Police Communication System. To be publ. by Univ. of Calif. Press.
- GODDARD, CALVIN (3533 Quebec St., N. W., Washington, D. C.). Firearms Identification: A Treatise. Completion expected in 1936.
- 483. Inbau, Fred E. (Scientific Crime Detection Laboratory, 222

- E. Superior St., Chicago, III.). Scientific Evidence in Criminal Cases. (5) "Photography." To be publ. Oct., 1936, in Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminology. (6) "Miscellaneous Evidence," and (7) "The Expert Witness," in preparation.
- 486. LARSON, JOHN A. (Psychopathic Clinic, Recorder's Court, Detroit, Mich.). Fingerprints. Ready for publication.
- 487. ——. Scientific Criminal Investigation. (1) Ready; (2) Unpublished; (3) To be completed in 1936; (4) Ditto.
- 488. Lee, C. D., and Anthony Bledsoe (Police Dept., Berkeley, Cal.). Technique of "Lie Detector" Tests. Researches going on, but not for publication.
- 495. WILSON, C. M., and F. E. INBAU (Scientific Crime Detection Laboratory, 222 E. Superior St., Chicago). Critical Review of Wire Tapping Operations. Abandoned.
- 496. Wilson, C. M. Ultra-Violet and Infra-Red Photography. Abandoned.
- 633. O'NEILI, M. EDWIN (Scientific Crime Detection Laboratory, 222 E. Superior St., Chicago, Ill.). Police Microanalysis. Completion expected in 1937. Partially published in Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminology 25:674-81, 835-42, 1934-5; 27:108-15, 1936.
- 634. VANDERVLIET, BERT (140 W. McMillan St., Cincinnati, O.). Police Training Methods in American Cities. Completed.
- 635. Wilson, C. M. (Scientific Crime Detection Laboratory, 222 E. Superior St., Chicago, Ill.). Objective Study of Diphenylamin and Diphenylbenzidine Nitrate Test. In progress.

(See also Nos. 658, 696, 700, 763, and 764.)

V. LAW, PROCEDURE, AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

- 749. ALPER, BENEDICT S. (Mass. Child Council, 41 Mt. Vernon St., Boston). Delinquency Laws and Practice. Comparison of approved juvenile court standards with current laws and methods in Mass., other states and countries. Begun in 1935. Published by the Council, March, 1935.
- 750. ——. Juvenile Appeals. Statistical and descriptive study of the appeal problem among juveniles in Suffolk County, Mass. (Boston), for the period 1930-1935. Based on 415 cases. Begun in July, 1935. Completed in May, 1936.
- 751. Baker, Newman F. (Northwestern Univ. Law School, Chicago, Ill.). A Study of Bar Association Activities in Reform of Criminal Procedure. Covers all reforms suggested in all published reports of the American and the State Bar Associations. Character, legislative fate, value. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937 and published in the Mich. Law Rev.
- 752. Bradshaw, Helen (Smith College, Northampton, Mass.). The Juvenile Court in Iowa. Descriptive study with special reference to three counties near Des Moines. Completed and deposited in the library of Smith College.
- 753. CLARK, EDWIN C. (1905 14th Ave., S., Birmingham, Ala.). Research on Court Decisions. Compilation of Local Acts of Ala.,

- digests of Atty-General's opinions and High Court decisions. Begun in Oct., 1934. To be completed in 1937. This is a W. P. A. Project.
- 754. DE HAAS, ELSA (Johnson Hall, 411 W. 116th St., New York City). The Bail System in England. Historical development emphasized. Begun in 1927. Completion date uncertain.
- 755. Dowell. E. FOSTER (2022 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.). The History of the Criminal Sundicalism Laws. History, theory, and structure of the I. W. W.: laws of individual states; bills introduced but not enacted: repeal or modification attempts: attempted Federal legislation. Stress is on social and economic backgrounds. Begun in 1933. Completed in 1936. To be publ. in condensed form by Johns Hopkins Press. Ms. deposited in the library of Johns Hopkins University.
- 756. FRANKEL, EMIL (State Dept. of Instit. and Agencies, Trenton, N. J.). One Hundred Years of Prison Sentencing. Length of sentences and time served by persons committed to N. J. State Prison, 1835-1935. Begun, March, March, 1936. Completion date uncertain.
- 757. ——, Sentencing Practices in the Criminal Courts of New Jersey. Statistical analysis of sentences imposed on 2,000 persons committed to the N. J. State Prison under the indeterminate sentence law and the personal characteristics of the offender considered in sentencing. Begun in Oct., 1935. Report being written.
- 758. GAUDET, FREDERICK J. (Univ.

- of Newark, Newark, N. J.). The Effects of Presenting Testimony in the Presence of Other Witnesses. In most states, witnesses are usually allowed to present their testimony and to be cross-examined in the presence of other witnesses, who are to testify later. The effects of this factor will be measured. Begun in 1936. Completion expected in 1937.
- 759. GREGORY, E. W., JR. (Dep't of Sociology, University of Alabama, University). The Juvenile Court in Alabama. Analysis of cases handled, by characteristics, causes, manner of treatment, etc.; analysis of personnel of juvenile court; training, experience, etc. Begun in Sept., 1935. Temporarily suspended. This is a W. P. A. Project.
- 760. Hall, Jerome (Louisiana State Univ. Law School, Baton Rouge). Cases and Materials on Criminal Procedure and Administration. Procedural law will be interrelated with relevant official practices, and each legal-administrative unit will be examined in light of available researches. Begun in 1936. Completion expected in 1938.
- 761. HARNO, ALBERT J. (Law School, Univ. of Ill., Urbana). Rationale of a Modern Criminal Code. Begun and completed in 1936.
- 762. INBAU, FRED E. (Northwestern Univ. Law School, Chicago, Ill.). The Fallibility of Lay-witness Identification of Handwriting. Begun and completed in 1936. Accepted for publication in Jour. of Crim. Law and Crimin.
- 763. ———, and C. W. MUEHL-BERGER. The Scientific and Legal Application of Blood Grouping

- Tests. Begun and completed in 1936. Accepted for publication in Jour. of Crim. Law and Crimin.
- 764. LARSON, JOHN A. (Psychopathic Clinic, Recorder's Court, Detroit, Mich.). Present Status of Deception Tests. Critical review of work being done, with special reference to training of personnel, limitations, etc. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1936.
- 765. McDermott, Malcolm (Duke Univ. Law School, Durham, N. C.). The Administration of Criminal Justice in Two New Republics, Poland and Spain. First hand study, omitting the subject of apprehension. Special attention will be paid to prosecutor, punishment, and rehabilitation. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1938.
- 766. Monachesi, E. D. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Minn., Minneapolis). The Italian Surveillance Judge. A survey of the nature and work of this newly created office. Publ. in Jour. of Crim. Law and Crimin., 26:811-20, March, 1936.
- 767. RAYMOND, PAUL E. (Stetson Univ., Deland, Fla.). Origin and Rise of Moral Liability in Anglo-Saxon Criminal Law. Historical study, publ. in Ore. Law Rev., 15:93-117, Feb., 1936.
- 768. ROBISON, SOPHIA M. (122 E. 22d St., New York City). An Inquiry Into the Present Functioning of the Women's Court in Relation to the Problem of Prostitution in New York City. Study undertaken at joint request of the Div. of Protective and Correctional Care of the Welfare Council, the Women's City Club,

- and the League of Women Voters, in order to recommend change in procedure of the Women's Court. The report covers a description of laws and of procedure in connection with arrests for prostitution, as well as an analysis of offenders in 1928, 1932, and the first half of 1934, by residence in health areas, by age and by color. Completed and mimeographed in May, 1935. Copies obtainable from Welfare Council at above address.
- 769. Sears, Kenneth C. (Univ. of Chicago Law School) and Henry Weihofen (Univ. of Colorado Law School). May's Criminal Law Revised. Complete revision and rewriting of a well-known text-book, the third and last ed. of which appeared in 1905. Begun in 1928. To be completed in 1936 and publ. in 1937 by Little, Brown and Co.
- 770. STRAHORN, JOHN S., JR. (Univ. of Md. Law School, Redwood and Greene Sts., Baltimore). Revised (3d) Edition of Index of Maryland Statutes and Cases on Criminal Law. A mimeographed compilation of citations of Md. statutes and cases, which anotate the definitions of specific crimes and descriptions of procedural steps. To supplement the study of criminal law from a standard textbook. Begun in 1935. Completion expected in 1937.
- 771. Strakosch, Frances (147 W. 79th St., New York City). A Study of Sex Delinquency and Social Diseases. A survey of the Women's Court of New York City. Evaluation of present legal set-up as it affects those arraigned for vagrancy and prostitution. By means of analysis of the records of the Probation

Dept. and the Board of Health, relationships will be determined between such factors as extent of venereal disease, age, color, occupation, education and other sociological and psychological factors of the group of sex delinquents studied. Relationship of legal disposition to these factors will also be critically analyzed. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937. This is a W. P. A. Project.

772. TAFT, DONALD R. (Univ. of Ill., Urbana). Relative Penalties for Crimes in the Fortyeight States of the Union. Based on current statutes. Crimes selected on basis of numerical importance, eliminating those where differences in definition are most likely to invalidate findings. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1936.

b. Follow-up of Projects in Bulletins 1-5

- 62. Morse, Wayne L. (Law School, Univ. of Oregon, Eugene). Contributions of Psychology and Psychiatry to the Criminal Law. Abandoned.
- 74. BLACKBURN, WILLIAM J., JR. (School of Social Administration, Ohio State Univ., Columbus). The Administration of Criminal Justice in Franklin County, Ohio. Published by The Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore, 1935.
- 100. Morse, Wayne L. (Law School, Univ. of Oregon, Eugene). The Oregon Crime Survey. Completion expected in 1937.
- 197. DAWSON, W. W. (Law School, Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, Ohio). The Municipal

- Court of Cleveland. Completion expected in 1937.
- 200. Gehlke, Charles E. (Dept. of Sociology, Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, Ohio). Criminal Actions in the Common Pleas Courts of Ohio. Publ. in 1936 by the Johns Hopkins Univ. Press.
- 202. Kidd, A. M. (School of Jurisprudence, Univ. of California, Berkeley). Teaching Materials in Criminal Law. Completion expected in 1938
- 204. Luberger, C. F. (College of Law, Univ. of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio). The Municipal Court of Cincinnati. Discontinued.
- 206. Morse, Wayne L. (Law School, Univ. of Oregon, Eugene). An Analysis of the Operation of the Petit Jury in Criminal Cases in Oregon. Completion expected in 1937.
- 208. Ploscowe, Morris (Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). The Prosecution of Crime in Europe. In manuscript.
- 216. VERNIER, CHESTER G. (Law School, Stanford Univ., Stanford, Calif.). American Family Laws. 4 vols. completed; last in preparation. Covers many aspects of criminal law. Fifth vol. to be publ. in 1937 by Stanford Univ. Press.
- 354. ALPER, BENEDICT S. (41 Mt. Vernon St., Room 411, Boston, Mass.). Comparative Municipal Costs of Criminal Justice. Publ. in Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminology, Sept., 1935, pp. 351-66.
- 367. CLARK, CHARLES E., and H. SCHULMAN (Law School, Yale Univ., New Haven, Conn.). Study of Law Administration in

- State Courts. Merged with No. 566.
- 382. Levy, Marshall (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor). Michigan Sterilization Law. Completed. Ms. filed in State Welfare Dept., Lansing, Mich.
- 384. MISHKIN, CHARLES (188 W. Randolph St., Chicago, Ill.). Public Defenders and the Administration of Criminal Justice as Applied to Indigent Defendants. In progress. Completion date uncertain.
- 390. Warren, Earl, and Richard Graves (Bureau of Public Administration, Univ. of California, Berkeley). Handbook for Prosecuting Attorneys. No report.
- 498. Baker, Newman F., and Earl H. DeLong (Northwestern Univ. Law School, Chicago, Ill.). Administration of Office of Prosecuting Attorney. Completed with publ. of "The Prosecuting Atty.: Legal Aspects of the Office. Jour. of Crim. Law and Crimin., 26:647-8, 936, and "The Prosecuting Atty. and Reform in Criminal Prosecution." Ibid, 821-46.
- -503. GLUECK, SHELDON, assisted by FRANK C. LOVELAND, HANS WEISS, and NORMAN D. LATTIN (Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). Punishment and Correction. To be completed in 1937.
- 504. Glueck, Sheldon. The Belgian Ministry of Justice. To be completed in 1937.
- 505. Sentence Revision by English Court of Criminal Appeals. No report.
- 507. Kidd, A. M. (Univ. of California, Berkeley). Proposed Legislation for Criminal Procedure. Materials assembled

- and classified. Preliminary drafting to be begun, Sept., 1936.
- 509. PUTTKAMMER, E. W. (Univ. of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.). Revision of Illinois Code of Criminal Procedure. Completed.
- 512. WARNER, SAM B., and HENRY C. CABOT, JR. (Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). Judges and Law Reform. Published 1936 by the Harvard Univ. Press. See No. 9.
- 513. WRIGHT, FLOYD, et al. (School of Law, Univ. of Oklahoma, Norman). Criminal Punishment and the Law. No report.
- 515. CHAMBERLAIN, LUCY J. (Dept. of Sociology, New York Univ., New York City). Study of Juvenile Court Cases in the Lower East Side Metropolitan Area. Merged with No. 470.
- 519. Monachesi, E. D. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis). Comparative Methods of Treatment of Delinquents. Incorporated in a book on Social Case Work with Children to be publ. by Harper's in 1936 (Mrs. Edith Baylor, coauthor).
- 636. BEATTIE, RONALD H. (Bureau of Public Administration, Univ. of California, Berkeley, Cal.). Comparison of Felony Cases Handled by the Public Defender of Alameda County with Those Handled by Private Attorneys, 1932-33. Publ. July, 1935, by Bureau of Public Admin., Univ. of Calif, 34 pp. mimeo.
- 637. BEELEY, ARTHUR L. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah). The Bail System in England. No report.
- 639. CANTOR, NATHANIEL (Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology, Univ. of Buffalo, Buffalo, N. Y.).

- Measures of Social Defense. To be published in Cornell Law Quarterly.
- 640. Dowling, Hugh, and Bascom Johnson (American Social Hygiene Association, 50 W. 50th St., New York City). Digest of Social Hygiene Laws. Suspended.
- 641. GLUECK, SHELDON (Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). Crime and Justice. Publ. by Little, Brown & Co., Boston, 1936.
- 642. Hall, Livingston (Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). Offenses Under the National Banking Act. No report.
- 643. HARNO, ALBERT J. (Law School, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.). Motive in the Criminal Law. Completion expected in 1937.
- 644. KEEDY, EDWIN R. (Law School, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia). French Criminal Procedure. Publication to begin in Dec. No. of Univ. of Penn. Law Rev.
- 645. LATTIN, NORMAN D. (College of Law, Ohio State Univ., Columbus). The Pardoning Power as Exercised in Ohio. Completion expected, 1937.
- 646. LEFLAR, ROBERT A. (Law School, Univ. of Arkansas, Fayetteville). Injunctions in Equity Courts Restraining Criminal Acts. Publ. in Texas Law Rev., June, 1936.
- 647. MICHAEL, JEROME, and HERBERT WECHSLER (Law School, Columbia Univ., New York City). Cases and Materials in the Criminal Law and Its Administration. Completion expected, Aug., 1937.
- 651. ORFIELD, LESTER B. (Social Security Board, Wash., D. C.).

 Criminal Appeals. Sections

- publ. in Apr., 1935, No., U. of Chi. Law Rev.; May, 1936, Nos. of U. of P. and Calif. Law Reviews, and Yale Law Journal; June, 1936, Nos. of Mo., Mich., Ore., and Boston Univ. Law Reviews, and W. Va. Law Quarterly. One article accepted for publ. in Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminology.
- 653. Ploscowe, Morris (Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). A General Study of the Substantive Criminal Law. Completion expected in 1937.
- 657. Sellin, Thorsten (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.). Crime and Punishment in the Statutes of 1933-1935. In progress.
- 658. SMITH, BRUCE (Institute of Public Administration, 302 East 35th St., New York City). Inferior Courts and Police in Westchester County, N. Y. Part II, chs. 7-8 of a larger study of local gov't (in the Institute's library). Brief edition mimeographed. Cursory Treatment in the final Report (printed) on the Home Rule Plan of Gov't for Westchester Co., presented to the Board of Supervisors by the Westchester Co. Commission on Gov't., April 16, 1936 (Report No. 4).
- 659. WHITE, R. CLYDE (122 E. Michigan St., Indianapolis, Ind.). The Sentencing Problem in Penology. Completion expected, summer, 1936.
- (See also Nos. 20, 109, 118, 448, 449, 560, 566, 612, 625, 682, 686, 687, 689, 691, and 695.)

VI. PENAL TREATMENT

A. Institutional.

a. New Projects
773. Bloodgood, Ruth (Children's

Bureau, Department of Labor, Washington, D. C.). Institutional Treatment of Delinquent Girls. Intensive study of treatment programs in a selected group of institutions. Some statistical and illustrative case materials will be gathered. Begun in March, 1936. Completion date uncertain.

774. COMMITTEE ON STATE INSTI-TUTIONS. Kansas LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL (State House, Topeka, Kan.). State Institutions Sur-Comprehensive analysis of institutional records for 25 years, covering statistical analysis of inmate population, financial records, institutional problems, and a study of family relationships of 67,000 inmates of all institutions during this peri-State Penitentiary, Women's Farm, and State Reformatory included. Begun in Nov.. 1935. Preliminary report to be ready in Nov., 1936, and final report, two months later. This is a W. P. A. Project.

775. Dybwad, Mrs. R. Ferguson (State Reformatory for Women, Clinton, N. J.). Social Work in American Reformatories for Women. A study of the origin and development of modern treatment methods. Begun in March, 1936. To be completed in 1937.

776. Foreman, Paul (Calhoun Hall, Vanderbilt Univ., Knoxville, Tenn.). The Oregon Training Schools. A survey of institutions for detention or treatment of juveniles. To be completed in 1936.

777. FRANKEL, EMIL (State Dep't of Instit. and Agencies, Trenton, N. J.). New Jersey Jail and Workhouse Survey. Study of

characteristics and backgrounds of prisoners and the movement of population. Publ. as Public. No. 31 of the Dep't, 1936.

778. Goldberg, W. Abraham (Jewish Social Service Bureau, 1800 Selden St., Chicago, Ill.). The Young Delinquent. Analysis of Illinois policy, administration, and program for young prisoners segregated at a branch prison. Begun and completed in 1936.

779. Governor's Commission on PENAL EDUCATION (Albany, N. Y.). The Study of Modern Social and Economic Problems as an Agency in the Social Reorientation of Adult Prisoners. Through actual teaching in classes called "Industrial Trends." a course of eleven units has been developed. A teacher's manual is being prepared, setting forth function of socio-economic problems study in correctional institutions, teaching procedures and psychology of learning and teaching in prison. The group discussion method has mostly been used and inmate interests and attitudes recorded. Begun, June, Completion expected in 1936. May be publ. or mimeographed the Commission. available at Walkill State Prison. Department of Correction, Albany, or Teachers College, Columbia Univ.

780. Grove, William R. (Western State Penitentiary, Pittsburgh, Pa.). Performance Tests for Use with Adult Male Prisoners. Application of certain performance tests to the prison population and standardization of results for use at Western Pen.

Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1937.

781. HURLEY, SISTER HELEN AN-GELA (College of St. Catherine. St. Paul, Minn.). Vocational Adjustment of Ex-prisoners in the District of Columbia. hundred Washington employers were interviewed to discover their attitudes toward the employment of ex-prisoners. Employment experience of 100 men discharged from Lorton Reformatory in 1934 was studied. Begun in 1935. Completed in 1936. 782. Jamison, A. W. (R. R. 2, Box 7, Fayetteville, Ark.). Arkansas City and County Jails. Be-

uncertain.
783. Krimmel, Herman (Dep't of Sociology, College of the City of N. Y., 23d and Lexington Ave., New York City). The American Prison as a Community. Sociological analysis of prison life. Begun in 1934. To be com-

gun in 1935. Completion date

pleted in 1936. 784. Larson, John A. (Psychopathic Clinic, Recorder's Court, Detroit, Mich.). Methods of Securing Rapport and Treatment of With special refer-Offenders. ence to psychobiological analysis, modus operandi, use of vernacular, limitations of personal projections on the part of the examiner due to bias, complexes, Value of experience from first hand contacts with the offender in neighborhood or in delinquent group. Begun To be completed in 1937. 785. McCartney, James L. (380 Main St., Catskill, N. Y.). Psy-

chotherapy in a Correctional In-

stitution. A lecture on mental

hygiene was given each week for 20 weeks, followed by a question period, before the inmate population of about 500 boys between 16 and 19 years of age, and the officers of the institution. Report will contain lectures, questions, resulting private interviews, etc. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1937.

786. New York State Training School for Boys (Warwick, N. Y.). Sex Variants in an Institution for Delinquent Boys. Study carried on by Drs. Henry H. Drewry, Robert W. Laidlaw, L. Vosburgh Lyons, and Max Winsor, with the assistance of other clinicians, particularly in internal medicine and endocrinology. Project pursued with reference to its general theoretical significance as well as from point of view of institutional Control group. management. Begun in 1936. Completion date uncertain.

787. Prison Industries Reorgan-IZATION ADMINISTRATION (Washington, D. C.). State Surveys Surveys of prison of Prisons. population, prison production and facilities, market for prison goods, educational and allied activities in prisons, the legal status of prison activities, probation and parole laws and practice, etc. Begun in 1935. Completion date uncertain. Reports on Maryland and Kentucky completed. Surveys going on in West Virginia, Delaware, Vermont, Oklahoma, and Kansas.

788. SMITH, FRANCIS F. (Fresno State College, Fresno, Calif.). Child Welfare Agencies. Survey covers city of Fresno. Agencies operating in connection with home, school, church, national, state and local govern-

ments and with community chest studied. Begun in Feb., 1935. Completed. May be mimeographed by the Fresno City Board of Educ.. This is a W. P. A. Project.

789. Sullivan, Agnes C. (80 Center St., New York City). An Inquiry into the Provisions for Care of Negro Boys under 12 years of Age Adjudged Delinquent by the Children's Court. Undertaken to furnish basis for decision as to whether or not additional institutions were needed for young Negro offend-All Negro boys 7 to 11 vears of age brought to the court in 1933 were studied. pleted in 1935. Mimeographed copies obtainable from Welfare Council, 122 E. 22d St., New York City.

b. Follow-up of Projects in Bulletins 1-5

- 91. Cox, William B., F. Lovell Bixby, and William T. Root (The Osborne Association, 114 East 30th St., New York City). Fourth Handbook of American Prisons and Reformatories. Completion expected, Fall of 1936.
- 243. LOVELAND, FRANK (Billerica, Mass.). The Life Sentence and Life Offender in Massachusetts. In progress.
- 248. RICKER, CHARLES S. (State Farm, Bridgewater, Mass.). The First Ten Years of the Massachusetts Department for Defective Delinquents. Discontinued.
- 399. CLEMMER, DONALD (2 Wood-ruff Rd., Joliet, Ill.). The Prison Community: A Sociological Study of a Restricted Society. Completion expected in 1938.
- 403. FERNALD, GUY G. (Massachusetts Reformatory, West Con-

- cord). Our Youthful Offenders. Ready for publication.
- 404. Massachusetts Dept. of Correction (State House, Boston). A Clinical Experiment in Establishing a Community Prison (Norfolk Penal Colony). Completed. Ms. on file at School of Public Health, Harvard Univ. Parts will be edited for public.
- 410. POTTER, ELLEN C., and KATE B. JOHNSON (Dept. of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton, N. J.). A Study of Escapes from a Juvenile Correctional Institution for Girls. Completion date uncertain.
- 414. UNITED STATES PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE (Washington, D. C.). Studies on a Rapid Method of Determining Intelligence Level for Administrative Purposes in Prisons. Discontinued.
- 418. Vold, George B. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis). Inmate Work Habits and Vocational Training As Factors in Prison Treatment and Rehabilitation. Completed.
- 530. CHERNIN, MILTON (Bureau of Public Administration, Univ. of California, Berkeley). Convict Road Work in California. Completion expected in 1937.
- 535. Frank, Benjamin, and Paul S. Cleland (New Jersey Reformatory, Rahway). Physical Capacity of Reformatory Inmates. Published in Jour. of Criminal Law and Criminology, Nov., 1935. See also Paul S. Cleland, "The Recreational Program in a Penal Institution." Jour. of Health and Phys. Ed., Nov., 1935.
- 536. FRANKEL, EMIL (New Jersey State Dept. of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton). The Feeble-

- minded in State Penal and Correctional Institutions. In progress.
- 537. ——. Study of Previous Delinquency Records. In progress.
- 543. HAYNER, NORMAN S. (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Washington, Seattle). English Schools for Young Offenders. Ready for publication.
- 544. HOFFER, FRANK W. (Univ. of Virginia, Charlottesville). Juveniles in Virginia Jails. No report.
- 545. KINSELLA, NINA (Bureau of Prisons, U. S. Dept. of Justice, Washington, D. C.). County Jails. In progress.
- 546. (3) Bode, ELIZABETH (Mass. Reformatory for Women, Framingham). Problems in the Administration of Discipline in a Penal Institution. No report.
 - (6) FLEMING, HELEN (New York School of Social Work, New York City). Vocational Guidance Administration in a Penal Institution in Relation to Individual Aptitudes. No report.
 - (10) PARKER, ISABELLE (Mass. Reformatory for Women, Framingham). The Drug Addict in the Reformatory— A Study of Individual Cases with a Suggestion as to Trends. No report.
 - (13) STONE, SYBIL (Mass. Reformatory for Women, Framingham). Problems in Emotional Adjustment. No report.
 - (15) VAN WATERS, RALPH (Mass. Reformatory for Women, Framingham). Psychology of Learning and Recall. No report.
- 548. (1) McCartney, James L. (380 Main St., Catskill, N. Y.). Classification of Prisoners. To

- be publ. by the Salmon Memorial Comm. of the N. Y. Acad. of Medicine.
- (2) Harrington, Milton (Institution for Male Defective Delinquents, Napanoch, N. Y.). The Psychology of Wrongdoing and Pain. In progress.
- 549. New York State Training School for Boys (Warwick).
 - (1) HART, HENRY HARPER, M.D. A Comparison of Symptomatic Behavior Among Delinquent Boys in an Institution and Male Patients in the Psychiatric Clinic of the Medical Center. Three groups of 100 cases completed. Further study in progress.
 - (2) TILNEY, FREDERICK, M.D. Incidence of Neurological Conditions in Institution Population. In progress.
 - (3) ORTON, SAMUEL T., M.D. Diagnosis and Treatment of Specific Reading Disability in Delinquent Boys. Discontinued.
 - (4) CHENEY, CLARENCE O., M.D., and Associates. Theory and Practice of Psychiatry in an Institution for Delinquents. Discontinued.
- 555. VAN DER SLICE, AUSTIN (Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia). The Elizabethan Workhouses. Publ. in Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminology, May-June, 1936.
- 556. DAVIS, JEROME (Yale Univ., 409 Prospect St., New Haven, Conn.). Rehabilitation Quotient. Preliminary report in Social Forces.
- 660. ALINSKY, S. D. (5553 Kimbark Ave., Chicago, Ill.). The Sociologist in the Modern Prison Unit. Data collected and in process of analysis.

- 661. BRIGGS, H. L., and G. M. KEN-DALL (Walkill Medium Security Prison, Walkill, N. Y.). The Development of a New Type of Educational Program for Prisons; See No. 779.
- 662. Dybwad, Mrs. R. Ferguson (New Jersey State Reformatory for Women, Clinton). Post-Institutional Careers of Infants in a Women's Reformatory. Temporarily suspended.
- 663. ——. Runaways from a Reformatory for Women. Temporarily suspended.
- 664. Failor, Clarence W. (Teachers College, Columbia Univ., New York City). Vocational Guidance in a New York State Reformatory for Boys. Completion expected in 1936.
- 665. GAUDET, FREDERICK J. (Univ. of Newark, Newark, N. J.).

 Education of Juvenile Delinquents. In progress.
- 668. Monser, Paul (Illinois State Penitentiary, Pontiac, Ill.). "Success" Factors in Prison Placement. No report.
- (See also Nos. 93, 96, 99, 242, 424, 452, 462, 562, 569, 584, 609, 614, 681, 683, 690, 692, and 757.)

B. PROBATION AND PAROLE

a. New Projects

- 790. CARR, L. J. (Mich. Juv. Delinq. Inform. Service, Ann Arbor, Mich.). What Our City (Flint, Mich.) Did to its Probationers. Intensive analysis of 100 probation cases based on official records, interviews with probationers (juvenile) and with probation supervisors. Begun in 1935. Completed.
- DAYKIN, SAM (Ill. State Penitentiary, Menard). An Application of the Formula of Tibbits

and Stouffer Providing an Evaluation of the Significance of the Difference between the Excesses of the Difference between Two Proportions. An evaluated analvsis of 2.772 successive parolees from the Ill. State Pen. at Menard, finding significant differences in the parole violation rates of respectively: the broken and non-broken home offenders in their sub-patterns, resultant from successive subdivision for the variable factors: 1. number of associates and 2. previous criminal record. An experimental effort leading to belief that "by successive subdivision. the field of analysis seems wide open to sociologists and criminologists for probing into the underlying reasons for the behaviorism on parole which we can predict imperfectly for the individual. but demonstrably from the factors for the pattern." Begun and completed in 1936.

- 792. LAUNE, FERRIS F. (Ill. State Penitentiary, Joliet). Predicting Criminality. An attempt to determine validity of judgments of fellow convicts as to probable future behavior of a parolee. Begun in 1933. Published in 1936 by Northwestern Univ. Press.
- 793. Long, Harvey L. (608 S. Dearborn St., Room 1848, Chicago, Ill.). Pre-Parole Survey. Post-commitment investigations—juvenile—from which such data as the following will be summarized: distribution of inmates by pre-commitment record, by type of offense and mental ability, by criminal record of other members of family, by feeblemindedness and insanity of other members of family, by employment record of other

members of family, by size of income per member of family and source of income (reliefprivate), by type of head of household (foster-parent, etc.), by marital status of parents, by parents. nativity of Begun. Nov., 1935. Completion expected, 1936. This is a W. P. A. Project.

794. Nolan, James Allen (Council of Social Agencies, Washington, D. C.). The Operation of Parole in the District of Columbia. Detailed study of family and social backgrounds of 100 prisoners, their social and economic status, legal difficulties the change from prisoner to parolee. Includes study of the working of the parole board. Begun in 1933. Completed in 1935. To be published in 1936.

795. Sanders, Barkev (Department of Justice, Washington, D. C.). A Critical Study of Parole Prediction. Application of experience table, showing success and failure of paroled individuals with certain characteristics, to to subsequent sample to determine extent of feasibility of prediction on the basis of data available for inmates of Federal institutions. Begun and completed in 1935.

796. Van Vechten, Courtlandt (Ill. State Penitentiary, Pontiac). Study of Predictability of Recidivism. An attempt to refine the Burgess prediction technique. Begun in 1933. Partly completed.

797. WILLBACH, H. (Division of Parole, Albany, N. Y.). Comparative Parole Violation Rates for Several Parole Jurisdictions. Analysis of definitions of parole violation in these jurisdictions and compilation of rates. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1937.

798. ———. Measuring Parole Violation. Establishes parole violation rates showing probability of parole violation after a parolee has completed various parts of his parole period. Accepted for publication in Jour. of Crim. Law and Crim.

799. ———. A Uniform Scheme of Tabulating Parole Activities and Results. Preparation of a set of tables which can be maintained by all parole bodies and which will permit of comparisons and evaluations. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937.

800. Young, Pauline V. (Univ. of S. Calif., Los Angeles, Calif.). Case Work with Delinquent Youth. Case work manual for probation officers and other child welfare workers. Begun in 1933. To be completed in 1937 and published by McGraw-Hill Book Co.

B. PROBATION AND PAROLE

- b. Follow-up of Projects in Bulletins 1-4
- Young, Charles H. (570 Lexington Ave., New York City).
 Predicting Outcome on Probation.
 Completion expected in 1937.
- ERICKSON, C. I. (State College of Washington, Pullman). Factors Relating to Status of Parole. No report.
- 259. Master, Jacob M. (Juv. Court, Washington, D. C.), and Frances Kling (Associated Jewish Philanthropies of Boston). The Parole Violator. Completion expected in 1936.
- 522. French, A. N. (Dep't of Sociology, Univ. of New Hampshire, Durham). Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency through

- Community Reorganization. In manuscript.
- 669. CARR, L. J. (Michigan Juvenile Delinquency Information Service, Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.). A Study of the Probation and Parole Systems in Seven Selected Michigan Counties. Ms. ready for publication, Summer, 1936. Will probably be published as pamphlet by the State Welfare Dept.
- 670. CHAMBERLAIN, H. E., M.D. (Dep't of Psychiatry, Univ. of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.). Chicago Probation Project. Dropped as research project.
- 671. DAYKIN, SAM (Illinois State Penitentiary, Menard, Ill.). Applied Parole Prediction. Completion expected by Sept., 1936.
- 672. DYBWAD, GUNNAR (New Jersey State Reformatory for Men, Annandale). Parole Violators: An Analysis of Their Correctional Treatment in Institution and on Parole. Discontinued.
- 674. Kirkpatrick, Milton E., M.D. (Worcester Child Guidance Clinic, 21 Catherine St., Worcester, Mass.). Prediction Factors of Probation. In progress.
- 675. Moreno, J. L., M.D. (New York State Training School for Girls, Hudson, N. Y.). Sociometric Studies of Delinquents before and after Parole. Completion expected in 1938.
- 676. POLOZKER, I., M.D., and HELEN L. FLINN (Psychopathic Clinic, Recorder's Court, Detroit, Mich.). A study of the Parole System and Its Relationship to the Crime Situation in Michigan. This is becoming part of an actuarial study to be used for probation predictions for the judges. Will probably not be published independently.

- 677. MILLER, JUSTIN, and BARKEV S. SANDERS, (Dep't of Justice, Washington, D. C.). Attorney-General's Survey of Release Procedures. This project is under way in 26 states. Completion date uncertain.
- 678. TAFT, DONALD R. (Dep't of Sociology, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.). Individualization in the Utilization of Parole in the United States. Dropped.
- 679. WILLBACH, HARRY (Division of Parole, Executive Dep't, Albany, N. Y.). The Predictability of Compliance with Conditions of Parole. Completion expected early in 1937.
- (See also Nos. 558, 559, 698, 699, and 730.)

C. THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TREATMENT

- 801. Davis, Jerome (409 Prospect Ave., New Haven, Conn.). Connecticut Rehabilitation Service. To follow up 568 cases of discharged jail prisoners, studied in an earlier survey, to assist as many new cases as possible to readjustment, and to make study of rehabilitative methods, machinery and needs as they affect the discharged jail population of the state. Begun in 1935. To be completed in 1937, and published by the Conn. Prison Ass'n.
- 802. Robison, Sophia M. (Welfare Council, 122 E. 22d St., New York City). Follow-up Study of the 15,898 Children Known for Delinquent Behavior in New York City in 1930. To determine relation of original offense to subsequent behavior, of treatment to behavior. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1937.
- 803. Wood, Benjamin (Dep't of

Sociology, Univ. of Wis., Madison). Outcome of 629 Men Parolees from the Wisconsin State Reformatory. Begun in 1936. To be completed in 1936.

C. THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TREATMENT

- Follow-up of Projects in Bulletins 1-4
- GLUECK, SHELDON, and ELEANOR T. (Inst. of Criminal Law, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). Five Hundred Reformatory Graduates Revisited. To be completed, December, 1936.
- 96. Bowler, Alida C., and Ruth Bloodgood (Children's Bureau, U. S. Dep't of Labor, Washington, D. C.). Results of Institutional Treatment of Delinquent Boys. Part II. a study of 751 boys, published in 1936 as Children's Bureau publication No. 230.
- 99. VAN VECHTEN, COURTLANDT C. (III. State Penitentiary, Pontiac,). A Study of Success and Failure of 1,000 Delinquents Committed to a Boy's Republic. Published by the author, 1936.
- 424. CARTER, MRS. W. JUSTIN, JR. (Dep't of Psychology, Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.), and G. I. GIARDINI (Western Penitentiary, Pittsburgh, Pa.). Reliability of Psychological Prognoses in Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania. Published in Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminology.
- 449. DANN, ROBERT H. (Dep't of Sociology, Oregon State College, Corvallis, Ore.). Capital Punishment: A Study in Deterrence. In progress.
- 558. FRANKEL, EMIL (New Jersey Dep't of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton). Factors in Com-

- munity Adjustment of Parolees from State Penal and Correctional Institutions. In progress.
- 559. Popenoe, Paul, and Norman Fenton (State Dep't of Institutions, Claremont, Calif.). A Study of the After-Histories of Paroled Sterilized Patients of California State Institutions. To be published in 1936. See also "Twentyfive Years of Eugenic Sterilization." Jour. Juv. Research 19: 201-4, 1935, and "Behavior of Sterilized Paroled Women." Proc. Amer. Asso. for Study of Feebleminded, 1936.
- 680. Adams, Jane, Marjorie Arnold, and Helen Witmer (Smith College School for Social Work, Northampton, Mass.). Recidivism Among Juvenile Delinquents Examined by the Illinois Institute for Juvenile Research. Published in Smith College Studies in Social Work, June, 1936.
- 681. Axelrod, Sidney, Richard M. Brickner, M.D., and Max Winson (State Training School for Boys, Warwick, N. Y.). A Study of the Effect of Institutional Treatment upon Non-anti-social Boys. In progress.
- 682. GLUECK, SHELDON and ELEANOR GLUECK (Institute of Criminal Law, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.). One Thousand Juvenile Delinquents Revisited. To be completed in 1937.
- 683. Vold, George B. (Dep't of Sociology, Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.). Ten Years After Commitment: A Follow-up Study of Minnesota Prison and Reformatory Cases. Exploratory project completed. Main project suspended, if not abandoned.
- (See also Nos. 70, 259, 437, 556, 668, and 675.)

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