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A Floristic Quality Index for West Virginia Wetland and Riparian Plant Communities

By James S. Rentch and James T. Anderson Division of Forestry and Natural Resources



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In order to ensure long-term conservation of the state's natural biodiversity and to set conservation priorities, land managers often require a practical method for identifying, comparing, and ranking the value of natural areas. One technique of assessing the conservation value of a site is the Floristic Quality Index (FQI). First developed in the Chicago region, this method relies on the assignment of a Coefficient of Conservatism (C value) ranging from 0 to 10 to each plant taxa based on its tolerance to disturbance and habitat degradation, as well as its fidelity to specific habitats. Taxa with low C values are very tolerant of site degradation and show little fidelity to any specific community or habitat. In contrast, species with high C values are much less tolerant of degradation and generally found only in a small number of high quality habitats. The aggregate conservatism of all plant species found on a site is then used to calculate a Floristic Quality Index.

This document reports efforts to extend the FQI methodology to West Virginia. From existing sources, we compiled a list of wetland and riparian plant taxa in the state, along with their origin. We then enlisted the cooperation and contribution of eleven botanists around the state to assign Coefficients of Conservatism to 1,745 plant taxa, using guidelines modeled after efforts in other states. Altogether, contributors offered over 24,000 values. C scores for each taxa were averaged and reconsidered until three conditions were met: a) each taxa had at least two C values submitted, b) the range of values submitted for a taxon was 3 or less, and c) for taxa with more than two values, the standard deviation was less than the mean. Only 38 taxa failed to satisfy these conditions, and were deleted from the final list. Of the 1,707 taxa we recognized in this effort, 286 (16.7%) were determined to be non-native to the region. The entire native flora had a mean C value of 6.1. A floristic quality index (FQI) can be calculated to rank sites in order of their floristic quality. The final list is attached as an appendix.

Proper application of the FQI method requires a thorough inventory of the target plant community and identification of all plant species present. Then, the appropriate C value can be applied to each species, and the FQI is then calculated as the average of all C values (native species only) multiplied by the square root of the number of native species (N) present. Mean C, N, and FQI values can all be affected by the botanical skills of the investigator and the time of year of sampling. FQI is primarily intended to be used to compare similar community types; comparisons of two or more different community types, or pooling of results from communities within a single larger complex may give misleading results for reasons that have little to do with inherent floristic quality.

We recommend application of this technique where the objective is to 1) identify natural areas with high conservation value, 2) compare the floristic quality among similar community types at different locations, 3) monitor trends in floristic quality over time, and 4) assess restoration efforts. FQl is one tool of many; it complements, but does not directly assess wildlife habitat, wetland function, or human use value.

In addition to the publication of this list and use description, additional work needs to be done:

- 1. Provide a user-friendly computer program so FQI values can be easily calculated.
- 2. Test its usefulness and limitations on existing data, including both known high quality sites, restoration sites, and degraded sites.
- 3. Extend the assignment of C values to upland plant species and bryophytes.
- 4. Our primary goal was to develop statewide rankings for the flora. However, we realize that some taxa are specific to certain physiographic provinces of the state, and exhibit varying degrees of conservatism over their range. Initial steps were attempted to recognize these facts, and as a future task, identification of C values by physiographic province is needed.

Introduction: Why apply a Floristic Quality Index to West Virginia?

Since the arrival of European settlers, a large portion of the natural environment of West Virginia has been extensively modified. Forest clearing for agriculture, logging, mining, along with industrial, and urban and residential development have profoundly changed the landscape and altered its floristic composition. With habitat change, some native plant species have been reduced in frequency or replaced by other, non-native species that are better suited to the new ecological conditions. Changes in the makeup of wildlife communities have paralleled changes, and, the natural floristic hydrology of many streams and wetlands, natural fire regimes, and other important abiotic processes also have been modified. Changes have been particularly intense in wetland and riparian areas. According to Dahl (1990), West Virginia lost nearly 50% of its wetlands between 1780 and 1980. As a result, landscape modifications have restricted portions of the native biota and natural plant communities to small and often fragmented locations across the state.

To ensure long-term conservation of natural biodiversity, land managers need a practical method for identifying, comparing, and ranking the value of natural areas, and to set conservation priorities. The Floristic Quality Index (FQI) is one method of assessing the conservation value of sites that is based on floristic composition. It is based on the concept that plant species display varying degrees of tolerance to habitat

degradation and disturbance along with varying degrees of fidelity to specific habitats and habitat quality. Swink and Wilhelm (1979, 1994), developers of the index, termed this tolerance and fidelity "species conservatism." They assigned each native plant species in the Chicago region a coefficient of 0 to 10 based on its conservatism relative to other native species in the region's flora, and from that, calculated a Floristic Quality Index. The method has subsequently been adapted for use by several states, including Illinois (Taft et al. 1997), Michigan (Herman et al. 2001), northern Ohio (Andreas and Lichvar 1995, Andreas et al. 2004), South Dakota (Northern Great Plains Floristic Quality Index Panel 2001), Pennsylvania (Laughlin 2001), Virginia (Virginia Floristic Quality Assessment Index Advisory Council, 2004), and Wisconsin (Bernthal 2003, Kreider et al. 2003).

Proposed applications of the FQI technique include 1) identifying natural areas with high floristic significance, 2) comparing the floristic quality among similar community types at different locations, 3) monitoring trends in floristic quality over time, and 4) assessing habitat restoration efforts (Herman et al. 2001). The FQI has also been used to determine wetland replaceability and set wetland mitigation criteria (Andreas and Lichvar 1995). This document reports efforts to develop a FQI for riparian and wetland plant species in West Virginia.

METHODOLOGY

In the following three sections, we outline the steps that were taken in the West Virginia effort.

A. Wetland and Riparian Flora

The first step involved in developing a Floristic Quality Index for West Virginia required identifying all of the flora that are found in wetland and riparian habitats in the state. For this, we used the Checklist and Atlas of Vascular Flora of West Virginia (Harmon et al. 2004) and the National List of Plant Species That Occur in Wetlands (Reed 1988) along with its 1996 revisions (Reed 1996). These lists classify plant species using a Wetland Indicator Status (WIS), a rating that is based on the probability that a species will occur in wetlands versus non-wetlands across the state-wide distribution of the species. Taxa with the following WIS categories were considered:

Obligate Wetland (OBL) Species that almost always occur under natural

conditions in wetlands (estimated probability > 99%).

Facultative Wetland (FACW) Species that usually occur in wetlands, but occasionally are found in non-wetlands (estimated probability 67% - 99%).

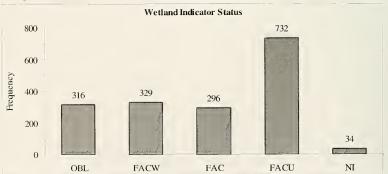
<u>Facultative</u> (FAC) Species that are equally likely to occur in wetlands or nonwetlands (estimated probability 34% - 66%).

<u>Facultative Upland</u> (FACU) Species that usually occur in non-wetlands, but are occasionally found in wetlands (estimated probability 1-33%).

<u>No indicator</u> (NI) Species for which insufficient information was available to determine an indicator status.

Known (Kn.) Species with no assigned WIS, but that are known to occur in palustrine plots of the WV Natural Heritage Program. This could be equivalent to FACU or wetter.

Figure 1. Wetland Indicator Status (WIS) of wetland and riparian plant taxa in West Virginia, based on Harmon et al. (2004). (Category "Known" is included in FACU).



B. Origin of Wetland and Riparian Flora

The second step involved identifying the origin of each of the 1,707 taxa from the list above. For this, we again used the checklist categories of Harmon et al. (2004).

<u>Native</u> (N) species are considered to have occurred in West Virginia prior to European settlement, and still occur naturally within the state.

Adventive (A) species are native elsewhere in North America north of Mexico prior

to European settlement, not native to West Virginia, but are now growing in the state, arriving without known intentional introduction.

Introduced (I) species are native elsewhere in North America north of Mexico prior to European settlement, and have been intentionally planted in West Virginia and are now escaped and surviving without cultivation.

Exotic (E) species are not native to North America north of Mexico, but occur without cultivation in West Virginia.

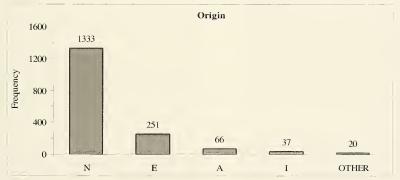


Figure 2. Origin of wetland and riparian plant taxa in West Virginia, based on Harmon et al. (2004). "Other" category includes A/N, E/N, and I/N.

C. The Coefficient of Conservatism

A central concept of floristic quality assessment is that of species conservatism (Swink and Wilhelm 1994). All plant species exhibit varying degrees of tolerance to disturbance—both natural and

anthropogenic—as well as varying degrees of fidelity to specific habitats.

The expression of this tolerance and fidelity is termed "species conservatism," and is quantitatively expressed as the coefficient of conservatism (C). C values range from 0 (taxa well-adapted to high

levels of disturbance and site degradation, and not limited to any particular plant community) to 10 (taxa restricted to a narrow range of habitat conditions and relatively intolerant of habitat degradation). Bernthal (2003) described the coefficient as an estimated probability that a species is likely to occur in a landscape that resembles what we commonly consider as representative of pre-settlement conditions.

To solicit C values, we sent letters to botanists in West Virginia and surrounding states outlining the justification for developing a FQI for the state, and requesting their participation. Over 30 individuals were initially contacted. Individuals were requested to review the list of 1,707 eligible taxa, and provide C values based on their previous field experience and existing knowledge of the each plant's autecology. We did not ask participants to conduct exhaustive research or literature review; instead, we requested that they supply C values for those species that they were familiar with and relatively confident about.

As a guide to contributors, we developed descriptions of ranges of C values based on previous work by Taft et al. (1997), Bernthal (2003), and Andreas et al. (2004). Species examples come from the completed West Virginia list.

• 0-1 Taxa are adapted to severe habitat degradation. Disturbance occurs so frequently, or with such intensity that often only brief periods are available for growth and reproduction. These are primarily weedy species that can flourish

in the most highly degraded habitats. Introduced or exotic species automatically receive a rank of 0, while native "weedy" species such as ragweed (Ambrosia artemisiifolia var. ellatior and barnyard grass (Echinochloa crus-galli) are ranked 1.

- 2-3 Taxa associated with more stable though degraded habitat, but may be found in a variety of habitats. They are generally widespread and not an indicator of a particular community type. Examples included hay-scented fern (Dennstaedtia punctilobula) 2, and common rush (Juncus effusus) and red maple (Acer rubrum) 3.
- 4-6 Taxa have a high consistency of occurrence with a given community type and include many common dominant Species can species. persist under moderate degradation. Examples of this range include the sedge Carex lurida, and York ironweed noveborancensis) 4: sensitive fern (Onoclea sensibilis) and pipestem (Spiraea alba) 5; and Glade St. Johnswort (Hypericum densiflorum) and smooth arrowwood (Viburnum recognitum) 6.
- 7-8 Taxa associated mostly with natural areas but can persist where the habitat has been somewhat degraded. Increases in the intensity or frequency of disturbance may result in reduction of population size. Examples include Carex atlantica and swamp lousewort (Pedicularis lanceolata) 7, and Oceanorus (Zigadenus leimanthoides) and sundew (Drosera rotundifolia var. rotundifolia) 8.
- 9-10 Taxa in this category exhibit a high degree of fidelity to a narrow range

of ecological parameters. They are generally restricted to high-quality natural areas. For example, bog fern (*Thelypteris simulata*) 9, and bog rosemary (*Andromeda polifolia* var. glaucophylla) 10.

Among the contributors, there was some concern over application of the terms "disturbance" and "stability" when identifying highly ranked species. Several contributors noted that there are a number of species with high C values that might also be considered disturbancedependent. For example, Virginia spiraea (Spiraea virginiana) is a relatively rare shrub that is restricted to areas of deposition along banks of high gradient, highly scoured streams (WVDNR 2006). For this species, flood events are a necessary part its life history strategy. accommodate species such as this, we decided distinguish disturbance as components of a natural disturbance regime, and degradation, which refers to habitat-altering events of a largely anthropogenic origin, and that occur with a frequency and/or intensity that is beyond the long-term variability of the natural disturbance regime.

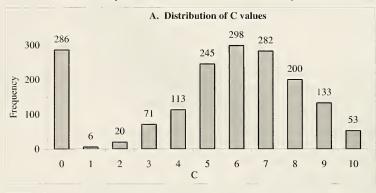
Of the 30 botanists contacted, 11 participated fully (see Appendix 1), contributing nearly 24,000 values. For each taxon, we calculated a mean C value, along with a standard deviation, range, and the number of contributors. Revised lists were sent back to contributors for

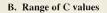
reconsideration until the following conditions were met:

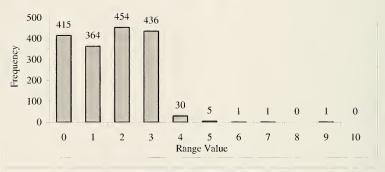
- At least two C values were submitted for a taxon;
- The range of values submitted for a taxon was 3 or less;
- For taxa with more than two values, the standard deviation was less than the mean.

Below are graphs showing the distribution of C values, frequency of ranges, and the numbers of contributors for each taxa. We identified 286 taxa as invasive or introduced and these were assigned a C value of zero by default. The distribution of C values that were greater than zero was normal with a mean of 6.1 + 1.9. This is somewhat lower than results from Michigan (mean = 6.5, Herman et al. 2001), and higher than Virginia C values (mean = 5.5, VFQAIAC 2004). On the other hand, West Virginia reviewers were less likely to award a C value of 10 (3.7% of the taxa) than in Michigan (23%). In contrast, only 0.2% of the taxa in Virginia ranked 10. After several were reconsiderations, the number of taxa which did not meet the three criteria listed above was reduced to 38. Final state ranks for the 1,707 taxa are provided in Appendix 2.

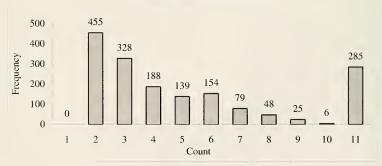
Figure 3. Descriptive statistics for coefficient of conservatism [C] values for 1,707 taxa in WV. Graph A shows distribution of C values, Graph B shows the range of C values, and Graph C shows the number of contributors per taxon.







C. Number of Contributors/Taxon



D. Calculation of Floristic Quality Index

Using the coefficients of conservatism, a floristic quality assessment of a site can be calculated using two separate measures: 1) the average coefficient of conservatism, or Mean C, and 2) the Floristic Quality Index. The Mean C is calculated:

Mean C =
$$\sum (c_1 + c_2 + c_3 +c_n)/N$$

where c_{1-n} is the coefficient of conservatism for each native and adventive taxon and N is the total number of native species inventoried in the assessment area. The Floristic Quality Index (FQI) is then calculated:

FQI = Mean C x √N

While the FQI technique has been widely applied, the body of knowledge is still developing. For example, although the FQI equation uses a square root transformation of N to limit the influence of area or sample size on species richness, several investigators have found a significant positive relationship between FQI and sample area size (Matthews 2003, Francis et al. 2000). Because of this, Rooney and Rogers (2002) advocated using Mean C because it is less sensitive to sample size and provides a more unbiased estimate of floristic quality than FQI. Bernthal (2003) recommended computing and interpreting both Mean C and FQI. Selection of which equation to use depends on the purposes and preferences of the investigator, and should be clearly stated.

Using the Floristic Quality Index

Application

The main requirements for using FQI are skills in plant identification, and sampling and/or inventorying techniques. The better the botanist, the more likely it is that rare or unusual species with relatively high conservatism ratings will be identified, and a true estimate of the FQI obtained. Good botanical skills are particularly needed when identifying species that are in vegetative state only (i.e., not in fruit or flower, Rooney and Rogers 2002).

All other things being equal, the more thorough the sample, the more accurate the assessment. A common technique is a complete inventory-"walkaround"-of a plant community, where each plant species present is identified without any estimate of relative abundance. Often, however, data are collected from fixed-area plot-based inventories, in order to both identify species and assign a relative abundance value. Both are consistent with FQI requirements, however several issues should be considered when considering methodologies, sampling and FOI calculation and comparison.

1. Time of year affects species presence, ease of identification, and thus FQI values. Matthews (2003) examined data from over 600 Illinois wetlands sampled between May and October, and found that mean FQI and N (but not Mean C) were significantly lower in May than in any month between July and October, and lower in June than either July or August.

Francis et al. (2000) found similar results in Ontario. Lopez and Fennessy (2002) found that combined summer and autumn samples increased FQI by an average of three points over a summer sample only, but that the repeated effort did not affect the way sites ranked relative to each other. Obviously, several samples during the growing season will yield the most comprehensive list of plants present, but this is often not practical. Bernthal (2003) proposed that a single site-visit between mid-June and late August usually yielded reasonable results.

- 2. Ranges of FQI scores for some communities are greater or lesser than others for reasons that may have little to do with floristic integrity or quality. For example, Sphagnum-Eriophorum bogs are rare wetland plant communities in West Virginia wetlands (Fortney et al. 2006), and provide habitat to a number of species with high C values such as sundew (Drosera rotundifolia), small and large cranberry (Vaccinium oxycoccus and V. macrocarpon), and snowberry (Gaultheria hispidis). Yet these communities are also very acidic and nutrient poor; plants present tend to be specialized for these harsh conditions, and total species richness tends to be relatively low. For example, we looked at sample results from seven 0.05 ha plots in Canaan Valley and Elder Swamp. Mean C for these sites was relatively high (6.9 ± 0.7), however average N_{nar} was only 8.1 + 4.5, and mean FQI was only 19.1 + 3.6.
- 3. When FQI scores from different investigators or studies are compared, some information on sampling methods is necessary in order to determine if the

results are indeed comparable. Sampling techniques do not have to be exact replicates of each other, either by method or intensity. The square root transformation of N was intended to reduce the effect of sample size and sample area. Nevertheless, efforts should be made to utilize similar sampling techniques. Above all, an investigator should clearly state the methods used.

4. Pooling species lists from several different community types almost always results in higher FQI scores, because as results from more than one community type are summed, sample area increases and the result is invariably a larger N value. Andreas et al. (2004) recommends that this practice should generally be avoided, but if done, that scores from component communities should also be reported.

SUMMARY

The Floristic Quality Index for West Virginia was developed as a tool to evaluate the floristic and conservation value of any wetland site based on the abundance of conservative plant species. Although the initial assignment of C somewhat was subjective, subjectivity was minimized by averaging the best estimates of botanists familiar with the flora of the state. Finally, the methodology itself is not subjective (Herman et al. 2001). It is standardized, unbiased, and repeatable, and can be applied to any wetland and/or data set. The method is relatively simple and requires only botanical skills familiarity with plant sampling techniques.

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The starting source document for this project was the Checklist and Atlas of the Vascular Flora of West Virginia, version of June 29, 2004, coauthored by Harmon, Ford-Werntz, and Grafton. This checklist and atlas is part of an ongoing revision of Strausbaugh and Core's (1979) classic Flora of West Virginia. Funding was provided by the Canaan Valley Institute through a grant from the US Department of Agriculture CREES, Award No. 2004-38874-02133. Support was also provided by the Division of Forestry and Natural Resources at West Virginia University. Finally, we appreciate the knowledge and experience gained from individuals and organizations in other states as they crafted their FQI efforts. This work made ours considerably easier. This is Scientific Bulletin No. 730 of the West Virginia University Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station, Morgantown, West Virginia.

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APPENDIX 1.

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APPENDIX 2.

Mean coefficient of conservatism values for wetland and riparian plant taxa in West Virginia. Information shown includes a) scientific name, b) Taxonomic authority, c) common name(s), d) origin (see text for explanation of codes), e) Wetland Indicator Status (WIS—see text for explanation of codes), and f) C values.

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
Agrostis gigantea	Roth	Redtop	H	FACW	0
Agrostis hyemalis	(Walt.)B.S.P.	Hairgrass, Fly-Away Grass	Z	FAC	4
Agrostis mertensii	Trin.	Bent Grass	z	FACU	œ
Agrostis perennans	(Walt.)Tuckerman	Autumn Bent Grass, Thin Grass	z	FACU	4
Agrostis scabra	Willd.	Velvet Bent Grass	z	FAC	e
Agrostis stolonifera	Ĺ	Creeping Bent Grass	-	FACW	0
Ailanthus altissima	(P.Mill.)Swingle	Tree Of Heaven	ш	FACU	0
Albizia julibrissin	Durazz.	Mimosa, Silk-Tree	ш	Kn.	0
Aletris farinosa	ı	Colicroot, Stargrass	Z	FAC	7
Alisma subcordatum	Raf.	Common Water Plantain	z	OBL	w
Alliaria petiolata	(Bieb.)Cavara&Grande	Garlic Mustard	ш	FACU	0
Allium canadense var. canadense	j	Meadow Garlic	z	FACU	3
Allium cernuum var. cernuum	Roth	Wild Onion	z	Kn.	4
Allium sativum	ľ	Garlic	ш	Kn.	0
Allium schoenoprasum	Ī	Wild Chives	ш	FACU	0
Allium tricoccum	Ait.	Ramp, Wild Leek	z	FACU	3
Allium vineale ssp. vineale	1	Wild Garlic, Crow Garlic	ш	FACU	0
Alnus glutinosa	(L.)Gaertn.	Black Alder	ш	FACW	0
Alnus incana ssp. rugosa	(L.)Moench(DuRoi)Clausen	Speckled Alder, Hoary Alder	Z	FACW	S
Alnus serrulata	(Ait.)Willd.	Streamside Alder, Smooth Alder, Brookside Alder	z	OBL	S
Alopecurus carolinianus	Walt.	Carolina Foxtail	z	FACW	-
Alopecurus myosuroides	Huds.	Foxtail	ш	FACW	0
Alopecurus pratensis	Ī	Meadow Foxtail	ш	FACW	0
Amaranthus albus	ı	Tumbleweed	-	FACU	0
Amaranthus blitoides	S.Wats.	An Amaranth	A	FAC	7
Amaranthus blitum	j	Purple Amaranth	ш	Z	0
Amaranthus palmeri	S.Wats.	Careless Weed	V	FACU	7
Amaranthus retroflexus	T	Pigweed	-	FACU	0
Amaranthus rudis	Sauer	Water-Hemp	A	FACW	7
Amaranthus spinosus	ı	Spiny Amaranth	ш	FACU	0
Amaranthus tuberculatus	(Moq.)Sauer	An Amaranth	A	FACW	-
Ambrosia artemisiifolia var. elatior	L.(L.)Descourtils	Common Ragweed	Z	FACU	-
Ambrosia trifida var. trifida	T.	Giant Ragweed, Hog-Weed	Z	FAC	7
Amelanchier arborea var, arborea	(Michx.f.)Fern.	Common Serviceberry	Z	FAC	S
Amelanchier bartramiana	(Tausch)M Roemer	Oblong-Fruited Serviceherry	Z	FAC	6

No.	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	C
71	Amelanchier laevis	Wieg.	Smooth Serviceberry	z	Kn.	S.
72	Amelanchier stolonifera	Wieg.	Low Serviceberry	Z	FACU	7
73	Amianthium muscitoxicum	(Walt.)Gray	Fly Poison	Z	FAC	7
74	Annuannia coccinea	Rottb.	Scarlet Ammannia	А	OBL	3
75	Amorpha fruticosa	Ĺ	False Indigo	Z	FACW	9
92	Ampelopsis arborea	(L.)Koehne	Pepper-Vine	_	FACW	0
77	Ampelopsis cordata	Michx.	Raccoon-Grape	z	FAC	00
78	Amphicarpaea bracteata	(L.)Fern.	Hog-Peanut	z	FAC	4
62	Anagallis minima	(L.)Krause	False Pimpernel	z	FACW	000
08	Andromeda polifolia var. glaucophylla	L.(Link)DC.	Bog Rosemary	z	OBL	10
81	Andropogon gerardii	Vitman	Big Bluestem, Turkeyfoot	z	FAC	9
82	Andropogon glomeratus var. glomeratus	(Walt.)B.S.P.	Broomsedge	z	FACW	7
83	Andropogon virginicus var. virginicus	Ĺ	Broomsedge	z	FACU	3
84	Anemone canadensis	L.	Canada Anemone	z	FACW	7
85	Anemone quinquefolia	L	Dwarf Anemone	Z	FACU	9
98	Anemone quinquefolia var. minima	L.(DC.)Frodin	Dwarf Anemone	z	Kn.	9
87	Anemone quinquefolia var. quinquefolia	L.	Wood Anemone, Wind Flower	z	FACU	9
88	Anemone virginiana var. virginiana	ï	Thimbleweed	z	Kn.	3
68	Angelica atropurpurea	Ľ	Purple Angelica	z	OBL	9
06	Angelica triquinata	Michx.	Filmy Angelica	Z	Kn.	7
16	Anthemis cotula	_1	Stinking Chamomile, Dog Fennel	ш	FACU	0
92	Anthoxanthum odoratum ssp. odoratum	L.	Sweet Vernal Grass	ш	FACU	0
93	Apios americana	Medik.	Groundnut, Wild Bean	z	FACW	'n
94	Apium graveolens var. dulce	L.(P.Mill.)	Celery	H	FAC	0
95	Aplectrum hyemale	(Muhl.exWilld.) Torr.DC.	Puttyroot, Adam-And-Eve	z	FAC	9
96	Apocynum androsaemifolium	ľ.	Spreading Dogbane	z	Kn.	3
16	Apocynum cannabinum	L.	Indian Hemp	z	FACU	3
86	Aquilegia canadensis	L.	Wild Columbine	z	FAC	4
66	Arabis laevigata	(Muhl.exWilld.)Poir.	Smooth Rockcress	z	Kn.	S
100	Arabis Iyrata	L.	Lyreleaf Rockcress	z	FACU	7
101	Aralia nudicaulis	L.	Wild Sarsaparilla	z	FACU	r.
102	Aralia spinosa	ŗ	Devils Walking Stick, Hercules' Club	z	FAC	31
103	Arctium minus	Bernh.	Common Burdock	ш	FACU	0
104	Arenaria serpyllifolia		Thymeleaf Sandwort	z	FAC	3
105	Arisaema dracontium	(L.)Schott	Green Dragon	Z	FACW	9

No.	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
106	Arisaema triphyllum	(L.)Schott	Bog Jack-In-The-Pulpit, Indian Turnip, Jack-In-The-Pulpit	z	FACW	w
107	Arisaema triphyllum ssp. pusillum	(L.)Schott(Peck)	Small Jack-In-The-Pulpit	z	FACW	00
108	Arisaema triphyllum ssp. quinatum	(L.)Schott(Buckl.)Huttleston	Southern Jack-In-The-Pulpit	Z	FAC	7
109	Arisaema triphyllum ssp. stewardonii	(L.)Schott(Britt.)Huttleston	Bog Jack-In-The-Pulpit, Indian Turnip, Jack-In-The-Pulpit	z	FACW	7
110	Arisaema triphyllum ssp. triphyllum	(L.)SchottHuttleston	Common Jack-In-The-Pulpit, Jack-In-The- Pulpit	z	FACW	9
Ξ	Aristida purpurascens var. purpurascens	Poir.	Purple Three-Awn Grass	Z	FACW	œ
112	Aristolochia macrophylla	Lam.	Dutchman's Pipe, Pipevine	Z	Kn.	w
113	Armoracia rusticana	P.G.Gaertn.,B.Mey.&	Horseradish	ш	Z	0
114	Arnoglossum atriplicifolium	(L.)H.E.Robins.Scherb.	Pale Indian Plantain	z	Kn.	4
115	Arnoglossum muchlenbergii	(Schultz-Bip.)H.E.Robins.	Great Indian Plantain	Z	Kn.	3
116	Arrhenatherum elatius	(L.)Beauv.exJ.&K.	Bulbous Tall Oat-Grass	Э	FACU	0
117	Arrhenatherum elatius var. elatius	(L.)Beauv.exJ.&K.Presl	Tall Oat-Grass	ш	FACU	0
118	Artemisia annua	L.Presl	Annual Wormwood	Э	FACU	0
119	Artemisia biennis var. biennis	Willd.	Biennial Wormwood	A	FACU	-
120	Artemisia stelleriana	Bess.	Beach Wormwood	-	FACU	0
121	Artemisia vulgaris var. vulgaris	L.	Common Mugwort	П	Kn.	0
122	Arthraxon hispidus	(Thunb.)Makino	Jointed Grass	ш	FAC	0
123	Aruncus dioicus	(Walt.)Fern.	Goatsbeard	z	FACU	4
124	Arundinaria gigantea ssp. gigantea	(Walt.)Muhl.	Giant Cane	z	FACW	ဘ
125	Arundo donax	ı	Giant Reed	Э	FACU	0
126	Asarum canadense	Ţ	Wild Ginger	z	FACU	10
127	Asclepias exaltata	_i	Poke Milkweed	Z	FACU	4
128	Asclepias incarnata	-1	Swamp Milkweed	z	OBL	7
129	Asclepias incarnata ssp. pulchra	L.(Ehrh.ex	Swamp Milkweed	z	OBL	w
130	Asclepias purpurascens	L.Willd.)Woods.	Purple Milkweed	z	FACU	ın
131	Asclepias syriaca	نـ	Common Milkweed	z	FACU	3
132	Asclepias tuberosa	نـ	Butterfly Weed	Z	Kn.	3
133	Asclepias variegata	1	White Milkweed	z	FACU	7
134	Asimina triloba	(L.)Dunal	Pawpaw, West Virginia Banana	z	FACU	S
135	Asparagus officinalis	1	Garden Asparagus	ΙIJ	FACU	0
136	Asplenium montanum	Willd.	Mountain Spleenwort	Z	Kn.	00
137	Asplenium platyneuron	(L.)B.S.P.	Ebony Spleenwort	Z	FACU	w
138	Astilbe biternata	(Vent.)Britt.	False Goat's-Beard	Z	FACU	6

No.	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	C
175	Boehmeria cylindrica	(L.)Sw.	False Nettle	Z	FACW	w
176	Botrychium biternatum	(Sav.)Underwood	Sparse-Lobe Grape Fern	z	FAC	000
177	Botrychium dissectum	Spreng.	Cutleaf Grapefern	z	FAC	4
178	Botrychium matricariifolium	(A.BraunexDowell)A.	Daisy-Leaved Grape-Fern	z	FACU	7
179	Botrychium multifidum	(Gmel.) Trev. Braunex Koch	Leathery Grape Fern	Z	FACU	7
180	Botrychium virginianum	(L.)Sw.	Rattlesnake Fern	z	FACU	S
181	Boykinia aconitifolia	Nutt.	Aconite Saxifrage	z	FACW	∞
182	Brachyelytrum erectum	(Schreb.exSpreng.)Beauv.	Bearded Shorthusk	z	Kn.	4
183	Brasenia schreberi	J.F.Gmel.	Watershield	A	OBL	7
184	Brassica napus	j	Turnip	ш	Kn.	0
185	Brassica nigra	(L.)W.D.J.Koch	Black Mustard	ш	Kn.	0
186	Brassica rapa var. rapa	Ĺ	Bird's Rape	ш	Kn.	0
187	Bromus ciliatus var. ciliatus	Ļ	Fringed Bromegrass	z	FACW	9
188	Bromus inermis ssp. inermis var. inermis	Leyss.	Smooth Bromegrass	ш	Kn.	0
189	Bromus japonicus	Thunb.exMurr.	Japanese Bromegrass	ш	FACU	0
190	Bromus kalmii	Gray	Canada Bromegrass	z	FACU	S
191	Bromus latiglumis	(Shear)A.S.Hitchc.	Bromegrass	Z	FACW	S
192	Bromus pubescens	Muhl.exWilld.	Hairy Woodland Brome	z	Kn.	7
193	Bulbostylis capillaris ssp. capillaris	(L.)KunthexC.B.Clarke	Sedge	Z	FACU	S
194	Calamagrostis canadensis var. canadensis	(Michx.)Beauv.	Reedgrass, Bluejoint	z	FACW	7
195	Calamagrostis coarctata	(Torr.)Eat.	Reedgrass	Z	OBL	∞
196	Calamagrostis stricta ssp. stricta var. stricta	(Timm)Koelervar.	Reedgrass	z	FACW	90
197	Callitriche heterophylla ssp. heterophylla	Purshstricta	Larger Water Starwort	z	OBL	9
198	Callitriche palustris	Ļ	Vernal Water Starwort	z	OBL	90
661	Callitriche terrestris	Raf.	Austin's Water Starwort	z	FACW	9
200	Calluna vulgaris	(L.)Hull	Heather, Ling	ш	FAC	0
201	Calopogon tuberosus var. tuberosus	(L.)B.S.P.var.tuberosus	Calopogon, Grass Pink	z	FACW	6
202	Caltha palustris var. palustsris	L.var.palustris	Marsh Marigold	z	OBL	_
203	Calycanthus floridus ssp. angulata	ŗ	Carolina Allspice, Strawberry-Shrub, Sweet-Scented Shrub	₹	FACU	1
204	Calystegia sepium ssp. sepium	(L.)R.Br.	Hedge Bindweed	z	FAC	7
205	Calystegia sepium ssp. fraterniflora	(L.)R.Brummitt	Hedge Bindweed	ш	FAC	0
206	Calystegia silvatica	(Kit.)Griseb.(Mackenzie	Hedge Bindweed	Z	FAC	w
207	Camassia scilloides	(Raf.)Cory&Bush)Brummitt	Wild Hyacinth	Z	FAC	7
208	Camelina microcarpa	DC.	Small-Fruited False-Flax	ш	Z	0
209	Campanula aparinoides	Pursh	Marsh Bellflower	Z	OBL	7

245 Ca 246 Ca 247 Ca	iontific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	U
	ino. Scientific Manie			0	_	
	Carex canescens	ij	Sedge	Z	OBL	6
	Carex canescens ssp. canescens	Ľ	Sedge	Z	OBL	6
	Carex caroliniana	Schwein.	Carolina Sedge	Z	FACU	00
248 Ca	Carex cephalophora	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	Z	FACU	9
249 Ca	Carex comosa	Boott	Sedge	Z	OBL	6
250 Ca	Carex conjuncta	Boott	Sedge	Z	FACW	∞
251 Ca	Carex conoidea	SchkuhrexWilld.	Field Sedge	Z	FACU	6
-	Carex crinita	Lam.	Sedge	z	OBL	9
253 Ca	Carex crinita var. crinita	Lam.	Sedge	Z	OBL	w
254 Ca	Carex cristatella	Britt.	Crested Sedge	Z	FACW	∞
255 Ca	Carex davisii	Schwein.&Torr.	Sedge	z	FAC	∞
256 Cz	Carex debilis	Michx.	Sedge	z	FAC	9
+	Carex debilis ssp. rudgei	Michx.(Bailey)A.&	Sedge	Z	Kn.	9
258 Cz	Carex debilis var. debilis	Michx.D.Löve	Sedge	Z	FAC	9
259 Cz	Carex debilis var. pubera	Michx.Gray	Sedge	Z	Kn.	00
260 Ca	Carex eburnea	Boott	Ebony Sedge	Z	FACU	6
261 Ca	Carex echinata ssp. echinata	Мит.	Sedge	Z	OBL	00
262 Ca	Carex emoryi	Dewey	Sedge	Z	OBL	6
263 Ca	Carex festucacea	SchkuhrexWilld.	Sedge	Z	FAC	00
264 Ca	Carex folliculata	1	Sedge	Z	OBL	7
265 Ca	Carex frankii	Kunth	Sedge	Z	OBL	w
266 Ca	Carex glancodea	TuckermanexOlney	Blue Sedge	Z	FAC	7
267 Ca	Carex gracillima	Schwein.	Sedge	Z	FACU	9
268 Cz	Carex granularis	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	Z	FACW	w
269 Ca	Carex grayi	Carey	Sedge	Z	FACW	9
270 Ca	Carex grisea	Wahlenb.	Sedge	z	FAC	0
27.1 Ca	Carex gynandra	Schwein.	Sedge	Z	OBL	n
272 Ca	Carex haydenii	Dewey	Cloud Sedge	Z	OBL	6
273 C	Carex hirtifolia	Mackenzie	Sedge	Z	Kn.	00
274 C	Carex hyalinolepis	Steud.	Shoreline Sedge	Z	OBL	6
275 C	Carex hystericina	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	Z	OBL	7
276 C	Carex interior	Bailey	Sedge	Z	OBL	000
277 C	Carex intumescens	Rudge	Sedge	Z	FACW	w
278 C	Carex lacustris	Willd.	Sedge	z	OBL	6
279 C	Carex laevivaginata	(Kükenth.)Mackenzie	Sedge	Z	OBL	9
280 C	Carex lasiocarpa var. americana	Ehrh.Fern.	Sedge	Z	OBL	6

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	MIS	၁
Carex laxiculmis	Schwein.	Sedge	z	Kn.	9
Carex laxiculmis var. laxiculmis	Schwein.	Sedge	Z	Kn.	7
Carex Taxiflora	Lam.	Sedge	Z	FACU	w
Carex leptalea ssp. leptalea	Wahlenb.	Sedge	z	OBL	7
Carex Jeptonervia	(Fern.)Fern.	Sedge	z	FACW	7
Carex Iongii	Mackenzie	Long's Sedge	Z	OBL	10
Carex lupuliformis	SartwellexDewey	Sedge	Z	FACW	6
Carex lupulina	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	z	OBL	9
Carex lurida	Wahlenb.	Sedge	Z	OBL	4
Carex meadii	Dewey	Sedge	Z	FAC	91
Carex molesta	MackenzieexBright	Sedge	Z	FACU	7
Carex normalis	Mackenzie	Sedge	Z	FACU	9
Carex novae-angliae	Schwein.	Sedge	z	FACU	10
Carex oligocarpa	SchkuhrexWilld.	Few-Fruited Sedge	Z	Kn.	10
Carex pauciflora	Lightf.	Few-Flowered Sedge	z	OBL	∞
Carex pensylvanica	Lam.	Pennsylvania Sedge	z	Kn.	4
Carex plantaginea	Lam.	Plantain Sedge	z	Kn.	S
Carex platyphylla	Carey	Broadleaf Sedge	Z	Kn.	9
Carex polymorpha	Muhl.	Variable Sedge	z	FACU	10
Carex prairea	DeweyexWood	Sedge	Z	FACW	10
Carex prasina	Wahlenb.	Sedge	z	OBL	7
Carex projecta	Mackenzie	Sedge	z	FACW	7
Carex radiata	(Wahlenb.)Small	Sedge	Z	Kn.	9
Carex retroflexa	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	Z	Kn.	7
Carex rosea	Schkuhrex Willd.	Sedge	Z	Kn.	9
Carex scabrata	Schwein.	Rough Sedge	Z	OBL	7
Carex scoparia var. scoparia	SchkuhrexWilld.	Sedge	Z	FACW	S
Carex seorsa	Howe	Sedge	z	FACW	6
Carex shortiana	Dewey	Sedge	Z	FAC	7
Carex sparganioides	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	Z	FACU	7
Carex squarrosa	j	Sedge	z	FACW	w
Carex sterilis	Willd.	Dioecious Sedge		OBL	10
Carex stipata	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	Z	OBL	w
Carex stipata var. stipata	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	Z	OBL	9
Consumptions	Willd av Schlenbr	Cadaa	Z	OBI	6

Š	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
316	Carex stricta	Lam.	Sedge	z	OBL	7
317	Carex styloflexa	Buckl.	Sedge	z	FACW	6
318	Carex suberecta	(Olney)Britt.	Prairie Straw Sedge	z	OBL	120
319	Carex swanii	(Fern.)Mackenzie	Swan's Sedge	z	FACU	9
320	Carex tetanica	Schkuhr	Sedge	z	FACW	6
321	Carex torta	BoottexTuckerman	Sedge	z	FACW	9
322	Carex tribuloides	Wahlenb.	Sedge	z	FACW	w
323	Carex trichocarpa	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	z	OBL	7
324	Carex trisperma	Dewey	Three-Seeded Sedge	z	OBL	00
325	Carex tuckermanii	Dewey	Sedge	z	OBL	6
326	Carex typhina	Michx.	Sedge	z	FACW	7
327	Carex utriculata	Boott	Sedge	z	OBL	œ
328	Carex vesicaria	i	Sedge	Z	OBL	œ
329	Carex virescens	Muhl.exWilld.	Sedge	z	Kn.	9
330	Carex vulpinoidea	Michx.	Foxtail Sedge	z	OBL	4
331	Carpinus caroliniana ssp. virginiana	Walt.(Marsh.)Furlow	Muscletree, American Hornbeam, Blue Beech, Water Beech	Z	FAC	w
332	Carum carvi	1	Caraway	ш	Z	0
333	Carya alba	(L.)Nutt.exEll.	Mockernut Hickory	z	Kn.	9
334	Carya cordiformis	(Wangenh.)K.Koch	Bitternut Hickory, Pignut Hickory	z	FACU	S
335	Carya glabra	(P.Mill.)Sweet	Pignut Hickory	z	FACU	S
336	Carya laciniosa	(Michx.f.)G.Don	Shellbark Hickory, King Nut	z	FAC	7
337	Carya ovalis	(Wangenh.)Sarg.	Oval Pignut Hickory, Red Hickory	z	FACU	7
338	Carya ovata	(P.Mill.)K.Koch	Shagbark Hickory	z	FACU	S
339	Castanea dentata	(Marsh.)Borkh.	Chestnut	z	Kn.	S
340	Castilleja coccinea	(L.)Spreng.	Indian Paint Brush, Painted Cup	z	FAC	7
341	Catalpa bignonioides	Walt.	Common Catalpa	-	Kn.	0
342	Catalpa speciosa	(Warder)WarderexEngelm.	Western Catalpa, Catawba Tree	_	FAC	0
343	Caulophyllum thalictroides	(L.)Michx.	Blue Cohosh, Pappoose-Root	Z	Kn.	Ŋ
344	Celastrus orbiculata	Thunb.	Oriental Bittersweet	ш	FACU	0
345		7	Climbing Bittersweet	z	FACU	9
346	_	Willd.	Sugarberry	z	FACW	7
347		ï	Hackberry, Nettle-Tree	z	FACU	9
348		Nutt.	Dwarf Hackberry	z	Kn.	6
349	Centaurea biebersteinii	DC.	Spotted Knapweed	П	Kn.	0

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E	П	inn	stiun	honhy	Copie	toph	atophy is car	atophy sis cal	atophy is car eroph	atophy sis car eroph eroph maeci	atophy cis car eroph eroph maeci	atophy cis cal eroph eroph maeci maesi maesi	atophy cis car eroph eroph maeci maesi maesi maesi	atophy cis cau eroph maeci maesi maesi maesi	atophy atophy eroph maecr maesy maesy maesy maesy	atophy atophy cis car eroph maecr maesy maesy maesy maesy	atophy cis car eroph maecr maesy maesy maesy maesy maesy maesy	atophy cis car eroph maeci maesy maesy maesy maesy maesy maesy maesy maesy	atophy stophy sis car eroph maecr maes; maes; maes; maes; maes; maes; maes; maes; maes; maes; maes; maes;	atophy eroph eroph maeci maesy	atophy atophy atophy maecr maecr maesy maesy merio smant slone g	anopolo anopol	arophy ar	atophy at	actory as a colony of a colony	anopolo de la color de la colo	anopolo on popolo on popol	and the complete of the comple	an angle in a sa	arappa cis caph maeci maess maess maess mess more one g one d one	arangha maecaph maecaph maecaph maecaph maecaph maecaph maecaph maphi ma	aractory massing to the property of the proper	anopozo popular popula

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	ပ
Circaea alpina ssp. alpina	Ţ	Alpine Enchanter's- Nightshade	z	FACW	œ
Circaea lutetiana ssp. canadensis	L.(L.)Aschers.	Intermediate Enchanter's- Nightshade	z	FACU	9
Cirsium arvense	(L.)Scop.&Magnus	Canada Thistle	ш	FACU	0
Cirsium muticum	Michx.	Swamp Thistle	z	OBL	9
Cirsium vulgare	(Savi)Ten.	Common Thistle	Ε	FACU	0
Claytonia caroliniana	Michx.	Carolina Spring Beauty	z	FACU	9
Claytonia virginica var. virginica	1	Spring Beauty	z	FACU	w
Clematis terniflora	DC.	Japanese Clematis	П	FACU	0
Clematis viorna	Ī	Leatherflower	z	Kn.	7
Clematis virginiana	L	Virgin's Bower	Z	FAC	4
Cleome hassleriana	Chod.	Pinkqueen, Spiderflower	Э	FACU	0
Clinopodium vulgare	L	Field Basil	z	Kn.	cı
Clintonia borealis	(Ait.)Raf.	Yellow Clintonia, Blue-Bead Lily	z	FAC	œ
Clintonia umbellulata	(Michx.)Morong	White Clintonia, Speckled Wood-Lily	z	Kn.	7
Clitoria mariana	7	Butterflypea	z	ž	9
Coeloglossum viride var. virescens	(L.)Hartman(Muhl.	Long-Bracted Green Orchid, Satyr Orchid	z	FACU	90
Collinsia verna	Nutt.exWilld.)Luer	Blue-Eyed Mary	z	FAC	w
Collinsonia canadensis	1	Richweed, Horse-Balm	Z	FAC	4
Comandra umbellata ssp. umbellata	(L.)Nutt.	Bastard Toadflax	z	FACU	œ
Commelina communis	1	Asiatic Day-Flower	Э	FAC	0
Commelina communis var. communis	1	Asiatic Day-Flower	E	FAC	0
Commelina diffusa var. diffusa	Burm.f.	Day-Flower	Ш	FACW	0
Commelina erecta	i	Slender Day-Flower	z	Kn.	œ
Commelina virginica	ij	Virginia Day-Flower	z	FACW	9
Conium maculatum	Ţ	Poison Hemlock	Ш	FACW	0
Conoclinium coelestinum	(L.)DC.	Mistflower	Z	Kn.	4
Conopholis americana	(L.)Wallr.f.	Cancerroot	z	Kn.	9
Convallaria majuscula	Greene	American Lily-Of-The-Valley	z	Kn.	7
Convolvulus arvensis	i	Field Bindweed	ш	Kn.	0
Conyza canadensis var. canadensis	(L.)Cronq.	Horseweed, Coltstail, Butterweed	Z	Kn.	CI
Coptis trifolia	(L.)Salisb.	Goldthread	z	FACW	00
Corallorrhiza maculata	(Raf.)Raf.	Spotted Coralroot	z	FACU	7
Corallorrhiza trifida	Chatelain	Early Coralroot	z	FACW	6
Corallorrhiza wisteriana	Conrad	Wister's Coralroot, Spring Coralroot	z	FAC	00

	Scientific Name Coreopsis auriculata Coreopsis lanceolata Coreopsis unajor Coreopsis tinctoria var. tinctoria Coreopsis tinctoria var. tinctoria Coreopsis tinctoria var. tinctoria Coreopsis tinctoria var. tinctoria Cornus alternifolia Cornus canadensis Cornus canadensis Cornus florida	L. L. Walt. Ell.Grayex Nutt.Eames L.	Common Name Running Tickseed Janee-Leaved Tickseed	Z Z	XIN KI	∞ د
	solata rescens var. robusta oria var. tinctoria eris oria var. tinctoria eris solia na na ssis ssa ssp. sericea	L. Walt. Ell.Grayex Nutt.Eames L. L.f. P.Mill. L. L.	Running Tickseed I anne-Leaved Tickseed	z	Kn.	×
	solata nr seens var. robusta oria var. tinctoria eris olia mn nsis sa ssp. sericea	L. Walt. BII.Grayex Nutt.Eames L. L.f. P.Mill. L. L.	I ance-Leaved Tickseed			,
	seens var. robusta oria var. tinctoria eris olia olia nisis sa ssp. sericea	Walt. Ell.Grayex Nutt.Eames L. L.f. P.Mill. L.	Famor Foundation	z	FACU	w
	scens var. robusta oria var. tinctoria rnis olia m nisis ssa ssp. sericea	Ell.Grayex Nutt.Eames L. L.f. P.Mill. L.	Wood Tickseed	z	Kn.	w
	oria var. tinetoria eris olia m sis ssa ssp. sericea	Nutt. Eames L.f. P.Mill. L.	Hairy Tickseed	z	Kn.	6
 	eris olia m sis sa ssp. sericea	L.f. P.Mill. L.	Golden Coreopsis	7	FAC	0
-+-	olia m sis sa ssp. sericea	L.f. P.Mill. L. L. 1	Tall Coreopsis	z	FAC	9
	m ssis ssp. sericea	P.Mill. L. L.	Alternate-Leaved Dogwood	z	FAC	9
	ssi ssp. sericea	1 1	Silky Cornel, Kinnikinnik	z	FACW	w
	sa Ssp. sericea la	1	Bunchberry, Dwarf Cornel	z	FAC	6
	sa ssp. sericea la	I am	Flowering Dogwood	z	FACU	w
	ssp. sericea	Lam.	Panicled Dogwood	z	FAC	9
	la	٦	Red-Osier Dogwood	-	FACW	0
	la	٦	Crown Vetch	ш	Kn.	0
-+-+-+-+-+-	000	(Raf.)DC.	Yellow Corydalis	z	FACU	9
	alla	Walt.	Hazelnut	z	FACU	9
	a var. cornuta	Marsh.	Beaked Hazlenut	z	FACU	7
	atus	Cav.	Common Cosmos	Э	FACU	0
3+3+3+3+	galli	ij	Cockspur Hawthorn	z	FACU	4
	IS	Scheele	Hawthorn	z	FACU	7
	ogyna	Jacq.	Hawthorn	ш	Z	0
	nopyrum	(L.f.)Medik.	Washington Hawthorn	z	FAC	œ
	herrima	Ashe	Hawthorn	П	FAC	0
440 Crataegus spathulata	nulata	Michx.	Littlehip Hawthorn	z	FAC	6
441 Crataegus viridis var. viridis	is var. viridis	Ţ	Green Haw	z	FACW	6
442 Crepis capillaris	S	(L.)Wallr.	Smooth Hawksbeard	ш	Kn.	0
443 Crepis pulchra			Small-Flowered Hawksbeard	ш	Kn.	0
444 Cryptogramma stelleri	stelleri	(Gmel.)Prantl	Fragile Rockbrake Fern	z	FACU	10
445 Cryptotaenia canadensis	madensis	(L.)DC.	Honewort	z	FAC	S
446 Cuphea viscosissima	ssima	Jacq.	Tarweed	z	FAC	4
447 Cuscuta gronov	Cuscuta gronovii var. gronovii	Willd.exJ.A.Schultes	Gronovius' Dodder, Common Dodder	z	Kn.	9
448 Cycloloma atriplicifolium	olicifolium	(Spreng.)Coult.	Winged Pigweed	A	FACU	9
449 Cymophyllus fraserianus	aserianus	(Ker-Gawl.)Kartesz&Gandhi	Fraser's Sedge	z	FACW	7
450 Cynanchum laeve	ve	(Michx.)Pers.	Honeyvine, Sandvine, Dog's-Collar	z	FAC	4
451 Cynodon dactylon	lon	(L.)Pers.	Bermuda Grass	ш	FACU	0
452 Cyperus bipartitus	tus	Torr.	Sedge	z	FACW	4

No.	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
453	Cyperus echinatus	(L.)Wood	Sedge	z	FACU	9
454	Cyperus erythrorhizos	Muhl.	Sedge	z	FACW	w
455	-	L.Boeckl.	Edible Nutgrass, Chufa	z	FACW	S.
456		ı	Sedge	Z	OBL	w
457	Cyperus iria	i	Ricefield Flatsedge	ш	FACW	0
458	i -	PorterexGray	Sedge	Z	FACU	7
459	-	ļ	Sedge	Z	FACW	9
460	-	Rottb.(Torr.)Fem.	Sedge	А	FACW	œ
461	Cyperus refractus	Engelm.exBoeckl.	Sedge	z	FACU	9
462	Cyperus squarrosus	ıi	Sedge	Z	FACW	9
463		ļ	Galingale	z	FACW	3
464	-	Ait.	Pink Lady's Slipper, Moccasin Flower	Z	FACU	7
465	-	Salisb.	Small Yellow Lady's Slipper	z	FACW	7
466	-	Walt.	Showy Lady's Slipper	Z	FACW	6
467	Cystopteris bulbifera	(L.)Bernh.	Bulbiferous Bladder Fern	z	FAC	8
468	Cystopteris protrusa	(Weatherby)Blasdell	Lowland Brittle Fern	Z	FAC	9
469		ı	Orchard Grass	ш	FACU	0
470	Dalibarda repens	ı	Star-Violet	Z	FAC	6
471	Danthonia compressa	AustinexPeck	Mountain Oat-Grass	Z	FACU	9
472	Danthonia spicata	(L.)Beauv.exRoemer&	Poverty Oat-Grass, Poverty Grass, Moonshine Grass	Z	Kn.	ro.
473	Dasistoma macrophylla	(Nutt.)Raf.J.A.Schultes	Mullein Foxglove	Z	FACU	00
474	Daucus carota	7	Queen Anne's Lace, Wild Carrot	ш	Kn.	0
475	Decodon verticillatus	(L.)EII.	Water Loosestrife	А	OBL	8
476	Dennstaedtia punctilobula	(Michx.)T.Moore	Hay-Scented Fern	Z	Kn.	7
477	Deparia acrostichoides	(Sw.)M.Kato	Silvery Athyrium	Z	FAC	9
478	Deschampsia caespitosa	(L.)Beauv.	Tufted Hairgrass	z	FACW	7
479	_	(L.)Trin.	Crinkled Hairgrass	z	Kn.	7
480		(L.)DC.	Tick-Trefoil	Z	FAC	4
481	Desmodium canescens	(L.)DC.	Tick-Trefoil	z	Kn.	7
482	Desmodium glabellum	(Michx.)DC.	Tick-Trefoil	z	Kn.	7
483	Desmodium nudiflorum	(L.)DC.	Tick-Trefoil	Z	Kn.	7
484	Desmodium obtusum	(Muhl.exWilld.)DC.	Tick-Trefoil	z	Kn.	8
485	Desmodium pauciflorum	(Nutt.)DC.	Tick-Trefoil	z	Kn.	00
486	Desmodium rotundifolium	DC.	Tick-Trefoil	z	Kn.	7

Min Contraction Mount	Townsonia Authority	Common Namo	Origin	N/IC	ζ
Name	Laxonomic Authority	Common Ivanie		CT A	ر
Dianthus armeria	L,	Deptford Pink	Е	Kn.	0
Dianthus deltoides	Ľ	Maiden Pink	ш	Z	0
Dichanthelium acuminatum	(Sw.)Gould&C.A.Clark	Panic Grass	A/N	FAC	4
Dichanthelium acuminatum var. acuminatum	(Sw.)Gould&C.A.Clark	Panic Grass	А	FAC	7
Dichanthelium acuminatum var. fasciculatum	(Sw.)Gould&C.A.Clark	Panic Grass	z	Kn.	ın
Dichanthelium boreale	(Nash)Freckmann(Torr.)Freckmann	Panic Grass	A	FACU	7
Dichanthelium boscii	(Poir.)Gould&C.A.Clark	Panic Grass	z	Kn.	9
Dichanthelium clandestinum	(L.)Gould	Deertongue Grass	z	FAC	3
Dichanthelium commutatum	(J.A.Schultes)Gould	Variable Panic Grass	z	FACU	v
Dichanthelium depauperatum	(Muhl.)Gould	Starved Panic Grass	z	Kn.	7
Dichanthelium dichotomum	(L.)Gould	Bushy Panic Grass	Z	FAC	w
Dichanthelium latifolium	(L.)Gould&C.A.Clark	Panic Grass	Z	FACU	w
Dichanthelium laxiflorum	(Lam.)Gould	Panic Grass	z	FACU	9
Dichanthelium linearifolium	(Scribn.exNash)Gould	Low Panic Grass	z	Kn.	1
Dichanthelium oligosanthes var. scribnerianum	(J.A.Schultes)Gould	Panic Grass	z	FACU	00
Dichanthelium sabulorum	(Lam.)Gould&C.A.Clark(Nash)Gould	American Panic Grass	A	FACU	00
Dichanthelium sabulorum var. thinium	(Lam.)Gould&C.A.Clark	American Panic Grass	А	FACU	6
Dichanthelium scoparium	(Lam.)Gould(A.S.Hitchc.&Chase)Gould&	Broom Rosette Grass	z	FACW	7
Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon	(Ell.)Gould	Small-Fruited Panic Grass	z	FACU	4
Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon var. isophyllum	(Ell.)Gould(Scribn.)	Small-Fruited Panic Grass	z	FACU	9
Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon var. sphaerocarpon	(Ell.)GouldGould&C.A.Clark	Round-Fruited Panic Grass	z	Kn.	S
Dichanthelium villosissimum var. villosissimum	(Nash)Freckmann	White-Haired Panic Grass	z	Kn.	9
Dichondra carolinensis	Michx.	Carolina Pony's Foot	А	FACW	9
Digitalis purpurea		Purple Foxglove	Э	Z	0
Digitaria ischaemum	(Schreb.)Schreb.exMuhl.	Smooth Crabgrass	Э	Kn.	0
Digitaria sanguinalis	(L.)Scop.	Crabgrass	z	FACU	2
Diodia virginiana var. virginiana	نـ	Larger Buttonweed	Z	FACW	S
Dioscorea oppositifolia	L.	Chinese Yam, Cinnamon Vine	Э	Kn.	0
Dioscorea quaternata	J.F.Gmel.	Four-Leaved Wild Yam	Z	FACU	S
Dioscorea villosa	L.	Wild Yam	z	FAC	S
Diospyros virginiana	ļ	Persimmon	z	FAC	9
Diplazium pycnocarpon	(Spreng.)Broun	Glade Fern, Narrow-Leaved Athyrium	Z	FAC	7
Dipsacus fullonum	_1	Common Teasel	П	Kn.	0
Dirca palustris	ï	Leatherwood	Z	FAC	7
Dodecatheon meadia con meadia		Chooting Star	Z	EACTI	0

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
Doellingeria umbellata var. umbellata	(P.Mill.)Nees	Flat-Top White Aster	z	FACW	S
Dracocephalum parviflorum	Nutt.	Small-Flowered Dragon Head	A	FACU	7
Drosera intermedia	Hayne	Sundew	A	OBL	-
Drosera rotundifolia var. rotundifolia		Sundew	z	OBL	00
Dryopteris xboottii	(Tuckerman)Underwood(pro sp.)	Boott's Wood Fern	z	FACW	00
Dryopteris campyloptera	Clarkson	Mountain Wood Fern	Z	Kn.	7
Dryopteris carthusiana	(Vill.)H.P.Fuchs	Spinulose Shield Fern	z	FAC	9
Dryopteris celsa	(Wm.Palmer)Knowlt.,Palmer&	Log Fern	z	OBL	00
Dryopteris cristata	(L.)GrayPollardexSmall	Crested Shield Fern	z	FACW	7
Dryopteris goldiana	(Hook.exGoldie)Gray	Goldie's Shield Fern	z	FAC	7
Dryopteris intermedia	(Muhl.exWilld.)Gray	Intermediate Shield Fern	z	FACU	w
Dryopteris marginalis	(L.)Gray	Marginal Shield Fern	z	FACU	9
Duchesnea indica	(Andr.)Focke	Indian Strawberry	Э	FACU	0
Dulichium arundinaceum	(L.)Britt.	Three-Way Sedge	z	OBL	7
Echinochloa crus-galli	(L.)Beauv.	Barnyard Grass	z	FACU	-
Echinochloa muricata	(Beauv.)Fern.	Barnyard Grass	E/N	FACW	0
Echinochloa muricata var. muricata	(Beauv.)Fern.	Rough Barnyard Grass	Ш	Kn.	0
Echinochloa walteri	(Pursh)Heller	Long-Awn Cock's-Spur Grass	z	FACW	S
Echinocystis Iobata	(Michx.)Torr.&Gray	Wild Balsam-Apple, Wild Cucumber	z	FAC	9
Echium vulgare	L.	Viper's Bugloss, Bluethistle, Bluedevil	Э	Kn.	0
Eclipta prostrata	(L.)L	Yerba De Tajo	Z	FAC	寸
Elaeagnus angustifolia	1	Russian Olive	ш	FACU	0
Elaeagnus umbellata	Thunb.(Royle)Schneid.	Autumn Olive	E	Kn.	0
Eleocharis acicularis var. acicularis	(L.)Roemer&J.A.Schultes	Spikerush	z	OBL	7
Eleocharis compressa	Sullivant	Spikerush	z	OBL	10
Eleocharis elliptica	Kunth	Slender Spike-Rush	z	FACW	6
Eleocharis engelmannii	Steud.	Spikerush	Z	FACW	9
Eleocharis erythropoda	Steud.	Spikerush	Z	OBL	_
Eleocharis intermedia	J.A.Schultes	Spikerush	Z	FACW	00
Eleocharis obtusa	(Willd.)J.A.Schultes	Spikerush	Z	OBL	T
Eleocharis palustris	(L.)Roemer&J.A.Schultes	Spikerush	z	OBL	00
Eleocharis quadrangulata	(Michx.)Roemer&J.A.Schultes	Spikerush	z	OBL	w
Eleocharis rostellata	(Топ.)Топ.	Spikerush	z	OBL	00
Eleocharis tenuis	(Willd.)J.A.Schultes	Kill Cow, Doghair	z	FACW	す
Eleocharis tennis	(Willd.)J.A.Schultes	Kill Cow, Doghair	Z	FACW	9

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Erigeron pulchellus var. brauniae	Michx.Fern.	Robin's Plantain	z	FACU	7
Erigeron strigosus var. strigosus	Muhl.exWilld.	Daisy Fleabane	z	FACU	7
Eriophorum virginicum	L	Cottongrass	Z	OBL	œ
Erysimum cheiranthoides	Ľ	Wormseed Mustard	Э	FAC	0
Erythronium albidum	Nutt.	White Fawn Lily, White Trout Lily	z	FACU	9
Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum	Parks&Hardin	Umbillicate Trout Lily	z	FAC	7
Euonymus americana	Ţ	Strawberry Bush, Bursting Heart	z	FAC	w
Euonymus atropurpurea var. atropurpurea	Jacq.	Burning Bush, Wahoo	z	FACU	9
Eupatorium album	i	White Thoroughwort	Z	Kn.	9
Eupatorium capillifolium	(Lam.)Small	Dog-Fennel	z	FACU	9
Eupatorium dubium	Willd.exPoir.	Three-Nerved Joe-Pye Weed	A	FACW	w
Eupatorium fistulosum	Вагтац	Common Joe-Pye Weed, Hollow Joe-Pye Weed	Z	FACW	4
Eupatorium maculatum var. maculatum	L	Mottled Joe-Pye Weed	z	FACW	9
Eupatorium perfoliatum var. perfoliatum	ij	Boneset	z	FACW	3
Eupatorium pilosum	Walt.	Vervain Thoroughwort	z	FACW	7
Eupatorium purpureum var. purpureum	ī	Wide-Leaved Joe-Pye Weed, Sweet Joe- Pye Weed	z	FAC	ব
Eupatorium rotundifolium var. ovatum	L.(Bigelow)Torr.	Hairy Thoroughwort	z	FAC	9
Eupatorium serotinum	Michx.	Late-Flowering Thoroughwort	z	FAC	3
Euphorbia commutata	Engelm.	Wood Spurge	z	FACU	9
Euphorbia corollata	L	Flowering Spurge	z	Kn.	w
Euphorbia purpurea	(Raf.)Fern.	Glade Spurge	z	FAC	7
Euphorbia spathulata	Lam.	Blunt-Leaved Spurge	z	FACU	9
Eurybia divaricata	(L.)Nesom	White Wood Aster	z	Ku.	7
Eurybia macrophylla	(L.)Cass.	Bigleaf Aster	z	Kn.	w
Eurybia radula	(Ait.)Nesom	Low Rough Aster	z	OBL	00
Euthamia graminifolia var. graminifolia	(L.)Nutt.	Grass-Leaved Goldenrod	z	FAC	+
Fagus grandifolia	Ehrh.	American Beech	z	FACU	S
Festuca rubra ssp. rubra	1	Red Fescue	z	FACU	w
Festuca subverticillata	(Pers.) Alexeev	Nodding Fescue	z	FACU	w
Festuca trachyphylla	(Hack.)Krajina	Hard Fescue	ш	Kn.	0
Filipendula rubra	(Hill)B.L.Robins.	Queen-Of-The-Prairie	ш	FACW	0
Fimbristylis annua	(All.)Roemer&J.A.Schultes	Sedge	V	FACW	7
Fimbristylis autumnalis	(L.)Roemer&J.A.Schultes	Sedge	z	FACW	7
Fleischmannia incarnata	(Walt.)King&H.E.Robins.	Pink Slender Thoroughwort	z	FAC	_
Floerkea proseminacoides	Willd	False Mermaid Weed	Z	FAC	7

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Š	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	ပ
199	Geum canadense var. canadense	Jacq.	White Avens	z	FACU	r.
662	Geum laciniatum var. laciniatum	Murr.	Rough Avens	z	FAC	9
663	Geum rivale	j	Purple Avens	z	OBL	6
664	Geum vernum	(Raf.)Torr.&Gray	Spring Avens	Z	FACU	w
999	Geum virginianum	j	Virginia Avens	z	FAC	9
999	Glechoma hederacea	Į.	Ground-Ivy	ш	FACU	0
299	Gleditsia triacanthos	L.	Honey Locust	z	FAC	4
899	Glyceria acutiflora	Топ.	Mannagrass	Z	OBL	7
699	Glyceria canadensis	(Michx.)Trin.	Rattlesnake Mannagrass	Z	OBL	7
029	Glyceria grandis var. grandis	S.Wats.	American Mannagrass	z	Kn.	œ
671	Glyceria laxa	(Scribn.)Scribn.	Mannagrass	z	Kn.	9
672	Glyceria melicaria	(Michx.)F.T.Hubbard	Mannagrass	z	OBL	7
673	Glyceria septentrionalis	A.S.Hitchc.	Eastern Manngrass	Z	OBL	7
674	Glyceria striata	(Lam.)A.S.Hitchc.	Fowl Mannagrass	Z	OBL	w
675	Gnaphalium uliginosum	T	Low Cudweed	Z	FAC	w
9/9	Goodyera pubescens	(Willd.)R.Br.exAit.	Downy Rattlesnake Plantain	z	FACU	w
212		(L.)R.Br.exAit.f.	Lesser Rattlesnake Plantain, Dwarf Rattlesnake Plantain	z	FACU	6
829	Gratiola neglecta	Torr.f.	Clammy Hedge-Hyssop	z	OBL	4
629	Gratiola virginiana var. virginiana	L	Round-Fruited Hedge-Hyssop	z	OBL	9
089	Hackelia virginiana	(L.)I.M.Johnston	Beggar's-Lice	Z	FACU	w
189	Halesia tetraptera	Ellis	Mountain Silverbell	z	FACU	7
682	Halesia tetraptera var. tetraptera	Ellis	Mountain Silverbell	z	FACU	00
683	Hamamelis virginiana	L.	Witch-Hazel	z	FACU	w
684	Hasteola suaveolens	(L.)Pojark.	Sweet Indian Plantain	z	Kn.	6
685	Hedeoma pulegioides	(L.)Pers.	American Pennyroyal	z	Kn.	ы
989	Helenium autumnale var. autumnale	L	Yellow Sneezeweed	z	FACW	5
289	Helenium flexuosum	Raf.	Purple Sneezeweed	z	FAC	w
889	-	Pers.(prosp.)	Showy Sunflower	Ą	Kn.	9
689	Helianthus angustifolius	L	Narrowleaf Sunflower	_	FACW	0
069		L,	Common Sunflower	-	FAC	0
169	-	L,	Thinleaved Sunflower	z	FACU	ın
695	-	T	Giant Sunflower	A	FACW	7
693		Martens	Sawtooth Sunflower	V	FACW	3
694	Helianthus laevigatus	Torr.&Gray	Smooth Sunflower	z	Kn.	80

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695	Helianthus microcephalus	Топ.&Gray	Small-Headed Sunflower	z	Kn.	9
969	Helianthus occidentalis ssp. occidentalis	Riddell	Western Sunflower	z	Kn.	7
269	Helianthus strumosus	Ţ	Pale-Leaved Sunflower	z	Kn.	7
869	Helianthus tuberosus	Ĺ	Jerusalem Artichoke	z	FAC	3
669	Heliopsis helianthoides	(L.)Sweet	Ox-Eye Daisy	z	Kn.	9
700	_	(L.)Sweet(Dunal)	Rough Ox-Eye Daisy	z	Kn.	x
701	Heliotropium indicum	L.Fern.	Indian Heliotrope	ш	FAC	0
702	Hemerocallis fulva	(L.)L.	Common Day Lily	Ш	Kn.	0
703	Hepatica nobilis v ar. Acuta	Schreb.(Pursh)Steyermark	Sharp-Lobed Hepatica	z	Kn.	ro.
704	Heracleum maximum	Bartr.	Cow Parsnip	Z	FACU	9
705	Hesperis matronalis	L	Dame's Rocket	Ξ	FACU	0
206	Heteranthera dubia	(Jacq.)MacM.	Mud-Plantain	z	OBL	7
707	Heteranthera reniformis	Ruiz&Pavón	Kidneyleaf Mud-Plantain	Z	OBL	œ
708	Heuchera americana	ı	Alumroot	z	FACU	9
402	Heuchera americana var. americana	L	Alumroot	z	FACU	9
710	Hexastylis shuttleworthii var. shuttleworthii	(Britten&Baker)Small	Large-Flowered Heartleaf	Z	FACU	80
711	Hexastylis virginica	(L.)Small	Coltsfoot	z	FACU	9
712	Hibiscus laevis	All.	Halberd-Leaved Rose Mallow	z	OBL	7
713	Hibiscus moscheutos ssp. moscheutos	L	Swamp Rose Mallow	z	OBL	9
714	Hieracium aurantiacum	L.	Orange Hawkweed, Devil's Paintbrush	Э	Kn.	0
715	Hieracium caespitosum	Dumort.	Field Hawkweed	Э	Kn.	0
716	Hieracium greenii	Porter&Britt.	Green's Hawkweed	z	FACU	s
717	Hieracium venosum	L.	Rattlesnake-Weed	z	Kn.	9
718	Hierochloe hirta ssp. artica	(Schrank)Borbás(J.	Holy Grass, Sweetgrass	z	FACW	9
719		L.Presl)G.Weim.	Velvet Grass	Щ	FACU	0
720	Hordeum jubatum ssp. jubatum	L.ssp.jubatum	Squirrel-Tail Grass, Foxtail Barley	_	FAC	0
721	Hordeum pusillum	Nutt.	Little Barley	z	FAC	4
722	Hottonia inflata	EII.	American Featherfoil	z	OBL	6
723	Houstonia caerulea	نا	Bluets, Quaker Ladies, Innocence	Z	FACU	3
724	Houstonia serpyllifolia	Michx.	Thyme-Leaved Bluets	Z	FAC	9
725	Humulus japonicus	Sieb.&Zucc.	Japanese Hop	Ш	FACU	0
726		ī	Common Hop	z	FACU	4
727	Humulus lupulus var. lupuloides	L.E.Small	Common Hop	z	Z	4
728	Humulus lupulus var. lupulus	ı	Common Hop	z	Z	3
729	Huperzia lucidula	(Michx.)Trevisan	Shining Clubmoss	z	FACW	9

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730	-	(Lloyd&Underwood)Holub	Rock Clubmoss	z	FACU	∞
731	Hybanthus concolor	(T.F.Forst.)Spreng.	Green Violet	z	FACU	9
732	Hydrangea arborescens	L	Wild Hydrangea	z	FACU	w
733	Hydrangea paniculata	Sieb.	Asian Hydrangea	Ш	FAC	0
734	Hydrilla verticillata	(L.f.)Royle	Water-Thyme	Э	OBL	0
735	Hydrocotyle americana	L.	American Water-Pennywort	z	OBL	9
736	Hydrocotyle ranunculoides	L.f.	Floating Water-Pennywort	z	OBL	7
737	Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides	Lam.	Lawn Water-Pennywort	ш	N	0
738	Hydrophyllum canadense	L.	Broad-Leaved Waterleaf	z	FACU	9
739	Hydrophyllum virginianum	ij	Virginia Waterleaf, Shawnee Salad Shawny	z	FAC	9
740	Hypericum adpressum	Raf.exW.Bart.	Creeping St. John's Wort	z	OBL	6
741	Hypericum ascyron	نر	St. John's-Wort	А	FAC	6
742	Hypericum boreale	(Britt.)Bickn.	St. John's-Wort	z	OBL	10
743	Hypericum canadense	Ţ	Lesser Canadian St. John's Wort	Z	FACW	7
744	Hypericum densiflorum	Pursh	Glade St. John's-Wort	Z	FAC	9
745	Hypericum dissimulatum	Bickn.	Disguised St. John's-Wort	z	FACW	6
746	Hypericum ellipticum	Hook.	Elliptic-Leaf St. John's-Wort	Z	OBL	9
747	Hypericum gentianoides	(L.)B.S.P.	Orangegrass, Pineweed	z	Kn.	00
748	Hypericum hypericoides ssp. hypericoides	(L.)Crantz	St. Andrew's Cross	z	FACU	4
749	Hypericum hypericoides ssp. multicaule	(L.)Crantz(Michx.	St. Andrew's Cross	Z	Kn.	9
750	Hypericum mitchellianum	Rydb.exWilld.)Robson	Blue Ridge St. John's Wort	Z	FACU	10
751	Hypericum mutilum	L,	Small-Flowered St. John's-Wort	Z	FACW	ın
752	Hypericum perforatum	L.	Common St. John's-Wort	ш	Kn.	0
753	Hypericum prolificum	T	Shrubby St. John's-Wort	Z	FACU	w
754	Hypericum punctatum	Lam.	Dotted St. John's-Wort	z	FAC	च
755	Hypericum virgatum	Lam.	Sharp-Leaf St. John's-Wort, Coppery St. John's-Wort	z	FACW	6
756	Hypochaeris radicata	Ĺ	Cat's-Ear	П	Z	0
757	Hypoxis hirsuta	(L.)Coville	Yellow Stargrass	z	FAC	ın
758	Hex collina	Alexander	Long-Stalked Holly	Z	Kn.	000
759		Torr.&GrayexGray	Mountain Holly	z	Kn.	S
760		Ait.	American Holly	Z	Kn.	w
761		(L.)Gray	Winterberry Holly	z	FACW	7
762	Impatiens balsamina	Ţ	Garden Balsam	ш	Kn.	0

763	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	C
	Impatiens capensis	Mcerb.	Spotted Touch-Me-Not, Jewelweed	z	FACW	4
764	Impatiens pallida	Nutt.	Pale Touch-Mc-Not, Jewelweed	Z	FACW	4
765	Inula helenium	i	Elecampane	z	FACU	w
166	Iodanthus pinnatifidus	(Michx.)Steud.	Purple Rocket	Z	FACW	2
167	Ionactis linariifolius	(L.)Greene	Stiff Aster	z	Kn.	00
768	Ipomoea coccinea	j	Red Morning-Glory	П	FACU	0
692	Ipomoea hederacea	Jacq.	1vy-Leaved Morning-Glory	Э	FACU	0
770	Ipomoea lacunosa	1	Small-Flowered Morning-Glory	z	FACW	3
771	Ipomoea pandurata	(L.)G.F.W.Mey.	Wild Sweet Potato, Wild Potato Vine	z	FACU	4
772	Iris cristata	Ait.	Crested Dwarf Iris	z	Kn.	9
773	Iris pseudacorus	L.	Yellow Iris	ш	OBL	0
774	Iris versicolor	L.	Blue Iris, Northern Blue Flag	Α	OBL	9
775	Iris virginica var. shrevei	L.(Small)E.	Virginia Blue Iris	z	OBL	9
176	Isoetes engelmannii	A.BraunAnders.	Englemann's Quillwort	z	OBL	8
777	Isoetes riparia var. riparia	Engelm.exA.Braun	Shore Quillwort	z	OBL	6
778	Isotria medeoloides	(Pursh)Raf.	Small Whorled Pogonia	z	FACU	6
179	Isotria verticillata	Raf.	Whorled Pogonia	Z	FACU	6
780	Juglans cinerea	i	Butternut	z	FACU	7
781	Juglans nigra	L.	Black Walnut	z	FACU	S
782	Juncus acuminatus	Michx.	Rush	z	OBL	S
783	Juncus articulatus	ļ	Rush	z	OBL	7
784	Juncus balticus var. littoralis	Willd.Engelm.	Rush	z	FACW	6
785	Juncus biflorus	Ell.	Rush	z	FACW	7
786	Juncus brachycarpus	Engelm.	Rush	z	FACW	8
787	Juncus brevicaudatus	(Engelm.) Fern.	Rush	z	OBL	9
788	Juncus bufonius var. bufonius	ĭ	Toad Rush	z	FACW	4
789	Juncus canadensis	J.GayexLaharpe	Rush	z	OBL	9
790	Juncus dichotomus	EII.	Rush	z	FACW	7
791	Juncus diffusissimus	Buckl.	Rush	z	FACW	9
792	Juncus dudleyi	Wieg.	Rush	z	FAC	7
793	Juncus effusus	ï	Common Rush	z	FACW	3
794	Juncus effusus var. solutus	L.Fern.&	Common Rush	z	OBL	4
795	Juncus filiformis	L.Wieg.	Rush	z	FACW	6
. 962	Juncus marginatus	Rostk.	Rush	z	FACW	9
797	Juncus nodosus var. nodosus	ŗ	Rush	z	OBL	9
798	Juncus scirpoides	Lam.	Rush	z	FACW	∞

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799	Juncus secundus	Beauv.exPoir.	Rush	Z	FACU	∞
800	Juncus subcaudatus var. subcaudatus	(Engelm.)Coville&Blake	Rush	z	OBL	9
801	Juncus tenuis	Willd.	Path Rush, Yard Rush, Wiregrass	z	FAC	က
802	Juncus torreyi	Coville	Rush	Z	FACW	Ŋ
803	Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana	ı	Red Cedar	Z	FACU	4
804	Justicia americana	(L.)Vahl	Water-Willow	z	OBL	6
805		i	Sheep Laurel	z	FAC	10
908	-	ì	Mountain Laurel	Z	FACU	w
807	Kickxia elatine	(L.)Dumort.	Sharp-Pointed Toadflax	ш	FAC	0
808	Krigia biflora var. biflora	(Walt.)Blake	Cynthia	z	FACU	4
809	-	(L.)Willd.	Dwarf Dandelion	z	Kn.	7
810	-	(Maxim.)Makino	Korean Bushclover	Ш	FACU	0
811	Kummerowia striata	(Thunb.)Schindl.	Japan Bushclover	Э	FACU	0
812	Kyllinga pumila	Michx.	Low Kyllinga	Z	FACW	ß
813		(Moench)Fern.	Tall Blue Lettuce	z	FACU	7
814	Lactuca canadensis	ப்	Wild Lettuce, Horse-Weed, Devilweed	z	FACU	3
815		(L.)Gaertn.	Florida Blue Lettuce	z	FACU	4
816	Lactuca floridana var. floridana	(L.)Gaertn.	Florida Blue Lettuce	z	FACU	9
817	Lactuca serriola	<u>_i</u>	Prickly Lettuce, Compass Plant	ш	FAC	0
818	Laportea canadensis	(L.)Weddell	Wood Nettle	z	FAC	S
819	Lapsana communis	j	Nipplewort	ш	Z	0
820	Larix laricina	(DuRoi)K.Koch	American Larch, Larch, Tamarack	z	FACW	6
821	Lathyrus palustris	<u>_</u>	Vetchling	z	FACW	7
822	Lathyrus venosus	Muhl.exWilld.	Veiny Peavine	z	FACW	7
823	Leersia oryzoides	(L.)Sw.	Rice Cutgrass	z	OBL	w
824	Leersia virginica	Willd.	White Grass	z	FACW	0
825	Lemna minor	_1	Least Duckweed	z	OBL	9
826	Lemna minuta	Kunth	Least Duckweed	Z	OBL	6
827	Lemna perpusilla	Тогг.	Duckweed	Z	OBL	7
828		Phil.	Valdivia Duckweed, Pale Duckweed	Z	OBL	7
829	Lepidium densiflorum var. densiflorum	Schrad.	Dense Peppergrass	_	FAC	0
830	Lepidium virginicum var. virginicum	Ĺ	Wild Peppergrass	Z	FACU	7
831	Lespedeza capitata	Michx.	Bushclover	z	FACU	7
832	Lespedeza cuneata	(DumCours.)G.Don	Sericea	ш	FACU	0
833	Lespedeza repens	(L.)W.Bart.	Creeping Bushclover	Z	Kn.	w

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834	Lespedeza violacea	(L.)Pers.	Violet Bushclover	z	Kn.	7
835	Lespedeza virginica	(L.)Britt.	Virginia Bushclover	Z	Kn.	9
836	Leucanthemum vulgare	Lam.	Ox-Eye Daisy	Э	Kn.	0
837	-	(Michx.)Nutt.	Narrowleaf Paleseed	z	OBL	∞
838	Leucothoe recurva	(Buckl.)Gray	Recurved Fetterbush	z	FACU	6
839	Liatris scariosa	(L.)Willd.	New England Blazing Star	A/N	Kn.	S
840	Liatris spicata	(L.)Willd.	Gay Feathers	Z	FAC	7
841	Ligusticum canadense	(L.)Britt.	Angelico, Nondo, American Lovage	z	FAC	7
842	Ligustrum vulgare	i	Privet	ш	FACU	0
843	Lilium canadense	نـ	Canada Lily	z	FAC	7
844	Lilium canadense ssp. canadense	j	Canada Lily	z	FAC	7
845	Lilium michauxii	Poir.	Carolina Lily	z	FAC	6
846	Lilium philadelphicum var. philadelphicum	i	Wood Lily	z	FACU	7
847	Lilium superbum		Turk's Cap Lily	Z	FACW	9
848		(Bosc)L.C.Rich.exSteud.	American Sponge Plant, American Frog's Bit	A	OBL	8
849	Linaria vulgaris	P.Mill.	Toadflax, Butter-And-Eggs	Ш	Kn.	0
850	Lindera benzoin	(L.)Blume	Spicebush, Benjamin-Bush	z	FACW	ທ
851	Lindernia dubia	(L.)Pennell	Long-Stalked False Pimpernel	AN	OBL	S
852	Lindernia dubia var. anagallidea	(L.)Pennell(Michx.)	Long-Stalked False Pimpernel	A	OBL	9
853	Lindernia dubia var. dubia	(L.)PennellCooperrider	False Pimpernel	z	FACW	w
854	Linnaea borealis ssp. americana	L.(Forbes)Hultén	Twinflower	z	FAC	6
855	Linum medium var. texanum	(Planch.)Britt.(Planch.)exClausen	Stiff Yellow Flax	z	FACU	9
856	Linum striatum	Walt.Fern.	Ridged Yellow Flax	z	FACW	S
857	Linum virginianum	L,	Virginia Yellow Flax	z	FACU	S
858	Liparis liliifolia	(L.)L.C.Rich.exKer-Gawl.	Lily-Leaved Twayblade, Large Twayblade	z	FACU	w
859	Liparis loeselii	(L.)L.C.Rich.	Loesel's Twayblade	z	FACW	7
098	Liquidambar styraciflua	Ţ	Sweetgum, Redgum	z	FAC	S
198	Liriodendron tulipifera	ı	Yellow Poplar, Tuliptree	z	FACU	w
862	Listera cordata var. cordata	(L.)R.Br.exAit.	Heartleaf Twayblade	Z	FACW	6
863	Listera smallii	Wieg.f.	Kidney-Leaf Twayblade	z	FACW	6
864	Lobelia cardinalis	i	Cardinal-Flower	Z	FACW	S
865	Lobelia inflata	L.	Indian Tobacco	z	FACU	3
998	Lobelia kalmii	L.	Kalm's Lobelia	z	OBL	6

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298	Lobelia puberula	Michx.	Downy Lobelia	Z	FACW	w
898	1	Michx.	Downy Lobelia	z	FACW	7
698	Lobelia siphilitica var. siphilitica	j	Great Blue Lobelia	z	FACW	4
870	Lobelia spicata	Lam.	Spiked Lobelia	z	FAC	7
871	Lobelia spicata var. leptostachys	Lam.(A.DC.)	Spiked Lobelia	Z	FAC	6
872	Lobelia spicata var. spicata	Lam.Mackenzie&Bush	Spiked Lobelia	z	FAC	œ
873	Lolium arundinaceum	(Schreb.)S.J.Darbyshire	Sheep Fescue, Kentucky 31 Fescue	Э	FACU	0
874	Lolium perenne	ı	Italian Rye Grass	Э	FACU	0
875	Lolium perenne ssp. perenne	1	Perennial Rye Grass, Common Darnel	В	FACU	0
928	Lolium pratense	(Huds.)S.J.Darbyshire	Meadow Fescue	ш	FACU	0
877	Lonicera canadensis	Bartr.exMarsh.	Fly Honeysuckle	z	FACU	00
878	Lonicera dioica	Ţ	Smooth Honeysuckle	z	FACU	7
879	Lonicera japonica	Thunb.	Japanese Honeysuckle	Е	FAC	0
880	Lonicera morrowii	Gray	Morrow's Honeysuckle	П	FACU	0
881	Lonicera sempervirens var. sempervirens	1	Trumpet Honeysuckle	-	FACU	0
882	Lonicera tatarica	ï	Tartarian Honeysuckle	ш	FACU	0
883	Lotus corniculatus	ŗ	Birdsfoot Trefoil	ш	FACU	0
884	Ludwigia alternifolia	Ţ	Seedbox	z	FACW	4
885	Ludwigia decurrens	Walt.	Primrose-Willow	Z	OBL	7
988	-	(M.Micheli)Greuter&Burdet	Large Flower Primrose-Willow	Α	OBL	œ
887	Ludwigia leptocarpa	(Nutt.)Hara	Primrose-Willow	z	OBL	7
888	Ludwigia palustris	(L.)Ell.	Marsh Purslane	Z	OBL	7
688	Ludwigia peploides ssp. glabrescens	(Kunth)Raven(Kuntze)	Creeping Primrose-Willow	Α	OBL	w
890		Short&PeterRaven	Top-Pod Primrose-Willow	Α	OBL	6
168	Luzula acuminata	Raf.	Hairy Woodrush	Z	FAC	9
892	Luzula acuminata var. acuminata	Raf.	Hairy Woodrush	Z	FAC	7
893	Luzula bulbosa	(Wood)Smyth&Smyth	Woodrush	z	FACU	7
894	Luzula echinata	(Small)F.J.Herm.	Woodrush	z	FACU	9
895	Luzula multiflora ssp. multiflora var. multiflora	(Ehrh.)Lej.	Common Woodrush	Z	FACU	S
968	Lycium barbarum	Ţ	Matrimony Vine	ы	Z	0
897	Lycopodiella appressa	(Chapman)Cranfill	Appressed Bog Clubmoss	z	FACW	so.
868	Lycopodiella inundata	(L.)Holub	Bog Clubmoss	z	OBL	7
899	Lycopodium annotinum	L	Stiff Clubmoss	z	FAC	9
900	Lycopodium clavatum	į	Common Clubmoss	z	FAC	9
106		Michx.	Groundpine	z	FACU	w

902 Lycopo 903 Lycopo 904 Lycopu 905 Lycopu 907 Lycopu 909 Lycopu 910 Lycopu 910 Lycopu	Lycopodium digitatum Lycopodium obscurum Lycopus arsherardii Lycopus americanus Lycopus auropaeus Lycopus rubellus Lycopus rubellus Lycopus virginicus Lycopus virginicus Lycopus virginicus Lysimachia ciliata Lysimachia ciliata Lysimachia hybrida Lysimachia japonica	Dill.exA.Braun L. Steele(prosp.) Muhl.exW.Bart. L. Moench Michx. L. (Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thurb.	Groundpine Tree Clubmoss, Groundpine Water Horehound Gypsywort Stalked Water Horehound Northern Bugleweed Bugleweed Climbing Fern Mateberry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckberry, Seedy Buckberry, He-	ZZZZM ZZ	Kn. FACU OBL	4 w
	odium obscurum us xsherardii us americanus us europaeus us rubellus us uriflorus var. uniflorus ium palmatum u ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	Steele(prosp.) Muhl.exW.Bart. L. Moench Michx. L. (Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thurb.	Tree Clubmoss, Groundpine Water Horehound Gypsywort Stalked Water Horehound Northern Bugleweed Bugleweed Climbing Fern Maleberry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckleberry	ZZZHZZ	FACU	w
	us xsherardii us americanus us europaeus us rubellus us uniflorus var. uniflorus ium palmatum i ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	Steele(prosp.) Muhl.exW.Bart. L. Moench Michx. L. (Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thurb.	Water Horehound Gypsywort Stalked Water Horehound Northern Bugleweed Bugleweed Climbing Fern Maleberry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckberry	ZZHZZ	OBL	
	us americanus us europaeus us rubellus us uniflorus var. uniflorus ium palmatum i ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	Muhl.ex W.Bart. L. Moench Michx. L. (Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thurb.	Water Horehound Gypsywort Stalked Water Horehound Northern Bugleweed Bugleweed Climbing Fern Maleberry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckeberry	ZAZ	OBI	4
	us europaeus us rubellus us uniflorus var. uniflorus us virginicus ium palmatum i ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	L. Moench Michx. L. (Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thurb.	Gypsywort Stalked Water Horchound Northern Bugleweed Bugleweed Climbing Fern Maleberry, Seedy Buckberry, He-	ZYE	100	w
	us rubellus us uniflorus var. uniflorus us virginicus ium palmatum a ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	Moench Michx. L. (Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thunb.	Stalked Water Horehound Northern Bugleweed Bugleweed Climbing Fern Mateberry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckeberry	ς Z	OBL	0
	us uniflorus var. uniflorus us virginicus ium palmatum a ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	Michx. L. (Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thunb.	Northern Bugleweed Bugleweed Climbing Fern Mateberry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckleberry	z	OBL	∞
	us virginicus ium palmatum a ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia jiponica	L. (Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thunb. Walt.	Bugleweed Climbing Fern Matcherry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckberry		OBL	w
	ium palmatum a ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	(Bernh.)Sw. (L.)DC. L. Michx. Thurb.	Climbing Fern Maleberry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckleberry Entrand Longuiste	Z	OBL	4
	ı ligustrina var. ligustrina achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	(L.)DC. L. Michx. Thunb.	Maleberry, Seedy Buckberry, He- Huckleberry	z	FACW	w
	achia ciliata achia hybrida achia japonica	L. Michx. Thunb. Walt.	Eringod I popportrifo	z	FACW	9
912 Lysima	achia hybrida achia japonica	Michx. Thunb. Walt.	Linged Loosesinic	z	FACW	w
913 Lysima	achia japonica	Thunb. Walt.	Lowland Loosestrife	z	OBL	00
914 Lysima		Walt.	Japanese Loosestrife, Ko-Nasubi	ш	Kn.	0
915 Lysima	Lysimachia lanceolata	The second secon	Lance-Leaved Loosestrife	z	FAC	9
916 Lysima	Lysimachia nummularia	نـ	Moneywort	В	FACW [0
917 Lysima	Lysimachia quadriflora	Sims	Four-Flowered Loosestrife	z	FACW	6
918 Lysima	ysimachia quadrifolia	Ţ	Whorled Loosestrife	z	FACU	9
919 Lysima	ysimachia terrestris	(L.)B.S.P.	Bulbous Loosestrife	z	OBL	9
920 Lysima	ysimachia thyrsiflora	Ţ	Water Loosestrife	z	OBL	œ
921 Lysima	ysimachia vulgaris	_i	Garden Lysimachia	ш	FAC	0
922 Lythrui	ythrum alatum var. alatum	Pursh	Wing-Angled Loosestrife	z	FACW	6
923 Lythrui	ythrum salicaria	i	Spiked Loosestrife, Purple Loosestrife	ы	FACW	0
924 Magno	Magnolia acuminata	(L.)L.	Cucumber Magnolia	z	Kn.	9
925 Magno	Magnolia fraseri	Walt.	Mountain Magnolia	z	FACU	7
926 Magno	Magnolia grandiflora		Southern Magnolia	-	FACU	0
927 Magno	Magnolia tripetala	(L.)L.	Umbrella Magnolia	z	FACU	7
928 Maiant	Maianthemun canadense	Desf.	Wild Lily-Of-The-Valley	z	FAC	9
929 Maiantl	Maianthemum racemosum ssp. racemosum	(L.)Link	False Solomon's Seal, Plumelily, False Spikenard	Z	FACU	4
930 Majant	Majanthemum stellatum	(L.)Link	Star-Flowered Solomon's Seal	z	FACW	∞
931 Malaxie	Malaxis unifolia	Michx.	Green Adder's-Mouth	z	FAC	7
-	Malus coronaria var. coronaria	(L.)P.Mill.	Sweet Crabapple, Wild Crabapple	z	Kn.	3
	Malus pumila	P.Mill.	Common Apple	П	Kn.	0
934 Marsha	Marshallia grandiflora	Beadle&F.E.Boynt.	Barbara's Buttons	z	FAC	6

No.	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
935	Marsilea quadrifolia	Ţ	European Water-Clover	E	OBL	0
936	Matricaria discoidea	DC.	Pineapple Weed	-	FACU	0
937	Matteuccia struthiopteris	(L.)Todaro	Ostrich Fern	z	FACW	7
938	Mazus pumilus	(Burm.f.)Steenis	Japanese Mazus	ш	FACU	0
939	Medeola virginiana	Ţ	Indian Cucumber Root	Z	Kn.	9
940	Medicago lupulina	Ľ	Black Medic	ш	Kn.	0
941	Meehania cordata	(Nutt.)Britt.	Meehania	Z	Kn.	S
942	Melampyrum lineare	Desr.	Cow-Wheat	z	FACU	9
943	Melampyrum lineare var. latifolium	Desr.Bart.	Cow-Wheat	z	FACU	00
944	Melampyrum lineare var, lineare	Desr.	Cow-Wheat	z	FACU	00
945	Melanthium latifolium	Desr.	Bunch-Flower	Z	FACU	00
946	Melanthium virginicum	Ľ	Bunch-Flower	z	FACW	œ
947	Melilotus officinalis	(L.)Lam.	Yellow Sweetclover	П	FACU	0
948	Melissa officinalis	ıi.	Garden Balm	ш	Z	0
946	Menispermum canadense		Canada Moonseed	z	FACU	9
950	Mentha xgracilis	Sole(prosp.)	Small-Leaved Mint	ш	FACW	0
951	Mentha xpiperita	L.(prosp.)	Peppermint	В	FACW	0
952	Mentha xrotundifolia	(L.)Huds.(prosp.)	Roundleaf Mint	П	FACW	0
953	Mentha aquatica	ľ.	Water Mint	E	FACW	0
954	Mentha arvensis	Ľ.	Wild Mint, Field Mint	Z	FACW	3
955	Mentha spicata	Ţ	Spearmint	ш	FACW	0
926	Menyanthes trifoliata		Buckbean	z	OBL	01
957	Menziesia pilosa	(Michx.exLam.)Juss.ex	Allegheny Menziesia, Minnie-Bush	z	FAC	7
958	Mertensia virginica	(L.)Pers.exLinkPers.	Virginia Bluebells, Virginia Cowslip, Roanoke-Bells	z	FACW	9
959	Microstegium vimineum	(Trin.)A.Camus	Eulalia, Japanese Stilt Grass	Э	FAC	0
096	Milium effusum var. cisatlanticum	L.Fern.	Millet Grass	Z	Kn.	6
196	Mimulus alatus	Ait.	Winged Monkey-Flower	Z	OBL	9
962	Mimulus moschatus var. moschatus	Dougl.exLindl.	Muskflower	-	OBL	0
963	Mimulus ringens var. ringens	L.	Common Monkey-Flower	z	OBL	w
964	Mirabilis nyctaginea	(Michx.)MacM.	Heartleaf Umbrellawort	_	FACU	0
965	Miscanthus sinensis	Anderss.	Sivergrass	Э	FACU	0
996	Mitchella repens	L	Partridge Berry, Checkerberry	z	FACU	w
296	Mitella diphylla	Ľ	Miterwort, Bishop's Cap	Z	FACU	9
896	Moehringia lateriflora	(L.)Fenzl	Blunt-Leaf Grove-Sandwort	Z	FAC	6

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696	Mollugo verticillata	نا	Carpetweed	Α	FAC	0
970	Monarda clinopodia	L.	Basil Balm	z	Kn.	9
176	Monarda didyma	Ĺ,	Bee Balm, Oswego Tea	z	FAC	9
972	Monarda fistulosa	Ţ	Smoke Hole Bergamot	z	Kn.	7
973	Monotropa uniflora	L	Indian Pipe, Corpse Plant	z	FACU	w
974	Morus alba	Ĺ.	White Mulberry	Э	Kn.	0
975	Morus rubra var. rubra	i	Red Mulberry	z	FACU	9
926	Muhlenbergia capillaris var. capillaris	(Lam.)Trin.	Hairgrass	Α	FACU	10
776	Muhlenbergia frondosa	(Poir.)Fern.	Wirestem Muhly	z	FAC	9
826	Muhlenbergia mexicana	(L.)Trin.	Wirestem Muhly	z	FACW	7
626	Muhlenbergia schreberi	J.F.Gmel.	Nimblewill	z	FAC	w
086	Muhlenbergia sylvatica	Torr.exGray	Woodland Muhly	z	FAC	9
186	Muhlenbergia tenuiflora	(Willd.)B.S.P.	Slender-Flowered Muhly	Z	Kn.	7
982	Myosotis laxa	Lehm.	Smaller Forget-Me-Not	z	OBL	w
983	Myosotis macrosperma	Engelm.	Grass Scorpion	z	FAC	w
984	Myosotis scorpioides	L.	Forget-Me-Not	ш	OBL	0
985	Myosotis stricta	LinkexRoemer&J.A.	Blue Scorpion-Grass	ш	Z	0
986	Myosotis verna	Nutt.Schultes	Spring Scorpion-Grass	z	FAC	9
286	Myosoton aquaticum	(L.)Moench	Giant Chickweed	ш	FACW	0
886	Myosurus minimus	L.	Tiny Mousetail	Z	FACW	S
686	Myriophyllum aquaticum	(Vell.)Verdc.	Parrot's Feather	Э	OBL	0
066	Myriophyllum heterophyllum	Michx.	Water-Milfoil	z	OBL	6
166	Myriophyllum pinnatum	(Walt.)B.S.P.	A Water-Milfoil	z	OBL	10
992	Myriophyllum spicatum	Ţ	European Water-Milfoil	Щ	OBL	0
993	Myriophyllum verticillatum	L	Whorled Water-Milfoil	z	OBL	10
994	Najas flexilis	(Willd.)Rostk.&Schmidt	Naiad	A	OBL	10
995	Najas gracillima	(A.BraunexEngelm.)Magnus	Slender Water-Nymph	z	OBL	10
966	Najas guadalupensis ssp. guadalupensis	(Spreng.)Magnus	Southern Water-Nymph	А	OBL	6
266	Najas minor ssp. prinpinqua	All.	Eutrophic Water-Nymph	ш	OBL	0
866	Navarretia intertexta	(Benth.)Hook.(Suksdorf)	Needle-Leaf Pincushion Plant	z	Z	9
666	Nelumbo lutea	Willd.Day	American Lotus, Water Chinquapin, Wonkapin	Z	OBL	w
1000	1000 Nelumbo nucifera	Gaertn.	Lotus-Lily	ш	OBL	0
1001	1001 Nemopanthus mucronatus	(L.)Loes.	Wild Holly	z	OBL	×

No Cotontiffo Nomo	Townson Assets out to			OLIVA	(
100. Strength Ivanic	razonomic Anthony	Common ivanie	Origin	SIW	ر
1002 Nepeta cataria	L.	Catnip	Э	FACU	0
1003 Nuphar lutea ssp. advena	(L.)Sm.(Ait.)	Cowlily	z	OBL	7
1004 Nymphaea odorata ssp. odorata	Air.Kartesz&Gandhi	Fragrant Waterlily	_	OBL	0
1005 Nyssa sylvatica	Marsh.	Black Gum, Sour Gum	z	FAC	4
1006 Oclemena acuminata	(Michx.)Greene	Mountain Aster	z	Kn.	9
1007 Oenothera biennis	Ľ	Common Evening-Primrose, Wild Beet	z	FACU	3
1008 Oenothera fruticosa	L.	Narrow-Leaved Sundrops	z	FAC	9
1009 Oenothera fruticosa ssp. fruticosa	L.	Narrow-Leaved Sundrops	z	FAC	9
1010 Oenothera fruticosa ssp. glauca	L.(Michx.)Straley	Common Sundrops	z	Kn.	7
1011 Oenothera laciniata	Hill	Cut-Leaved Evening-Primrose	Z	FACU	w
1012 Oenothera parviflora	L.	Northern Evening-Primrose	z	FACU	7
1013 Oenothera perennis	Ĺ.	Sundrops	z	FAC	w
1014 Oenothera pilosella ssp. pilosella	Raf.	Meadow Sundrops	z	FAC	7
1015 Onoclea sensibilis	L.	Sensitive Fern, Bead Fern	z	FACW	w
1016 Ophioglossum engelmannii	Prantl	Engelmann's Adder's-Tongue	Z	FACU	10
1017 Ophioglossum pusillum	Raf.	Adder's Tongue	Z	FACW	10
1018 Ophioglossum vulgatum	ن	Adder's Tongue	z	FACW	7
1019 Ornithogalum umbellatum		Star Of Bethlehem	ш	FACU	0
1020 Orobanche uniflora	T.	One-Flowered Broomrape	z	FACU	9
1021 Orontium aquaticum		Golden Club	z	OBL	7
1022 Osmorhiza claytonii	(Michx.)C.B.Clarke	Hairy Sweet Cicely	z	FACU	33
1023 Osmorhiza longistylis	(Torr.)DC.	Smooth Sweet Cicely	Z	FACU	w
1024 Osmunda cinnamomea	j	Cinnamon Fern	z	FACW	9
1025 Osmunda cinnamomea var. cinnamomea		Cinnamon Fern	z	FACW	9
1026 Osmunda claytoniana	L.	Interrupted Fern	z	FAC	9
1027 Osmunda regalis var. spectabilis	L.(Willd.)Gray	Royal Fern	z	OBL	7
1028 Ostrya virginiana var. virginiana	(P.Mill.)K.Koch	Hop Hornbeam, Ironwood	Z	FACU	w
1029 Oxalis corniculata	1	Creeping Lady's Sorrel	ш	FACU	0
1030 Oxalis dillenii	Jacq.	Slender Yellow Wood Sorrel	z	FACU	8
1031 Oxalis grandis	Small	Great Yellow Wood Sorrel	z	Kn.	3
1032 Oxalis montana	Raf.	White Wood Sorrel	z	FAC	9
1033 Oxalis stricta	7	Yellow Wood Sorrel	z	Kn.	7
1034 Oxalis violacea	L	Violet Wood Sorrel	z	Kn.	9
1035 Oxydendrum arboreum	(L.)DC.	Sourwood	z	Kn.	w
1036 Oxypolis rigidior	(L.)Raf.	Cowbane	Z	OBL	9

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1072 Penthorum sedoides	Ļ	Ditch Stonecrop	z	OBL	4
1073 Perilla frutescens	(L.)Britt.	Beefsteak Plant	E	FACU	0
1074 Phacelia covillei	S.Wats.	Phacelia	Z	FACW	9
1075 Phacelia ranunculacea	(Nutt.)Constance	Phacelia		FACW	6
1076 Phalaris arundinacea	Ľ	Reed Canary Grass	Z	FACW	2
1077 Phalaris canariensis	Ţ	Canary Grass	ш	FACU	0
1078 Phegopteris connectilis	(Michx.)Watt	Long Beech Fern	Z	FACU	00
1079 Phegopteris hexagonoptera	(Michx.)Fée	Broad Beech Fern	Z	FAC	9
1080 Phleum pratense	1	Timothy Grass	ш	FACU	0
1081 Phlox carolina	ı	Thick-Leaf Phlox	A	FACU	4
1082 Phlox divaricata	Ţ	Wild Blue Phlox	Z	FACU	9
1083 Phlox maculata	ı	Wild Sweet William	z	FACW	9
1084 Phlox maculata ssp. maculata	i	Wild Sweet William	Z	FACW	7
1085 Phlox maculata ssp. pyramidalis	L.(Sm.)Wherry	Wild Sweet William	Z	FACW	7
1086 Phlox paniculata	Ţ	Fall Phlox, Panicled Phlox	z	FACU	S
1087 Phlox stolonifera	Sims	Creeping Phlox	z	Kn.	S
1088 Photinia floribunda	(Lindl.)Robertson&Phipps	Purple Chokeberry	Z	FACW	7
1089 Photinia melanocarpa	(Michx.)Robertson&Phipps	Black Chokeberry	Z	FAC	9
1090 Photinia pyrifolia	(Lam.)Robertson&Phipps	Red Chokeberry	z	FACW	9
1091 Phragmites australis	(Cav.)Trin.exSteud.	Reed	1	FACW	0
1092 Phryma leptostachya	1	Lopseed	Z	FACU	9
1093 Phyla lanceolata	(Michx.)Greene	Fog-Fruit	z	OBL	S
1094 Phyllanthus caroliniensis ssp. caroliniensis	Walt.	Carolina Leaf-Flower	Z	FAC	∞
1095 Physalis heterophylla var. heterophylla	Nees	Villous Ground-Cherry	Z	Kn.	3
1096 Physalis longifolia var. subglabrata	Nutt.(Mackenzie&	Smooth Ground-Cherry	z	Kn.	3
1097 Physalis pubescens	L.Bush)Crong.	Downy Ground-Cherry	П	FACU	0
1098 Physocarpus opulifolius var. opulifolium	(L.)Maxim.	Ninebark	Z	FACW	w
1099 Physostegia virginiana	(L.)Benth.	Dragon Head, Obedient Plant	z	FAC	w
1100 Physostegia virginiana ssp. virginiana	(L.)Benth.	Dragon Head, Obedient Plant	Z	FAC	S
1101 Phytolacca americana var. americana	٦	Pokeweed	Z	FACU	7
1102 Picea abies	(L.)Karst.	Norway Spruce	-	Kn.	0
1103 Picea rubens	Sarg.	Red Spruce	Z	FACU	00
1104 Pilea pumilavar. Pumila	(L.)Gray	Clearweed	Z	FACW	ব
1105 Pinus banksiana	Lamb.	Jack Pine	-	FACU	0
1106 Pinus resinosa	Soland.	Red Pine	z	FACU	9

100 Pints rigida P.Mill. Pitch Pine Pitch Pine 110 Pints virginiana P.Mill. Politich Pine Pinte Pine 111 Pintago lancedata L. Patril Pintago lancedata L. Patril Pintago nacedata L. Patril Pintago nacedata L. Common Plantain Great plantain Cheap plantain Ch	Common Name	Origin	n WIS	C
L. P.Mill. (L.)Parodi L. Dene. L. C., Michx.)Luer (Michx.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Purshl.indl. R. exAitf.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Purshl.indl. R. exAitf.)Luer (Gray)Gray L. Gray L. Muhl.exEll. L. Gray L. Hick. C.,DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC.	Pitch Pine	z	FACU	S
P.Mill. (L.)Parodi L. L. L. Dene. (Michx.)Luer (Michx.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Purshl.indl. Br.exAitf.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Purshl.indl. L. Gray L. Muhl.exEll. L. Gray L. Muhl.exEll. L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. S Britt. L. Britt.	White Pine	Z	FACU	S
(L.)Parodi L. L. L. L. (Michx.)Luer (Michx.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Pursh)Lindl.R. (Gray)Gray (L.)Lindl. L. Gray L. Muhl.exBll. L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (Gray)C. Em.&Wieg. L. L. L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. Sandra (L.)DC. Sandra (L.)DC. Sandra (L.)DC. Sandra (L.)DC. Sandra (L.)DC. Sandra (L.)DC.	Scrub Pine	z	Kn.	r.
L. L. Come. L. L. L. C. Dene. L. (L.)Lindl. R. (Michx.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Pursh)Lindl. Br.exAirf.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Ciray)Gray (L.)Lindl. L. Cray L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Muhl.exEll. L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC.	Blackseed Needlegrass, Black Oat-Grass	rass N	Kn.	6
L. (Higelow) Lindl. (Rigelow) Lindl. (Rigelow) Lindl. (Rigelow) Lindl. (Rigelow) Lindl. (Gray) Gray (L.) Lindl. (Gray) Gray (L.) Lindl. L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Muhl. cx Bll. L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (L.) D.C. candra (L.) D.	English Plantain	П	Kn.	0
Dene. L. (U.)Lindl. (Michx.)Luer (L.)Lindl.R. (Bigelow)Lindl.Br.exAirf.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Pursh)Lindl. (Gray)Gray (L.)Lindl. L. Gray L. Erm.&Wieg. L. L. Gray L. Muhl.exEll. L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. andra (L.)DC. S Britt. L. Erm.&R. L. Britt. L. Britt. L. Childle Chil	Great Plantain	Э	FACU	0
L., (L.)Lindl. (Wichx.)Luer (L.)Lindl.(R. (Bigelow)Lindl.Br.exAirf.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Pursh)Lindl. (Gray)Gray (L.)Lindl. L. Gray L. Muhl.exEll. L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. andra (L.)DC. S Britt. L. Britt.	Common Plantain	Z	FACU	2
(L.)Lindl. (Wichx.)Luer (L.)Lindl.(R. (Bigelow)Lindl.Br.exAirf.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Purshl.indl. (Gray)Gray L. Gray L. Muhl.exBll. L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Muhl.exBll. L. Bern.&Wieg. L. L. Michx. (L.)DC. Sandra (L.)DC. Sandra L. Bern.& Bern.& L. Bern.&	Dwarf Plantain	z	Ϋ́n.	3
(Michx,)Laer (L.)Lindl.(R. (Bigelow)Lindl.Br.exAitf.)Luer (Michx,)G.Don (Pursh)Lindl. (Gray) (L.)Lindl. L. Gray L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)BC. andra (L.)DC. s. Britt. L. Britt. Britt. L. Britt. L. Britt. Bri	Yellow Fringed Orchid, Orange-Plume	N N	FACW	9
(L.)Lindl.(R. (Bigelow)Lindl.BrexAitf.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Pursh)Lindl. (Gray)Gray L. Gray L. Fem.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Gray L. Muhl.exBll. L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Gray L. Brit. C.)DC. sandra L. Britt. L. Britt. L. Brit. L. L. Brit. L. Brit. L. L. Brit. L. L. Brit. L. L. Brit. L.	Small Green Wood Orchid	z	FACW	9
(Bigelow)Lindl.Br.exAirf.)Luer (Michx.)G.Don (Purshl.indl. (Gray)Gray L. Gray L. Muhl.exEll. L. Fem.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)BC. andra (L.)DC. S Britt. L. Britt. L. Britt.	Pale Green Orchid	z	FACW	7
(Michx,)G.Don (Pursh)Lindl. (Gray)Gray L. Gray L. Muhl.exBll. L. Fem.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)BC. Sandra (L.)DC. Sandra L. Brit. L. Brit. L. Brit. L. Brit. L. Brit.		Z	FACW	8
(Pursh)Lindl. (Gray)Gray (L.)Lindl. L. Gray L. Muhl.exEll. L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. Sandra (L.)DC. Shrift L. Britt. L. Britt L. Brit	Ragged Fringed Orchid	Z	FACW	9 .
(Gray)Gray (L.)Lindl. L. Gray L. Muhl.exell. L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. S Brit. L.Fen.&	Large Round-Leaved Orchid	z	FAC	9
(L.)Lindl. L. Gray L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. L. Michx. (L.)DC. s Britt. L.Fern.&	Purple Fringeless Orchid	Z	FACW	8
L. Gray L. Muhl.cxEll. L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)BC. s Britt. L.Fern.&	Small Purple Fringed Orchid	z	FACW	8
Gray L. Muhl.cxEll. L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. sandra L. Brit. L.Fen.&	Sycamore	Z	FACW	4
L. Muhl.exBll. L. Fern.&Wieg. L. Gray L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)BC. sandra L. (L.)DC. s Britt. L. Fern.&	Bluegrass	z	FACW	9
Muhl.exEll. L. Fern.&Wieg. L. L. Gray L. L. Michx. (L.)Rer-Gawl. (L.)DC. sandra L. Britt. L.Fern.&	Annual Bluegrass	Ш	FACU	0
L. Fem.&Wieg. L. L. Gray L. L. L. Michx. (L.)DC. S Britt. L. Em.&	Autumn Bluegrass	z	FAC	6
Fern.&Wieg. L. L. L. Gray L. Gray L. L. L. Michx. (L.)DC. C. DC. C. Brit. L. Eren.& L. Eren.& C. Eren.& E	Canada Bluegrass	Ш	FACU	0
L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)Bc. sandra L. Britt. L. Een.&	Bog Bluegrass	Z	FACW	∞
L. Gray L. Michx. (L.)DC. sandra L. Britt. L.Fen.&	Fowl Bluegrass	Z	FACW	9
Gray L. L. Michx. (L.)DC. sandra L. Britt. L.Fen.&	Kentucky Bluegrass	П	FACU	0
I L. Michx. (L.)Rer-Gawl. (L.)DC. s Britt. L.Fen.&	Sylvan Bluegrass	Z	FACW	9
1 Michx. (L.)Mcr-Gawl. (L.)DC. S	Rough Bluegrass	E	FACW	0
Michx. (L.)Ker-Gawl. (L.)DC. s L. Britt. L.Fern.&	May-Apple	z	FACU	S
(L.)Ker-Gawl. (L.)DC. andra (L.)DC. S. Brit. L.Fen.&	Riverweed	Z	OBL	7
(L.)DC. sandra (L.)DC. L. Britt. L.Fern.&	Beard-Flower, Rose Pogonia	z	OBL	∞
sandra (L.)DC. L. Britt. L.Fern.&	Clammy-Weed	П	FACU	0
S L. Britt. L.Fern.&	Clammy-Weed	П	FACU	0
Britt. L.Fern.&	Greek Valerian	z	FACU	S
L.Fem.&	Jacob's Ladder	z	FACW	6
	Cross-Leaved Milkwort	z	FACW	7
1141 Polygala paucifolia Wintergreen, Gay's Win	Flowering Wintergreen, Gay's Wings	Z	FACU	9

Taxon	Faxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	gin WIS	
		Kose Polygala	Z	+	-
انـ		Seneca Snakeroot	Z	_	1
Γ.		Whorled Milkwort	Z	Kn.	9
(Walt.)Ell	EII.	King Solomon's Seal, Great Solomon's Seal	N s,uc	FACU	S.
(Willd	(Willd.)Pursh	Downy Solomon's Seal	Z	Kn.	so.
Ŀ		Water Smartweed	Z	OBL	00
L.Michx.	IX.	Water Smartweed	Z	Kn.	7
L.Coleman	man	Water Smartweed	Z	OBL	6
Jord.		Dooryard Knotweed	ш	Z	0
j		Halberdleaf Tearthumb	Z	OBL	7
r.		Knotweed	H	FACU	0
Blume(Blume(deBruyn)	Asiatic Water Pepper	Ш	FACU	0
OlneyA	Olney A.N. Steward	Carey's Smartweed	Z	FACW	8
l.		Black Bindweed	ш	FACU	0
Sieb.&Zucc	Succ.	Japanese Knotweed	П		0
ij		Erect Knotweed	Z		4
Ľ		Common Smartweed, Water Pepper	Z	+	w
Michx.		Mild Water Pepper	Z	-	w
ï		Dock-Leaved Smartweed	Z		2
ij		Prince's Feather	Щ	FACU	0
Ľ		Pennsylvania Smartweed	Z	_	7
Ľ.		Mile-A-Minute	ш		0
ij		Lady's Thumb, Heart's Ease	ī		0
EII.		Water Smartweed	Z		T
EII.(N	Ell.(Meisn.)Fassett	Water Smartweed	Z		7
EII.		Water Smartweed	Z		S
Mich	Michx.Small	Yellow-Flower Knotweed	Z		9
ij		Arrowleaf Tearthumb	Z		ব
ij		Hedge Buckwheat	E/N		8
L.(E	L.(Engelm.&	Hedge Buckwheat	Z	Kn.	サ
L.G	L.Gray)Gleason	Climbing False Buckwheat	Z		n
Baldw.	dw.	Bog Knotweed	Z		6
-i		Virginia Knotweed, Rattail	Z		w
Ľ.		Common Polypody Fern	Z	Kn.	9

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	MIS	၁
1176 Polystichum acrostichoides	(Michx.)Schott	Christmas Fern	z	FACU	4
1177 Pontederia cordata	L	Pickerelweed	1	OBL	0
1178 Populus balsamifera ssp. balsamifera	L	Balsam Poplar	A	FACW	00
1179 Populus deltoides ssp. deltoides	Bartr.exMarsh.	Cottonwood	z	FAC	S
1180 Populus grandidentata	Michx.	Bigtooth Aspen	z	FACU	4
1181 Populus tremuloides	Michx.	Quaking Aspen	z	Kn.	4
1182 Portulaca oleracea	L,	Common Purslane, Pusley	Э	FAC	0
1183 Potamogeton amplifolius	Tuckerman	Large-Leaved Pondweed, Muskie Weed, Bass Weed	z	OBL	6
1184 Potamogeton crispus		Curly Pondweed	ш	OBL	0
1185 Potamogeton diversifolius	Raf.	Variable Pondweed	z	OBL	9
1186 Potamogeton epihydrus	Raf.	Floating Pondweed	z	OBL	9
1187 Potamogeton foliosus ssp. foliosus	Raf.	Leafy Pondweed	z	OBL	9
1188 Potamogeton illinoensis	Morong	Illinois Pondweed	Z	OBL	10
1189 Potamogeton natans	ij	Floating Pondweed	z	OBL	10
1190 Potamogeton nodosus	Poir.	Long-Leaved Pondweed	z	OBL	7
1191 Potamogeton oakesianus	J.W.Robbins	Longleaf Pondweed	z	OBL	10
1192 Potamogeton pulcher	Tuckerman	Spotted Pondweed	Y	OBL	9
1193 Potamogeton pusillus	Ľ,	Small Pondweed	Z	OBL	7
1194 Potamogeton pusillus var. pusillus	L,	Small Pondweed	z	OBL	7
1195 Potamogeton pusillus var. tenuissimus	L.Mert.&	Slender Pondweed	z	OBL	6
1196 Potamogeton spirillus	TuckermanKoch	Spiral Pondweed	А	OBL	9
1197 Potamogeton tennesseensis	Fern.	Tennessee Pondweed	z	OBL	6
1198 Potamogeton zosteriformis	Fern.	Flatstem Pondweed	z	OBL	10
1199 Potentilla canadensis var. canadensis	Ĺ	Canada Cinquefoil	z	Kn.	4
1200 Potentilla norvegica ssp. monspeliensis	L.(L.)Aschers.	Rough Cinquefoil	Z	FACU	3
1201 Potentilla recta	L.&Graebu.	Upright Cinquefoil	Э	Kn.	0
1202 Potentilla rivalis	Nutt.	Brook Cinquefoil	z	Z	7
1203 Potentilla simplex	Michx.	Common Cinquefoil	z	FACU	4
1204 Prenanthes alba	L.	White Lettuce	z	FACU	w
1205 Prenanthes altissima	L.	Tall White Lettuce	z	FACU	w
1206 Prenanthes crepidinea	Michx.	Corymbed Rattlesnake-Root	A	FACU	6
1207 Proboscidea louisianica ssp. louisianica	(P.Mill.) Thellung	Unicorn-Plant	_	FACU	0
1208 Prosartes lanuginosa	(Michx.)D.Don	Hairy Disporum, Yellow Fairybells	z	Kn.	9
1209 Proserpinaca palustris	T	Mermaid Weed	z	OBL	œ
1210 Proserpinaca palustris var. cebra	L.Fern.&	Mermaid Weed	z	OBL	3

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
1211 Prunella vulgaris	L.Grisc.	Common Self-Heal, European Selfheal, Bumblebee Weed	E/N	FACU	1
1212 Prunus americana	Marsh.	Wild Plum	z	FACU	4
1213 Prunus pensylvanica var. pensylvanica	L.f.	Pin Cherry, Bird Cherry, Fire Cherry	Z	FACU	5
1214 Prunus pumila var. susquehanae	L.(hort.ex	Sesquehana Sandcherry	z	Kn.	10
1215 Prunus serotina var. serotina	Ehrh.Willd.)Jaeger	Wild Black Cherry	z	FACU	4
1216 Prunus virginiana var. virginiana	j	Choke Cherry	z	FACU	9
1217 Pteridium aquilinum	(L.)Kuhn	Bracken Fern, Brake	Z	FACU	3
1218 Ptilimnium fluviatile	(Rose)Mathias	Harperella	Z	OBL	6
1219 Pycnanthemum muticum	(Michx.)Pers.	Blunt Mountain-Mint	z	FACW	∞
1220 Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	Schrad.	Narrowleaf Mountain-Mint	Z	FACW	3
1221 Pycnanthemum verticillatum	(Michx.)Pers.	Hairy Mountain-Mint	A/N	FAC	9
1222 Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. vertifillatum	(Michx.)Pers.	Verticillate Mountain-Mint	z	FAC	S
1223 Pycnanthemum virginianum	(L.)T.Dur.&B.D.	Virginia Mountain-Mint	z	FAC	9
1224 Pyrola americana	SweetJacksonexB.L.Robins.&Fern.	Round-Leaved American Wintergreen	z	FAC	9
1225 Quercus alba	1	White Oak	z	FACU	w
1226 Quercus bicolor	Willd.	Swamp White Oak	z	FACW	9
1227 Quercus coccinea var. cossinea	Muenchh.	Scarlet Oak	z	Kn.	9
1228 Quercus falcata	Michx.	Spanish Oak	Z	FACU	7
1229 Quercus imbricaria	Michx.	Shingle Oak	Z	FAC	9
1230 Quercus macrocarpa var. macarocarpa	Michx.	Bur Oak	z	FAC	7
1231 Quercus muehlenbergii	Engelm.	Chinquapin Oak, Yellow Oak	z	Kn.	9
1232 Quercus palustris	Muenchh.	Pin Oak	Z	FACW	9
1233 Quercus prinus	L.	Chestnut Oak, Rock Oak	z	Kn.	S
1234 Quercus rubra	Ţ	Red Oak	z	FACU	S
1235 Quercus shumardii	Buckl.	Shumard Oak	z	FAC	7
1236 Quercus stellata	Wangenh.	Post Oak	z	Kn.	∞
1237 Quercus velutina	Lam.	Black Oak	Z	Kn.	4
1238 Ranunculus abortivus	ı	Kidneyleaf Crowfoot	Z	FACW	6
1239 Ranunculus acris acaris	Ļ	Tall Buttercup, Meadow Buttercup	ш	FAC	0
1240 Ranunculus allegheniensis	Britt.	Allegheny Crowfoot	z	FAC	4
1241 Ranunculus ambigens	S.Wats.	Spearwort	Z	OBL	w
1242 Ranunculus arvensis	L.	Corn Crowfoot	ш	FAC	0
1243 Ranunculus hispidus	Michx.	Hispid Buttercup	Z	FAC	S
1244 Ranunculus hispidus var. hispidus	Michx.	Hispid Buttercup	Z	FAC	w

No.	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	ပ
1245	245 Ranunculus hispidus var. nitidus	Michx.(Chapman)T.	Hispid Buttercup. Swamp Buttercup	z	FACW	9
1246	1246 Ranunculus macounii	Britt.Duncan	Macoun Buttercup	Z	OBL	6
1247	247 Ranunculus micranthus	Nutt.	Small-Flowered Crowfoot	z	FACU	9
1248	248 Ranunculus pensylvanicus	L.f.	Bristly Crowfoot	Z	OBL	7
1249	249 Ranunculus pusillus var. pusillus	Poir.	Low Spearwort	Z	OBL	7
1250	250 Ranunculus recurvatus var. recurvatus	Poir.	Hooked Crowfoot	z	FAC	4
1251	1251 Ranunculus repens	Ī	Creeping Buttercup	Ш	FAC	0
1252	252 Ranunculus sceleratus var. sceleratus	Ţ	Cursed Crowfoot	Z	OBL	S
1253	253 Ranunculus trichophyllus var. trichophyllus	Chaix	White Water Crowfoot	Z	OBL	8
1254	1254 Raphanus sativus	نا	Radish	ш	Z	0
1255	255 Reseda lutea	Ţ	Mignonette	ы	Z	0
1256	256 Rhamnus alnifolia	L'Hér.	Alder-Leaved Buckthorn	z	OBL	6
1257	257 Rhamnus cathartica	j	Common Buckthorn	ш	FACU	0
1258	1258 Rhamnus lanceolata ssp. lanceolata	Pursh	Lance-Leaved Buckthorn	z	Z	6
1259	1259 Rhexia mariana var. mariana	L	Meadow Beauty	A	OBL	∞
1260	1260 Rhexia virginica	ĵ	Meadow Beauty	z	OBL	9
1261	1261 Rhododendron arborescens	(Pursh)Torr.	Smooth Azalea, White Honeysuckle	Z	FAC	9
1262	262 Rhododendron calendulaceum	(Michx.)Torr.	Flame Azalea, Yellow Honeysuckle	Z	Kn.	9
1263	263 Rhododendron catawbiense	Michx.	Mountain Rose Bay, Purple Laurel, Catawba Rhododendron	z	FACU	∞
1264	264 Rhododendron maximum	į	Great Laurel, Rhododendron	z	FAC	ß
1265	1265 Rhododendron periclymenoides	(Michx.)Shinners	Pinxter Flower, Pink Honeysuckle	z	FAC	9
1266	1266 Rhododendron prinophyllum	(Small)Millais	Rose Azalea	z	FAC	9
1267	267 Rhododendron viscosum	(L.)Torr.	Clammy Azalea, White Swamp Honeysuckle, Swamp Honeysuckle	z	FACW	∞
1268	268 Rhodotypos scandens	(Thunb.)Makino	Jetbead, White Kerria	ш	Kn.	0
1269	269 Rhus copallinum	Ţ	Winged Sumac, Shining Sumac	z	FACU	9
1270	270 Rhus copallinum var. latifolia	L.Engl.	Winged Sumac, Shining Sumac	z	Kn.	S
1271	271 Rhus typhina	L	Staghorn Sumac	z	Kn.	4
1272	272 Rhynchospora alba	(L.)Vahl	Beaked Rush	Z	OBL	7
1273	273 Rhynchospora capitellata	(Michx.)Vahl	Beaked Rush	z	OBL	9
1274	274 Rhynchospora fusca	(L.)Ait.f.	Brown Beak Sedge	Z	OBL	6
1275	275 Rhynchospora recognita	(Gale)Kral	Beaked Rush	z	FACW	8
1276	276 Ribes americanum	P.Mill.	Wild Black Currant	z	FACW	7
1277	277 Ribes aureum villosum	PurshDC.	Buffalo Currant	Э	FACU	0
1278	278 Ribes cynosbati	<u>L.</u>	Prickly Gooseberry	z	FACU	7

C	8 M.	6 D	8 M.	1 o	2 DX	. T	L 4	9 T	0 T	T 1	0 M.	6 DE	8	J. 3	0 nc	9 T	0 DC	8 DC	L 5	CU 4	9 na	7 00	9 na	3U 5	9 nc	.W. 5	C 5		FAC 6	9 7	C 6	C 6 6	0 + 0		
In WIS	FACW	FAC	FACW	OBL	FACU	OBL	OBL	OBL	OBL	OBL	FACW	FACU	FACU	Kn.	FACU	OBL	FACU	FACU	OBL	FACU	FACU	FACU	FACU	FACU	FACU	FACW	FAC	FA	177		Z	K Z	Kn. FAC	Kn. FAC.	Kn. Kn. Kn.
Origin	Z	Z	Z	Z	z		E/N	Z	Э	Z	ш	Z	Z	Z	E	Z	Э	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z			Z	ZZ	ZZZ	ZZZZ	ZZZZ
Common Name	Skunk Currant	Bristly Gooseberry	Bristly Black Currant	Red Currant	Black Locust	Watercress	Common Yellow Cress	Common Yellow Cress	Common Yellow Cress	Southern Yellow Cress	Creeping Yellow Cress	Bristly Rose	Smooth Rose	Pasture Rose	Rambler Rose	Swamp Rose	Rugosa Rose	Prairie Rose	Toothcup	Allegheny Blackberry	Allegheny Blackberry	Graves' Blackberry	ВІаскрепту	Southern Blackberry	Dewberry	Swamp Dewberry	Red Raspberry	Dewberry			Bristleberry	Bristleberry Flowering Raspberry	Bristleberry Flowering Raspberry Groundberry	Bristleberry Flowering Raspberry Groundberry Blackberry	Bristleberry Flowering Raspberry Groundberry Blackberry Wineberry
Taxonomic Authority	Grauer	Michx.	(Pers.)Poir.	Pallas	1	(L.)Hayek	(L.)Bess.	(L.)Bess.(Butters	(L.)Bess.&Abbe)Jonsell	(Nutt.)A.S.Hitchc.	(L.)Bess.	Lindl.(Schwein.)W.H.	Ait.Lewis	نا	Thunb.exMurr.	Marsh.	Thunb.	Michx.	(L.)Koehne	Porter	Porter	PorterFern.	Bailey	Link	Willd.	ن	L.(Michx.)Focke	Fern.	Deflect	D.11	Dalley	Daney L.	Daney L. Bailey	Dancy L. Bailey Poir.	L. Bailey Poir. Maxim.
No. Scientific Name	279 Ribes glandulosum	280 Ribes hirtellum	281 Ribes lacustre	282 Ribes triste	283 Robinia pseudoacacia	284 Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum	285 Rorippa palustris	286 Rorippa palustris ssp. fernaldiana	287 Rorippa palustris ssp. palustris	288 Rorippa sessiliflora	289 Rorippa sylvestris	290 Rosa acicularis ssp. sayi	291 Rosa blanda var. blanda	292 Rosa carolina var. carolina	293 Rosa multiflora	294 Rosa palustris	295 Rosa rugosa	296 Rosa setigera	297 Rotala ramosior	298 Rubus allegheniensis	299 Rubus allegheniensis var. allegheniensis	300 Rubus allegheniensis var. gravesii	301 Rubus alumnus	302 Rubus argutus	303 Rubus flagellaris	304 Rubus hispidus	305 Rubus idaeus ssp. strigosus	306 Rubus Iongii	307 Rubus missourious	7 Rubus missourious	and more more	8 Rubus odoratus	8 Rubus odoratus 9 Rubus paganus	8 Rubus odoratus 9 Rubus paganus 0 Rubus pensilvanicus	308 Rubus odoratus 309 Rubus paganus 310 Rubus pensilvanicus 311 Rubus phoenicolasius

328 Rumex pulcher

327

330 331 333 335 336

332 334

314 Rubus suus

318 319 320 322 323 325 326

321

Salix discolor Salix fragilis 347 Salix humilis

Salix alba

341

339 340 342 344

337 338

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	C
1349 Salix interior	Rowlee	Sandbar Willow	Z	OBL	4
1350 Salix lucida ssp. lucida	Muhl.	Shining Willow	z	FACW	∞
1351 Salix nigra	Marsh.	Black Willow	z	FACW	4
1352 Salix purpurea	i	Purple Willow	Е	FACW	0
1353 Salix sericea	Marsh.	Silky Willow	z	OBL	S
1354 Salsola tragus	٠	Prickly Russian Thistle	Э	FACU	0
1355 Salvia lyrata	i	Wild Sage, Lyre-Leaved Sage	z	Kn.	3
1356 Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis	L.(L.)R.	Black Elderberry, Common Elder	z	FACW	w
1357 Sambucus racemosa var. racemosa	L.Bolli	Red Elderberry	z	FACU	9
1358 Samolus valerandi ssp. parviflorus	L.(Raf.)Hultén	Water Pimpernel	z	OBL	7
1359 Sanguinaria canadensis	7	Bloodroot, Puccoon	Z	Kn.	00
1360 Sanguisorba canadensis	j	Burnet	Z	FACW	00
1361 Sanguisorba minor ssp. muricata	Scop.(Spach)Nordborg	Garden Burnet	Е	FAC	0
1362 Sanicula canadensis	ı	Black Snakeroot	z	Kn.	n
1363 Sanicula canadensis var. canadensis	1	Black Snakeroot	Z	Kn.	S
1364 Sanicula marilandica	ı	Sanicle	z	Kn.	7
1365 Sanicula odorata	(Raf.)K.M.Pryer&L.R.	Clustered Snakeroot	Z	FACU	w
1366 Sanicula trifoliata	Bickn.Phillippe	Trifoliate Snakeroot	Z	Kn.	9
1367 Saponaria officinalis	L	Soapwort, Bouncing Bet	Э	FACU	0
1368 Sarracenia purpurea ssp. gibbosa	L.(Raf.)Wherry	Purple Pitcher Plant	-	OBL	0
1369 Sassafras albidum	(Nutt.)Nees	White Sassafras	z	FACU	4
1370 Saururus cernuus	نا	Lizard's Tail	z	OBL	7
1371 Saxifraga careyana	Gray	Carey's Saxifrage	z	FAC	6
1372 Saxifraga caroliniana	Gray	Carolina Saxifrage	Z	FACW	6
1373 Saxifraga michauxii	Britt.	Michaux's Saxifrage	z	FACU	10
1374 Saxifraga micranthidifolia	(Haw.)Stend.	Lettuce Saxifrage	Z	OBL	7
1375 Saxifraga pensylvanica	i	Swamp Saxifrage	z	OBL	00
1376 Saxifraga virginiensis var. virginiensis	Michx.	Early Saxifrage	Z	FAC	9
1377 Scheuchzeria palustris ssp. americana	L.(Fern.)Hultén	Pod Grass	Z	OBL	6
1378 Schizachne purpurascens	(Torr.)Swallen	False Melic	z	FACU	6
1379 Schizachyrium scoparium var. scoparium	(Michx.)Nash	Little Bluestem	z	FACU	w
1380 Schoenoplectus acutus var. acutus	(Muhl.exBigelow)A.&D.	Hard-Stem Bulrush	z	OBL	6
1381 Schoenoplectus pungens var. pungens	(Vahl)PallaLöve	Three-Square	z	Kn.	20
1382 Schoenoplectus purshianus	(Fern.)M.T.Strong	Clubrush, Bulrush	Z	OBL	7
1383 Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	(K.C.Gmel.)Palla	Great Bulrush	z	OBL	S

1384 Scirpus ancistrochaetus Schuyler 1385 Scirpus atrocincus Willd. 1385 Scirpus atrocincus Willd. 1387 Scirpus atrocincus (L.)Kunth 1388 Scirpus agrogianus Harper 1389 Scirpus pattorianus Makino 1390 Scirpus pattorianus Muhl. 1391 Scirpus pattorianus Muhl. 1392 Scirpus pattorianus Muhl. 1393 Scirpus pendulus Vahl 1394 Scirpus pendulus Muhl. 1395 Scirpus pendulus Muhl. 1395 Scirpus pendulus Mich. 1395 Scirpus pendulus Mich. 1395 Scirpus pendulus Mich. 1395 Scira digantha Mich. 1396 Scira digantha Mich. 1397 Scophularia inaceolata L. 1398 Scophularia inaceriolata L. 1399 Scuellaria inaceriolata Biehler 1400 Scuellaria inaceriolata L. 1401 Scuellaria integrifoira L. 1402 Scuellaria integrifoira L. 1403 Scuellaria integrifoira Hill 1404 Scuell	dsus have		OBL	
s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s	ush Bulrush Irush d Nut-Rush ort	7	ACW	10
s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s	ush Bulrush Irush d Nut-Rush ort			œ
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Bulrush Jrush d Nut-Rush ort Figwort	_	OBL	S.
s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s	Bulrush Irush d Nut-Rush ort Figwort		FACW	4
Is is is is in the interior of	sh -Rush ort		OBL	7
Is a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	sh -Rush ort		OBL	S
s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s	-Rush ort	z	OBL	9
lata ndica au ar. incana lia av. lateriflora). ovata	-Rush ort	Z	OBL	7
us us us us us ata tata teolata teolata telandica tellandica tellandica tellandica tifolia a var. incana tifolia sa sa ssp. ovata lis a a tris a			OBL	w
us at a at		-	OBL	5
ata colata colata llandica llandica lora var. incana ffolia ssp. ovata lis a tris a			FACU	0
ata ilandica ilandica culata a var. incana ifolia sa ssp. ovata a a itris a a itris a a iroides atlandica a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a			FACU	6
ceolata ilandica cullata a var. incana ifolia sa sa a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a			FAC	%
ilandica culata v.ar. incana ifolia folia sa ssp. ovata lis a a tris a a tris a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a			FACU	9
culata a var. incana ifolia lora var. lateriflora Sa ssp. ovata lis a a tris a			FACU	w
ifolia a var. incana ifolia lora var. lateriflora lora var. lateriflora los sa ssp. ovata lis a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	Hooded Skullcap		OBL	6
ifolia sa	Downy Skullcap	z	Kn.	9
sa sa. sateriflora sa. ssp. ovata lis sa. sa. sa sa. sa sa. sa	Large-Flowered Skullcap		FACW	9
ssa ssa. ssp. ovata lis lis a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	Mad-Dog Skullcap	-	ACW	9
ssp. ovata lis a a trris a trris a arroides	Veined Skullcap		FAC	S
	Heart-Leaved Skullcap		FACU	7
	Heart-Leaved Skullcap		FACU	7
	Rock Skullcap	z	Kn.	00
	Showy Skullcap	z	Kn.	7
	Wild Stonecrop		Kn.	4
	Meadow Spikemoss		FACW	9
	Rock Spikemoss	z	Kn.	œ
	Common Groundsel		FACU	0
	Wild Hairy-Fruited Senna	z	FAC	S
	Wild Senna	z	FAC	œ
	Sickle-Pod		FACU	7
	ie-Top Aster		Kn.	4
1416 Setaria italica (L.)Beauv.	Foxtail Millet		FACU	0
1417 Setaria parviflora (Poir.) Kerguélen	Knotroot Foxtail	z	FAC	w
	Bristly Foxtail	Ш	FAC	0

1419 Seatara viridis var. viridis (L.)Beauv. Green Foota 1420 Sicyosa angulatus L.)Rushy Virginia Ma 1421 Sicyosa angulatus L.)Rushy Virginia Ma 1422 Silene latiola sep, alba (D.)Rushy Virginia Ma 1423 Silene nivea (D.)Airf. Cup-Plant 1424 Silene stellata L. Airf. Cup-Plant 1425 Silphium perfoliatum var. comatum L. C. Cronq. Cup-Plant 1426 Silphium perfoliatum var. perfoliatum C. C. Complant Cup-Plant 1427 Silphium perfoliatum var. perfoliatum C. C		N N FACU N N	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
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a L. L. se var. carolinense L. avar. dulcamara L. num L. L	Carrion Flower	N FAC	9 2
se var. carolinense L. a var. dulcamara L. num L. Ait.		N FACU	7 U
se var. carolinense L. a var. dulcamara L. bunal L. L. L. L. L. L. Sis L. Ait.	Common Greenbrier		7
se var. carolinense L. a var. dulcamara L. bumal L. L. L. is L. Ait.	Hispid Greenbrier	N FAC	0,
a var. dulcamara L. Dunal L. L. L. L. Is L. Ait.	Horse-Nettle	N Kn.	
bum Dunal L. L. L. L. Ait.	Bittersweet	E FAC	0
is L. L. Ait.	Eastern Black Nightshade	N FACU	U 4
is L. L. Ait.	Silverrod	N Kn.	w
is L. L. Ait.	Wreath Goldenrod	N FACU	9 n
ls L. Ait.	Canada Goldenrod	N FACU	U 3
Ait.	Broadleaf Goldenrod	N FACU	.U
	Late Goldenrod	N FACW	W
a Torr.&Gray	Virginia Goldenrod	N OBL	6 7
1452 Solidago latissimifolia P.Mill. Elliot's Gold	Elliot's Goldenrod	N OBL	6 7
r. nemoralis Ait.	Oldfield Goldenrod	N Kn.	0.

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
1524 Symphyotrichum patens var patens	(Ait.)Nesom	Late Purple Aster	z	Kn.	7
1525 Symphyotrichum pilosum	(Willd.)Nesom	White Heath Aster, Steelweed	Z	Kn.	4
1526 Symphyotrichum pilosum var. pringlei	(Willd.)Nesom(Gray)	White Heath Aster	Z	Kn.	æ
1527 Symphyotrichum praealtum	(Poir.)NesomNesom	Tall Aster	Z	FACW	7
1528 Symphyotrichum prenanthoides	(Muhl.exWilld.)Nesom	Crooked-Stem Aster	Z	FAC	5
1529 Symphyotrichum puniceum var. puniceum	(L.)A.&D.Löve	Purple-Stem Aster	z	OBL	9
1530 Symplocarpus foetidus	(L.)Salisb.exNutt.	Skunk Cabbage	z	OBL	7
1531 Synandra hispidula	(Michx.)Baill.	Gyandotte Beauty, Synandra	z	FAC	œ
1532 Talinum teretifolium	Pursh	Roundleaf Fameflower	z	Kn.	10
1533 Taraxacum officinale ssp. officinale	G.H.WeberexWiggers	Common Dandelion	ш	FACU	0
1534 Taxodium distichum	(L.)L.C.Rich.	Bald Cypress	-	OBL	0
1535 Taxus canadensis	Marsh.	American Yew	Z	FAC	8
1536 Tephrosia virginiana	(L.)Pers.	Goat's Rue, Hoary Pea, Catgut	Z	Kn.	7
1537 Tetragonia tetragonioides	(Pallas)Kuntze	New Zealand Spinach	ш	Z	0
1538 Teucrium canadense	Ţ	American Germander	AN	FACW	4
1539 Teucrium canadense var. canadense	Ľ	American Germander	z	FACW	S
1540 Thalictrum clavatum	DC.	Mountain Meadowrue	z	FACW	6
1541 Thalictrum coriaceum	(Britt.)Small	Leatherleaf Meadowrue	z	FACU	7
1542 Thalictrum dioicum	ن	Early Meadowrue	z	FAC	9
1543 Thalictrum pubescens	Pursh	Late Meadowrue	z	FACW	S
1544 Thalictrum thalictroides	(L.)Eames&Boivin	Rue Anemone	z	FACU	S
1545 Thaspium barbinode	(Michx.)Nutt.	Hairy-Jointed Meadow-Parsnip	z	Kn.	S
1546 Thelypteris noveboracensis	(L.)Nieuwl.	New York Fern	z	FAC	Ŋ
1547 Thelypteris palustris var. pubescens	Schott(Lawson)Fern.	Marsh Fern	Z	FACW	7
1548 Thelypteris simulata	(Davenport)Nieuwl.	Bog Fern	z	FACW	6
1549 Thuja occidentalis	Ľ	Arbor-Vitae	Z	FACW	7
1550 Tiarella cordifolia	Ţ.	Foamflower, False Miterwort	Z	FAC	S
1551 Tilia americana	L.	Basswood, American Linden	Z	FACU	S
1552 Tilia americana var. americana	L.	Basswood, American Linden	z	FACU	9
1553 Tipularia discolor	(Pursh)Nutt.	Cranefly Orchid	Z	FACU	9
1554 Torreyochloa pallida var. fernaldii	(Torr.)Church(A.S.	Mannagrass	Z	OBL	7
1555 Torreyochloa pallida var. pallida	(Torr.)ChurchHitchc.)DoreexKoyama&Ka wano	Mannagrass	Z	OBL	7
1556 Toxicodendron pubescens	P.Mill.	Poison Oak	-	FACU	9
1557 Toxicodendron radicans	(L.)Kuntze	Eastern Poison Ivy	z	FAC	3

No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	C
1558 Toxicodendron radicans ssp. radicans	(L.)Kuntze	Eastern Poison Ivy	z	FAC	w
1559 Toxicodendron rydbergii	(SmallexRydb.)Greene	Poison Ivy	z	FAC	∞
1560 Toxicodendron vernix	(L.)Kuntze	Poison Sumac	z	OBL	7
1561 Tradescantia ohiensis	Raf.	Spiderwort	z	FAC	9
1562 Tradescantia subaspera	Ker-Gawl.	Spiderwort	z	Kn.	9
1563 Tradescantia virginiana	T	Spiderwort	z	FACU	9
1564 Trautvetteria caroliniensis var. caroliniensis	(Walt.)Vail	Carolina Tassel-Rue	Z	FACW	9
1565 Triadenum fraseri	(Spach)Gleason	Marsh St. John's-Wort	Z	OBL	7
1566 Triadenum tubulosum	(Walt.)Gleason	Large Marsh St. John's-Wort	z	OBL	80
1567 Triadenum virginicum	(L.)Raf.	Marsh St. John's-Wort	Z	OBL	9
1568 Triadenum walteri	(J.G.Gmel.)Gleason	Large Marsh St. John's-Wort	z	OBL	∞
1569 Triantha glutinosa	(Michx.)Baker	Sticky False Asphodel	Z	Kn.	10
1570 Trichomanes boschianum	Sturm	Filmy Fern	Z	FACW	6
1571 Trichophorum planifolium	(Spreng.)Palla	Tufted Leafless Bulrnsh	z	Kn.	6
1572 Tridens flavus var. flavus	(L.)A.S.Hitchc.	Purpletop, Tall Redtop	Z	FACU	3
1573 Trientalis borealis ssp. borealis	Raf.	Star Flower	Z	FAC	7
1574 Trifolium aureum	Pollich	Yellow Hop Clover	ш	Kn.	0
1575 Trifolium hybridum	نـ	Alsike Clover	ы	FACU	0
1576 Trifolium pratense	T.	Red Clover	ш	FACU	0
1577 Trifolium repens	_ن_	White Clover	ш	FACU	0
1578 Trillium cernuum	ن	Nodding Trillium	z	FACW	6
1579 Trillium erectum	ı	Ill-Scented Trillium, Wake Robin	z	FACU	9
1580 Trillium flexipes	Raf.	Drooping Trillium	Z	FAC	7
1581 Trillium pusillum var. virginianum	Michx.Fem.	Dwarf Trillium	Z	FACW	10
1582 Trillium undulatum	Willd.	Painted Trillium	Z	FACU	7
1583 Triodanis perfoliata	(L.)Nieuwl.	Venus' Looking Glass, Round-Leaved Triodanis	z	FAC	3
1584 Triosteum angustifolium	1	Feverwort	Z	FAC	7
1585 Tripsacum dactyloides	(L.)L.	Eastern Gama Grass	z	FACW	7
1586 Tsuga canadensis	(L.)Сап.	Hemlock	Z	FACU	9
1587 Tussilago farfara		Coltsfoot	Э	FACU	0
1588 Typha xglauca	Godr.(prosp.)	Cattail	z	OBL	4
1589 Typha angustifolia	L	Narrow-Leaved Cattail	z	OBL	w
1590 Typha latifolia	Ľ	Broad-Leaved Cattail	Z	OBL	4
1591 Ulmus americana	L.	American Elm	z	FACW	N.
1592 Ulmus pumila	L.	Siberian Elm	ш	Z	0

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Origin	z	Z	EV	П	Z	A	A	A	Z	Z	Z	ш	Z	z	z	Z	z	z	z	Z	z	A	A	Z	z	П	ш	z	A	z	z	Z
Common Name	Slippery Elm, Red Elm	Cork Elm, Rock Elm	Stinging Nettle, Common Nettle	Stinging Nettle, Common Nettle	Wild Nettle	Bladderwort	Humped Bladderwort	Greater Bladderwort	Mealy Bellwort	Mountain Bellwort	Sessile-Leaved Bellwort, Strawlily, Merrybells	Cowherb	Lowbush Blueberry, Early Low Blueberry	Highbush Blueberry, Swamp Blueberry	Southern Mtn. Cranberry	Large Cranberry, Green Cranberry	Velvetleaf Blueberry, Sourtop	Small Cranberry	Upland Low Blueberry	Squaw Huckleberry, Buckberry, Deerberry	Valerian	Beaked Corn Salad	Corn Salad	Eelgrass, Tapegrass, Water-Celery	White Hellebore, False Hellebore	Moth Mullein	Great Mullein	Blue Vervain, Hastateleaf Vervain	Vervain	Narrow-Leaf Vervain	White Vervain	White Vervain
Taxonomic Authority					Seland.			2				(P.Mill.)Rauschert										fr.	(Sullivant)Wood									v&
Тахог	Muhl.	Sarg.	نـ	L.	L.(Ait.)Seland	Benj.	L.	LeConte	نا	Michx.	i	(P.Mill.	Ait.	Ļ	Michx.	Ait.	Michx.	ن	Ait.	ij	Michx.	(L.)Dufr	(Sulliva	Michx.	Ait.	ن	L.		Vahl	Lehm.	T.	L.Perry&

(L.)Britt.exKeamey Wing-Stem, Yellow Ironweed
el.
(L.)Michx.
Schwein.exBenth. American Brooklime
Walci Specuwell
Common Sneedwell Gynsyweed
Common Speedwell, Gypsyweed
Purslane Speedwell, Neckweed
Purslane Speedwell, Neckweed
Marsh Speedwell
Thyme-Leaved Speedwell
(L.)Farw. Culver's-Root
L.(L.)Torr.
L.Ait.&Gray
Muhl.exWilld.
L.(prosp.)
LeConte
Willd.Gray

No.	No. Scientific Name	Taxonomic Authority	Common Name	Origin	WIS	၁
1991	661 Viola canadensis		Canada Violet	z	Kn.	9
1662	662 Viola cucullata	Ait.	Marsh Blue Violet	Z,	FACW	S
1663	663 Viola hastata	Michx.	Halberd-Leaf Yellow Violet	z	Kn.	7
1664	664 Viola labradorica	Schrank	Labrador Violet	z	FAC	8
1665	665 Viola lanceolata ssp. lanceolata	L.	Lanceleaf Violet	z	OBL	00
1666	666 Viola macloskeyi ssp. pallens	Lloyd(Banksex	Northern White Violet	z	OBL	7
1667	667 Viola nephrophylla	GreeneGing)M.S.Baker	Kidney-Leaf Violet	z	FACW	10
1668	668 Viola palmata	1	Palmate-Leaved Violet	z	Z	7
1669	669 Viola pedata	1	Bird-Foot Violet	z	Kn.	7
1670	1670 Viola pubescens	Ait.	Smooth Yellow Violet	z	FACU	S
1671	671 Viola pubescens var. pubescens	Ait.	Smooth Yellow Violet	Z	FACU	9
1672	672 Viola pubescens var. scabriuscula	Ait.Schwein.ex	Downy Yellow Violet	z	FACU	9
1673	673 Viola rostrata	PurshTorr.&Gray	Long-Spurred Violet	Z	FACU	9
1674	674 Viola rotundifolia	Michx.	Roundleaf Violet	z	FAC	9
1675	675 Viola sagittata	Ait.	Arrowleaf Violet	Z	FACW	9
1676	676 Viola sagittata var. sagittata	Ait.	Arrowleaf Violet	z	FACW	7
1677	677 Viola septentrionalis	Greene	Northern Blue Violet	Z	FACU	7
1678	1678 Viola sororia	Willd.	Downy Wood Violet, Common Blue Violet	Z	FAC	4
1679	679 Viola striata	Ait.	Striped Violet	Z	FACW	S.
1680	1680 Vitis aestivalis	Michx.	Summer Grape	z	FACU	S.
1681	681 Vitis aestivalis var. bicolor	Michx.Deam	Summer Grape	Z	FACU	3
1682	682 Vitis cinerea var. baileyana	(Engelm.)Millard(Munson)	Graybark Grape, Pigeon Grape, Possum Grape	Z	FACW	∞
1683	1683 Vitis labrusca	L.Comeaux	Fox Grape	z	FACU	S
1684	1684 Vitis riparia	Michx.	River-Bank Grape	Z	FACW	5
1685	685 Vitis rotundifolia var. rotundifolia	Michx.	Muscadine	Y	FAC	8
1686	1686 Vitis rupestris	Scheele	Sand Grape	Z	Kn.	6 ;
1687	1687 Vitis vulpina	Γ	Winter Grape	Z	FAC	S
1688	688 Wisteria frutescens	(L.)Poir.	Wisteria	ш	FACW	0
1689	689 Wolffia brasiliensis	Weddell	Watermeal	Z	OBL	æ
1690	690 Wolffia columbiana	Karst.	Watermeal	z	OBL	6
1691	1691 Woodsia obtusa ssp. obtusa	(Spreng.) Torr.	Blunt-Lobed Woodsia	z	Kn.	7
1692	692 Woodwardia areolata	(L.)T.Moore	Chain Fern	z	FACW	∞
1693	693 Xanthium spinosum	L.	Spiny Cocklebur	Э	FACU	0
1694	694 Xanthium strumarium	T.	Hairy-Body Cocklebur	z	FAC	3
1695	1695 Xanthium strumarium var. canadense	L.(P.Mill.)	Hairy-Body Cocklebur	z	FAC	7

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NO.		Laxonoffic Authority	Common Name	Origin Wis	SI.V	ر
1696	1696 Xanthorhiza simplicissima	Marsh.Torr.&Gray	Shrubby Yellowroot	Z	FACW	8
1697	1697 Xyris torta	Sm.	Yellow-Eyed-Grass	z	OBL	7
1698	1698 Yucca filamentosa	Ţ.	Adam's Needle	-	Kn.	0
1699	1699 Zannichellia palustris	T.	Horned Pondweed	A	OBL	6
1700	1700 Zanthoxylum americanum	P.Mill.	Toothache Tree	z	FACU	00
1701	1701 Zea mays ssp. mays	Ľ	Corn	ы	Kn.	0
1702	1702 Zigadenus elegans ssp. glaucus	Pursh(Nutt.)Hultén	Death-Camas	Z	FAC	10
1703	1703 Zigadenus leimanthoides	Gray	Oceanorus	z	OBL	80
1704	1704 Zizania palustris var. palustris	Г	Indian Wild Rice, Wild Rice	А	OBL	10
1705	1705 Zizia aptera	(Gray)Fern.	Golden Alexanders	Z	FAC	9
1706	1706 Zizia aurea	(L.)W.D.J.Koch	Golden Alexanders	z	FAC	9
1707	1707 Zizia trifoliata	(Michx.)Fern.	Mountain Golden Alexanders	Z	Kn.	5





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