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TAYLOR  
UNIVERSITY



2007-2008 Academic Catalog  
Main Campus



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## **Undergraduate Catalog 2007-2008**

There are those who seek knowledge for the sake of  
knowledge, **that is curiosity.**

There are those who seek knowledge to be known by  
others, **that is vanity.**

There are those who seek knowledge in order to  
serve, **that is love.**

*--Bernard of Clairvaux (1090-1153)*

### **Main Campus**

Founded 1846

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Information in this catalog, while current at the time of printing, is subject to change based on enrollment, faculty availability and other considerations. Taylor University reserves the right to withdraw a course or program or to limit its enrollment when, for any reason, it becomes impractical to offer it as previously scheduled.

While Taylor University publishes program information and materials and assigns academic advisors, the student is ultimately responsible to ensure his or her academic program fulfills all graduation requirements. The University reserves the right to withdraw a previously awarded degree if the University subsequently determines that the degree requirements were not met appropriately.

Taylor operates undergraduate liberal arts programs on two campuses: Taylor University, the main campus located in Upland, Indiana, and Taylor University Fort Wayne (TUFW) located in Fort Wayne, Indiana. Additional information is also available at [www.taylor.edu](http://www.taylor.edu) and [www.fw.taylor.edu](http://www.fw.taylor.edu).

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## Our Heritage, Mission and Life Together

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The year 2006 marked the 160<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the founding of Taylor University. During the year of 1846, the United States annexed New Mexico as a territory; admitted Iowa as the 29<sup>th</sup> state in the Union; and declared war on Mexico. Electric arc lighting was introduced in Paris; Elias Howe patented the sewing machine in America; John Deere constructed the first plow with a steel moldboard; and American dentist W. T. Morton introduced ether as an anesthetic, all in the same year. In the literary world, Henry Wadsworth Longfellow published "The Belfry of Bruges" and Herman Melville published "Typee." In London, Charles Dickens introduced the first cheap English newspaper, the *Daily News*, and the Evangelical Alliance was founded. In Ireland the failure of the potato crop caused a famine, which would send thousands of Irish immigrants to America. Also in 1846, the Smithsonian Institute was established in Washington D.C., and certain political and religious movements in America gained momentum in advocating the emancipation of black slaves and promoting expanded rights for women.

Forged in the fire of intense religious beliefs, Taylor University was destined to become one of the oldest evangelical Christian colleges in America. Conceptualized with the conviction that women as well as men should have an opportunity for higher education, Taylor University began as Fort Wayne Female College in Fort Wayne, Indiana, and then became Fort Wayne College. Following the example of Oberlin College (which became the first coeducational college in America and the first to award college degrees to women in 1841), Fort Wayne College became coeducational in 1855. In 1890, the school merged with the Fort Wayne College of Medicine and changed its name to Taylor University in honor of Bishop William Taylor, an energetic missionary evangelist possessed with unusual vitality of commitment and devotion.

Bishop William Taylor became a symbol of the values and ideals of the college. His voluminous writings including many books on preaching and missions and extensive worldwide missionary endeavors resulted in his being the first lay pastor to be named a bishop of the Methodist Church.

In 1893 because of the population boom in the central part of the state, Taylor University moved to Upland, Indiana. Nearly 100 years later in 1992, Taylor University reestablished its presence in Fort Wayne by acquiring Summit Christian College. (Summit had started in 1895 with the sponsorship of the Missionary Church Association and the spiritual leadership of Joseph P. Ramseyer and Daniel Y. Schultz.) Since 1992, Taylor has operated two campuses in Indiana: Taylor University, the main campus located in Upland, and Taylor University Fort Wayne (TUFW) located in Fort Wayne.

With this heritage, Taylor University entered the twentieth century. Taylor University's historian Dr. William Ringenberg noted, "The intellectual revolution at the turn of the century cracked the spiritual foundations of major universities" in America by challenging the role of the Christian worldview." This, coupled with the dehumanizing of education" and the unrest caused by "the inability of secular education to guide students in their quest for meaning" helped to further shape, strengthen and define Taylor's Christian educational mission. For over 160 years, Taylor has been faithful to that mission.

Taylor University trustees, administrators, faculty, staff and students stand committed to our heritage of Christian commitment and academic excellence.

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## A Christian Liberal Arts College

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Taylor University is an evangelical, independent, interdenominational Christian liberal arts college where faith, living and learning are integrated. Taylor University consists of a student body of over 1,875 students divided almost equally between men and women who come from almost every state and over 30 countries.

Taylor is distinctive in its commitment to both spiritual and intellectual development as symbolized by the twin spires of the Rice Bell Tower. The carillon bells given in honor of Barbara Gentile remind the campus community of its dual mission throughout the day.

Academic pursuits at Taylor are rigorous, demanding imagination, dedication and integrity from both students and faculty. As a Christian institution, Taylor University has concerned, competent faculty who recognize that all truth has its source in God. Students' quest for truth begins with this conviction and relates to all aspects of the liberal arts curriculum.

Taylor University consists of approximately 952 acres located on the south side of the town of Upland, Indiana. Upland is situated five miles east of I-69, fifty miles south of Fort Wayne, and seventy miles north of Indianapolis. Sixteen major buildings have been added to the main campus since 1965. Major remodeling and restoration of other facilities continues to take place in order to achieve maximum utilization and quality maintenance.

# Mission and Purposes

Taylor University is a Christ-centered educational institution and an evangelical, interdenominational covenant community committed to advancing lifelong learning and ministering the redemptive love of Jesus Christ to a world in need.

In order to advance this mission, Taylor University is committed to the following purposes:

- To provide whole-person education, involving students in learning experiences imbued with a vital Christian interpretation of truth and life which foster their intellectual, emotional, physical, vocational, social and spiritual development.
- To offer liberal arts, professional and lifelong education based upon the conviction that all truth has its source in God, and that being biblically anchored, the Christian faith should permeate all learning leading to a consistent life of worship, servant leadership, stewardship and world outreach.
- To create specific experiences wherein the integrative focus of a Christian liberal arts education is clarified, personalized and applied.
- To contribute to the advancement of human knowledge and understanding and serve the evangelical Christian church and the larger (public) community for the glory of God.
- To foster a biblical model of relationships that acknowledges both unity and diversity of the followers of Christ within a covenant community and which can be evidenced in a continuing lifestyle of service to and concern for others.
- To maintain and foster appropriate and effective support services that enable maximum program effectiveness throughout the University.

## Statement of Faith

To more explicitly define the meaning of Christian higher education as used in the Articles of Incorporation, and the methods and policies by which the proposed results are to be achieved through the University or any affiliated educational institution under the control of the University, the following statements of belief and practice are set forth:

Taylor University is firmly committed to the lordship of Jesus Christ and evangelical Christianity. To ensure the central place of Christian principles in the philosophy and life of the University, the trustees, administration, faculty and staff believe:

- There is one God, eternally existent in three persons—Father, Son and Holy Spirit—the ultimate Creator and Sustainer of all things in heaven and on earth.
- The Holy Bible is the only inspired, authoritative written word of God, progressively revealing God's will for humankind.
- Jesus Christ is the living word of God who made known and carried out God's plan of redemption through His virgin birth, sinless life, atoning death, bodily resurrection and ascension, and who will return in power and glory.
- The Holy Spirit is present in the life of the believer, testifying to the lordship of Christ and enabling the believer to live a godly life.
- Humankind, though uniquely created in God's image, rebelled and stands in need of redemption.
- God graciously extends salvation to anyone who comes to Christ by faith.
- The Church is the community of believers who express their unity in Christ by loving and serving Him, each other and all people.

## Implementation of the Mission and Purposes

Taylor University carries out its mission and purposes through the operation of educational programs centered on two campuses. All Taylor University programs hold to a Christian worldview and are characterized by the integration of faith and learning.

The main campus in Upland serves Christian men and women in a community that consists largely of traditional college students living in a residential campus setting and pursuing baccalaureate-level degree programs.

Taylor University Fort Wayne uses traditional and alternate delivery systems to serve both traditional students and adult learners in educational programming that results in baccalaureate degrees, associate degrees, departmental certificates of completion, and continuing education. In the nontraditional adult programs, enrollment opportunities are extended to qualified individuals who respect, but may not personally embrace the University Statement of Faith.

# The Life Together Covenant

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Taylor University is a community of Christians intentionally joined together for academic progress, personal development and spiritual growth. We are a "Christ-centered educational institution, and an evangelical, interdenominational covenant community committed to advancing life-long learning and ministering the redemptive love of Jesus Christ to a world in need."<sup>1</sup> Together we seek to honor Him by integrating biblical faith and learning while our hearts and lives embrace the process of maturing in Christ.

The Taylor community consists of those who, in furtherance of our mission, are living together in intentional, voluntary fellowship, aware that we are called to live our lives before a watching world. Although primarily centered on the Upland and Fort Wayne campuses, this community is not defined by geography, but rather by active engagement in the Taylor educational mission.

The Life Together Covenant (LTC) identifies the expectations for living in community as we seek to fulfill our mission. It is impossible to create a community with expectations totally acceptable to every member. Nevertheless, certain responsibilities and expectations must be specified to assure orderly community life. When individuals join the Taylor community, they freely and willingly choose to take upon themselves the responsibilities and expectations outlined in this covenant. The University Expectations are not intended to measure spirituality or to promote legalism. Nevertheless, Galatians 5:13-14 reminds us that while we were called to be free, our freedom is best used when we serve one another in love. (*Romans 14; 1 Corinthians 8; 10:23-33*)

A foundational support for the Life Together Covenant is the Taylor University Statement of Faith. The Statement of Faith affirms that the Bible is the inspired and authoritative word of God, and it provides the essential teachings and principles for personal and community conduct. The Statement of Faith also affirms the presence of the Holy Spirit in every believer; God, through the Holy Spirit, places in every believer the inner resources and attributes to minister to others through supportive relationships.

## Biblical Responsibilities

### **Responsibilities for Loving God, Others and Self**

We glorify God by loving and obeying Him. Because we are commanded to love one another, relationships and behaviors which reflect such love confirm our allegiance to God and are glorifying to Him. (*Matthew 22:36-40; John 15:11-14; Romans 15:5-6*)

Living in daily fellowship with other Christians is a privilege and an expression of God's will and grace. In recognition of this privilege, great value is placed on the quality of relationships in our community. We acknowledge that we are living in a fellowship where we are dependent on and accountable to one another. The New Testament word for fellowship is *koinonia*, which is translated as a close mutual relationship, participation, sharing, partnership, contribution, or gift. Members, therefore, are encouraged to seek opportunities to demonstrate *koinonia*. (*1 Corinthians 12:12-31; Ephesians 4:1-6*)

All persons are created in the image of God, and each person is known by God and knit together in the womb with intentional design. God's attention to creative detail is uniquely applied in each person in whom is given the capacity to love God with heart, soul, mind and strength. The commandment to love our neighbor as ourselves reminds us of our potential to minister to others while at the same time recognizing our own need for care and support. (*Psalms 139:13-14; Mark 12:29-31; 1 Corinthians 6:19*)

### **Responsibilities for Community**

Within our community the greatest expression of fellowship and the highest principle for relationships is love. Since God first loved us, we ought to demonstrate love toward one another. (*1 John 3:11, 16, 18; 4:7-21*)

For the purpose of our community we have identified the following specific expressions of love as being among the most desirable:

- **Building Up One Another**

We expect each member of the community to strive consciously to maintain relationships that support, encourage and build up one another. (*Romans 15:1-2*)

- **Making Allowance for One Another**

Because of our fallenness, difficulties in relationships do occur. In such cases we are to respond with compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness and patience, making allowance for each other and forgiving one another. (*Colossians 3:12-13*)

- **Caring for One Another**

We are responsible to come alongside those experiencing grief, discouragement, illness, tragedy or other personal trials. Expressions of bearing one another's burdens include comfort, encouragement, consolation and intercession. (*Galatians 6:2*)

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<sup>1</sup> Taylor University Mission Statement.



- **Respecting One Another**

Because of the God-given worth and dignity of persons, each member of the community is expected to be sensitive to the image of God created in every person. Therefore, discrimination against others on the basis of race, national origin, age, gender or disability is not acceptable. Any kind of demeaning gesture, symbol, communication, threat or act of violence directed toward another person will not be tolerated. (*Colossians 3:11-14; 1 John 3:14-18*)

- **Speaking the Truth in Love**

A community such as ours can be strengthened by speaking the truth to each other with love. Problems in relationships and behavior can be resolved constructively by confronting one another in an appropriate spirit. If the welfare of the one being confronted is paramount and if the confronter is motivated by and acting in love, the process can produce growth. (*Ephesians 4:15*)

- **Reconciliation, Restoration and Restitution**

Healing broken relationships is necessary for a healthy community. When relationships have been harmed, regardless of the reason, individuals are expected to reach out to one another, forgive one another, restore relationships and make restitution. (*Matthew 5:23-24; 18:15-17*)

### **Responsibilities for Individual Attitudes and Behavior**

- **Attributes of the Heart**

Scripture gives us mandates for daily living through the Ten Commandments and the Sermon on the Mount. (*Exodus 20:2-17; Matthew 5-7*) In addition, Scripture teaches that certain attributes are available to individuals through the Holy Spirit. These attributes include: "love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness and self-control. Against such things there is no law." (*Galatians 5:22-24 NIV*) This "fruit of the Spirit" is to be sought, encouraged and demonstrated in our relationships. We are also called to live lives characterized by peace and holiness. (*Hebrews 12:14*)

In contrast to encouraging these positive attributes of the heart, Scripture condemns injustice and attitudes such as greed, jealousy, pride, lust, prejudice and hatred. Although these attitudes are sometimes difficult to discern, they can hinder relationships with God and others and lead to unacceptable behavior. (*Galatians 5:19-21; Ephesians 4:31; Micah 6:8*)

- **Prohibited Behaviors**

Certain behaviors are expressly prohibited in Scripture and therefore are to be avoided by all members of the community. They include theft, lying, dishonesty, gossip, slander, backbiting, profanity, vulgarity, crude language, sexual immorality (including adultery, homosexual behavior, premarital sex and involvement with pornography in any form), drunkenness, immodesty of dress and occult practice. (*Mark 7:20-23; Romans 13:12-14; 1 Corinthians 6:9-11*)

- **Academic Integrity and Truthfulness**

As a Christ-centered University community we apply biblical responsibilities for honesty to all forms of academic integrity. Plagiarism is forbidden; we expect truthfulness and fidelity to be expressed in every learning context. (*Luke 16:10; Ephesians 4:25*)

- **Submission to Civil Authority**

In keeping with scriptural admonitions to bring ourselves under the authority of government, members of the Taylor community are expected to uphold the laws of the local community, the state and the nation. An exception would be those rare occasions in which obedience to civil authorities would require behavior that conflicts with the teaching of Scripture. On such occasions, each individual would submit voluntarily to the penalty for his or her behavior. (*Romans 13:1-7*) Behavior resulting in arrest on or off campus is subject to review within the University's disciplinary procedures.

### **University Expectations**

In addition to subscribing to the section on Biblical Responsibilities, members of the Taylor University community voluntarily commit themselves to the following expectations of behavior. This commitment results from the conviction that these expectations serve the common good of the individual and the institution. These expectations are not set forth as an index of Christian spirituality, but rather as values and standards of the Taylor community and guidelines that serve to preserve the ethos of the campus communities.

Furthermore, they reflect our commitment to helping each member of the community grow in maturity and in the ability to make wise choices. Because of the importance of trust and responsibility to one another, violations of these expectations are regarded as a serious breach of integrity within the community. The following expectations apply to all members of the campus communities: the faculty, staff and students of Taylor University:

- **Worship**

Corporate worship, prayer, fellowship and instruction are essential for our community. Therefore, students, faculty and administrators are expected to attend chapel. Faithful participation is understood as a mature response to our community goals. We expect that individual honor and commitment to the Taylor community will motivate us to attend chapel. In addition, members of the community are encouraged to participate in the life of a local church.

- **Lord's Day**

Members of the community are to observe this day as a day set apart primarily for worship, fellowship, ministry and rest. While activities such as recreation, exercise and study may be a part of the day, "business as usual" relative to University programs and services will not be sanctioned or encouraged.

- **Entertainment and Recreation**

The University expects its members to use discretion and discernment in their choices of entertainment and recreation (some examples include media, Internet usage and games). Social dancing is not permitted on or away from campus. However, acceptable forms of expression may include sanctioned folk dances, dances that are designed to worship God, dancing at weddings, and the use of choreography in drama, musical productions and athletic events. Activities and entertainment that are of questionable value or diminish a person's moral sensitivity should be avoided. Consideration for others and standards of good taste are important, and all activities should be guided by this principle.

- **Illegal and Legal Substances**

Taylor University prohibits the possession, use or distribution of illegal substances and the abuse or illegal use of legal substances, including prescription and over-the-counter medication.

- **Tobacco**

Recognizing that the use of tobacco is injurious to one's physical health, members of the campus communities will not possess, use, or distribute tobacco in any form on or off campus. In addition, our campuses are smoke free.

- **Alcoholic Beverages**

The community recognizes the potential risk to one's physical and psychological well-being in the use of alcoholic beverages. It also recognizes that use of alcoholic beverages can significantly and negatively impact the community. Accordingly, faculty, staff and students will refrain from the use of alcoholic beverages. Alcoholic beverages are not served at any University functions or programs on or off campus.

- **Gambling**

Gambling (the exchange of money or goods by betting or wagering) is viewed as an unwise use of God-given resources and is not acceptable in any form.

- **Respect for the Property of Others**

Members of the community are expected to respect the property of others, including University property, private property on and off campus, and public property. The intellectual property of others is also to be respected.

- **Policies and Procedures**

Compliance with day-to-day policies and procedures of the community is expected from members. These routine items are listed in the *Student Life Handbook*, the *Administrative and Staff Handbook* and the University catalog.

### **Application**

The University affirms that the Biblical Responsibilities and University Expectations outlined herein lead to responsible citizenship and positive and healthy lifestyle, and they support the fulfillment of the University mission.

While members of the community are encouraged to follow the principles of this LTC throughout the year, it is specifically applicable for students while they are actively engaged in the educational mission (Fall Semester, Interterm, Spring Semester and Summer Term, including Thanksgiving and spring breaks) or are representing Taylor in any off-campus events. For employees, it is specifically applicable during the periods of their service or employment contracts.

### **Conclusion**

The book of Colossians provides an appropriate summary of the goals for our community:

*"Therefore, as God's chosen people, holy and dearly loved, clothe yourselves with compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness and patience. Bear with each other and forgive one another if any of you has a grievance against someone. Forgive as the Lord forgave you. And over all these virtues put on love, which binds them all together in perfect unity. Let the peace of Christ rule in your hearts, since as members of one body you were called to peace. And be thankful. Let the message of Christ dwell among you richly as you teach and admonish one another. . . . And whatever you do, whether in word or deed, do it all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God the Father through him." (Colossians 3:12-17 TNIV)*

## Accreditation and Memberships

In its academic programs, Taylor University is accredited by The Higher Learning Commission (AQIP participant) and a member of the North Central Association. The University is also accredited by the Council on Social Work Education, the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and the Indiana Professional Standards Board. Taylor's music program is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music. In addition, Taylor is seeking accreditation by the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs and by the EAC Accreditation of ABET Computer Engineering and Engineering Physics. All accreditation documents are maintained in the Office of the Provost.

Taylor University memberships include:

- American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business
- American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
- American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers
- American Association of University Women
- American Council on Education
- American Society for Quality
- Association of American Colleges and Universities
- Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs
- Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges
- Association of International Educators
- Christian Center for Urban Studies
- Christian College Consortium
- Cincinnati Council on World Affairs
- College Board
- Council for Christian Colleges and Universities
- Council for Higher Education Accreditation
- Council for Undergraduate Research
- Council of Independent Colleges
- Council on Law in Higher Education
- Evangelical Council for Financial Accountability
- Independent Colleges and Universities of Indiana
- Indiana Campus Compact
- Indiana Commission for Higher Education
- Indiana Consortium for International Programs
- Indiana Network for Higher Educational Ministries
- National Association for Continuous Improvement in Higher Education
- National Association of College and University Business Officers
- National Association of Evangelicals
- National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics
- National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities
- National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators
- Scholarship America
- Society for College & University Planning

### ***Christian College Consortium***

To provide a variety of professional and academic experiences for faculty and students, Taylor maintains membership in the Christian College Consortium uniting 13 Christian liberal arts colleges with programs similar to those of Taylor. Of special interest to Taylor students are the opportunities for semester visiting-student options on the other campuses and cooperative off-campus/international programs. Included in the consortium are:

- Asbury College
- Bethel College
- George Fox University
- Gordon College
- Greenville College
- Houghton College
- Malone College
- Messiah College
- Seattle Pacific University
- Trinity International University
- Westmont College
- Wheaton College

### ***Council for Christian Colleges and Universities***

Taylor University is one of over 100 colleges and universities that comprise the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities, a Washington, D.C.-based organization founded in 1976. The CCCU's primary focus is to help its member institutions pursue excellence through the effective integration of biblical faith, scholarship and service. The council sponsors semester programs for qualified upper-classmen from its member schools. These offerings include:

- American Studies Program (Washington, D.C.)
- Australia Studies Centre
- China Studies Program
- Contemporary Music Center (Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts)
- Latin American Studies Program (San Jose, Costa Rica)
- Los Angeles Film Studies Center
- Middle East Studies Program (Cairo, Egypt)
- Scholars' Semester in Oxford (Oxford, England)
- Russian Studies Program (Moscow, St. Petersburg, Nizhni Novgorod)
- Uganda Studies Program
- Washington Journalism Center (Washington, D.C.)



# Campus Location and Facilities

## Campus Highlights

Taylor University is nestled in the rural gentleness of Upland, Indiana, population 3,803 (2000 census). Taylor's quiet location adds to its charm, yet Upland's central location, just four miles from Interstate 69 between Indiana's two largest cities (Indianapolis and Fort Wayne), gives students quick access to the cultural diversity of larger communities.

Taylor's borders are as wholesome as the setting itself including residential areas, the Upland Health and Diagnostic Center, the Avis Corporation, along with many natural settings such as Taylor Lake spanning eight acres, the Avis-Taylor Prairie Restoration Project and the beautifully preserved Arboretum.

The campus is spacious and scenic with many points of interest. Near its heart rests the Zondervan Library, housing the Engstrom Galleria, a bright and open walk-through frequently used for receptions and to display traveling works of art, and the University archives. The archives is home to much of Taylor's history as well as the Edwin W. Brown Collection featuring the life and works of C.S. Lewis, George MacDonald, Dorothy L. Sayers, Charles Williams and Owen Barfield.

Immediately upon leaving the north entrance of the library, the base of the Rice Bell Tower is visible. A brief stroll north from the bell tower will reveal the Samuel Morris statues. These statues were designed by Ken Ryden and erected in October 1995. They symbolize the process of enlightenment Morris experienced as he journeyed from being a tribal prince to a slave, to a student in America with a burden to share the message of God's grace. Through Ryden's work, Samuel Morris continues to inspire the Taylor community.

The statues adjoin campus' most recent additions: the Modelle Metcalf Visual Arts and Rupp Communication Arts Centers, housing the 320-seat Mitchell Theatre. Taylor's theatrical history includes classics as well as original productions written by Taylor alumni and students.

On the east side of campus perched atop the Nussbaum Science Center is the observatory. The observatory features two new reflecting telescopes: a 10-inch Celestron and an 8-inch Meade. Both have motor mounts for all-night star tracking.

On the southwest corner of campus, students seeking solitude may wish to visit the prayer deck. Secluded among the greenery of Taylor Lake and overlooking the water, the prayer deck is a popular spot for meditation and Bible study. The prayer chapel, presented by the graduates of 1950 and class sponsor Milo A. Rediger, is located on the northeast side of campus in Sickler Hall and offers a spiritual respite.

Students taking a slight detour from campus will earn a very sweet reward—Ivanhoe's, offering over 100 different ice cream sundaes, shakes and treats. This hometown eatery has been an Upland attraction since 1965.

In addition to these landmarks, the Taylor community provides a variety of living arrangements, a newly remodeled dining hall and easily accessible academic buildings. The following facilities are part of the Taylor campus:

## Academic Facilities

The **Atterbury Building** has served multiple purposes throughout its history, currently housing Information Technology offices and technical services, which supports technology on campus. It is named for Camp Atterbury, where it was originally located before it found a permanent home on the campus of Taylor University.

The **Ayres Alumni Memorial Building**, newly remodeled in 2005, is a 19,000-square-foot facility housing the Center for Research and Innovation (CR&I), the Center for Teaching & Learning Excellence (CTLE) and the Spencer Centre for Global Engagement (SCGE). It was named for Burt W. Ayres who served Taylor as professor and administrator for nearly 50 years. The CR&I is located in the Kenyon Educational Center on the lower level, along with the University's telecommunications network and staff; the CTLE and SCGE share the main level and includes a faculty seminar room, the office of the director and research space for visiting scholars. One large state-of-the-art classroom and two smaller classrooms are also located on the main floor. Six faculty offices and a reception area are located on the third floor.

**Modelle Metcalf Visual Arts Center** opened in February 2003. The 38,000-square-foot center provides specialized art studio and classroom space, state-of-the-art computer graphic arts lab and audio-visual classrooms, and a secure gallery adjacent to the Mitchell Theatre. The Tyndale Galleria provides space for students to display creative work. This new building features dedicated spaces specifically designed and outfitted for instruction in painting, sculpture, ceramics, printmaking, metals, photography, drawing, and graphics. In addition, an outdoor sculpture garden is planned to enhance the campus on the north side of the building. Along with the Zondervan Library, the entire fine arts complex occupies the center of campus, signifying Taylor University's commitment to the fine arts as a central component of a Christian liberal arts college.

**Nussbaum Science Center** is named for Dr. Elmer N. Nussbaum, professor of physics for 31 years at Taylor. The science building has been recently updated with new heating, ventilation, air conditioning, lighting, telecommunications and ceiling system. This 45,000-square-foot structure houses biology, chemistry, computer science, math and physics classrooms; laboratories; the observatory; faculty lounges; and computer information services for the University.

**Randall Environmental Studies Center** is a state-of-the-art teaching and research facility located at the west edge of campus on the grounds of the University arboretum. It was constructed in 1992 and named for Dr. Walter Randall, a Taylor trustee and former medical professor. The 20,000-square-foot structure serves the needs of the environmental science department with specialized laboratories equipped for biotic analysis, satellite image retrieval, computer mapping, soil analysis and plant systematics. A trail system, natural history museum and greenhouse facilities are also a part of this center. The nearby Avis-Taylor Prairie Restoration Project provides additional teaching and research opportunities.

**Reade Memorial Liberal Arts Center**, named for Thaddeus C. Reade, president of Taylor University (1891-1902), is a 35,000-square-foot facility containing the social work and sociology departments, classrooms, a computer lab, faculty offices and the Educational Technology Center.

**Rupp Communication Arts Center** was completed in 1994 and named for Taylor benefactors Ora and Herma Rupp of Archbold, Ohio. This 45,000-square-foot facility houses the communication arts department offices and classrooms, the 320-seat Mitchell Theatre, television and radio studios, journalism lab and offices for the campus newspaper and yearbook.

**Smith-Hermanson Music Center**, a 23,000-square-foot structure, is a sound-proof facility. Named for Nellie Scudder Smith, a friend of Taylor University, and for former professor of music Edward Hermanson and his wife Dr. Louella Hermanson (also a musician), the building houses teaching studios, classrooms, rehearsal rooms, practice rooms, faculty offices, conference rooms and faculty and student lounges. The 250-seat Butz-Carruth Recital Hall boasts a Boesendorfer grand and Steinway pianos and is designed to provide the best possible acoustical qualities.

**Zondervan Library**, completed and occupied in 1986, was named for Peter J. "Pat" Zondervan and his wife Mary. Pat Zondervan was co-founder of The Zondervan Corporation, a Christian publishing company.

This 61,000-square-foot building contains seating for more than one-fourth of the student population and houses over 184,000 items with room for many more. One of the special collections in the library is the Edwin W. Brown Collection consisting of first editions, manuscripts, photographs and other materials relating to the life and works of C. S. Lewis, George MacDonald, Dorothy L. Sayers, Charles Williams and Owen Barfield. The library also offers an excellent reference collection and over 750 current periodicals and 16 daily newspaper subscriptions. Several periodicals and two major newspapers are also available on microfilm. Public online information retrieval services provide bibliographic and full-text access to an ever-widening variety of additional resources.

Library services are available 85 hours per week, with five librarians providing reference services including basic library instruction, online retrieval assistance and research consultation. An automated circulation system and online public catalog provide bibliographic access to library holdings. Zondervan Library is a founding member of PALNI (Private Academic Library Network of Indiana), a cooperative library system allowing patrons to search the catalogs of 25 other private college and seminary libraries within Indiana. Interlibrary loan provides a service whereby materials not owned by Taylor University may be borrowed from other libraries. The Zondervan Library is a member of regional and statewide cooperative library networks and OCLC, a worldwide network that links Taylor University with more than 25,000 other libraries.

An after-hours study room is available off the beautiful walk-through Engstrom Galleria.

The **Archives** collect University records documenting the heritage of Taylor University since its inception as Fort Wayne Female College in 1846. University records include yearbooks, campus newspapers, committee minutes, faculty papers and photographs. The archives promote the research of Taylor's history by students, faculty, alumni and other interested persons. Furthermore, the archives encourage an awareness of Taylor's history through exhibits and publications.

The **Academic Enrichment Center** located in the southwest wing of the library has personnel and technology to provide individual instruction for improving reading comprehension, writing and math computation skills. An open computer lab is available to support a variety of academic needs. Individual music listening stations are also provided in the Academic Enrichment Center.

The **Ruth Flood Room** is equipped to provide high-technology audiovisual presentations.

Services for students with disabilities are provided by **Academic Support Services** located within the Academic Enrichment Center. Services may include assistance with note taking, alternative testing, books on tape or other accommodations deemed reasonable and necessary by qualified professionals. To receive these services, a student must provide documentation of his or her disability. Academic Enrichment personnel also coordinate the peer-tutoring program available to the general student body.

## **Student Residences**

**Bergwall Hall** was named for Evan Bergwall, Sr., president of Taylor University (1951-1959). It was first occupied the fall semester of 1989. Housing 181 students – women on the third and fourth floors, men on the first and second floors – this residence hall functions as a conference center during summer months. Each floor has a lounge and study facilities, and each room has a private bath.

**English Hall**, a women's residence hall housing 232 students, was opened in 1975 and named for Mary Tower English, wife of one of Taylor's most distinguished graduates. English Hall provides private living room areas for eight women each. This residence is located on the south side of the campus near several other residences.

**Gerig Hall** is a 4-story residence hall for 96 students. Constructed in 1971, this structure consisting of living-study suites provides the intimacy of apartment-style accommodations with the dynamics of interacting with a larger group of students. The first floor has lounge and office areas; women are housed on the second and third floors and men on the fourth floor. Gerig Hall is named for Lester Gerig, a long-time trustee and Taylor University benefactor.



**Grace Olson Hall** was constructed in 1966 and is the largest residence hall housing 297 women. The hall is named for Grace D. Olson, distinguished history professor at Taylor.

**Haakonsen Hall** was constructed as the student health center in 1975. The building is named after Lily Haakonsen who provided medical care for the students of Taylor University. Now 31 years later, it is an addition to English Hall housing up to 16 female students.

**Morris Hall** is the newest residence hall on campus. It opened in 1998 and accommodates 280 men. This residence hall was designed and built to service the needs of students with such amenities as air conditioning, laundry facilities, study lounges, social lounges, bicycle storage and an area for off-season storage. Morris Hall is named for Samuel Morris, a former student from Africa whose life story is told in the film "Angel in Ebony."

**Swallow Robin Hall** is a residence hall accommodating 72 students. This historic building first occupied in 1917 was remodeled and restored in the fall of 1990. Silas C. Swallow and his wife, whose maiden name was Robin, financed a major portion of the original construction cost for the building and asked that it be named in honor of their mothers.

**Wengatz Hall**, constructed in 1965, houses 285 men and includes several lounges and a recreation room. It was named in honor of Dr. John Wengatz, outstanding Taylor University graduate and pioneer missionary to Africa.

### **Service and Non-Academic Facilities**

The campus **Bookstore** is located in the student union. It is owned and operated by Taylor University and provides textbooks and other classroom needs. Many other items are available such as clothing, greeting cards and gifts. The bookstore is also the drop-off and pick-up point for film developing and dry-cleaning services.

The **Boyd Building and Grounds Complex**, built in 1995, is the center of operations for general and vehicle maintenance, housekeeping, building and grounds and recycling services.

**Campus Safety**, built in 1989, serves as the center for emergency communication and campus safety, campus vehicle registration and the campus motor pool program.

The **Guest House** is located behind the Freimuth Administration Building and provides affordable and temporary, on-campus housing for Taylor University guests. It contains three suites: two suites accommodating four guests each and one suite for two guests.

**Hodson Dining Commons**, named for Arthur and Mary Hodson, Upland philanthropists, this facility serves as the main dining hall for students. Built in 1972 and expanded in 2000, the facility is located on the southwest corner of the campus overlooking Taylor Lake. With the addition of the Nelle Alspaugh Hodson Banquet Facility, the Isely, Heritage and Braden rooms provide space for special and private group dining.

The campus **Post Office** is located in the building directly behind the Freimuth Administration Building. The postal service is for the convenience of the University and not part of the U.S. postal operation.

Adjoining the post office is the **University Press** serving off-set printing, desktop publishing, xerographic and binding needs. Both publishing and outsourcing of specialized projects are provided.

**Rediger Chapel/Auditorium**, named in honor of Dr. Milo A. Rediger, former professor, dean and president of Taylor University, was completed in 1976. This 1500-seat facility, formerly Maytag Gymnasium, was remodeled through the generosity of many alumni and friends of the University. In addition to its spacious and beautiful auditorium, this building houses the Center for Student Development, which includes Campus Ministries, the Counseling Center and the Career Development Office.

**Sickler Hall**, the oldest of three remaining original buildings on the Taylor University campus, was built in 1902 with a gift from the estate of Christopher Sickler, an early Taylor trustee. Originally, the building was a residence hall that provided free housing for the children of ministers and missionaries. Later, it served as a science hall and education department center; more recently, it was the location of the communication arts department. Remodeled in 1995, Sickler Hall currently houses The William Taylor Foundation and alumni relations and includes conference room facilities. The campus prayer chapel is located on the main floor and is open 24 hours a day for meditation and prayer.

The **Student Union**, a dome-shaped facility, provides space for student activities, The Grille snack bar and campus bookstore. The student activities portion, a 100-foot diameter circular area, provides lounge, reading, listening and recreational space and accommodates the Offices of Career Development, Leadership Development and Student Programs, Taylor Student Organization, Student Activities and Student Services Councils, Multicultural Student Organization and Taylor World Outreach.

**Taylor Lake**, a picturesque eight acres on the Taylor campus, provides swimming opportunities in summer and ice-skating facilities in winter. Part of the lake is used for studies in ecology, and nearby is a wooded picnic area and prayer deck.

**Taylor University Health Center** is located within the Upland Health & Diagnostic Center facility at 1809 South Main Street, just across the street from the main entrance to campus.

## Administrative Buildings

**Ferdinand Freimuth Administration Building**, a 14,000-square-foot structure, was first remodeled during 1972. The first floor houses the Offices of the Bursar, Controller, Financial Aid, Human Resources, Registrar and University Relations. The Offices of Academic Affairs and University Advancement are located on the second floor. The initial remodeling of this building was made possible by a gift from Ferdinand Freimuth, a Fort Wayne philanthropist.

**Helena Memorial Hall**, built in 1911, is a 10,000-square-foot structure that serves as the University welcome center. The building was remodeled in 1987 and houses the Offices of the President, Provost and Admissions. Formerly a music building, then an art and theatre building, this structure was named for Mrs. Helena Gehman, an early benefactress of the University.

## Athletic, Physical Education and Recreation Facilities

The **Baseball and Softball Fields**, with turf and brickdust infields respectively, are centrally located in the heart of Taylor's campus and maintained for intercollegiate competition.

The **Cross Country Course** is a 5.2-mile route that covers the entire campus, which begins west of the softball field and takes runners up and over hills, across paved roads and through scenic wooded areas.

The **Escape to Reality Challenge Course/Ropes Course**, nestled in a beautifully wooded portion of campus adjacent to Taylor Lake, offers ground initiatives and low ropes activities along with 12 high course elements. The goal is to provide groups with a unique outdoor experience where they will grow together through self-discovery, physical challenges and group interactions in a safe and supportive environment. Taylor students have the opportunity to experience the course for themselves; and if they so desire, may train to be course facilitators. Escape to Reality is open to all Taylor groups, as well as any outside groups who are interested in team-building experiences.

The **Field House** is a steel-paneled building providing additional opportunities for physical education and athletics. The football locker room, Pete Carlson Intercollegiate Athletic weight room, two batting cages for baseball, softball and golf, classroom and football staff offices are contained in this facility.

The **George Glass Track and Field Complex**, dedicated in 1998 to George Glass, Taylor's athletic director and coach of cross country and track for 26 years, has a 440-yard, rubberized, all-weather surface and facilities for field events.

The **Kesler Student Activities Center** opened in the fall of 2004. This 87,000-square-foot facility is named in honor of Dr. Jay Kesler, president emeritus of Taylor University and his wife Janie. The KSAC boasts four college-sized basketball courts (one with a wood floor and three with multipurpose playing surfaces which can facilitate volleyball, basketball, tennis and badminton), "The Well" fitness center, locker rooms and a 200-meter indoor competition-level track with Mondo flooring.

**Odle Gymnasium** was completed in 1975 and named for the late Don J. Odle, coach and professor of physical education, and his wife Bonnie. This 45,000-square-foot facility contains two racquetball courts, an all-purpose room, a newly constructed conference room overlooking the basketball court, classrooms, faculty/coaches offices, and a collegiate basketball and volleyball court with three cross courts.

The **Game Soccer Field** includes dugouts, regulation field, bleachers and restroom facilities. **Practice Soccer Fields** are located east and west of the game field.

The **Tennis Complex** features nine lighted, hard-surface courts and bleachers.

The **Jim Wheeler Memorial Stadium**, which has a seating capacity of 4,000 and a natural grass playing surface, has been the home of the Trojans for the past 27 seasons. It was built in 1980 with funds donated by John Wheeler (Taylor '54) in memory of his son, Jim Wheeler, who died of cancer shortly after his graduation in 1979.

## Computer and Technology Resources

Taylor University strives to keep current in the technology it provides to students, faculty and staff. Upon enrollment, every student is provided personal network space for file storage and website hosting, along with an electronic portfolio to be developed over four years and fine-tuned prior to graduation.

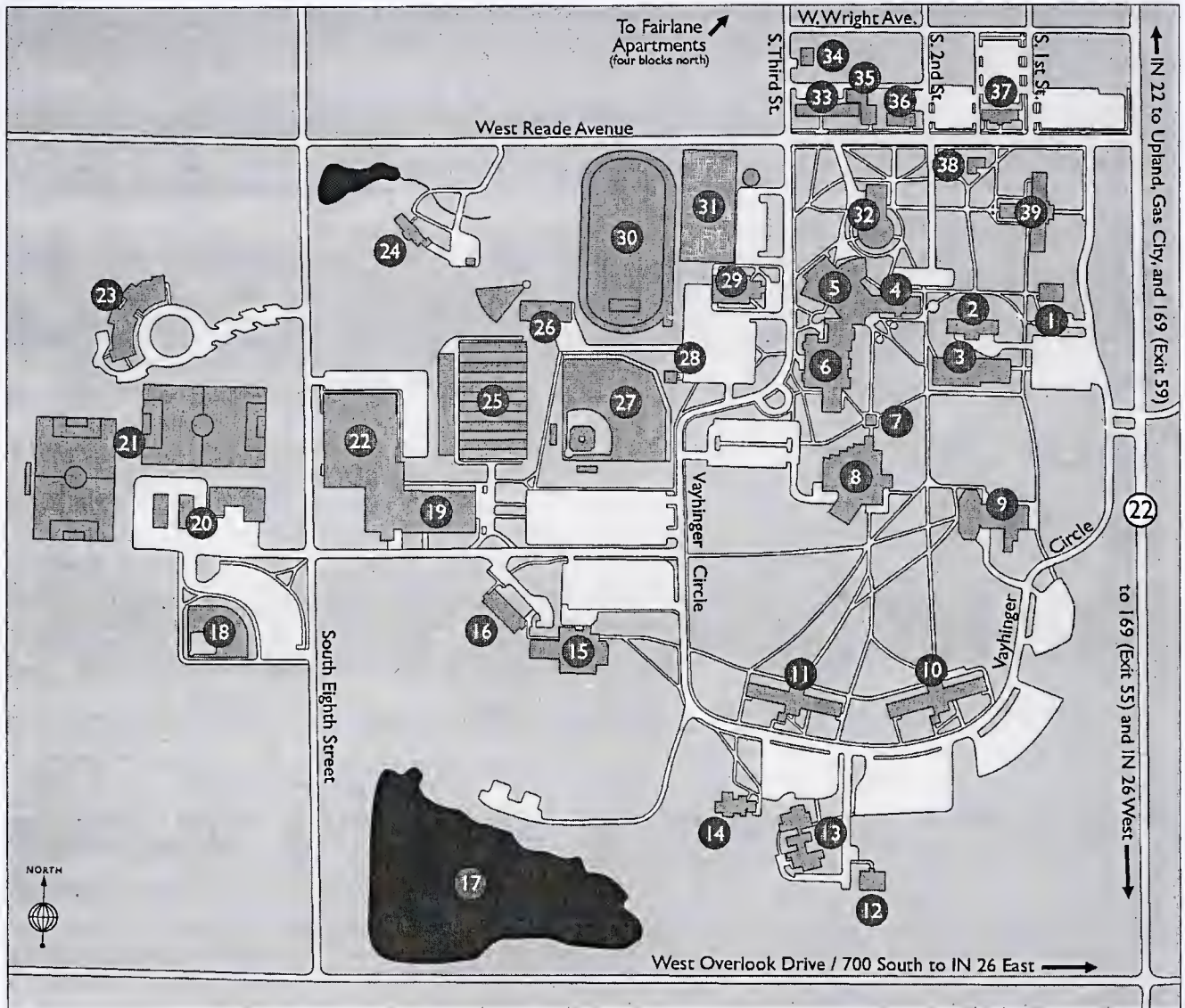
Students can login to the *myTAYLOR* portal (from on or off campus) to access their e-mail, campus announcements, news, weather, sports, class schedules, financial aid, billing information, grades and transcripts, as well as links to all of their courses. Nearly every professor uses the Blackboard course management system to supplement class activities and provide resources students can access online at any time.

A high priority has been placed on providing technology for teaching and learning. Every classroom is equipped with a projector and multimedia computer technology, providing ready access to presentation software and online resources. Every academic building (along with the dining commons, student activities center, student union and residence hall lounges) has wireless internet access for students using laptops and other portables. The Zondervan Library offers the latest in online research capabilities. General-purpose computer labs are available for students from early morning to late at night. A campus cable system delivers class-related videos to students in their residence hall rooms during evening and weekend hours.

The ***Educational Technology Center***, located in the heart of the campus, is the support hub for academic technology. The ETC provides students access to an amazing set of resources including matting, lamination, media duplication, computer scanning and high-quality printing, digital audio and video editing, as well as a professionally-equipped recording studio. Students can purchase supplies, as well as check out (*for free!*) digital and video cameras, projectors and a wide range of computer and AV equipment.

Taylor University is primarily a PC-campus, although specialty areas such as art and music use Macintosh computers. The network runs on the Windows operating system, as do most University-owned desktops. Microsoft Office is the standard application suite.





Last Updated for Taylor University by tonnhaus design, November 2004

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# Academic Calendar

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Taylor University's academic year consists of fall and spring semesters, and an optional January interterm and summer sessions. The typical class period is 50 minutes per credit hour.

Under this schedule, fall-semester activities including examinations are concluded prior to the Christmas recess. Classes are conducted each semester for a period of 15 weeks including a 4-day examination period.

The optional January interterm provides students an intensive period of study in a single course or opportunities to study in off-campus centers in the United States and international locations.

Additionally, three summer sessions are available to enhance and supplement students' educational programs and meet special program requirements.

*Academic calendars for Fall 2007, Interterm 2008 and Spring 2008 follow. Additional events not available at the time of printing and any revisions, if necessary, will be posted to the online academic calendar available at [http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/calendar\\_index.shtml](http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/calendar_index.shtml). Students are responsible for complying with published academic deadlines and regulations as stated in the University schedule of classes, academic calendar and catalog.*

## Fall 2007 Term

August 28-December 13

Chapel (MWF 10am)

August 2007		
15	WED	Students must print & verify their TOWER schedules for fall TOWER opens at 8:00 a.m. for fall schedule adjustments ( <i>continuing students only</i> )
22-23	WED – THU	Colleagues College ( <i>faculty</i> )
24-27	FRI – MON	Welcome Weekend ( <i>new students</i> )
27	MON	New student meetings with academic departments
28	TUE	First day of fall classes Students must print & verify their TOWER schedules for fall
30	THU	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> <u>Last day to:</u> Add a course Drop a course without transcript entry Change a course to or from pass/fail Change a course to or from audit
31	FRI	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> W transcript entry begins for course withdrawal
September 2007		
3	MON	Labor Day – <b>NO CLASSES</b>
4	TUE	<u>Last day to:</u> Add a course Drop a course without transcript entry Change a course to or from pass/fail Change a course to or from audit  Students must print & verify their TOWER schedules for fall TOWER closes at 5:00 p.m. for fall schedule adjustments
5	WED	W transcript entry begins for course withdrawal
7	FRI	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> Last day for course withdrawal with a W transcript entry
10	MON	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> WP/WF transcript entry begins for course withdrawal
18	TUE	Last day for course withdrawal with a W transcript entry
19	WED	WP/WF transcript entry begins for course withdrawal
20	THU	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> Last day for course withdrawal with a WP transcript entry
21	FRI	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> WF only transcript entry for course withdrawal
21-23	FRI - SUN	Parents' Weekend
October 2007		
1	MON	<b>In preparation for Interterm/Spring 2008 Advance Registration –</b> <u>Last day to:</u> Elect and pay for outstanding AP/CLEP Credit Receive transcripts for <i>outstanding summer</i> Transfer Credit
8	MON	<b>In preparation for Interterm/Spring 2008 Advance Registration –</b> <u>Last day to:</u> Declare/change your Major/Minor
12	FRI	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> Last day of classes ( <i>course withdrawals are not permitted</i> )
15	MON	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> Classes begin
17	WED	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> <u>Last day to:</u> Add a course Drop a course without transcript entry Change a course to or from pass/fail Change a course to or from audit



October 2007		
18	THU	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – W transcript entry for course withdrawal
19	FRI	Midterm grades due by 5:00 p.m.
19-21	FRI – SUN	Homecoming Weekend
22	MON	Academic advising begins for interterm/spring 2008 registration, continuing through November 16.  Candidates for <b>December 2008/January 2009</b> graduation must meet with their advisors to complete the Application for Graduation & Graduate Agreement. Approved applications and course substitutions validated by the department chair ( <i>if applicable</i> ) must be submitted to the Registrar's Office. <i>The deadline for submission of the application is December 1, 2007.</i>
24	WED	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – Last day for course withdrawal with a W transcript entry
25	THU	Last day for course withdrawal with a WP transcript entry <b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – WP/WF transcript entry begins for course withdrawal Fall break begins after the last class
26	FRI	WF only transcript entry for course withdrawal Fall break – NO CLASSES
29	MON	Classes resume
30	TUE	SENIORS: TOWER opens for interterm/spring 2008 advance registration
November 2007		
1	THU	JUNIORS: TOWER opens for interterm/spring 2008 advance registration
6	TUE	SOPHOMORES: TOWER opens for interterm/spring 2008 advance registration
7	WED	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – Last day for course withdrawal with a WP transcript entry
8	THU	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – WF only transcript entry for course withdrawal
12	MON	FRESHMEN: TOWER opens for interterm/spring 2008 advance registration
20	TUE	Thanksgiving break begins after the last class
21-23	WED – FRI	Thanksgiving Holiday – NO CLASSES – Campus Offices Close at 12 p.m. Wednesday
26	MON	Classes resume
30	FRI	Last day to: Reschedule a final exam
December 2007		
3	MON	Applications for December 2008/January 2009 graduation are due
7	FRI	Last day to: Withdraw from a course (WF)  Last day of classes <b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – Last day of classes ( <i>course withdrawals are not permitted</i> )
10-13	MON – THU	Final exam week ( <i>course withdrawals are not permitted</i> )
15	SAT	Official December graduation date
17	MON	Fall term grades due by 5:00 p.m.
24-26	MON – WED	Christmas Holiday – Campus Offices Closed

## Interterm 2008 Term

January 3-25

Chapel (MWF 11am)

### January 2008

1	TUE	New Years Holiday – Campus Offices Closed
3	THU	First day of interterm classes Students must print & verify their TOWER schedules for interterm
7	MON	<u>Last day to:</u> Add a course Drop a course without transcript entry Change a course to or from pass/fail Change a course to or from audit  Students must print & verify their TOWER schedules for interterm  TOWER closes at 5:00 p.m. for interterm schedule adjustments
8	TUE	W transcript entry begins for course withdrawal
9	WED	Last day for course withdrawal with a W transcript entry
10	THU	WP/WF transcript entry begins for course withdrawal
15	TUE	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day (Alternative Learning Day)
24	THU	Last day for course withdrawal (WP/WF)
25	FRI	Last day of interterm classes/final exam day ( <i>course withdrawals are not permitted</i> )
26	SAT	Official January Graduation Date
30	WED	Interterm grades due by 5:00 p.m. Spring classes begin

# Spring 2008 Term

January 30-May 15

Chapel (MWF 10am)

## January 2008

30	WED	<p>First day of spring classes</p> <p>Interterm grades due by 5:00 p.m.</p> <p>Students must print &amp; verify their TOWER schedules for spring</p>
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## February 2008

1	FRI	<p><b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b>  <u>Last day to:</u>                      Add a course                      Drop a course without transcript entry                      Change a course to or from pass/fail                      Change a course to or from audit</p>
4	MON	<p><b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> W transcript entry begins for course withdrawal</p>
5	TUE	<p><u>Last day to:</u>                      Add a course                      Drop a course without transcript entry                      Change a course to or from pass/fail                      Change a course to or from audit</p> <p>Students must print &amp; verify their TOWER schedules for spring</p> <p>TOWER closes at 5:00 p.m. for Spring schedule adjustments</p>
6	WED	<p>W transcript entry begins for course withdrawal</p>
8	FRI	<p><b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> Last day for course withdrawal with a W transcript entry</p>
11	MON	<p><b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> WP/WF transcript entry begins for course withdrawal</p>
19	TUE	<p>Last day for course withdrawal with a W transcript entry</p>
20	WED	<p>WP/WF transcript entry begins for course withdrawal</p>
21	THU	<p><b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> Last day for course withdrawal with a WP transcript entry</p>
22	FRI	<p><b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> WF only transcript entry for course withdrawal</p>
29	FRI	<p><b>In preparation for Summer/Fall 2008 Advance Registration –</b>  <u>Last day to:</u>                      Elect and pay for <i>outstanding AP/CLEP</i> Credit                      Receive transcripts for <i>outstanding summer</i> Transfer Credit</p>

## March 2008

7	FRI	<p><b>In preparation for Summer/Fall 2008 Advance Registration –</b>  <u>Last day to:</u>                      Declare/change your Major/Minor</p>
14	FRI	<p><b>1<sup>st</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> Last day of classes (<i>course withdrawals are not permitted</i>)</p>
17	MON	<p><b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b> Classes begin</p>
19	WED	<p><b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only –</b>  <u>Last day to:</u>                      Add a course                      Drop a course without transcript entry                      Change a course to or from pass/fail                      Change a course to or from audit</p>
20	THU	<p><b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Courses only –</b> W transcript entry begins for course withdrawal</p> <p>Midterm grades due by 5:00 p.m.</p> <p>Spring vacation begins after last class (includes Good Friday and Easter)</p>
21	FRI	<p>Good Friday Holiday – <b>Campus Offices Closed</b></p>
31	MON	<p>Classes resume</p> <p>Academic advising begins for summer/fall 2008 registration, continuing through April 23.</p> <p>Candidates for <b>May/August 2009</b> graduation must meet with their advisors to complete the Application for Graduation and receive their registration access code (RAC) information sheet. Approved applications and course substitutions validated by the department chair (<i>if applicable</i>) must be submitted along with the RAC sheet to the Registrar's Office before RAC PINs will be released for priority registration.</p> <p>Students who have completed 75+ hours and do <b>not</b> anticipate graduating during the 2008-2009 academic year, must meet with their</p>

advisors to receive their RAC sheets. Advisors must e-mail the Registrar at [registrar@taylor.edu](mailto:registrar@taylor.edu) to confirm academic plans before RAC PINs will be released for priority registration. Students should present their RAC sheets to the Registrar's Office to receive their RAC PIN.

Candidates for August 2008 graduation will not receive RAC sheets from their advisors. By May 1, students must submit add/drop and/or specific registration forms approved by their advisor for courses taken during the summer at Taylor, to be considered for participation in May 2007 commencement. Students completing courses at other institutions over the summer must submit transfer credit course approval forms with appropriate approval signatures and confirmation of enrollment to the Registrar by May 1, to be considered for participation in May 2007 commencement.

Candidates for December 2008/January 2009 graduation should have already submitted the Application for Graduation. *The deadline for submission of the application was December 1, 2007.*

**April 2008**

3	THU	Last day for course withdrawal with a WP transcript entry <b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – Last day for course withdrawal with a W transcript entry
4	FRI	WF only transcript entry for a course withdrawal <b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – WP/WF transcript entry begins for course withdrawal
7	MON	SENIORS: TOWER opens for summer/fall 2008 advance registration
9	WED	JUNIORS: TOWER opens for summer/fall 2008 advance registration
14	MON	SOPHOMORES: TOWER opens for summer/fall 2008 advance registration
16	WED	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – Last day for course withdrawal with a WP transcript entry
17	THU	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – WF only transcript entry for course withdrawal
18	FRI	FRESHMEN: TOWER opens for summer/fall 2008 advance registration
29	TUE	TOWER closes at 5:00 p.m. for summer schedule adjustments
30	WED	Summer schedule adjustments require add/drop and/or specific registration forms signed by the academic advisor before submission to the Registrar's Office.

**May 2008**

2	FRI	Last day to: Reschedule a final exam
9	FRI	Last day to: Withdraw from a course (WF) Last day of classes <b>2<sup>nd</sup> Half Term Courses only</b> – Last day of classes ( <i>course withdrawals are not permitted</i> )
12-15	MON – THU	Final exam week ( <i>course withdrawals are not permitted</i> )
15	THU	TOWER closes at 5:00 p.m. for fall schedule adjustments
16	FRI	Continuing students not registered for the fall semester must apply for readmission through the Office of Admissions. Upon approved readmission, confirmation of advisement must be received from the academic advisor before registration can be finalized.
17	SAT	Commencement/Official May Graduation Date
21	WED	Spring term grades due by 4:30 p.m.
26	MON	Memorial Day Holiday – <b>Campus Offices Closed</b>



# Academic Regulations

Academic policies and regulations are developed and approved by the faculty of Taylor University and are administered by the Offices of Academic Affairs and the Registrar. Intended to be rigorous and challenging, these policies and regulations are administered with individualized attention and concern for the educational advantage and well-being of each student.

## Academic Advisors

The Office of the Registrar assigns faculty academic advisors to all students in their areas of academic interest. Advisors are provided to assist students in planning their academic programs. Advisors are authorized to communicate the established policy of the University. Students are expected to assume responsibility for obtaining academic advising after enrolling at Taylor, to keep informed about general education and major/minor requirements by consulting the online catalog and program curriculum guides, to initiate and be prepared for conferences with assigned advisors, and to be aware of published academic deadlines and regulations as stated in the University schedule of classes, academic calendar and catalog.

While Taylor University publishes program information and materials and assigns advisors, the student is solely responsible for ensuring that his or her academic program complies with the policies of the University. Any advice that is at variance with established policy must be confirmed by the Registrar's Office.

## Academic Integrity

As a Christ-centered intentional community, everything we do and say reflects our identity in Christ and our position as a part of this community; thus, integrity in all areas of life is critical to our own spiritual life and is equally critical to the life of the Taylor community.

Academic dishonesty constitutes a serious violation of academic integrity and scholarship standards at Taylor that can result in substantial penalties, at the sole discretion of the University, including but not limited to, denial of credit in a course as well as dismissal from the University. Any act that involves misrepresentation regarding the student's academic work or that abridges the rights of other students to fair academic competition is forbidden. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, cheating on assignments or exams, plagiarizing, submitting the same (or substantially the same) paper in more than one course without prior consent of all instructors concerned, depriving others of necessary academic sources, sabotaging another student's work, and using without attribution a computer algorithm or program. In short, a student violates academic integrity when he or she claims credit for any work not his or her own (words, ideas, answers, data, program codes, music, etc.) or when a student misrepresents any academic performance. All major acts of academic dishonesty, as defined herein, must be reported by the faculty member to the Office of Academic Affairs and the Office of Student Development. Departments and/or professors may have discipline- or course-specific policies.

### Plagiarism

*Definition: In an instructional setting, plagiarism occurs when a person presents or turns in work that includes someone else's ideas, language, or other (not common-knowledge<sup>1</sup>) material without giving appropriate credit to the source.<sup>2</sup>*

Taylor distinguishes between major and minor plagiarism infractions. Examples of minor infractions include inappropriate or inadequate citing or not crediting ideas from class readings. Examples of major infractions include taking significant portions of text from any source with no attribution or having a peer help write the paper. Taylor also distinguishes between collaboration, writer's feedback and plagiarism. Collaboration and getting feedback on one's own writing are essential parts of the writing process; however, having a text altered for the writer is not. The level of appropriate collaboration on individual writing assignments is up to each professor; and each professor should make it clear to his or her students what level of collaboration is appropriate for each writing assignment (i.e. brainstorming with other classmates for ideas). Writer's feedback means having a peer or a Writing Center tutor work with the student to provide suggestions for revision in ways that allow the student author to maintain ownership; this is *not* plagiarism. However, having a peer *make changes* to the organization, ideas, paragraphs or sentences for the student demonstrates a level of ownership over the work; thus, these acts would be considered plagiarism.

*Plagiarism Policy:* All major acts of plagiarism must be reported by the faculty member to the Offices of Academic Affairs and Student Development. The student and faculty member involved will receive a copy of the completed plagiarism incident report. All incident reports will be archived in both Academic Affairs and Student Development and will be viewed and used *solely* by the deans of these offices to track plagiarism incidents in order to catch patterns of behavior. This tracking will affect student consequences for any additional plagiarism incidents reported and may affect recommendations for off-campus student activity participation. Plagiarism records in the Offices of Academic Affairs and Student Development will be destroyed along with all other student records according to their respective policies.

<sup>1</sup> Common knowledge means any knowledge or facts that could be found in multiple places or as defined by a discipline, department or faculty member.

<sup>2</sup> Adapted from the Writing Program Administrators' "Defining and Avoiding Plagiarism: The WPA Statement on Best Practices." <http://www.wpacouncil.org>



## **Academic Exceptions**

Students requesting exceptions to approved academic policy must submit an academic petition to the Office of the Registrar. The student must state his or her request and rationale for the petition and obtain the approval signatures of the academic advisor, instructor and department chairs, if applicable, before submission to the Registrar's Office. The Registrar and Academic Dean will review the petition before action is taken by the Office of Academic Affairs and the Curriculum Management Committee, if necessary.

Academic petition forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>.

## **Academic Grievance**

To ensure an open atmosphere in academic endeavors, procedures have been established to provide fair process of any academic complaint registered by a student. The procedures are part of the University commitment to maintaining a climate of openness and justice in all areas of academic life. The objective is to provide fair treatment to any student who registers an academic complaint and any faculty member, or any other academic staff member, who is accused of unfairness toward a student.

The first step for students who believe unfair treatment has occurred in their academic experience is to make an appointment and meet and discuss the issue with the respective faculty member or academic staff person. Then, if necessary, the student should discuss, by appointment, the issue with the faculty member's department chair (or division associate dean if the faculty member involved is a department chair), or the supervisor of the academic staff member. If necessary, a third informal step can be taken by the student, that being a conference with the Academic Dean. If the issue is still not resolved, a formal grievance process can be initiated as prescribed in the policy statement available from the Office of Academic Affairs.

Detailed descriptions of the information and formal academic grievance procedures are available to students upon request from the Office of Academic Affairs.

## **Academic Load**

### ***Fall/Spring Semesters***

Registration for 12+ credit hours during the fall or spring semesters constitutes full-time enrollment status. Normal academic course load is 14-16 hours per term. Students with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.00 may carry 17 credit hours.

An academic load greater than 17 hours requires a minimum GPA and permission of the Registrar. A minimum GPA of 3.00 is necessary to carry 18 hours; 3.30 GPA for 19 hours; and 3.60 GPA for 20 hours (*the maximum load permitted*). An additional tuition charge will be assessed per credit hour above 17 hours per term.

### ***Interterm***

Registration for 3-4 hours is considered a normal load for January interterm; the maximum load is 5 hours and requires a minimum GPA of 3.00 GPA and permission of the Registrar. An additional tuition charge is assessed for the fifth hour.

### ***Summer Terms***

The maximum course load for all summer terms combined is 12 credit hours which includes all transfer credit, Taylor University Fort Wayne Online (TUFW Online) and correspondence courses as well as Taylor University courses. Registration for 12 credit hours of Taylor courses constitutes full-time enrollment status for summer.

Experiential education (*i.e. practicum, internship, field and travel studies*), directed research and tutorial courses are only offered during the 12-week full summer term.

Candidates for summer graduation may participate in Commencement provided they have submitted an approved plan with no more than 8 credit hours remaining to be completed by the official summer graduation dates.

Normal academic load during the May-June summer term (18 days) is 3-4 credit hours; the maximum load is 5 hours and requires a minimum GPA of 3.00 and permission of the Registrar.

Normal course load during the June-July summer term (24 days) is 3-6 credit hours. Carrying 7 credit hours requires a minimum GPA of 3.00 and permission of the Registrar; the maximum load is 8 hours which requires a minimum GPA of 3.60 GPA and permission of the Registrar.

## **Academic Progress Policy**

A student who meets the minimal GPA requirements as indicated in the chart below is considered to be a student in good academic standing. A student who falls below the minimum required hours and GPA is placed on academic probation and enters a special advisement program under the direction of the Academic Enrichment Center and the academic advisor. Notification of academic standing will be sent by the Registrar to students and their advisors through e-mail and letters will be mailed to students' permanent addresses within one week following submission of final grades by faculty.

Cumulative Earned Hours	Minimum Required GPA
00.00-12.99	1.60
13.00-30.99	1.70
31.00-44.99	1.80
45.00-60.99	1.90
61.00 +	2.00

The faculty, staff and administration of Taylor University are committed to helping students be successful in their personal, spiritual and intellectual lives. As such, the GPA of each student is reviewed twice annually at the end of the fall and spring semesters to determine whether action needs to be taken with respect to probationary status.

Students placed on probation have one semester in which to meet good academic standing as indicated in the chart above. Reevaluation does not take place after January or summer terms. Failure to reach the minimum requirements in the following semester results in suspension from the University, unless during that semester the student achieves a term GPA of 2.30. Students who earn a 2.30 term GPA may be placed on extended probation and allowed to remain at the institution for the subsequent semester. Students on extended probation are not eligible to receive financial aid and are required to enter a special advisement program under the direction of the Academic Enrichment Center and the academic advisor.

First-time suspension is for one academic semester; a second-time suspension is for one academic year (consecutive fall and spring semesters, excluding optional January and summer terms). Students may apply for readmission following the applicable suspension period. Readmission is not automatic and requires the approval of several offices on campus, starting with the Office of Admissions. Students must present evidence that they are academically prepared to return to Taylor. Additionally, readmitted students will be placed on extended probation requiring reentrance to the special advisement program under the director of the Academic Enrichment Center and the academic advisor, and are not eligible for financial aid during the return semester.

Academic probation and suspension carry additional related consequences:

- Eligibility for financial aid is affected by academic standing. Probationary and suspended students should check with the Office of Financial Aid regarding academic progress regulations pertaining to their financial aid.
- No student on academic probation may apply for any off-campus study programs.
- No student on academic probation may enroll in distance learning or independent study courses unless repeating a course.
- No academically suspended student may enroll in any Taylor courses, including those offered by Taylor University Fort Wayne Online (TUFW Online).
- In some cases, it may be advisable for a suspended student to enroll in courses at another institution in order to demonstrate that he or she is prepared to achieve better academic work prior to readmission to Taylor. Students should consult with the Registrar in advance of such enrollment.

Contact the Office of Registrar for additional information regarding academic progress.

## **Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination**

Students may qualify for advanced placement and college credit by satisfying the standards set by individual departments to pass the College Board Advanced Placement Examinations (AP), the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), the International Baccalaureate (IB) credit at the higher level, and Cambridge General Certificate of Education Advanced Level Examinations (GCE A-Level).

Students may be eligible for placement at the next level of the college sequence and may receive college credit if the overall quality of their performance merits such recognition. A maximum of 30 hours of advanced placement and credit by examination may be applied to meet graduation requirements. Score levels vary between subjects; score levels considered passing may be obtained from the Office of Academic Assessment.

For additional information regarding advanced placement and credit by examination, contact the Offices of the Registrar and Academic Assessment.

**Advanced Placement Examinations (AP)  
College Level Examination Program (CLEP)**

Prior to entering Taylor, students interested in AP or CLEP testing credit should contact the Office of Academic Assessment to request information regarding testing policies, fees, deadlines and limitations. A maximum of 30 hours of advanced placement and credit by examination may be applied to meet graduation requirements.

AP credit must be elected and the transcript posting fee paid for in the student's first semester at Taylor. CLEP exams must be taken and credit elected at least one semester prior to the student's official degree completion date.

Refer to page 44 for specific policies, procedures and deadlines related to AP/CLEP credit for ENG 110 Expository Writing. Refer to page 39 for information regarding CLEP credit for intermediate language.

**International Baccalaureate (IB)**

IB is a rigorous pre-university course of study that leads to examinations. For a student to obtain IB credit, the courses must be at the higher level (HL); scores must be 5 or higher; courses for the major are subject to departmental review; and transcripts must be requested from the IB office, not the high school.

**Cambridge General Certificate of Education Advanced Level Examinations (GCE A-Level)**

GCE A-Level credit may be awarded with a grade of D or higher. Students must submit a certified copy of the examination certificate and examination syllabus to the Office of the Registrar. Credit will not be awarded on the basis of a results slip. Academic departments must approve credit for exams.

**Class Attendance**

Students are expected to attend all sessions of classes for which they are registered. Any necessary deviations from this expectation must be reported by the student to the professor of the class to be missed. Excused absences (with permission to make up work) are granted only in the cases of: (1) admittance to a hospital [appropriate documentation from healthcare provider required]; (2) serious emotional illness [verified by the Dean of Student Development]; (3) athletic events approved by the faculty athletic committee or group absence for approved academic events [students must make prior alternate arrangements with the professor(s) whose class(es) will be missed]; (4) death or hospitalization of an immediate family member [mother, father, brother, sister, grandparent, spouse or child]; or (5) very unusual circumstances as evaluated by the professor.

Unexcused absences, without permission to make up work, may not exceed one per credit hour of the course. The penalty for excessive unexcused absences is communicated in each course syllabus. Unexcused absences could be used for situations such as travel difficulties, bad weather, conflicting schedules, oversleeping, minor sickness, doctor or dentist appointments and job interviews. When a student enrolls in courses after the first class meeting, each session missed is considered an unexcused absence.

**Classification of Students**

Matriculated students are those students who have fully met all requirements for admission and have enrolled in courses to meet undergraduate degree requirements. Matriculated students are classified as follows:

Cumulative Earned Credit Hours	Class
0.00-30.99	Freshman
31.00-60.99	Sophomore
61.00-94.99	Junior
95.00 +	Senior

**Dean's List**

Full-time students are named to the Dean's List when they have earned a 3.60 or better GPA for the term and when at least 12 credit hours carry quality point values.

**Eligibility for Intercollegiate Athletics**

For participation in intercollegiate athletics, students must be enrolled full time, carrying at least 12 credit hours. In addition, they must meet the eligibility regulations and academic progress rules of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA) and the National Christian College Athletic Association (NCCAA).



## ***Experiential Education***

Experiential education includes practicum experiences, internships, and field and travel studies providing students with the opportunity to integrate theoretical learning in a major field of study with actual work experience in a variety of non-classroom settings. Students should consult with academic departments and supervising faculty for departmental policies, guidelines and responsibilities.

Tuition for experiential education completed during the summer is at the standard summer session credit hour rate. Financial aid is not applied to summer registration. Experiential education courses are not eligible for audit credit.

Registration forms for experiential education are available online at [www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar](http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar). For additional information, please refer to the **Registration** section of this catalog, pages 35-37.

### ***Practicum***

Usually completed during the summer, a practicum course is a significant applied-learning experience with a meaningful, supporting component that enables students to observe, apply and better understand previously studied theory.

An individual practicum can be done for 1-4 hours of credit; a maximum of eight hours of credit can be earned through practicum experiences for degree requirements, subject to departmental requirements. Completed under the direction of a faculty advisor and an employer supervisor, students are required to complete a minimum of 40 clock hours of work experience for each academic credit earned. Academic departments may require additional work hours to meet curriculum requirements within the major program; students should consult with academic departments and supervising faculty for departmental policies, guidelines and responsibilities.

Students generally arrange their own practicum assignment with guidance from and the approval of the supervising instructor. Registration for a practicum takes place before the term in which the practicum credit is to be given. Enrollment in a practicum requires the consent of the instructor and the approvals of the academic advisor and course department chair.

Academic credit is given for the practicum; therefore, the cost of a practicum is the same as for a regular course and is based on the number of credit hours. Tuition for a practicum completed during the summer is billed at the standard summer session credit hour rate. Financial aid is not applied to summer registration.

### ***Internship***

An internship is an advanced-level, discipline-related, culminating field experience directed toward preparing students for professional licensure or entry-level positions. Internship placements should be substantive, new and educationally rewarding, rather than a continuation of a prior work experience.

Completed under the direction of a faculty advisor and an employer supervisor, students are required to complete a minimum of 40 clock hours of work experience for each academic credit earned. Academic departments may require additional work hours to meet curriculum requirements within the major program; students should consult with academic departments and supervising faculty for departmental policies, guidelines and responsibilities. Students may earn a maximum of 16 hours of credit, subject to departmental restrictions, toward graduation requirements through the internship experience.

Internships are usually completed during a regular semester and require students to devote their full time, effort and attention to completing requirements. Therefore, it is recommended that students not enroll in additional courses during the term when internships are being completed.

Academic credit is given for the internship; therefore, the cost of an internship is the same as for a regular course and is based on the number of credit hours. Tuition for an internship completed during the summer is billed at the standard summer session credit hour rate. Financial aid is not applied to summer registration.

### ***Field and Travel Study***

Field and travel study experiences are usually a component of a regular course and provide students opportunities to learn, observe and assist professionals with selected tasks in an off-campus setting related to a career or program goal. Students are placed, supervised and evaluated by the faculty responsible for the course. Assignments related to field experiences become part of the overall course evaluation.

Academic credit is given for field and travel studies; therefore, the cost of a field or travel study is the same as for a regular course and is based on the number of credit hours. Tuition for a field or travel study completed during the summer is billed at the standard summer session credit hour rate. Financial aid is not applied to summer registration.

## Final Examinations

Students must take their final examinations at the assigned hours listed in the schedule of classes distributed at the time of registration. Exceptions are made only due to serious illness or death of an immediate member of the family. Reasons such as plane schedules, availability of flights and rides leaving early are not acceptable exceptions.

Students scheduled to take more than two final exams on the same day may, with written permission from the instructor, reschedule an exam(s) to maintain a maximum of two exams per day. Students should contact the Office of the Registrar to begin the rescheduling process. Rescheduling must be approved at least 10 days prior to the last class day of the semester.

For courses with "TBA" class days, the instructor will announce the exam time. Should the announced time conflict with another scheduled exam, the professor who announced the exam time will make the accommodation.

Refer to the final exam schedule(s) posted at [http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/exams\\_index.shtml](http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/exams_index.shtml) for respective fall and spring semester dates.

## Grading System

The following grades and quality points are assigned to undergraduate students at Taylor University in calculating the GPA:

Grade Meaning	Quality Points	Calculated in GPA
A Superior	4.00	Yes
A-	3.67	Yes
B+	3.33	Yes
B Good	3.00	Yes
B-	2.67	Yes
C+	2.33	Yes
C Satisfactory	2.00	Yes
C-	1.67	Yes
D+	1.33	Yes
D Minimally acceptable	1.00	Yes
D-	.67	Yes
F Failing	0	Yes
P Pass (C- or above)	0	No
CR Credit	0	No
W Withdrawn	0	No
WP Withdrawn/passing	0	No
WF Withdrawn/failing	0	Yes
INC Incomplete	0	No
NR Grade not reported	0	No
NC No Credit/failing	0	Yes
AUD Audit	0	No

The unit of credit is the semester hour. Grade point average (GPA) is calculated by dividing quality points by GPA hours. Grade point hours include only Taylor University courses taken for a grade.

## Incomplete and Not Reported Grades

All work for credit is expected to be completed within the term it is attempted including independent studies, tutorials and experiential education. An incomplete grade (INC) may be given when an emergency prevents a student who has been passing the course from completing some crucial portion of the required work, but not to complete late or missing assignments or extra work to raise a grade.

Incompletes should be initiated by the instructor of record prior to the final exam week and must be authorized by the Office of Academic Affairs before they are submitted to the Office of the Registrar. Incompletes should be translated to grades and reported to the Registrar by the date approved by the Office of Academic Affairs. The last possible date for approval is the week before final exams of the following full term.

The Registrar will record an NR (grade not reported) when grades are unavailable, such as receipt of transcripts for off-campus study programs or faculty emergencies. If no change has been made by the instructor by the approved due date, the Registrar is authorized to change the INC or NR to a grade of F.

## Grade Reports

Students may view midterm and final grades through TOWER (Taylor Online Web Enabled Records). Midterm grades are entered only if they are below C-. Midterm grades are not recorded on the student's permanent record in any way. Allow approximately one week after the last final exam for calculating and posting of final grades. Grade reports will not be mailed. For information on accessing TOWER, students should visit [http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/tower\\_student.shtml](http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/tower_student.shtml).

## Grade Changes

All requests for change of grade (except from an INC or NR) are initiated by the student with the professor of record and then must be approved by the Office of Academic Affairs. Questions regarding the grade should be directed to the instructor within two weeks after being posted on TOWER. Such a change is permitted only before the end of the next term after the original grade was awarded.

Acceptance of late or missing assignments after the end of a term does not qualify for a change of grade.

## Grades for Repeated Courses

Any course may be repeated at Taylor University. All attempts in a course are reflected on the student's academic transcript; the cumulative GPA will reflect the most recent grade in the repeated course, even if the new grade is lower than the original attempt.

*Grades of W (withdrawn), WP (withdrawn/passing) or AUD (audit) will not replace previously earned grades of A-F, WF (withdrawn/failing) or NC (no credit) in the GPA calculation. Duplicate credit hours are not awarded when repeating a course.*

## Independent Study Policy

Independent studies are individualized, directed studies taken without classroom instruction or regular interaction with a faculty member. The student is required to plan with the professor an individualized schedule of reading, research and study. Assignments, papers, tests and other means of assessment may be completed by appointment, mail, e-mail, remote proctors, internet, etc.

Students and faculty alike are encouraged to schedule independent studies during the summer session when the calendar and personal schedules of students and faculty are more flexible. The shortened academic calendar makes independent studies impractical for the January interterm. During the fall and spring semesters, independent studies are considered exceptions due to faculty workload limitations, but may be approved under certain circumstances, such as:

1. To complete a graduation requirement without which the student's graduation would be unreasonably delayed. (*A student's desire to graduate in less than four years, to double-major, add a minor, etc., does not meet this requirement.*)
2. To resolve scheduling conflicts beyond the student's control involving required courses which cannot be taken in a later semester or summer term without negative impacts on the student's program of study.
3. To provide a scheduling efficiency or convenience to the University, such as offering the independent study as an alternative to a low-enrollment class section, deviating from regular course offering schedules, etc.
4. To offer both the student and supervising faculty member the opportunity to expand their Taylor experiences with special/advanced topic courses that may serve special needs such as specific career goals, graduate school prerequisites, etc. An additional independent study fee may be assessed by the Academic Dean for these requests.

No student who is on academic probation may register for an independent study unless it is to repeat a course. No student may complete more than 12 hours of independent study. The total maximum of independent study and distance learning is 16 hours.

All other academic policies in this catalog apply to independent studies, e.g., criteria for requesting incomplete grades, deadlines for registration.

Tuition for independent studies completed during the summer is at the standard summer session credit hour rate. Financial aid is not applied to summer registration.

Registration forms for independent study are available online at [www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar](http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar). For additional information, please refer to the **Registration** section of this catalog, pages 35-37.

## TOWER Online Access System

Taylor Online Web Enabled Records (TOWER) provides students secure online access to their academic and financial records, including course registration, transcripts, grades and billing statements. Additional information on accessing TOWER is available online at [http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/tower\\_student.shtml](http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/tower_student.shtml).



## **Transcript of Academic Record**

In accordance with the *Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA)*, transcripts may not be released without the written consent of the student. Students should submit a "Transcript Request Form" available online or from the Office of the Registrar, have the request form approved by the Bursar, and return the completed form to the Registrar's Office for processing. No transcript will be released unless all financial obligations to the University have been fulfilled according to an agreement with the Office of the Bursar.

Students may view an unofficial copy of their academic transcript their TOWER accounts, provided all financial obligations to the University have been fulfilled. This abstract is useful to students and academic advisors only; it is not an official transcript of academic record. Official transcripts must be requested from the Office of the Registrar.

Additional transcript information and instructions are available at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/transcripts.shtml>.

## **Transfer Credit Policy**

### **New Students**

To receive credit for course work earned at other accredited universities, new students should request that transcripts be sent directly to the Office of Admissions at Taylor University. These transcripts are then forwarded to the Office of the Registrar for transfer credit evaluation; a copy of which is sent to the student. The Registrar evaluates courses for general education, elective credit and meets with the appropriate department chair to have major or minor courses evaluated for transfer credit. Course descriptions and syllabi may be required in order to evaluate transfer courses.

### **Current Students**

After enrolling at Taylor, students who plan to take a course at another university during the summer or during a semester's absence, and wish to transfer credit to apply toward a degree must complete a transfer credit course approval form signed by the student's academic advisor, course department chair and the Registrar prior to enrolling in the course. The major or minor department chair's signature may be required if the course is a major/minor requirement. Upon completion of the course, students should request that transcripts be sent directly to the Office of the Registrar at Taylor prior to the next enrollment period.

The guidelines for accepting transfer credit are as follows:

- Taylor University reserves the right to accept or reject courses for transfer credit. Remedial or vocational courses are not transferable.
- Accepting courses for transfer credit and applying them toward degree requirements are separate considerations. Courses that transfer as elective credit may not be applicable to specific requirements.
- Only course work with a grade of C- or better will be accepted. Courses taken for a grade mode of pass, credit or satisfactory do not transfer unless the transcript indicates that the grade is equivalent to at least a C-. Although a minimum grade is required, *grades do not transfer*. The student's GPA is computed only on work offered by or through Taylor University.
- Transfer credit will not be accepted and duplicate hours awarded for equivalent courses previously earned with a grade of D- or better at Taylor. However, the grade on the transfer institution's transcript will be used to validate completion of the course to meet a curriculum requirement with the required grade. *Students attempting to raise their cumulative GPAs must repeat the respective course(s) at Taylor.*
- A maximum of 64 hours of credit may be transferred from an accredited two-year college. These courses are not given upper-division credit.
- Credits transferred from an accredited four-year college may be accepted based on the course level taken at the transfer institution. Courses taken at the lower-division level may be accepted to receive equivalency to an upper-division course at Taylor; *however no upper-division hours will be given.* (This will be indicated by a grade of TRL [transfer/lower-division] on the Taylor transcript.)
- The Director of Teacher Certification must approve courses that apply toward teacher certification.
- Credit by examination (i.e., AP, CLEP, IB) recorded for a specific course on an official transcript must meet Taylor standards in order to be accepted as transfer credit. Procedures for acceptance of credit may be obtained from the Office of Academic Assessment. Departmental challenge exams from other institutions are not transferable.
- Graduation honors are computed only on Taylor University course work.
- Degree residency requirements: (1) students must complete 50 percent of the minimum degree hours at Taylor University [i.e., 64 of the minimum 128 hours required for the baccalaureate degree; 32 of the minimum 64 hours required for the associate degree]; (2) students must complete 50 percent of the major or minor hours at Taylor University; and (3) at least 22 of the last 30 hours must be taken at Taylor University.

Transfer credit course approval forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>.

## Distance Learning Policy

No more than 12 hours of distance learning may be taken to fulfill degree requirements. The total maximum of distance learning and independent study is 16 hours.

The guidelines listed above for accepting transfer credit are also used in evaluating distance learning courses taken at other accredited universities. Courses taken prior to entering Taylor University require approval by the Registrar. After enrolling at Taylor, students must complete a transfer credit course approval form signed by the student's academic advisor, course department chair and the Registrar prior to enrolling in the course. The major or minor department chair's signature may be required if the course is a major/minor requirement. Upon completion of the course, students should request their transcripts be sent directly to the Office of the Registrar at Taylor before the next enrollment period.

Courses taken through Taylor University Fort Wayne Online (TUFW Online) require the completion of the TUFW Online course approval form and the approvals stated above. *Grades earned affect the cumulative GPA.* These online courses are not considered part of the academic load for enrollment verification or financial aid purposes. No student on institutional academic probation is permitted to register for courses through TUFW Online unless repeating a course. No academically suspended student may be enrolled in any Taylor courses, including those offered by TUFW Online. Candidates for graduation must complete all distance learning course work and exams and final grades submitted by the dates specified by the Registrar.

TUFW Online course approval forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>.

## Transfer Credit Policy for Non-Taylor University Study-Abroad/Off-Campus Programs

Taylor University invests considerable time, effort and resources for the creation of study-abroad/off-campus programs consistent with the standards and educational objectives of the University and the needs of its students. Students wishing to receive credit from a study-abroad/off-campus program not offered through Taylor University are responsible for initiating the approval process prior to program application to ensure approval of the program and appropriate transfer of credits.

Taylor University will not enter into a consortium agreement with any foreign or domestic college/university or study-abroad/off-campus agency for non-Taylor programs. No financial aid (*federal, state or institutional*) will be awarded to students participating in non-Taylor programs.

Students must be in good academic standing and meet the following policies as they plan for and participate in any non-Taylor University study-abroad/off-campus program:

- Taylor University requires that students begin the program and course approval process one year prior to the anticipated enrollment in any non-Taylor study-abroad/off-campus program. Students should schedule an appointment with the Registrar to initiate the application process.
- The study-abroad/off-campus program must be sponsored by other regionally accredited colleges/universities.
- Transfer credit will be accepted only if prior approval has been granted by the academic department, Director of General Education and Registrar. All course approvals must be finalized by March 1, for the following summer or fall semester, and October 1, for the following spring.
- Course offerings and schedules are subject to change; Taylor University cannot guarantee that course changes will be accepted without the appropriate approvals prior to attending the program.
- The sponsoring college/university must grant the credit and grade for each course. Upon completion of the approved course(s), an official transcript from the sponsoring college/university should be sent to the Office of the Registrar.
- No more than 17 credit hours will be approved for semester-long programs.
- No more than 12 hours (8 hours for graduating seniors) will be approved for a summer term.
- Twenty-two (22) of the last 30 credit hours must be completed at Taylor University.
- Fifty percent of the degree hours must be completed at Taylor University.
- Fifty percent of the major/minor hours must be completed at Taylor University.

Additional information concerning transfer credit policies is available from the Office of the Registrar.

## Tutorials

A tutorial course is classroom-based, individualized instruction scheduled to meet on campus at a time that is mutually convenient for the student and the professor. The contact hours for this course must meet the standard set by the Office of Academic Affairs. Any course listed in the catalog may be taught as a tutorial course with the consent of the instructor and approval of the advisor, course department chair and Office of Academic Affairs.

Tuition for tutorials completed during the summer is at the standard summer school credit hour rate. Financial aid is not applied to summer tutorials.

Registration forms for tutorials are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>. For additional information, please refer to the **Registration** section of this catalog, pages 35-37.



### ***University Communication Policy***

Taylor University uses [@taylor.edu](mailto:@taylor.edu) student e-mail addresses to communicate directives relating to academic progress, advising, registration, billing, housing, financial aid, etc. to students, faculty and staff.

Students are responsible for checking their Taylor e-mail accounts regularly to receive notification and information from advisors, professors and University administrators.

### ***University Withdrawal***

Students with no intent to return to Taylor for the next term must apply for formal withdrawal through the Office of Student Development before leaving campus (prior to exam week).

Students who decide they cannot attend Taylor after enrollment in courses for the next term and prior to the start of that term must notify the Office of Student Development. Students failing to request withdrawal from the University risk receiving failing grades in their courses and being financially responsible for tuition fees (summer courses included).

Students who find it necessary to withdraw from all credit classes after the term begins must apply for formal withdrawal through the Office of Student Development. If a student withdraws from the University after the first week of classes (first five class days), he/she will receive a withdrawal grade (W, WP, WF) for the appropriate withdrawal deadline. If this procedure is not followed, failing grades may be assigned. Failure to complete the term does not cancel the student's obligation to pay tuition and other charges. For specific details on refunds and adjustments, refer to the **Finance** section of this catalog, page 226.

Students withdrawing with the intent to return to Taylor must initiate the withdrawal process through the Office of Student Development and apply for readmission through the Office of Admissions. Students planning to take courses at another institution during their time away from Taylor University should submit transfer credit request forms to the Office of the Registrar before registering for courses at the other university to ensure proper credit will be granted by Taylor.

# Registration

It is the responsibility of each student to follow directives published annually relating to registration, housing, billing, payment of bills, financial aid, etc. While Taylor University publishes program information and materials and assigns academic advisors, students are solely responsible for ensuring their academic programs comply with University policies. Any advice that is at variance with established policy must be verified and confirmed by the Registrar.

Registration deadlines, directives and regulations are published each semester in the online academic calendar and schedule of classes available at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/registration.shtml>.

## Advance Registration

Advance registration provides an opportunity for degree-seeking students to register via TOWER for courses for the upcoming semester(s). Registration priority is determined by cumulative earned credit hours with priority given to students with the most hours. Students who fail to register during their assigned advance registration period will lose their priority position during the registration process.

To ensure correct billing and certification of enrollment status for state and federal financial aid, scholarships, loan deferments, NAIA athletic eligibility, etc., students must be enrolled for 12+ credit hours by the end of each advance registration period. Students continuing enrollment for the fall semester who have not registered by the last day of the advance registration period must apply for readmission through the Office of Admissions.

Readmitted students will be contacted by the Registrar's Office regarding registration procedures and will be required to meet with their academic advisors to pre-approve their upcoming schedules. The advisor must submit the approved class schedule to the Registrar by the published deadline in order to receive priority registration.

Guest students are not eligible for advance priority registration.

## Audit Registration

Audit registration requires the approvals of the academic advisor and instructor and is subject to the following guidelines:

- Courses taken for audit receive no academic credit or grade.
- The audit option must be declared during the first week of classes (*first five class days of fall or spring semester classes*).
- Students must attend at least 50 percent of the class meetings as verified by the instructor in order for the course to appear on the academic transcript.
- At the discretion of the instructor, students may be required to complete course assignments, projects, etc. in order to participate in a course taken for audit credit.
- Audit registration occurs after all students requesting credit for the course have been given priority registration.
- Some courses are not available for audit registration such as private music lessons, music ensembles, laboratory courses, experiential education (*i.e. practicum, internship, field and travel studies*), studio art courses and physical education skills courses.
- Language courses required for the BA degree may not be taken for audit credit.
- Audit hours will be charged if the student's registration is under 12 hours or exceeds 17 hours for the enrollment term.
- Students should *not* register for the audit course. Upon approval, the Office of the Registrar will add the course to the student's schedule at the end of the advance registration period.
- The "Audit Registration" form must be pre-approved by the academic advisor and instructor before submission to the Registrar.

## Holds on Registration

The University uses several methods in the registration process to ensure students are eligible to enroll in courses:

### Bursar

- If a student fails to meet payment requirements by the due date, the Bursar may place a hold on the student's records and registration until the problem is resolved.
- The student will not be permitted to register for a subsequent term and will lose priority registration position. *Graduating seniors are not exempt from registration holds.*
- The Bursar will send the student notification of such a hold in advance of the student's appointed time to register.
- It is extremely important that students communicate with the Bursar about unresolved account balances.

## Registrar

- If a student fails to pay the required fee for posting AP/CLEP credit to the academic transcript by the published deadline, the Registrar may place a hold on the student's registration.
- If a student fails to submit final high school and/or college transcripts by the published deadline, the Registrar may place a hold on the student's registration.
- The Registrar may place a hold on a student's registration due to, but not limited to, academic standing, athletic eligibility, placement results, proficiency requirements and repeat registration.

### Music Lesson Registration

Registration for private music lessons must be initiated through the music department office and is subject to the following guidelines:

- Students must complete and submit a lesson registration form at the music department office in Smith-Hermanson Center.
- Submission of the registration form does not automatically guarantee that an instructor will be contracted.
- Upon approval of the music department, the form will be forwarded to the Registrar's Office for processing.
- If a student has not received confirmation of an instructor assignment from the music department by the first day of classes, students should contact the music office as soon as possible as schedule adjustments may be necessary prior to the last day to add/drop/change registration.

### Overrides

Departmental requirements on course restrictions are firm; however, a student may merit an exception based upon individual circumstances. Students must contact the course instructor for an override approval. Registration overrides are available for the following restrictions:

- Academic Load (*Registrar permission required*)
- Closed Section
- Class
- Major/Minor
- Prerequisite
- Instructor Permission
- Test Score
- Time Conflict (*both instructors must enter overrides for their respective courses*)

Instructors are authorized to enter required section overrides in TOWER. Upon entering the required override, the instructor should notify the student of his/her responsibility to then register for the course. *An override is an authorization to enroll in a course—not a registration request or schedule adjustment. Students are solely responsible for registering for their courses after an override has been entered by the instructor.*

### Pass/Fail Registration

The pass/fail option requires the approvals of the academic advisor and instructor and is subject to the following guidelines:

- A pass grade represents work completed at C- or above.
- The pass/fail option is open only to second-term sophomores or above with a minimum 2.30 GPA. (*The exception being the practicum which is open to all qualified students.*)
- No course needed for teacher certification may be taken pass/fail.
- No course in the major, minor or concentration field (*except the practicum*) and no general education course may be taken pass/fail until all requirements in those areas are met.
- Language courses required for the BA degree are not eligible for the pass/fail option.
- The pass/fail option must be declared during the first week of classes (*first five class days of fall or spring semester classes*).
- Pass/fail courses do not affect the cumulative GPA if passed; however they do affect the GPA if failed.
- Pass/fail courses are limited to one course per term.
- Pass/fail courses are limited to a total of 13 hours; courses offered only on a pass/fail basis are not included in this total.
- The student is responsible for registering for the course. Upon approval, the Office of the Registrar will change the grade mode from normal to pass/fail.
- The "Pass/Fail Registration" form must be pre-approved by the academic advisor and instructor before submission to the Registrar.



## **Pre-Registration Advising**

Students must meet with their academic advisors during the pre-registration advising period to receive their registration access code (RAC) information sheets. A student with double majors in different disciplines should be advised by both the primary and secondary advisors; the RAC sheet will be retained with the advisor of the primary major.

While Taylor University publishes program information and materials and assigns academic advisors, students are solely responsible for ensuring that their academic programs comply with the policies of the University. Any advice that is at variance with established policy must be verified and confirmed by the Registrar.

## **Repeat Registration**

Any course may be repeated at Taylor University. All attempts in a course are reflected on the student's academic transcript; the cumulative GPA will reflect the most recent grade in the repeated course, even if the new grade is lower than the original attempt.

*Grades of W (withdrawn), WP (withdrawn/passing) or AUD (audit) will not replace previously earned grades of A-F, WF (withdrawn/failing) or NC (no credit) in the GPA calculation. Duplicate credit hours are not awarded when repeating a course.*

## **Schedule Adjustments**

Students are solely responsible for each course in which he or she registers and for notifying his or her advisor of any schedule adjustments. Students must verify their official TOWER schedules prior to the first day of classes and the last day to drop/add courses to confirm their registration. Students are not authorized to attend classes for which they are not officially enrolled.

Courses may be added during the first week of classes (*first five class days of fall/spring semesters*); however, each class missed that week counts as an unexcused absence. After the first week of classes, no additional coursework may be added or changed. Courses may be dropped during the first five class days via TOWER (*if enabled*); if TOWER is disabled, students must initiate registration changes through the Office of the Registrar. Specific add/drop deadlines apply to summer, 1st half-term and 2nd half-term courses; refer to the academic calendar for the respective term.

After the first week of classes (*first five class days of fall/spring semesters*), withdrawing from a course requires submission of a course withdrawal form available from the Office of the Registrar. It is the student's responsibility to formally withdraw from courses. Discontinuance of attendance does not automatically constitute withdrawal from a course. Students failing to file proper withdrawal forms by the appropriate deadline must complete classes for which they are registered or receive a grade of F. Withdrawing from courses during the second and third weeks of the term appears on the student's transcript with a grade of withdrawn (W). Students withdrawing from a course after this period and up to one week after midterm receive either a grade of withdrawn/passing (WP) or withdrawn/ failing (WF). When a student withdraws from a course later than one week beyond midterm, the grade is automatically WF. The effect of WF on the GPA carries the same weight as that of a full-term failing grade. Course withdrawals are not permitted during the week of final exams.

The official process of withdrawing from a course (*after the last day to drop a class without a transcript entry*) begins in the Registrar's Office; notifying instructors and advisors of intent to withdraw from a course does not automatically constitute course withdrawal. Students are solely responsible for formally withdrawing from a course. Neither failure to pay nor failure to attend will automatically remove a student from a course. Students failing to properly withdraw from a course risk owing the University all tuition and fees, repayment of financial aid and failing grades in those courses.

## **Drop from Full- to Part-Time Hours**

A full refund will be given to students dropping from full-time to part-time by the last date to drop a class without a transcript entry. There is no refund for dropped hours after this date as outlined in the academic calendar.

## **Drop of Overload/Audit Hours**

After the last day to drop a class without a transcript entry, students registered for 18 hours or more will not have the amount of their fees reduced if they withdraw from a course (including private lessons, ensembles and audit). Students are solely responsible for adhering to the registration deadlines outlined in the academic calendar, registration procedures and catalog.

## **Specific Registration**

Specific registration forms are required for the following courses:

- Audit
- Departmental Honors
- Directed Research
- Field Study
- Independent Study
- Internship
- Pass/Fail
- Practicum
- Selected Topics
- Tutorial

Registration forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>. Completed forms must be pre-approved with signatures of the instructor, academic advisor and major and course department chairs (*if applicable*) before submission to the Registrar for evaluation and registration.



# Academic Program Objectives

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Taylor University's academic programs:

- Require students to demonstrate depth of learning in an academic major.
- Structure the general education experience for the dissemination of the liberal arts heritage.
- Foster the capacity for making sensitive, value-oriented judgments.
- Engage students and faculty in and encourages research.
- Prepare students for conscientious and creative leadership in a technological world.
- Establish foundations for graduate study.
- Share intellectual expertise with the larger geographical, scholarly and faith communities.
- Anchor specific career preparation for a variety of professions in a foundation of appropriate academic experiences, cultural breadth and Christian perspectives.
- Prepare students to meet external certification and licensing requirements.
- Provide pre-professional preparation.

## Degree Requirements

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Taylor University offers programs leading to the degrees of bachelor of arts, bachelor of science, bachelor of music or associate of arts.

All degrees require students to fulfill general education, major field and elective courses. Students must declare a major by the time they reach junior status (61 hours). Students must also demonstrate proficiency in essential skill areas (i.e. reading, math and writing).

In view of occasional curricular changes, continuously-attending students may elect to meet the graduation requirements that were in effect at the time they entered Taylor University. Otherwise, they must meet current graduation requirements. In situations where curricular changes must be made in compliance with new licensing or credential requirements, students will be required to comply with new requirements.

While there is no official time limit for the completion of a degree for continuously-attending students, those students who interrupt their enrollment for more than two full semesters must apply for readmission through the Office of Admissions and meet the degree requirements current at the time of readmission.

### ***Baccalaureate Degree Requirements***

A baccalaureate degree is an award that requires the completion of at least four academic years of college-level work or the equivalent in an academic field of study and that meets the institutional standards for satisfying the requirements of this degree level. Only one degree is awarded for each major.

The *bachelor of arts degree* centers on courses of study in the arts and sciences. It is likely to include more elective courses in the major field of study. Candidates for the bachelor of arts degree must demonstrate the equivalent of two years of college-level study in one foreign language. The degree may be combined with curriculum requirements in education or systems analysis.

The *bachelor of science degree* requires more upper-division courses, fewer electives and a practicum or internship experience. Bachelor of science degrees are often awarded to students preparing for professional fields. Students usually specialize more in the natural and social sciences than in the humanities. Most bachelor of science degree programs are available only when combined with curriculum requirements in education or systems analysis.

The *bachelor of music degree* is the initial professional baccalaureate degree in music. Its primary emphasis is on development of skills, concepts and sensitivity essential to the professional life of a musician. The degree may be combined with curriculum requirements in education.

Students must make application and receive approval of both departments before adding concurrent majors/minors; adding a third major or minor requires approval of the department chairs, the Curriculum Management Committee and Registrar.

The following requirements apply to the baccalaureate program:

- Minimum of 128 semester hours.
- The residency requirement for the awarding of a Taylor University degree is fifty percent of the minimum degree requirement.
- At least 22 of the last 30 hours earned toward the degree must be taken in residence at Taylor University.
- Completion of all general education requirements.
- Cumulative GPA of 2.00. Higher GPAs are required in certain curricula (e.g. *social work*).
- Passing grade in all hours for graduation.
- Minimum of 42 semester hours of upper-division (300-/400-level) courses.
- Candidates for two degrees must complete a minimum of 158 semester hours and meet requirements for two different majors.
- Students desiring to complete the requirements for two degrees must make application and receive approval from both departments, the Curriculum Management Committee and Registrar.

### **Language Requirement for Bachelor of Arts Degree**

Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree must demonstrate the equivalent of two years of college-level study in one foreign language for graduation from Taylor University. Taylor offers language instruction in French, Spanish, New Testament Greek and Old Testament Hebrew.

Language courses required for the BA degree must be completed for a grade and are not eligible for the pass/fail option or audit credit.

#### ***French and Spanish***

Students who have had previous study of French or Spanish in high school and intend to continue in the respective language must take the departmental placement test. Students will place into a language class at the level indicated by the test.

Students with no previous French or Spanish language study do not need to be tested and should begin with the appropriate 101-level course. Registrar permission required for course registration.

Students who have transferred in college credit in French or Spanish are not required to take the placement test and should continue with the next sequential course.

Students who place into French or Spanish 101 (*according to placement test results*) and have studied three or more years of the language at the high school level will place into French or Spanish 102.

Students who place into French or Spanish 202 may receive credit for 201 by taking and successfully completing 202 with a minimum grade of B-. The fee for posting credit to the transcript should be paid at the time of notification.

Students who place beyond French or Spanish 202 have three options:

1. To fulfill the language requirement and receive no credit, students need not take any additional language course.
2. To fulfill the language requirement and receive six hours of credit for 201 and 202, students should take the CLEP exam by the end of their first year at Taylor. Students must take the CLEP exam at Taylor by October 15, for fall semester enrollment and March 15, for spring semester enrollment. If the student passes the exam, the fee for posting credit to the transcript should be paid at the time of notification.
3. To fulfill the language requirement and receive six hours of credit for 201 and 202, students may take and successfully complete an advanced Taylor course in the language with a minimum grade of B-. The fee for posting credit to the transcript should be paid at the time of notification.

Exceptions to the abovementioned policies must be approved by the chair of the Department of Modern Languages prior to the student's sophomore year. To inquire about testing, placement or transfer credit, students should contact the department chair.

#### ***Greek and Hebrew***

Placement exams for New Testament Greek and Old Testament Hebrew are currently not available. Students interested in completing Greek or Hebrew to meet the language requirement for the Bachelor of Arts degree should contact the Biblical Studies, Philosophy and Christian Educational Ministries department for details.

It is recommended students with no previous study in Greek or Hebrew attain sophomore status before enrolling in Greek or Hebrew language courses.

## Systems for Bachelor of Science Degree

Program Director, Professor L. Adkison

The purpose of the systems curriculum, combined with the courses in the major and the general education curriculum, is to prepare a student to acquire the knowledge and skills of a systems analyst. A systems analyst attempts to help an organization solve a problem, take advantage of an opportunity, or follow a directive coming from upper management, ownership or the government in an effective and efficient manner. Analysts play a significant role in organizational development and operation of systems. In order to do so, they assist and frequently lead the effort to plan, analyze, design, implement and support the systems and improvements to them.

Systems analysts are required to know about information technology and its uses, how and why the organization functions, and the environment in which the organization carries out its mission. Analysts must also possess skills that allow them to speak and write effectively, work with others in projects, and be able to solve problems both in individual and group settings.

Systems may be combined with any baccalaureate major. Graduates have used what they have learned in systems in a variety of arenas, including those work-related and those of further formal education. For example, computer science graduates have designed computer-related solutions to take advantage of the interconnectedness of businesses that the Internet allows; business administration graduates have analyzed companies for their roles in the global business environment to determine if investment in them is wise for their clients; and accounting graduates have assisted organizations and individuals in making intelligent systematic decisions regarding federal, state and local taxes.

Others have used their systems knowledge in their endeavors in graduate school. For example, psychology graduates have used what they learned in advanced statistics to conduct their graduate statistical studies regarding human behavior; chemistry and physics majors have designed research projects more efficiently; and mathematics majors have applied their knowledge in studies of actuarial science.

Students choosing a career in systems analysis may combine any baccalaureate major with the systems analysis curriculum. All courses required by the systems curriculum must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

## Systems Requirements

### Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
<i>or (choice depends on major)</i>		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
<i>or MAT 145 and 146</i>		
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
<i>or (choice depends on major)</i>		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
<i>or</i>		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 393	3-4	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives, in addition to those required in the major or systems.		
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
<i>or (choice depends on major)</i>		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Depending on the student's major and other areas of interest, other courses may be substituted for those listed above. For example, mathematics, physics, chemistry and pre-engineering majors take a different sequence of mathematics courses and may elect to take a computer science course other than COS 121 or 240, subject to computing and system sciences departmental approval. Business majors are not required to take IAS 330.

## **Associate of Arts Degree**

An *associate of arts degree* is an award that requires the completion of at least two academic years of college-level work, or the equivalent, in an academic or occupationally specific field of study and meets institutional standards for satisfying the requirements for this degree level.

The associate of arts degree requires general education and major area courses, along with demonstrated proficiency in essential skill areas. At Taylor University, most of the degree programs are designed to prepare students for occupational-specific fields, as well as preparation for matriculation to baccalaureate degree programs. An associate of arts degree must be completed and awarded one calendar year before a baccalaureate degree from the same department can be awarded. The associate of arts in liberal arts is not to be taken with or awarded with any of the three baccalaureate degrees.

The following requirements apply to the associate's degree:

- Minimum of 64 semester hours.
- The residency requirement for the awarding of a Taylor degree is fifty percent of the minimum degree requirement.
- At least 22 of the last 30 hours must be taken in residence at Taylor University.
- Cumulative GPA of 2.00.
- The following general education courses: IAS 101, 110; ENG 110; CAS 110 or 120; PHP 100 and 200x (1 hour); BIB 110 and 210; COS 104 or 106; one social science or history course; HUM 230 or a literature course from ENG 230, 233, 240, or 250; and one science or math course. The AA degree in liberal arts is a final degree and requires: HUM 230, a literature course, and one science or one math course in addition to the courses listed above.
- Demonstrated proficiency in writing, mathematics, and reading.
- Fulfillment of all major area requirements. (Refer to Early Childhood Education, Liberal Arts and Management Information Systems within academic departments for detailed listings.)
- This degree does not allow for more than one major area of study.



# General Education

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All students at Taylor University share certain common educational requirements. Known as general education, this program grows out of the purpose of the University as expressed in its Christian beliefs, mission statement and academic objectives.

In seeking to integrate faith and learning in the Christian university environment, the general education program recognizes that all truth is God's truth in the special revelation of the inspired Scriptures and in the accumulated knowledge of human experience. The Christian faith permeates all learning. This idea means that: (1) faith is the foundation for our learning in the academic disciplines; and (2) the academic disciplines are important for informing our faith and transforming our world.

Christian worldview assumptions provide the foundation for the learning process and infuse the liberal arts and the academic majors with direction, meaning and motive for application. Such interaction of faith and learning transforms general education courses in terms of subject selection, interpretation of information, the search for meaning in information, the application of knowledge, a model for living and learning and an enthusiastic appreciation for knowledge. The liberal arts enhance the study of the student's major and support preparation for the world of work as well as civic, social and personal responsibilities.

Representing nearly half of the baccalaureate programs, general education is liberating education in that it frees Christians to think and deal with the entire range of knowledge. The faculty of Taylor University affirms that general education is intended to develop students who evidence the following characteristics of mature and intellectual Christians:

- **Spiritual Activity**  
Students who are spiritually active have developed an intellectual and experiential understanding of the Christian heritage enacted in a consistent lifestyle of study, worship, service, stewardship and world outreach.
- **Critical Thinking**  
Students who are critical thinkers have learned the intellectually disciplined process of conceptualizing, quantifying, analyzing, synthesizing and evaluating information gathered from or generated by observation, experience, reflection, reason or communication as a guide for action or belief.
- **Competent Communication**  
Students who are competent communicators have developed understanding and skill in the nature and practice of private and public discourse as instruments for creating, interpreting and evaluating beliefs, attitudes, policies and values in the context of various communities.
- **Scientific Literacy**  
Students who are scientifically literate have understood and employed the scientific method as a means of inquiry, are familiar with basic subject matter in representative areas of the natural sciences, understand foundational connections among the various areas of science and mathematics, and are able to relate scientific principles to human affairs.
- **Aesthetic Literacy**  
Students who are aesthetically literate have developed knowledge of the unique epistemology represented by the arts including a discerning awareness of the language and literature of diverse art forms.
- **Civic Mindedness**  
Students who are civic-minded have attained systematic knowledge of the structure and processes of domestic and international cultural, economic, political and social systems and value participation in those structures and processes.
- **Responsible Stewardship**  
Students who are responsible stewards have developed an understanding of God's command to be good caretakers of His creation and practice individual accountability in managing spiritual, intellectual, personal, physical and economic resources.
- **Lifelong Learning**  
Students who are lifelong learners are committed to learning as a means of continuous growth and development, expressing itself in ministry and reverence toward God in an ever-changing world.

# General Education Curriculum Requirements

No single general education course may meet two separate general education requirements (except CC, WR and SP).

## Orientation

IAS 101 1 New Student Orientation

## Spiritual Foundation

IAS 110 3 Foundations of Christian Thought  
 BIB 110 3 Biblical Literature I  
 BIB 210 3 Biblical Literature II  
 REL 313 3 Historic Christian Belief  
 PHI 413 3 Contemporary Christian Belief  
 IAS 495 1 Senior Capstone

## Stewardship of the Body

PHP 100 1 Fitness for Life  
 PHP 200x 1 General Physical Education

Select one of the following:

PHP 200x 1 General Physical Education  
 PHP 250 3 Elementary School Health and PE  
 PHP 300 1 Basic Swimming Skills  
 PHP 302 1 Lifeguard Training  
 PHP 333 1 Water Safety Instructor  
 PHP 334 1 Lifeguard Training Instructor  
 PHP 345 3 Challenge Course Facilitator Certification

## Speaking

Select one of the following:

CAS 110 3 Public Speaking  
 CAS 120 3 Interpersonal Communication

Complete two designated speaking courses (SP).

Note: Communication majors must take CAS 110.

## Writing

ENG 110 3 Expository Writing

Complete two designated writing courses (WR).

## Fine Arts

HUM 230 4 Art as Experience  
 or  
 HUM 330 4 Arts and Ideas

Select one of the following:

HUM 250x 1 Participation in the Arts  
 MUS xxx 1 Music Ensemble  
 ART xxx 3 Art Studio Course  
 MUS xxx 1 Music Lesson (private or class)

Art majors must select a non-art course; music majors must select a non-music course; theatre arts majors may not count HUM 250A Drama toward their participation in the arts requirement.

## Computer Science

COS 104 2 Computing and Information Concepts  
 or  
 COS 106 2 Computing and Information Concepts

## Literature

Select one of the following:

CAT 200 3 Performing Literature  
 ENG 230 3 World Literature  
 ENG 233 3 Literary London  
 ENG 240 3 American Literature  
 ENG 250 3 British Literature

## Science

Select two lab courses from two different areas totaling at least 7 credit hours from the following:

### ( I ) - Life Science

BIO 100 4 General Biology  
 BIO 101 4 Principles of Cell Biology  
 BIO 103 3 Introductory Plant Biology  
 BIO 104 3 Introductory Animal Biology  
 BIO 200 4 Human Nutrition

BIO 205 4 Human Biology  
 BIO 243 5 Human Anatomy and Physiology  
 BIO 244 4 Human Anatomy and Physiology I  
 ENS 200 3 Environment and Society  
 ENS 231 4 Introduction to Environmental Science

### ( II ) - Physical Science

CHE 100 4 Chemistry for Living  
 CHE 201 5 General Chemistry I  
 CHE 211 4 College Chemistry I  
 PHY 120 4 Experiences in Physical Science  
 PHY 203 4 General Physics I  
 PHY 211 5 University Physics I

### ( III ) - Earth Science

ENS 241 4 Physical Geology  
 ENS 242 4 Geology of Indiana  
 GEO 210 4 Physical Geography  
 GEO 240 3 Introduction to Geology  
 PHY 201 3-4 Introductory Astronomy

## History

Select one history course (3-5 credit hours).

## Mathematics

Select one of the following:

MAT 110 3 Finite Mathematics  
 MAT 120 3 Investigations in Mathematics  
 MAT 140 3 Fundamental Calculus for Applications  
 MAT 145 3 Introduction to Functions and Calculus  
 MAT 151 4 Calculus with Analytic Geometry I  
 MAT 180 3 Problem Solving  
 MAT 210 4 Introductory Statistics  
 SOC 355 4 Applied Social Statistics

## Social Science

Select two courses – one of which must be a civic engagement course. Both may be from civic engagement if from different departments.

### ( I ) Civic Engagement

ASP 300 8 American Studies Seminar Washington, D.C.  
 ECO 190 3 Issues in Economics  
 ECO 201 4 Principles of Microeconomics  
 ECO 202 3 Principles of Macroeconomics  
 GEO 230 3 Political Geography  
 POS 100 3 American Politics  
 POS 211 3 World Politics  
 POS 213 3 International Political Economy  
 POS 331 3 Public Policy  
 SOC 100 3 Introduction to Sociology  
 SOC 210 3 Contemporary Social Issues  
 SOC 220 3 Ethnic and Minority Issues  
 SWK 200 3 Explorations in Social Work  
 SWK 320 3 Unleashing the Oppressed

### ( II ) General Social Science Courses

GEO 220 4 Regional Geography  
 HIS 211/311 4 History and Geography of Latin America  
 HIS 212/312 4 History and Geography of East Asia  
 HIS 213/313 4 History and Geography of Africa  
 HIS 215/315 3 History and Geography of South Asia  
 IAS 330 3 Human Relations in Organizations  
 POS 222 3 Comparative Politics  
 POS 312 3 Political Behavior  
 PSY 110 3 Foundations of Psychology  
 PSY 200 3 Introduction to Psychology  
 PSY 240 3 Child Psychology  
 PSY 250 4 Life Span Development  
 PSY 340 3 Adolescent Psychology  
 PSY 350 3 Child and Adolescent Psychology  
 SOC 310 3 Religion and Society  
 SOC 330 3 Social Change and Social Movements  
 SOC 361 3 History of Social Thought  
 SOC 381 3 Marriage and Family Systems

## Cross Culture

Complete one designated cross culture course (CC).

# Proficiencies

## English/Writing Proficiency and Requirements

In order to ensure writing success at Taylor, all students will place into the freshman writing course that best meets their needs as college writers:

- ENG 101 Fundamentals of Writing
- ENG 110 Expository Writing
- ENG 110 Expository Writing with Writing Center Lab

Students' SAT critical reading or ACT English scores are evaluated to determine placement:

Course Placement	SAT Critical Reading scores	ACT English scores
ENG 110 Expository Writing (offered fall & spring semesters)	530 and higher	22 and higher
<b>Writing Placement Exam required *</b>	<b>420-520</b>	<b>14-21</b>
ENG 101 Fundamentals of Writing (offered fall semester only)	410 and below	13 and below

\* International students who have not taken the SAT/ACT are required to take the writing placement exam.

If the writing test indicates:

- Writing abilities and success depend on additional writing assistance and devoted faculty help, placement will be ENG 101 Fundamentals of Writing.
- Writing success could be achieved by beginning with ENG 110, placement will be ENG 110 Expository Writing.
- Writing abilities fall somewhere in the middle, placement will be ENG 110 with a Writing Center Lab.

All new students, both first-time freshmen and transfer students, are expected to complete ENG 110 Expository Writing by the end of their first year, including in-class at Taylor, approved transfer credit, AP or CLEP.

### Transfer Credit

Writing courses transferred from other institutions to meet ENG 110 must represent the total writing requirement at that university (*the last course in a sequence if more than one semester is offered*). The course should include process writing, finished essays and a research paper. The Registrar's Office (*in consultation with the English department at Taylor*) must approve transfer courses.

### AP Credit

An AP score of 5 qualifies for credit, while a score of 4 requires evaluation of the essay by the English department at Taylor University. If a score of 4 is received, it is the student's responsibility to request that AP send the essay to Taylor by September 15 (for fall enrollment) or March 15 (for spring enrollment). The AP process must be completed with the Office of Academic Assessment before October 15, for students entering in the fall semester or March 15, for those entering in the spring semester.

### CLEP Credit

Students wishing to attempt CLEP credit must have scores at or above 660—SAT Critical Reading or 27—ACT English. A scaled score of 69 or higher on the CLEP Freshman College Composition exam qualifies a student to write an essay evaluated by Taylor's English department. The CLEP exam must be taken and passed by October 15, for students entering in the fall semester and March 15, for students entering in the spring semester. Students not completing all requirements by the appropriate date must register for ENG 110 in their second semester at Taylor.

*If the AP or CLEP exam for ENG 110 Expository Writing is passed and approved by the Office of Academic Assessment, the fee for posting credit to the transcript must be paid by November 1, for those entering in the fall semester and April 1, for those entering in the spring semester. Students are responsible for verifying that scores are received in the Office of Academic Assessment.*

## **Reading and Math Proficiencies**

All new students, both first-time freshmen and transfer students, must demonstrate proficiency in reading and mathematics. The purpose of these proficiency requirements is to ensure that all students are prepared to successfully complete coursework at Taylor. Proficiency tests are administered at new student orientations during the summer, Welcome Weekend and the first week of fall/spring semesters.

All students must fulfill the reading and math proficiency requirements according to the following guidelines:

### **Reading**

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Students with SAT critical reading scores of 540 or above or ACT English scores of 23 or above are considered to have met the reading proficiency requirement.

Students with SAT critical reading scores below 540 or ACT English scores below 23 are required to attain a passing score on the reading proficiency exam. Students in this group who do not pass the proficiency exam will be enrolled in IAS 180, Applied Learning Techniques—Verbal. Failure to pass the exam as part of the course will require re-enrollment in IAS 180 for the following term.

### **Math**

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Students with SAT math scores of 550 or above or ACT math scores of 24 or above will be considered to have met the math proficiency requirement.

Students with SAT math scores below 550 or ACT math scores below 24 are required to attain a passing score on the math proficiency exam. Students in this group who do not pass the proficiency exam will be enrolled in MAT 100, Mathematics Fundamentals. Failure to pass the exam as part of the course will require re-enrollment in MAT 100 for the following term.

Transfer credit math courses will not meet the math proficiency requirement.

To access the math proficiency exam review sheet, visit <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/acaddepts/math/> and select "Academics" → "Departments/Programs" → "Mathematics." Scroll to the bottom of the page to find the review sheet and instructions.



# Majors and Minors

## Major

The major is the principal field of study usually consisting of 25 percent or more of the total hours required in an undergraduate curriculum. At Taylor University, typical fields of study require students to earn a minimum of 30 hours of credit. The following requirements apply to the major:

- A 2.30 GPA in the major field is required. Higher GPAs are required in certain curricula (e.g. *social work*).
- Only courses with a grade of C- or better will count in satisfying major requirements.
- The major GPA is calculated to include all courses that could be counted toward the major, including courses in which a grade below C- is earned. This includes courses taken in concentrations, cognates, tracks, supporting areas, etc.
- No course taken pass-fail may be included in the major.
- Fifty percent of the hours in the major field must be earned at Taylor University.
- A comprehensive examination in the major field of study must be successfully completed.
- Students must make application and receive approval of both departments before adding concurrent majors; adding a third major requires approval of department chairs, the Curriculum Management Committee and Registrar.

## Concentration

A concentration is an intensive study of a subject within a major field of study consisting of at least 30 percent of the major requirements. At Taylor University, concentrations are specialized areas within the major field and include tracks, application fields, supporting areas and areas of emphasis. There is a range of required hours determined by standards within the field, along with requirements established by the department.

### Associate of Arts Degree (AA) Majors

Early Childhood Education  
 Liberal Arts  
 Management Information Systems

### Bachelor of Arts Degree (BA) Majors

Accounting	Exercise Science	Music
Art	French	Philosophy
Biblical Literature	Geography	Physics
Biology	Goal-Oriented	Political Science
<i>Optional concentration:</i>	History	Psychology
Pre-Medicine	International Business	Sociology
Chemistry	International Studies	<i>Select one required concentration:</i>
<i>Optional concentrations:</i>	<i>Select one required concentration:</i>	Family Studies
Biochemistry	African, Asian and Latin American Studies	Policy Studies
Pre-Medicine	Christian World Mission	Sociological Studies
Christian Educational Ministries	European Studies	Urban Studies
Communication Studies	French Language and Literature	Social Work
Computer Science	Middle East Studies	Spanish
<i>Select one required concentration:</i>	Spanish Language and Literature	Sport Management
Graphics	World Literature	Theatre Arts
Intelligent Systems	World Politics and Economics	Visual Arts—New Media
Scientific Computing	Management	<i>Select at least one required concentration:</i>
Computer Science—New Media	Marketing	Graphic Design
Developmental Economics	Mathematics	Interactive and Motion Imagery
Economics	Media Communication	Photography
Elementary Education	<i>Select one required concentration:</i>	
English	Media Production	
<i>Select one required concentration:</i>	Media Production/Film Emphasis	
Literature	Media Writing	
Writing	Public Relations	

### Bachelor of Music Degree (BM) Majors

Music  
     *Select one required concentration:*  
     Composition  
     Performance  
 Music Education

## Bachelor of Science Degree (BS) Majors

Accounting/Systems Art Education Art/Systems Biblical Literature/Systems Biology <i>Optional concentration:</i> Pre-Medicine Biology Science Education Biology/Systems <i>Optional concentration:</i> Pre-Medicine Chemistry–Environmental Science Chemistry Science Education Chemistry/Systems <i>Optional concentrations:</i> Biochemistry Pre-Medicine Christian Educational Ministries/Systems Communication Studies/Systems Computer Engineering Computer Science <i>Select one required concentration:</i> Graphics Intelligent Systems Scientific Computing Computer Science/Systems <i>Select one required concentration:</i> Business Information Systems Graphics Intelligent Systems Scientific Computing Computer Science–New Media/Systems Developmental Economics/Systems Economics/Systems Elementary Education Engineering Physics Engineering Physics/Systems English Education	English/Systems <i>Select one required concentration:</i> Literature Writing Environmental Engineering Environmental Science Exercise Science Finance French Education Health and Physical Education History/Systems International Business/Systems Management/Systems Marketing/Systems Mathematics Education Mathematics–Environmental Science Mathematics–Interdisciplinary <i>Select one required minor:</i> Accounting Biology Chemistry Computer Science Economics Finance Physics Mathematics/Systems Media Communication/Systems <i>Select one required concentration:</i> Media Production Media Production/Film Emphasis Media Writing Public Relations Music <i>Select one required concentration:</i> Studies in Management Studies in Marketing Studies in Theatre Arts Natural Science <i>Required concentration:</i> Pre-Medical Technology	Natural Science/Systems <i>Required concentration:</i> Pre-Medical Technology Philosophy/Systems Physical Science Education <i>Select one required concentration:</i> Chemistry Physics Physics Physics/Mathematics Education Physics Science Education Physics/Systems Political Science/Systems Psychology/Systems Social Studies Education <i>Select three required concentrations:</i> Economics Geographical Perspectives Government and Citizenship Historical Perspectives Psychology Sociology Sociology/Systems <i>Select one required concentration:</i> Family Studies Policy Studies Sociological Studies Urban Studies Social Work Spanish Education Sport Management Theatre Arts/Systems Visual Arts–New Media/Systems <i>Select at least one required concentration:</i> Graphic Design Interactive and Motion Imagery Photography
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### Minor

Minors are intended to complement the major and/or provide a greater breadth to liberal arts education. The minor normally consists of 15 percent or more of the total hours required in an undergraduate curriculum and generally involves a course of study equivalent to about 50 percent of a major at Taylor University. The following requirements apply to the minor:

- A 2.30 GPA in the minor field is required.
- Only courses with a grade of C- or better will count in satisfying minor requirements.
- The minor GPA is calculated to include all courses that could be counted toward the minor, including courses in which a grade below C- is earned.
- No courses taken pass-fail may be included in the minor.
- Fifty percent of the hours in the minor must be earned at Taylor University.
- Students must make application and receive approval of both departments before adding concurrent minors; adding a third minor requires approval of department chairs, the Curriculum Management Committee and Registrar.

## Baccalaureate Minors

Accounting Applied Missions ( <i>departmental approval required</i> ) Applied Music Biblical Languages Biblical Literature Biology Chemistry Christian Educational Ministries Church Music Communication Studies Computer Science	Corporate Communication Developmental Economics Economics English Entrepreneurship Environmental Law and Policy Environmental Science Environmental Studies Finance French Geography Graphic Design	History Human Resource Management Intercultural Studies/Missions International Studies Keyboard Pedagogy Literature Management Marketing Mathematics Media Communication Music Composition Philosophy	Physics Political Science Pre-Law Psychology Public Relations Sociology Spanish Studio Art Theatre Arts Visual Arts–New Media Writing Youth Ministry
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# Graduation

## **Application for Graduation and Graduation Agreement**

Candidates for graduation must complete and submit an application for graduation and graduation agreement at least one year prior to the anticipated graduation date. The graduation application begins the degree audit process; the Office of Registrar will conduct two degree audits on behalf of Taylor University.

Prior to the senior year, students should check the schedule of classes and registration procedures to determine the deadlines for submitting the application for graduation. Students are solely responsible for ensuring their academic programs comply with the policies of the University and meeting all graduation requirements.

## **Commencement and Diplomas**

*Effective with December 2006 Graduates*

A student may complete graduation requirements at the end of any of Taylor University instructional terms concluding in December, January, May, June, July or August. However, the Commencement ceremony is held only in May at the end of the spring term. Attendance at Commencement is expected; however if a graduate is unable to participate, written notification of *in absentia* should be submitted to the Office of the Registrar.

Summer graduation candidates may participate in Commencement if they have no more than 8 credit hours remaining and have submitted a plan to complete these hours by the respective official summer graduation date.

December and January graduates are eligible to participate in the ceremony following their official graduation.

Diplomas for December, January and May graduates will be mailed within three weeks of Commencement following submission of final grades and completion of the final degree audit by the Office of the Registrar. Diplomas for summer graduates will be mailed to graduates within three weeks of the official graduation date following submission of final grades and completion of the final degree audit by the Office of the Registrar. Graduates must fulfill all financial obligations to the University before he or she receives a diploma.

## **Academic Honors**

*Effective with December 2006 Graduates*

In recognition of superior scholarship, the University awards three levels of honors at graduation: *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* and *summa cum laude*. *Cum laude* is awarded to those students with a GPA of at least 3.50. *Magna cum laude* is awarded to those students with a minimum GPA of 3.70. *Summa cum laude* is awarded to those with a minimum GPA of 3.90.

Final graduation honors placed on diplomas and transcripts are designated for those students who have fully completed all course work and requirements for their baccalaureate degrees. Graduation honors are computed on Taylor University credit hours only; fifty percent of the minimum degree hours must be completed at Taylor University. Associate degrees are not eligible to receive honors.

For commencement ceremony purposes only, honors will be announced and appropriate honors regalia worn using the GPA calculated after January interterm.

## **Major/Minor GPA Calculation**

*Effective with December 2005 Graduates*

Only courses with a grade of C- or better will count in satisfying major/minor credit hour requirements. However, the institutional ("default") methodology for computing the major or minor GPA will be to include all courses that could be counted toward the major/minor, including courses in which a grade below C- is earned. This includes courses taken in cognates, tracks, supporting areas, etc.

All major and minor programs will continue to have a 2.3 major/minor GPA requirement with the exception of social work which requires a 2.5 major GPA. Individual programs may have circumstances unique to the discipline that would suggest that major or minor GPA requirements might be more appropriately computed in a specific manner.

## **Senior Comprehensive Examination/Paper/Project**

A candidate for a baccalaureate degree must pass a comprehensive examination in the major field of study. This examination is given during the senior year. A student is allowed a maximum of three attempts to pass the comprehensive examination in any single major. If a student intends to graduate with more than one major, a comprehensive examination is required for each. The examinations are to be marked superior, pass or fail.



# Academic Enrichment Center

## Academic Support Services

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*Dr. Scott E. Gaier, Coordinator of the Academic Enrichment Center*  
*Dr. R. Edwin Welch, Coordinator of Academic Support Services*

The Academic Enrichment Center (AEC) is housed in the southwest wing of the Zondervan Library. In keeping with Taylor University's mission statement, the AEC serves as a compassionate outreach to all students by providing academic study support so that all students may reach their academic potential.

Services provided by the Academic Enrichment Center include: academic skills courses, study counseling, tutoring, disabled student services, Writing Center, Math Center, academic support for students on academic probation, and academic support for provisionally accepted students. In coordination with the Office of Academic Assessment, the AEC offers academic support for students who are unable to meet proficiencies required by the University, including the math, reading and writing proficiencies of the general education program.

The learning-assistance services and programs in support of the Taylor University mission statement collaborate to assist and encourage all students to become active and independent learners. The specific goals of the Academic Enrichment Center are to:

- Make students the central focus of the program.
- Assist members of the campus community in achieving their personal potential for learning.
- Provide instruction and services that address the cognitive, affective and sociocultural dimensions of learning.
- Introduce students to the expectations of faculty and the culture of higher education.
- Help students develop positive attitudes toward learning and confidence in their abilities to learn.
- Foster personal responsibility and accountability for one's own learning.
- Provide a variety of instructional approaches that are appropriate for the level of skills and learning styles of the student population.
- Assist students in transferring previously learned skills and strategies to their academic work.
- Provide services and resources to faculty, staff and administrators that enhance and support classroom instruction and professional development.
- Support the academic standard and requirements of the University.

The Academic Enrichment Center offers the following courses intended to assist students in learning effective time management, efficient reading techniques, meaningful note taking strategies, excellent study models for test preparation and taking and math knowledge for college success. Courses are provided to help students meet the math and reading proficiency levels as outlined in the degree requirements for the University.

**IAS 180** 1 hour  
**Applied Learning Techniques—Verbal**  
Emphasizes techniques for the improvement of study skills, listening and note taking, reading and comprehension. The course meets two hours a week, with the third hour reserved for extra assignments. Work is completed in a lab setting and may be repeated one time only. *Pass-fail only.*

**IAS 185** 1 hour  
**Applied Learning Techniques—Math**  
Emphasizes techniques for the improvement of math study skills, listening and note taking and mathematics skills. The course meets two hours a week, with a third hour reserved for make-up or extra assignments. May be repeated one time only. *Pass-fail only.*

**IAS 280** 1 hour  
**Applied Learning Techniques—Verbal**  
Emphasizes techniques for the improvement of study skills, listening and note taking, reading and comprehension. The course meets two hours a week, with the third hour reserved for extra assignments. Work is completed in a lab setting and may be repeated one time only. *Pass-fail only.*

**IAS 285** 1 hour  
**Applied Learning Techniques—Math**  
Emphasizes techniques for the improvement of math study skills, listening and note taking and mathematics skills. The course meets two hours a week, with a third hour reserved for make-up or extra assignments. May be repeated one time only. *Pass-fail only.*

**IAS 410** 1 hour  
**Speed Reading**  
Emphasis on speed reading techniques and effective comprehension. Meets two hours a week. *Prerequisite: 13<sup>th</sup> grade-level reading; not open to freshmen. Pass-fail only.*

**IAS 440** 1 hour  
**Advanced Test Preparation**  
Individualized instruction and review of both quantitative and verbal materials in preparation for passing exams such as the GRE, GMAT, LSAT and MCAT. Meets twice a week for seven weeks. *Pass-fail only.*



# Off-Campus/International Studies Programs

Heather Sommer, Director of Off-Campus Programs

One of Taylor University's objectives is to prepare students for a variety of professions on a foundation of appropriate academic experiences, cultural breadth and Christian perspectives. Off-campus study programs challenge values and stimulate critical thinking, whether they take place in the United States or abroad. Many students return home from their off-campus experience with new perspectives, new questions and a deeper hunger to learn more about their own society. In order to keep within its mission, Taylor University offers many opportunities for students to earn undergraduate credit for a semester, January interterm or summer in an environment of total academic and cultural immersion.

Students interested in participating in any of these programs should consult with the Coordinator of Off-Campus Programs. As a general rule, the application process is limited to students who have completed one semester at Taylor. All courses taken through off-campus programs must be taken for a grade, and may not be audited or taken pass-fail. Transfer credit only is given for Daystar University, Hong Kong Baptist University, Huron University USA in London, Oregon Extension, Orvieto Semester and semesters spent at Consortium schools. Students must earn a C- or above in order for transfer credit to be accepted. Applicability of credits earned while participating in an off-campus program to major, minor, general education or general elective degree requirements are determined in advance (usually after Taylor University approval and acceptance by the program) in coordination with the appropriate department(s).

Since most off-campus programs are independent organizations or universities not operated by Taylor University, students should understand that not every course will fulfill a Taylor requirement, and due to international registration procedures some students may not receive every class for which they register. Upon their return, students are responsible for any graduation requirements missed during their time off campus.

Acceptance to off-campus study programs is two-fold, requiring: (1) Taylor University approval; and (2) Program approval. In order to participate in any semester off-campus program, students must obtain approval from the faculty/campus liaison, their advisors, and the Offices of Off-Campus Programs, Academic Affairs, Student Development, Bursar and the Registrar.

Billing for off-campus programs is facilitated through the student account of Taylor University based on the formula of: Taylor University tuition (or the program's, if higher); an off-campus study program fee; applicable on-campus fees; plus the program's room, board and other fees. If not included in whole or in part in the program's fees, travel to and from the off-campus study program is the responsibility of the student. Taylor University institutional aid can be applied toward one semester of an off-campus study program.

Students approved and accepted to off-campus study programs attend several pre-departure orientation sessions in the semester prior to program participation. Topics covered include on-campus logistics (registration, housing, etc.), health and safety, cultural adjustment and growing your faith. For additional information, refer to the Off-Campus Study Program guide available online at [www.taylor.edu/academics/ocp/](http://www.taylor.edu/academics/ocp/) or contact the Director of Off-Campus Programs in the Office of Academic Affairs.

## Academic Program in France

The department of modern languages participates in the Academic Year Abroad program of Bowling Green State University. Through this participation, students have the opportunity to earn up to 17 hours of credit while studying for a semester in France. The program provides study in Paris in September, followed by study at the highly respected *Institut de Touraine* in Tours, France. Students live with carefully selected French families while in Tours.

**FRE 300** 12-17 hours

### Study in France

A language study experience for students participating in Taylor University's consortium agreement with Bowling Green State University's Academic Program in France. Course content varies depending upon the student's level of proficiency in French. Applicability to a major or minor other than French must be determined in advance by a petition submitted to the department.

## American Studies Program

The American Studies Program (ASP), located in Washington, DC, is sponsored by the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. ASP is an intensive fall or spring semester, blending seminars and hands-on internships. Combining theory with practice, each of the three seminar classes focuses on specific domestic and international policy topics. Creative internships are individually arranged to be pre-career work experiences to accommodate diverse majors or areas of interest. Sixteen hours of credit are earned through this interdisciplinary program designed for juniors and seniors.

**ASP 305** 2 hours  
**American Studies Foundations Unit**

The purpose of this unit is to explore and understand the theological and cultural issues foundational to the curriculum at the American Studies Program. A major concern explored is how the responsibility for knowledge relates to living faithfully as Christians in our society. Meets the general education civic engagement requirement.

**ASP 315** 3 hours  
**Topics in Domestic Policy**

This course examines how questions of justice relate to the issues surrounding contemporary domestic public policy issues. While using the unique array of primary sources available in the capital city, the competing societal priorities (values) and political perspectives (government's role) held by advocates of differing perspectives are

examined. A variety of evangelical views are also studied, and students begin to formulate views about the proper priorities and perspectives required for a more just society.

**ASP 320** 3 hours  
**Topics In International Policy**

This course focuses on a major topic in international policy and introduces students to Washington's international community. Through case study research, students are challenged to develop a biblical perspective on foreign policy. The unit typically emphasizes ways of dealing with conflict and the biblical idea of shalom in the role of governments and of the church in the world.

**ASP 390** 4 hours  
**Internship I**

The American Studies Program internship is a service learning opportunity involving both action and reflection. The purpose of the

course is to provide students opportunities to serve in the marketplace and to reflect on that service to deepen faith, facilitate learning, and know more fully how God is calling them to his kingdom work. *Taken in conjunction with ASP 393.*

**ASP 393** 4 hours  
**Internship II**

The American Studies Program internship is a service learning opportunity involving both action and reflection. The purpose of the course is to provide students opportunities to serve in the marketplace and to reflect on that service to deepen faith, facilitate learning, and know more fully how God is calling them to his kingdom work. *Taken in conjunction with ASP 390.*

### **AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies**

Taylor's division of natural sciences is affiliated with the AuSable Trails Institute of Environmental Studies in Mancelona, Michigan. Students may take summer courses for credit at AuSable and may also complete requirements for certification as naturalists, environmental analysts or land or water resources analysts.

### **Australia Studies Centre**

The Australia Studies Centre (ASC) is a partner program through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. ASC students are encouraged to think through their role as kingdom builders in a Western world that is increasingly secular, both intellectually and culturally. Students are further challenged to grapple with the meaning of being salt and light in the culture-shaping arena of the professional performing artist. Students engage in courses and chapel at Wesley Institute, regularly participate in a service project in conjunction with Wesley Mission, travel throughout Australia to parks and population centers that influence public discourse in the country, and reside in the Drummoyne area, near Sydney's harbor.

**ASC 370** 16-17 hours  
**Australia Studies Centre**

The Australia Studies Centre is designed to integrate the firsthand observation and study of Australian culture, history, religion and politics together with experiential service learning and formal instruction in the arts. The program is comprised of one seminar course designed especially for ASC students and 3-4 elective courses chosen from Wesley Institute's list of courses. Students may earn up to 17 credit hours; actual courses and grades are attributed to the Taylor University transcript in place of ASC 370 when the student's official program transcript is received by Taylor University.

### **China Studies Program**

Students are offered an opportunity to discover the richness of China through a unique living/learning semester abroad sponsored by the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. The China Studies Program (CSP) encourages students to wrestle with the critical issues facing China in the light of biblical truth. Students explore the complex past of one of the world's oldest cultures; experience the economic, political and social realities of contemporary China; and study China's challenges as a rapidly emerging world power. Students live in the beautiful seaside port of Xiamen, and the curriculum incorporates travel and visits to well-known sites throughout the country such as Beijing, Fujian, Shanghai, Xi'an and Hong Kong.

**CSP 100** 3 hours  
**Chinese I**

This course in introductory Chinese focuses on acquiring survival fluency in spoken and written Chinese. The emphasis is on the spoken form of Mandarin Chinese, the national language of China.

**CSP 101** 2 hours  
**Chinese I**

This course focuses on acquiring survival fluency in spoken and written Mandarin Chinese, the national language of China. *Enrollment limited to declared CSP China Studies Concentration students.*

**CSP 102** 3 hours  
**Chinese II**

This course focuses on acquiring low-intermediate fluency in spoken and written Chinese. The emphasis is on the spoken form of Mandarin Chinese, the national language of China. There will also be lectures on Chinese dialects, simplified vs. traditional characters and word radicals. *Enrollment limited to declared CSP China Studies Concentration students.*

**CSP 310** 3 hours  
**Chinese History**  
This seminar course covers the history of China from its earliest beginnings up to the present. In addition to reading the course text, each student will read and make a class presentation on a book that goes into more detail about a major person, event or aspect of Chinese history and culture.

**CSP 314** 3 hours  
**Intercultural Communication**  
This course covers issues intended to help students understand and adjust to Chinese culture. Topics include culture and basic values, culture shock, individualism and collectivism, contextualization and multi-culturalism. Each student will write case studies based on personal experiences in China.

**CSP 315** 3 hours  
**Eastern Philosophy and Religions**  
This seminar course introduces the basic teachings, history and development of Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism and folk religion, as well as their roles in China today. The course will examine topics from a Christian perspective, seeing to what extent they are compatible with Christian doctrine. Field trips to relevant sites will occur throughout the program.

**CSP 316** 3 hours  
**Contemporary Society: Public Policy & Economic Development**  
This course covers two key interrelated aspects of modern China: government policy and economic development. Public policy covers the structure of the Chinese government, legal system and issues such as ethnic minorities, family planning and education. Economic development covers the government policies from 1949 to present, from

the commune system to the current mark-oriented reforms. Other topics include foreign investment, pollution and the environment and the World Trade Organization.

**CSP 320** 1 hour  
**Chinese Art**  
Students will learn from Chinese artists the basics of Chinese water-based brushwork, painting traditional pictures of bamboo, flowers, etc.

**CSP 321** 1 hour  
**Tai Chi**  
This course emphasizes traditional Chinese forms of stylized self-defense, which tones the body and concentrates the mind.

**CSP 355** 3 hours  
**International Business In China**  
Current issues, such as fair and ethical business practices and the factors involved in out-sourcing jobs to China, are presented by Christians who have done business in China for years. Students will be introduced to expectations in dealing with business in China and how to meet with business leaders in Shanghai. The overall goal is for students to understand the personal costs involved in approaching business overseas—not simply as an investment, but as a calling. *Enrollment limited to declared CSP Business Concentration students.*

**CSP 390** 3 hours  
**China Business Internship**  
Students are matched with a Western or Chinese company in Shanghai for three weeks. *Enrollment limited to declared CSP Business Concentration students.*

### **Christian College Consortium**

The Christian College Consortium's Student Visitor Program is designed to enrich the participant's educational experience by making the resources of other Consortium colleges available as part of the undergraduate program. Through the Student Visitor Program, one semester or its equivalent can be spent on one of 13 Consortium campuses without completing lengthy enrollment forms. Credits are transferable to Taylor. Consortium Colleges include: Asbury College, Bethel University, George Fox University, Gordon College, Greenville College, Houghton College, Malone College, Messiah College, Seattle Pacific University, Trinity International University, Westmont College and Wheaton College.

### **Contemporary Music Center**

This Council for Christian Colleges and Universities' off-campus study program provides a curriculum and community designed to speak to the heads, hearts and souls of young musicians and aspiring music executives. In addition to seminars, lectures and practicums, great attention is given to the actual creation and marketing of original music. Students select courses from an artist or executive track and earn 16 hours of elective credit. *Offered fall and spring semesters.*

**CMC 310** 3 hours  
**Studio Recording**  
Artists, via both the classroom and lab, will work with faculty, other students and visiting experts to learn how to produce, record, mix and edit recordings in a professional multi-track studio.

**CMC 311** 3 hours  
**Inside the Music Industry**  
Through readings, lectures and seminars delivered by leading industry figures, the course will give up-to-the-minute insight into the inner workings of the music industry. Emphasis will be given to career possibilities and the gifts and skills required to succeed in each of the major areas. Students will gain an understanding of the structure and methodologies of a typical U.S. record company.

**CMC 312** 3 hours  
**Performance**  
In consultation with staff and executive track students, artists will develop a live concert presentation that best utilizes their gifts as musicians, entertainers and communicators. Both informal and public performances will be presented throughout the semester.

**CMC 313** 3 hours  
**Essentials of Songwriting**  
Artists will receive classroom instruction, participate in directed study with staff, and work in collaboration with other students to develop their use of form, melody, harmony, rhythm and lyric. Emphasis will be placed on the song as the vehicle for the artist's creative exploration and public communication.

**CMC 314** 3 hours  
**Artist Management**  
Through lecture, text and visiting music industry experts, executive track students will gain an understanding of the economic, creative and spiritual elements critical to a career in contemporary music. Students identify their gifts and develop a long-term career plan. Students prepare materials necessary to pitch an artist to a record company, and negotiate a mock recording contract.



**CMC 315** 3 hours  
**Artists and Repertoire**  
 Executive track students will learn how to create a label business plan; analyze and forecast trends in popular music; assemble a successful artist roster; and, in tandem with the artists, plan, budget and produce recording sessions.

**CMC 316** 3 hours  
**Music Marketing and Sales**  
 Through classroom instruction and presentations by visiting industry experts, executive track students will become familiar with the role of packaging, retail point-of-purchase materials, publicity, advertising, radio and video promotion, Internet marketing and tour support in the marketing and sale of recorded music. Students will develop comprehensive marketing plans for each semester's artist recordings.

**CMC 320** 3 hours  
**Faith, Music and Culture**  
 The purpose of this course is to help students develop a Christian approach to the creation, marketing and consumption of contemporary music. While engaging in studies of theory, history and criticism, students explore the concept of culture and the nature of popular culture. Students examine popular art and music in contemporary aesthetic, social, cultural and industrial contexts, and explore the issues involved in relating faith and worldview to the production and criticism of commercial music.

**CMC 393** 1 hour  
**Practicum**  
 An intensive 10-day practicum experience in a major music market.

### Daystar University

Daystar University, a Christian College Consortium program, allows selected second-semester sophomore or junior students to spend a fall or spring semester studying at the Athi River campus located outside Nairobi, Kenya. Participants attend classes with more than 1,200 African students who are studying for the bachelor of arts degree. Up to 17 hours of academic credit may be transferred while immersed in the radically different culture of East Africa. All instruction is given in English and is offered by a faculty of African nationals.

### Ecuador Semester Program

The Ecuador semester program is a partnership with the Verbo Church and three local universities in Cuenca, Ecuador. This multi-disciplinary program incorporates culture and language study, departmental courses, and practicum experience in the students' respective areas of specialization. Academic departments currently participating in pilot programs include Biology and Business. The Ecuador program is a full immersion semester with students living in home-stays facilitated through the Verbo Church. Authorization to continue these offerings in Cuenca is pending an assessment of these pilot programs by the Academic Policies Committee in fall 2007.

### Focus on the Family Institute

Focus on the Family Institute, under the auspices of Focus on the Family in Colorado Springs, Colorado, provides a unique values-oriented, biblically based education program in which students examine critical family issues. The curriculum is composed of four core courses, a practicum experience in one of the various departments at Focus and an integrative research project. This semester studies program crosses academic and professional disciplines. Interaction with various national and international leaders and experts is also provided.

**FFI 393** 3 hours  
**Focus on the Family Institute Practicum**  
 The practicum concentrates on assisting students to experience the organizational dynamics of a professional career setting directly related to the students' academic and professional interests. Students are mentored by and exposed to committed Christian professionals within both Focus on the Family and the Rocky Mountain Region. *Participation only by permission from FFI.*

**FFI 426** 3 hours  
**Christian Worldview Studies**  
 This course is designed to help students look more deeply at their own faith, the ideas around them and their culture. Students develop more fully their own biblically based Christian worldview, and learn what other players are at the cultural table vying for people's minds and hearts. Students learn how they may counter those forces. *Participation only by permission from FFI.*

**FFI 427** 3 hours  
**Family, Church and Society Studies**  
 Students will be challenged to pursue a life of personal and social transformation. As students engage a number of our culture's most pressing social issues, including a pro-life outreach on a local university

campus, students will gain both the knowledge and experience that provides the confidence and motivation to make a radical difference in our world. *Participation only by permission from FFI.*

**FFI 453** 3 hours  
**Marriage Studies**  
 This course explores four essentials for building a lasting marriage: understanding God's design, recognizing the difficulties, building connection and preparing responsibly, so that students will be deeply motivated and practically equipped to build a marriage that lasts a lifetime. Students study the biblical principles, read current authors, work practical exercises and write a personal philosophy/preparation plan. *Participation only by permission from FFI.*

**FFI 454** 3 hours  
**Family Life Studies**  
 This course practically guides our students through the land mines that attack the modern family such as abortion, homosexuality, pornography, eating disorders, dating and relationships. While the meat of the course discusses parenting issues, this class is not simply a study in child development. Students learn how their own family of origin affects their future ability to parent while confronting their own brokenness along the way. *Participation only by permission from FFI.*



### **Greece Study Tour**

The department of biblical studies sponsors a 3-week trip to Greece and Turkey or Greece and Italy during January interterm. The trip focuses on biblical developments of the New Testament era and includes visits to key biblical sites. Special emphasis is placed on the life and journeys of the apostle Paul.

**BIB 203**

**3 hours**

#### **In the Footsteps of Paul**

A study of the biblical background and contemporary significance of cities Paul visited and wrote to in Greece and Turkey or Greece and Italy. *This course may count for BIB 210 or a departmental elective. Meets cross-cultural general education requirement. Offered January interterm.*

### **HEART Program**

The HEART Program is offered during January interterm for those desiring to serve in developing third world countries. Students live and learn in a simulated third world village. Emphasis is on technical skill learning in agriculture (animals and horticulture), appropriate technology, cross-cultural communication/community development, nutrition/food preparation and primary health care. Students receive three hours of Taylor credit for this program, which takes place at the Heart Institute in Lake Wales, Florida.

### **Hong Kong Baptist University**

A consortium agreement with Hong Kong Baptist University (HKBU) allows junior and senior students at Taylor University an opportunity to spend a fall or spring semester studying at HKBU, the only Christian university in the People's Republic of China. While living in campus dormitories with Chinese students, participants can earn 12-17 hours of transferable course credit in classes taught in English. Premier programs include business, music, journalism, physical science, social sciences, English-Chinese translation and the humanities.

### **Huron University USA in London**

Juniors and seniors have the opportunity to study and gain international internship experience in London through a consortium agreement with Huron University USA in London, England (Huron). Campus facilities, classrooms, offices and halls of residence are located in South Kensington, London. Students earn 12-17 hours of transferable course credit via traditional American-style classes, British-style tutorials and a required internship. Students enroll in the 1-credit hour independent study course, Christianity in a Cross-Cultural Setting for Taylor credit while attending Huron.

### **International Business Study Tour**

The School of Business sponsors this business study tour during January interterm or in the summer. Students visit various international sites and use these locations as their classroom to study trade, economics and other business topics.

**ITB 381**

**3-4 hours**

#### **International Business Tour**

A study tour of selected international locations focusing on regional trade, economics and other business topics. Issues of cultural differences, conflicts, compromises and international cooperation are examined. Throughout, the cultural dimension of international business dealings is emphasized. *Prerequisites: MKT 231; ECO 202 or 190; and sophomore standing within a business division major/minor. Offered January interterm.*

## Irish Studies Program

The Irish Studies Program of Taylor University is designed to help college students expand cultural and spiritual awareness by studying and experiencing the history and culture of Ireland. With an emphasis on the integration of faith, learning and living, the program seeks to develop an understanding of Ireland and its people through curricular and co-curricular activities. Students earn 16-17 hours of credit. Located in the quiet seaside town of Greystones in County Wicklow, Ireland, just 20 miles south of Ireland's capital, Dublin, the program provides students with a safe and pleasant community including a harbor, beach and cliff walks.

### ISP 200 1 hour

#### Hill Climbing

This course is designed to introduce students to a variety of basic techniques and principles necessary for a safe and enjoyable hiking experience, as well as to promote lifelong activity that aids in developing a healthy lifestyle. Particular areas of content include gear selection, basic land navigation skills, hiking technique, trip planning, "Leave No Trace" ethic and first aid. Students complete a variety of reading assignments and keep a journal of their hiking experiences. *Meets PHP200x requirement for general education.*

### ISP 220 3 hours

#### Contemporary Ireland

This course entails an investigation into the theory and application of contemporary Irish society. It includes a study of the geographic, social, cultural, political, artistic and religious aspects of Ireland. Attention will also be paid to an understanding of historical conflict and reconciliation, especially as it is currently being played out in Northern Ireland, and its effects on the people in the Republic. Exploration of these topics occurs through involvement with Irish people, engagement in cultural activities, studying the history, culture, geography and literature of Ireland, conversations with one another and personal journaling. *Meets a social science-civic engagement requirement for general education.*

### ISP 225 3 hours

#### History of Ireland

This course deals with the different people who became permanent settlers in Ireland over the centuries and the contribution that each has made to the development of an Irish society and economy, as well as a distinctive Irish artistic and political life. The early lectures consider the Celts, Vikings and Anglo-Normans, but the principal focus is on the modern centuries, with a detailed treatment of English and Scottish Protestant settlements in Ireland and the interaction of these settlers and their descendants with the Catholic population. Special attention is given to the major conflicts that occurred, especially those of 1642-52, the 1790s, and the current conflict in Northern Ireland. Finally, consideration is given to the Anglo-Irish War of Independence and the Irish Civil War. *Meets history requirement for general education. History majors who have already fulfilled the general education requirement may take the course for upper division credit, by approval of the instructor.*

### ISP 230 3 hours

#### Irish Literature

This course concentrates upon literature written by Irish writers within Irish contexts and landscapes—intellectual and emotional when not physical. Assignments exploit unique opportunities available while studying in Ireland itself, adjacent to England. More complicated is the

colonial influence upon Ireland, the island's currently divided space, "the troubles," and the connection between high art and popular expression. Thus, a focus of the course will be how the search for a literary voice not only parallels, but indeed facilitates the search for a national Irish identity. Acknowledging writers' interest in Gaelic language and culture, students read works in English. Noting the role of musical performances in pubs and the rhetoric of the public sphere, the course concentrates upon fiction, poetry, and drama. *Meets literature requirement for general education. English majors who have already fulfilled the general education requirement may take the course for upper division credit, by approval of the instructor.*

### ISP 250 1 hour

#### Participation in the Arts

This course introduces the student to part of the Irish cultural heritage through dance and music. Students learn the basics of Irish dancing and playing the bodhran drum. *Meets participation in the arts requirement for general education.*

### ISP 320 2 hours

#### Living Cross Culturally

This course helps students reflect on their values, attitudes and behaviors and those of their home culture in comparison to the Irish culture. Students are encouraged to develop understanding of and adaptation to a different culture, as well as empathize with persons from that culture. Personal development through this process is emphasized. *Meets cross-cultural requirement for general education.*

### ISP 325 3 hours

#### History of Ireland

*See ISP 225.*

### ISP 330 3-4 hours

#### Irish Literature

*See ISP 230.*

### ISP 355 3 hours

#### Celtic Christianity

A survey of Christian belief as developed during the history of the church, with a special focus on Medieval Christianity in Ireland. *May substitute for REL 313 as a general education requirement.*

## Jerusalem University College

The department of biblical studies offers an opportunity for fall or spring semester studies at Jerusalem University College (JUC) in Israel. A choice of several course offerings is available. Students have the opportunity to study Scripture in context, view biblical sites, understand the Arab-Israeli conflict and experience modern and ancient cultures. This program provides a basic understanding of the land and people of the Bible and of the Middle East. *Availability of the program is dependent upon review of current political conditions.*

### JUC 300 12-17 hours

#### Holy Land Studies/Israel

Students enrolling in this semester-long program in Bible, geography, history and archaeology will receive 12-17 hours of Taylor credit, to be identified on the basis of courses selected when they enroll. *Applicability toward the major, general education and cross-cultural requirements must be determined in advance by petition or course selection.*

## **Latin American Studies Program**

This semester program based in San José, Costa Rica, is offered through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. In addition to the standard program of language and seminars (both semesters), the Latin American Studies Program (LAS) offers three tracks: international business (fall semester); environmental science and sustainable development (spring semester); and advanced language and literature (both semesters). All students study the Spanish language and become immersed in the rich culture and history of the Latin American people. Students reside in the homes of Costa Rican families, engage in a service project and travel within Central America.

**LAS 300** 6 hours

### **Latin American Studies Spanish Language Study**

Students participating in LAS study grammar, conversation and literature in a Spanish class that is determined by the student's level of proficiency.

**LAS 318** 1 hour

### **Travel Practicum**

The LAS group travels to several countries in Central America during the semester. The travel practicum component is not a vacation trip; it is an integral part of the learning process. Among other assignments, students will be required to attend conferences and maintain a journal of ideas and perceptions developed throughout the trips.

**LAS 315** 3 hours

### **Latin American History, Contemporary Issues and Perspectives**

This seminar introduces the social, historical, political, economic, philosophical and theological currents that constitute Latin American society and culture. The course includes personal discussions with Latinos and field trips to various sites designed to introduce students to the: (1) historical development of Latin America, including selected case studies; (2) variety of analytical perspectives from which the Latin American reality is explained and understood; (3) character, past and present, of the U.S. policy in the region; and (4) nature and influence of the economic reality in the region.

## **Advanced Language and Literature Concentration**

This concentration focuses on the social, cultural, political, economic and religious issues of Latin America in the target language. Students examine how Latin Americans view their neighbors to the north and around the world through conversations, conferences and related literature. This concentration is designed to: (1) expand students' Spanish language skills through a seminar taught exclusively in Spanish, a practicum with a Latin American organization, and the daily use of Spanish while living with a Costa Rican host family; (2) examine Latin America through its literature, using it as a means to examine society and culture; (3) meet and interact with prominent literary figures in the region; (4) take part in work/service opportunities; and (5) attend local theatrical and film productions.

**LAS 350** 3 hours

### **Language and Literature Seminar**

**LAS 355** 3 hours

### **Language and Literature Service Opportunity**

## **Environmental Science and Sustainable Development Concentration**

Participants in this concentration explore the natural sciences in a tropical setting and study their influence on the process of sustainability. Students are immersed in a variety of ecosystems: dry forests, lowland rain forests, mountain cloud forests, volcanic regions and beautiful reefs. Costa Rica serves as a natural laboratory. Students of the Environmental Science Concentration will: (1) aid in longitudinal research projects ranging from ecology to ecotourism; (2) examine sustainable development and management of Costa Rica's protected natural areas; (3) investigate the general ecology of several tropical biomes, including highland cloud forests, mangrove forests, coral reefs, lowland rain forests and dry forests; and (4) study from the perspective of an informed Christian steward of the Creation.

**LAS 340** 4 hours

### **Science Seminar**

**LAS 345** 2 hours

### **Field Research**

## **International Business: Management and Marketing Concentration**

Business concentration students spend an intense five weeks addressing the fundamentals and application of international business. Business concentration students are exposed firsthand to the political, social and economic realities of Latin America and must constantly answer the question: *"What should the role of Christians be in the face of these realities?"* Throughout this concentration, students will: (1) meet Latin American business and government leaders; (2) visit plantations, cooperatives, maquilas and the Bolsa de Valores [the Costa Rican stock exchange]; and (3) participate in a hands-on case study project.

**LAS 330** 3 hours

### **Business Seminar**

**LAS 335** 3 hours

### **ITB Case Study**



### **Latin American Studies Concentration**

This concentration is interdisciplinary by design. Students are challenged in a seminar that includes diverse perspectives, broad readings and group presentations that respond to scenarios drawn from the contemporary scene. Participants also gain valuable firsthand experiences in related service opportunities. In recent semesters, these have been organized in neighboring countries throughout Latin America. Entitled "Uniting Faith and Practice in Latin America," the concentration is designed to: (1) introduce students to several perspectives on faith and practice in the context of Latin America; (2) consider the historical development and current character of multiple religious perspectives in Latin America [Protestant, Catholic, Maya, etc.] and the major issues the Christian church now confronts, including liberation theologies; (3) help students gain an understanding of the approaches to Third World development and the associated policies, especially those of para-church agencies; and (4) challenge students to reflect biblically on the above-mentioned faith perspectives and development theories in order to more fully develop their own Christian approaches to the dilemmas of Latin America. Course content is adapted to changes in Latin American society.

**LAS 320** 3 hours  
**Latin American Studies Seminar**

**LAS 325** 3 hours  
**LAS Service Opportunity**

### **Lighthouse Trips**

Lighthouse is a ministry of *Taylor World Outreach*—see page 236. Lighthouse teams go to different parts of the world to share the light of the gospel, the redemptive love of Jesus Christ, with a world in need. Teams are recruited in the spring for ministry projects that take place the following January. Students must take a required one-credit-hour course in cross-cultural ministry during the fall semester followed by the trip in January, earning three cross-cultural credit hours. Ministries include evangelistic outreach through the performing arts, work and service projects, practical missionary training and missions surveys, designed to optimize the cross-cultural, interpersonal and ministry aspects of the international experience.

**IAS 120** 1 hour  
**Introduction to International Ministry**  
To prepare for Lighthouse projects, students study the concept of culture, American cultural distinctives and the cultural, religious and historical characteristics of Lighthouse host nations. Students examine the components of effective intercultural ministry and communicating faith in Christ cross-culturally. Attention is given to personal character, spiritual life, commitment and teamwork essential for effective service. *Grade only. Offered fall semester.*

**IAS 320** 3 hours  
**Cross-Cultural Outreach**  
Students are immersed in another culture and provide needed service to gain cross-cultural understanding, interpersonal and skill development and spiritual growth. Emphasis is given to reflection on God's global purposes, intercultural relationships and life stewardship. *Prerequisite: IAS 120 or permission of instructor. Meets general education cross-cultural requirement. Offered January interterm.*

### **Literary London**

A study of literature and culture is offered in England annually by the English department during January interterm. Students may receive credit in general education, literature or cross-cultural studies. The group focuses its activities in central London with field trips to surrounding areas such as Stratford-upon-Avon, Canterbury, Oxford, Dover and Salisbury. Students are encouraged to attend plays and musicals and to participate in British life.

**ENG 233** 3 hours  
**Literary London**  
A study-tour conducted each January in England, combining study of selected major British authors with extensive sightseeing in London and surrounding counties. *Enrollment by permission of instructor. Offered January interterm.*

### **Lithuania Christian College**

Lithuania Christian College (LCC), located in the beautiful port city of Klaipeda, and Taylor University have developed a one-semester (either spring or fall) study-abroad program. The program allows Taylor students to enroll in 12-17 credit hours of university courses, including subjects in English, Christian studies, business, history, German, psychology, philosophy and counseling.

**LCC 370** 12-17 hours  
**Study in Lithuania**  
This semester program offers a variety of courses taught in English. Applicability toward major, general education and cross-cultural requirements must be determined in advance of course selection. *Enrollment by permission of program director.*



## Los Angeles Film Studies Center

The Los Angeles Film Studies Center (LAFSC), located adjacent to Burbank, California, provides a values-based education for skills acquisition and on-the-job training for students interested in the various aspects of the film industry. Serving as a fall or spring semester extension campus for the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities member colleges, the LAFSC incorporates a semester-study program with internship experiences to equip students to be positive Christian presences in the film industry. Students take four courses: FSC 305, 330 and 492; one elective course is chosen from: FSC 325, 312 or 360. *Applicability to a major must be determined in advance by the department.*

### FSC 305 3 hours

#### Hollywood Production Workshop

Students work collaboratively in groups to create a festival-ready piece including all the legal documentation and rights to enable the finished production to qualify for festival submission. The course offers students the opportunity to make a motion picture production using Hollywood locations, resources and protocol. All students participate in at least one key role in the production process. Designed to meet the needs of both novice and experienced students, this course is taught by professional, experienced Christian filmmakers with credits in the Hollywood industry.

### FSC 312 3 hours

#### Screenwriting

An introduction to contemporary screenwriting including an understanding of dramatic structure, character and dialog development and the writing process. Students complete a full-length screenplay for a feature film or "movie-of-the-week." Emphasis is given to the role of Christian faith and values as they relate to script content.

### FSC 325 3 hours

#### Motion Picture Production

This is an intense, hands-on course in short film production. Students individually write, shoot, direct and edit their own projects. Visual storytelling is achieved through developing skills in directing, cinematography and editing. The course is designed to enable both novice and advanced students to develop their integration of story with technical skill.

### FSC 330 4 hours

#### Theology in Hollywood

This course encourages the development of the necessary skills for analysis of the culture of Hollywood, its role in popular culture and the theological intersections therein. Curriculum seeks theological engagement with the culture of Hollywood and cinema by investigating some of the social, ethical and psychological implications of film upon theology.

### FSC 360 3 hours

#### Independent Study

This course may be set up by special request and arrangement. In order to be considered, students may submit a portfolio and a project proposal. Students with approved projects will be appointed a mentor who is a professional in the Hollywood industry to supervise the project. The number of independent studies offered each semester will be determined by LAFSC faculty, the availability of a suitable mentor and approval from the home school's film/communications department head.

### FSC 492 6 hours

#### Internship

A non-paying internship in some aspect of the Hollywood entertainment industry, which provides students real-life exposure to the business.

## Los Angeles Term

A consortium agreement with Azusa Pacific University allows Taylor University students to participate in this fall or spring semester program. Azusa Pacific University's LA Term is a residential study and service semester in the heart of Los Angeles. It aims to equip undergraduate students to live out their faith and values in postmodern urban culture. Dependent on public transportation during the semester, students live with home-stay families in Los Angeles, complete an internship at a local community or government organization, and take classes at the LA Regional Center in Koreatown.

### LAT 315 3 hours

#### Urban Explorations

This course connects students with the urban processes, peoples, problems and prospects of greater Los Angeles. The aim is to promote the application of global perspectives, the exchange of knowledge, clarification of local problems and collaborative exploration of solutions.

### LAT 330 6 hours

#### Community Organization and Social Change

The course aims to help students understand the organization of urban, multicultural communities, while encouraging the development of a lifelong service ethic through a semester-long public service project. The course involves students in the formal and experiential study of select areas in central Los Angeles through a combination of directed reading, neighborhood "mapping" projects, service practicum and group discussions. *Meets the general education civic engagement requirement.*

### LAT 345 3 hours

#### Urban Religious Movements

This course contains a survey of religious movements in Los Angeles, including Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Orthodox Christianity, Judaism and New Age. Emphasis is placed on the vernacular character of these faiths, embodied and expressed in the beliefs, attitudes, practices and rituals of specific social and cultural situations. Learning activities include participant-observation at religious services, informant interviewing, directed reading and group discussion.

### LAT 359 3 hours

#### Immigrant LA

This course focuses on the social dimensions of immigration into Southern California. "Likeness" and "otherness" are examined in relation to race/ethnicity, transnationality, global inequality and citizenship. Macrosocial and economic forces, along with governmental policies, are analyzed and critiqued. In-depth stories of immigrants and various site visits contribute to students' experiential learning on the subject.

### **Middle East Studies Program**

The Council for Christian Colleges and Universities sponsors a Middle East Studies Program (MES) in Cairo, Egypt. Junior and senior students are exposed to the vast resources of Cairo during the 15-week fall or spring semester. Courses such as Introduction to Arabic Language, People and Cultures of the Middle East, Islamic Thought and Practice in the Middle East and Conflict and Change in the Middle East maximize the educational, experiential impact of the curriculum. The program includes two travel components: Israel/Palestine and Jordan, Syria and Turkey. Involvement in a local service project is an important component of the program.

#### **MES 100 4 hours**

##### **Introduction to Arabic Language**

While focusing on spoken Arabic, students are given a solid grammatical introduction to the language. Students are also introduced to the major genres of Arabic literature, with consideration of how the Christian faith relates to themes encountered in Arabic literature.

#### **MES 310 4 hours**

##### **People and Cultures of the Middle East**

This course seeks to acquaint students with the enormous varieties of peoples and cultures found in the Middle East. Literature, music, dance and food are integrated into the learning experience. The course examines the basic structure of historical and contemporary societies and cultures with special emphasis on those found in Egypt, Jordan, Syria and Turkey.

#### **MES 312 4 hours**

##### **Conflict and Change in the Middle East**

The purpose of this course is to help students understand the historical, political and religious transformations that have occurred in the last century. The Arab-Israeli conflict will receive special emphasis with the goal of helping students understand the complexity of the issues surrounding the current attempts to establish a lasting peace. The course includes an extended travel component throughout the region.

#### **MES 322 4 hours**

##### **Islamic Thought and Practice in the Middle East**

This course examines the doctrines, rituals, jurisprudence and historical vision of Islam with an emphasis on contemporary expressions of Islam in the Middle East.

### **Oregon Extension**

Taylor University participates in Oregon Extension, a program of Houghton College, through the Christian College Consortium. This program offers a wide variety of courses in a very personal, highly rigorous academic environment. The fall semester program offers 15 hours of transferable credit under the general category of Contemporary Life and Thought.

### **The Orvieto Semester**

Taylor University students interested in Italian culture, arts and humanities may participate in The Orvieto Semester of Gordon College (Orvieto, Italy). Students earn 16 hours of transfer credit through the Student Visitor Program of the Christian College Consortium. Ideal for students in their junior year.

### **Oxford Study Program**

The Taylor Oxford Study Program offers an alternative approach to major study during January interterm. Learning is facilitated by a tutorial method at England's Oxford University. The program consists of various group meetings to assimilate British culture. Each Taylor student meets weekly with an Oxford tutor on a topic of the student's choice for Taylor credit. Students are hosted in homes of British church families.

### **Russian Studies Program**

Students earn 16 hours of credit while discovering firsthand the richness of the Russian language, culture and history through a unique living/learning semester abroad sponsored by the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. The Russian Studies Program (RSP) makes use of the resources found in Moscow, center of the former Soviet government and current political and economic debate; Nizhni Novgorod, located on the Volga River 230 miles east of Moscow in the Russian heartland and the focus of post-Communist economic reform; and St. Petersburg, where Eastern and Western influence are wed in a city rich with history and culture. The semester includes the opportunity to participate in a service project and to live with Russian families. *Applicability to a major must be determined in advance by the department.*

#### **RSP 100 4 or 6 hours**

##### **Russian Language Study**

While primary focus of the Russian language course is on conversational Russian, other goals include equipping students to be comfortable with basic reading and writing in Russian. Placement in this course of study corresponds to level of proficiency. Contact with students, faculty and host families facilitates language acquisition.

#### **RSP 310 4 hours**

##### **Russian Peoples, Culture and Literature**

Using the resources of Moscow, St. Petersburg and Nizhni Novgorod, students study the Russian people and culture throughout history using well-known works of Russian literature to examine changes in Russia. Works by Tolstoy, Dostoyevsky, Gorky and Bulgakov are examined. Visits to appropriate sites including homes of literary figures, museums and historic cities and villages are included in this seminar.

**RSP 311** **3 hours**  
**Russia in Transition**  
Students are introduced to the complexities of transition from a centrally planned economy to a free market system and establishment of democratic institutions as they take an in-depth look at Russia since 1991. Students discuss the changes and their impact on Russia's economy, political institutions and the life of the Russian people. The seminar includes service projects in selected educational institutions, orphanages, businesses and other organizations in the Nizhni Novgorod region, as well as travel throughout western Russia.

**RSP 313** **2 hours**  
**International Relations and Business**  
Students explore issues related to the newly arising world of business in Russia. Cultural differences, economic potential, ethics and government policy are examined.

**RSP 312** **3 hours**  
**History and Sociology of Religion in Russia**  
Seminar delves into the history of religion in Russia, dating from the beginnings of Christianity in the tenth century to the present day, with emphasis on Orthodoxy and Protestantism, including study of the persecution during the Soviet era and the flourishing of religious activity in post-Soviet years. The course also looks at the current government regulations from various points of view.

### **Scholars' Semester in Oxford**

The Scholars' Semester in Oxford (SSO) is a partnership with the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. SSO presents an opportunity to learn about literature, the classics, history, theology, philosophy and more in this city dedicated to scholarship. As a visiting student of Oxford University, participants earn 17 credit hours as a member of Wycliffe Hall. *Due to Oxford's intense academic environment, a minimum GPA of 3.50 is required.*

**SSO 300** **4 hours**  
**Christianity and Cultures**  
Examines the historical interaction of the Church and key individuals, trends, movements and ideas. Explores the conversion of culture (both toward and away from Christianity) and the development of trajectories that have substantially shaped the way Christians, in general, and in particular the different theological traditions, have dealt with the broader culture.

**SSO 320** **6 hours**  
**Primary Tutorial**  
This course, chosen in the same field of study as the integrative seminar, is typically one-on-one, supplemented by Oxford faculty lectures. The tutorial is usually based on the presentation of one short essay responding to an assigned question, and is carried out as a conversation between the tutor and the student. Offered tutorials cover a range of topics.

**SSO 310** **4 hours**  
**Integrative Seminar**  
Seminar integrates both the tutorial work and participation in Oxford faculty lectures that pertain to the student's field of study. Allows students to reflect on key methodological issues within their concentration, encouraging them to learn from each other as well as from the tutor, and requiring term papers rather than weekly essays. This course concludes with an integrative exam that allows students to draw upon main themes of their course of study. Integrative seminars are available in: Classics, English and Literature, Theology and Religious Studies, Philosophy and History.

**SSO 330** **3 hours**  
**Secondary Tutorial**  
Similar in structure to the primary tutorial, the secondary tutorial may either complement a student's concentration or provide an opportunity to study in a field outside that concentration. Offered tutorials cover a range of topics.

### **Semester in Spain**

The department of modern languages participates in the Semester in Spain program of Trinity Christian College. In this program, students earn up to 16 hours of credit while studying with faculty members who are natives of Spain, and living with families in Seville. The city's theatres, galleries, museums and 400-year-old university provide many opportunities for cultural activities.

**SPA 300** **12-16 hours**  
**Study in Spain**  
A language study experience for students participating in Taylor University's consortium agreement with Trinity Christian College's Semester in Spain program. Course content varies according to the student's level of proficiency in Spanish. Applicability to a major or minor other than Spanish must be determined in advance by the department.



## **Uganda Studies Program**

The Uganda Studies Program (USP) is a partner program through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. USP seeks to introduce students to the dynamic world of the Global South, focused in the vibrant East African nation of Uganda. Christianity here is joyful and growing rapidly, even as it engages Islam and secularization. USP students will move through this society first in the classes and dormitories of Uganda Christian University and then as humble learners observing places and people of interest around the country.

**USP 370** 16 hours

### **Uganda Studies Program**

The Uganda Studies Program (USP) is designed to integrate the study of culture, history, religion, politics and humanities into a blended classroom and experiential survey of Ugandan life. It is comprised of an experiential course designed especially for USP students: 2-3 flexible core classroom courses, and up to two electives chosen from Uganda Christian University's Honours College. Students may earn up to 16 credit hours; actual courses and grades are attributed to the Taylor University transcript in place of USP 370 when the student's official program transcript is received by Taylor University.

## **Washington Journalism Center**

The Washington Journalism Center (WJC) is a semester-long study program in Washington, D.C., created for Council for Christian Colleges and Universities' students interested in the field of journalism. While in Washington, students takes classes focusing on their personal writing skills and on the history and future of the media and how it relates to the public. These classes, combined with an internship at a top news publication, help students learn to integrate their faith in a journalism career. Students also participate in service learning opportunities as well as live within local family homes as part of the WJC experience.

**WJC 305** 4 hours

### **Foundations for Media Involvement**

Modern media are at a crossroads and many professionals would even say that the news industry is in crisis. This class will utilize lectures, discussion, readings and service learning to raise questions about the role Christians should play in media and culture generally. Topics covered in this class range from contemporary challenges in journalism to historical tensions between the Church and popular culture to the arguments for and against working in the news media. Students will work collaboratively and individually to develop their understanding of their calling and sense of vocation within the news industry. They will also be required to engage the city through service projects.

**WJC 315** 3 hours

### **Reporting in Washington**

Journalists who work in Washington need all the basic reporting skills and then some. This advanced reporting class will emphasize story development, research and interviewing skills, using one of the most intense news environments in the world as its classroom. The emphasis will be on short-form, hard-news writing – the kind used in wire services, newspapers, the World Wide Web and broadcasting. Guest lecturers from the industry will discuss feature writing, computer research, ethics and other selected topics. The course begins with the basics but quickly moves to advanced topics. Students will submit story ideas, background research folders and rough drafts of stories.

**WJC 350** 3 hours

### **Washington News and Public Discourse**

It's impossible to study how Washington works without discussing the media. Through readings and lectures, we will study how the history of American newspapers is interwoven with the history of Washington. Also, this courses focuses on how the future of American newsrooms and American politics will be affected by what happens in the news bureaus, networks and magazines based inside the Beltway. The course also addresses contemporary patterns of news consumption, such as how we turn to entertainment, the internet and many other unconventional sources for news and information. Students will be challenged to determine how journalists should respond to these trends and to study how the global media marketplace is responding. With help from guest speakers and classic books about the national press, this seminar will help students prepare for their futures in an industry in which Washington will always play a crucial role. Students will choose a topic and additional readings while preparing a major research project addressing a current issue facing the national or global press.

**WJC 393** 6 hours

### **Internship: Inside Journalism**

In an industry with professional standards, especially journalism, there is no substitute for experience. Gatekeepers want to see that you have "put in your time," and bylines above a Washington dateline help. The Washington Journalism Center internship offers a practical work experience in mainstream newsroom positions that provide hands-on work in reporting and writing. This class seeks to provide experience in a "mentored" environment, while also asking students to reflect on their experiences as part of the program's emphasis on calling and vocation. Internships will occupy roughly 25 hours a week for 12 weeks of the semester. Grading will be based on input from the internship supervisor, as well as a portfolio of final versions of stories written and published during the internship.



# Special Programs

## Honors Program

Taylor University's Honors Program is a challenging academic experience for high ability, highly motivated students. Honors Program students may choose from all general offerings plus honors courses. Honors courses emphasize, to a greater extent than the curriculum in general, integration of faith and learning, ideas and values in content and discussion and student initiative in format.

All Honors Program students who complete a minimum of 18 hours of Honors Program courses and maintain an overall GPA of 3.40 earn the Honors Program designation on their official University transcript.

Incoming students who are eligible must apply by June 1, prior to their freshman year; current Taylor students may apply at any time after their first semester or during their sophomore year. Those students with tightly scheduled majors will want to enter the program as early as possible in order to enroll primarily in honors courses that substitute for general education requirements rather than in those serving only as electives.

Normally, an entering freshman wishing to begin the program should have earned a 3.70 high school GPA or a combined SAT score of 1200. Students applying after completing a semester at Taylor should have demonstrated an ability to perform college work at the Honors Program level (3.40 GPA). Further information including application procedures may be obtained by contacting the Honors Program Director.

## CRAM Program

Designed for students who have just completed their junior or senior year in high school, the Taylor University CRAM (*Culturally Relevant Academically Meaningful*) Program is a 3-week honors institute with a focus on cultural engagement. During the first two weeks, students will be involved in coursework designed to provide a deeper understanding of both the Christian faith and the larger culture within which the Church is called to live as salt and light. In the final week of the program, students will engage the culture in seminars and community service projects in central Indiana.

## Honor Societies

Each year, Taylor students who excel in academic pursuits are inducted into the various honor societies for specific disciplines. Appropriate ceremonies are held to give campus-wide recognition to students whose academic record earns induction into a national academic honorary society.

**Alpha Psi Omega** is a national honorary dramatic fraternity organized for the purpose of providing an honor society and wider fellowship for those doing a high standard of work in dramatics. Members are elected based on their participation in the Taylor Theatre program. They must earn 50 points acting and working backstage.

**Beta Alpha Epsilon** is a University honor society rewarding scholastic attainment to students who are candidates for any baccalaureate degree within the School of Business. Candidates for membership should be: (1) of good character as verified by faculty and Student Development; (2) have completed at least 32 hours of course work at Taylor University; (3) have achieved a cumulative GPA of at least 3.50 with at least 75 credit hours or 3.60 with at least 60 credit hours; and (4) have completed at least 12, in-class School of Business major hours.

**Chi Alpha Sigma** is a National College Athlete Honor Society recognizing student-athletes who are of junior and senior status and have earned cumulative GPAs of 3.40 or above. They must also meet character and citizenship standards established by the National Council. The mission of Chi Alpha Sigma is to bring honor and recognition to deserving student-athletes, their families, teams, athletic departments and colleges.

**Kappa Delta Pi** is an international honor society in education. Candidates for membership should exhibit worthy educational ideals, demonstrate leadership potential and a commitment to education, and manifest desirable personal qualities. A GPA of 3.20 or higher is required.

**Pi Delta Phi**, the national French honor society, recognizes outstanding scholarship in the French language and its literature, increases the knowledge and appreciation of Americans for the cultural contributions of the French-speaking world, and stimulates and encourages French cultural activities. Students are selected for membership in recognition of their achievement in at least one upper-division French literature course.

**Sigma Tau Delta** is an English honor society open to English majors and minors whose major/minor GPAs are 3.30 or higher.

# Academic Departments and Courses

## Course Information

Lower-division courses typically numbered at the 100- and 200-levels are introductory and foundational courses designed for freshman- and sophomore-level students. Upper-division courses numbered at the 300- and 400-levels build upon higher knowledge and principles and usually require junior or senior classification to demonstrate an advanced level of independence, writing ability and critical thinking skills in learning difficult content material within various academic disciplines.

Some curricular courses or course components listed in this catalog include physical or off-campus activities for which students must sign a waiver of liability as a precondition of participation.

The following courses are offered in many departments with descriptions for these courses being the same for all departments, but carrying different departmental prefixes. Registration forms are available online at [www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar](http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar).

**170** **1-4 hours**

### **Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**270** **1-4 hours**

### **Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and meets general education requirements.

**360** **1-4 hours**

### **Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**370** **1-4 hours**

### **Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**393** **1-4 hours**

### **Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**450** **1-4 hours**

### **Directed Research**

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**480** **1-4 hours**

### **Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**490** **1-2 hours**

### **Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

# Art

**Co-Chairs, Assistant Professor K. Herrmann, Instructor S. Casbarro**  
**Professor Rachel Smith**  
**Associate Professors J. Bouw, C. Moore**  
**Assistant Professors R. Alsobrook, L. Blakely**

Our contemporary world shares a common intellectual and physical culture that is significantly shaped by the visual arts. Whether through the physical environment, information media, entertainment or consumable products, the visual and design arts influence our beliefs, choices and actions with increasing sophistication. The Taylor University art department in conjunction with the broader liberal arts community sees its purpose as the training of Christian professionals who are adept at reading this visual environment and engaging it creatively and redemptively.

Many specific career avenues require training in the visual arts. A major in art is a good first step toward a career in architecture, publication design, fine arts production, advertising, industrial design, graphic illustration, arts administration, art education and art therapy.

The visual arts department offers major programs in art, art education and new media, and minor programs in studio art, graphic design and new media. The art major is the broadest program, with a focus on fine art media, and prepares students for a wide range of professional directions, as well as for graduate school in the fine arts. The art education major prepares students to teach art at the primary and secondary levels. Students with a primary interest in photography, graphic design, web design, video or animation should consider the visual arts–new media major, which provides students with the versatile skills required in a wide range of creative fields utilizing electronic and digital media and offers concentrations in photography, graphic design and interactive and motion imagery. Students interested in a minor in photography can pursue an in-depth focused program in photography through the visual arts–new media minor.

The goals of the art department at Taylor University are: (1) to provide undergraduate art majors with strong foundational skills that will prepare them technically and intellectually for success in graduate or advanced professional programs in the fine arts or design professions; (2) to provide teacher training in art education for certification and instruction in elementary, middle and secondary schools; (3) to offer liberal arts students art courses which will enrich their comprehension of cultural issues; and (4) to encourage our faculty to serve as role models by actively producing in their chosen field of the visual arts and by articulating how Christian faith, the visual arts and the current issues of Western culture interrelate.

A senior exhibit is required of all majors in art, art education and visual arts–new media, as fulfillment of the senior comprehensive examination requirement. Students should plan for the expenses involved in the senior exhibition and portfolio development for the senior year.

Students pursuing a major in art or new media are expected to be on campus fall and spring semesters of the senior year due to the Professional Development Seminars (*which must be taken in sequence*) and for the senior exhibition work. Trips to major art centers such as Chicago and New York are commonly planned in conjunction with ART 382 in the junior year and ART 482/483 in the senior year as part of the capstone curriculum. These trips are required and integral to the major programs; students should plan for the requisite fees and costs associated with these trips. The optimal times for students to do a semester off campus are either spring of the sophomore year or fall of the junior year.

Due to the skill development required in the visual arts, students should not try to complete their work in less than four years. Transfer students and students who change to a major in visual arts later in their college programs may require additional time to complete their programs. Students pursuing additional minors or a double major may need to take an additional semester or more, depending on the program.

All majors, minors and concentrations in the art department must have at least 50 percent of the completed requirements unique to that major, minor and/or concentration.

## Art (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in art requires two years of one foreign language and 43-56 hours in the major. *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor and/or concentration.*

### Major Requirements

ART 101	3	Drawing I	ART 341	3	Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio
ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design	or		
ART 155	0-2	Digital Tools	ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy
or competency			ART 371	3	Sculpture I
ART 201	3	Drawing II	ART 382	1	The Christian and the Arts
ART 251	3	Typography	ART 393	1-3	Practicum
ART 261	3	Photography I	ART 482	1	Professional Development I
ART 271	3	Three-Dimensional Design	ART 483	1	Professional Development II
ART 321	3	Painting: Oil	ART 485	3	Senior Exhibition
or					
ART 322	3	Painting: Watercolor			

*Major requirements continued next page . . .*

**Major Requirements Continued**

Select one course from:

ART 275	3	Metals I
ART 281	3	Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms
ART 282	3	Ceramics: Wheel Throwing

Select two art history courses from:

ART 213	3	Western Art History I
ART 313	3	Western Art History II
ART 316	3	Asian Art History
ART 413	3	Contemporary Issues in Art

Select a minimum of three courses in a single subject area from the following to form a specialty area:

Drawing

ART 101	3	Drawing I
ART 201	3	Drawing II
ART 301	3	Drawing III

Ceramics

ART 281	3	Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms
ART 282	3	Ceramics: Wheel Throwing
ART 381	3	Advanced Ceramics

Art History

ART 213	3	Western Art History I
ART 313	3	Western Art History II
ART 316	3	Asian Art History
ART 413	3	Contemporary Issues in Art

Printmaking

ART 341	3	Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio
ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy
ART 441	3	Advanced Printmaking

Painting

ART 321	3	Painting: Oil
ART 322	3	Painting: Watercolor
ART 421	3	Advanced Painting

Sculpture

ART 371	3	Sculpture I
ART 372	3	Sculpture II
ART 471	3	Sculpture III

Photography

ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 353	3	Digital Photography II
ART 361	3	Photography II
ART 461	3	Topics in Photography

Metals

ART 275	3	Metals I
ART 375	3	Metals II
ART 475	3	Metals III

**Art/Systems (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in art/systems consists of the 43-56 hour art major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor and/or concentration.

**Systems Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
ART 393	3-4	Practicum

**Systems Electives**

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation



## Art Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in art education requires 73-75 hours of professional education and art courses. This major is for students who desire licensure in visual arts for all grades (K-12). *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor and/or concentration.*

### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools – Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
ART 309	2	Secondary Art Methods
ART 310	3	Elementary Art Education

### Art Courses

ART 101	3	Drawing I
ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 155	0-2	Digital Tools or competency
ART 201	3	Drawing II

Art requirements continued next column . . .

ART 210	3	Introduction to Art Education
ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 271	3	Three-Dimensional Design
ART 281	3	Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms
ART 282	3	Ceramics: Wheel Throwing
ART 321	3	Painting: Oil
ART 322	3	Painting: Watercolor
ART 341	3	Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio
or		
ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy

Select one course from:

ART 382	1	The Christian and the Arts
ART 482	1	Professional Development I
ART 483	1	Professional Development II

Select two art history courses from:

ART 213	3	Western Art History I
ART 313	3	Western Art History II
ART 316	3	Asian Art History
ART 413	3	Contemporary Issues in Art

## Visual Arts–New Media (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in visual arts–new media requires two years of one foreign language and 54-56 hours in the major. Students may not double major with the media communication or computer science–new media majors. *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor and/or concentration.*

### Visual Arts Core Requirements

ART 101	3	Drawing I
ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 271	3	Three-Dimensional Design
ART 382	1	The Christian and the Arts

Select two courses from:

ART 213	3	Western Art History I
ART 313	3	Western Art History II
ART 316	3	Asian Art History
ART 413	3	Contemporary Issues in Art

### New Media Core Requirements

ART 155	0-2	Digital Tools or competency
ART 250	3	Layout and Design
ART 251	3	Typography
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 356	3	Interactive Media I
ART 393	3	Practicum
ART 482	1	Professional Development I
ART 483	1	Professional Development II
ART 485	3	Senior Exhibition
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production

Select at least one of the following concentration areas:

### Photography

ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 353	3	Digital Photography II
ART 361	3	Photography II

Select at least two courses from:

ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy
ART 451	3	Video Art
ART 461	3	Topics in Photography
CNM 355	3	Multi-Camera Live Production

### Graphic Design

ART 351	3	Graphic Design I
ART 354	3	Graphic Design II

Select at least three courses from:

ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy
ART 353	3	Digital Photography II
ART 335	3	Digital Animation
ART 456	3	Interactive Media II
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing

## Interactive and Motion Imagery

Select at least five courses from sections I & II. A minimum of three courses must be selected from section I.

### Section I

ART 335	3	Digital Animation
ART 451	3	Video Art
ART 456	3	Interactive Media II
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production

### Section II

CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 355	3	Multi-Camera Live Production
CNM 440	3	Digital Filmmaking
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 304	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 325	3	Animation
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce

### Optional Coursework for New Media Majors

Students pursuing a visual arts–new media major may want to consider taking additional coursework in one of the following areas to complement their major program of study:

#### Entrepreneurship/Small Business Management

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning

#### Marketing

MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 412	3	Advertising
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior

#### Communication Arts

CAS 388	3	Media, Faith and Culture
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 255	3	Media and Society

#### Writing

CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 345	3	Writing for Interactive Media
ENG 211	3	Imaginative Writing
ENG 333	3	Business and Technical Writing
ENG 472	4	Freelance Writing

## Visual Arts–New Media/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in visual arts–new media/systems consists of the 54-56 hour visual arts–new media major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Students may not double major with the media communication or computer science—new media majors. *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor and/or concentration.*

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
<i>or</i>		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
<i>and</i>		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
<i>or</i>		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
<i>or</i>		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
<i>or</i>		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
ART 393	3-4	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Studio Art Minor

The studio art minor requires 21 hours. *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor and/or concentration. Not open to art majors.*

### Minor Requirements

ART 101	3	Drawing I
ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design

Select one course from:

ART 213	3	Western Art History I
ART 313	3	Western Art History II
ART 316	3	Asian Art History
ART 413	3	Contemporary Issues in Art

Select one course from:

ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 321	3	Painting: Oil
ART 322	3	Painting: Watercolor
ART 341	3	Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio
ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy

Select one course from:

ART 271	3	Three-Dimensional Design
ART 275	3	Metals I
ART 281	3	Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms
ART 282	3	Ceramics: Wheel Throwing

Select at least two 3-hour courses in a single area from drawing, painting, photography, ceramics, printmaking, sculpture, metals or art history and elective hours to complete the 21-hour minor requirement.

## Graphic Design Minor

The graphic design minor requires 18-20 hours. *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor and/or concentration. Not open to visual arts–new media majors.*

### Minor Requirements

ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 155	0-2	Digital Tools
<i>or competency</i>		
ART 250	3	Layout and Design
ART 251	3	Typography
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 351	3	Graphic Design I

Select one course from:

ART 353	3	Digital Photography II
ART 354	3	Graphic Design II
ART 356	3	Interactive Media I
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing

## Visual Arts–New Media Minor

The visual arts–new media minor requires 18-20 hours. *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor and/or concentration. Not open to visual arts–new media majors.*

### Minor Requirements

ART 155	0-2	Digital Tools
<i>or competency</i>		
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I

Select five courses from the following:

ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 335	3	Digital Animation
ART 353	3	Digital Photography II
ART 356	3	Interactive Media I
ART 361	3	Photography II
ART 451	3	Video Art
ART 456	3	Interactive Media II
ART 461	3	Topics in Photography
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 355	3	Multi-Camera Live Production



## Art Courses

<b>ART 101</b> <b>Drawing I</b> Introduction to the fundamentals of observation and rendering, perspective and composition, using a variety of drawing mediums. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement. Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 253</b> <b>Digital Photography I</b> This course will focus on digital photography and basic digital printmaking processes. Projects will emphasize creative use of composition, design, and expression within digital photography. Students will gain an understanding of photo editing software as a tool for editing, correcting and creating digital images. <i>Students must provide their own digital cameras. Prerequisite: ART 155. Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 151</b> <b>Two-Dimensional Design</b> A foundational course in understanding the elements and principles of two-dimensional design composition and color theory, as well as methods for creative problem solving. A studio-skills class utilizing a variety of mediums in a related series of projects. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement. Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 261</b> <b>Photography I</b> Introduction to the fundamentals of black and white photography. History, composition, darkroom processes, and artistic techniques are presented with an emphasis on individual explorations of the medium. Each student must provide a 35mm camera with adjustable shutter and aperture diaphragm to enroll. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement. Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 155</b> <b>Digital Tools</b> This course introduces the student to digital tools and technologies that are available to both designers and electronic artists, providing a base knowledge of each of the essential programs, processes, and techniques. This is a competency requirement. Students may demonstrate competence by taking the course for credit or taking a test. <i>Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>	<b>ART 270</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>ART 170</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>ART 271</b> <b>Three-Dimensional Design</b> A foundational course in understanding the elements and principles of three-dimensional design composition, as well as creative problem solving. A studio skills class utilizing a variety of mediums in a related series of projects. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement. Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 201</b> <b>Drawing II</b> Intermediate level problems deal with the human figure. <i>Prerequisite: ART 101. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 275</b> <b>Metals I</b> Beginning metalworking projects use various techniques, with precious and non-precious metals. Soldering, enameling, metal casting and stone setting are covered. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 210</b> <b>Introduction to Art Education</b> A survey of the history and philosophy of art education. The course utilizes the disciplines of art criticism, history, aesthetics, and production to acquire information, develop resources, and create a variety of learning experiences for students of various developmental levels. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150 and sophomore status. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 281</b> <b>Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms</b> An introduction to basic clay formation techniques with an emphasis on the sculptural and asymmetrical potentials of hand constructed clay forms. Covers essentials of the ceramic process: forming, glazing, and transformation through firing. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 213</b> <b>Western Art History I</b> A survey of architecture, sculpture, and painting from prehistory to the Late Gothic in Europe and the Near East. <i>Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 282</b> <b>Ceramics: Wheel Throwing</b> The use of the potter's wheel for throwing vessel and sculptural forms. Form and surface design are considered, as well as various finishing techniques. <i>Meets the general education participation in the arts requirement. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 250</b> <b>Layout and Design</b> This course introduces the student to the vocabulary of visual communication. Projects will cover a wide variety of topics such as logo design, page layout and package design utilizing industry standard design programs. <i>Prerequisite: ART 155. Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 300</b> <b>Art For Teachers</b> Opportunities for the development of skills and learning experiences for use in the elementary classroom. Introduction to the components of Discipline-Based Art Education through lecture, studio projects and out of class assignments. <i>Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 251</b> <b>Typography</b> An introduction to the essential principles of typography; the design and expressive capacities of letter forms are explored through studio projects. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement. Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 301</b> <b>Drawing III</b> Advanced conceptual approaches as they relate to drawing as an artistic end. <i>Prerequisites: ART 101 and 201.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>

<b>ART 309</b> <b>Secondary Art Methods</b> Examine methodology and teaching practices in art, organizing and writing the art curriculum, classroom management, assessment of student progress and general strategies and methods for conducting an art program for the middle and high school level students. In addition, studio work will be utilized to create a portfolio of art projects suitable for middle and high school students. Written assignments for the course will be added to the professional portfolio. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite: EDU 309.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>	<b>ART 351</b> <b>Graphic Design I</b> This course will focus on the development and application of identity. Students will work through the process of developing an identity package for a specified client that includes logo development, signage, letterhead, package design, invoice, etc. Projects will be realized using a variety of digital practices and techniques. <i>Prerequisites: ART 155 and 251.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 310</b> <b>Elementary Art Education</b> Theory and foundations for the development of skills and learning experiences for use in the elementary art classroom. The Discipline-Based Art Education model will be utilized in preparing lesson plans, studio projects and practical application content.	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 353</b> <b>Digital Photography II</b> This course provides advanced study in digital photography to develop expertise in the use of photo editing software, scanners and professional digital cameras. Students will explore a range of photographic topics that will prepare them to critique and create digital images with conceptual depth and will learn the means and methods of digital printmaking. Students must provide their own digital cameras. <i>Prerequisite: ART 253.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 313</b> <b>Western Art History II</b> A survey of architecture, sculpture and painting from the Proto-Renaissance to the Modern era in Western Europe and the United States. <i>ART 213 is recommended as a prerequisite. Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 354</b> <b>Graphic Design II</b> This course provides advanced study of graphic design. Focus will be placed both on conceptual development for design problems, as well as the practical execution of projects. A strong emphasis will be placed on the pre-flight and print processes. Students will gain more full mastery over page layout and the design programs involved. <i>Prerequisite: ART 351.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 316</b> <b>Asian Art History</b> A survey of the visual arts of India, China and Japan with an emphasis on understanding works within their cultural contexts. <i>Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 356</b> <b>Interactive Media I</b> This course will teach students design fundamentals for interactive media with a focus on designing user interfaces for the internet. Students will be introduced to the vocabulary, foundational technology, design elements, and techniques for creating interactive media. Projects will cover a range of topics that will introduce students to the many uses for interactive design, identifying and designing for different target audiences, and the basics of how to deliver the finished product to those audiences. Additionally, through the projects and class exercises, students will be introduced to and gain a better understanding of industry standard tools. <i>Prerequisites: ART 155 and 250.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 321</b> <b>Painting: Oil</b> Basic elements of the materials, theory, techniques, and composition as used in historical and contemporary styles of painting in oil medium. Consideration of the work of individual painters introduces various conceptual approaches to painting. <i>Prerequisites: ART 101 and 151. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>ART 322</b> <b>Painting: Watercolor</b> Instruction in the essential materials, tools, techniques, and processes for painting in the watercolor medium. <i>Prerequisites: ART 101 and 151. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 361</b> <b>Photography II</b> The advanced techniques of studio lighting, filtration, electronic flash, larger camera formats, and metering are covered, as well as their applications to portrait, product and macro photography. Color photographic processes and professional presentation methods are discussed. Each student must provide a single-lens reflex camera with adjustable shutter and aperture diaphragm to enroll. <i>Prerequisite: ART 261. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 335</b> <b>Digital Animation</b> This course introduces the essential techniques and tools used to create 2D animation, emphasizing conceptual development and effective storytelling. Students learn the fundamental steps of production, from the development of storyboards to the creation and editing of the graphics, images, text and sound involved in animation. <i>Prerequisite: ART 155.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>ART 341</b> <b>Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio</b> Handprinting as an expressive medium is investigated through relief (e.g., woodcut) and intaglio (e.g., etching, engraving) processes including instruction in the use of essential tools and materials, techniques, and approaches to image-making introducing contemporary and historical examples. <i>Prerequisites: ART 101 and 151. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>ART 342</b> <b>Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy</b> Handprinting as an expressive medium is investigated through the resist and stenciling processes of lithography and serigraphy (silkscreen), including instruction in the use of essential tools and materials, techniques, and approaches to image-making, introducing contemporary and historical examples. <i>Prerequisites: ART 101 and 151. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 371</b> <b>Sculpture I</b> Foundational use of technical skills and conceptual issues of creating sculpture with form and space. <i>Prerequisite: ART 271. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>

<b>ART 372</b> <b>Sculpture II</b> Intermediate use of technical skills and conceptual issues of creating sculpture with form and space. <i>Prerequisites: ART 271 and 371 or permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 456</b> <b>Interactive Media II</b> Students will build on the skills learned in ART 356 by focusing on a specific facet of interactive media to further develop the necessary skills for their professional career. More emphasis will be placed on project workflow and subjects with practical applications. Students will work toward achieving a more complete mastery of the digital tools, techniques and processes involved in their focus area. <i>Prerequisite: ART 356.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 375</b> <b>Metals II</b> Intermediate metalworking projects use various techniques, with precious and non-precious metals. Soldering, enameling, metal casting and stone setting are covered. <i>Prerequisite: ART 275 or permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 461</b> <b>Topics in Photography</b> This course will cover specific photographic issues not included in ART 261, 361, 253, and 353. Areas of study may include unique analog and digital processes, medium and wide format camera usage, and studio photography. Students will utilize the visual and technical skills mastered in previous courses to explore today's contemporary trends of photographic expression through selective topics to be announced upon class offering. <i>Students must provide their own cameras. Prerequisites: ART 261 and 361; or ART 253 and permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 381</b> <b>Advanced Ceramics</b> Individual projects explore a focused theme using hand building, wheel throwing, casting or alternate methods. <i>Prerequisites: ART 281 and 282 or permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 471</b> <b>Sculpture III</b> Advanced use of technical skills and conceptual issues of creating sculpture with form and space. Studio projects employ additive, subtractive and casting methods utilizing such materials as clay, plaster, wood, plastics and metals. <i>Prerequisite: ART 372 or permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 382</b> <b>The Christian and the Arts</b> Seminar that deals with topics related to the Christian and the arts, emphasizing the development of critical abilities via the discussion of readings, student presentations and writing assignments. A trip to a major arts center is planned in conjunction with the seminar (trip fee assessed). <i>Prerequisite: Junior status. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>ART 475</b> <b>Metals III</b> Advanced metalworking projects use various techniques, with precious and non-precious metals. Soldering, enameling, metal casting, and stone setting are covered. Advanced projects refine the basic techniques through individual exploration. <i>Prerequisite: ART 375 or permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>ART 480</b> <b>Seminar</b> A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed reading and discussions	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>ART 413</b> <b>Contemporary Issues in Art</b> Introduces the student to a wide range of contemporary issues in art, emphasizing the development of analytical and critical skills. <i>Prerequisite: Junior status. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 482</b> <b>Professional Development I</b> Seminar devoted to early stages of conceptualization for student's senior exhibition, professional development and compilation of the portfolio. First of two parts taken during the senior year. A trip to a major arts center is planned in conjunction with the seminar (trip fee assessed). <i>Prerequisite: Senior status. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>ART 421</b> <b>Advanced Painting</b> Advanced work refining technical skills, creative expression, and development of style in a variety of painterly media. <i>Prerequisites: ART 321 and 322 or permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 483</b> <b>Professional Development II</b> Seminar devoted to completion of student's senior exhibition, continued professional development, and portfolio. Second of two parts taken during the senior year. <i>Prerequisite: ART 482. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>ART 441</b> <b>Advanced Printmaking</b> Advanced studies in printmaking, addressing the refining of skills, and the individual exploration of one or two printmaking processes. <i>Prerequisites: ART 341 and 342 or permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>ART 485</b> <b>Senior Exhibition</b> Creation of a body of work for the student's senior exhibition with thematic and aesthetic cohesiveness. Students should plan for the costs associated with the exhibition. <i>Prerequisite: Senior status. Corequisite: ART 482 or 483.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>ART 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b> Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>ART 490</b> <b>Honors</b> Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	<b>1-2 hours</b>
<b>ART 451</b> <b>Video Art</b> This course is an exploration of the aesthetic, conceptual, and technical aspects of the motion image. Students will learn non-linear digital video editing and video production techniques through individual projects, class discussion and critiques. Relevant historical and theoretical issues are addressed through readings, lectures, and video screenings. <i>Prerequisite: CNM 220 or permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>		



# Biblical Studies, Christian Educational Ministries and Philosophy

*Chair, Professor M. Harbin*

*Professors F. Chechowich, W. Corduan, T. Dorman, L. Helyer, W. Heth, E. Meadors, R. Lay, J. Spiegel*

*Associate Professors P. Collins, David Smith, Richard Smith*

*Assistant Professor J. Collins*

The purpose of the biblical studies, Christian educational ministries and philosophy department is to provide students with a solid understanding of the foundation of the Christian faith to enhance any vocation, to prepare for church or para-church ministry, or to prepare for graduate study. This preparation is two-fold: First, the department provides a significant portion of the "faith" side of the integration of faith and learning by teaching four general education courses required of the entire student body. These four courses (BIB 110 and 210, REL 313 and PHI 413) are sequenced with each successive course serving as the prerequisite for the next. As a whole, these general education courses are designed to equip students with enough theological and philosophical substance to be able to integrate biblical truth within their respective disciplines as well as think and live "Christianly" in our post-modern world. A.W. Tozer said, "The history of mankind will probably show that no people has ever risen above its religion, and man's spiritual history will positively demonstrate that no religion has ever been greater than its idea of God." Thus, the ultimate goal of the general education courses taught within this department is that the student know and love God with all his or her heart and mind (John 17:31; Luke 10:27) and become more Christ-like in thought, speech and action (Romans 8:29).

Second, the department offers three majors—biblical literature, Christian educational ministries and philosophy—to prepare students who will demonstrate competence in biblical, educational and philosophical truth in preparation for graduate studies and lifelong servant/leadership roles in professional Christian ministries. In addition, seven minors are offered in biblical languages, biblical literature, Christian educational ministries, philosophy, intercultural studies/missions, applied missions and youth ministry. These majors and minors are designed to complement other majors, and consequently, students are encouraged to consider adding a second major or a minor from the BSCEP department to enhance their primary program of study.

Many students with the department choose to take advantage of Taylor's affiliation with Jerusalem University College and spend a semester studying in Jerusalem. Men and women anticipating seminary study should also select other electives in their undergraduate course of study that encompass the world of ideas, nature and human affairs.

## **Biblical Studies**

The biblical studies major is designed for students who desire a robust intellectual understanding of the foundation of the Christian faith. In the process of the major, students study significant portions of the biblical text and explore various approaches to understanding it. The goal is that the student understand the traditional view of the biblical text and why it has endured, and be able to critically evaluate alternative explanations.

Students who take this major anticipating graduate study and professional ministry should also take an introductory course in philosophy and logic and be able to read at least one theologically significant foreign language. The primary language is Greek, although Hebrew is also recommended. Students who plan to pursue seminary study should seek the counsel of the department faculty and consult with the appropriate denominational authorities to determine which graduate school(s) would best prepare them for their anticipated career. Early in their senior year, students should correspond with the school(s) to which they intend to apply.

## **Biblical Literature (BA)**

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in biblical literature requires 33 hours beyond BIB 110 and 210; two years of one foreign language; at least a C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses; and the writing, presenting and defending of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. Students are encouraged to fulfill their language requirement by studying two years of Greek or Hebrew. At least 24 of the 33 hours must be in biblical literature.

### ***Major Requirements***

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
BIB 320	3	Pentateuch
BIB 341	3	The Gospels
BIB 462	3	Biblical Theology
BIB 480	3	Seminar in Biblical Literature
PHI 262	3	Contemporary Issues
or		
PHI 371	3	Principles of Ethics

Select nine hours of BIB electives.

Select six additional elective hours from BIB, CED, PHI or REL courses.

### **Biblical Literature/Systems (BS)**

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in biblical literature/systems consists of the 33-hour biblical literature requirement beyond BIB 110 and 210 and curriculum requirements in systems analysis; at least a C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses; and the writing, presenting and defending of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

#### **Systems Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
BIB 393	3-4	Practicum

#### **Systems Electives**

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

### **Biblical Literature Minor**

A minor in biblical literature requires 15 hours of credit beyond the general education required courses of BIB 110 and 210. Courses in both areas may count only once.

#### **Minor Requirements**

Select six hours of Old Testament courses from:

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
BIB 320	3	Pentateuch
BIB 340	3	Hebrew Prophets
BIB 350	3	Poetic and Wisdom Literature
BIB 362	3	Jewish Literature of the Second Temple Period
BIB 420	3	Apocalyptic Literature of the Bible
BIB 452	3	Old Testament Historical Literature
BIB 462	3	Biblical Theology
BIB 480	3	Seminar in Biblical Literature

Select six hours of New Testament courses from:

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
BIB 330	3	Acts and the Early Church
BIB 331	3	Pauline Epistles
BIB 332	3	Hebrews and General Epistles
BIB 341	3	The Gospels
BIB 362	3	Jewish Literature of the Second Temple Period
BIB 420	3	Apocalyptic Literature of the Bible
BIB 462	3	Biblical Theology
BIB 480	3	Seminar in Biblical Literature

Select at least one 3-hour BIB, REL or CED course.

### **Biblical Languages Minor**

Primarily, these courses enable one to read and study the Bible in the original languages. Enrichment of historical concepts of communication, depth and breadth of Christian perspective and cultural appreciation of the biblical world are secondary concerns of biblical language studies. Two years study of Greek or Hebrew meets the language requirement for graduation and satisfies or exceeds language entrance requirements for most seminaries. A minor in biblical languages consists of 23 credit hours.

#### **Minor Requirements**

GRK 201	4	Elementary New Testament Greek
GRK 202	4	Elementary New Testament Greek
GRK 301	3	Greek Grammar and Syntax
GRK 302	3	Exegesis of the Greek New Testament
GRK 450	3	Seminar in Biblical Languages
HEB 211	3	Elementary Old Testament Hebrew I
HEB 212	3	Elementary Old Testament Hebrew II

## **Christian Educational Ministries**

The purpose of the Christian educational ministries program of Taylor University is to provide a foundation for students who are pursuing careers in church or para-church ministry and/or graduate school. In addition to the major, students often pursue one of the following interdisciplinary areas of concentration: youth ministry, children's ministry, intercultural ministry, urban ministry, camping and recreational ministry, administrative ministry or music ministry. The Christian educational ministries program at Taylor University is characterized by a whole-person focus. Courses balance theory and practice as the biblical, theological, historical, philosophical and educational foundations of ministry are explored. Spiritual formation in the context of a learning community is emphasized. Students learn collaborative thinking, planning, programming and evaluation strategies while they are encouraged to identify and use their spiritual gifts in ministry. Students are encouraged to study in an off-campus program for at least one semester.

Students may apply for admission to the Christian educational ministries program upon completion of CED 100 and 262 and one semester of experience in a departmentally approved ministry. Students are considered for acceptance if they meet the following criteria: major GPA of 3.00; cumulative GPA of 2.50; at least one semester of experience in a departmentally approved ministry; and an interview with members of the Christian educational ministries faculty.

The application process includes the following components: (1) complete a written application; (2) submit letters of recommendation from a pastor, ministry supervisor, and for residential students, a residence-life staff person [nonresidential students must provide an additional character reference]; and (3) participate in an interview with the Christian educational ministries faculty.

### **Christian Educational Ministries (BA)**

A bachelor of arts degree with a major in Christian educational ministries requires 49-50 hours in the major; two years of one foreign language; four semesters of a departmentally approved ministry; at least a grade of C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses; and the writing of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. Students are encouraged to fulfill their language requirement by studying two years of Greek.

#### **Major Requirements**

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible	CED 393	3-4	Practicum
BIB 462	3	Biblical Theology	CED 421	3	Philosophy and Strategies for Christian Educational Ministries
CED 100	3	Introduction to Christian Educational Ministries	CED 493	3	Christian Educational Ministries Senior Capstone
CED 232	3	Historical and Theological Foundations for Christian Educational Ministries	PHI 262	3	Contemporary Issues
CED 242	3	Psychological and Educational Foundations for Christian Educational Ministries	or		
CED 262	3	Personal Foundations for Ministry	PHI 371	3	Principles of Ethics
CED 351	3	Teaching and Learning Strategies	PSY 250	4	Life Span Development
CED 352	3	Program and Curriculum Development			Select two BIB elective courses.
CED 371	3	Leadership Development			

### **Christian Educational Ministries/Systems (BS)**

A bachelor of science degree with a major in Christian educational ministries/systems consists of the 49-50 hour Christian educational ministries requirement and curriculum requirements in systems analysis; four semesters of a departmentally approved ministry; at least a grade of C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses; and the writing of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

#### **Systems Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
CED 393	3-4	Christian Educational Ministries Practicum

#### **Systems Electives**

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.		
COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation



## **Christian Educational Ministries Minor**

A minor in Christian educational ministries requires at least 18 credit hours and two semesters of experience in departmentally approved ministry.

### **Minor Requirements**

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
CED 100	3	Intro to Christian Educational Ministries
CED 262	3	Personal Foundations for Ministry
CED 351	3	Teaching and Learning Strategies
CED 352	3	Program and Curriculum Development
CED 371	3	Leadership Development

## **Philosophy**

The purpose of a major in philosophy is to provide students with a basic understanding in the main areas of philosophical inquiry, thereby furthering their skills in reasoning, oral and written expression, and the formulation of an informed Christian world view.

## **Philosophy (BA)**

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in philosophy requires two years of one foreign language; at least 30 hours in the major; and the writing of a scholarly paper in the senior year that meets the comprehensive exam requirement.

### **Major Requirements**

PHI 201	3	Logic
PHI 202	3	History of Philosophy I
PHI 203	3	History of Philosophy II
PHI 413	3	Contemporary Christian Belief
PHI 452	3	Philosophy of Religion

### **Select 15 hours from:**

PHI 110	3	Introduction to Philosophy
PHI 262	3	Contemporary Issues
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
PHI 342	3	Aesthetics
PHI 355	3	Metaphysics
PHI 371	3	Principles of Ethics
PHI 432	3	Epistemology
PHI 445	3	Philosophy of Mind
POS 361	3	Political Philosophy
POS 362	3	Christian Political Thought

## **Philosophy/Systems (BS)**

A bachelor of science degree with a major in philosophy/systems requires the 30-hour philosophy major; the writing of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement; and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### **Systems Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
PHI 393	3-4	Practicum

### **Systems Electives**

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Philosophy Minor

A minor in philosophy requires the completion of 16 hours.

### Minor Requirements

PHI 201	3	Logic
PHI 202	3	History of Philosophy I
or		
PHI 203	3	History of Philosophy II
PHI 413	3	Contemporary Christian Belief

Select seven hours of PHI electives. POS 361 and 362 may also count as electives for the minor.

## Intercultural Studies/Missions Minor

The purpose of a minor in intercultural studies/missions is to prepare students for effective and committed service in cross-cultural ministry or missions mobilization. Students are required to complete 20 credit hours.

### Minor Requirements

BIB 330	3	Acts and the Early Church
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
or		
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
REL 311	3	Foundations of Christian World Mission
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
REL 432	2	World Mission Area Studies
SOC 200	3	Cultural Anthropology

In addition, the student must complete a cross-cultural experience that may or may not be for credit. Suggestions include involvement in Taylor World Outreach/Lighthouse, a semester abroad, Christian Center for Urban Studies or the REL 393 practicum. Approval is to be secured in advance from the department through the program director.

The final course must be approved by the program director and must enhance the purpose for selecting the minor program. Previous course selections have included offerings in communication—new media, environmental science, biblical literature, linguistics and history and geography of a particular region.

## Applied Missions Minor

The applied missions minor is a program designed to be completed during a semester away from campus in a cross-cultural environment. As such, most of the course work will be completed during the semester away from campus. This location may vary dependent upon academic support in various centers. The minor in applied missions requires the completion of 18 credit hours (14 hours during a semester away from campus) and approval of the department chair.

## Applied Missions Minor (Ireland)

The Irish applied missions minor is administered in Galway, Ireland at *An Tobar Nua*, as part of the Irish Studies Program and requires the approval of the department chair and completion of 18 hours.

### Minor Requirements

#### Courses taken at Taylor

ISP 310	1	Preparation for Cross Cultural Study
REL 311	3	Foundations of Christian World Mission

#### Courses taken at An Tobar Nua, Galway, Ireland

REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
REL 432	2	World Mission Area Studies
ISP 320	2	Living Cross-Culturally
ISP 350	3	History and Culture of Ireland
XXX 393	4	Practicum ( <i>in missions or field of choice</i> )

## Youth Ministry Minor

The minor in youth ministry is an academic program for students from various baccalaureate majors interested in developing their skills in ministering to youth. This program also provides Christian educational ministries majors with an optional area of specialization in youth ministry. The minor in youth ministry helps prepare graduates for ministries such as InterVarsity, Campus Crusade, Young Life and Youth for Christ. In addition, the minor may be earned in combination with any major as an ideal way for students to integrate career and ministry goals. Students majoring in biblical literature, Christian educational ministries or philosophy who plan to work with youth may strengthen their credentials by adding the minor. The student must complete 18-21 credit hours.

### Minor Requirements

CED 100	3	Intro to Christian Educational Ministries
CED 221	3	Ministry to Youth
CED 312	2	Evangelism in Youth Ministry
CED 322	2	Discipleship in Youth Ministry
CED 393	2-4	Practicum
BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible

Select one of the following:

PSY 250	4	Life Span Development
PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology

Students majoring in Christian educational ministries and minoring in youth ministry must complete both PSY 250 and 340 or complete a second 3-hour practicum.

## Certificate in Missions

The BSCEP department awards a Certificate in Missions to students in any baccalaureate major program. Students are required to complete 14 hours. Students desiring to work for the Missions Certificate must complete an application, which is available through the program director or the BSCEP program assistant. The student will be responsible for demonstrating his or her completion of the certificate requirements by submitting a completed application along with a copy of his or her transcript to the program director no less than 30 days prior to graduation. Work in progress will be accepted. This certificate is awarded by the department and does not include a transcript entry.

### Certificate Requirements

BIB 330	3	Acts and the Early Church
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
or		
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
REL 311	3	Foundations of Christian World Mission
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
REL 432	2	World Mission Area Studies

In addition, the student must complete a cross-cultural experience that may or may not be for credit. Suggestions include involvement in Taylor World Outreach/Lighthouse, a semester abroad, Christian Center for Urban Studies and the REL 393 practicum. Approval is to be secured in advance from the department through the program director.

The final course must enhance the purpose for selecting the minor program and may be selected from a number of course offerings throughout the University. This course must be approved by the program director.

## Biblical Literature Courses

**BIB 103** 3 hours  
**Introduction to Holy Land Studies**  
A study of the biblical background and contemporary significance of Israel. Taught in Israel during January, this travel-study course may count for either BIB 110, 210 or a departmental elective. Offered January interterm.

**BIB 110** 3 hours  
**Biblical Literature I**  
A course that has as its primary content the Old Testament, with special attention given to the law, the prophets and the history of Israel. BIB 310 is designed primarily for transfer students and has additional requirements. Meets general education requirement.

**BIB 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**BIB 203** 3 hours  
**In the Footsteps of Paul**  
A study of the biblical background and contemporary significance of cities Paul visited and wrote to in Greece and Turkey or Greece and Italy. Taught during January, this travel-study course may count for BIB 210 or a departmental elective. Offered January interterm.



<b>BIB 210</b> <b>Biblical Literature II</b> A course that includes a foundation in New Testament study with focus on Jesus Christ as portrayed in the Gospels and Epistles. Also included is a series of explorations into the relevancy of Christ to modern life. Meets general education requirement. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 110/310.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 350</b> <b>Poetic and Wisdom Literature</b> Hebrew poetry and wisdom as presented in the books of Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Lamentations and the Song of Solomon. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>BIB 270</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>BIB 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>BIB 272</b> <b>Inductive Study of the Bible</b> Specific methods are taught to enable students to understand the propositions of the biblical text, relate those propositions to one another, and ask questions of the text in order to discover what the biblical writers meant to convey through their writings. This course incorporates the departmental computer competency requirements for biblical literature and Christian education majors. <i>Prerequisites: BIB 110/310 and 210.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 362</b> <b>Jewish Literature of the Second Temple Period</b> The development of Judaism, beginning with the Ezra literature through the Bar Kochba revolt. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>BIB 310</b> <b>Biblical Literature I</b> <i>See BIB 110. Primarily for transfer students and has additional requirements. Meets general education requirement. Available upon request and with permission of the instructor.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>BIB 320</b> <b>Pentateuch</b> Emphasizes the historical narrative and the content of the Law of God. Special attention is given to the Genesis account of the origin of the cosmos, man, sin and salvation. The authorship of the Pentateuch is considered. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	<b>3-4 hours</b>
<b>BIB 330</b> <b>Acts and the Early Church</b> A historical study with particular attention given to the missionary expansion of the early church, the work of the Holy Spirit and the place of the church in the world. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 420</b> <b>Apocalyptic Literature of the Bible</b> Examines the historical and theological dimensions of Old Testament, New Testament, and second Temple period apocalypticism. Special attention is given to apocalyptic thought in Daniel, the gospels, and Revelation. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>BIB 331</b> <b>Pauline Epistles</b> Attention is given to the life, ministry and writings of Paul. The doctrinal, pastoral and personal epistles of Paul are studied with reference to their geographical and historical settings, the organization of the Apostolic Church and the development of Christian doctrine. Careful exegesis is made of selected portions of each epistle. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b> Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>BIB 332</b> <b>Hebrews and General Epistles</b> A study of the non-Pauline epistles with attention to their authorship, historical place in the canon and doctrinal uniqueness. The contents of each book are analyzed, and problem texts are treated. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 452</b> <b>Old Testament Historical Literature</b> Selected historical books in the Old Testament are considered, with particular emphasis given to the authorship, historical theory, and theological content of these books. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>BIB 340</b> <b>Hebrew Prophets</b> Selected major and minor prophetic works of the Old Testament are considered, with special emphasis given to the historical background, Messianic message and content, together with specific theological concepts and teachings that are pertinent to modern times. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 462</b> <b>Biblical Theology</b> A study of the Bible and its central message and meaning. The Bible is viewed as recording a special kind of history revealing God's will and purpose and giving essential meaning to all human life and destiny. This course is normally taken during the senior year. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 272.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>BIB 341</b> <b>The Gospels</b> Stresses the life and teaching of Jesus as set forth in the Synoptic Gospels and John. Attention is given to the literary and theological characteristics of each individual gospel and to the development of gospel criticism. The primary focus, however, is on the words and works of Jesus Christ and their significance for Christians today. <i>Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>BIB 480</b> <b>Seminar in Biblical Literature</b> A research course focusing on key exegetical, historical, and theological issues crucial to a proper understanding of the biblical literature. This course meets university requirements for senior comprehensive exams for biblical literature majors. <i>Prerequisites: BIB 272, 320 and 341. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
		<b>BIB 490</b> <b>Honors</b> Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	<b>1-2 hours</b>

## Christian Educational Ministries Courses

**CED 100** 3 hours  
**Introduction to Christian Educational Ministries**  
A course that focuses on the purpose and scope of Christian educational ministries and the types of ministries available to majors. *Prerequisite for all other CED courses except CED 221, 312, 322 and 392.*

**CED 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CED 221** 3 hours  
**Ministry to Youth**  
A general study of the various programs used to meet the needs of junior high and senior high youth through church and parachurch ministries. *Offered fall semester.*

**CED 232** 3 hours  
**Historical and Theological Foundations for Christian Educational Ministries**  
A course focusing on the biblical, theological, historical, and philosophical foundations for Christian educational ministry. *Prerequisite: CED 100. Offered fall semester.*

**CED 242** 3 hours  
**Psychological and Educational Foundations for Christian Educational Ministries**  
A course focusing on theories of human development and learning, as well as educational theory. Applications for ministry settings are explored. *Offered spring semester.*

**CED 262** 3 hours  
**Personal Foundations for Ministry**  
Students' capacity for ministry is enhanced in this course by facilitating personal growth and development. Emphasis is given to the ways theological truths address life issues. *Prerequisite: CED 100.*

**CED 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CED 300** 3 hours  
**Cross-Cultural Christian Education**  
Stresses principles of cross-cultural communication, evangelism, teaching, and leadership development involving a field experience of ministering in another culture. *Offered summer semester.*

**CED 312** 2 hours  
**Evangelism in Youth Ministry**  
An intensive study of the various theories and approaches used to prepare junior high and senior high youth to become Christians. *Offered spring semester.*

**CED 322** 2 hours  
**Discipleship in Youth Ministry**  
An intensive study of the theories and approaches used to help junior high and senior high youth to grow and develop in their faith. *Offered fall semester.*

**CED 351** 3 hours  
**Teaching and Learning Strategies**  
A practical course designed to help the student teach the Bible more effectively by the use of educational strategies. A teaching lab and supervision are included, and competency in the use of instructional media is required. *Prerequisites: CED 100 and BIB 272. Offered fall semester.*

**CED 352** 3 hours  
**Program and Curriculum Development**  
A course that focuses on the development of educational programs within church and parachurch ministries. Emphasis is on published curricula and the development of curricular writing skills. *Prerequisite: CED 351. Offered spring semester.*

**CED 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**CED 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CED 371** 3 hours  
**Leadership Development**  
A course designed to facilitate the development of students' skills in leadership, organization and management related to specific ministry situations. *Prerequisite: CED 100. Offered fall semester.*

**CED 392** 3 hours  
**Urban Ministry**  
Stresses principles of ministering within an urban context, involving a field experience. *Offered January interterm.*

**CED 393** 2-4 hours  
**Christian Educational Ministries Practicum**  
A practical, supervised involvement in ministry, preferably after a student's junior year. Majors must enroll for 3-4 hours. Youth ministry minor requires 2-4 hours. *Offered summer semester.*

**CED 421** 3 hours  
**Philosophy and Strategies for Christian Educational Ministries**  
A research course designed to help students articulate their philosophies of ministry within a particular age group or ministry context. Attention is given to critical areas of need within Christian education. This course meets university requirements for senior comprehensive exams for Christian education majors. Graduating CEM majors only. *Offered spring semester.*

**CED 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**CED 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**CED 493** 3 hours  
**Christian Educational Ministries Senior Capstone**  
This integrative course exposes students to models of ministry and vocational direction through research and participative observation and experiences. This course introduces the method for the final philosophy of ministry comprehensive paper. A substantive exposure trip is part of the course structure. *Offered January interterm.*

## Greek and Hebrew Courses

Either Greek or Hebrew may be used to fulfill Taylor University's foreign language requirements.

**GRK 170** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GRK 201** **4 hours**

**Elementary New Testament Greek**

A study of the fundamental principles of New Testament (Koine) Greek grammar. Emphasis is placed on the mastery of forms, memorization of vocabulary, and translation of sentences from Greek to English. *Offered fall semester.*

**GRK 202** **4 hours**

**Elementary New Testament Greek**

A continuation of the study of the fundamental principles of New Testament (Koine) Greek grammar. John's First Epistle is translated during the last half of the semester. *Prerequisite: GRK 201. Offered spring semester.*

**GRK 270** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GRK 301** **3 hours**

**Greek Grammar and Syntax**

An intermediate Koine Greek grammar course that places special emphasis on the more exegetically significant details of Greek grammar and syntax by reading and analyzing selected portions of the Greek New Testament. *Prerequisite: GRK 202. Offered fall semester.*

**GRK 302** **3 hours**

**Exegesis of the Greek New Testament**

An introduction to the procedure and practice of Greek exegesis. Emphasis is placed on the "how-to's" of doing textual criticism, word studies, outlining the argument of a passage, validating exegetical decisions, and the proper use of exegetical tools. *Prerequisite: GRK 301. Offered spring semester.*

**GRK 360** **1-4 hours**

**Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**GRK 370** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GRK 393** **1-4 hours**

**Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**GRK 401** **3 hours**

**Advanced Exegesis of the Greek New Testament**

An extension of skills developed in GRK 301 and 302. *Offered by arrangement with the instructor.*

**GRK 450** **3 hours**

**Seminar in Biblical Languages**

Stresses translation and exegesis of Greek and Hebrew texts. Special issues such as the New Testament's use of the Old Testament are considered. *Prerequisites: GRK 302 and HEB 212. Offered spring semester.*

**GRK 480** **1-4 hours**

**Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**GRK 490** **1-2 hours**

**Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. It is open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**HEB 170** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**HEB 211** **3 hours**

**Elementary Old Testament Hebrew I**

A study of the fundamental principles of Old Testament Hebrew. Emphasis is placed on the mastery of forms and memorization of vocabulary skills, with a focus on the basic forms of the verb (sometimes called "Qal" stem). *Offered fall semester of even years.*

**HEB 212** **3 hours**

**Elementary Old Testament Hebrew II**

A continuation of the study of basic Old Testament Hebrew grammar and vocabulary with an emphasis on solidifying Hebrew reading skills and a focus on the more complex forms of the verb (sometimes called "derived" stems). *Prerequisite: HEB 211. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**HEB 270** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**HEB 311** **3 hours**

**Hebrew Syntax and Lexicography**

Introduction to principles and practice of Hebrew syntactical analysis and lexicography, along with development of reading skills and additional Hebrew vocabulary. *Prerequisite: HEB 212. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**HEB 312** **3 hours**

**Hebrew Exegesis**

An introduction to the principles and practice of exegesis and textual criticism of the Hebrew Bible with an emphasis on developing vocabulary skills. *Prerequisite: HEB 311. Offered spring semester of even years.*

**HEB 360** **1-4 hours**

**Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**HEB 370** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**HEB 393** **1-4 hours**

**Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*



**HEB 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**HEB 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Philosophy Courses

**PHI 110** 3 hours  
**Introduction to Philosophy**  
A survey of important issues and traditions in philosophy. Offered fall semester.

**PHI 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**PHI 201** 3 hours  
**Logic**  
A study of classical and contemporary formulations of the principles of human thought. Proper deductive and inductive logic is contrasted with fallacies. Categorical logic, truth functional logic, and quantificational logic are examined. Offered fall semester.

**PHI 202** 3 hours  
**History of Philosophy I**  
A survey of philosophical thought from the early pre-Socratic Greeks to the modern period. Offered fall semester.

**PHI 203** 3 hours  
**History of Philosophy II**  
A survey of philosophical thought from the modern period to contemporary movements such as linguistic analysis and phenomenology. Offered spring semester.

**PHI 262** 3 hours  
**Contemporary Issues**  
A systematic analysis of pressing issues such as sexual morality, divorce, abortion, homosexuality, euthanasia, and war and peace. Offered spring semester.

**PHI 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**PHI 322** 3 hours  
**World Religions: Western Tradition**  
A study of Judaism, Islam, Zoroastrianism, and related religious movements. Offered fall semester.

**PHI 323** 3 hours  
**World Religions: Eastern Tradition**  
A study of Hinduism, Buddhism, Sikhism, Shinto, and Chinese religions. Offered spring semester.

**PHI 342** 3 hours  
**Aesthetics**  
A study of classical and contemporary theories about the nature of art, the artistic process, the psychology of aesthetic experience, and standards for good art. Prerequisite: one other course in philosophy or consent of the instructor. Offered spring semesters of even years.

**PHI 355** 3 hours  
**Metaphysics**  
A study of such issues as the nature of existence, identity, essences, causality, freedom, and space and time. Prerequisite: One other course in philosophy or consent of the instructor. Offered fall semester of odd years.

**PHI 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**PHI 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**PHI 371** 3 hours  
**Principles of Ethics**  
A survey of the theoretical foundations of ethics, such as the distinction between absolutist and relativistic views, the nature of justice, and the need for rules. Readings from classical and modern authors are included. Offered fall semester of odd years.

**PHI 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.

**PHI 413** 3 hours  
**Contemporary Christian Belief**  
The integration of Christian thought with contemporary ideas. An introduction to Christian apologetics. Meets general education requirement and is required of all students. Prerequisite: REL 313.

**PHI 432** 3 hours  
**Epistemology**  
Contemporary theories on the nature and limits of knowledge and the justification of beliefs. Prerequisite: PHI 202 or 203. Offered fall semester of even years.

**PHI 445** 3 hours  
**Philosophy of Mind**  
A study of philosophical theories of consciousness, perception, and intelligence, with special attention on contemporary research. Prerequisite: One other course in philosophy or consent of the instructor. Offered fall semester of even years.

**PHI 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**PHI 452** 3 hours  
**Philosophy of Religion**  
A study of the major issues in the philosophy of religion, including religious experience, theism, religious language, and the problem of evil. Prerequisite: PHI 202 or 203. Offered spring semester.

**PHI 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. It is open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**PHI 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Religion Courses

**REL 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**REL 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**REL 311** 3 hours  
**Foundations of Christian World Mission**  
A study of the biblical, theological, and historical foundations of Christian mission strategy. *Offered fall semester.*

**REL 313** 3 hours  
**Historic Christian Belief**  
A survey of Christian belief as developed during the history of the Church. *May not be counted toward BIB, CED or PHI majors or minors. Meets general education requirement and is required of all students. Prerequisites: BIB 110/310 and 210.*

**REL 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**REL 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**REL 391** 3 hours  
**Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission**  
An introduction to the personal and ministry issues relevant to missionary life and service. Trends and models of cross-cultural ministry are explored. Attention is given to knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential for cross-cultural adaptation. *Offered spring semester or as part of the Applied Missions Minor.*

**REL 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**REL 432** 2 hours  
**World Mission Area Studies**  
A research seminar designed for students to explore mission opportunities in an area of the world that interests them. The geography, people, history, economics, culture, government, language, and religion of an area and mission strategies appropriate to the region are considered. *Offered spring semester or as part of the Applied Missions Minor.*

**REL 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**REL 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**REL 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

# Biology

*Chair, Professor J. Moore*  
*Professors T. Burkholder, J. Reber, J. Regier, P. Rothrock, A. Whipple*  
*Instructor E. Hasenmyer*

Taylor University has been a leader and at the forefront of Christian colleges in educating scientists in biology with strengths lying in preparation of students for graduate school, medical programs (medical & dental school and veterinary programs; physician assistant, physical therapy, public health and allied health programs) and science education. Our goal of developing biologists as leaders means that the department seeks to highly prepare its majors for the future by providing a strong foundation in biological science. The biology department seeks to:

1. Provide students with a strong foundation in the essentials of biology with the opportunity to specialize in a particular field of biology. This is accomplished by:
  - Offering the breadth and quality of critically relevant course work necessary to prepare undergraduate biology majors for graduate and professional programs in the biological sciences.
  - Providing instruction by faculty with doctoral degrees.
  - Advising in specialty areas by advisors knowledgeable in those areas.
2. Thoroughly prepare students for future careers in the biological sciences by training them in the current knowledge, skills and processes of biological sciences. This is accomplished by:
  - Providing student opportunities within the biological sciences through practica and research experiences.
  - Continued faculty professional development as scholars, scientists, educators and role models by staying current in their profession and disciplines.
  - Examining the current program's approach, knowledge base, flexibility, equipment needs and integration of biology with other scientific disciplines; and implementing changes as needed.
3. Prepare Christian men and women for service to a world in need. This is accomplished by:
  - Presenting the essentials of modern, dynamic biology to students as part of the University general education curriculum.
  - Integrating faith and learning, including the continuing exploration of ethical implications in the application of modern biological science to the problems facing humankind today.

To fulfill the senior comprehensive examination requirement and be eligible for May graduation, majors are required to pass the biology subject test of the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) during the fall semester of their senior year.

## Biology (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in biology requires two years of one foreign language and 51-53 hours in the major. (A minimum of 32 hours in the major must be from courses other than BIO 360, 393, 450 and 490.)

### Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Select six hours in the summer field program from:  
 (A minimum of four hours must be from courses other than BIO 393 and 450.)

BIO 302	4	Limnology
BIO 304	4	Field Studies in Natural History
BIO 305	4	Natural History of the Rocky Mountains
BIO 313	4	Insect Biology and Ecology
BIO 323	4	Aquatic Biology
BIO 342	4	Fish Biology and Ecology
BIO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
BIO 450	1-4	Directed Research

### Electives

Select 15 elective hours from:

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology

BIO 322	3	Ornithology
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 360	1-4	Independent Study
BIO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 450	1-4	Directed Research
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
BIO 472	4	Histology
BIO 490	1-2	Honors
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

### Additional Major Requirements

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

The following courses are strongly recommended:

CHE 311, 312
PHY 203, 204 or 211, 212
NAS 480



## Biology (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in biology consists of 71 major hours.

### Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
<i>or</i>		
BIO 450	2-4	Directed Research
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Select one course from:

BIO 302	4	Limnology
BIO 304	4	Field Studies in Natural History
BIO 305	4	Natural History of the Rocky Mountains
BIO 313	4	Insect Biology and Ecology
BIO 322	4	Omithology
BIO 323	4	Aquatic Biology
BIO 342	4	Fish Biology and Ecology
BIO 370	4	Selected Topics in Field Biology

(Pre-Approved)

Select one course from:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
BIO 472	4	Histology

Select one course from:

BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology

Select one course from:

BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

Select an additional 300-/400-level biology course or CHE 411.

### Additional Major Requirements

CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
<i>or</i>		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one of the following mathematics courses:

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
<i>and</i>		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
<i>or</i>		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
<i>or higher</i>		

Select one of the following physics course combinations:

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
<i>or</i>		
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

A minimum of 33 hours in the major must be from courses other than BIO 360, 393, 450, 490 or CHE 411.

## Biology/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in biology/systems consists of the 51-53 hour bachelor of arts biology major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
<i>or</i>		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
<i>and</i>		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
<i>or</i>		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
<i>or</i>		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
<i>or</i>		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
BIO 393	3-4	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Pre-Medicine Pre-Professional Program

Students are required to make formal application to the pre-medicine program in the spring semester of their sophomore year or after completion of 45 hours of course work. Students must have completed four of the five biology core courses, one year of chemistry, the math requirement, and have a cumulative GPA of 3.30.

Each student will receive a copy of the Biology Student Handbook from his or her academic advisor. They should also go to the circulation desk in the Zondervan Library and check out the catalog on medical school admissions requirements sometime during their sophomore year. Meeting the specific entrance requirements of the medical school(s) chosen is important. Maintaining at least a 3.60 GPA and scoring well on the MCAT test (usually taken in the spring of the junior year) are common prerequisites for acceptance to a medical school. Assistance is available in preparing for the MCAT examinations.

### Biology/Pre-Medicine Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in biology and a pre-professional concentration in pre-medicine requires two years of one foreign language and 62-72 hours in the major.

#### Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Select four elective courses from:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 472	4	Histology
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I

Select an additional 3-4 hours of biology electives (ENS 231 or 475 may be used).

#### Additional Major Requirements

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one of the following physics course combinations:

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
or		
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one of the following mathematics options:

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
or higher		

### Biology/Pre-Medicine Concentration (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in biology and a pre-professional concentration in pre-medicine consists of 74-86 major hours.

#### Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
or		
BIO 450	2-4	Directed Research
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Select one course from:

BIO 302	4	Limnology
BIO 304	4	Field Studies in Natural History
BIO 305	4	Natural History of Rocky Mountains
BIO 313	4	Insect Biology and Ecology
BIO 322	4	Ornithology
BIO 323	4	Aquatic Biology
BIO 342	4	Fish Biology and Ecology
BIO 370	4	Selected Topics in Field Biology

(Pre-Approved)

Select one course from:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

Select one course from:

BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology

Select one course from:

BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology

Select one additional 300-/400-level biology course.

or		
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry with Lab
and		
CHE 410	2	Biochemistry I

Select two courses (not previously taken in the major) from:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 472	3	Histology
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I

Requirements continued next page . . .

**Additional Major Requirements**

CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
or		
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

Select one of the following physics course combinations:

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
and		
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
or		
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
and		
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

**Biology Science Education (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree in biology science education requires 87-99 hours of professional education, required science, biology core and elective courses.

**Professional Education**

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods

\* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

**Science Courses**

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one course from:

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 211	5	University Physics I

Select one course from:

ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

**Biology Core Courses**

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

**Biology Electives**

Select at least four hours of field courses from:

BIO 302	4	Limnology
BIO 304	4	Field Studies in Natural History
BIO 305	4	Natural History of the Rocky Mountains
BIO 313	4	Insect Biology and Ecology
BIO 322	4	Ornithology
BIO 323	4	Aquatic Biology
BIO 342	4	Fish Biology and Ecology

Select four hours of cell and molecular courses from:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

Select four hours of organismal biology courses from:

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology

Select four hours of ecological and population biology courses from:

BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

Select any course not taken from a previous area or four hours from a 300-/400-level biology course or ENS 231.

Select one biology experience course from:

BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
BIO 450	2-4	Directed Research



## Biology Minor

A minor in biology requires 26-29 hours.

### Minor Requirements

Select three courses from:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Select eight hours of upper-division (300-/400-level) biology courses.

### Additional Minor Requirements

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

## AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies

Taylor University is affiliated with the AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies (AIES) in Mancelona, Michigan. Taylor students may take summer courses for credit at AIES. Detailed information is available from the AIES representative of the biology department.

## Biology Courses

### BIO 100 4 hours

#### General Biology

Concepts and principles are studied to provide basic knowledge that assists students to meet the obligations of an informed citizen. The spring semester of General Biology is intended for elementary education majors as a content course that emphasizes instructional methodologies in science education. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Meets general education life science requirement; not available to biology majors.*

### BIO 101 4 hours

#### Principles of Cell Biology

A majors core course: Study of generalized sub-cellular structures and metabolism emphasizing dependence of function on structure, principles of organization, and capture and utilization of energy. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Meets general education life science requirement.*

### BIO 103 3 hours

#### Introductory Plant Biology

A majors core course: Introduction to plants taxonomy, physiology, and ecology; Archea, algae, and fungi are introduced as well. The structure, growth, and development of the flowering plant body are emphasized. Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Meets general education life science requirement.*

### BIO 104 3 hours

#### Introductory Animal Biology

A majors core course: A taxonomic survey of the major phyla in the animal kingdom. Classification, characteristics, representative forms, and relations to man are considered. Invertebrates are emphasized. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Meets general education life science requirement.*

### BIO 170 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### BIO 200 4 hours

#### Human Nutrition

A study of human nutrition dealing with human consumption and utilization of food. An understanding of the basic roles of nutrients in the body creates an appreciation of the continuity of the life cycle with its changing nutritional needs. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisite: CHE 100 or permission of instructor. Meets general education life science requirement; not available to biology majors.*

### BIO 203 4 hours

#### Principles of Genetics

A majors core course: Fundamental principles of Mendelian inheritance, introduction to molecular genetics, along with quantitative and evolutionary genetics will be examined. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Does not normally satisfy general education science requirement.*

### BIO 205 4 hours

#### Human Biology

An introduction to the structure and function of the human body. This course focuses on the anatomy and physiology of human cells, tissues, organs, all organ systems, as well as the whole organism. Practical health applications will also be explored. *Meets general education life science requirement.*

### BIO 243 5 hours

#### Human Anatomy and Physiology

A survey of the structure and function of the human organism. Biochemical composition, cellular structure, and tissue levels of organization and all the major systems are covered. Four hours of lecture and two hours of lab. *Meets general education life science requirement. Offered summer semester only.*

- BIO 244** 4 hours  
**Human Anatomy and Physiology I**  
 The first of a two-course survey covering the structure and function of the human body. Biochemical composition, cellular structure, and tissue levels of organization, along with the integument, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems are covered. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Meets general education life science requirement. Offered fall semester.*
- BIO 245** 4 hours  
**Human Anatomy and Physiology II**  
 The second of a two-course survey covering the structure and function of the human body. The endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems are covered. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: BIO 244. Offered spring semester.*
- BIO 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- BIO 301** 4 hours  
**Taxonomy of Vascular Plants**  
 Identification, classification, and systematics of vascular plants are studied. Topics include basic population genetics, the process of speciation, phylogeny reconstruction, and molecular patterns of diversification. Laboratory emphasis is on local flora, plant family characteristics, and modern systematic techniques. Two hours of lecture and four hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisite: BIO 103; BIO 203 is recommended. Offered fall semester.*
- BIO 302** 4 hours  
**Limnology**  
 Field Course: Field study of lakes and other freshwater systems with applications to planning and management. Includes an introduction to limnology and investigation of representative lakes, streams and wetlands of the region and compares the North American Great Lakes with other great lakes of the world and their stewardship. *Prerequisites: BIO 103, 104 and CHE 201 or 211. Offered summers at AIES.*
- BIO 304** 4 hours  
**Field Studies in Natural History**  
 Field Course: Introduction to basic field and lab methods used in field natural history. Includes basic nomenclature of spring flora and fauna in terrestrial as well as aquatic systems. Examines the principles of geology/paleontology, ecosystems, communities, and wildlife as exhibited in the Black Hills region of South Dakota. *Prerequisites: BIO 103, 104, ENS 204, or permission of instructor. Offered summers at the Wheaton Biology Field Station, Black Hills South Dakota.*
- BIO 305** 4 hours  
**Natural History of the Rocky Mountains**  
 Field Course: Natural History of the Rocky Mountains is a field study course of the ecology and natural history of the Rocky Mountains. Students study the varied life zones, geology, climatic, and soil interactions of the Sonoran Desert, Grand Canyon, Great Basin Desert, Great Salt Lake, Yellowstone, Grand Teton National Park, Pawnee Prairie, and Rocky Mountain National Park. Students will gain appreciation of God's creation. *Prerequisites: Completion of the biology core courses before enrolling or permission of the professor. Offered summer semester.*
- BIO 307** 4 hours  
**Vertebrate Natural History**  
 This course looks at the adaptive anatomy, feeding relationships, behavior, life history, and geographical distribution of vertebrates from fishes to mammals. Labs focus on methods currently employed for study and observation of vertebrates in the field and involve several outdoor sessions. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: BIO 104 or permission of the instructor; ENS 204 is recommended. Offered spring semester.*
- BIO 312** 4 hours  
**Cellular and Molecular Biology**  
 Analysis of the eukaryotic cell with regard to its physiological and biochemical characteristics, including bioenergetics, protein kinesis, cell communication, cell-division cycle, cell junctions and histology, cancer, and the adaptive immune system. Three hours lecture, one three-hour laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 101, CHE 201 or 211 and 202 or 212, and minimum junior status; or permission from the instructor.*
- BIO 313** 4 hours  
**Insect Biology and Ecology**  
 Field Course: A study of insect taxonomy, ecology, life histories, and economic importance. Special attention is given to environmental stewardship issues, including use of insecticides, biological control, integrated pest management, and impact of cultivation on formation of pest faunas. Field methods are stressed. *Prerequisites: BIO 101, 104. Offered summers at AIES.*
- BIO 322** 4 hours  
**Ornithology**  
 Field Course: Biology, behavior, ecology, and identification of birds. Work is primarily conducted in the field and covers the major habitats of northern lower Michigan, including wetlands, lakes, rivers, forests, dunes, and open field communities. Emphasis is placed on identification of the spring bird fauna of northern lower Michigan by sight and by call. *Prerequisites: One course in introductory biology and animal biology. Offered summers at AIES.*
- BIO 323** 4 hours  
**Aquatic Biology**  
 Field Course: Collection, identification and ecological position of freshwater organisms. Taxonomic skills are developed. *Prerequisites: BIO 103, 104, and ENS 204. Offered summers at AIES.*
- BIO 331** 4 hours  
**Comparative Anatomy**  
 Classification, characteristics, and comparison of typical chordate animals with emphasis on the vertebrates. Lab contains detailed dissection of representative vertebrates. Three hours of lecture and three hours laboratory per week. *Prerequisite: BIO 104 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.*
- BIO 342** 4 hours  
**Fish Biology and Ecology**  
 Field Course: Identification, ecology, exploitation and stewardship of fishes and their habitats. Field studies include noncommercial and commercial fisheries in the Great Lakes region, ecological dynamics of fisheries, exploitation and population ecology, fishing techniques, and fishing rights and regulations. *Prerequisites: BIO 101, 104, and ENS 204. Offered summers at AIES.*
- BIO 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.
- BIO 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- BIO 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*
- BIO 432** 4 hours  
**Developmental Biology**  
 A study of development at the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels. The lecture sessions focus on current concepts in developmental biology, and the lab is classical vertebrate embryology (frog, chick, pig). Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 101 and 104; BIO 312 or 462 recommended. Offered fall semester.*

**BIO 441** 4 hours

**Environmental Physiology**

An introduction to the physiology of cells and tissues with emphasis on responses to environmental challenges. Topics include cell structure, protein synthesis and enzymes, water balance, transport, mineral nutrition, metabolism including photosynthesis, and responses to environmental cues stresses. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 103, CHE 201 and 202 or CHE 211 and 212. Offered spring semester.*

**BIO 450** 1-4 hours

**Directed Research**

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**BIO 452** 4 hours

**Animal Physiology**

A study of the physiological nature of living organisms with special consideration of the functions of vertebrate organ systems. Practical experience is given in working with live animals and the instrumentation used to examine the functional processes of various systems. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 331, CHE 201 and 202 or CHE 211 and 212. Offered spring semester.*

**BIO 462** 4 hours

**Molecular Genetics**

The current understanding of what a gene is, how it functions, and how it is regulated, particularly from a molecular perspective, is the essence of this course. Viral, prokaryotic, and eukaryotic systems are studied. Current scientific literature as well as a published textbook serve as sources. Three hours lecture and one four-hour laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 101 and 203; two courses in chemistry. BIO 471 is recommended. Offered fall semester.*

**BIO 471** 4 hours

**Microbiology and Immunology**

An introduction to general microbiology and to the human immune response. Included are microbial growth and control, diversity and taxonomy, the ecological role of microorganisms, and medical microbiology. The laboratory provides basic bacterial culture techniques, including the identification of unknowns. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 101, BIO 203, and two courses in chemistry are recommended. Offered spring semester.*

**BIO 472** 4 hours

**Histology**

The study of minute structure, composition, and function of tissue. Lectures and laboratories help expose students to both the normal tissue formation found in animal tissues (chiefly mammalian) and many of the abnormal tissue developments associated with pathological dysfunctions. *Prerequisites: Completion of the biology core courses before enrolling or permission of the instructor. Offered spring semester.*

**BIO 480** 1-4 hours

**Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**BIO 490** 1-2 hours

**Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**BIO 493** 4 hours

**Biology Senior Capstone**

An integrative, senior-level course in which major themes from within the biology major and from the Taylor general education program are intentionally revisited at a depth appropriate to college seniors. Such themes include the nature of biology as a natural science, the historical and philosophical foundations of the natural sciences, and the interaction and integration of biology with the Christian faith. Students will also actively engage in the process of doing current biological science, as well as consider several ethical issues that arise from current biology. *Prerequisite: Senior standing as a biology major. Offered January interterm.*



# School of Business

*Dean, Associate Professor S. Adams  
Associate Professor J. Sherlock  
Assistant Professors J. Baker, M. Bates  
Instructors J. Hirschy, M. Metzcar, D. Poucher*

The School of Business prepares servant leaders to use business concepts and principles professionally and ethically wherever God calls them to serve and to minister the redemptive love of Jesus.

As an expression of Taylor's multi-dimensional education philosophy, the school of business offers five baccalaureate majors in accounting, finance, international business, management and marketing. Minors are available in accounting, entrepreneurship, finance, human resource management, management and marketing.

All school of business curriculum courses combine theory, principles, techniques and practical applications to enhance graduates' employment opportunities and serve as a solid groundwork for graduate studies. The relevance of Christian faith through current, real-world situations is emphasized in classes, field trips and expert Christian guest lecturers. Team development and business projects are available in selected business courses; a practicum experience is required of all business school students. Development of communication skills both written and oral is emphasized. Many classes give attention to problem solving and quantitative analysis.

In the summer following a student's junior year, a practicum/internship (XXX 393) for four credit hours is required of all majors in the school of business.

Graduation requirements in the majors include passing all core courses with grades of C- or better. Any core course with a grade below C- must be repeated before subsequent sequential courses may be taken. Additional major courses (electives) with a grade below C- need not be repeated and will not count toward the hours needed in the major, but will be calculated in the major GPA. Seniors must pass a senior comprehensive examination in their major.

The School of Business is a member of the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP).

## Accounting

The accounting major is designed to prepare students for accounting and financial careers in public accounting, business, government, education and nonprofit organizations. The program presents accounting theory and practice, current developments and ethical considerations discussed in a Christian context. Students are taught how to develop, analyze and interpret financial plans and results and to provide management information in the most useful manner. Guided by faculty advisors, students may pursue programs leading toward certification in public accounting or management accounting. Most states require completion of 150 credit hours before taking the CPA examination. It is recommended that accounting students consider the MBA EDGE program to complete the 150-credit hour requirement.

### **Accounting (BA)**

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in accounting requires two years of one foreign language and 57-58 major hours. It is recommended that accounting students consider the MBA EDGE program to complete the 150-credit hour requirement to sit for the CPA exam.

#### **Major Requirements**

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
ACC 342	3	Intermediate Accounting II
ACC 393	4	Practicum
ACC 405	3	Auditing
ACC 416	3	Advanced Accounting
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications
or		
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 333	3	Business and Technical Writing
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice

#### **Additional Major Requirements**

MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics
or		
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

#### **Recommended Electives**

ACC 360	1-4	Independent Study
ACC 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ACC 445	3	Advanced Income Tax
ITB 375	3	International Business
MGT 411	3	Advanced Business Law
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

## Accounting/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in accounting/systems requires 59-61 accounting major hours and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. It is recommended that accounting students consider the MBA EDGE program to complete the 150-credit hour requirement to sit for the CPA exam.

### Major Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
ACC 342	3	Intermediate Accounting II
ACC 393	4	Practicum
ACC 405	3	Auditing
ACC 416	3	Advanced Accounting
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 333	3	Business and Technical Writing
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus and
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus or
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus and
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus or
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
ACC 393	4	Practicum

### Recommended Electives

ACC 360	1-4	Independent Study
ACC 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ACC 445	3	Advanced Income Tax
ITB 375	3	International Business
MGT 411	3	Advanced Business Law
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

## Accounting Minor

The accounting minor recognizes attainment of a sound, working knowledge of accounting in addition to another major field of study. Required are 21-22 minor hours. Not available to finance majors.

### Minor Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
ACC 342	3	Intermediate Accounting II
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes

Select one course from:

ACC 370	3	Selected Topics
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications

## Finance

### Finance (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in finance requires 77-81 hours.

### Major Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
ACC 342	3	Intermediate Accounting II
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
FIN 393	4	Practicum
FIN 430	3	Investments
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Select four courses from:

ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
FIN 340	3	Real Estate
FIN 344	3	Insurance
FIN 345	3	Selected Topics in Finance
FIN 384	3	International Finance
FIN 440	3	Series 7: Brokerage
FIN 450	3	Directed Research
MAT 385	3	Mathematics of Finance

Additional Major Requirements continued next page . . .

**Additional Major Requirements**

MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications
or		
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods

**Finance Minor**

The finance minor requires 25-27 hours. Non-business majors are required to take additional prerequisite hours.

**Minor Requirements**

ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting	Select nine hours from:
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes	ACC 341 3 Intermediate Accounting I
ECO 428	3	Money and Banking	ECO 331 3 Intermediate Microeconomics
FIN 430	3	Investments	or
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus	ECO 332 3 Intermediate Macroeconomics
and			
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus	FIN 340 3 Real Estate
or			FIN 344 3 Insurance
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I	FIN 370 3 Selected Topics
			FIN 384 3 International Finance
			FIN 440 3 Series 7: Brokerage

**International Business****International Business (BA)**

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in international business requires two years of one foreign language and 66-69 major hours. Majors must study abroad one semester.

**Major Requirements**

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 393	4	Practicum
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
or		
FIN 384	3	International Finance

**Section II**

Any non-US history course		
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
or		
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
or		
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
or		
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
POS 211	3	World Politics
or		
POS 213	3	International Political Economy
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues

(FIN 384 and MKT 380 count in either the core or as electives, but not both.)

**Electives**

Select a minimum of four international business electives. At least one course must be from Section I.

**Section I**

FIN 384	3	International Finance
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing

**Additional Major Requirements**

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications
or		
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics



## **International Business/Systems (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in international business/systems requires completion of two years of one foreign language, 64-68 hours in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Systems courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Majors must study abroad one semester.

### **Major Requirements**

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 393	4	Practicum
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
or		
FIN 384	3	International Finance

### **Additional Major Requirements**

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

### **Systems Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
ITB 393	4	Practicum

### **Electives**

Select a minimum of four international business electives. At least one course must be from Section I.

#### **Section I**

FIN 384	3	International Finance
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing

#### **Section II**

Any non-US history course

GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
or		
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
or		
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
or		
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
POS 211	3	World Politics
or		
POS 213	3	International Political Economy
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues

(FIN 384 and MKT 380 count in either the core or as electives, but not both.)

## **Management**

### **Management (BA)**

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in management requires two years of one foreign language and 51-56 hours in the major.

### **Major Requirements**

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 393	4	Practicum
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Select one 3-hour upper-division (300-/400-level) economics course.

Select three courses from three different areas:

#### **Accounting**

ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes

#### **Finance**

ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
FIN 340	3	Real Estate
FIN 345	3	Selected Topics in Finance
FIN 384	3	International Finance
FIN 430	3	Investments

*Additional course choices continued next page . . .*

**Human Resource Management**

HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
HRM 462	3	Organizational Behavior and Development
HRM 475	3	Human Resource Issues and Certification

**International Business**

ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour

**Management**

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MGT 411	3	Advanced Business Law
MGT 420	3	Production and Operations Management
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management

**Marketing**

MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 313	3	Retailing
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior

**Additional Major Requirements**

MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications
or		
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics
or		
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Application
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

**Management/Systems (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in management/systems requires 53 hours and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

**Major Requirements**

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 393	4	Practicum
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Select one 3-hour upper-division (300-/400-level) economics course.

Select three courses from three different areas:

**Accounting**

ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes

**Finance**

ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
FIN 340	3	Real Estate
FIN 345	3	Selected Topics in Finance
FIN 384	3	International Finance
FIN 430	3	Investments

**Human Resource Management**

HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
HRM 462	3	Organizational Behavior and Development
HRM 475	3	Human Resource Issues and Certification

**International Business**

ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour

Additional course choices continued next column . . .

**Management**

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MGT 411	3	Advanced Business Law
MGT 420	3	Production and Operations Management
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management

**Marketing**

MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 313	3	Retailing
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior

**Additional Major Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

**Systems Requirements**

MGT 393	4	Practicum
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
MGT 393	4	Practicum

## Management Minor

The management minor requires 22 hours.

### Minor Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

### Select two electives from:

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
MGT 420	3	Production and Operations Management
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management

## Marketing

### Marketing (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in marketing requires two years of one foreign language and 60 hours.

### Major Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
MKT 393	4	Practicum
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior

### Additional Major Requirements

MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications
or		
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics
or		
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

Select at least three courses from:

ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour
MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 313	3	Retailing
MKT 412	3	Advertising

### Marketing/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in marketing/systems requires 62-65 hours and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Major Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
MKT 393	4	Practicum
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
MKT 393	4	Practicum

Select at least three courses from:

ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour
MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 313	3	Retailing
MKT 412	3	Advertising

Additional Major Requirements continued next page . . .



**Additional Major Requirements**

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
<i>and</i>		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
<i>or</i>		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I

**Marketing Minor**

The marketing minor requires 25-26 hours. This minor is not available to marketing majors.

**Minor Requirements**

MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

## Select three courses from:

ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour
MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 313	3	Retailing
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising

**Entrepreneurship Minor for Business Majors**

The entrepreneurship minor for business majors requires 18 credit hours. Any combination of the following courses will qualify for the minor. Students who achieve 12 credit hours are eligible to receive an Entrepreneurship Certificate from the School of Business.

**Minor Requirements**

Select at least six courses from:

ECO 455	3	International Micro-Enterprise Development
ENT 340	3	Entrepreneurial Workplace & Ministry Stewardship
ENT 420	3	Creativity & Concept Development

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
ENT 480	3	Entrepreneurial Management Seminar
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 525	3	Business Development & Growth Strategies
XXX 393	4	Practicum—Entrepreneurial Oriented

**Entrepreneurship Minor for Non-Business Majors**

The entrepreneurship minor for non-business majors requires 18 credit hours. Any combination of the following courses will qualify for the minor. Students who achieve 12 credit hours are eligible to receive an Entrepreneurship Certificate from the School of Business.

**Minor Requirements**

Select at least six courses from:

COS 340	3	Software Engineering
COS 393	4	Practicum—Entrepreneurial Oriented
ECO 455	3	International Micro-Enterprise Development
ENT 340	3	Entrepreneurial Workplace & Ministry Stewardship

ENT 420	3	Creativity & Concept Development
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
ENG 480	3	Entrepreneurial Management Seminar
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 525	3	Business Development & Growth Strategies

**Human Resource Management Minor**

The human resource management minor requires 18 hours.

**Minor Requirements**

HRM 362	3	Human Resources Management
HRM 462	3	Organizational Behavior and Development
HRM 475	3	Human Resource Issues and Certification
<i>or</i>		
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management

MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics



**ACC 405** 3 hours  
**Auditing**  
 A study of how professional auditors serve the public, stockholders and management by impartially examining the accounting records and financial statements of enterprises. Topics to be studied include: standards, ethics of the profession, internal control procedures, risk assessment and the nature of audit evidence. *Prerequisite: ACC 342 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**ACC 416** 3 hours  
**Advanced Accounting**  
 A study of the more complex issues in accounting for partnerships, consolidated financial statements and multinational and not-for-profit enterprises. This course includes interim and financial reporting and coverage of current regulations and pronouncements pertaining to the profession. *Prerequisite: ACC 342 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of even years.*

**ACC 442** 3 hours  
**Federal Income Taxes**  
 A study of the effect of federal income tax laws and regulations on individuals and businesses. This course includes discussion of current issues, tax research, tax planning and representative tax preparation software. *Prerequisite: ACC 242. Offered fall semester.*

**ACC 445** 3 hours  
**Advanced Income Tax**  
 Continuation of ACC 442. Tax laws and tax return preparation pertaining to corporate and fiduciary taxpayers are studied. Topics include regular and small business corporations, estates, trusts and not-for-profit entities. Representative tax preparation software and computerized tax research aids are used in completing course assignments. *Prerequisite: ACC 442. Offered spring semester of even years.*

**ACC 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**ACC 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**ACC 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

### Entrepreneurship Courses

**ENT 170** 1-4 Hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ENT 270** 1-4 Hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ENT 340** 3 Hours  
**Entrepreneurial Workplace and Ministry Stewardship**  
 Explores the key entrepreneurial characteristics and attributes necessary to successfully innovate regardless of discipline or service activity. Students learn processes and stratagems within the context of Biblical worldview to establish a culture of excellence in a variety of organizational environments. Students are exposed to stewardship principles critical to generating excellence through effective leadership, exercise innovation processes and how to leverage the entrepreneurial mindset through practical application, and appreciate their individual profile with self-assessments to create an understanding of essential entrepreneurial characteristics as well as their own entrepreneurial quotient. These truths, skills, and associations can be leveraged throughout the student's life regardless of vocation or calling. *Offered spring semester.*

**ENT 360** 1-4 Hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**ENT 370** 1-4 Hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ENT 393** 4 Hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**ENT 420** 3 Hours  
**Creativity and Concept Development**  
 Sometimes the most difficult part of innovation is knowing where to start or the creation of an idea. As a result of this course, students acquire skills, processes, and models for enhancing the creative process and using these, develop a plausible business or ministry concept with real-world applicability.

**ENT 422** 3 hours  
**New Venture Planning**  
 Students are exposed to and learn the best practices for starting and growing new ventures (profit or non-profit). Course requirements include the development of a product or service concept and completion of a comprehensive business plan that is worthy of presentation to potential investors/contributors. Characteristics and traits of many contemporary entrepreneurs are studied. *Offered spring semester.*

**ENT 450** 1-4 Hours  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**ENT 480** 3 hours  
**Entrepreneurial Management Seminar**  
 The long-term strength of the US economy depends on the continual creation of new entrepreneurial companies. This course is intended for those students that plan at some time to either start or join a young company, help spin-out a company from a major corporation or university, or enter the private equity sector that funds such companies. Class sessions are in a workshop or seminar format where students are expected to comment on cases, solve problems, and pose questions from the reading materials.



## Finance Courses

**FIN 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**FIN 194** 3 hours  
**Personal Finance**  
 An overview of the personal financial planning process, including such topics as investments, insurance, taxes, credit, retirement planning and budgeting. This course provides students with an opportunity to examine and apply scripture-based principles of money management in preparation for their entry into the workplace. *Not intended for business school majors. Offered fall semester.*

**FIN 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**FIN 340** 3 hours  
**Real Estate**  
 A review of real estate ownership as an investment vehicle for both individuals and institutions. Topics to be covered include valuation techniques, finance options, operations management and related tax issues. *Prerequisites: ACC 242; FIN 361; MGT 311.*

**FIN 344** 3 hours  
**Insurance**  
 An overview of the insurance industry and various insurance products. Insurance is described theoretically and practically as a tool for risk management in the areas of life, health, property and other insurable categories. *Prerequisite: Junior status.*

**FIN 345** 3 hours  
**Selected Topics in Finance**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**FIN 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**FIN 361** 3 hours  
**Corporate Finance**  
 A study of methods used in the evaluation of financing and investment alternatives and funds management. The course integrates basic accounting with financial analytical techniques. Areas of emphasis include sources of financing, cash flow analysis, working capital management, capital budgeting, net present value, cost of capital and long-term debt and capital structures. *Prerequisite: ACC 242.*

**FIN 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**FIN 384** 3 hours  
**International Finance**  
 International Finance is concerned with firms' needs for and options of raising funds in both global and foreign money markets and capital markets, both in first and third world countries. Multinational corporations need to evaluate the advantages in borrowing in the host country relative to the home country. Both cost of capital and tax ramifications will be treated, as well as exchange rate and currency control issues of money funds internationally. *Prerequisites: FIN 361; ECO 202. Offered fall semester of even years.*

**FIN 393** 4 hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**FIN 428** 3 hours  
**Money and Banking**  
*See ECO 428.*

**FIN 430** 3 hours  
**Investments**  
 A course designed to give the student a basic familiarity with practical investment strategies and terminology from both an institutional and individual perspective. Discussion includes stocks, bond, commodity and option markets, as well as other investment alternatives. Heavy emphasis is given to current developments. *Prerequisite: FIN 361.*

**FIN 440** 3 hours  
**Series 7: Brokerage**  
 An in-depth examination of the securities industry from the perspective of the brokerage function, including the regulatory environment and legal liability issues, professional ethics, transaction settlement procedures, public/client relations and investment planning strategies. This course prepares students to complete the Qualification Examination for General Securities Registered Representative (Series 7 Exam). *Prerequisites: FIN 361 and 430. Offered spring semester.*

**FIN 450** 1-3 hours  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**FIN 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**FIN 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.



## Human Resource Management Courses

<b>HRM 170</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>HRM 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b> Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>HRM 270</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>HRM 462</b> <b>Organizational Behavior and Development</b> Organizational behavior is the study and application of knowledge about how and why people, as individuals and as groups, act within organizations. Organizational development is the systematic application of behavioral science knowledge at various levels — group, intergroup, and total organization — to bring about planned change. The goal is to describe, understand, predict, develop, and (to some degree) control human activity at work. This course will prompt the student to develop a cognitive framework for understanding organizational behavior combined with an integration of the Christian faith. Students develop a capacity to analyze organizational behavior situations critically and to give thoughtful answers to situations and case studies. <i>Prerequisite: MGT 352. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>HRM 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>HRM 475</b> <b>Human Resource Issues and Certification</b> In-depth study of current human resource issues, including conflict resolution, labor relations and HRM laws. Students will take HRM certification examination. <i>Prerequisites: HRM 362 and 462.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>HRM 362</b> <b>Human Resource Management</b> A study of the role and functions of the human resource department of an organization, with an up-to-date examination of the principles, policies and problems of labor and management. Topics include employee relations, job analysis, compensation structures, recruitment practices, training, promotion, transfer and management-union relationships. <i>Prerequisite: MGT 352. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>HRM 480</b> <b>Seminar</b> A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>HRM 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>HRM 490</b> <b>Honors</b> Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	<b>1-2 hours</b>
<b>HRM 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>		

## International Business Courses

<b>ITB 170</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>ITB 381</b> <b>International Business Study Tour</b> A study tour of selected international locations to focus on regional trade, economics and business topics. Issues of cultural differences, conflicts, compromises and international cooperation are examined. Throughout, the cultural dimension of international business dealings is emphasized. <i>Prerequisites: MKT 231; one semester of ECO; and sophomore standing within a business division major/minor. Offered January interterm and selected summers.</i>	<b>3-4 hours</b>
<b>ITB 270</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>ITB 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>
<b>ITB 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>ITB 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b> Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>ITB 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>ITB 480</b> <b>Seminar</b> A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>ITB 375</b> <b>International Business</b> An in-depth examination of business practices in other countries, leading to a better understanding of intercultural relationships with trading partners, investors and host countries. <i>Prerequisite: MKT 231.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>		

**ITB 490****1-2 hours****Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Management Courses

**MGT 170****1-4 hours****Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**MGT 201****3 hours****Business Basics Boot Camp**

Students learn the foundational concepts of establishing and operating successful ventures in the highly competitive global economy. The business major as well as other disciplines are exposed to key business leadership principles, strategies, technologies and disciplines used in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century enterprise through a combination of lecture, case analysis, group projects and simulation exercises. *Offered fall semester.*

**MGT 260****3 hours****Business Systems Applications**

This course introduces and develops competency in the various systems and technologies commonly employed in the business environment. Specific topics addressed include use of Internet and World Wide Web resources, web page development, presentation graphics, advanced spreadsheets and integrated accounting systems. *Prerequisites: COS 104/106 and ACC 241.*

**MGT 270****1-4 hours****Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**MGT 311****3 hours****Business Law**

An overview and summary of the basic business law topics that the majority of students will encounter in their business careers and personal lives. Topics include contracts, agencies, personal property, torts, bailments, real property, leases, estates, trusts and insurance. *Junior status preferred.*

**MGT 333****3 hours****Business and Technical Writing**

See ENG 333.

**MGT 352****3 hours****Management Analysis and Practice**

A course designed to acquaint students thoroughly with the theories, principles, and practical applications of management (planning, organizing, staffing, leading and controlling). Management principles are learned in the context of a work team developing and administering a business project. Emphasizes business presentations and written reports involving current, real-life situations. *Prerequisite: Junior status.*

**MGT 360****1-4 hours****Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**MGT 370****1-4 hours****Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**MGT 393****4 hours****Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**MGT 411****3 hours****Advanced Business Law**

A course providing an in-depth examination of specialized areas of business law that are of significant importance for CPA candidates, those entering the banking and corporate environment, and those planning to attend law school. Topics include sales, commercial paper, secured transactions, bankruptcy and environment and product liability. *Prerequisite: MGT 311. Offered periodically.*

**MGT 420****3 hours****Production and Operations Management**

A study of operations management related to production of goods and services. Topics include: product design, capital investment, facilities and equipment, maintenance, work methods and measurement, safety and health, production planning and control, materials management, project management and quality assurance. Current issues such as energy, ecology, productivity, and total quality management are discussed. Basic quantitative methods are introduced. *Prerequisites: MAT 110; MAT 151 or 146; MAT 210; MGT 352. Offered fall semester.*

**MGT 442****3 hours****Business Ethics**

A course designed to analyze the ethical dilemmas described in case studies of managers in private and corporate businesses. Studies include philosophical foundations for Christian ethical model applications and the development of ethical dilemma resolution. Particular business ethics issues are studied that are realistic and relevant to many business professions. *Offered spring semester.*

**MGT 450****1-4 hours****Directed Research**

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**MGT 452****3 hours****Strategic Management**

An advanced course dealing with integrative issues in management, encompassing long-range and short-term objectives, planned and pursued in breadth and depth in an ever-changing environment. *Prerequisites: ECO 201; ACC 241; MGT 352. Offered spring semester.*

**MGT 480****1-4 hours****Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**MGT 490****1-2 hours****Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Marketing Courses

**MKT 170** 1-4 hours

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**MKT 231** 3 hours

**Principles of Marketing**

A study of the many facets involved in the field of marketing. Emphasis is given to both the modern marketing system in today's international economy and to the marketing strategies of an organization. Topics include types of markets, market segmentation methods, research methods, product and service strategies, product planning, new product development, distribution channels, sales, advertising and pricing. Special emphasis is given to applications in international service and nonprofit disciplines.

**MKT 270** 1-4 hours

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**MKT 312** 3 hours

**Professional Selling**

A study of the discipline of the sales professional, including both sales strategies and sales management. Primary emphasis is given to business and industry sales applications. Topics include sales training, sales preparation, prospecting methods, types of presentations, handling buyer questions, closing methods, post-sales service and sales management. Course applications include the development and presentation of actual sales demonstrations in class. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered spring semester.*

**MKT 313** 3 hours

**Retailing**

A study of the creative and challenging field of retailing, ranging from the independent retail establishments to large retail chain organizations. All types of retail firms are examined, including department stores, specialty shops, discount retailers, service organizations and non-store shopping. Topics include franchising, consumer behavior, site selection, store layout and design, promotion, merchandise planning and buying, pricing, personnel management and retail careers. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**MKT 345** 3 hours

**Selected Topics in Marketing**

A study of selected topics, strategies, or problems facing the marketing decision-maker today. Particular emphasis is given to the critical success factors of leading marketing organizations. Course applications include: business development strategies, marketing organization, marketing for nonprofit organizations, creativity in marketing, fashion merchandising, strategic alliance partnerships, advanced marketing research, new product management, services marketing and power retailing strategies. *Prerequisite: MKT 231 or permission of instructor. Offered periodically.*

**MKT 360** 1-4 hours

**Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**MKT 370** 1-4 hours

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**MKT 380** 3 hours

**International Marketing**

A study of the factors involved in marketing products and services in other countries. Major geopolitical regions are analyzed and evaluated through practical assignments. Topics include: market segmentation analysis, culture, language, values, finance, transportation and distribution networks, international pricing strategies, political structures, exporting organization, promotion and selling practices. Selected research projects and strategic plans provide students with practical applications of key marketing skills. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered spring semester of even years.*

**MKT 393** 4 hours

**Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**MKT 410** 3 hours

**Marketing Research**

A course designed to provide students with a fundamental understanding of the role and methods of marketing research as a means to enhance the marketing strategies of any modern organization. Topics such as problem identification, proposal and research design, question and survey development, sampling methodology, data analysis, and report presentation are covered in both theory and application. *Prerequisites: MKT 231; MAT 210. Offered fall semester.*

**MKT 412** 3 hours

**Advertising**

A study of the role of advertising in today's business environment. Students examine advertising and its influence in the marketplace. Topics include promotions management, advertising effectiveness, creative design, copy development, media selection and management, advertising agencies and advertising research. Practical experience is gained through the development of advertising campaigns using various media. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**MKT 450** 1-4 hours

**Directed Research**

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**MKT 460** 3 hours

**Consumer Behavior**

A course which examines such fundamental areas as consumer decision-making, processes, information processing, external and internal influences and business effects on consumer purchase/choice patterns. An analysis of the psychological, social and economic influences on consumption. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered spring semester of even years.*

**MKT 480** 1-4 hours

**Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**MKT 490** 1-2 hours

**Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## **MBA EDGE Courses**

### **MGT 510 3 hours**

#### **Organizational Development and Change**

The study of the behavior of groups and individuals in organizations using current management theory and research. Emphasis is given to understanding, predicting, motivating and changing work-related behaviors in organizations. Key topics include: organizational structure, culture, power, diversity, performance, resistance and communication, particularly related to the rapid pace of organizational growth and change. *Offered fall semester and January interterm.*

### **MGT 525 3 hours**

#### **Business Development and Growth Strategies**

The study of various alternatives and opportunities for business growth and development, including the importance of shared values and culture, organizational commitment and alignment, market and product development, diversification, strategic alliances and partnerships, global market entry strategies, mergers, knowledge management, innovation and uncertainty in organizations and industry lifecycles. Numerous local/international case analyses and applications from industry highlight successful development and growth practices. *Offered spring semester.*

### **MGT 530 3 hours**

#### **E-Business Strategies and Applications**

Strategic management approach to electronic commerce with specific emphasis on organizational applications and implementation. Course includes extensive examination of large corporations, small businesses, service-based firms and non-profit organizations. The strategic issues of electronic business are identified using an interdisciplinary approach of business and non-business disciplines and practices. Major areas of study include integrated systems, global e-business innovations, supply chain management, organizational knowledge bases, infrastructure support and technology benefits. *Offered spring semester.*



# Chemistry and Biochemistry

Chair, Professor D. Hammond  
Professors S. Burden, L. Kroll

The chemistry department at Taylor University provides high-quality training in chemistry while providing opportunities for meaningful spiritual and interpersonal experiences that will enable students to move successfully into the next phase of their professional training or the career of their choice.

The bachelor of arts degree in chemistry requires completion of two years of one foreign language. The bachelor of science in chemistry must be combined with curriculum requirements in education or systems analysis. Both the bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees are available in chemistry-environmental science.

## Chemistry (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in chemistry requires two years of one foreign language and 60-66 hours in the major. This program is suitable for students wishing to enter either graduate school or the chemical industry.

### Major Requirements

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
<i>(CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.)</i>		
CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab

### Additional Major Requirements

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

### Recommended Electives

MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
Any COS course.		

NAS 480 is recommended in the junior or senior year.

## Chemistry/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry/systems consists of 52-56 hours in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. This program is especially attractive to students planning to enter either graduate school or the chemical industry.

### Major Requirements

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
<i>(CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.)</i>		
CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab

### Additional Major Requirements

PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
ENP 330	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
CHE 393	3-4	Practicum

## Chemistry Minor

The chemistry minor requires a minimum of 21 hours of chemistry and includes at least four semesters of core chemistry lab courses.

### Minor Electives

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
<i>(CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.)</i>		
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I

CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
and		
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
or		
CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
and		
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab
or		
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry

Also select at least two upper-division (300-/400-level) chemistry courses.

## Chemistry/Biochemistry Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in chemistry and a concentration in biochemistry requires two years of one foreign language and 69-73 hours. This program prepares students for a career in biochemistry, medicine, molecular biology and other related fields.

### Major Requirements

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
<i>(CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.)</i>		
CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

### Additional Major Requirements

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology

Select two elective biology courses (6 hours).

## Chemistry/Pre-Medicine Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in chemistry and a pre-professional concentration in pre-medicine requires two years of one foreign language and 67-73 major hours.

Students interested in the pre-medicine curriculum should also go to the circulation desk in the Zondervan Library and check out the catalog on medical school admissions requirements sometime during their sophomore year. It is important to meet the specific entrance requirements of the medical school(s) chosen. Maintaining at least an A- average and scoring well on the MCAT test (usually taken in the spring of the junior year) are common prerequisites for acceptance to a medical school. Assistance is available in preparing for the MCAT examinations.

### Major Requirements

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
<i>(CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.)</i>		
CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab

CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

Additional Major Requirements continued next page . . .

**Additional Major Requirements**

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select three biology courses from: (*BIO 101, 203 and 331 are highly recommended.*)

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

**Chemistry/Systems—Pre-Medicine Concentration (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry/systems and a pre-professional concentration in pre-medicine consists of 67-73 major hours in addition to the curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Students interested in the pre-medicine curriculum should also go to the circulation desk in the Zondervan Library and check out the catalog on medical school admissions requirements sometime during their sophomore year. It is important to meet the specific entrance requirements of the medical school(s) chosen. Maintaining at least an A- average and scoring well on the MCAT test (usually taken in the spring of the junior year) are common prerequisites for acceptance to a medical school. Assistance is available in preparing for the MCAT examinations.

**Major Requirements**

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
<i>(CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.)</i>		
CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

**Additional Major Requirements**

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select three biology courses from the following: (*BIO 101, 203 and 331 are highly recommended.*)

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

**Systems Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
ENP 330	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
CHE 393	3-4	Practicum

**Chemistry—Environmental Science (BS)**

This integrated major has a strong emphasis on the physical aspects of environmental studies. It is appropriate for students planning careers in environmental research or industrial or municipal environmental monitoring and control. The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry—environmental science requires 90-92 major hours.

**Chemistry Requirements**

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
<i>(CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.)</i>		

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry

*Chemistry Requirements continued next page . . .*

**Chemistry Requirements Continued**

CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab

**Environmental Science Requirements**

CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
CHE 393	2-4	Practicum
or		
ENS 393	2-4	Practicum

**Mathematics Requirements**

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II

**Physics Requirements**

PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

**Electives (to total 90-92 major hours)**

CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 351	4	Environmental Survey Techniques
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics

**Chemistry Education (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry education requires 77-82 hours of professional education courses and major courses.

**Professional Education**

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods

Select at least one course from:

CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I

**Chemistry Courses**

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
(CHE 211 and 212 are recommended.)		
CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

**Additional Major Requirements**

MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

**Physical Science Education/Chemistry Concentration (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physical science and a concentration in chemistry requires 76-83 hours of professional education, physical science core and chemistry courses.

**Professional Education**

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods

**Physical Science Core**

MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II

\* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Physical Science Core continued next page . . .



**Physical Science Core Continued**

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I and
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II or
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I and
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II (CHE 211 and 212 are recommended.)
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

**Chemistry Concentration**

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

**Chemistry Courses****CHE 100** 4 hours  
**Chemistry for Living**

A course designed for students who have little or no background in chemistry. Basic principles of chemistry are applied in a social context. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour lab per week. *Meets general education physical science requirement. No prerequisite, although high school algebra is recommended. Offered fall and spring semesters.*

**CHE 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CHE 201** 5 hours  
**General Chemistry I**

This is the first semester of a two-semester sequence designed for science majors with minimal backgrounds in chemistry. The two semesters are a general overview, with the first semester focusing on measurement, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, atomic structure, chemical bonds, molecular shapes, solutions, gases, thermochemistry, redox reactions, and phase changes. Descriptive chemistry and theory are integrated. A variety of applications are used, including astronomy, biology, medicine, geology, environmental chemistry, industrial chemistry, and everyday life. Common organic and inorganic compounds are used as examples. The labs are designed to illustrate concepts discussed in class, develop good lab skills, and enhance problem-solving ability. Designed for those needing a two-semester sequence of basic chemistry with lab. Four hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. *Meets general education physical science requirement. No college level prerequisites, but high school algebra and chemistry are strongly recommended. Offered fall semester.*

**CHE 202** 5 hours  
**General Chemistry II**

This is the second semester of a two-semester sequence designed for science majors with minimal backgrounds in chemistry. The second semester focuses on chemical equilibrium, thermodynamics, acid-base chemistry, chemical kinetics, electrochemistry, organic chemistry introduction, and nuclear chemistry. Designed for those needing a two-semester sequence of basic chemistry with lab to support a science major. Four hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: CHE 201. Offered spring semester.*

**CHE 211** 4 hours  
**College Chemistry I**

This is a general chemistry course for those intending to take later coursework in chemistry, such as organic, inorganic, analytical, or environmental chemistries. The course thoroughly explores the basic concepts and theories of chemistry, using quantitative skills to predict and characterize chemical properties and changes. The nature of atomic structure and chemical bonding and the properties of solids, liquids, and gases are all presented and studied using lectures, demonstrations, and computer-assisted teaching and testing methods. Chemical change is studied in terms of reaction classes, energy flows, and kinetic theories. *Meets the general education physical science requirement. Offered fall semester.*

**CHE 212** 4 hours  
**College Chemistry II**

The second general chemistry course for those intending to take later coursework in chemistry, such as organic, inorganic, analytical, or environmental chemistries. This course thoroughly explores the basic concepts and theories of chemistry using quantitative skills to predict and characterize chemical properties and changes. The nature of organic chemistry, complexes, equilibria, electrochemistry, and advanced acid-base properties are all presented and studied using lectures, demonstrations, and computer-assisted teaching and testing methods. Chemical change is studied in terms of entropy, free energy, and kinetic theories. *Prerequisite: CHE 211. Offered spring semester.*

**CHE 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CHE 301** 3 hours  
**Analytical Chemistry I**

An introduction to modern theories and methods used in separations and quantitative determinations. Topics include basic statistics and treatment of data, gravimetry, volumetric titrations (acid-base, precipitation, complexometric, and redox). Topics correlate with the lab. Three hours of lecture per week. *Prerequisite: CHE 202. Corequisite: CHE 301L. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**CHE 301L** 1 hour  
**Analytical Chemistry I Lab**

This lab includes gravimetric and volumetric (acid-base, precipitation, redox, nonaqueous complexometric) titrations. Some instrumentation is used: AA, GCMS, and computer-controlled titrators. Three hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: CHE 202. Corequisite: CHE 301. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**CHE 302** 3 hours  
**Analytical Chemistry II**

A continuation of CHE 301 in which instrumental methods of analysis are emphasized. Topics include the general principles underlying selected instrumental methods of analysis. Topics supplement and expand the lab experiences. Three hours of lecture per week. *Prerequisite: CHE 301. Corequisite: CHE 302L. Offered spring semester of even years.*

**CHE 302L** 1 hour  
**Analytical Chemistry II Lab**

Lab experiences are offered that include optical methods (UV, VIS, AA), electrochemistry, and chromatography (HPLC, GC, IC, GC/MS). Three hours of lab per week. *Corequisite: CHE 302L. Offered spring semester of even years.*

<b>CHE 311</b> <b>Organic Chemistry I</b> The study of covalent carbon compounds. Nomenclature, properties, and reactions (including reaction mechanisms) of nonaromatic hydrocarbons, alcohols, ethers, aldehydes, ketones, and carboxylates are studied. NMR and IR spectroscopic methods are learned and applied. The lab includes development of advanced lab skills and study of the kinetics and properties of organic substances in reactions. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab. <i>Prerequisites: CHE 211, 212 (recommended) or CHE 201, 202. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>CHE 411</b> <b>Biochemistry I</b> An introduction to the principles of biochemistry in which conformation and biosynthesis of macromolecules, bioenergetics, molecular genetics, and techniques of separation and analysis are studied. This course is designed for chemistry and biology majors with a background in organic chemistry. Three hours of lecture per week. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 311 or consent of instructor. Cell biology is strongly recommended. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>CHE 312</b> <b>Organic Chemistry II</b> A continuation of CHE 311. Focuses on aromatic and polyfunctional compounds, including biomolecules. Lab work includes study of the properties of aromatic compounds, qualitative organic analysis, and small group original research projects. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 311. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>CHE 412</b> <b>Biochemistry II</b> This course is a continuation of CHE 411. The emphasis is on metabolism, molecular genetics, and molecular physiology. This course is designed for chemistry and biology majors with a background in organic chemistry. Three hours of lecture per week. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 411 or consent of instructor. Cell biology is strongly recommended. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>CHE 320</b> <b>Environmental Chemistry</b> A course that emphasizes principles and analysis of chemical sources, movement, distribution, and effects in natural environments. <i>Prerequisite: One year of general chemistry. Corequisite: CHE 320L. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>CHE 420</b> <b>Chemistry Seminar</b> In this course, students complete their senior papers, develop and give an oral presentation of this material, and then defend it orally. Discussion and readings on issues related to science and faith are also included. <i>Prerequisite: Successful completion of fall term paper writing workshop (0 hrs. credit). Required of all chemistry seniors. Offered January interterm.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>
<b>CHE 320L</b> <b>Environmental Chemistry Lab</b> This lab provides experiences in sampling and analysis of water, soil, and air. Experimental work is conducted in both natural habitats and the lab. <i>Prerequisite: One year of general chemistry. Corequisite: CHE 320. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>CHE 431</b> <b>Physical Chemistry I</b> An introduction to the kinetic-molecular theory of gases, the principles of thermodynamics, solutions, electrochemistry, and chemical kinetics. The course is designed for chemistry and physics majors. <i>Prerequisites: CHE 201 and 202 or 211 and 212; PHY 211, 212; and MAT 146 or 151, 230. Corequisite: CHE 431L. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>CHE 330</b> <b>Inorganic Chemistry</b> Coverage of the bonding and properties of the main group and especially transition metal elements with a focus on their coordination and solid-state chemistry. Molecular symmetry principles, spectroscopy, and catalytic applications of these substances are discussed in lecture and studied in lab. Organometallic and bioinorganic chemistry are emphasized in lab studies. Two hours of lecture and three hours of lab. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 311. Offered each January interterm.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>CHE 431L</b> <b>Physical Chemistry I Lab</b> A lab course that includes vacuum techniques, thermometry and thermoregulation, calorimetry, physical characterization of solutions, and optical techniques. Students opting for two hours apply these techniques to a project. Three to six hours of lab per week. <i>Corequisite: CHE 431L. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	<b>1-2 hours</b>
<b>CHE 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>CHE 432</b> <b>Physical Chemistry II</b> Emphasis on elementary principles of quantum mechanics, molecular structure, spectroscopy, and photochemistry. The course is designed for chemistry and physics majors. Three hours of lecture per week. <i>Prerequisites: CHE 201 and 202 or 211 and 212; PHY 211, 212; and MAT 146 or 151, 230, with MAT 240, 251, 351 strongly recommended. Corequisite: CHE 432L. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>CHE 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>CHE 432L</b> <b>Physical Chemistry II Lab</b> Same content as CHE 431L. Students who have taken CHE 431L for one-hour credit do a project in CHE 432L. No student may have more than two hours total lab credit from CHE 431L and CHE 432L. Three to six hours of lab per week. <i>Corequisite: CHE 432. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>1-2 hours</b>
<b>CHE 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>CHE 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b> Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>CHE 410L</b> <b>Biochemistry Lab</b> The lab uses a case study approach in which an enzyme is isolated and characterized in detail. The molecular genetics, structure, regulation, and kinetics of the enzyme are studied using a wide range of techniques. This course is designed for chemistry and biology majors with a background in organic chemistry. There will be some lecture, but the primary experience will be in the lab. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 411 or consent of instructor. Cell biology is strongly recommended. Offered January interterm.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>	<b>CHE 480</b> <b>Seminar</b> A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
		<b>CHE 490</b> <b>Honors</b> Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	<b>1-2 hours</b>

# Communication Arts

*Chair, Professor J. Rousselow-Winquist*  
*Professor D. Keller*  
*Associate Professors D. Downs, L. Welker*  
*Assistant Professors K. Bruner, J. Bruner*  
*Instructor J. Sigworth*

Within the contexts of a Christian world view and the liberal arts, the mission of the communication arts department is to develop students' abilities to think, listen, speak, write and communicate clearly, analytically, critically and creatively. Students are prepared for a wide variety of careers in theatre, corporate and non-profit communication, public relations, law, Christian ministries, video, audio, television, radio, film and print media. In a rapidly changing communication-dominated world, a need exists for Christian communicators who can become the healing presence of Christ.

Within the communication arts department, students may select one of three majors: communication studies, media communication and theatre arts. Each of the majors may be combined with a departmental minor or a second major or minor from a different department. The bachelor of arts degree requires the completion of two years of one foreign language. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Minors are available in communication studies, corporate communication, media communication, public relations and theatre arts.

Taylor University Theatre, an educational, co-curricular program offers three or four major theatre productions each season. Students with an interest in acting, directing and the backstage work of the theatre are given significant opportunities to develop their skills in these areas.

Students with writing, photographic or artistic skills may use them in the production of student publications including: *The Echo*, a weekly newspaper which serves as a sounding board for student views and carries news, editorials, photographs and features; and *Illum*, the student-produced yearbook reflecting in photographs and copy an overview of the year at Taylor. Taylor's FM radio station WTUR and Channel 7, Taylor's in-house cable channel also afford opportunities for students to participate in campus media.

## Communication Studies (BA)

This major emphasizes communication theory and skills (interpersonal, family, organizational, public speaking, debate, persuasion, analysis and criticism) and may be used to prepare for careers that have communication knowledge and skills as key requirements. The bachelor of arts degree with a major in communication studies requires two years of one foreign language and 41 major hours. Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.

### Departmental Core Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAC 125	1	Communication Arts Seminar I: New Majors Orientation
CAC 225	2	Communication Arts Seminar II: Dimensions of Communication
CAC 326	2	Communication Arts Seminar III: Aesthetics and Ethics
CAC 425	3	Media and Rhetorical Criticism
CAC 450	1	Directed Research

### Intradepartmental Core Requirements

Select one course from:

CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design
CAT 362	3	Religion and Theatre
CAT 402	3	Contemporary American Theatre
CAT 432	3	Play Directing

Select one course from:

ART 250	3	Layout and Design
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 255	3	Media and Society
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film

### Communication Studies Core

Select two courses from:

CAS 331	3	Small Group Communication
CAS 372	3	Persuasion and Influence
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations

Select remaining required hours from:

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
CAS 361	3	Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
CAS 370	3	Selected Topics
CAS 380	3	Advanced Interpersonal Communication
CAS 382	3	Family Communication
CAS 388	3	Media, Faith and Culture
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
CAS 461	3	Public Relations Writing and Production
CAT 200	3	Performing Literature

A maximum of three hours from the following courses may be used toward this core:

CAS 360	1-4	Independent Study
CAS 393	1-4	Practicum
CAS 492	8-16	Internship



## Communication Studies/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in communication studies/systems consists of the 41-hour communication studies major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
CAS 393	3-4	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from:

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Communication Studies Minor

The communication studies minor requires 21 hours. Minors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement. If combined with the media communication or theatre arts major, a maximum of nine hours may count for both the major and minor. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor. Students pursuing any major in the department may declare this minor.

### Minor Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAT 200	3	Performing Literature

Select 15 hours from:

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 331	3	Small Group Communication
CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication

CAS 361	3	Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
CAS 372	3	Persuasion and Influence
CAS 380	3	Advanced Interpersonal Communication
CAS 382	3	Family Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
CAS 461	3	Public Relations Writing and Production
CAC 425	3	Media and Rhetorical Criticism

Continued next column . . .

## Media Communication (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in media communication requires two years of one foreign language and 53-55 major hours. Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement. Students may not double major with the visual arts–new media or computer science–new media majors.

### Departmental Core Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAC 125	1	Communication Arts Seminar I: New Majors Orientation
CAC 225	2	Communication Arts Seminar II: Dimensions of Communication
CAC 326	2	Communication Arts Seminar III: Aesthetics and Ethics

Select one course from:

CAS 388	3	Media, Faith and Culture
CAC 425	3	Media and Rhetorical Criticism

Select one course from:

CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design
CAT 432	3	Play Directing

### New Media Convergence Core Requirements

ART 155	0-2	Digital Tools (or competency)
ART 250	3	Layout and Design
ART 356	3	Interactive Media I
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 255	3	Media and Society
CNM 485	3	Senior Capstone

Select one of the following:

CNM 393	3	Practicum in Media
CNM 492	8-16	Internship



Select one of the following concentration areas:

**Media Writing**

ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 345	3	Writing for Interactive Media

Select one course from:

CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production

Select two courses from the following:

CNM 335	3	Specialized Reporting
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production <i>(if not used above)</i>
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production <i>(if not used above)</i>
ENG 325	3	Creative Nonfiction
ENG 472	4	Freelance Writing

**Public Relations**

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 361	3	Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
CAS 461	3	Public Relations Writing and Production
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing

Select two courses from the following:

ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
CAS 331	3	Small Group Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 345	3	Writing for Interactive Media
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

**Media Production**

CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 355	3	Multi-Camera Live Production
CNM 440	3	Digital Filmmaking

Select one course from:

CNM 430	3	Producing for Clients
CNM 455	3	Directing Visual Media <i>(may double count for film emphasis)</i>

Select one course from the following:

ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 335	3	Digital Animation
ART 451	3	Video Art
ART 456	3	Interactive Media II
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 432	3	Play Directing
CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film <i>(may double count for film emphasis)</i>

A Film Emphasis may be added to the Media Production concentration. This emphasis will not be included on the transcript. These requirements are in addition to the Media Production concentration requirements. Students wishing to attend the LA Film Studies Program must apply and be accepted. The communication arts department cannot guarantee acceptance into this program.

**Film Emphasis**

Select one course from:

CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film
CNM 455	3	Directing Visual Media

Select one of the following:

FSC 312	3	Screenwriting
FSC 360	3	Independent Study <i>(may count as CNM 485)</i>
FSC 325	3	Motion Picture Production <i>(may count as CNM 440)</i>

A semester at the LA Film Studies Program *(includes CNM 393)*.

FSC 305	3	Hollywood Production Workshop
FSC 330	4	Theology in Hollywood <i>(may count as CAS 388 for core)</i>
FSC 492	6	Internship

**Media Communication/Systems (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in media communication/systems consists of the 53-55 hour media communication major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

**Systems Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I

Systems Requirements continued next page . . .

**Systems Requirements Continued**

MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
<i>or</i>		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
<i>or</i>		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
CNM 393	3-4	Practicum

**Systems Electives**

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from:		
COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

**Media Communication Minor**

The media communication minor requires 21-23 hours. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor. Students pursuing any major in the department may declare this minor.

**Minor Requirements**

ART 155	0-2	Digital Tools
<i>(or competency)</i>		
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 255	3	Media and Society

Select three courses from the following:

ART 250	3	Layout and Design
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 356	3	Interactive Media I
ART 456	3	Interactive Media II
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 335	3	Specialized Reporting
CNM 345	3	Writing for Interactive Media
CNM 355	3	Multi-Camera Live Production
CNM 430	3	Producing for Clients
CNM 440	3	Digital Filmmaking
CNM 455	3	Directing Visual Media

**Theatre Arts (BA)**

Students are required to participate in a minimum of one theatre production per year. The bachelor of arts degree with a major in theatre arts requires two years of one foreign language and 42 hours. Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.

**Departmental Core**

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAC 125	1	Communication Arts Seminar I: New Majors Orientation
CAC 225	2	Communication Arts Seminar II: Dimensions of Communication
CAC 326	2	Communication Arts Seminar III: Aesthetics and Ethics
CAC 425	3	Media and Rhetorical Criticism
CAC 450	1	Directed Research

Select one course from:

ART 250	3	Layout and Design
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 255	3	Media and Society
CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film

**Intradepartmental Core**

Select one course from:

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 331	3	Small Group Communication
CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
CAS 361	3	Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
CAS 370	3	Selected Topics
CAS 372	3	Persuasion and Influence
CAS 380	3	Advanced Interpersonal Communication
CAS 382	3	Family Communication
CAS 388	3	Media, Faith and Culture
CAS 461	3	Public Relations Writing and Production

**Theatre Arts Core**

CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 402	3	Contemporary American Theatre
CAT 432	3	Play Directing

Select an additional nine hours from:

CAT 301	3	Advanced Oral Interpretation of Literature
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design
CAT 362	3	Religion and Theatre
CAT 370	3	Selected Topics

A maximum of three hours may be selected from:

CAT 360	1-4	Independent Study
CAT 393	1-4	Practicum
CAT 492	8-16	Internship

## Theatre Arts/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in theatre arts/systems consists of the 42-hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
CAT 393	3-4	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from:

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Theatre Arts Minor

The theatre arts minor requires 18 hours. If combined with the communication studies or media communication major, a maximum of nine hours may count for both the major and minor. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor. Students pursuing any major in the department may declare this minor.

### Minor Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 301	3	Advanced Oral Interpretation of Literature
or		
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design
CAT 432	3	Play Directing

Select two courses from:

CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film
CAT 362	3	Religion and Theatre
CAT 402	3	Contemporary American Theatre

## Corporate Communication Minor

The minor in corporate communication requires 19-20 hours. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor. Students pursuing any major in the department may declare this minor.

### Minor Requirements

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication
CAS 331	3	Small Group Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
CAS 393	1-2	Practicum

Choose nine hours from the following:

CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
SOC 355	4	Applied Social Statistics
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs

Other courses may also be used for the final six hours (*upon approval of the academic advisor*).



## Public Relations Minor

The public relations minor requires 21 hours. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor.

### Minor Requirements

ART 155 0-2 Digital Tools  
(or competency)

CAS 201 3 Corporate Communication  
CAS 261 3 Introduction to Public Relations  
CAS 361 3 Public Relations Cases and Campaigns  
CAS 461 3 Public Relations Writing and Production  
CNM 115 3 Introduction to Media Writing  
CNM 315 3 Advanced Media Writing

Select one course from:

ART 250 3 Layout and Design  
ART 253 3 Digital Photography I  
CNM 220 3 Digital Video Production  
CNM 330 3 Scriptwriting  
CNM 345 3 Writing for Interactive Media  
CAS 331 3 Small Group Communication  
CAS 411 3 Communication in Organizations  
MKT 231 3 Principles of Marketing

## Communication Arts Courses

**CAC 125** 1 hour  
**Communication Arts Seminar I: New Majors Orientation**  
Explores the communication major, focusing on requirements and career options. It is designed to aid students as they prepare for both their coursework on campus and career decisions upon graduation. Offered fall semester.

**CAC 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CAC 225** 2 hours  
**Communication Arts Seminar II: Dimensions of Communication**  
Explores the classical roots of rhetoric and traces rhetorical theory through the middle ages and renaissance to the modern era. Key theoretical concepts are stressed. Emphasis is on the integration of faith with the discipline. The course culminates with a major integrative paper. Offered spring semester.

**CAC 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CAC 326** 2 hours  
**Communication Arts Seminar III: Aesthetics and Ethics**  
Explores historic, traditional and contemporary aesthetic theory and basic ethical issues in the discipline. Offered spring semester.

**CAC 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**CAC 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CAC 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during the summer.

**CAC 425** 3 hours  
**Media and Rhetorical Criticism**  
Using traditional and contemporary critical methods and media, historic and contemporary public discourse is evaluated for aesthetic values, depictions of human nature, treatment of religious issues and effects on society. Offered fall semester.

**CAC 450** 1 hour  
**Directed Research**  
Tutorial and peer review methods are used to monitor student's progress in writing the senior thesis. Prerequisite: CAC 425. Pass-fail only. Offered January interterm and spring semester.

**CAC 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**CAC 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Communication Studies Courses

**CAS 110** 3 hours  
**Public Speaking**  
Concentrates on the development of public speaking skills, including audience analysis, library research, organization, the use of evidence to support a point of view, delivery and listening. Communication majors and minors must take in order to meet general education requirements. Meets general education speaking requirement.

**CAS 120** 3 hours  
**Interpersonal Communication**  
The study of self-esteem, empathic listening, language, nonverbal behavior, conflict and ethics in interpersonal communication designed to expand students' understanding of themselves and human relationships. Meets general education speaking requirement.

<b>CAS 170</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>CAS 382</b> <b>Family Communication</b> The study of messages and meanings in contemporary family relationships including family diversity, spousal relationships, custodial and autonomous child-parent relationships, sibling relationships and the religious, legal and televised messages about families. <i>Prerequisite: CAS 120. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>CAS 201</b> <b>Corporate Communication</b> Focuses on the application of business communication skills with an emphasis on career development. Topics include business etiquette, resume construction and job search strategies. <i>Not recommended for freshmen. Prerequisite: CAS 110. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>CAS 388</b> <b>Media, Faith and Culture</b> An exploration of the intersections between media, popular culture and the gospel. Topics include evangelical responses to popular culture through history, religious broadcasting, religious filmmaking, media in the local church setting, media in global missions and portrayals of Christ and Christians on TV and film. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>CAS 261</b> <b>Introduction to Public Relations</b> An analysis of public relations theory and practice examining public relations environments, audiences and message strategies. <i>Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>CAS 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Pass-fail only. Offered primarily during summer.</i>	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>CAS 270</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>CAS 411</b> <b>Communication in Organizations</b> The study of structures and functions of communication in organizations including contemporary understanding of traditional theoretical perspectives and the application of specific topics relevant to organizational functioning. The semester concludes with a mini-audit of a real organization applying course material. <i>Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>CAS 331</b> <b>Small Group Communication</b> A study of the theory and techniques of communication applied to goal-oriented small group situations. Includes consideration and application of research methods, leadership theory, group dynamic theory and conflict resolution. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>CAS 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b> Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>CAS 340</b> <b>Intercultural Communication</b> The study of the complex process of intercultural communication. The course seeks to create an awareness of culture-bound assumptions and ways to communicate more effectively with persons from other cultures. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>CAS 461</b> <b>Public Relations Writing and Production</b> Emphasizes the development and application of public relations writing, event planning and speaking. <i>Prerequisite: CAS 261. Offered fall and spring semesters.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>CAS 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>CAS 480</b> <b>Seminar</b> A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>CAS 361</b> <b>Public Relations Cases and Campaigns</b> This course examines and analyzes contemporary social and corporate issues in order to identify the public relations implications, techniques and strategies involved. <i>Prerequisite: CAS 261. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>CAS 490</b> <b>Honors</b> Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	<b>1-2 hours</b>
<b>CAS 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>CAS 492</b> <b>Internship</b> Professional semester of supervised internship in a work setting related to the major field of study. <i>Prerequisites: Completion of departmental core and major core courses and approval of the department faculty. Pass-fail only.</i>	<b>8-16 hours</b>
<b>CAS 372</b> <b>Persuasion and Influence</b> A study of communication as an agent for change in a media saturated culture. Topics include image management, propaganda and selling. <i>Prerequisite: CAS 110. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>		
<b>CAS 380</b> <b>Advanced Interpersonal Communication</b> A survey of interpersonal communication theories, research and skill development focused on current issues and concepts in the area of interpersonal relationships. <i>Prerequisite: CAS 120. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>		

## Media Communication Courses

- CNM 115** 3 hours  
**Introduction to Media Writing**  
 This course examines a variety of techniques and formats with an emphasis on news and telling the story. Students will write for print, broadcast and the Internet. Emphasis is on improving writing and editing and telling stories across different platforms with the primary focus on learning to write accurately and precisely. *Offered fall and spring semesters.*
- CNM 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- CNM 215** 3 hours  
**Digital Audio Production**  
 An exploration of the principles and applications of digital audio in today's media industries. Topics discussed include sound theory, microphones, digital audio fundamentals, systems theory and computer- and hardware-based recording and editing. Emphasis is on communicating a creative and technically excellent message. *Offered fall and spring semesters.*
- CNM 220** 3 hours  
**Digital Video Production**  
 Digital video production theory and technique from a critical, creative and technical standpoint. High-definition video shooting, nonlinear editing, lighting, audio for video and producing with an emphasis on creative storytelling. *Offered fall and spring semesters.*
- CNM 255** 3 hours  
**Media and Society**  
 This course examines the history, operations and effects of media industries including magazines, newspapers, radio, television, film, public relations, advertising and the Internet. *Offered fall and spring semesters.*
- CNM 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- CNM 300** 1-2 hours  
**Media Laboratory**  
 Two hours of credit may be earned per semester by students holding the top leadership positions in authorized campus communications—newspaper, yearbook, radio station and video. One hour of credit may be earned per semester by those holding secondary media positions approved by the faculty advisor and communication arts department chair. A maximum of six hours, including CNM 300 and ENG 300, may count toward graduation. Media laboratory credit hours do not meet the major requirements in the communication arts department. *Prerequisite: Permission of the communication arts department chair.*
- CNM 315** 3 hours  
**Advanced Media Writing**  
 This course examines journalistic writing, introducing students to advanced research and interviewing methods. The course requires extensive journalistic writing in the areas of opinion, feature and in-depth writing. *Prerequisite: CNM 115. Offered spring semester.*
- CNM 330** 3 hours  
**Scriptwriting**  
 This course introduces content, style and format of media scripts. Areas include broadcast news writing, advertising, copywriting, teleplay writing and scripting for clients. *Prerequisite: CNM 115. Offered fall semester of even years.*
- CNM 335** 3 hours  
**Specialized Reporting**  
 This course is designed to further develop students' research and reporting skills in specialized areas. Specifically, this course will prepare students to be competent reporters and writers in such specialized areas as sports, science, business, the environment, health, medicine, gender, race, and ethnicity. *Prerequisite: CNM 115. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- CNM 345** 3 hours  
**Writing for Interactive Media**  
 This course explores content, style and format of writing for interactive media including the Web, DVD, CD ROM and blogs. Emphasis is on crafting nonlinear stories. *Prerequisite: CNM 115. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- CNM 352** 3 hours  
**History and Criticism of Film**  
 A survey of American film history, artistic growth and early influences and techniques of filmmaking. Critical principles for viewing films are emphasized. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- CNM 355** 3 hours  
**Multi-Camera Live Production**  
 An overview of multi-camera live production processes, techniques and personnel in the studio setting and on-location. Students will plan and produce programming, functioning as a production team. *Prerequisite: CNM 220. Offered fall semester.*
- CNM 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.
- CNM 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- CNM 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Pass-fail only. Offered primarily during summer.*
- CNM 430** 3 hours  
**Producing for Clients**  
 This course develops the skills involved in successfully managing a client-driven production project. Producing tasks including pre-production, budgeting, scheduling and client relations are emphasized. Students work with an outside organization to produce a professional video or DVD project. *Prerequisite: CNM 220. Offered fall semester of even years and occasional interterms.*
- CNM 440** 3 hours  
**Digital Filmmaking**  
 This course examines the creation and critique of film. The class will explore the creative aspects of scriptwriting and producing film. It will also provide students with opportunity to direct, shoot and edit a short film. Students will develop an ability to integrate Christian thought and storytelling. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- CNM 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.



**CNM 455** 3 hours  
**Directing Visual Media**  
 An overview of the role of the director in visual media: script analysis and script marking for television and film, the director's role in preproduction, production and post-production, analysis of television and film genres and their representative directors. Students will have the opportunity to direct a project. *Prerequisites: CNM 220; CNM 355. Offered spring semester of even years.*

**CNM 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**CNM 485** 3 hours  
**Senior Capstone**  
 Senior media communication majors will complete a senior project that includes an in-depth, analytical proposal and a major project, either in digital video or digital print media. The project will embody various aspects of the discipline, culminating in a professional, thematic, aesthetic product. *Offered spring semester.*

**CNM 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**CNM 492** 8-16 hours  
**Internship**  
 Professional semester of supervised internship in a work setting related to the major field of study. *Prerequisites: Completion of departmental core and major core courses and approval of the department faculty. Pass-fail only.*

### **Theatre Arts Courses**

**CAT 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CAT 200** 3 hours  
**Performing Literature**  
 Study and practice of personal spiritual involvement with literature through the application of basic techniques of literary analysis and oral reading. *Meets general education literature requirement. Offered fall semester.*

**CAT 212** 3 hours  
**Acting**  
 Study of the theories and principles of acting as an art, approached through a Christian perspective of life and the human situation. Practical application of performance techniques and character development are provided through laboratory theatre experiences. *Corequisite: PHP 200J. Offered spring semester.*

**CAT 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CAT 301** 3 hours  
**Advanced Oral Interpretation of Literature**  
 Advanced study and application of the techniques of literary analysis and oral reading. Readers' theatre is emphasized with laboratory experience provided. *Prerequisite: CAT 200 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester of even years.*

**CAT 341** 3 hours  
**Stagecraft and Design**  
 Emphasis is given to the technical phases of play production including design theory and practice with projects in set construction, lighting and makeup. Work on theatre productions provides practical experience. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

**CAT 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**CAT 362** 3 hours  
**Religion and Theatre**  
 A study of the distinctions and correlations among secular, religious and "Christian" drama with particular emphasis placed on religious literary criticism. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

**CAT 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**CAT 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Pass-fail only. Offered primarily during summer.*

**CAT 402** 3 hours  
**Contemporary American Theatre**  
 A study of selected twentieth-century American theatre movements, people and dramatic literature from 1960 to the present. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**CAT 432** 3 hours  
**Play Directing**  
 Study of the theories and principles of directing as an art approached through a Christian perspective of life and the human situation. Emphasis is given to play analysis with practical application provided through laboratory theatre experience. *Prerequisite: CAT 212 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

**CAT 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.



**CAT 480****1-4 hours****Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**CAT 490****1-2 hours****Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**CAT 492****8-16 hours****Internship**

Professional semester of supervised internship in a work setting related to the major field of study. *Prerequisites: Completion of departmental core and major core courses and approval of the department faculty. Pass-fail only.*

# Computing and System Sciences

*Chair, Professor W. Toll*  
*Professors L. Adkison, F. Aguilar, A. White*  
*Associate Professor S. Brandle*  
*Assistant Professors J. Cramer, J. Geisler*

The purpose of the computing and system sciences department is to assist in the education of students so that upon graduation they are committed Christians, eager to serve Christ, conversant with all areas of knowledge included within the liberal arts, well trained and experienced in computer science and systems analysis, and highly motivated to contribute to society.

Six baccalaureate majors are offered by the department:

- **Computer Science (BA)**
- **Computer Science (BS)**  
Designed primarily for students wishing to pursue graduate study in computer science.
- **Computer Science/Systems (BS)**  
Systems analysis requirements in addition to the computer science curriculum.
- **Computer Science—New Media (BA)**  
Visual arts and communication arts requirements in addition to the computer science curriculum.
- **Computer Science—New Media/Systems (BS)**  
Systems analysis requirements in addition to the new media and computer science curricula.
- **Computer Engineering (BS)**  
Program offered jointly with the physics department.

The department has cooperated with the Center for Research and Innovation and the School of Business in developing an entrepreneurial curriculum. Computer science majors interested in this area are encouraged to pursue the entrepreneurship minor offer by the School of Business. The proper choice of concentration and electives within the computer science major allows the student to select courses that also apply to the entrepreneurship minor.

## Computer Science (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in computer science requires the completion of two years of one foreign language and 71-72 hours in the major. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination consists of two parts: a programming project and an oral examination.

### Core Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 284	3	Introduction to Computer Systems
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 341	4	Database Concepts
COS 492	3	Senior Project
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone
COS 393	4	Practicum
or		
COS 452	3	Research I
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems

Select one course from the following:

COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
COS 435	3	Theory of Computation

### Electives

Select additional electives to complete the 71-72 total hour requirement from the following:  
COS 230, 240, 280  
COS 300-/400-level courses (except 304 and 325)  
SYS 310, 352, 401, 402, 411

Concentration Area Requirements continued next page . . .

Select one of the following concentration areas:

**Graphics**

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COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 424	3	Surfaces and Modeling
COS 425	3	Animation

**Intelligent Systems**

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COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 380	3	Natural Language Processing
SYS 352	3	Knowledge Based Systems
SYS 411	3	Machine Learning

**Scientific Computing**

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MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis

**Computer Science (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in computer science requires the completion of 87 hours in the major. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination consists of two parts: a programming project and an oral examination.

**Core Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 284	3	Introduction to Computer Systems
COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 341	4	Database Concepts
COS 382	3	Language Structures
COS 435	3	Theory of Computation
COS 452	3	Research I
COS 453	3	Research II
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems

**Electives**

Select enough electives to complete the 87-hour total requirement from:  
 COS 230, 240 and 280  
 COS 300-/400-level courses (except 304 and 325)  
 SYS 310, 352, 401, 402 and 411

Select two courses from:

COS 381	3	Computer Architecture
COS 421	3	Operating Systems
COS 436	3	Distributed Processing

Select one of the following concentration areas:

**Graphics**

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COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 424	3	Surfaces and Modeling
COS 425	3	Animation



### Intelligent Systems

COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 380	3	Natural Language Processing
SYS 352	3	Knowledge Based Systems
SYS 411	3	Machine Learning

### Scientific Computing

MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis

## Computer Science/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in computer science/systems consists of the 71-72 hour major requirement and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination consists of two parts: a programming project and an oral examination. *Courses fulfilling major core, systems, concentration or elective requirements will not meet more than one requirement.*

#### Core Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 284	3	Introduction to Computer Systems
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 341	4	Database Concepts
COS 492	3	Senior Project
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems

Select one course from the following:

COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
COS 435	3	Theory of Computation

Select one course from the following:

COS 393	4	Practicum
COS 452	3	Research I

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

#### Major Electives

Select enough electives to meet the 71-72 total hour requirement from:  
COS 230, 240, 280  
COS 300-/400-level courses (except 304 and 325)  
SYS 310, 352, 401, 411

#### Systems Requirements

IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

#### Systems Electives

Select one course from the following not previously used in the major core, systems, concentration or elective requirements:

SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
ENT 420	3	Creativity & Concept Development

Select one of the following concentration areas:

#### Business Information Systems

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
or		
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 340	3	Software Engineering
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp

### Graphics

COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 424	3	Surfaces and Modeling
COS 425	3	Animation

### Intelligent Systems

COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 380	3	Natural Language Processing
SYS 352	3	Knowledge Based Systems
SYS 411	3	Machine Learning

### Scientific Computing

MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis

### Computer Science Minor

A computer science minor requires 32 hours.

#### Minor Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 331	3	Data Communications
COS 341	4	Database Concepts
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis

#### Select one course from:

COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design

### Computer Science–New Media (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in computer science–new media consists of two years of one foreign language and 60-63 hours in the major. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination which includes an oral exam and project course. Students may not double major with the visual arts–new media or media communication majors.

#### Computer Science Core Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 393	4	Practicum
COS 492	3	Senior Project
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone

#### Computer Science New Media Requirements

COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
COS 425	3	Animation

#### Select one course from:

COS 331	3	Data Communications
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 424	3	Surfaces and Modeling
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce

#### Visual Arts—New Media Requirements

ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 155	0-2	Digital Tools
<i>(or competency)</i>		
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 271	3	Three-Dimensional Design
ART 335	3	Digital Animation
ART 356	3	Interactive Media I
ART 456	3	Interactive Media II

#### Media Communication Requirements

CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production

#### Select one course from:

CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 345	3	Writing for Interactive Media

## Computer Science–New Media/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in computer science–new media consists of the 60-62 hour major requirement and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination, which includes an oral exam and project course.

### Systems Requirements

IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations	SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I	SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics	SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
or			SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics	SYS 401	4	Operations Research
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods	or		
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems	SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Computer Engineering (BS)

Intimate knowledge of both physics and computer science is the foundation of the design and development of powerful and efficient embedded computer systems. The computer engineering major focuses on the theoretical and applied operation of computer hardware and software. This major is offered jointly by the computing and system sciences and physics departments.

### Program Objectives:

1. Develop Christian leaders who serve God and humanity through active service to their family, church, job and global community.
2. Develop competent computer engineers who work in situations in which they apply their broad understanding of computer science, engineering, physics and mathematics.
3. Develop computer engineers who engage in lifelong learning by applying and adapting their understanding of fundamental principles in a constantly changing field.
4. Develop computer engineers who utilize their project experience to solve complex engineering problems using a formal design methodology.
5. Develop computer engineers with a strong work ethic, good communication skills, and who act in an ethically responsible manner.

The bachelor of science degree with a major in computer engineering requires 96-100 hours. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination consists of two parts: a programming or hardware project and an oral examination.

### Physics and Engineering Requirements

PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
or		
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
ENP 330	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 332	3	Engineering Systems
ENP 352	3	Material Science and Solid State Physics
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits

### Mathematics Requirements

MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
and		
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

### Computer Science and Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 284	3	Introduction to Computer Systems
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 331	3	Data Communications
COS 340	3	Software Engineering
COS 381	3	Computer Architecture
COS 393	2	Practicum
COS 421	3	Operating Systems
COS 491	2	Project Design
COS 492	3	Senior Project
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone

### Electives

Select at least three hours of electives from:

COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering

## Management Information Systems (AA)

An associate of arts degree with a major in management information systems has been developed for those who wish to become information systems specialists. Students enrolled in this 2-year program are preparing for vocations in the fields of computer programming and information systems. The sequence includes a combination of business, computer science, and systems analysis courses built around a core of liberal arts studies. In the 4-course sequence of SYS 200, 390, 394 and COS 393, the student approaches systems in general and management information systems in particular and completes a practicum in a systems environment outside of Taylor University. The degree program requires 67-71 hours.

### Course Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I	IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II	IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I	IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II	MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
CAS 110	3	Public Speaking	MAT 110 *	3	Finite Mathematics
or			or		
CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication	MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
			and		
COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts	MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or			or		
COS 106	2	Computing and Information Concepts	MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I	MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II	PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming	PHP 200	1	General Physical Education
COS 393	4	Practicum	SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing	SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
HUM 230	4	Art as Experience	SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
or			SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
ENG 230	3	World Literature			
or					
ENG 240	3	American Literature			
or					
ENG 250	3	British Literature			

\* For those students planning to proceed to a baccalaureate degree, MAT 110 will not meet the systems requirement for the baccalaureate degree.

## Computer Science Courses

### COS 104 2 hours Computing and Information Concepts

An introduction to computing issues, information technology, and the field of computer science designed to provide a foundation for future course work directly related to the student's major. Topics discussed include hardware and software, operating systems, graphical user interfaces, data storage technologies, local and network information access, spreadsheets, concepts of computation, and ethical issues. The course is designed for those with little or no previous computer experience. Credit may not be earned in both COS 104 and COS 106. Two hours of lecture and one hour of lab. *Meets general education requirement.*

### COS 106 2 hours Computing and Information Concepts

An introduction to computing issues, information technology, and the field of computer science designed to provide a foundation for future course work directly related to the student's major. Topics discussed include hardware and software, operating systems, graphical user interfaces, data storage technologies, local and network information access, advanced spreadsheets, concepts of computation, and ethical issues. The course is designed for those with significant previous computer experience. Credit may not be earned in both COS 104 and COS 106. Two hours of lecture and one hour of lab. *Meets general education requirement.*

### COS 120 4 hours Introduction to Computer Science I

Problem solving and computer programming are stressed. Algorithms for text processing, information retrieval, mathematical manipulation, sorting, file handling, and introductory data structures are presented. Good algorithm design, style, program structure, documentation, code reading, and introductory software engineering techniques are emphasized. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Does not count as a general education requirement.*

### COS 121 4 hours Introduction to Computer Science II

This course is a continuation of COS 120 and includes the introduction of object-oriented programming, simple data structures such as lists, stacks, queues, and trees, and an introduction to computational complexity. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: COS 120.*

### COS 170 1-4 hours Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### COS 230 3 hours Missions Technology

A survey and in-depth study of technology applied to Christian missions. Theory and issues in application are developed. Interaction with missions agencies and a practical project are included. *Prerequisites: COS 120.*

### COS 240 3 hours Business Application Programming

File types and data structures typically found in business information systems are investigated. Students are given the opportunity to implement various application solutions. Most commonly used features of the Visual Basic language and GUI design are presented and practiced. Basic database concepts and database/interface integration are emphasized. *Prerequisites: COS 120, SYS 200.*



**COS 264** 3 hours  
**Interactive Application Development**  
Design and implementation for interactive computer applications are studied. Topics include web interaction, security, two- and three-tier applications, client-side and server-side scripting and event-based programming. XHTML, CSS, Perl, PHP, Javascript (including AJAX), MySQL, XML and other tools are utilized. *Prerequisite:* COS 121.

**COS 265** 3 hours  
**Data Structures and Algorithms**  
A survey of data structures and algorithms that operate on them, with an emphasis on abstract data types and analysis of computational complexity. *Prerequisite:* COS 121.

**COS 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**COS 280** 3 hours  
**Introduction to Artificial Intelligence**  
A survey of the entire field of artificial intelligence. Major areas of exploration include search, logic, learning, knowledge representation, problem solving, natural language processing, computer vision, robotics, expert systems, and neural networks. An introduction to LISP is included. *Prerequisite:* COS 121.

**COS 284** 3 hours  
**Introduction to Computer Systems**  
This course provides an integrated introduction to computer hardware architecture, operating systems, and their interaction. Assembly language and operating system programming are emphasized. *Prerequisite:* COS 121, MAT 215.

**COS 304** 3 hours  
**Human Computer Interaction**  
This course discusses the analysis, design, development, and evaluation of interfaces allowing humans to interact with computers and the presentation of information in formats designed for human understanding. Topics include handheld, mobile, and ubiquitous device interfaces, as well as traditional desktop system GUIs. Prototyping and information visualization are also discussed. Interfaces will be developed using prototyping tools. This course meets concurrently with students enrolled in COS 314, which emphasizes design issues. Students from the two courses will work cooperatively on group projects. Does not count for credit toward any major offered by the department. *Prerequisite:* ART 356.

**COS 310** 1 hour  
**Current Literature Survey**  
A survey of current literature in computer science. Emphasis is placed on the need to develop regular habits of journal reading. Students lead discussions on papers and topics of interest. *Prerequisite:* one 300-level COS course.

**COS 311** 2 hours  
**Ethics in Computer Science**  
A study of the ethical implications of computers in society and the role of Christians as computer science professionals. Several of the major ethical issues in the field, such as privacy, piracy, liability, equity, codes of conduct and whistle-blowing are explored. Legal and ethical issues such as piracy, copyright and fair use related to media are also addressed. Ethical concerns of computer science and systems analysis and their relationship to one's faith are an integral part of this course.

**COS 314** 3 hours  
**Human Computer Interaction**  
This course discusses the analysis, design, development, and evaluation of interfaces allowing humans to interact with computers and the presentation of information in formats designed for human understanding. Topics include handheld, mobile, and ubiquitous device interfaces, as well as traditional desktop system GUIs. Prototyping and information visualization are also discussed. Interfaces will be developed using prototyping tools and various programming environments. This course meets concurrently with students enrolled in

COS 304, which emphasizes implementation issues. Students from the two courses will work cooperatively on group projects. *Prerequisite:* COS 264.

**COS 320** 3 hours  
**Algorithm Design**  
Algorithms and related data structures from a variety of areas are examined and analyzed. Parallel processing paradigms and theoretical topics, such as complexity models and finite state machines, are introduced. *Prerequisites:* COS 265, MAT 215.

**COS 325** 3 hours  
**Animation**  
An overview of the animation process and rendering from the perspectives of computer science and video animation with an emphasis on the understanding of underlying principles and the use of professional software to produce a significant animation. The course meets concurrently with COS 425. Does not count for credit toward any major offered by the department. *Prerequisite:* ART 335 or COS 350.

**COS 331** 3 hours  
**Data Communications**  
A study of the nature and applications of data communications in use today. Fundamental concepts of types, modes, and media of transmission are studied. Communication protocols and their encompassing architectures are analyzed and compared. Practical applications of data communications concepts are demonstrated through networking projects and development of communications software. *Prerequisite:* COS 121.

**COS 340** 3 hours  
**Software Engineering**  
A study of the concepts, procedures, and tools of large system software project development, including project estimation and management, software technical metrics, configuration management, and software testing. Concepts of software engineering are introduced using the development of a large software system as an instructional illustration. The project is designed and its development managed using the methods and techniques examined in the course. *Prerequisite:* COS 121.

**COS 341** 4 hours  
**Database Concepts**  
A study of the fundamental concepts of relational database technology. Topics include data modeling, physical database design with emphasis on implementing integrity constraints, SQL query language, stored procedures and triggers, indexes, and transaction management. Students work primarily with the SQL Server database product. *Prerequisites:* COS 121, SYS 200, MAT 215.

**COS 342** 3 hours  
**Information Security**  
An overview of the issues involved in making information secure, including policies, protection models, authentication, auditing, intrusion detection, and access control. The design and implementation of secure software is emphasized. *Prerequisite:* COS 121.

**COS 350** 3 hours  
**Computer Graphics**  
An introductory course in computer graphics with an emphasis on 3D image production using a variety of approaches, including OpenGL programming. Basic algorithms, data structures, and GUI programming are introduced. *Prerequisite:* COS 121.

**COS 351** 3 hours  
**Computer Vision**  
A study of the fundamental concepts of digital image acquisition, manipulation, enhancement, representation, analysis and understanding. *Prerequisite:* COS 121. Offered spring semester of even years.

**COS 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

<b>COS 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b>	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>COS 436</b> <b>Distributed Processing</b>	<b>3 hours</b>
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements. <i>Prerequisites: Two courses in computer science.</i>		A study of concepts and models of distributed and parallel computing, including concurrency, synchronization, theoretical design, algorithms, implications of hardware organization, clusters, grid computing, and common programming environments. <i>Prerequisite: COS 265.</i>	
<b>COS 380</b> <b>Natural Language Processing</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>COS 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b>	<b>1-4 hours</b>
A study of the automation of human communication abilities, covering both textual and vocal aspects. Major topics include language understanding, representation, enhancement, generation, translation, and speaker/author recognition. <i>Prerequisite: COS 280. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>		Independent or small group projects. <i>May be taken by any COS major with instructor approval.</i>	
<b>COS 381</b> <b>Computer Architecture</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>COS 452</b> <b>Research I</b>	<b>3 hours</b>
A study of the hardware structure of computer systems, including arithmetic/logic units, memory organization, control unit design, pipelining, and instruction set design. A brief introduction to advanced topics, such as out-of-order execution, branch prediction, multi-core systems, and parallel processing will prepare the student for graduate level courses in architecture. <i>Prerequisites: COS 284, MAT 215.</i>		Participation in a research project under faculty direction. May be repeated. <i>Permission of the instructor required.</i>	
<b>COS 382</b> <b>Language Structures</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>COS 453</b> <b>Research II</b>	<b>3 hours</b>
A study of the features and implementation issues of programming languages, including a survey of language paradigms. Grammars, syntax, semantics, translation, lexical analysis, and parsing are introduced. <i>Prerequisite: COS 265.</i>		Participation in a research project under faculty direction. A formal presentation of results is required. <i>Permission of the instructor required.</i>	
<b>COS 393</b> <b>Practicum</b>	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>COS 480</b> <b>Seminar</b>	<b>1-4 hours</b>
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Practicum course credit requires 320 hours of work experience. <i>Grade only. Offered primarily during summer.</i>		A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	
<b>COS 421</b> <b>Operating Systems</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>COS 490</b> <b>Honors</b>	<b>1-2 hours</b>
A study of the design considerations of computer operating systems and their interaction with hardware features. Topics covered include process management, storage management, protection and security, and distributed systems. <i>Prerequisites: COS 265, 284.</i>		Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	
<b>COS 424</b> <b>Surfaces and Modeling</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>COS 491</b> <b>Project Design</b>	<b>2 hours</b>
An advanced graphics course with emphasis on curve and surface representation and geometric modeling. Mathematics and algorithms are studied. Topics include Bezier and B-spline curves and surfaces and geometric modeling techniques. <i>Prerequisite: COS 350.</i>		The design phase of a significant project is completed so that the project can be implemented in Senior Project (COS 492). This course is available only to computer engineering majors.	
<b>COS 425</b> <b>Animation</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>COS 492</b> <b>Senior Project</b>	<b>3 hours</b>
An advanced graphics course with emphasis on techniques for rendering and animation. Mathematics and algorithms are studied. Topics include light and illumination models, ray tracing, methods to enhance realism, and standard animation techniques. A professional software package will be used to create a significant animation. The course meets concurrently with COS 325. <i>Prerequisite: COS 350.</i>		Designed to exercise each senior's technical analysis design and development of skills and showcase his/her documentation and presentation skills. The student develops a project through multiple phases of the software lifecycle frequently beginning at the design stage. The project is typically chosen to reflect the student's area of concentration. <i>Prerequisite: Completion of 105 credit hours.</i>	
<b>COS 435</b> <b>Theory of Computation</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>COS 493</b> <b>Computer Science Senior Capstone</b>	<b>1 hour</b>
A theoretical treatment of what can be computed and how efficiently computation can be done. Topics include models of computation and automata, deterministic and non-deterministic computations, and formal language theory. <i>Prerequisite: COS 265.</i>		This course has two primary objectives: an oral examination and an off-campus study trip. The examination is prefaced by course reviews led by the students. The trip is used to strengthen interpersonal relationship skills and to examine topics critical to leading a balanced life. <i>Prerequisite: Completion of 105 credit hours.</i>	

## Systems Courses

- SYS 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- SYS 200** 3 hours  
**Basic Systems**  
An introduction to systems concepts and the basic tools of systems analysis and design. Topics include the system development life cycle, decision-making, project planning and control, cost benefit analysis, philosophical foundations, current best practices, and selected applications of systems techniques in the student's major. Particular attention is paid to the acquisition, analysis, querying, use, and storage of data in databases of an organization. *Prerequisite: Completion of one semester.*
- SYS 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- SYS 310** 3 hours  
**E-Commerce**  
Examines the development of and future prospects for electronic commerce. It focuses on the use of electronic transmissions to engage in exchange of products and services. Students will consider the emerging changes in business as well as the new opportunities for entrepreneurship brought on by e-commerce. They will explore the dynamics of technical innovations as well as the organizational and societal consequences of moving commerce electronically. They will also evaluate the operations of a variety of web-based businesses. Guest speakers from industry will lecture regarding the technical, economic, and political/regulatory aspects of e-commerce. *Prerequisites: SYS 200, COS 121 or 240.*
- SYS 352** 3 hours  
**Knowledge Based Systems**  
Prominent knowledge-based system approaches are introduced including crisp production rule systems and fuzzy logic systems. Principles of knowledge acquisition are taught and applied. Various forms of knowledge representation are experienced, including rules, nets, frames, and predicate logic. Programming is primarily in CLIPS. *Prerequisites: COS 121, SYS 200.*
- SYS 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.
- SYS 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- SYS 390** 3 hours  
**Information Systems Analysis**  
A study of the knowledge and skills needed to conduct the definition and analysis phases of an information system project. Central concepts are quality management and business process reengineering. Problem definition, information gathering, data and process modeling, and specification of logical system requirements using a business event methodology are emphasized. Learning is by doing: a major project is begun in this course and completed in SYS 394. *Prerequisites: Junior standing, COS 121 or 240; SYS 200.*
- SYS 392** 1 hour  
**Systems Seminar**  
This course provides a survey of systems topics with an emphasis on current development in many disciplines. Guest, faculty, and student presentations, plus occasional panel discussions, provide the format. May be taken twice. *Prerequisite: SYS 200.*
- SYS 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*
- SYS 394** 3 hours  
**Information Systems Design**  
A study of the knowledge and skills needed to conduct the design and construction phases of an information system project. Central concepts are: translating a logical design into a physical design, project management, and client-server architectures. Students will learn and use application technologies powering the World Wide Web. Learning is by doing: the major project defined and analyzed in SYS 390 will be designed and built. *Prerequisite: SYS 390.*
- SYS 401** 4 hours  
**Operations Research**  
Examination of mathematical techniques used in systems analysis, including mathematical programming, probability models, optimization, and statistical techniques, with an emphasis on applications using computer assisted instruction. *Prerequisites: The following courses (or their approved substitutes) must have been completed with a grade of C- or better: SYS 200, COS 121 or 240, MAT 210 or 352, MAT 146 or 151.*
- SYS 402** 4 hours  
**Modeling and Simulation**  
A study of mathematical modeling and simulation methods, focusing on discrete systems. A variety of simulation languages are reviewed, but Extend is used extensively. Many applications are surveyed and group term projects are carried out. *Prerequisites: The following courses (or their approved substitutes) must have been completed with a grade of C- or better: COS 121 or 240, MAT 210 and 382 or 352, MAT 146 or 151. (MAT 382 may be taken as a corequisite.)*
- SYS 411** 3 hours  
**Machine Learning**  
Classification learning systems of various types are explored. These include statistical pattern recognition, neural networks, genetic algorithms, and methods for inducing decision trees and production rules. Existing systems are reviewed. Group term projects allow development of and experimentation with a system of interest. *Prerequisite: COS 280.*
- SYS 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.
- SYS 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.
- SYS 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.0 GPA in the major field.



# Earth and Environmental Sciences

*Chair, Professor P. Rothrock  
Professors M. Guebert, R. Squiers  
Assistant Professor R. Reber*

The department of earth and environmental science is housed in the state-of-the-art Randall Environmental Center, located on 65 acres of preserved natural area adjacent to the main campus. The environmental science program offers students the opportunity to enhance their liberal arts education with a cluster of specialized courses designed to provide the knowledge, skills and conscience necessary for environmental decision-making in a complex and rapidly changing world. Courses focusing on practical problem-solving methodologies add depth, utility and perspective to a variety of fields of study. Student research is strongly encouraged and has been supported by nearly \$500,000 in external funding over the last five years.

An environmental science integrated major provides excellent preparation for graduate education and/or job placement in environmental science, ecology, wildlife biology, environmental chemistry, environmental geology, marine biology, forestry, environmental law and policy, pollution monitoring and control, public health, systems protection, environmental management, technical missions and environmental ethics. In addition to preparation for the Graduate Record Exams (GRE), environmental science degree programs also serve as excellent preparation for the LSAT (law school entrance exam) and GMAT (MBA entrance exam).

The department offers a major in environmental science and coordinates three integrated majors: chemistry–environmental science (see listing under chemistry department), mathematics–environmental science (see listing under mathematics department) and environmental engineering (see listing under physics department). In addition, students in a wide range of majors may choose to develop a variety of practical scientific skills and explore the concepts of environmental stewardship by adding a minor in environmental science, environmental studies, and environmental law and policy. Students may only select one minor.

The department offers opportunities for applied study in geology in third-world settings, and a summer course at the Black Hills Science Station in South Dakota.

A master of environmental science degree is offered in addition to the bachelor of science degrees described below. Qualified Taylor University students may participate in an accelerated 4+1 option, thus earning both the bachelor and master degrees in five years. Visit [www.taylor.edu/mes](http://www.taylor.edu/mes) or contact Dr. Squiers, MES Chair for more information.

## Environmental Science (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in environmental science requires 67-71 hours.

### Major Requirements

BIO 304	4	Field Studies in Natural History
CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
ENS 393	2	Practicum
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
POS 331	3	Public Policy

### Biology Requirements

Select one of the following courses:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology

Select two of the following courses:

BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

### Earth and Physical Science Requirements

ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
Select two of the following courses:		
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
ENS 364	4	Water Resources and Appropriate Technology
CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
and		
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab

### Electives—Select one of the following options:

(Option 1) Select two courses not previously used from:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

or

(Option 2) Select two courses not previously used from:

ENS 340	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
ENS 364	4	Water Resources and Appropriate Technology



### **Environmental Science Minor**

The minor in environmental science requires 19-20 hours and is designed for students in science majors; minor not open to environmental science majors. Students who desire entry into the Master of Environmental Science program should take ENS 204 and add MAT 210, CHE 201 and 202 or CHE 211 and 212.

#### **Minor Requirements**

ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
or		
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
or		
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy

#### **Select 12 hours from:**

ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 340	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
ENS 364	4	Water Resources and Appropriate Technology
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology
BIO 304	4	Field Studies in Natural History
CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
and		
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab

*Appropriate course substitutions may be made with permission of the department chair.*

### **Environmental Law and Policy Minor**

The minor in environmental law and policy requires 18 hours and is especially appropriate for students with majors in political science and those pursuing careers in law; minor not open to environmental science majors.

#### **Minor Requirements**

ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
or		
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science (ENS 231 is recommended.)
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
or		
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
POS 331	3	Public Policy

### **Environmental Studies Minor**

This minor in environmental studies requires 18-19 hours and is especially appropriate for students with majors in business, communication arts, humanities or social sciences. It should be of particular interest for students pursuing a semester abroad.

#### **Minor Requirements**

ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
or		
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science (ENS 231 is recommended.)
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
or		
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics

#### **Select 7-8 hours from:**

ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 304	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
ENS 364	4	Water Resources and Appropriate Technology
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics

*Appropriate course substitutions may be made with permission of the chair of the department.*

## Environmental Science Courses

**ENS 170** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ENS 200** 3 hours

### Environment and Society

Introduction to ecological principles and human impacts on the environment. Issues studied include population dynamics, natural resources, pollution problems, and environmental ethics. Lab exercises focus on experimental ecology and the basic techniques used to describe and measure environmental quality. *Meets the general education life science requirement. Environmental science majors should elect ENS 231 rather than ENS 200.*

**ENS 201** 4 hours

### Introduction to Geology in the Field

Introduction to earth's materials, processes, and history as discovered through field observations of minerals, rocks, fossils, strata, caves, rivers, canyons, and mountains. Emphasis is placed on field experiences and observations, complemented by study of maps, laboratory work, and discussions. *Offered during summer at the Black Hills Science Station near Rapid City, South Dakota.*

**ENS 204** 4 hours

### Principles of Ecology

A majors core course: An introduction to the relationships existing between organisms and their environment. Lectures focus on the structural and functional aspects of populations, communities, and ecosystems in the context of the major North American biomes. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week. *Does not normally satisfy general education science requirement.*

**ENS 231** 4 hours

### Introduction to Environmental Science

An introduction to environmental science, including a discussion of ecological principles and their application, energy systems, pollution problems, environmental policy and decision making, and the scientific and ethical implications of human impacts on the environment. Lab exercises focus on experimental ecology and the basic techniques used to describe and measure environmental quality. This course serves three functions: (1) it is the entry level course for environmental science majors; (2) it may be taken for general education lab science credit; and (3) biology majors may count it as a 200-level biology course when calculating course hour requirements in biology. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Meets the general education life science requirement.*

**ENS 241** 4 hours

### Physical Geology

A general introduction to the earth's internal and external physical, dynamic systems. Topics include occurrence and formation of minerals and rocks, processes that shape the earth's surface, and the internal structure and dynamics that lead to plate tectonics and crustal deformation. Special emphasis is placed on the environmental aspects of humans' interaction with the earth. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Meets general education earth science requirement with permission from the instructor.*

**ENS 242** 4 hours

### Geology of Indiana

An introduction to the concepts of historical geology in the context of Indiana. Topics include rocks, fossils, structure, landforms, and economic resources of the state. Includes required field trips to several regions of Indiana for field observation and collection of mineral, rock, and fossil specimens. Three hours of lecture and the equivalent of two hours of lab/field trips are required for successful completion of this course. *Meets general education earth science requirement with permission from the instructor.*

**ENS 270** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ENS 340** 4 hours

### Global Ecology/Global Issues

An introduction to the analysis of complex issues. Global actors, their values and policies, and the potential futures they create are investigated in the context of issues such as economic development, energy, food, and population. Global interdependence is stressed. The academic perspective is interdisciplinary, and the geographic focus is non-North American. Three hours of lecture and two hour discussion section per week. *Prerequisite: ENS 200 or 231.*

**ENS 341** 4 hours

### Earth Materials

Basic principles of mineralogy and petrology, with emphasis placed on description, identification, classification, and interpretation of rock-forming minerals and the igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks they comprise. Also includes origin and occurrence of earth materials and their uses in economic and environmental contexts. Lab emphasizes observation of hand specimens and some thin-sections. Three hours of lecture and the equivalent of two hours of lab per week, including field trips to selected locations throughout the state. *Prerequisite: ENS 241 or permission from the instructor.*

**ENS 355** 4 hours

### Geospatial Analysis

An introduction to methods of collection, management and analysis of geospatial data. Topics include basic map properties, preparation and interpretation of thematic and topographic maps, analysis of aerial photographs, surveying by traditional and global positioning systems (GPS) techniques, and acquisition of remotely-sensed satellite data. Special emphasis is placed on methods and applications of geographic information systems (GIS) in geospatial analysis. *Prerequisite: ENS 200, 231 or 241.*

**ENS 360** 1-4 hours

### Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**ENS 361** 4 hours

### Geomorphology

An applied approach to the study of earth surface processes and the landforms they produce. Topics include processes and landforms associated with weathering, mass wasting, rivers, karst, tectonics, glaciers, shorelines, and wind. Emphasis placed on environmental and land-use applications. Field and lab assignments include qualitative descriptions and quantitative measurements from fieldwork, topographic and geologic maps, and aerial photographs. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: ENS 241 or permission from the instructor.*

**ENS 362** 4 hours

### Hydrogeology

Basic processes and measurement of the hydrologic cycle, including precipitation, evaporation, surface runoff, stream flow, soil moisture, and groundwater. Emphasis placed on groundwater, including aquifer characteristics, principles of flow, conceptual models of regional flow, geology of occurrence, well hydraulics, chemistry and quality, detection of pollutants, contaminant transport and remediation, and resource development. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. *Prerequisites: ENS 241 or permission from the instructor.*

**ENS 363** 4 hours

### Applied Geology and Environmental Planning

The application of principles from surficial geology and hydrology in the recognition, assessment, and mapping of environmental geo-hazards in the context of environmental planning. Topics include hazards and land-use analysis of soils, slopes, floods, groundwater, coasts, and tectonic activities. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: ENS 241 or permission from the instructor.*

**ENS 364** 4 hours  
**Water Resources and Appropriate Technology**  
 Concepts and practices of water resource development and appropriate technology in the context of environmental resources in a developing country. Students participate in a service-learning project of design and implementation of water resource related appropriate technology (such as well-drilling, water quality protection, hygiene training, and sanitation system design) as part of a holist ministry toward transformational development. Students develop a perspective on the role of appropriate technology in the responsibility of individuals in cross-cultural service, in issues of cross-cultural communication and interactions, and in God's purposes in missions and the worldwide church. *Prerequisite: IAS 120.*

**ENS 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ENS 383** 4 hours  
**Environmental Ethics**  
 An in-depth discussion of the ethical implications of major environmental problems, such as world population and food supply, inequities in land and resource distribution, animal rights, materialism and personal life styles, and exploitation vs. stewardship of the environment. Three hours of lecture and a discussion section per week. *Prerequisite: Junior/senior ENS majors or permission from the instructor.*

**ENS 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**ENS 402** 4 hours  
**Environmental Law and Policy**  
 Lectures introduce the major elements of U.S. environmental law: NEPA, EIS, CAA, CWA, RCRA, CERCLA, TSCA, FIFRA and CRTK. The administrative process, cost/benefit analysis and the role of litigation in enforcement are also discussed. Presentation techniques and debate skills are introduced. Three hours of lecture and a discussion section per week. *Prerequisite: Senior environmental science majors and minors or permission from the instructor.*

**ENS 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**ENS 475** 4 hours  
**Systems Ecology**  
 The principles of systems theory are introduced in an integrated study of the development, dynamics, and disruption of natural ecosystems. Theoretical, analytical, and experimental aspects of ecosystems are explored. Students are introduced to the use of microcomputers as a tool in ecosystem modeling. *Prerequisites: ENS 204 and one course in college-level mathematics or computer science.*

**ENS 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**ENS 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Geology Courses

**GEO 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GEO 240** 3 hours  
**Introduction to Geology**  
 A basic course dealing with the fundamental concepts of physical and historical geology. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Meets the general education earth science requirement.*

**GEO 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GEO 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**GEO 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GEO 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**GEO 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**GEO 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**GEO 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.



# Economics

*Chair, Associate Professor H. Mitchell  
Professor L. Erickson*

Economics students investigate how people make stewardship decisions about the use of scarce resources. Students learn how to make such decisions to provide the best results for themselves, their businesses and society as a whole. By thinking critically about the benefits and costs of various public and private decisions, students prepare themselves for a lifetime of Godly service in a wide variety of economic endeavors.

Economics majors are prepared for employment directly in business, not-for-profit organizations or government. Students planning public service careers should consider adding a major or minor in political science and/or a pre-law minor. Students preparing for graduate studies in economics should complete a minor in mathematics.

## Developmental Economics (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in developmental economics requires two years of one foreign language and 46-48 hours. Majors must also complete a departmentally approved international study experience.

### Major Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development
ECO 455	3	International Micro-Enterprise Development
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
ECO 393	4	Practicum

### Additional Major Requirements

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
<i>and</i>		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
<i>or</i>		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
<i>or</i>		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods

### Electives

Select 15 hours of upper-division electives from:

ECO 302	3	Labor Economics
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 481	3	Study Tour of Economically Developing Countries
ITB 375	3	International Business
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
POS 362	3	Christian Political Thought
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
SOC 220	3	Cultural Anthropology

Complete a departmentally approved international study experience.

## Developmental Economics/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in developmental economics/systems consists of the 46-48 hour developmental economics major requirements and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I	MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming	MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
ECO 393	4	Practicum	SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice	SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus	SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
<i>and</i>			SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus	SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
<i>or</i>			SYS 401	4	Operations Research
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I			



## Developmental Economics Minor

An economics minor is a useful complement to many other majors. The economics minor requires at least 22 hours.

### Minor Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development
ECO 455	3	International Micro Enterprise Development

### Electives

Select nine hours of electives from:

ECO 302	3	Labor Economics
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 481	3	Study Tour of Economically Developing Countries
ITB 375	3	International Business
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
POS 213	3	International Political Economy
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World View
SOC 200	3	Cultural Anthropology

## Economics (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in economics requires two years of one foreign language and 46-48 hours.

### Major Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 333	3	History of Economic Thought
ECO 393	4	Practicum

### Additional Major Requirements

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods

### Electives

Select 15 hours of upper-division electives from:

ECO 302	3	Labor Economics
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 321	3	Economics of the Public Sector
ECO 360	1-3	Independent Study
ECO 370	3-4	Selected Topics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
ECO 442	3	Economic Development

## Economics/Systems (BS)

The economics major combines well with systems analysis and provides a solid foundation in preparation for graduate programs, especially in economics, business, public administration and law. The bachelor of science degree with a major in economics/systems consists of the 46-48 hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
ECO 393	4	Practicum

## Economics Minor

An economics minor is a useful complement to many other majors. The economics minor requires at least 19 hours.

### Minor Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics

Select two courses from:

ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 333	3	History of Economic Thought

Select two courses from:

ECO 302	3	Labor Economics
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 321	3	Economics of the Public Sector
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 333	3	History of Economic Thought
ECO 360	1-3	Independent Study
ECO 370	3-4	Selected Topics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
ECO 442	3	Economic Development

## Economics Courses

**ECO 170** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ECO 190** 3 hours

### Issues in Economics

Fundamental economic concepts are studied and applied to current issues such as unemployment, inflation, economic growth, monopoly, pollution, poverty, crime, health care costs, consumer credit, the federal budget surplus or deficit and foreign debt. *Not for accounting, economics, finance, management, marketing or international business majors. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered spring semester.*

**ECO 201** 4 hours

### Principles of Microeconomics

An introduction to microeconomics emphasizing decision making by individual producers and consumers. Consequences of such decisions for efficiency of resource use and income distribution in a capitalistic economy are studied. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Prerequisite: MAT 110 or 120 or 140 or 151 or 146 or 210 or 201 and 202 or SOC 355. Offered fall and spring semesters.*

**ECO 202** 3 hours

### Principles of Macroeconomics

An introduction to macroeconomics emphasizing how the U.S. economy works. Topics studied include the factors determining the size of the national economy, inflation and unemployment and fiscal and monetary policies. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Prerequisite: ECO 201 or permission of the instructor. Offered fall and spring semesters.*

**ECO 270** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**Note: Upper-division (300-/400-level) economics courses are offered periodically as needed. Academic advisors should be consulted for current course offerings.**

**ECO 302** 3 hours

### Labor Economics

This course applies basic economic theory to labor issues, considering both market and regulatory approaches. Labor supply and demand are related to the determination of wages and overall compensation. The purposes and functions of unions in both public and private sectors are analyzed. *Prerequisites: ECO 201 and 202.*

**ECO 315** 3 hours

### Environmental and Natural Resource Economics

An analysis of the economics of environmental issues, such as pollution and pollution abatement, discussing cost-benefit analysis together with the economics of using both renewable and non-renewable natural resources. Issues of stewardship and dominion will be considered in light of economic tools. *Prerequisite: ECO 201.*

**ECO 321** 3 hours

### Economics of the Public Sector

Analysis of public expenditure and taxation programs of the U.S. federal government. Expenditures analysis focuses on social security, health care and welfare programs. Tax analysis focuses on the federal individual income tax. *Prerequisites: ECO 201 and 202.*

**ECO 331** 3 hours

### Intermediate Microeconomics

Intermediate-level analysis of decision making by individuals in various types of markets. Consequences of such choices for the decision-makers, other people, and society as a whole are studied. *Prerequisites: ECO 201; MAT 146 or 151; MAT 210 or 352; MAT 382 is recommended.*

**ECO 332** 3 hours

### Intermediate Macroeconomics

Intermediate-level analysis of factors determining GDP, unemployment, inflation and interest rates in the U.S. Both open and closed economy models are used. The model divergences and policy implications of the various macroeconomic schools are examined. *Prerequisite: ECO 202.*

**ECO 333** 3 hours

### History of Economic Thought

A study of the ideas of the great economic thinkers and the development of various schools of economic thought, including the mercantilists, Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Mill, Marx, Marshall and the Neo-classical and Keynesian revolutions. The origins of the more prominent twentieth century developments and schools are examined. *Prerequisites: ECO 201 and 202.*

**ECO 360** 1-4 hours

### Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**ECO 370** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ECO 393** 4 hours

### Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**ECO 411** 3 hours  
**International Economics**  
The economics of international trade and finance are studied from the U.S. perspective. The economic effects of international trade and trade restrictions and the causes and effects of changes in foreign exchange rates and the balance of payments are analyzed. *Prerequisites: ECO 201 and 202. Offered spring semester.*

**ECO 428** 3 hours  
**Money and Banking**  
A variety of practical banking topics are covered, including a review of the development of the banking system, attention to the corresponding evolution of money and the demand deposit system, and an overview of non-bank financial intermediaries and their role in the present economy. *Prerequisites: FIN 361; ECO 201 and 202. Offered spring semester.*

**ECO 442** 3 hours  
**Economic Development**  
A study of the principles of economic growth of lesser-developed countries (LDCs). Historical development patterns of more-developed countries and various theories of economic growth are considered for their relevance to LDCs. Policies encouraging growth are discussed. The problems of transforming former socialistic economies into free market economies are discussed. Each student does a major research project on one particular LDC. *Prerequisite: ECO 202. Offered fall semester.*

**ECO 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**ECO 455** 3 hours  
**International Micro-Enterprise Development**  
Explores micro-enterprise programs in the context of less-developed countries. This course includes the range of economics, social and institutional issues facing such programs, including the awareness of various rudimentary business topics necessary for operating a successful program. Emphasis will be placed on implementing programs within the context of local church and missions organizations. *Prerequisite: ECO 442.*

**ECO 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**ECO 481** 3 hours  
**Study Tour of Economically Developing Countries**  
Designed to expose students to actual living and economic conditions in developing third- and possibly fourth-world countries. We will be traveling to various countries, visiting places such as Latin American barrios or South African townships. The concern will be to determine the personal impact of poverty, what steps are being taken or could be taken to alleviate the poverty, especially in the context of Christian missions of relief agencies such as World Vision. *Prerequisite: ECO 442.*

**ECO 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.



## Education

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*Chair, Professor C. Tyner*  
*Professors A. Armstrong, C. Siler, P. Medows*  
*Associate Professors S. Abebe, A. Macomber, Q. White*  
*Instructors J. Fernando, N. Schwartz*

Taylor University seeks to develop competent, caring and reflective teachers prepared for world service. The belief that teachers who have experienced a vigorous professional preparation within the framework of evangelical Christian values will have a profound influence on the students they teach in public, private and/or overseas schools pervades the education program approach. A comprehensive liberal arts curriculum provides the foundation for subject matter competence as well as lifelong learning, leadership and continued growth in the teaching profession. The department of education cooperates with other departments to ensure the development of high quality general education and major fields of study. Taylor University's teacher education program is accredited by NCATE (National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education) and the Division of Professional Standards. Admission to, retention in and completion of an approved teacher education program at Taylor University is coordinated by the Director of Teacher Education.

Students seeking teaching certification may fulfill the requirements while earning either a bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree. The bachelor of arts degree requires the completion of two years of one foreign language. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with curriculum requirements in education.

The teacher education programs are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and the Division of Professional Standards.

Students wishing to explore or prepare for the teaching profession should become involved in the teacher education program as early as possible in their college careers. It is advised that initial steps be taken as an entering freshman or as soon as possible after entering Taylor. Upon declaring a major area of study (elementary or secondary), the student is assigned an academic advisor. This academic advisor continues to advise the student throughout the entire program. However, by use of the curriculum guide for the chosen area of study, much of the student's planning may be self-directed. Curriculum guides containing course requirements for all teacher education programs offered at Taylor may be obtained from the department of education. The Teacher Education Program Student Handbook includes a 4-year program timeline and course sequence for general education, major and professional education courses that assist the students in planning their teacher education programs.

### **Admission to the Teacher Education Program: Step One**

There is a formal admission procedure to the teacher education program. A student is admitted to the program upon completion of an official application form (initiated through the office of the Director of Teacher Certification) and favorable action by the Teacher Education Committee. The application should be completed during the first term of a student's sophomore year. Students are formally admitted to the teacher education program after completing three terms of college work, one of which must have been at Taylor. The Teacher Education Committee has established standards that students must meet in order to be admitted to and remain in the program. Factors encompassed by these standards are scholastic performance, communication skills, portfolio requirements, state qualifying scores for the Praxis I exam and departmental recommendation. Detailed explanations of these standards may be obtained from the Department of Education.

### **Admission to Supervised Internship (Student Teaching): Step Two**

Subsequent to admission to the program, there is a formal admission procedure to student teaching. The application is initiated and facilitated through the Office of the Director of Field Experiences and should be prepared and ready for consideration (by the Teacher Education Committee) by the beginning of the sixth term. The factors considered by the Teacher Education Committee include: (1) successful completion of prerequisite courses; (2) departmental recommendation; (3) portfolio requirements; and (4) scholastic performance. Detailed explanations of these standards may be obtained from the Department of Education.

### **Scholastic Performance**

Teacher education program standards include students passing all professional education and major courses with grades of C- or better. Also, a grade of C- or better in education courses must be achieved as a condition for taking sequential courses for which the course is a prerequisite.

### **Transfer of Credit from Other Institutions**

Students seeking admission to the Taylor teacher education program through transfer from another institution must meet the standards required of regularly enrolled students. Credits are assessed by the Registrar. The Director of Teacher Certification, after consultation with the appropriate department chair, will accept transfer credit when the courses taken are equivalent to requirements on a designated major curriculum guide.

## **Field Experiences and Student Teaching**

Field experiences with children and youth, with strong emphasis on multicultural education, are considered a vital part of teacher preparation. Beginning with the first professional education course and continuing through the senior year, such experiences are required for each prospective teacher. The culmination of these professional experiences occurs during the senior year with full-time student teaching. During this final experience, a student is expected to assume as much as possible the total responsibilities of a teacher. Student teaching is a 16-week fall or spring term activity.

Opportunities are provided for overseas student teaching. After completing a 10-week experience stateside, students may teach for six or more weeks in an overseas setting. Application for overseas student teaching must be submitted during the sophomore year. Applications are available in the Department of Education.

## **Comprehensive Exam Requirement**

All elementary education majors are required to take the Elementary Education: Curriculum, Instruction and Assessments Specialty Area Test (Praxis II) and score 165 or above. Any elementary education major who does not successfully pass is provided opportunity to participate in a tutorial-guided instruction program under the direction of the Academic Enrichment Center to prepare for retaking the test.

In secondary education, the comprehensive examination is in the major teaching field. A student is allowed a maximum of three attempts to pass the comprehensive examination in any single major.

## **Practicum**

Opportunities for practicum experiences in rural, urban and overseas settings are available. A practicum is supervised learning involving a firsthand field experience or project. It is offered primarily during January interterm or summer with the consent of a supervising professor and the approval of the department chair. Under certain conditions a practicum may be required to demonstrate readiness for student teaching. In order to receive a grade, the experience or project must be supervised.

## **Fields of Study**

Curricula that meet the licensing standards of the Division of Professional Standards are listed on the curriculum guides available to each student. Preparation for standard teaching licenses in the following fields is provided at Taylor.

### **Elementary Education (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree in elementary education (*kindergarten through 6<sup>th</sup> grade*) requires a minimum of 128 hours. Students are required to complete an elementary education core, professional education, general education and elective courses. The major GPA is calculated using the courses marked with an asterisk (\*).

#### **Elementary Education Core**

ART 300 *	3	Art for Teachers
EDU 210 *	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 242 *	3	Computers in Educational Settings
or		
EDU 243 *	1	Computer Application in Elementary Education
EDU 371 *	3	Children's Literature Through the Language Arts
EDU 493 *	3	Elementary Education Senior Capstone
HIS 120 *	5	History of the United States
MAT 201 *	4	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I
MAT 202 *	4	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II
MUS 301 *	3	Music in the Elementary Classroom
PHP 250 *	3	Elementary School Health and Physical Education

Must complete one of the following if EDU 243 was selected in the core:

COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts
COS 106	2	Computing and Information Concepts

#### **Professional Education Core**

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 200	3	Introduction to Early Childhood Programs
EDU 221	3	Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 350 *	3	Literacy Instruction in the Elementary Classroom
EDU 351 *	3	Methods and Materials for Elementary Teachers
EDU 353 *	3	Literacy Problems in the Elementary Classroom
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 421	15	Supervised Internship in Elementary Schools

#### **General Education Core**

BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II
BIO 100	4	General Biology
or		
ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
CAS 110	3	Public Speaking
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing
ENG 230	3	World Literature
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HUM 230	4	Art as Experience
or		
HUM 330	4	Arts and Ideas
HUM 250	1	Participation in the Arts
IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
IAS 495	1	Senior Capstone
PHI 413	3	Contemporary Christian Belief
PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
PHP 200	1	General Physical Education
PSY 240	3	Child Psychology
REL 313	3	Historic Christian Belief
EDU 393	3	Practicum—Urban Multicultural

*Requirements continued next page . . .*

Select one of the following physical or earth science courses:

CHE 100	4	Chemistry for Living
CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 120	4	Experiences in Physical Science
PHY 203	4	General Physics
PHY 211	5	University Physics
PHY 201	3-4	Introductory Astronomy
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
ENS 351	4	Environmental Survey Techniques
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology

**Suggested Electives—If needed to meet 128-hour requirement.**

EDU 280	3	Communications and Language Arts in the Preschool and Kindergarten
EDU 290	3	Social Studies, Science and Mathematics in the Preschool and Kindergarten
EDU 393	4	Practicum—Cross-Cultural
EDU 370	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 100	5	World History
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues

### Junior High/Middle School Licensure

Elementary education majors may obtain a junior high/middle school license along with the elementary license. The licensure can be in the areas of science, social studies, mathematics and language arts. Candidates must pass a separate licensure test as determined by the Division of Professional Standards.

#### Licensure Requirements

EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
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Select at least one of the following content areas:

#### Social Studies

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HIS 100	5	World History
HIS 120	5	History of the United States
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues

Select two of the following:

ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
POS 100	3	American Politics
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology

#### Mathematics

MAT 120	3	Investigations in Mathematics
or		
MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 201	4	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I
MAT 202	4	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 280	3	Mathematics in the Junior High/Middle School

#### Science

BIO 100	4	General Biology
ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology

Select two of the following:

BIO 200	4	Human Nutrition
CHE 100	4	Chemistry for Living
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
PHY 201	4	Introduction to Astronomy

#### Language Arts

CNM 255	3	Media and Society
ENG 211	3	Imaginative Writing
ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 302	4	Linguistics and Grammar

### Special Education—Mild Intervention Licensure

Requiring the completion of 15 credit hours, the department offers a Special Education—Mild Intervention licensure that may be added to the Generalist: Early and Middle Childhood, Grades K-6 licensure. Licensure applicants must student teach with a licensed special education classroom teacher.

#### Licensure Requirements

SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
SED 330	3	Foundations of Special Education
SED 340	3	Assessment of Exceptional Learners
SED 350	3	Behavior Management
SED 355	3	Methods of Special Education



### Early Childhood Education (AA)

In addition to the baccalaureate degree programs maintained by the department, an associate of arts degree 2-year curriculum in early childhood education is offered for students who wish to qualify for leadership positions in daycare centers, Headstart and preschool programs.

This program blends a series of liberal arts courses with practical experiences in field centers and professional content to prepare early childhood workers. The program includes two curriculum workshops that integrate the early childhood curriculum in the liberal arts with a multicultural/ multiethnic emphasis, experience at field-based centers and a core curriculum. The student will spend at least three hours weekly in a field-based center (selected daycare, preschool or Headstart facility). This degree requires a minimum of 64 hours.

#### Major and General Education Requirements

ART 300	3	Art for Teachers	HUM 250	1	Participation in the Arts
BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I	IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II	IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
CAS 110	3	Public Speaking	MUS 301	3	Music in the Elementary Classroom
COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts	PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
or			PHP 200	2	General Physical Education
COS 106	2	Computing and Information Concepts	PSY 240	3	Child Psychology
EDU 200	3	Introduction to Early Childhood Programs	SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
EDU 223 *	4	Supervised Field Experience in Early Childhood Education	or		
EDU 280	3	Communication and Language Arts in the Preschool & Kindergarten	EDU 393	3	Practicum
EDU 290	3	Social Studies, Science and Mathematics in the Preschool & Kindergarten	SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children	or		
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing	SWK 355	3	Helping Troubled Families
ENG 230	3	World Literature			
or					
HUM 230	4	Art as Experience			

Select one mathematics or science course.

\* NOTE: EDU 223 Supervised Field Experience in Early Childhood Education course must be taken twice.

### All-Grade Education (Kindergarten Through 12<sup>th</sup> Grade)

Preparation is offered for all-grade education in music, physical education and visual arts. Requirements for the all-grade education major include general education, professional education and subject matter concentration (see *departmental curriculum guides for detailed requirements*).

### Early Adolescence and Adolescence/Young Adult

The following areas offer majors: English, French, mathematics, biology, chemistry, physics, physics/mathematics, physical science, social studies (economics, geographical perspectives, government and citizenship, psychology, sociology, historical perspectives) and Spanish. The student preparing to teach in secondary schools will select a teaching major. Requirements for the senior high, junior high and middle school education major include general education, professional education and subject matter concentration (see *departmental curriculum guides for detailed requirements*).

### Certification

All teacher education programs have been designed to meet Indiana certification requirements and have been approved by the Indiana Professional Standards Board. Students who meet graduation requirements, complete an approved teacher education program, successfully complete student teaching, and meet the Indiana qualifying scores on the required Praxis tests will be eligible for Indiana certification (a teaching license). The teacher certification office is responsible for verifying to the Division of Professional Standards that all requirements for certification have been met and for processing all applications for certification.

Indiana has an Interstate Agreement Contract with many states (reciprocity). However, additional requirements may need to be met in order to receive permanent certification in these states. Students who plan to teach outside of Indiana should obtain a current description of certification requirements from each state where they plan to teach, because requirements often change from year to year. Addresses and telephone numbers for every State Department of Education are available in the teacher certification office.



## Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Certificate

Requiring the completion of 12 credit hours, the department offers a Teaching English to Speakers of Other Language (TESOL) certificate for students who want to more effectively teach students for which English is a second or foreign language.

The student will be responsible for demonstrating his or her completion of the certificate requirements by submitting a completed application along with a copy of his or her transcript to the program director. Work in progress will be accepted. This certificate is awarded by the education department and does not include a transcript entry.

### Certificate Requirements

EDU 201	3	Introduction to TESOL
EDU 302	3	General Linguistics in TESOL
EDU 303	3	Methods of TESOL
EDU 482	3	Practicum in TESOL

## Education Courses

### EDU 150 3 hours

#### Education In America

A study of the historical, philosophical, and sociological foundations of education. The organization and role of the public school, P-12, in a multicultural society are examined. An analysis of teaching is made, including implications of some court cases related to teaching, concepts of teaching, and leadership roles. The course includes a study of multicultural and ethnic differences among students and the resulting effect on the teacher's role. Includes a field experience lab.

### EDU 170 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### EDU 200 3 hours

#### Introduction to Early Childhood Programs

This course deals with the history of early childhood education and also takes an in-depth look at the qualities needed to become an effective early childhood teacher. Students study the professional aspects of developing appropriate curriculum and physical settings for the preschool and kindergarten classroom. Methods that meet the physical, emotional, social, mental, and spiritual developmental growth of young children are explored. Includes weekly observation of and participation with children in preschool, kindergarten, and Headstart programs. *Prerequisite: EDU 150.*

### EDU 201 3 hours

#### Introduction to TESOL

Foundations of second language acquisition and teaching principles for those interested in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). Examines cross-cultural education dynamics, cultural competency skills and both domestic and international teaching opportunities. Introduces elements of effective language teaching in the TESOL classroom.

### EDU 210 3 hours

#### Writing for Teachers

Advanced writing class for prospective educators. Includes a research component, reading and writing in the disciplines, and a standardized grammar test (to be passed at the 85 percent level). Required for elementary and secondary majors seeking certification. Not required of English majors or minors. *Prerequisite: ENG 110.*

### EDU 221 3 hours

#### Teaching Science In the Elementary Classroom

This course is designed to introduce students to hands-on, inquiry based methods of teaching science in the elementary classroom. Content form physical sciences, life sciences, and earth/space sciences will be included. Course will include objectives and lesson plans linked to national and state standards; integration of reading, writing, and other content areas to science; and using a variety of assessment strategies. *Prerequisite: EDU 150.*

### EDU 223 4 hours

#### Supervised Field Experience in Early Childhood Education

A full-time, four-week participation experience in a preschool, daycare center, or Headstart. The student assumes a position of leadership with children under the supervision of qualified early childhood teachers. Students pursuing the AA degree complete this January interterm course two times, once in a day care center or Headstart and once in a preschool. *Prerequisite: EDU 280 or 290; or permission of instructor.*

### EDU 242 3 hours

#### Computers In Educational Settings

Key concepts of learning theory that have a direct bearing upon using microcomputer software are reviewed. Students become aware of a variety of software and hardware and its application to classroom instruction. Opportunities to develop word processing and programming skills are provided in the Academic Enrichment Center computer lab. *Meets the general education computer literacy requirement for elementary education majors.*

### EDU 243 1 hour

#### Computer Applications in Elementary Education

The course includes topics of CAI, hypermedia—multimedia development, distance learning, and educational simulations. The course examines the pedagogical value of computers. *EDU 243 fulfills the one hour of computer application general education requirement for elementary education majors. Prerequisite: COS 104 or 106.*

### EDU 260 3 hours

#### Educational Psychology

The study and application of learning theories and psychological concepts and principles to the teaching-learning process. The teacher's responsibility to all types of special needs students is explored. Cognitive, affective, and psychomotor aspects of the teaching-learning process are considered. Other topics included are statistics, tests and measurement, motivation, and classroom management. Includes a field experience lab. *Prerequisite: EDU 150.*

### EDU 270 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### EDU 280 3 hours

#### Communications and Language Arts in the Preschool and Kindergarten

This course deals with the many areas involved in developing positive forms of communicating, with emphasis on nonverbal and listening skills, and examines the many facets of the language arts curriculum in public/private preschools and kindergartens. These include language development (ethnic, cultural, and disability awareness), teaching strategies and techniques utilizing a variety of visuals, reading readiness programs, and evaluation forms for children. Weekly observation of and participation with children in preschool, kindergarten,

or Headstart helps students become aware of the wide abilities within these classrooms. Offered every third semester.

**EDU 290** 3 hours  
**Social Studies, Science and Mathematics In the Preschool and Kindergarten**

The many areas of the child's immediate world, including development of positive self-concepts, which are then broadened to a worldview, are studied in this course. Various teaching approaches are utilized to help children become aware of the home, family, and aspects of cultural and ethnic influence within their communities and how these affect values, standards, and morals within their homes and schools. The past, present, and future areas of science and mathematical readiness are all viewed as aids in developing this worldview. Weekly observation of and participation with children in preschool, kindergarten, and Headstart helps students become aware of meaningful teaching modes and methods of the areas covered in this course. Offered every third semester.

**EDU 302** 3 hours  
**General Linguistics In TESOL**

Overview of the structure and use of the English language in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). Basic elements of phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics. Topics include: phonetics, English language history and change, language as social practice, use of technology and theory behind learning reading, writing, listening and speaking in TESOL settings. Prerequisite: EDU 201.

**EDU 303** 3 hours  
**Methods of TESOL**

Evaluation of teaching methods, resources, technology and materials in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). Examines planning, teaching and evaluating in TESOL settings. Includes a field experience lab. Prerequisite: EDU 201, 302.

**EDU 309** 1 hour  
**Teaching In Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools-Special Methods**

A junior level course taught in conjunction with the student's major department. Course focuses upon topics including diversity and multicultural education. The majority of course has student being placed in secondary schools for a laboratory field experience. Students will take the subject matter methods course during the same semester. Prerequisites: EDU 150 and EDU 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite: Subject matter methods course.

**EDU 310** 2 hours  
**Discipline and Classroom Management**

This course is designed to assist students in developing practical skills and techniques for organizing the classroom and maintaining effective discipline. Students develop a plan for discipline and the classroom which utilizes a proactive approach based on positive ethical practices consistent with Christian and democratic principles. Several widely accepted discipline theories, along with the study of legal implications for teachers, are used in conjunction with observations and case studies to assist students in developing effective discipline skills.

**EDU 322** 3 hours  
**Reading for Junior High/Middle School and Secondary Teachers**

This course is designed to provide practical procedures for developing effective reading skills at the junior high, middle, and secondary school levels. Attention centers on understanding the relationships between the processes of reading and the learning of content. Suggestions on how to meet the total range of student reading needs in the classroom are addressed. Methods and materials to enhance advanced comprehension and study skills of adolescents in a multicultural society are presented. Includes a field experience lab. Prerequisites: EDU 150 and approval into the teacher education program.

**EDU 332** 3 hours  
**The Junior High/Middle School**

A study of the philosophy, development, and organization of middle schools and junior high schools. Examines through readings, seminars, field experiences, and classroom investigations the purpose, curriculum, and instructional strategies, including the use of appropriate media and technology, for effective teaching in junior high/middle schools. This course provides prospective teachers with knowledge and

understanding of the adolescent, the school, and practical teaching activities. Includes a field experience lab. Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260. Must be completed prior to student teaching.

**EDU 350** 3 hours  
**Literacy Instruction In the Elementary Classroom**

An examination of current methods, materials, and media used in teaching literacy in a multicultural society. The foundations of literacy skills instruction and the development of literacy reading skills are studied in relation to the total range of student needs. The reading/writing connection and literature-based programs are addressed. Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260, and approval into the teacher education program. Corequisite: EDU 351. Offered fall semester.

**EDU 351** 3 hours  
**Methods and Materials for Elementary Teachers**

An integrative approach of utilizing a variety of effective instructional methods and resources with content areas, including science and social studies, appropriate for elementary children. Strategies for working with diverse student populations and incorporating current educational technology competencies are included. Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260, and approval into the teacher education program. Corequisite: EDU 350. Offered fall semester.

**EDU 353** 3 hours  
**Literacy Problems In the Elementary Classroom**

This course is designed to assist classroom teachers in the knowledge, operation, and execution of diagnostic tools to assess literacy problems of elementary school children. Students prepare plans of correction for elementary school children's weaknesses in reading. Includes a field experience lab. Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260, 350, and approval into the teacher education program. Corequisite: EDU 371. Offered spring semester.

**EDU 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**EDU 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**EDU 371** 3 hours  
**Children's Literature Through the Language Arts**

The various genres of children's literature are explored through the communication modes of listening, writing, and speaking. Teaching methodologies in language arts are included. Literature dealing with diversity and special needs is included. Includes a field experience lab. Corequisite: EDU 353. Offered spring semester.

**EDU 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.

**EDU 415** 1 hour  
**Student Teaching Seminar**

This course is designed to assist students in developing practical skills and techniques for organizing the classroom and maintaining effective discipline. Students develop a plan for discipline and classroom management that utilizes a proactive approach based on positive ethical practices consistent with Christian and democratic principles. Several widely accepted discipline theories, along with the study of legal implications for teachers, are used in conjunction with observations and case studies to assist students in developing effective discipline plans. Corequisite: EDU 421/431.

**EDU 421** 15 hours  
**Supervised Internship in Elementary Schools**  
Full-time teaching experiences for the intern at two grade levels under the supervision of public and private school and college personnel. Multicultural/multiethnic education placement is required in one of the experiences. *Prerequisites:* (a) approval by the Teacher Education Committee; (b) EDU 150, 210, 260, 310, 350, 351, 353. *Corequisite:* EDU 415. *Credit only.*

**EDU 431** 15 hours  
**Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools**  
Full-time teaching experiences for the intern at two grade levels under the supervision of public school and college personnel. *Prerequisites:* (a) approval of the Teacher Education Committee; (b) EDU 150, 210, 260, 310, 312. See individual majors for additional prerequisite courses. *Corequisite:* EDU 415. *Credit only.*

**EDU 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**EDU 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**EDU 482** 3 hours  
**Practicum in TESOL**  
Supervised teaching experience totaling 120 work hours in an international or local Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) setting. *Prerequisites:* EDU 201, 302, 303.

**EDU 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**EDU 493** 3 hours  
**Elementary Education Senior Capstone**  
Students address current and future issues related to teaching through lectures, readings, school visits, and discussion. The integration of Christian philosophical concerns with the current role and responsibilities of teachers is emphasized. *Required Washington D.C. field trip. Fee required.*

### Special Education Courses

**SED 320** 3 hours  
**Exceptional Children**  
This course is designed to prepare the teacher for the challenge of meeting the needs of exceptional children in the regular classroom. A general study of exceptional children focuses on mainstreamed and included special education students. Various topics included are identification of exceptional children, their characteristics and special needs, delivery of services, instructional methods and techniques, and evaluation. *Prerequisite:* EDU 150.

**SED 330** 3 hours  
**Foundations of Special Education**  
A study of the profession of special education, this course deals with the philosophical, historical, ethical, and legal foundations of special education. The responsibilities and rights of students, their parents, all involved educators and other professionals are studied as they relate to meeting the needs of exceptional learners. Includes a field experience lab. *Prerequisite:* SED 320

**SED 340** 3 hours  
**Assessment of Exceptional Learners**  
This course focuses on formal and informal assessments used to identify, plan for, and teach students with exceptional needs, including the use of that information to develop individual education plans. Communication of that information with students, parents, and other professionals is discussed. *Prerequisites:* SED 320, 330; EDU 260

**SED 350** 3 hours  
**Behavior Management**  
Managing the learning environment of students with special needs is the focus of this course. Topics covered include behavioral assessments and their use in developing behavior intervention plans for exceptional students, as well as the legal implications of laws and regulations regarding the implementation of these plans in various learning environments. *Prerequisites:* SED 320, 330; EDU 260

**SED 355** 3 hours  
**Methods of Special Education**  
Methods and materials used in the intervention of exceptional learners are presented in this course. Strategies of instruction in the least restrictive environment, modification of curriculum, and collaboration and consultation across the spectrum of services are presented in conjunction with the daily teaching and planning required of students' individual education plans. Includes a field experience lab. *Prerequisites:* SED 320, 330; EDU 260. *Offered fall semester.*



# English

*Chair, Professor N. Dayton*  
*Professors B. Baker, J. Ricke, C. Warren*  
*Associate Professors B. Bird, B. Heavilin, L. Mook, M. Muchiri, T. Satterlee*  
*Instructor A. Housholder*

The English department offers courses intended to help students write clearly and effectively and to read literature with critical appreciation. All students take courses in expository writing and selected literary works.

The major in English prepares students to enter such careers as education, law, business, Christian ministry, writing, editing, research, library science, public relations, travel, civil service and administration. The major also prepares for graduate-level studies in English. Creative writers will find opportunity in *Parnassus*, a literary magazine published each spring semester. The January interterm offers a tour to London, England, that combines the study of British literature with visits to important literary and historical sites.

The bachelor of arts degree requires completion of two years of one foreign language. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with education or systems analysis.

The major in English is offered with a concentration in either literature or writing, or in both if there are no overlaps except for ENG 212 and one general education survey course.

## English/Literature Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree in English with a concentration in literature requires two years of one foreign language and at least 39 hours in addition to ENG 110.

### Major Requirements

ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 362	3	Shakespeare
ENG 492	1	Senior Project Research
ENG 493	3	English Capstone

Select one course from literature after 1900 from:		
ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 370	4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 373	4	Literatures of Cultural Diversity
ENG 442	4	Modern American Literature
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

Select two courses concentrating on literature before 1900 from:

ENG 330	4	Early American Literature
ENG 340	4	American Romanticism and Realism
ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 370	4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 412	4	Early English Literature
ENG 422	4	Renaissance Literature
ENG 426	4	Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature
ENG 431	4	Romantic Literature
ENG 441	4	Victorian Literature

Select 10 elective hours in either literature or writing above the 100 level.

ENG 361 and 371 may count toward only one category, although they qualify for either pre-20<sup>th</sup> or post-20<sup>th</sup> century requirement.

## English/Writing Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree in English with a concentration in writing requires two years of one foreign language and at least 39 hours in addition to ENG 110.

### Major Requirements

ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 492	1	Senior Project Research
ENG 493	3	English Capstone

Select one of the following:

ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 233	3	Literary London
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature
ENG 370	4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
<i>(when applicable)</i>		

Select at least 20 hours from:

ENG 211	3	Imaginative Writing
ENG 300	1-2	Literary Magazine Laboratory

ENG 302	4	Linguistics and Grammar
ENG 320	3	Poetry Writing
ENG 321	3	Fiction Writing
ENG 325	3	Creative Nonfiction
ENG 333	3	Business and Technical Writing
ENG 360	1-4	Independent Study
ENG 393	1-4	Practicum
ENG 410	4	Advanced Writing Workshop
ENG 472	4	Freelance Writing
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 335	3	Specialized Reporting

Select eight hours in upper-division literature courses.

Students may take no more than two CNM courses to fulfill the 20 hours; ENG 410 Advanced Writing Workshop may be taken twice.

Continued next column . . .

## English/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in English/systems and a concentration in either literature or writing consists of the 39-hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
ENG 393	3-4	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## English Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in English education requires 73-77 hours of professional education and English courses.

### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
ENG 309	3	Teaching Social Studies in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School

\* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

### English Requirements

ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 302	4	Linguistics and Grammar
ENG 362	3	Shakespeare
ENG 492	1	Senior Project Research
ENG 493	3	English Capstone

Select one of the following

ENG 211	3	Imaginative Writing
ENG 320	3	Poetry Writing
ENG 321	3	Fiction Writing

Select two pre-20<sup>th</sup> century courses from:

ENG 330	4	Early American Literature
ENG 340	4	American Romanticism and Realism
ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 370	1-4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 412	4	Early English Literature
ENG 422	4	Renaissance Literature
ENG 426	4	Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature
ENG 431	4	Romantic Literature
ENG 441	4	Victorian Literature

Select one 20<sup>th</sup> century course from:

ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 370	1-4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 373	4	Literatures of Cultural Diversity
ENG 442	4	Modern American Literature
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

Select six hours of English electives above the 100 level.

ENG 361 and 371 may count toward only one category, although they qualify for either pre-20<sup>th</sup> or 20<sup>th</sup> century requirement.

### Communication Requirement

CNM 255	3	Media and Society
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## English Minor

The general English minor consists of at least 16 hours in addition to ENG 110 and may not be combined with any other English program.

### Minor Requirements

ENG 212 4 Critical Approaches to Literature

Select at least one course from:

ENG 230 3 World Literature  
ENG 233 3 Literary London  
ENG 240 3 American Literature  
ENG 250 3 British Literature

or

ENG 370 1-4 Selected Topics (*when applicable*)

Select three additional 3-hour courses in English writing or literature.

## Writing Minor

The writing minor consists of at least 16-17 hours in addition to ENG 110 and is excluded from English majors with writing concentrations. Literature concentration majors may overlap only ENG 212.

### Minor Requirements

ENG 212 4 Critical Approaches to Literature

Select at least one course from:

ENG 211 3 Imaginative Writing  
ENG 320 3 Poetry Writing  
ENG 321 3 Fiction Writing  
ENG 333 3 Business and Technical Writing  
ENG 472 4 Freelance Writing

Select two courses featuring miscellaneous writing from:

ENG 360 1-4 Independent Study

or

ENG 393 1-4 Practicum  
ENG 410 4 Advanced Writing Workshop  
CNM 115 3 Introduction to Media Writing  
CNM 315 3 Advanced Media Writing

Select one additional 3-hour writing elective or another course of at least three credit hours in English writing or literature.

ENG 410 Advanced Writing Workshop may be taken twice.

## Literature Minor

The literature minor consists of at least 16-17 hours in addition to ENG 110 and is excluded from English majors with literature concentrations. Writing concentration majors may overlap only ENG 212.

### Minor Requirements

ENG 212 4 Critical Approaches to Literature

Select at least one course from:

ENG 230 3 World Literature  
ENG 233 3 Literary London  
ENG 240 3 American Literature  
ENG 250 3 British Literature  
ENG 370 1-4 Selected Topics: Themes and Genres  
(*if applicable*)

Select three additional 3-hour courses in 300- or 400-level English literature.



## English Courses

### ENG 101 3 hours

#### Fundamentals of Writing

Intensive work of students' writing. Students learn writing strategies for every phase of the writing process, compose a variety of texts, and practice standards for academic writing, including sentence style, grammar, and punctuation. *Offered fall semester.*

### ENG 110 3 hours

#### Expository Writing

Practice in writing clear and effective prose through several expository modes, including a formal research paper. Brief review of grammar and mechanics as necessary, with concentration on analytical thinking. *To be taken during the freshmen year. Meets general education writing requirement. ENG 110 is a prerequisite to all other English courses except ENG 101, 112, 230, 233, 240 and 250.*

### ENG 112 4 hours

#### American English for International Students

Intensive practice in writing expository prose in the idiom of academic English, including a formal research paper. Review of grammar and mechanics. Enrollment by assignment. Meets ENG 110 general education requirement. *Offered fall semester.*

### ENG 170 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### ENG 211 3 hours

#### Imaginative Writing

A general introduction to and overview of creative writing (including poetry, fiction, drama, and creative nonfiction) that meets the requirement for secondary education students and also serves potential majors and other interested students. Classroom setting with textbook; directed workshop activities after midterm facilitated by selected ENG 410 students. *Prerequisite: ENG 110. Offered fall semester.*

### ENG 212 4 hours

#### Critical Approaches to Literature

Introduction to basic literary analysis and theory with emphasis on informed reading and critical, written response to selections of poetry, fiction, drama and film. Includes minorities literature. Primarily intended for English majors, but recommended for all students who desire greater reading and writing skills. *Prerequisite: ENG 110.*

### ENG 230 3 hours

#### World Literature

A selective survey of world literary achievement from antiquity to the present, tracing the development of themes and ideas. *Meets general education literature requirement.*

### ENG 233 3 hours

#### Literary London

A study-tour conducted each January in England, combining study of selected major British authors with extensive sightseeing in London and surrounding counties. *Meets general education literature requirement. Enrollment with permission of instructor. Offered January interterm.*

### ENG 240 3 hours

#### American Literature

A survey of the American literary tradition from its origins to the present, evaluating and comparing themes, ideas and styles. *Meets general education literature requirement.*

### ENG 250 3 hours

#### British Literature

Explores British literature from its beginnings to the present, including a brief historical overview of the development of the English language. *Meets general education literature requirement.*

### ENG 270 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### ENG 300 1-2 hours

#### Literary Magazine Laboratory

Hands-on production of Taylor's literary magazine from concept to finished product. Two credit hours per semester may be earned by students holding senior editorships of Taylor's official literary magazine. One hour per semester may be earned by those holding secondary positions approved by the instructor. A maximum of four hours may count toward fulfilling the English writing concentration requirements; two hours maximum may count toward the English literature concentration or secondary education major requirements. A maximum of six hours in all writing lab courses from any discipline may be earned toward graduation. *Prerequisite: Permission of writing coordinator.*

### ENG 302 4 hours

#### Linguistics and Grammar

Analysis of the English language with attention to its history, nature, and structure. Prerequisite to student teaching, except with departmental approval for appropriate delay. *Prerequisite: ENG 110. Offered spring semester.*

### ENG 309 4 hours

#### Teaching English in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School

A junior-level course that presents models of professionalism for English Education majors. Strategies and techniques for effective planning, teaching, and evaluating materials with English/Language Arts curricula are demonstrated and developed. *Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Educational Program. Corequisite: EDU 309.*

### ENG 320 3 hours

#### Poetry Writing

Comprehensive instruction and guided workshop in writing poetry. Recommended for English BA majors with either literature or writing concentrations; available to all majors. Meets requirement for secondary education students. *Prerequisite: ENG 110. Offered spring semester.*

### ENG 321 3 hours

#### Fiction Writing

Comprehensive instruction and guided workshop in writing fiction. Recommended for English BA majors with either literature or writing concentrations; available to all majors. Meets requirement for secondary education students. *Prerequisite: ENG 110. Offered spring semester.*

### ENG 325 3 hours

#### Creative Nonfiction

Comprehensive instruction and guided workshop in creative nonfiction. Emphasis on distinguishing and practicing sub-genres, such as memoir, nature essay, personal essay and journalistic essay. *Prerequisite: ENG 110. Offered spring semester of even years.*

### ENG 330 4 hours

#### Early American Literature

Explores the complexity of literary origins with its variety of Native-American, discovery, colonial, federal, Enlightenment, and African-American voices up to the Romantic period. *Prerequisite: 200-level English literature course. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

### ENG 333 3 hours

#### Business and Technical Writing

Practice in the forms of writing required in business and industry. *Prerequisite: ENG 110. Offered fall semester.*

- ENG 340** 4 hours  
**American Romanticism and Realism**  
Investigates the usefulness of the traditional juxtaposition of romantic and realistic philosophies and conventions when studying nineteenth- and early twentieth-century American works. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered spring semester of odd years.
- ENG 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.
- ENG 361** 4 hours  
**Drama**  
A selective survey of the historical development of drama from its origins to the present day. Counts for either pre-twentieth- or twentieth-century requirement. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered spring semester of odd years.
- ENG 362** 3 hours  
**Shakespeare**  
Intensive analysis of selected plays and sonnets. Attention is given to the conventions of the Elizabethan and Jacobean theater. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered spring semester.
- ENG 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics: Themes and Genres**  
Examples of courses: Women and Literature; Native-American Literature; African-American Literature; The American South and Its Literature; Christian Mythic Writers; Images and Visions of Paradise; Mark Twain: God and the Human Race; Heroes, Heroines, Saints and Lovers. Offered primarily during January interterm and occasional fall or spring semesters.
- ENG 371** 4 hours  
**The Novel**  
A selective survey of the historical development of the novel, from its origins to the present day. Counts for either pre-twentieth- or twentieth-century requirement. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered spring semester of even years.
- ENG 373** 4 hours  
**Literatures of Cultural Diversity**  
A critical study of life in a global community, focusing on the twentieth-century literature of one or more cultures. Primarily intended for English majors, but recommended for all students desiring cross-cultural awareness. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered spring semester of even years.
- ENG 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.
- ENG 410** 4 hours  
**Advanced Writing Workshop**  
Intensive practice in selected creative genres. Students may also serve as workshop leaders for ENG 211 students. Enrollment with permission of instructor. May be taken twice. *Prerequisite:* One of the following: ENG 211, 320, 321 or 472. Offered fall semester.
- ENG 412** 4 hours  
**Early English Literature**  
A selective study of English literature from "Beowulf" through Chaucer and Malory's "Le Morte d'Arthur." *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered fall semester of odd years.
- ENG 422** 4 hours  
**Renaissance Literature**  
A study of representative prose writers and non-dramatic poets of the English Renaissance, such as More, Spenser, Donne, Herbert and Milton. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered spring semester of even years.
- ENG 426** 4 hours  
**Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature**  
A selective study of poets and prose writers from 1660 to 1798, such as Defoe, Dryden, Fielding, Pope, Swift, Boswell and Johnson. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered fall semester of even years.
- ENG 431** 4 hours  
**Romantic Literature**  
A study of writers from 1798 to 1832, such as Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats and Lamb. Some attention is given to representative novelists. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered fall semester of even years.
- ENG 441** 4 hours  
**Victorian Literature**  
English authors from 1832 to 1901, such as Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Carlyle, Newman and Ruskin. Some attention is given to representative novelists. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered fall semester of odd years.
- ENG 442** 4 hours  
**Modern American Literature**  
Explores the themes and characteristics of key works of American fiction, poetry, and drama in the context of the twentieth century. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered fall semester of even years.
- ENG 444** 4 hours  
**Contemporary Literature**  
A study of selected poetry, fiction and drama since 1960. *Prerequisite:* 200-level English literature course. Offered fall semester of odd years.
- ENG 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.
- ENG 472** 4 hours  
**Freelance Writing**  
Experience in the techniques and strategies of freelance writing, working toward publication. *Prerequisite:* ENG 110. Offered spring semester of odd years.
- ENG 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.
- ENG 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.
- ENG 492** 1 hour  
**Senior Project Research**  
Students are required to meet on a regular basis with Senior Project directors in order to plan, draft and complete a preliminary version of the Senior Project.
- ENG 493** 3 hours  
**English Capstone**  
Designed as a culminating experience for all English majors wherein students evaluate the status and the goals of their studies in a flexible forum exploring academic and professional issues. Senior Projects are completed for submission to Project Directors. *Prerequisite:* ENG 492. Offered January interterm.

# Geography

Chair, Professor R. Jenkinson

The geography curriculum provides knowledge and understanding of the physical, cultural, political and economic realities of today's world. It stresses the understanding of the varied and complex environments of the earth, gives meaning to location, and establishes a stage for understanding the connections among places, peoples and environments. It provides an understanding of the process of continual change and how humans modify the Earth as their value system and level of sophistication dictates in the context of stewardship and use. The curriculum also provides the students in the liberal arts setting with basic facts, necessary skills, and an appropriate conceptual frame of reference, including the understanding that most phenomena in any area are spatially associated and interdependent.

## Geography (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in geography requires two years of one foreign language and a minimum of 46 hours.

### Major Requirements

GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 351	4	Environmental Survey Techniques
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics

### Select 12 hours from:

GEO 230	3	Political Geography
HIS 211	4	History and Geography of Latin America
or		
HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212	4	History and Geography of East Asia
or		
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213	4	History and Geography of Africa
or		
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215	3	History and Geography of South Asia
or		
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia

### Select eight hours from:

ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning

### Select six elective hours from:

ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
ENS 340	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 360	1-4	Independent Study
ENS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ENS 393	1-4	Practicum
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
ENS 450	1-4	Directed Research
ENS 490	1-2	Honors
GEO 360	1-4	Independent Study
GEO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
GEO 393	1-4	Practicum

## Geography Minor

The geography minor requires 16-17 hours.

### Minor Requirements

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
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### Select one course from:

GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology

### Select one course from:

HIS 211	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia

### Select at least five hours not used elsewhere (course number or title) in the minor from:

ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
ENS 351	4	Environmental Survey Techniques
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
GEO 360	1-4	Independent Study
GEO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
GEO 393	1-4	Practicum
HIS 211	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia



## Geography Courses

**GEO 170** 1-4 hours

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GEO 210** 4 hours

**Physical Geography**

The study of the basic physical characteristics of the earth and the effect of the natural environment upon the activities of humankind. *Meets the general education earth science requirement.*

**GEO 220** 4 hours

**Regional Geography**

A course offering basic ideas and supporting facts about contemporary world geography. Students study eight world regions: Europe, former Soviet Union, Latin America, Anglo-America, Middle East, Orient, Pacific World and Africa. *Meets the general education general social science requirement.*

**GEO 230** 3 hours

**Political Geography**

The geographic interpretation of world relations. The relationships of geographic elements to the development of nations both past and present are examined. *Meets the general education civic engagement or general social science requirement.*

**GEO 270** 1-4 hours

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GEO 360** 1-4 hours

**Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**GEO 370** 1-4 hours

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**GEO 393** 1-4 hours

**Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**GEO 450** 1-4 hours

**Directed Research**

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**GEO 480** 1-4 hours

**Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**GEO 490** 1-2 hours

**Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Goal-Oriented Major

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The goal-oriented major recognizes that departmental majors may not meet the unique needs of some students who attend Taylor University. This major allows a student (*with faculty guidance*) to design from existing courses a program of study that is valid academically and meets personal and/or professional goals.

It is expected that the major will be thoughtfully and carefully designed. Therefore, a student should have some college experience before applying for a goal-oriented major and should not begin the application process prior to the second semester of the sophomore year. The student should also seek advice from at least two faculty advisors from different departments that most closely fit the needs of the goal-oriented major. Consultation from literature or an individual within the field of interest is also a prerequisite. Finally, the student should make an appointment to discuss his/her plans with the chair of the goal-oriented major subcommittee. The Curriculum Management Committee will make final approval of the application.

A GPA of 2.80 or above is required to be admitted into the program. As with all majors, a minimum of 128 hours is necessary for graduation; at least 48 of these hours must be completed after the approval of the application. The application deadline is April 15 of each academic year.

The bachelor of arts degree program requires completion of two years of one foreign language and a minimum of 46 hours in the major. A bachelor of science degree in the goal-oriented major requires a minimum of 60 hours in the major, including a minimum 3-hour practicum. The bachelor of science degree requires 46 hours if combined with curriculum requirements in systems analysis. The required senior comprehensive exam will be a paper (3,000 words or more) that integrates several components of the major. All general education, degree and major requirements listed in this catalog must be fulfilled.

# History

**Co-Chairs, Professors W. Ringenberg, A. Winquist**  
**Professors R. Jenkinson, S. Messer**  
**Associate Professor T. Jones**  
**Instructor T. Hoskins**

The history department engages students in the systematic study and interpretation of the recorded human past, thereby promoting life-long learners who have a clearer focus on the impact of the past on the contemporary world. By understanding historical legacies, students are better prepared to minister the love of Jesus Christ in redemptive ways to the world in which they live.

In its curricular activities, the history department aspires to:

- Enable students to understand both the “what” and “why” of major historical events and issues.
- Equip students with essential research and analytical skills that they can use to identify historical questions and make sense of the historical record.
- Awaken in students an appreciation for the historical contexts of ever-changing domestic and international issues including legacies of injustice and intolerance.
- Encourage students to apply their historical knowledge and analytical skills in order to serve their localities, the broader Christian community and the world at large.

Students may major in a BA degree in history; BS degree in history/systems; BS degree in social studies education; or BA degree in international studies. Our graduates pursue a variety of careers both directly and indirectly related to the study of history, including teaching, museum directing, archival and library science, ministry, law, government work, international mission and relief work, business and journalism. Most educational leaders consider an undergraduate major in a liberal arts subject such as history to be a valuable basis for graduate school study in a variety of fields.

## History (BA)

Students majoring in the department are advised to plan a program with a proper balance between American and world history courses. All students expecting to major in the department who do not have a strong history background on the secondary level should take HIS 100 and 120 as early in their program as possible. The bachelor of arts degree with a major in history requires 36 hours and two years of one foreign language.

### Major Requirements

HIS 130 3 Introduction to History

### American History Courses

Select a minimum of 12 hours in American history from:

HIS 120	5	History of the United States
HIS 170	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 230	3	American Religious History
HIS 270	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 323	3	Women in American History
HIS 341	3	Colonial History
HIS 351	3	American Diplomatic History
HIS 352	3	African-American History
HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 371	3	Civil War Era (1820-1880)
HIS 385	3	American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers
HIS 386	3	American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights and Liberties
HIS 392	4	Twentieth Century U.S. History

### World History Courses

Select a minimum of 12 hours in world history from:

HIS 100	5	World History
HIS 170	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 222	4	Ancient History
HIS 240	3	European Religious History
HIS 250	1	The Contemporary World
HIS 270	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 331	4	Reformation and Enlightenment
HIS 332	4	Modern Europe 1789-Present
HIS 342	4	History of England
HIS 361	4	Russian Civilization
HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945

(HIS 250 may be repeated.)

Select one of the following world history courses:

HIS 211	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 321	3	The Modern Middle East

Select an additional 5-6 hours of history electives to complete the 36-hour requirement.



## History/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in history/systems consists of the 36 major hours and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
HIS 393	3-4	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major of systems.

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## History Minor

Students majoring in another department may add a history minor of 20 hours.

### Minor Requirements

HIS 130	3	Introduction to History
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Select at least 12 hours from either World History or American History.

Select at least five hours in the area not selected above.

## Social Studies Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in social studies education requires 80-83 hours of professional education and social studies courses.

### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
SOS 309	2	Teaching Social Studies in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School

### Social Studies Core

HIS 100	5	World History
HIS 120	5	History of the United States
HIS 130	3	Introduction to History
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography

\* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Concentration Blocks continued next page . . .

Select at least three of the following concentration blocks:

**Economics**

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ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics

Select at least 6 hours from:

ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 321	3	Economics of the Public Sector
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 333	3	History of Economic Thought
ECO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development

**Geographical Perspectives**

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GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
or		
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology

Select at least 8-9 hours from:

GEO 170	1-4	Selected Topics
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
GEO 360	1-4	Independent Study
GEO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
GEO 393	1-4	Practicum
HIS 211	4	History and Geography of Latin America
or		
HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212	4	History and Geography of East Asia
or		
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213	4	History and Geography of Africa
or		
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215	3	History and Geography of South Asia
or		
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 490	1-2	Honors

**Government and Citizenship**

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POS 100	3	American Politics
POS 211	3	World Politics

Select at least six hours from:

POS 222	3	Comparative Politics
POS 312	3	Political Behavior
POS 321	3	Modern Middle East
POS 325	3	American Foreign Policy
POS 331	3	Public Policy
POS 345	3	Congress and the Presidency
POS 360	1-2	Independent Study
POS 385	3	American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers
POS 386	3	American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights Liberties

**Historical Perspectives**

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HIS 332	4	Modern Europe 1789-Present
or		
HIS 392	4	Twentieth Century U.S. History

Select at least eight hours from (may not use courses with the same title more than once):

HIS 170	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 211	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215	3	History and Geography of South Asia

Course Choices continued next page . . .

**Additional Course Choices**

HIS 222	4	Ancient History
HIS 230	3	American Religious History
HIS 240	3	European Religious History
HIS 250	1	The Contemporary World
HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 321	3	The Modern Middle East
HIS 323	3	Women in American History
HIS 331	4	Reformation and Enlightenment
HIS 332	4	Modern Europe 1789-Present
HIS 341	3	Colonial History
HIS 342	4	History of England
HIS 351	3	American Diplomatic History
HIS 352	3	African-American History
HIS 360	1-4	Independent Study
HIS 361	4	Russian Civilization
HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 371	3	Civil War Era (1820-1880)
HIS 385	3	American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers
HIS 386	3	American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights and Liberties
HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945
HIS 392	4	Twentieth Century U.S. History
HIS 393	1-4	Practicum
HIS 490	1-2	Honors

**Psychology**


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PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology

Select at least six hours from:

PSY 125	2	Intrapersonal Psychology
PSY 140	2	Applied Psychology
PSY 210	2	Ethics in Psychology
PSY 272	3	Research in Psychology
PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
PSY 310	3	Integration of Psychology and Christianity
PSY 321	3	Social Psychology
PSY 330	4	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
PSY 331	3	Biblical Psychology
PSY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PSY 390	3	Christian Marriage
PSY 393	1-4	Practicum
PSY 400	3	Theories of Personality
PSY 410	3	Motivation
PSY 411	3	Learning: Theory and Application
PSY 420	3	Cognition
PSY 422	3	Psychological Testing
PSY 441	3	Physiological Psychology
PSY 450	1-4	Directed Research
PSY 461	3	Fundamentals of Counseling

**Sociology**


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SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues

Select at least five hours from:

SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
SOC 310	3	Religion and Society
SOC 330	3	Social Change and Social Movements
SOC 350	4	Social Research Methods
SOC 355	4	Applied Social Statistics
SOC 361	3	History of Social Thought
SOC 365	3	Contemporary Social Thought
SOC 370	1-4	Selected Topics
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs
SOC 490	1-2	Honors

## **International Studies**

*Program Director, Professor A. Winquist*

The international studies program seeks to assist students in preparing for living and serving in the modern world. The focus of the international studies curriculum is upon the twentieth century world and the humane disciplines more than the technical and scientific ones.

Majors from all disciplines who wish to develop a broad understanding of God's people throughout the world and are interested in careers in foreign service, humanitarian agencies, international law, overseas teaching, journalism and other mass media, translation, missions, and/or international business would clearly benefit from a major or minor in international studies.

The history department administers the interdisciplinary international studies program. Students interested in earning a bachelor of arts degree major or minor in this program should consult the program director.

### **International Studies (BA)**

The major requires completion of 39-42 hours in foundational courses, related field requirements and a concentration area. Other requirements include a January interterm- or semester- international study experience, computer competency and a senior paper. In addition, majors must also complete two years of one foreign language.

#### **Foundation Courses**

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HIS 100	5	World History
IAS 130	3	Introduction to International Studies
POS 211	3	World Politics

#### **Fine Arts**

ART 316	3	Asian Art History
MUS 343	3	Music and World Cultures

#### **Philosophy and Religion**

PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission

#### **Related Field Courses**

Select three courses from at least two related fields, which are not in the concentration area.

#### **Advanced Modern Language**

FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
SPA 211	2	Communication in Spanish
<i>and</i>		
SPA 212	2	Conversational Perspectives of Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization in Spain

#### **Communication Arts or English**

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
ENG 373	4	Literatures of Cultural Diversity
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

#### **Business and Economics**

ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ITB 375	3	International Business

Select a minimum of 15 hours in any one of the following concentration areas:

#### **African, Asian and Latin American Studies**

HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 321	3	The Modern Middle East
HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics ( <i>appropriate topic</i> )
HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945

A maximum of 6 hours may be earned from off-campus programs in Africa, Asia and Latin America.

#### **Christian World Mission**

BIB 330	3	Acts and the Early Church
HIS 230	3	American Religious History
HIS 240	3	European Religious History
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
REL 311	3	Foundations of Christian World Mission
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
REL 432	2	World Mission Area Studies



### **European Studies**

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HIS 240	3	European Religious History
HIS 331	4	Reformation and Enlightenment
HIS 332	4	Modern Europe 1789-Present
HIS 342	4	History of England
HIS 361	4	Russian Civilization
HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics ( <i>appropriate topic</i> )
HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945

A maximum of 6 hours may be earned from off-campus programs in Europe.

### **French Language and Literature**

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FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism and Existentialism
FRE 342	4	French Linguistics
FRE 370	1-4	Selected Topics

A maximum of 15 hours may be earned from the Academic Program in France.

### **Middle East Studies**

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HIS 321	3	The Modern Middle East
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A maximum of 15 hours may be earned from the Middle East Studies Program or 6 hours from Jerusalem University College.

### **Spanish Language and Literature**

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SPA 211	2	Communication in Spanish
SPA 212	2	Conversational Perspectives in Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain
SPA 321	3	The Art of Writing Spanish
SPA 332	4	Contemporary Spanish American Literature
SPA 342	3	Spanish Phonology
SPA 370	1-4	Selected Topics
SPA 422	4	Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present

A maximum of 15 hours may be earned from the Latin American Studies Program or the Semester in Spain Program.

### **World Literature**

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ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 233	3	Literary London
ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 370	1-4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 373	4	Literatures of Cultural Diversity
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

Four hours from the Taylor Oxford Studies Program.

### **World Politics and Economics**

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ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development

Select two courses from:

POS 222	3	Comparative Politics
POS 321	3	The Modern Middle East
POS 325	3	American Foreign Policy

Select one course from:

HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia

## International Studies Minor

The international studies minor requires 24-27 hours with the completion of the foundational courses and three courses from related fields.

### Foundation Courses

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HIS 100	5	World History
IAS 130	3	Introduction of International Studies
POS 211	3	World Politics

### Related Field Courses

Select three courses from at least two related fields.

### Advanced Modern Language

FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
SPA 211	2	Communication in Spanish
and		
SPA 212	2	Conversational Perspectives in Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain

### Fine Arts

ART 316	3	Asian Art History
MUS 343	3	Music and World Cultures

### Philosophy and Religion

PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission

### Communication Arts or English

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
ENG 373	4	Literatures of Cultural Diversity
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

### Business and Economics

ITB 375	3	International Business
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics

## History Courses

All courses 3 credit hours or more may meet the general education history requirement except where indicated. The same course may not meet both the general education history and social science requirements.

### HIS 100 5 hours

#### World History

A survey of the civilizations of Europe, Asia, Africa, and the Western Hemisphere from the beginning of recorded history to the present.

### HIS 120 5 hours

#### History of the United States

A survey of the social, political, and cultural development of the people of the United States from the colonization period to the present.

### HIS 130 3 hours

#### Introduction to History

An introduction to the discipline of history. Emphasis is placed on acquainting students with the major components of historical inquiry, current issues in the field, computer applications and fundamental questions relative to the philosophy of history. *Required for history majors. Will not meet general education history requirement. Offered spring semester.*

### HIS 170 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements with the consent of the department.*

### HIS 211 4 hours

#### History and Geography of Latin America

Historical and geographical study of the nations between the Rio Grande River and Cape Horn. Attention is given to the development of each Latin American area and its relationship to the United States. *Meets general education general social science requirement.*

### HIS 212 4 hours

#### History and Geography of East Asia

An examination of the histories of China, Japan, and Korea from their earliest foundations to the contemporary era, with particular emphasis on the political, religious, philosophical and cultural underpinnings of these societies. The geographic aspects of the region are also included. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered spring semester.*

### HIS 213 4 hours

#### History and Geography of Africa

A study of the historic, physical, and cultural aspects of Africa, with primary emphasis on sub-Saharan Africa and including the significant role Africa plays in the modern world. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester.*

### HIS 215 3 hours

#### History and Geography of South/Southeast Asia

An exploration of the political, cultural, and religious development of the Indian subcontinent from 2500 B.C. to the modern era, as well as a survey of Southeast Asia with a focus on Indonesia, the Philippines, Thailand, Singapore and Vietnam. The course includes study of the impact of geography on the region's people and history. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of even years.*

### HIS 222 4 hours

#### Ancient History

An examination of the ancient Near East and Mediterranean civilizations from Sumer through the late Roman Empire.

### HIS 230 3 hours

#### American Religious History

A study of the historical development in the United States of such movements as Puritanism, revivalism, the social gospel, Judaism, Catholicism and variant forms of Protestantism. *Offered fall semester.*

### HIS 240 3 hours

#### European Religious History

A survey of the development of Christianity and Judaism in Europe from the Roman Empire to the contemporary era, with special emphasis on the early church, the conversion of the barbarians, the medieval church, the Reformation, Pietism, 19<sup>th</sup> century reform movements and the impact of World Wars I and II.

### HIS 250 1 hour

#### The Contemporary World

A discussion class reviewing and evaluating the major world news events. Students are expected to read regularly a major news magazine and/or newspaper. *Will not meet general education history requirement. May be repeated.*

<b>HIS 270</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements with the consent of the department.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>HIS 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic. Does not meet the general education history requirement.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>HIS 311</b> <b>History and Geography of Latin America</b> See HIS 211.	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>HIS 361</b> <b>Russian Civilization</b> A study of the development of the Russian nation, its people and culture from Varangian beginnings through czarist rule, and the Soviet Union to 1945. Emphasis is placed on certain periods and personalities, including the Kievan era, Peter the Great, Catherine the Great, tsars of the nineteenth century, the 1917 Revolution, Lenin and Stalin. Offered fall semester in even years.	<b>4 hours</b>
<b>HIS 312</b> <b>History and Geography of East Asia</b> See HIS 212.	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>HIS 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements with the consent of the department.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>HIS 313</b> <b>History and Geography of Africa</b> See HIS 213.	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>HIS 371</b> <b>Civil War Era (1820-1880)</b> A study of the most dominant public issue in mid-nineteenth century America, namely the sectional conflict stemming from the issue of slavery. The course gives major emphasis to: (1) the institutions, ideas and events that led to the Civil War; (2) the war itself; and (3) the reconstruction of the Union.	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>HIS 315</b> <b>History and Geography of South/Southeast Asia</b> See HIS 215.	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>HIS 385</b> <b>American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers</b> See POS 385.	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>HIS 321</b> <b>The Modern Middle East</b> See POS 321.	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>HIS 386</b> <b>American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights and Liberties</b> See POS 386.	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>HIS 323</b> <b>Women in American History</b> A survey of women in America from the colonial era to the present. Emphasis is placed on the historical experience of women in terms of perceptions, restrictions and resistance and activities. Offered fall semester of even years.	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>HIS 391</b> <b>The World Since 1945</b> An examination of key world events in Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, and the United States and Canada since World War II. The emphasis is on the political and economic development, though cultural and social aspects are also included.	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>HIS 331</b> <b>Reformation and Enlightenment</b> Historical study of Europe from Luther to the Bastille, including the Ages of the Reformation, Absolutism and the Enlightenment. Offered fall semester of odd years.	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>HIS 392</b> <b>Twentieth Century U.S. History</b> A study of the political, military, economic, and cultural development of the nation during its rise to world prominence. Prerequisite: HIS 120. Offered spring semester.	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>HIS 332</b> <b>Modern Europe 1789-Present</b> A study of Europe from the French Revolution to the creation of the European union. Emphasis is placed on the political, social, economic, and intellectual aspects of this period. Prerequisite: HIS 100. Offered spring semester.	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>HIS 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Does not meet the general education history requirement. Offered primarily during summer.	<b>4 hours</b>
<b>HIS 341</b> <b>Colonial History</b> An investigation of the colonization of North America by the Spanish, French, Dutch and English, as well as European rivalries, colonial society and the Revolutionary War. Prerequisite: HIS 120. Offered fall semester of odd years.	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>HIS 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b> Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>HIS 342</b> <b>History of England</b> A study of English political, constitutional, cultural and intellectual developments, the growth of the British Empire and international relations.	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>HIS 480</b> <b>Seminar</b> A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion. Does not meet the general education history requirement.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>HIS 351</b> <b>American Diplomatic History</b> A survey of the diplomatic relations of the United States from the period of the American Revolution to the present.	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>HIS 490</b> <b>Honors</b> Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field. Does not meet the general education history requirement.	<b>1-2 hours</b>
<b>HIS 352</b> <b>African-American History</b> A survey of African-American history from African origins through the modern civil rights movement. Emphasis is placed on the oppression and resistance to oppression that characterize the African-American experience. Offered spring semester.	<b>3 hours</b>		

## **Social Studies Courses**

**SOS 309**

**2 hours**

**Teaching Social Studies in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School**

This course is a junior level secondary social studies methods course in which various aspects of classroom instruction are addressed including standards, unit and lesson planning, teaching strategies, questioning and critical thinking skills, P-12 student learning, and assessment.

*Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite: EDU 309.*



# Humanities

Humanities courses carry an interdisciplinary focus and are directly related to more than one single department or academic field. These courses include curricular offerings in visual arts, theatre arts and music.

## Humanities Courses

**HUM 170** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**HUM 230** **4 hours**

**Art as Experience**

Lecture sessions focus upon works from several art forms, with the goal of developing students' perceptual skills. A major focus of this course is *experiencing* art. Written critiques on selected events are part of the course curriculum. *The January interterm version of this course requires permission of instructor. Meets general education arts requirement.*

**HUM 250** **1 hour**

**Participation in the Arts**

ART, CAT or MUS participation to fulfill the participation in the arts requirement. Non-music majors may also take an ensemble or private lesson to fulfill this requirement. *Meets general education fine arts requirement. Credit only.*

- HUM 250A Drama
- HUM 250AE Acting for Everyone
- HUM 250B Books
- HUM 250C Ceramics
- HUM 250D Drawing
- HUM 250J Jewelry
- HUM 250L Metals
- HUM 250P Photography
- HUM 250FD Folk Dances of Other Cultures
- HUM 250W Watercolor

**HUM 270** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**HUM 330** **4 hours**

**Arts and Ideas**

In four hours of lecture/discussion per week, the evolution of western art through selected historical periods and places is traced. The emphasis is heavily historical, stressing learning about the artistic heritage and its context as well as *experiencing* art. The course is open to students of all majors, but is particularly appropriate for literature, fine arts, history, and philosophy majors. *Meets general education fine arts requirement.*

**HUM 360** **1-4 hours**

**Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**HUM 370** **1-4 hours**

**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**HUM 393** **1-4 hours**

**Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**HUM 450** **1-4 hours**

**Directed Research**

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**HUM 480** **1-4 hours**

**Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**HUM 490** **1-2 hours**

**Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Interarea Studies

Interarea courses are general in scope and exist apart from any single department.

### Interarea Courses

#### IAS 101 1 hour

##### New Student Orientation

This course is designed to assist new students with adaptation to college life and to familiarize them with the wider Taylor University community. Through lectures and discussion groups, the topics of college adjustment, academic development, global engagement, leadership, vocation, cultural engagement, and Taylor's history and philosophy will be addressed. *Required of all first-time freshmen regardless of advanced credit or standing and transfer students with 11 or fewer credit hours. Meets general education requirement.*

#### IAS 110 3 hours

##### Foundations of Christian Thought

An introduction to the liberal arts and the integration of faith and learning. In addition to large group lectures, the course includes small group discussion sessions led by faculty and staff. The discussion sessions further develop the themes for the course. The primary thrust is to use the central theme of human nature to introduce the student to basic areas of understanding that undergird the intellectual growth process at Taylor. *Required of all students. Meets general education requirement. Offered fall semester.*

#### IAS 111H 2 hours

##### God, Humanity and Knowledge (Honors)

An interdisciplinary introduction to the liberal arts and the integration of faith and learning. Through lectures, readings, films, and discussion, the course intentionally seeks to challenge students to be more confident in the development of a meaningful belief system. *For students enrolled in the Summer Honors Program; fulfills IAS 110 requirement. Meets general education requirement. Offered summers only.*

#### IAS 120 1 hour

##### Introduction to International Ministry

To prepare for Lighthouse projects, students study the concept of culture, American cultural distinctives and the cultural, religious and historical characteristics of Lighthouse host nations. Students examine the components of effective intercultural ministry and communicating faith in Christ cross-culturally. Attention is given to personal character, spiritual life, commitment and teamwork essential for effective service. *The class is offered each fall. Grade only.*

#### IAS 130 3 hours

##### Introduction to International Studies

Required for international studies majors, this course introduces students to cross-cultural issues, international current events, computer competency in the field and international career opportunities. *Offered spring semester.*

#### IAS 170 1-4 hours

##### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

#### IAS 210 2 hours

##### Medical Terminology

This course is designed to assist students in learning medical terminology, as well as to provide instruction in word-building skills so that words can be identified by their word parts. It provides a solid vocabulary foundation for those individuals who anticipate taking the MCAT or plan to enter an area of allied health studies.

#### IAS 220 1-4 hours

##### Honors

Special seminars available to students in the Honors Program and others by permission of the instructor.

#### IAS 230 1 hour

##### Issues in Science and Religion

An interdisciplinary examination of key issues underlying the relationship of science and Christianity, focusing on issues concerning creation, the fall, the flood, and the world in which we live today. The course will be a focus on general scientific concepts and theological principles involved in the integration of faith and learning. *Fulfills elective credit toward the 128-hour degree requirement or one elective credit in either physics or religion.*

#### IAS 231H 2 hours

##### Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)

A more in depth interdisciplinary examination of key issues underlying the relationship of science and Christianity, focusing on issues concerning creation, the fall, the flood, and the world in which we live today. The course will be a focus on general scientific concepts and theological principles involved in the integration of faith and learning. *Fulfills elective credit toward the 128-hour degree requirement and one elective credit in both physics and religion. Students will pursue research into a particular issue within this area, as well as more in depth study groups.*

#### IAS 252 1 hour

##### Developmental Processes in Leadership

Designed to provide theoretical foundations and experiential opportunities structured toward personal growth and organizational effectiveness. Strongly recommended for all students interested in on-campus leadership positions. *Not available for audit (AUD) credit. Offered January interterm and spring semester.*

#### IAS 270 1-4 hours

##### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

#### IAS 320 3 hours

##### Cross-Cultural Outreach

Through this Lighthouse service-learning experience, students are immersed in another culture and provide needed service to gain cross-cultural understanding, interpersonal and skill development and spiritual growth. Emphasis is given to reflection on God's global purposes, intercultural relationships and life stewardship. *Prerequisite: IAS 120 or permission of instructor. Meets general education cross-cultural requirement. Offered January interterm.*

#### IAS 330 3 hours

##### Human Relations In Organizations

The study of human relationships in organizations as they pertain to management theories, processes, and organizational systems and structures. Vertical, lateral, and diagonal relationships and planning techniques and strategies, as well as techniques of systems intervention and problem solving, are studied. Special interest is placed on small-group interactions. *Meets general education social science requirement. Offered spring semester.*

#### IAS 352 1 hour

##### Student Development Seminar

Designed to provide instruction and study in topics relevant to specific student leadership positions on campus. *Prerequisite: IAS 252 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

#### IAS 360 1-4 hours

##### Independent Study (Honors)

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic. Enrollment in this experience is restricted to students in the Honors Program.

**IAS 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**IAS 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**IAS 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**IAS 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**IAS 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**IAS 492** 1-4 hours  
**Integrative Seminar**  
An interdepartmental, interdisciplinary seminar of an integrative nature utilizing readings and other media to communicate ideas.

**IAS 495** 1 hour  
**Senior Capstone**  
Senior Capstone is an integrative, interdisciplinary general education requirement. Students will register for it during either the fall or spring semester of their senior year. *Meets general education requirement.*

**IAS 499** 1 hour  
**Special Study**  
Upon recommendation of the major department chair, a student may petition for permission to serve as an instructional assistant in his/her major department. It is to be understood that the petition must be accompanied by a description of the student's duties and that the approved petition is to be presented to the Office of the Registrar at the time of registration. *Prerequisites: Junior standing; overall GPA of at least 2.6; major GPA of at least 3.0; and permission of the Dean for Academic Affairs.*

# Liberal Arts

*Advisor, Professor J. Case*

The associate of arts degree in the liberal arts is offered for students who desire a two-year program that emphasizes a breadth of knowledge. It is not to be taken with or awarded with any of the three baccalaureate degrees.

A 42-43-hour core of courses from a variety of academic disciplines is combined with 14 hours from the student's choice of concentration area and elective hours to total 64 credit hours.

The area of concentration (or a combination of related areas if sufficient offerings are not available in one selected field of study) excludes existing associate degree programs (business administration, computing and information applications and early childhood education) and must be approved by the Director of General Education.

## **Liberal Arts (AA)**

### **Core Requirements**

BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II
CAS 110	3	Public Speaking
<i>or</i>		
CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts
<i>or</i>		
COS 106	2	Computing and Information Concepts
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing
HUM 230	4	Art as Experience
IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
PHP 200	1	General Physical Education
REL 313	3	Historic Christian Belief

Select one literature course from:

ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature

Select one science or mathematics course.

Select one history course.

Select one social science course.

Select one cross-cultural course.

Complete at least 14 hours within an approved concentration area.



# Mathematics

*Chair, Professor R. Benbow*  
*Professors J. Case, M. Colgan, K. Constantine*  
*Associate Professor M. DeLong*  
*Assistant Professors P. Mummert, D. Toll*

The major purposes of the mathematics department are to help students increase their knowledge and understanding of mathematical concepts, develop their reasoning ability and problem-solving skills, and improve their ability to apply mathematics in a variety of areas. The department prepares students to become teachers of mathematics; to enter careers in business, industry, and government; and to pursue graduate study in mathematics and related areas.

The student expecting to major in mathematics should have four years of high school mathematics, including two years of high school algebra, geometry, trigonometry and calculus. In the freshman year, students planning to major in mathematics and those preparing for scientific work, including engineering, should be qualified to begin with MAT 151 or MAT 230.

The department offers five majors: mathematics, mathematics/systems, mathematics education, mathematics–environmental science and mathematics–interdisciplinary.

Each year the mathematics department offers at least four sanctioned events such as special lectures or colloquiums. All majors are required to attend a total of at least 10 sanctioned events before taking the MAT 493 course.

## Mathematics (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in mathematics requires two years of one foreign language and at least 43–45 major hours.

### Major Requirements

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra
MAT 461	3	Real Analysis
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

Select one course from the following:

MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 330	3	Graphing Calculator in Mathematics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 385	3	Mathematics of Finance

### Electives

Select three hours of mathematics electives.

### Additional Major Requirements

Select one course in chemistry or physics from:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

## Mathematics/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in mathematics/systems requires a minimum of 43 hours (39 math hours) in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Major Requirements

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 393	3–4	Practicum
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

### Electives

Select three hours of mathematics electives.

### Additional Major Requirements

Select one course in chemistry or physics from:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
		<i>and</i>
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
		<i>or</i>
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I

*Systems Requirements continued next page . . .*

**Systems Requirements Continued**

MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 393	3-4	Practicum
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

**Systems Electives**

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from:

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

**Mathematics Education (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree in mathematics education requires 74-82 hours of professional education and major courses (47 hours of math).

**Professional Education**

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
MAT 280 *	3	Mathematics in the Junior High/Middle School
MAT 309	2	Teaching Math in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools

\* For those seeking junior high and middle school education licensure, EDU 332 and MAT 280 are required.

**Mathematics Requirements**

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 312	4	College Geometry
MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

Select one course from:

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 330	3	Graphing Calculator in Mathematics
MAT 370	3	Selected Topics

(topic must be approved by department)

MAT 385	3	Mathematics of Finance
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering

Select six hours of mathematics electives—MAT 215 or higher.

Select one of the following chemistry or physics courses:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

**Mathematics—Environmental Science (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with this integrated major in mathematics-environmental science requires a minimum of 73-76 hours.

**Mathematics Requirements**

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

Select 11 elective hours from:

MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra
MAT 461	3	Real Analysis

**Environmental Science Requirements**

ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy

Select eight elective hours from:

ENS 340	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 351	4	Environmental Survey Techniques
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

**Additional Major Requirements**

ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
or		
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
POS 312	3	Political Behavior
or		
POS 331	3	Public Policy
MAT 393	2-4	Practicum

Select one of the following chemistry or physics courses:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

## Mathematics—Interdisciplinary (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in mathematics-interdisciplinary requires a minimum of 49 hours and the completion of a minor (or major) in accounting, biology, chemistry, computer engineering, engineering physics, computer science, economics, finance or physics. Minor (or major) requirements are listed under the department offering the minor. The practicum may be in a supporting area (minor) instead of mathematics.

### Major Requirements

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
or		
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 393	2-4	Practicum
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

### Electives

Select at least three hours of mathematics electives.

### Additional Major Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
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Select one of the following chemistry or physics courses:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

## Mathematics Minor

A mathematics minor requires a minimum of 23-25 hours.

### Minor Requirements

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
end		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II

Select an additional 15 hours of mathematics elective hours above MAT 151. MAT 201 and 202 do not count toward the minor.

## Mathematics Courses

### MAT 100 1 hour

#### Mathematics Fundamentals

A study of the basic arithmetic operations, exponents, ratios, linear and quadratic equations, graphs, and story problems. This course is specifically designed to assist those students who need help for the mathematics proficiency examination. *Pass-fail only. Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor.*

### MAT 110 3 hours

#### Finite Mathematics

A study of selected topics from set theory, matrices, systems of linear equations and inequalities, linear programming, counting and probability, statistics, and mathematics of finance. *Prerequisite: A good understanding of algebra. Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

### MAT 120 3 hours

#### Investigations in Mathematics

A course designed to engage students in relevant college-level mathematics and its connection to the Christian faith and everyday life. Students will experience interesting questions and real-life applications of mathematics from a variety of contexts while using appropriate technology. Emphasis will be on thinking, reasoning, and exploring patterns as well as communicating mathematical ideas. Topics will be chosen from data analysis, modeling, probability, statistics, mathematics of finance, logic, infinity, geometric applications, and fundamentals of problem solving. *Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

### MAT 140 3 hours

#### Fundamental Calculus for Applications

An introductory study of derivatives, series, and integrals with a wide range of applications, including maximum and minimum problems. *Prerequisite: A good understanding of algebra. Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

### MAT 145 3 hours

#### Introduction to Functions and Calculus

The MAT 145/146 sequence aims to provide a deep understanding of topics from precalculus and calculus as well as a strong sense of their usefulness. Fundamental ideas of calculus, specifically rates of change, are introduced early and used to provide a framework for the study of mathematical modeling involving algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Applications to business, economics, and science are emphasized. *Meets general education mathematics requirement. MAT 145/146 may be taken as a two-semester substitute for MAT 151.*

### MAT 146 3 hours

#### Functions and Calculus

MAT 146 is the second of a two-course sequence which begins with MAT 145, and continues the investigation of functions, including trigonometric functions, and their rate of change. Students are introduced to integrals and methods of integrations with applications. Further topics, such as infinite series and differential equations are included. *Prerequisite: MAT 145. MAT 145/146 may be taken as a two-semester substitute for MAT 151.*



- MAT 151** 4 hours  
**Calculus with Analytic Geometry I**  
 A study of functions, including algebraic and trigonometric functions. An introduction to the algebraic, numerical, and graphical approaches to calculus, including limits, continuity, derivatives, integrals, and applications. *Prerequisite: A good understanding of algebra and trigonometry. Meets general education mathematics requirement. MAT 145/146 may be taken as a two-semester substitute for MAT 151.*
- MAT 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*
- MAT 180** 3 hours  
**Problem Solving**  
 An introduction to the mathematical sciences through the study of problem solving. An overview of various methods of problem solving to discover patterns, construct and modify conjectures and develop proofs of those conjectures. There will be an emphasis on developing creativity, confidence, and concentration. Content areas studied will include algebra, combinatorics, number theory and calculus, all from a problem-solving point of view. *Prerequisite: MAT 151 or one semester of high school calculus. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*
- MAT 201** 4 hours  
**Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I**  
 First of a two-course integrated content-methods sequence for elementary teacher preparation. This course is a study of number systems, operations, and data analysis/probability, with special reference to teaching materials, laboratory methods, and pedagogy, including classroom use of manipulatives and technology. Each student is required to work with a MAT 202 student in a teaching team in the Taylor-Eastbrook Mathematics Project (TEMP). *Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Open to majors in early childhood and elementary education. Eight hours of MAT 201 and 202 meet the general education mathematics requirement.*
- MAT 202** 4 hours  
**Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II**  
 The second of a two-course integrated content-methods sequence for elementary teacher preparation. Course topics emphasize the standards of geometry, measurement, problem-solving, communication, and reasoning. Each student is responsible each week for planning, teaching, and evaluating a mathematics lesson in a local school (TEMP). *Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Open to majors in early childhood and elementary education. Eight hours of MAT 201 and 202 meet the general education mathematics requirement.*
- MAT 210** 4 hours  
**Introductory Statistics**  
 A study of basic statistical methods with a focus on applied data analysis in a group setting using statistical software. Develops proficiency in the use of descriptive methods, sampling, linear regression and correlation, probability theory and distributions, statistical inference techniques for estimation and hypothesis testing and experimental design. *Meets general education mathematics requirement.*
- MAT 215** 3 hours  
**Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science**  
 Discrete mathematics concepts are studied that are foundational for further study in computer science. Topics include propositional logic and quantifiers, proofs with emphasis on induction, design and optimization of combinatorial circuits, Boolean algebra, solution of certain classes of recurrence and equivalence relations and modulo arithmetic with application to RSA cryptography. *Prerequisites: COS 120, MAT 146 or 151 or equivalent.*
- MAT 220** 4 hours  
**Ways of Knowing**  
 Topics studied include number, logic, Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry, algebraic structures, dimension, and infinity. A study is made of the deductive method in mathematics and its relationship to ways of knowing in other areas. There is an emphasis on the beauty of mathematics and the relationship of mathematics to science and other forms of culture including the arts and religion. This course is offered within the honors program.
- MAT 230** 4 hours  
**Calculus with Analytic Geometry II**  
 A study of analytic geometry, functions, limits and derivatives, differentiation and integration of algebraic functions and elementary transcendental functions, applications of the derivative, the definite integral, sequences, series, Taylor's formula, and special techniques of integration. *Prerequisite: MAT 146 or 151 or equivalent.*
- MAT 240** 4 hours  
**Calculus with Analytic Geometry III**  
 A study of parametric equations, polar coordinates, vectors, three-dimensional geometry, partial derivatives, multiple integration, and vector analysis. *Prerequisite: MAT 230 or equivalent. Offered fall semester.*
- MAT 245** 4 hours  
**Linear Algebra**  
 A course on matrix theory, linear equations and linear dependence, vector spaces and linear transformations, characteristic equation, quadratic forms, and the singular value decomposition. *Prerequisite: MAT 240. Offered spring semester of even years.*
- MAT 251** 4 hours  
**Differential Equations**  
 A course on the solution of differential equations of the first order and first degree, linear differential equations with constant coefficients, nonhomogeneous equations by undetermined coefficients and variation of parameters, systems of differential equations, nonlinear differential equations, and an introduction to series solutions. Numerical methods and qualitative analysis are also used. Differential equations are used to model physical problems, including vibration problems and electrical circuits. *Prerequisite: MAT 240. Offered spring semester.*
- MAT 261** 1 hour  
**Special Problems**  
 Selected topics in mathematics. *Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.*
- MAT 262** 1 hour  
**Special Problems**  
 Selected topics in mathematics. *Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.*
- MAT 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*
- MAT 280** 3 hours  
**Mathematics In the Junior High/Middle School**  
 An integrated content-methods course for middle school and introductory high school preparation. This course includes the mathematical strands of reasoning and algebra, rational numbers, geometry/measurement, and data analysis and probability, interwoven with the connections to appropriate pedagogical strategies for middle grades' teaching and learning. Includes a field-based teaching lab. *Corequisite: MAT 180 or permission of the instructor.*



<b>MAT 309</b> <b>Teaching Math In Secondary, Junlor High/Middle Schools</b> This course is designed to assist teacher candidates in developing their pedagogical content knowledge in the area of mathematics. It addresses such topics as lesson planning, higher-order thinking, professional development, content-appropriate teaching strategies, standards-based instruction, assessment of student learning, educational technology, motivational techniques, and instructional resources. National and state math standards are examined as a basis for reflective teaching and best practices. This junior-level course should be taken the spring semester before student teaching. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite EDU 309.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>
<b>MAT 310</b> <b>Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis</b> An introduction to some of the most important and widespread environmental issues of the day and the vital role played by mathematical models in investigating these issues. The environmental issues addressed include ground-water contamination, air pollution, and hazardous material emergencies. Students will construct and analyze mathematical models used in science and industry. The course will emphasize projects, writing, technology, and applications. Numerical analysis topics include iterative and other algorithmic processes, propagation of error, solution of transcendental and polynomial equations, numerical integration and differentiation, linear algebra, curve-fitting, and numerical solution of differential equations. <i>Prerequisites: COS 120, MAT 240. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>MAT 312</b> <b>College Geometry</b> Advanced Euclidean plane geometry with a brief survey of some of the non-Euclidean geometries and vector and transformational geometry. <i>Prerequisites: MAT 180 or 245. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>
<b>MAT 330</b> <b>Graphing Calculator In Mathematics</b> A study of the use of the graphing calculator in mathematics. The graphing calculator is used to explore concepts in precalculus mathematics, business mathematics, probability and statistics, calculus and linear algebra. <i>Prerequisites: MAT 180 and 240.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>MAT 340</b> <b>Advanced Calculus</b> An introduction to a rigorous development of the fundamental concepts of calculus. The real number system, sequences, series, limits, differentiation, and integration are developed rigorously. <i>Prerequisites: MAT 240; MAT 180 or 215. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>
<b>MAT 352</b> <b>Mathematical Statistics</b> A theoretical, as well as applied, study of counting outcomes, probability, probability distributions, sampling distributions, confidence intervals, tests of hypotheses, linear regression, and correlation. <i>Corequisite: MAT 240. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>
<b>MAT 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>MAT 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>MAT 382</b> <b>Advanced Statistical Methods</b> Introduction to a variety of topics including nonparametric statistical methods and linear models, with simple linear regression, multiple regression, and analysis of variance as special cases of the linear model. The emphasis will be on translating applied questions into an appropriate statistical model, checking model assumptions, and interpreting analyses in applied contexts. <i>Prerequisites: MAT 210 or 352; and MAT 146 or 151.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>MAT 385</b> <b>Mathematics of Finance</b> This course is an introduction to the mathematical models used in finance and economics, with particular emphasis on models for pricing derivative instruments, such as options and futures. The goal is to understand how the models derive from basic principles of economics, and to provide the necessary mathematical tools for their analysis. A solid background in basic probability theory is necessary. Topics include risk and return theory, portfolio theory, capital asset pricing model, random walk model, stochastic processes, Black-Scholes Analysis, numerical methods, and interest rate models. <i>Prerequisites: MAT 230 and 382; or MAT 352 and 245. Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>MAT 392</b> <b>Mathematics Seminar</b> Each student in the seminar researches a mathematical topic and makes a presentation to the entire group. <i>Prerequisite: MAT 240. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>MAT 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during the summer.</i>	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>MAT 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b> Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>MAT 455</b> <b>Abstract Algebra</b> The development of the postulates of group theory, rings, integral domains, and fields. Applications to cryptography. <i>Prerequisites: MAT 180 and 240. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>MAT 456</b> <b>Advanced Algebra</b> A continued study of Abstract and Linear Algebra. Topics include Galois Theory, cryptography, and field extensions. <i>Prerequisite: MAT 455.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>MAT 461</b> <b>Real Analysis</b> An advanced study of the real number system, topology, functions, sequences, limits, continuity, and the theory of differentiation and integration. <i>Prerequisite: MAT 340. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>MAT 480</b> <b>Seminar</b> A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>MAT 490</b> <b>Honors</b> Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the major field.	<b>1-2 hours</b>
<b>MAT 493</b> <b>Senior Capstone</b> An overview of mathematics with an emphasis on the integration of all areas in undergraduate mathematics with an exploration of the relationship between mathematics and the Christian faith. Open to senior status mathematics majors only. Offered during January interterm.	<b>3 hours</b>

# Modern Languages

*Chair, Professor D. Treber  
Professor E. Messer  
Associate Professor M. West  
Assistant Professor C. Chang*

The department of modern languages provides the opportunity for students to develop their communication skills in another language in order to gain linguistic, cultural, and literary understanding and to interact meaningfully with people from other cultures. The department prepares students for the future, whether that means sharing their faith, conversing with a neighbor whose first language is not English, or performing a job in the professional realm.

In addition to offering courses in French and Spanish to meet the two-year language requirement for the bachelor of arts degree, the department offers teaching and non-teaching majors and minors in French or Spanish.

Majors may be required to take courses abroad in order to complete the departmental requirements. Other students may choose to study abroad for their own benefit or to complete the language requirement. In all cases, the department must approve the study abroad courses in advance.

## French (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in French requires a minimum of 30 hours above elementary courses (FRE 101, 102).

### Major Requirements

FRE 201	3	Intermediate French I
FRE 202	3	Intermediate French II
FRE 221	4	French Conversation
or		
FRE 342	4	French Linguistics
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France

Select one course from:

FRE 312	4	Classicism
FRE 322	4	Rationalism and Romanticism
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism and Existentialism

Select enough elective courses not already applied to fulfill the 30-hour requirement.

Credit for FRE 201 and 202 may be earned through the College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP), by completing a more advanced course with a minimum grade of "B-," or through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP). The CLEP test should be completed by the end of the freshman year.

FRE 300 Study in France (12-17 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 30-hour requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

## French Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in French education requires 70-73 hours of professional education and major courses (40 hours of French). Study abroad is encouraged as an enhancement of student preparation.

### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
MDL 309	2	Teaching Modern Languages in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School

\* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

### French Requirements

<u>Language</u>		
FRE 201	3	Intermediate French I
FRE 202	3	Intermediate French II
FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 342	4	French Linguistics

### Literature

Select eight hours from:

FRE 312	4	Classicism
FRE 322	4	Rationalism and Romanticism
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism and Existentialism

### Culture and Civilization

FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
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### Electives

Select electives not already applied from the following to total 40 hours in the language:

FRE 312	4	Classicism
FRE 322	4	Rationalism and Romanticism
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism, and Existentialism
FRE 300	12-17	Study in France

FRE 300 Study in France (12-17 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 40-hour language requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

## French Minor

The minor in French requires a minimum of 17 hours above elementary courses (FRE 101 and 102) and must include a 300-/400-level, 3-4-hour course taken on campus.

### Minor Requirements

Select 17 hours from:

FRE 201	3	Intermediate French I
FRE 202	3	Intermediate French II
FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
FRE 312	4	Classicism
FRE 322	4	Rationalism and Romanticism
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism and Existentialism
FRE 342	4	French Linguistics

Credit for FRE 201 and 202 may be earned through the College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP), by completing a more advanced course with a minimum grade of "B-," or through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP). The CLEP test should be completed by the end of the freshman year.

FRE 300 Study in France (12-17 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 17-hour requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

## Spanish (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in Spanish requires a minimum of 30 hours above elementary courses (SPA 101 and 102).

### Major Requirements

SPA 201	3	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	3	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 211	2	Communication in Spanish
or		
SPA 212	2	Conversational Perspectives in Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain
SPA 321	3	The Art of Writing Spanish
or		
SPA 342	3	Spanish Phonology

Select four hours from:

SPA 331	4	Introductory Spanish American Literature
SPA 332	4	Contemporary Spanish American Literature
SPA 421	4	Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature
SPA 422	4	Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present

Select enough elective courses not already applied to fulfill the 30-hour requirement.

Credit for SPA 201 and 202 may be earned through the College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP), by completing a more advanced course with a minimum grade of "B-," or through the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP). The CLEP test should be completed by the end of the freshman year.

SPA 300 Semester in Spain (12-16 credit hours) or LAS 300 Latin American Studies Program—Spanish Language Study (6 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 30-hour requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

## Spanish Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in Spanish education requires 70-73 hours of professional education and major courses (40 hours of Spanish). Study abroad is encouraged as an enhancement of student preparation.

### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
MDL 309	2	Teaching Modern Languages in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School

\* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

### Spanish Requirements

#### Language

SPA 201	3	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	3	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 211	2	Communication in Spanish
or		
SPA 212	2	Conversational Perspectives in Spanish
SPA 321	3	The Art of Writing Spanish
or		
SPA 342	3	Spanish Phonology

#### Literature

Select eight hours from:

SPA 331	4	Introductory Spanish American Literature
SPA 332	4	Contemporary Spanish American Literature
SPA 421	4	Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature
SPA 422	4	Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present
LAS 300	6	Latin American Studies Program—Spanish Language Study

#### Culture and Civilization

Select 6-8 hours from:

SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain
SPA 393	1-4	Practicum

Select enough electives not already applied to total 40 hours in the language.

SPA 300 Semester in Spain (12-16 credit hours) or LAS 300 Latin American Studies Program—Spanish Language Study (6 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 40-hour language requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.



## Spanish Minor

The minor in Spanish requires a minimum of 17 hours above elementary courses (SPA 101 and 102) and must include a 300-/400-level, 3-4 hour course taken on campus.

### Minor Requirements

Select at least 17 hours from:

SPA 201	3	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	3	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 211	2	Communication in Spanish
SPA 212	2	Conversational Perspectives in Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain
SPA 321	3	The Art of Writing Spanish
SPA 331	4	Introductory Spanish American Literature
SPA 342	3	Spanish Phonology
SPA 332	4	Contemporary Spanish American Literature
SPA 421	4	Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature
SPA 422	4	Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present

Credit for SPA 201 and 202 may be earned through the College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP), by completing a more advanced course with a minimum grade of "B-," or through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP). The CLEP test should be completed by the end of the freshman year.

SPA 300 Semester in Spain (12-16 credit hours) or LAS 300 Latin American Studies Program—Spanish Language Study (6 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 17-hour requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

## French Courses

**FRE 101** 4 hours

### Elementary French I

Stresses reading and the use of spoken language, including the essentials of grammar, and offers an introduction to French culture. Includes coordinated lab activities.

**FRE 102** 4 hours

### Elementary French II

See FRE 101. Prerequisite FRE 101.

**FRE 170** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**FRE 201** 3 hours

### Intermediate French I

Continues and builds upon the approach of FRE 101 and 102 through grammar review and intensive reading. Language lab activities are provided to promote oral communication. Prerequisite FRE 102.

**FRE 202** 3 hours

### Intermediate French II

See FRE 201. Prerequisite FRE 201.

**FRE 221** 4 hours

### French Conversation

Emphasizes the development of facility in oral and written communication in French. Includes lab activities. Prerequisite: FRE 202 or equivalent. Offered fall semester of even years.

**FRE 222** 4 hours

### Contemporary France

Study of contemporary French culture. Prerequisite: FRE 202 or equivalent. Offered fall semester of odd years.

**FRE 270** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

*NOTE: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission) are prerequisites to upper-division French courses.*

**FRE 300** 12-17 hours

### Study In France

A language study experience for students participating in Taylor University's consortium agreement with Bowling Green State University's Academic Program in France. Course content varies depending upon the student's level of proficiency in French. Applicability to a major or minor other than French must be determined in advance by a petition submitted to the department. Refer to page 50, *Off-Campus Programs for program details, procedures and policies.*

*NOTE: FRE 312, 322, 332 and 342 are offered in rotation, dependent upon student need and demand.*

**FRE 312** 4 hours

### Classicism

A survey of French classical literature with emphasis on the dramas of Corneille, Racine, and Moliere.

**FRE 322** 4 hours

### Rationalism and Romanticism

Consideration of selected works from these periods in French literature.

**FRE 332** 4 hours

### Realism, Symbolism, and Existentialism

Study of representative works from each of these periods in the literature of France.

**FRE 342** 4 hours

### French Linguistics

Examination of the phonology of the French language, its word and sentence structure. Includes a study of contrasts between French and English.

**FRE 360** 1-4 hours

### Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**FRE 370** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.



**FRE 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**FRE 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**FRE 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**FRE 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Spanish Courses

**SPA 101** 4 hours  
**Elementary Spanish I**  
 The skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing are taught in the context of daily happenings in the Spanish-speaking world. The essentials of grammar are studied. Lab activities are provided.

**SPA 102** 4 hours  
**Elementary Spanish II**  
 See SPA 101. *Prerequisite SPA 101.*

**SPA 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**SPA 201** 3 hours  
**Intermediate Spanish I**  
 Emphasis is placed on the conversational approach with additional reading and writing. *Prerequisite SPA 102.*

**SPA 202** 3 hours  
**Intermediate Spanish II**  
 See SPA 201. *Prerequisite SPA 201.*

**SPA 211** 2 hours  
**Communication In Spanish**  
 A promotion of oral proficiency and communicative competence. The course emphasizes daily happenings in the Spanish-speaking world. *Prerequisite: SPA 202 or equivalent.*

**SPA 212** 2 hours  
**Conversational Perspectives in Spanish**  
 An exploration of the diverse contemporary usage of spoken Spanish within the twenty republics of Hispanic culture. This class is conducted in everyday Spanish. *Prerequisite: SPA 202 or equivalent.*

**SPA 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

*NOTE: SPA 211 or 212 (or instructor's permission) are prerequisites to upper-division Spanish courses.*

**SPA 300** 12-16 hours  
**Study In Spain**  
 A language study experience for students participating in Taylor University's consortium agreement with Trinity Christian College's Semester in Spain program. Course content varies according to the student's level of proficiency in Spanish. Applicability to a major or minor other than Spanish must be determined in advance by a petition submitted to the department. *Refer to page 50, Off-Campus Programs for program details, procedures and policies.*

**SPA 312** 3 hours  
**Culture and Civilization of Spain**  
 A survey of the people, culture, and customs of Spain through lectures, readings, discussions, and multimedia. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

**SPA 321** 3 hours  
**The Art of Writing Spanish**  
 An advanced workshop experience in the writing of Spanish. Includes a review of grammar and mechanics and practice in several expository modes, including a formal research paper. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**SPA 331** 4 hours  
**Introductory Spanish American Literature**  
 A study of representative New World Spanish literature to 1880. Selections from the conquest, colonial, and romantic periods are discussed. Historical and cultural perspectives are provided. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**SPA 332** 4 hours  
**Contemporary Spanish American Literature**  
 Post-romantic readings of Spanish America dating from 1880 to the present day. Selections are for critical analysis and interpretation as well as enjoyment. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

**SPA 342** 3 hours  
**Spanish Phonology**  
 An examination of the formation of speech sounds in the Spanish language and the application of phonetics and phonemics to understanding and speaking Spanish. Also includes a study of dialectal differences of American and Peninsular Spanish. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**SPA 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**SPA 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**SPA 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**SPA 421** 4 hours  
**Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature**  
 A study of Peninsular Spanish literature from its origin to 1700, the course includes selections from "El Cid" to "Calderon." Historical, political, and cultural perspectives are considered. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

**SPA 422** 4 hours  
**Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present**  
A study of selected readings from the neoclassic, regional, romantic, and other periods of Spanish literature extending to the present. Social and political perspectives are considered. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**SPA 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**SPA 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**SPA 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

### **Modern Languages Courses**

**MDL 309** 2 hours  
**Teaching Modern Languages in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School**  
This course is designed to provide students with fundamental linguistic knowledge of Spanish and French and the application of this knowledge to different aspects of instruction of Spanish/French and to language learning and teaching in bilingual situations. Those aspects include the acquisition of first and second language, the methodologies of foreign language instruction, socio-cultural variables and general knowledge of Spanish morphology and grammar, and understanding the difficulties of English speaking students in Spanish class. This course consists of three major parts: (1) second language acquisition; (2) Spanish/French grammar approached from the teacher perspective; and (3) sociolinguistics, instructional technology and language assessment. *Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite: EDU 309.*

# Music

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*Chair, Professor A. Harrison  
Professors C. Bade, R. Parker, J. Rediger  
Associate Professors D. Collins, P. Robertson, L. Harshenin  
Assistant Professor S. Whipple*

Taylor University makes music an integral part of the overall program serving the needs of the liberal arts student within the context of Christian higher education. For the music major, the department provides the bachelor of arts degree, bachelor of science degree, and bachelor of music degree programs. A "Handbook for Music Majors," outlining all areas of concentration, is available from the music department.

Possible careers in music include areas such as performing, teaching, music business, composing, music technology and sacred music ministry.

The Taylor University music department exists to assist the University in educating college students in the value and integrity of music as an expressive art form, thereby fostering lifelong learning in music and an understanding of the ways in which music may minister to a world in need.

Music department goals:

- Assist music majors in preparing for professional careers and service vocations in music performance, teaching, composition, technology, business, sacred music and Christian ministry.
- Enable music minors and liberal arts students to understand music more deeply through experiences in music classes, ensemble participation and private study.
- Provide an academic and cultural environment for the campus, community and church constituency resulting in a greater exposure to and understanding of diverse styles of music.

The music department also provides: (1) music minors with emphases in church music, keyboard pedagogy, composition and applied music; (2) numerous ensemble opportunities open to all students; (3) private lessons on all instruments; and (4) concerts, faculty recitals, student recitals and other cultural opportunities.

The music department is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music (NASM).

## **General Information for Music Majors**

All prospective music majors must audition as part of the admissions process. Specific guidelines for auditions may be obtained by contacting the music department.

Music majors may receive instructional experience through the Center for Musical Development (CMD), practicums in music business, internships in the public schools or churches and student teaching experiences in two school settings.

The utilization of modern technology is incorporated in some music courses through computer-assisted instruction (using Macintosh computers), electronic clavivona piano lab, music synthesizers, the electronic music studio and various software packages.

All music majors are required to attend performance classes, student and faculty recitals, concerts and artist-series events. Bachelor of music in music education majors attend a minimum of 84 concerts during their academic tenure; all other music majors attend a minimum of 96 concerts.

At the end of each term, an examining committee hears each music major perform on his/her primary instrument.

Each music major gives a junior proficiency recital—20 minutes in length for bachelor of music candidates and 15 minutes in length for all others, including music education candidates. This recital is presented at the end of a student's sophomore year, or fourth term, in his/her applied area before the music faculty only, and determines whether a student is to be admitted to the upper-division level.

All music majors perform in performance class recitals twice per term. The instructor determines public recital performances. Bachelor of music students are required to give a full graduation recital in their senior year, and all others, including music education majors, are required to give at least a half recital in their senior year. An alternate project may be substituted for the graduation recital in the BA degree, BS degree, and those in the BM music education major.

Music majors are required to participate in an ensemble each term while on campus, with a minimum of two years in the chorale, wind ensemble or symphony orchestra. Keyboard and composition majors are placed in the ensemble program in accordance with their abilities, career interests and ensemble needs.

## Applied Music

Private lessons are required of all music majors and are available for non-majors. All students taking applied music for the first time register for the 100 level. (Exceptions for transfer students are determined by an examination.) Advancement from one level to another is on the basis of proficiency/examination, or consent of the instructor. The course numbers represent lower and upper-division credits. Normally freshmen and sophomores register for the 100-200 level and juniors and seniors register for the 300-400 level. Students not majoring in music may enroll for applied lessons suited to their background and needs. For those students desiring to study privately in voice, keyboard, or instrumental areas, auditions are arranged individually with the director of voice, piano, or the specified instrumental area during the first week of each semester. Music majors should consult the "Handbook for Music Majors" for specific requirements at each level and private lesson fees.

Private music lessons may be taken for one to four hours in the following areas: brass, organ, piano, percussion, string, voice, woodwind, harp and guitar. This credit may be utilized to meet the general education requirement of HUM 250, Participation in the Arts. Students should contact the music department secretary during registration for the correct private instruction name and course number.

## Music Ensembles

All students are invited to participate in the various musical organizations. Students are encouraged to structure their schedules so that ensembles may be taken for credit. Humanities 250 credit may be obtained by participation in an ensemble or HUM 250 Folk Dances. Auditions are held for freshmen and transfer students during the days of orientation and at the beginning of the academic year. For those students previously enrolled at Taylor University, auditions are arranged through the individual ensemble conductors.

## Music (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in music requires completion of two years of one foreign language. It is designed for the student who is primarily interested in a liberal arts degree program with a focus in music. This broadly based degree program has as its foundation the study of music, history, theory and literature. The program prepares students for diverse career opportunities in keeping with the liberal arts tradition of Taylor University. This major consists of 52-53 hours.

### Major Requirements

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select 10 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118 *	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119 *	1	Vocal Diction II

\* MUS 118 and 119 are for voice majors only.

Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select two hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

### Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music
<i>(or competency)</i>		
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
<i>or</i>		
MUS 343	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
<i>or</i>		
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

## Music/Elective Studies (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in music is a liberal arts degree designed to provide for the student a broad-based musical foundation which, combined with elective studies in *management, marketing or theatre arts*, prepares the student for possible vocational opportunities in the music industry or music theatre. All students must complete a standard core of music courses and courses in management, marketing or theatre arts. The management and marketing concentrations consist of 77-83 hours; the theatre arts concentration consists of 70-72 hours.

Select one of the following concentration areas:

### Management

Music Core for Concentration in Management

Select 12 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance

MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II

Two hours of MUS 100 must be Keyboard Skills.  
Voice majors must take MUS 118 and 119.



**Ensembles**

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC,  
210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC,  
310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR,  
340, 380, 390

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music
<i>(or competency)</i>		
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
<i>and</i>		
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
<i>or</i>		
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 392	3	Music and Business
MUS 393	4	Practicum

Select a minimum of eight elective hours from:

MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
<i>and</i>		
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
<i>or</i>		
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I

**Concentration Requirements**

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Select two electives from:

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
MGT 420	3	Production and Operations Management
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management

**Marketing****Music Core for Concentration in Marketing**

Select 12 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II

Two hours of MUS 100 must be Keyboard Skills.

Voice majors must take MUS 118 and 119.

**Ensembles**

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC,  
210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC,  
310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR,  
340, 380, 390

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music
<i>(or competency)</i>		
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
<i>and</i>		
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
<i>or</i>		
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 392	3	Music and Business
MUS 393	4	Practicum

Select a minimum of eight elective hours from:

MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
<i>and</i>		
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
<i>or</i>		
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I

**Concentration Requirements**

MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 345	3	Selected Topics in Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

Select three courses from:

ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour
MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 313	3	Retailing
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising

## Theatre Arts

### Music Core for Concentrations in Theatre Arts

Select 12 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II

Two hours of MUS 100 must be Keyboard Skills.

Voice majors must take MUS 118 and 119.

### Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390		
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Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
		and
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
		or
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
MUS 310OT	1	Opera Theatre
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II

Select a minimum of eight elective hours from:

MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
		and
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
		or
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I

### Concentration Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 432	3	Play Directing
PHP 200J	1	General Physical Education: Acting

Select two hours of HUM 250 (one in musical theatre and one in a regular series play).

Select one elective from:

CAT 301	3	Advanced Oral Interpretation of Literature
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design

Select one elective from:

CAT 362	3	Religion and Theatre
CAT 402	3	Contemporary America Theatre
CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film

## Music/Performance (BM)

The bachelor of music degree is the initial professional baccalaureate degree in music. Its primary emphasis is on development of the skills, concepts and sensitivity essential to the professional life of a musician.

The bachelor of music degree in performance prepares students for graduate school and possible careers as solo performers in concert or church music, accompanists, private teachers, professional ensemble members or conductors or college teachers. It requires 81-85 hours and is offered to students in the following concentration areas:

### Vocal Performance

#### Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select 20 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II

#### Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

### Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390		
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Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 222	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 440	2	Vocal Pedagogy
MUS 442	2	Vocal Literature
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

## Piano Performance

### Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select 20 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance

### Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

### Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 222	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab

Complete the following courses:

MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 381	2	Piano Pedagogy I
MUS 382	2	Piano Pedagogy II
MUS 470	2	Piano Literature
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

MUS 351 and 352 are recommended electives.

## Instrumental Performance

### Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select 20 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance

### Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

### Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 222	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 462	2	Instrumental Pedagogy and Literature
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

Select four hours of electives.

Select one of the following:

MUS 231	1	Instrumental Methods I—Brass Instruments
MUS 232	1	Instrumental Methods II—Woodwinds
MUS 331	1	Instrumental Methods III—Percussion
MUS 332	1	Instrumental Methods IV—Strings

## Music/Composition (BM)

The bachelor of music degree in composition prepares students for further studies in graduate school, teaching theory/composition in college, and composing and/or arranging sacred or secular music, as well as numerous opportunities in radio, television, technology or other related fields. This major consists of 79-80 hours.

### Applied Major/Minor (Primary/Secondary) Instrument

Select eight hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance

### Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101 0-1 Fundamentals of Music

(or competency)

MUS 115	2	Composition I
MUS 116	2	Composition II
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II

Continued next column . . .

Complete the following courses:

MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 222	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 231	1	Instrumental Methods I—Brass Instruments
MUS 232	1	Instrumental Methods II—Woodwinds
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 321	2	Composition III
MUS 322	2	Composition IV
MUS 331	1	Instrumental Methods III—Percussion
MUS 332	1	Instrumental Methods IV—Strings
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 421	2	Composition V
MUS 422	2	Composition VI
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

## Music Education (BM)

The bachelor of music degree in music education requires 92-94 hours of professional education and music courses. Due to the large number of credit hours required for all-area certification in music education, some summer school courses and extended study beyond four years is recommended for completion of this degree.

### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools-Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
MUS 309	2	Secondary School Methods

### Music Courses

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select seven hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance

Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select two hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music
(or competency)		
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
or		
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

### Music Education Courses

MUS 135	1	Introduction to Music Education
MUS 311	3	Elementary School Music
MUS 309	3	Secondary School Music
MUS 315	1	Secondary General Music: Methods and Materials
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II

Emphasis Areas continued next page . . .



**Also complete one of the following areas of emphasis:**

**Choral/General Music**

MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 440	2	Vocal Pedagogy
MUS 462	2	Instrumental Pedagogy and Literature

Complete seven hours of ensembles, in which 5-6 credit hours are in choral ensembles (four in chorale) and 1-2 credit hours are in approved instrumental ensembles.

**Instrumental/General Music**

MUS 111	1	Guitar, Piano or Voice Class
MUS 231	1	Instrumental Methods I—Brass Instruments
MUS 232	1	Instrumental Methods II—Woodwinds
MUS 331	1	Instrumental Methods III—Percussion
MUS 332	1	Instrumental Methods IV—Strings
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging

Complete seven hours of instrumental ensembles, in which 5-6 credit hours are in instrumental ensembles (four in band or four in orchestra) and 1-2 credit hours are in approved choral ensembles.

**Church Music Minor**

The church music minor is for non-music majors and is designed to prepare the graduate for work in the music programs in the local church. The minor consists of 24-25 hours including core requirements and four 1-hour lessons.

**Minor Requirements**

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

**Core Courses**

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II

**Church Music Core**

MUS 200	2	Minor (Secondary) Instrument Applied Performance
MUS 320	1	Internship
MUS 350	2	Music and the Church
MUS 361	2	Conducting I

Participate in a major or minor ensemble (two hours in choral or one hour in handbells and one hour in choral).

**Applied Music Minor**

The applied music minor is for non-music majors and is designed for a liberal arts music minor program. The minor consists of 21-23 hours including core requirements in four one-hour lessons.

**Minor Requirements**

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I (for voice <i>emphasis only</i> )
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Select one of the following:

MUS 381	2	Piano Pedagogy I
MUS 440	2	Vocal Pedagogy
MUS 462	2	Instrumental Pedagogy and Literature

Participate in a major or minor ensemble (four hours).

**Core Courses**

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II

## Keyboard Pedagogy Minor

The keyboard pedagogy minor is for non-music majors and is designed to prepare students to teach private piano. The minor consists of 21-22 hours, including core requirements and specialty courses:

### Minor Requirements

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II

Specialty courses include:

MUS 381	2	Piano Pedagogy I
MUS 382	2	Piano Pedagogy II
MUS 470	2	Piano Literature

## Music Composition Minor

The composition minor is for non-music majors and is designed to provide students with a concentrated opportunity to enrich, sharpen, and broaden their personal writing skills through music composition. Course of study includes public performance of the student's original pieces. This minor provides the student with the opportunity to explore one of three areas of emphasis: instrumental, choral and electro-acoustic composition. This minor consists of 24-25 hours.

### Minor Requirements

MUS 100 1 Applied Performance—Piano

(proficiency required)

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 323	1	Functional Keyboard Skills

Complete one of the following areas of emphasis:

#### Instrumental

MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 222	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging

#### Choral

MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 222	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging

#### Electro-acoustic

MUS 221	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 222	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music

## Music Courses

MUS 100 1-4 hours

### Applied Performance

Learning practice methods, building good techniques, acquiring sufficient repertoire, gaining a broad knowledge of literature and composers, and achieving performance skills.

MUS 101 1 hour

### Fundamentals of Music

A remedial course in the rudiments of music designed to prepare the beginning music major/minor for entrance into the music theory cycle. Consists of integrated laboratory experience for development of written, aural and keyboard skills. Offered fall semester. Proficiency placement test offered during fall welcome weekend.

MUS 105 1 hour

### Applied Music Lessons for Non-Music Majors

Private instruction designed for personal enrichment and development of musical talent. Content determined by contract with instructor at the beginning of each semester.

MUS 111G 1 hour

### Guitar

Applied class instruction in guitar for students with little or no previous training. Development of techniques with repertoire appropriate to the elementary level.

MUS 111P 1 hour

### Piano

Applied class instruction in piano for students with little or no previous training. Development of techniques with repertoire appropriate to the elementary level.

MUS 111S 1 hour

### String

Applied class instruction for students with little or no previous training. Development of techniques with repertoire appropriate to the elementary level.

<b>MUS 111V</b> Voice	1 hour	<b>MUS 125</b> Music Theory and Harmony II	3 hours
Applied class instruction in voice for students with little or no previous training. Development of techniques with repertoire appropriate to the elementary level.		A continuation of Music Theory and Harmony I. An intermediate study in the principles of tonal harmonic progression, with an emphasis on the principles of chromaticism and modulation. Topics will include secondary dominants (vocabulary and part writing), closely related key structures, modulation types (common chord, chromatic, phrase, and sequential), and analysis of binary, ternary and sonata forms. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 124 and 124L or equivalent. Corequisite: MUS 125L. Offered spring semester.</i>	
<b>MUS 112G</b> Guitar	1 hour	<b>MUS 125L</b> Music Theory and Harmony II Lab	1 hour
See <i>MUS 111G</i> .		A laboratory experience that is designed to reinforce the content covered in MUS 125 through the development of aural and keyboard skills. <i>Corequisite: MUS 125. Offered spring semester.</i>	
<b>MUS 112P</b> Piano	1 hour	<b>MUS 131</b> Introduction to Music I	1 hour
See <i>MUS 111P</i> .		An introductory course exploring careers in music, the elements of music, basic music forms and styles, and an overview of Christian perspectives on music. The course is designed for the music major, music minor and other interested students. <i>Offered fall semester and interterm.</i>	
<b>MUS 112S</b> String	1 hour	<b>MUS 132</b> Introduction to Music II	2 hours
See <i>MUS 111S</i> .		A survey of music history and literature in the Western-European tradition, with emphasis on the major composers, genres, forms, stylistic characteristics and aesthetic principles of the various eras. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 131. Offered spring semester.</i>	
<b>MUS 112V</b> Voice	1 hour	<b>MUS 135</b> Introduction to Music Education	1 hour
See <i>MUS 111V</i> .		An introduction to the field of music education (K-12, general, choral, instrumental) in general, and the areas of licensure (performance, knowledge, and dispositions) that need to be demonstrated and documented in particular. The IPSE components—Indiana Standards, technology, diversity, service learning, literacy, exceptionalty, K-12 proficiencies, induction and portfolio development and assessment—will be introduced in class. In addition, an all-day field trip will be taken to observe the music program in a model school and attendance will be expected at the IMEA state conference. <i>Offered January interterm.</i>	
<b>MUS 115</b> Composition I	2 hours	<b>MUS 170</b> Selected Topics	1-4 hours
Private or small group lessons in beginning composition. Emphasis on awareness of technical demands, awareness of textural control demonstrated in completion of several short pieces. <i>Prerequisite: Permission of instructor of MUS 101.</i>		A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	
<b>MUS 116</b> Composition II	2 hours	<b>MUS 200</b> Applied Performance	1-4 hours
Private or small group lessons in beginning composition. Emphasis on linear control and personal stylistic expression, as demonstrated through completion of art song, instrumental solos, and small chamber music pieces. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 115.</i>		See <i>MUS 100</i> .	
<b>MUS 118</b> Vocal Diction I	1 hour	<b>MUS 201</b> Computers, Technology and Music	1 hour
A study of the International Phonetic Alphabet and its application for singers in Italian and German. Students will use classical art songs and arias as their basis of study. This class is to be taken in conjunction with applied lessons, supplying a firm foundation for future study. Required of all voice majors. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>		This is a preliminary-level instructional course designed to train the music major in the knowledge and applications of computer and MIDI systems as used in the music profession. Emphasis is placed on acquiring basic knowledge and skills in MIDI and hardware systems, synthesizer performance, sequencing and desktop publishing. Dominant use is on Macintosh systems. Basic keyboard skills are essential. Includes a supervised lab each week. <i>Prerequisites: MUS 124 and 124L; or permission of the instructor.</i>	
<b>MUS 119</b> Vocal Diction II	1 hour	<b>MUS 210AC</b> Adoration Chorus (Female Chorus)	1 hour
A study of English and French diction and its application in classical art songs and arias. A working knowledge of the International Phonetic Alphabet is utilized as a learning tool. This class is to be taken in conjunction with applied lessons, supplying a firm foundation for future study. Required of all voice majors. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 118 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.</i>		A choral ensemble open by audition to all women at Taylor University. This choir utilizes contemporary sacred choral arrangements, spirituals, and praise and worship songs as a means of ministering. Pursuing vocal excellence, the Adoration Chorus focuses on leading others in worship, performing in churches, university functions, schools and community venues.	
<b>MUS 124</b> Music Theory and Harmony I	3 hours		
A study of the basic structural elements of tonal theory and harmony. Topics covered include construction of 7 <sup>th</sup> chords, principles of part writing and voice leading, melodic phrase analysis, diatonic harmonic progression (including function progression, cadence types, and non-harmonic chord tones), and analysis of small forms. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 101 or successful passing of music department's Fundamentals of Music Placement Exam. Corequisite: MUS 124L. Offered fall semester.</i>			
<b>MUS 124L</b> Music Theory and Harmony I Lab	1 hour		
A laboratory experience that is designed to reinforce the content covered in MUS 124 through the development of aural and keyboard skills. <i>Corequisite: MUS 124. Offered fall semester.</i>			



- MUS 210BC** 1 hour  
**Brass Choir**  
The Brass Choir, open by audition, consists of a selected group of brass players who perform classical and sacred brass literature. The choir performs frequently in chapel and area churches.
- MUS 210FC** 1 hour  
**Flute Choir**  
The Flute Choir consists of a selected group of flute students. The students are auditioned by the flute instructor and explore flute chamber literature. This choir performs one concert each semester.
- MUS 210GC** 1 hour  
**Gospel Choir**  
The Gospel Choir is an auditioned choir open to all students. It performs a variety of gospel music and presents concerts on and off campus, including gospel music festivals.
- MUS 210HC** 1 hour  
**Handbell Choir**  
The Handbell Choir is open to students with bell ringing experience, as well as to students with no previous experience who are willing to learn the art of bell ringing. The group performs in chapel, as well as in programs on and off campus.
- MUS 210JC** 1 hour  
**Jazz Combo**  
The Jazz Combo is a selected ensemble by audition. The combo explores improvisatory stylings and performs a concert each semester. Beginning, intermediate and advanced level instruction is given.
- MUS 210JE** 1 hour  
**Jazz Ensemble**  
The Jazz Ensemble is open to all wind and percussion players by audition. It performs contemporary stage band literature, as well as the jazz classics. This ensemble performs a concert each semester and tours in local schools and regional festivals.
- MUS 210OT** 1 hour  
**Opera Theatre**  
The Opera Theatre performs one opera or musical each semester. Participation is by audition and is open to music students and ensemble members.
- MUS 210PB** 1 hour  
**Pep Band**  
The Pep Band is open to all students who enjoy performing contemporary music at football and basketball home games. (No audition required.)
- MUS 210TR** 1 hour  
**Taylor Ringers**  
The Taylor Ringers consists of 13 members chosen by audition. The group performs a variety of 4-5 octave literature of a moderate-to-difficult nature on campus and during tours each spring.
- MUS 210TS** 1 hour  
**Taylor Sounds**  
The Taylor Sounds is a select group of musicians dedicated to a high standard of chamber choral performance. The goal of the group is to learn a breadth of quality musical styles by notable composers. The mission of the ensemble is to express the highest divine and human values through the choral chamber music art. Performance tours include domestic and overseas venues, as well as conferences, conventions and banquets.
- MUS 210UC** 1 hour  
**University Chorus**  
The University Chorus is a mixed choral ensemble open by audition to all men and women at Taylor University. The chorus sings diverse literature from all historic periods and performs on campus in chapel and concerts.
- MUS 221** 2 hours  
**Seminar In Composition I**  
The practice and study of composition through group analysis of representative works; and emulation of learned compositional techniques through the writing of original compositions. Emphasis is on the mastery of small forms and achievement of an individual style of expression. *Prerequisite: MUS 125 or permission of the instructor. This course is intended for music majors and minors only.*
- MUS 222** 2 hours  
**Seminar In Composition II**  
A continuation of MUS 221, with a greater emphasis on writing original compositions that emulate the manipulation of compositional techniques learned through the analysis and discussion of representative works. Emphasis is on the mastery of developmental technique (stylized improvisation) and achievement of an individual style of expression. *Prerequisite: MUS 221. This course is intended for music major and minors only.*
- MUS 224** 3 hours  
**Music Theory and Harmony III**  
A continuation of Theory and Harmony II. Advanced studies in the principles of extended tonal harmony, including introduction to hyper-tonal and post-tonal concepts as found in the early 20<sup>th</sup> century. Topics will include chromatic chord vocabulary and part writing practice, foreign-key and enharmonic modulation, consecutive and passing regions, inferred tonality technique, early twentieth century structural concepts, and analysis of variation and ritornell/fugue forms. *Prerequisite: MUS 125 and 125L or equivalent. Corequisite: MUS 224L. Offered fall semester.*
- MUS 224L** 1 hour  
**Music Theory and Harmony III Lab**  
A laboratory experience that is designed to reinforce the content covered in MUS 224 through the development of aural and keyboard skills. *Corequisite: MUS 224. Offered fall semester.*
- MUS 231** 1 hour  
**Instrumental Methods I—Brass Instruments**  
Class instruction in various brass instruments. Designed to acquaint music education specialists and church musicians with basic performance problems and teaching techniques of the brasses. *Offered fall semester of even years.*
- MUS 232** 1 hour  
**Instrumental Methods II—Woodwinds**  
Class instruction in various woodwind instruments. Designed to acquaint music education specialists and church musicians with basic techniques for teaching and playing woodwind instruments. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- MUS 240** 1 hour  
**Taylor University Chorale**  
The Taylor Chorale is open to all Taylor students on an audition basis. Repertoire consists of music drawn from the spectrum of sacred choral works. The mission of the ensemble is to express the highest divine and human values through the choral arts. Performances include domestic and international tours, as well as concerts for conferences and conventions. Performance of sacred works with professional orchestras are also part of the chorale tradition.
- MUS 243** 3 hours  
**Music and World Cultures**  
An investigative study of selected non-Western cultures and the role of music within the cultures. Three components are basic principles of culture and basic principles of music, Japanese culture and music, and African culture and music (East Africa and West Africa). This cross-cultural course is open to all students. Upper-division credit requires a paper pertaining to music and a culture of the student's choice. *Offered January interterm.*
- MUS 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.



<b>MUS 280</b> <b>Wind Ensemble</b> The Wind Ensemble is open to all wind and percussion players by audition. The Wind Ensemble performs the classic and contemporary wind repertoire, sacred, pops and pep band literature. The wind ensemble presents one full concert program each semester and tours annually during spring break.	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>MUS 310JE</b> <b>Jazz Ensemble</b> See <i>MUS 210JE</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>MUS 290</b> <b>Symphony Orchestra</b> The Symphony Orchestra is open to all string, wind and percussion players by audition. The symphony orchestra performs selected masterworks of the symphonic repertoire written for full orchestra from each of the major historical periods. The symphony orchestra performs one full concert program each semester.	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>MUS 310OT</b> <b>Opera Theatre</b> See <i>MUS 210OT</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>MUS 292</b> <b>Introduction to Electronic Music</b> An introduction to the aesthetics and types of electronic music. Emphasis is placed on working with synthesizers, tape recorders, computers, sequencers, signal processors and splicers, with the objective of creating an electronic composition as a final project. Outside reading on the subject is required as an adjunct part of the course. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 201. Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>MUS 310PB</b> <b>Pep Band</b> See <i>MUS 210PB</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>MUS 300</b> <b>Applied Performance</b> See <i>MUS 100</i> .	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>MUS 310TR</b> <b>Taylor Ringers</b> See <i>MUS 210TR</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>MUS 301</b> <b>Music in the Elementary Classroom</b> This course consists of three components: (1) an overview of the basics of music (rhythm, melody, harmony, form, tone color); (2) an introduction to musical skills (singing, playing a recorder, guitar, autoharp, conducting, rhythm band instruments); and (3) methods and materials for teaching music (especially those related to the Kodaly and Orff methodologies).	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>MUS 310TS</b> <b>Taylor Sounds</b> See <i>MUS 210TS</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>MUS 309</b> <b>Secondary School Methods</b> Investigation of secondary music curricula, organizational structures, and materials. Emphasis is on performance-oriented areas (band, orchestra, and choir development). <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260 and approval of the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite: EDU 309. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>	<b>MUS 310UC</b> <b>University Chorus</b> See <i>MUS 210UC</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>MUS 310AC</b> <b>Adoration Chorus (Female Chorus)</b> See <i>MUS 210AC</i> .	<b>1 hours</b>	<b>MUS 311</b> <b>Elementary School Music</b> A study of the role of the music specialist in planning musical experiences for children, with emphasis on child development, music literature, teaching aids, and teaching practices, utilizing guitar, recorders and Orff Instruments. Curriculum development and the organization of the elementary school music program are also included. <i>Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>MUS 310BC</b> <b>Brass Choir</b> See <i>MUS 210BC</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>MUS 315</b> <b>Secondary General Music: Methods and Materials</b> An introduction to the methods and materials for teaching general music at the middle school level (stressing such instructional areas as the elements of popular music, world drumming, choir chimes, class piano and technology) and for teaching high school courses such as music theory and music appreciation. <i>Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>
<b>MUS 310FC</b> <b>Flute Choir</b> See <i>MUS 210FC</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>MUS 320</b> <b>Internship</b> In-depth experience with a minister of music involving responsibilities in various phases of the church music program, including administration, organization, rehearsal and worship.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>MUS 310GC</b> <b>Gospel Choir</b> See <i>MUS 210GC</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>MUS 321</b> <b>Composition III</b> Continuation of the project begun in <i>MUS 221</i> and <i>222</i> . Includes an introduction to the technique of electronic music and the composition of several pieces in this medium using the music synthesizer and related equipment. Taught as a private lesson with requisite fee.	<b>2 hours</b>
<b>MUS 310HC</b> <b>Handbell Choir</b> See <i>MUS 210HC</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>MUS 322</b> <b>Composition IV</b> See <i>MUS 321</i> .	<b>2 hours</b>
<b>MUS 310JC</b> <b>Jazz Combo</b> See <i>MUS 210JC</i> .	<b>1 hour</b>	<b>MUS 323</b> <b>Functional Keyboard Skills</b> The facilitating of practical keyboard skills, including scales, chords, arpeggios, sight reading and harmonization of melodies at sight. In addition, students complete the requirements needed for transposition, score reading and accompanying in order to pass the Piano Proficiency. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>
		<b>MUS 331</b> <b>Instrumental Methods III—Percussion</b> Class instruction in percussion instruments. Designed to acquaint music education specialists and church musicians with basic techniques for performing and teaching percussion instruments. <i>Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>

<b>MUS 332</b> <b>Instrumental Methods IV—Strings</b> Class instruction in string instruments. Designed to acquaint music education specialists and church musicians with basic techniques for performing and teaching orchestral stringed instruments. <i>Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>		
<b>MUS 340</b> <b>Taylor University Chorale</b> <i>See MUS 240.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>		
<b>MUS 341</b> <b>Counterpoint</b> Theoretical approach to the fundamental principles of eighteenth century polyphonic composition; a study of the formal designs and methods of structural treatment with written and analytical experience in the harmonic-contrapuntal concept of music. <i>Prerequisites or corequisites: MUS 125 and 125L. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 342</b> <b>Form and Analysis</b> Analysis of representative works of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, with emphasis on the structure and stylistic aspects of music. <i>Prerequisites or corequisites: MUS 125 and 125L. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 343</b> <b>Music and World Cultures</b> <i>See MUS 243.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 350</b> <b>Music and the Church</b> A study of the organization, administration, and operation of the church music program. Areas of study include the multiple church choir program (preschool—9 <sup>th</sup> grade), handbells, instruments, adult choirs, rehearsal techniques, vocal pedagogy, worship planning, song leading and hymnody. <i>Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 351</b> <b>Choral Arranging</b> A course on the ranges, tonal possibilities, and technical limitations of the different voices and the analysis of scores of standard choral compositions. Arranging and adapting scores for various vocal combinations are included. <i>Prerequisites or corequisites: MUS 125 and 125L. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 352</b> <b>Instrumental Arranging</b> Band and orchestral instruments are studied with a view to practical and effective writing. Arranging of compositions for various instrumental combinations is included. <i>Prerequisites or corequisites: MUS 125 and 125L. Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 361</b> <b>Conducting I</b> An introduction to the psychological, technical and musical elements of choral conducting. Study of musical scores of choral literature is also stressed. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 362</b> <b>Conducting II</b> Continuation of MUS 361 with emphasis on advanced score studies, conducting and rehearsal techniques of instrumental works. Lab experience with band and orchestra ensembles is included. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 361 or permission of the instructor. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 371</b> <b>History and Literature I</b> An introduction to Western music and musical style before 1750. Stylistic cognizance is acquired through examination of prevailing musical idioms, forms and literature. Composers, performers and historical figures that influenced music history are also examined, as well as terminology and vocabulary common to musicology. <i>Prerequisites: MUS 131 &amp; 132. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 372</b> <b>History and Literature II</b> An introduction to Western music and musical style between 1750 and 1900. Stylistic cognizance is acquired through examination of prevailing musical idioms, forms and literature. Composers, performers, and historical figures that influenced music history are also examined, as well as terminology and vocabulary common to musicology. <i>Prerequisites: MUS 131 &amp; 132. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 380</b> <b>Wind Ensemble</b> <i>See MUS 280.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>		
<b>MUS 381</b> <b>Piano Pedagogy I</b> A study of the methods and materials of teaching beginning piano students. Supervised teaching experience is included. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 382</b> <b>Piano Pedagogy II</b> A study of the methods and materials of teaching intermediate keyboard students. Supervised teaching experience is included. <i>Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 390</b> <b>Symphony Orchestra</b> <i>See MUS 290.</i>	<b>1 hour</b>		
<b>MUS 392</b> <b>Music and Business</b> A study of the business aspects of the music industry including topics such as identification of the management team, the recording industry, songwriting and music publishing, touring, music merchandising and motion picture music. <i>Offered interterm of even years.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	<b>1-4 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 400</b> <b>Applied Performance</b> <i>See MUS 100.</i>	<b>1-4 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 421</b> <b>Composition V</b> Continuation of projects begun in MUS 321 and 322 in preparation for the senior recital. <i>Taught as a private lesson with requisite fee.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		
<b>MUS 422</b> <b>Composition VI</b> <i>See MUS 421.</i>	<b>2 hours</b>		

**MUS 440** 2 hours  
**Vocal Pedagogy**  
Introduction to the scientific principles and theories of vocal production. Guides the student in building an appropriate repertoire of pedagogical materials through class demonstration, discussion and examination of current pedagogical attitudes and materials. Class members are required to observe and teach voice lessons. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

**MUS 442** 2 hours  
**Vocal Literature**  
A study of art song literature (English, Italian, German, French, and American) since 1600. Emphasis is on building stylistic interpretation. Lecture, score examination and recorded examples are used. Music is performed by class participants. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**MUS 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**MUS 462** 2 hours  
**Instrumental Pedagogy and Literature**  
Explores techniques, materials, literature and performance practices related to teaching instruments, including a supervised teaching experience. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**MUS 470** 2 hours  
**Piano Literature**  
A study of piano works chosen from a given era or composer. Lecture, performance, recorded examples and pedagogy techniques are used. Open to piano majors, certificate in piano pedagogy candidates and others by permission of the instructor. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

**MUS 472** 3 hours  
**History—Literature III**  
A study of the development of music from the year 1900 to the present. Representative music and concomitant phases of political history and art are correlated with aural and analytical techniques of this period of history. *Prerequisites: MUS 131 & 132. Offered spring semester.*

**MUS 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**MUS 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

## Natural Science

The natural science area includes curricular offerings in biology, chemistry, computing and system sciences, mathematics and physics for the major in natural science.

A major in natural science with a pre-professional concentration in pre-medical technology is designed for students participating in 3-year pre-professional programs. Upon completion of three years at Taylor University, students then complete 1-2 years of professional requirements at an approved accredited school. Upon receipt of an official transcript verifying the satisfactory completion of one year at an approved accredited school, the student is granted the baccalaureate degree by Taylor University.

All Taylor University degree requirements are applicable with the following exceptions: PHI 413, the minimum of 42 hours of upper-division credit, the minimum 128 total-hour requirement, and the senior comprehensive examination. Normally, students complete all applicable requirements within three years, including a minimum of 96 total hours and a minimum of 40 major hours taken in courses offered in the natural science area. These courses must be selected in accordance with the unique requirements of the pre-professional program.

### **Pre-Medical Technology Concentration (3-1 Program)**

*Advisor, Professor D. Hammond*

The medical technologist serves as a vital part of the hospital medical team, performing the lab tests that lead to successful diagnosis of illness. Taylor University maintains affiliations with three regional hospitals for students wishing to pursue a bachelor of science degree in natural science: Ball Memorial Hospital, Muncie; Methodist Hospital of Indiana, Indianapolis; and Parkview Memorial Hospital, Fort Wayne.

The National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Lab Sciences requires three years of college work as a minimum of pre-professional preparation. After satisfactory performance of preparatory courses specified by the hospital program of choice (usually an additional year or more), a baccalaureate degree will be granted by Taylor University. The student is then eligible to take a national certifying examination. Upon successfully passing the certification examination, he/she will be certified as a registered medical technologist or its equivalent.

### **Natural Science—Pre-Medical Technology Concentration (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in natural science and a pre-medical technology concentration requires 40 hours of natural science with a minimum of 15 hours in biology and 15 hours in chemistry.

All Taylor University degree requirements are applicable with the following exceptions: PHI 413; the minimum of 42 hours of upper-division credit; the minimum 128 total-hour requirement; and the senior comprehensive exam. Students must complete a minimum of 96 total hours at Taylor prior to entering the hospital program.

#### **Major Requirements**

Select at least 15 hours of biology:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

Select at least 15 hours of chemistry:

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I

Select one mathematics course from:

MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I

Some hospital programs also require at least one semester of physics.



## Science Research Training Program

The purpose of the Science Research Training Program is to stimulate students beyond "normal education" with hands-on practical experiences, promote real-world industrial relationships (careers), and prepare future graduate students. As faculty, students and staff, our goal is to pursue excellence (world leadership in selected research areas) and thereby stay on the cutting edge of scientific research and thought.

We encourage scholarly research, crossover interactions between various disciplines, and promote publications in professional journals by Taylor University faculty and students. Where possible, we relate science with society and apply science and technology to various mission field needs. Research activities are carried on quietly and often on a long-range basis, but are essential to leadership and progress.

During the summer months, when faculty and students can devote more time to independent research, student stipends are available for research one-on-one with a faculty member. These projects include the areas of biology, chemistry, computers, engineering, environmental science, math and physics.

## Natural Science Courses

### NAS 170 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### NAS 220 4 hours

#### Natural Science Research Methods

To introduce general science research in the fields of biology, chemistry, computer science, environmental science, mathematics, and physics/engineering. An overview of selected representative research topics, problem solving approaches, instrumentation, and analysis techniques. The lab emphasizes the use of scientific instrumentation and advanced computer software tools. *For students enrolled in the Summer Honors program. Meets any general education lab science requirement.*

### NAS 270 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### NAS 309 2 hours

#### Science Education Methods

This is a junior-level science education methods course for biology, chemistry, and physics majors obtaining certification in secondary education. This course covers the philosophy of science, science educational psychology, the science standards (both national and state), science curriculum development, classroom management and assessment, laboratory management and development, and technology and professional development in the sciences. *Prerequisite: EDU 150, 260 and approval into the teacher education program is required. Corequisite: EDU 309.*

### NAS 360 1-4 hours

#### Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

### NAS 370 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### NAS 393 1-4 hours

#### Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

### NAS 450 1-4 hours

#### Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

### NAS 480 1 hour

#### Natural Science Seminar

The integration of topics from contemporary science with an emphasis on recent research reports of interdisciplinary interest. Guest lecturers and faculty and student reports serve as the method of instruction.

### NAS 490 1-2 hours

#### Honors

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

# Physical Education and Human Performance

*Chair, Associate Professor A. Fincannon*

*Professors J. Romine, D. Taylor*

*Associate Professors T. Krause, J. Marsee, P. Patterson, L. Winterholter*

*Assistant Professors D. Bireline, E. Hayes, A. Stucky*

*Instructors J. Bell, D. Johnson, B. Smith, G. Wolfe*

The physical education and human performance department has two major purposes: (1) to prepare competent, caring and reflective Christian leaders for world service in coaching, exercise science, health, physical education and sport management; and (2) to help students acquire the skills and attitudes for lifetime wellness, as well as wholesome and active use of their leisure time.

Baccalaureate degrees are offered in health and physical education (teacher education), sport management and exercise science. A coaching certificate is offered through the department for students who are interested in studying sport and coaching. Candidates for the bachelor of arts degree must complete two years of a foreign language.

The three-hour PHP requirement in general education must be met by taking PHP 100 and two hours of PHP 200 in two different activities (one hour of PHP 200 credit may be met by taking PHP 300, 302, 333 or 334). Elementary education majors satisfy one hour of PHP 200 by taking PHP 250.

## Health and Physical Education (Teacher Education)

Students who meet graduation requirements in the physical education teacher education program, successfully complete student teaching, and meet the Indiana qualifying scores on the required Praxis I and Praxis II tests will be eligible for Indiana certification. The Physical Education Teacher Education program meets all of the Indiana Professional Standards Board performance standards. Students planning to be certified in states other than Indiana have the responsibility of determining certification requirements in those states. Detailed curriculum guides are available from the education department and the physical education and human performance department.

## Health and Physical Education (BS)

Students completing the bachelor of science degree or bachelor of arts degree with a major in health and physical education for K-12 certification must complete 128 total hours and 53 hours in the major.

### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School-Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
PHP 309	3	Special Methods of Teaching Secondary Physical Education

### Health and Physical Education Requirements

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
PHP 111	2	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 213	2	Substance Abuse
PHP 214	3	Health and Sexuality
PHP 216	3	Applied Nutrition
PHP 252	4	Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education
PHP 271	1	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)
PHP 272	1	First Aid
PHP 301	3	Methods of Teaching Secondary Health
PHP 324	2	Motor Learning
PHP 333	1	Water Safety Instructor
PHP 380	2	Evaluation of Physical Education
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 392	2	Adapted Physical Education
PHP 402	3	Organization and Administration of Physical Education
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching

### Team Sports

Select a minimum of two courses from the following:

PHP 200F	1	Softball
PHP 200K	1	Basketball
PHP 200M	1	Challenge Course Adventure
PHP 200Q	1	Outdoor Activities
PHP 200S	1	Soccer
PHP 200V	1	Volleyball
PHP 200Z	1	Athletic Participation
PHP 251	2	Coaching of Volleyball
PHP 261	2	Coaching of Basketball
PHP 312	2	Coaching of Baseball and Softball
PHP 345	3	Challenge Course Facilitator Certification
PHP 361	2	Coaching of Football
PHP 372	2	Coaching of Track and Field

### Individual/Dual Sports

Select a minimum of two courses from the following:

PHP 200B	1	Badminton
PHP 200CC	1	Camping and Canoeing
PHP 200D	1	Square Dance
PHP 200FD	1	Folk Dances of Other Cultures
PHP 200FF	1	Fly Fishing
PHP 200G	1	Golf
PHP 200H	1	Beginning Horsemanship
PHP 200L	1	Bowling
PHP 200R	1	Racquetball
PHP 200T	1	Tennis
PHP 200Z	1	Athletic Participation

Requirements continued next page . . .

### Physical Conditioning

Select one course from the following:

PHP 200A	1	Aerobic Conditioning
PHP 200C	1	Weight Control and Fitness
PHP 200I	1	Individualized Physical Education
PHP 200N	1	Total Fitness
PHP 200P	1	Personal Fitness
PHP 200U	1	Circuit Training
PHP 200W	1	Weight Training
PHP 305	4	Physical Fitness Prescription and Assessment

Select one additional course from the team sports, individual/dual sports or physical conditioning areas.

### Exercise Science

The exercise science major is designed to prepare students for two differing areas of this field: (1) for the student who wants to enter the field of health, sport science and human performance in biomechanics, strength and conditioning specialist, personal trainer, director of fitness or health related programs; or (2) as a preparatory degree to enter the field of occupational therapy, physical therapy, sports medicine and exercise physiology [graduate school will be required for many of these professions].

#### **Exercise Science (BA)**

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in exercise science requires two years of one foreign language and 39 hours in the major.

##### **Major Requirements**

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
PHP 111	2	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 210	1	Microcomputer Applications in Exercise Science
PHP 216	3	Applied Nutrition
PHP 271	1	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)
PHP 272	1	First Aid
PHP 305	4	Physical Fitness Prescription and Assessment
PHP 310	2	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science

PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 393 *	2	Practicum
PHP 402	3	Organization and Administration of Physical Education
PHP 492	4	Internship

\* Students complete two, 1-hour practicum courses in two different semesters: the first is training in the Taylor KSAC Well; the second includes shadowing a professional in the field.

#### **Exercise Science (BS)**

The bachelor of science degree with a major in exercise science requires 53 hours in the major.

##### **Major Requirements**

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
PHP 111	2	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 210	1	Microcomputer Applications in Exercise Science
PHP 216	3	Applied Nutrition
PHP 271	1	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)
PHP 272	1	First Aid
PHP 305	4	Physical Fitness Prescription and Assessment
PHP 310	2	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 393 *	2	Practicum
PHP 402	3	Organization and Administration of Physical Education
PHP 492	4	Internship

In addition, complete 14 hours of required electives from:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
PHP 324	2	Motor Learning
PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
PSY 330	4	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
SOC 355	4	Applied Social Statistics

\* Students complete two, 1-hour practicum courses in two different semesters: the first is training in the Taylor KSAC Well; the second includes shadowing a professional in the field.

## Coaching Certificate

The department offers a 15-hour coaching certificate for students interested in training and preparation for the coaching profession. Application for completion of the coaching certificate should be initiated with the chair of the department.

### Certificate Requirements

PHP 393	4	Practicum
PHP 220	4	Principles of Coaching
<i>or the following four courses</i>		
PHP 310	2	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 402	3	Organization and Administration of Physical Education
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching

Select a minimum of four hours from:

PHP 251	2	Coaching of Volleyball
PHP 261	2	Coaching of Basketball
PHP 312	2	Coaching of Baseball and Softball
PHP 333	1	Water Safety Instructor
PHP 361	2	Coaching of Football
PHP 370	1-4	Selected Topics ( <i>in coaching other sports</i> )
PHP 372	2	Coaching of Track and Field

### Electives

Select three hours of electives from:

PHP 200F	1	Softball
PHP 200K	1	Basketball
PHP 200T	1	Tennis
PHP 200V	1	Volleyball
PHP 200W	1	Weight Training
PHP 200Z	1	Athletic Participation
PHP 231	2	Officiating of Men's and Women's Sports
PHP 271	1	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)
PHP 272	1	First Aid
PHP 310	2	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 402	3	Organization and Administration of Physical Education
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching

*Only one hour from PHP 200F, 200K, 200T, 200V or 200W may be applied. In addition, elective courses cannot count as both an elective and a substitute for PHP 220.*

## Sport Management

The sport management major blends two disciplines: business and physical education. This major addresses the Taylor emphasis on Christian service in a growing area of sport business. The student will learn to identify and understand the internal and external factors that shape sports in a culture, apply management skills and evaluate the goals of a variety of sport organizations (high school, college, and professional), and be able to apply fundamental marketing concepts to the sports industry. The student majoring in sport management will become familiar with the various agencies governing sports from the professional, collegiate, high school, and amateur levels. An internship is required for both baccalaureate degrees in sport management.

The sport management major follows the Sport Management Program Standards and Review Protocol from the National Association for Sport and Physical Education (NASPE) and the North American Society for Sport Management (NASSM). Taylor students will be adequately prepared for sport management graduate study or entrance into a sport business career.

## Sport Management (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in sport management requires two years of one foreign language and 49 hours.

### Major Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
PHP 111	2	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 210	1	Microcomputer Applications in Exercise Science
PHP 220	4	Principles of Coaching
PHP 350	3	Sport Management
PHP 351	3	Sport Public Relations
PHP 480	2	Seminar in Sport Management
PHP 492	4	Internship

Select 12 hours of electives from:

ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MGT 411	3	Advanced Business Law
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 360	1-2	Independent Study
PHP 393	1-4	Practicum
PHP 402	3	Organization and Administration of Physical Education
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching
PSY 220	3	Sport Psychology



## Sport Management (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in sport management requires 64 hours.

### Major Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
PHP 111	2	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 220	4	Principles of Coaching
PHP 350	3	Sport Management
PHP 351	3	Sport Public Relations
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 480	2	Seminar in Sport Management
PHP 492	4	Internship

### Electives

Select nine hours of electives from:

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance

Continued next column . . .

### Additional Electives

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MGT 411	3	Advanced Business Law
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising
PHP 360	1-2	Independent Study
PHP 393	1-4	Practicum
PHP 402	3	Organization and Administration of Physical Education
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching
PSY 220	3	Sport Psychology

### Additional Major Requirements

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
end		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications
SYS 200	3	Basis Systems

## Physical Education and Human Performance Courses

### PHP 100 1 hour

#### Fitness for Life

A course on the importance of wellness, including the spiritual basis, and how individuals can achieve a state of wellness in their lives. Content includes the health-related components of physical fitness, hypokinetic diseases, nutrition, AIDS and sexuality, substance abuse, cancer, and stress management. Students are expected to engage in a program of regular physical activity during the semester, and a battery of tests is given to assess each student's level of physical fitness. This course, a requirement for all students, satisfies one of the three general education requirements in PHP.

### PHP 111 2 hours

#### Introduction to Human Performance

This course is an introduction to the fields of health, physical education, sport, and fitness. The content includes a study of play; definitions, objectives, history, and philosophies of these fields; basic content of movement; and contemporary issues and possible careers in these fields. Offered fall and spring semesters.

### PHP 170 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### PHP 200x 1 hour

#### General Physical Education Activity and Aerobic Courses

These courses encourage students to adopt an active physical lifestyle and maintain physical fitness and wellness throughout their lives. Students learn about activities and develop skills for participation in lifetime sports. A variety of courses are offered each semester from the list below. Prerequisite: PHP 100.

PHP 200A	Aerobic Conditioning
PHP 200B	Badminton
PHP 200C	Weight Control and Fitness
PHP 200CC	Camping and Canoeing (offered summers)
PHP 200D	Square Dance
PHP 200F	Softball
PHP 200FD	Folk Dances of Other Cultures
PHP 200FF	Fly Fishing

PHP 200G	Golf
PHP 200H	Beginning Horsemanship
PHP 200I *	Individualized Physical Education
PHP 200J	Acting
PHP 200JG	Jogging
PHP 200K	Basketball
PHP 200L	Bowling
PHP 200M	Challenge Course Adventure
PHP 200N	Total Fitness
PHP 200P	Personal Fitness
PHP 200PB	Pickleball
PHP 200Q	Outdoor Activities
PHP 200R	Racquetball
PHP 200S	Soccer
PHP 200T	Tennis
PHP 200U	Circuit Training
PHP 200V	Volleyball
PHP 200W	Weight Training
PHP 200Z **	Athletic Participation

\* **PHP 200I**—The individualized physical education course is designed for students who fit into one of the following categories: (1) the student has a physical problem that prohibits completion of another PHP 200 course; (2) the student would like to do an activity that is not offered as an PHP 200 course; or (3) the student is near graduation and cannot schedule another PHP 200 course. Students design personal physical fitness programs that must include cardiovascular activities and then engage in those physical fitness programs throughout the semester. Pre- and post-physical fitness assessments are administered, and a cognitive assignment is required. Students must apply to and be approved by the instructor in order to register for the course. Prerequisites: PHP 100 and PHP 200 (1 credit).

\*\* **PHP 200Z**—The athletic participation course is designed for students who compete on an NAIA intercollegiate athletic team. New student athletes will complete this course and required academic program in the first term in which they are participating in the sport. Students must apply and be approved by the athletic director and PHP department chair to receive academic credit for this course. Credit will not be given retroactively for athletic participation. Credit may be elected only one time.

- PHP 210** 1 hour  
**Microcomputer Applications In Exercise Science**  
 Students are introduced to a variety of general and specialized applications of microcomputers and related technologies available to the PHP major. Lab opportunities include the Academic Enrichment Center computer lab, Zondervan Library student computer lab, training and rehabilitation rooms, and field trips. *Prerequisite: COS 104 or 106. Offered fall semester.*
- PHP 213** 2 hours  
**Substance Abuse**  
 The course is designed to prepare professionals for drug education. The scope of the course is wide and includes the following basic areas: drug terminology, pharmacology, psychodynamics, legal and law enforcement perspectives, social and cultural determinants, ethical and moral alternatives, behavioral aspects, and educational strategies. A strong emphasis is placed on developing guidelines for decision making in our society. The purpose is to exchange the best amount of information on drug use, misuse, and abuse available. *Offered spring semester of even years.*
- PHP 214** 3 hours  
**Health and Sexuality**  
 This course is designed to prepare future health educators to teach the relationship between health and human sexuality. The class activities will include lectures/discussions, peer teaching, development of an abstinence-based curriculum, and lectures by outside resource personnel. *Offered fall semester of even years.*
- PHP 215** 2 hours  
**Health and Aging**  
 The course is designed to examine common health-related physiological changes, current issues, and concerns as they pertain to the aging individual. *Prerequisites: PHP 100; PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- PHP 216** 3 hours  
**Applied Nutrition**  
 This course is a study of basic human nutrition, fundamentals of digestion, absorption and metabolism, nutrients and their roles, ergogenic aids, eating disorders, body composition assessment, and nutrition for athletics and wellness. *Prerequisite: PHP 100; PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester of even years.*
- PHP 217** 3 hours  
**Wellness Programs**  
 This course is a study of the philosophy, goals, objectives, organization, content, and methods of wellness programs. Characteristics of various clientele and how programs can be developed to meet their specific needs will be studied. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- PHP 220** 4 hours  
**Principles of Coaching**  
 This course is a study of the duties and responsibilities of coaches and the potential problems and issues they may face. The content will include the four major areas of coaching certification programs: medical aspects, physiological aspects, psychological aspects, and organization and administration aspects. Methods and strategies of handling the responsibilities and the problems will be studied. *Offered fall semester of even years.*
- PHP 231** 2 hours  
**Officiating of Men's and Women's Sports**  
 A study of the officiating skills and techniques needed for various men and women's sports. The opportunity to earn official's rating is provided. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 250** 3 hours  
**Elementary School Health and Physical Education**  
 A course designed to equip the elementary education student with a basic understanding of teaching concepts associated with physical education activities and appropriate health and safety practices. Fundamental content of the areas of physical education, health, and safety, as well as teaching methods, are explored. *Prerequisite: PHP 100.*
- PHP 251** 2 hours  
**Coaching of Volleyball**  
 This course provides the student with an understanding of the fundamental skills, strategies, and rules of volleyball. Also covered is philosophy of coaching, schedule making, practice planning, conditioning, statistics, care and choice of equipment, and techniques of team selection. *Offered fall semester of even years.*
- PHP 252** 4 hours  
**Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education**  
 Students learn how to teach elementary physical education by studying and practicing various teaching methods with peers or other groups. The content of the elementary physical education curriculum, motor development, and characteristics of elementary school children are also studied. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 261** 2 hours  
**Coaching of Basketball**  
 A study of offensive and defensive play with an emphasis on modern trends in basketball. Rules, fundamentals, schedule making, scouting, care and choice of equipment, and techniques of team selection are included. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- PHP 271** 1 hour  
**Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)**  
 Successful completion of this course will certify participants in the techniques of Basic CPR according to both American Heart Association and American Red Cross standards. Priority registration for this course is given to health and physical education and exercise science majors.
- PHP 272** 1 hour  
**First Aid**  
 Instruction and practical experience designed by the National Safety Council to educate the layperson or health care worker in the fundamental knowledge and skills of first aid for victim assessment: bleeding wounds; poisoning; burns; cold and heat emergencies; bone, joint, and muscle injuries; victim transportation; and other first aid concerns. Priority registration for this course is given to health and physical education and exercise science majors.
- PHP 300** 1 hour  
**Basic Swimming Skills**  
 Basic proficiency in swimming skills and water safety. Presently, this course is not taught by Taylor University, but PHP majors are allowed one hour of credit if they satisfactorily complete basic swimming, intermediate swimming, or emergency water safety courses at another institution.
- PHP 301** 3 hours  
**Methods of Teaching Secondary Health**  
 Students learn how to teach health in secondary schools. Appropriate methods will be studied, and students will plan units and individual lessons, teach lessons to peers or other groups, and manage the class. *Prerequisites: PHP 111, 213, 214, 216, 271, 272 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester of even years.*
- PHP 302** 1 hour  
**Lifeguard Training**  
 This course is designed to train an individual in the proper methods for rescue, water safety, first aid, CPR, and other skills necessary for lifeguarding. *Prerequisite: PHP 100. Offered fall semester.*

- PHP 305** 4 hours  
**Physical Fitness Prescription and Assessment**  
 A study of the components of physical fitness and the techniques of prescribing exercise programs and methods of assessing the fitness levels for each component. The course consists of classroom work, practical exercises in the lab, and field trips to fitness centers. Prescribing fitness programs and assessing fitness levels of various populations are studied. *Prerequisite: PHP 100 and 111. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 309** 3 hours  
**Special Methods of Teaching Secondary Physical Education**  
 Methods of teaching physical education at the secondary and junior/middle school levels are taught in this course. Topics include teaching as a profession, professionalism, professional development, INTASC principles, Indiana Content Standards, the discipline of physical education, curriculum and curriculum models, planning for instruction, methods of instruction, characteristics of learners, teaching styles, diversity, psychomotor learning, parent/community relations, legal issues, and classroom management. Practical exercises, peer teaching and school participation visits are used to give the candidates opportunities to practice various methods of teaching. *Prerequisites: PHP 100 and 111, EDU 150, 260 and approval of the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite: EDU 309.*
- PHP 310** 2 hours  
**Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries**  
 Instruction and practical lab experience dealing with the history, organizational, and administrative concerns of sports medicine; the classifications and characteristics of athletic injuries; and the physiological responses and treatment of those injuries, as well as sport-specific concerns about emergency care, strength and conditioning, nutrition, and protective sports devices used by the coach and athletic trainer. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester.*
- PHP 312** 2 hours  
**Coaching of Baseball and Softball**  
 A course aimed at providing the student with an understanding of the general fundamentals of the game and a position breakdown of the important coaching points. The strategy of complete offensive and defensive performance is covered, as are problems and challenges common to the baseball and softball coach. *Offered fall semester of even years.*
- PHP 324** 2 hours  
**Motor Learning**  
 A study of the theories and research of the processes of learning motor skills. The application of appropriate methods of teaching motor skills is studied and practiced to enable the students to understand how they can be used effectively. *Prerequisite: PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 333** 1 hour  
**Water Safety Instructor**  
 Instruction in the skills, terminology, and progressions of teaching swimming strokes and water safety. The course includes both knowledge of the skills and physical performance of the skills. Successful completion of the American Red Cross requirements leads to certification in Red Cross WSI. *Offered spring semesters.*
- PHP 334** 1 hour  
**Lifeguard Training Instructor**  
 Acquisition of the skills, terminology, and progressions for teaching American Red Cross Lifeguard instructor training. The course includes both knowledge of the skills and physical performance of the skills. Successful completion of the American Red Cross requirements leads to certification as a Red Cross LGI. *Prerequisite: PHP 302.*
- PHP 345** 3 hours  
**Challenge Course Facilitator Certification**  
 This class will allow for a challenge course adventure within a small group experience, and then model and teach the skills necessary for safe facilitation of an adventure course. This includes high and low course safety habits, equipment—Personal Safety Gear, Emergency procedures—Rescues, knots, debriefing, creation of your own initiative, and operation of the Taylor University Escape to Reality course. *Prerequisites: PHP 100 and 200x.*
- PHP 350** 3 hours  
**Sport Management**  
 This course is a study of the roles, functions, and responsibilities of the person who manages sports programs. The emphasis is on how these functions can be successfully performed in various sports organizations. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester of even years.*
- PHP 351** 3 hours  
**Sport Public Relations**  
 This course is an introduction to the responsibilities of communicating with the public in a sports organization and the techniques and strategies that can be used to effectively promote sports. Assignments provide students with practical experiences with these techniques and strategies. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 355** 2 hours  
**Research Methods in Exercise Science**  
 An exploration of the basic methods of research and data collection in exercise science. Topics include defining a research question, reviewing and critically analyzing research, research designs, data collection, and interpreting results. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- PHP 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.
- PHP 361** 2 hours  
**Coaching of Football**  
 A presentation of the different offensive and defensive theories of modern football including the strengths and weaknesses of each. Includes a brief review of fundamentals, purchase and care of equipment, practice and program organization, and problems and challenges of the overall football program. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- PHP 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- PHP 372** 2 hours  
**Coaching of Track and Field**  
 Consideration of all track and field events, with emphasis on teaching/coaching techniques for each. Includes demonstrations, form study, track and field meet management, scheduling advantages, and use and care of various equipment. *Offered spring semester of even years.*
- PHP 380** 2 hours  
**Evaluation of Physical Education**  
 This course is a study of the methods of constructing, selecting, and administering cognitive, motor skill, motor ability, and physical fitness tests. Measurement in the affective domain and measurement of special population students are also studied, as are procedures for analyzing, converting, and evaluating students' scores for grading. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 381** 3 hours  
**Kinesiology**  
 An analysis of human movement based on anatomic and mechanical principles. Emphasis is given to the application of these principles to the understanding of athletic performance. *Prerequisites: PHP 111, BIO 244. Corequisite: BIO 245. Offered spring semester.*
- PHP 382** 3 hours  
**Physiology of Exercise**  
 A study of the adjustment of the systems of the body to exercise. Attention is given to conditioning of athletes, as well as to understanding the physiological responses to recreation exercise. *Prerequisites: PHP 111 and BIO 244, 245; or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*



**PHP 392** 2 hours  
**Adapted Physical Education**  
The course includes teaching methods of motor skill development with regard to various disabilities, a study of Public Law 94-142, and various assessment techniques. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester of even years.*

**PHP 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience.

**PHP 402** 3 hours  
**Organization and Administration of Physical Education**  
A study of the methods of organizing and administering physical education, intramural, and athletic programs. Topics covered include philosophy, budgeting, problem solving, leadership, personnel management, facility management, liability and risk management, and other selections. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semesters.*

**PHP 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**PHP 472** 2 hours  
**Psychology of Coaching**  
A study of the nature of the coaching profession. The course emphasizes philosophy of sport, sports psychology, and coaching methods. *Prerequisites: PHP 111 and a psychology course. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**PHP 480** 2 hours  
**Seminar in Sport Management**  
Students examine contemporary issues in sport. Case studies, guest speakers, field trips, readings, etc. may be used to critically assess issues in sport and to explore strategies for managing them. *Prerequisites: PHP 111, 350, and 351, or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**PHP 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**PHP 492** 4 hours  
**Internship**  
This field experience is designed to have the students apply what they have learned in their courses and to extend that learning by working in an organization that is appropriate for their major. Students work on a regular basis at the organization under the supervision of approved staff members. Students are also under the supervision of a member of the Taylor University department of physical education and human performance. Each student must comply with the guidelines for credit hours, clock hours, and other criteria that are specific for the internship in his/her major. To register for this internship, the student must submit a proposal for the internship and have it approved by the PHP department and the internship organization. *Prerequisites: All designated prerequisites for the internship in that major.*

### **Athletic Training Courses**

**ATR 101** 1 hour  
**Foundations of Athletic Training I**  
An introduction to the field of athletic training. The content includes history, philosophy, and various career opportunities that are available in the field. The major emphasis is on the development of taping skills, exposure control policies and practice, and the prevention of athletic injuries. Clinical experience (50 hours minimum) includes observation in the training room and field settings.

**ATR 102** 1 hour  
**Foundations of Athletic Training II**  
A continuation of ATR 101. Course deals with a further development of basic skills, injury prevention techniques, and a clinical observation in field settings (50 clinical hours). Students explore the role of the sports medicine team members and visit these individuals in their work settings. *Prerequisite: ATR 101 or permission of program director.*

**ATR 201** 1 hour  
**Clinical Experiences in Athletic Training I**  
This sophomore-level experience allows students to gain advanced skills in treatment and disposition of athletic injuries. First Aid and CPR instruction and certification are given. The student is responsible for presenting and attending case studies. Students within the ATR major assist the ATCs with game and practice coverage as assigned. Clinical experience (150 hours minimum) is obtained on campus and affiliation sites. *Prerequisite: ATR 102 or permission of program director.*

**ATR 202** 1 hour  
**Clinical Experiences in Athletic Training II**  
A continuation of ATR 201. Course addresses advanced emergency medical practices in athletic training, management and disposition of athletic injuries, and presenting and attending case studies. Clinical experience (150 hours minimum) is obtained on campus and affiliation sites. *Prerequisite: ATR 201 or permission of program director.*

**ATR 301** 1 hour  
**Clinical Experiences in Athletic Training III**  
This junior-level experience allows students to gain advanced skills in the assessment of athletic injuries. The student is responsible for presenting and attending case studies, rotating through various clinical settings, and observing surgery. Students within the ATR program assist the ATCs with game and practice coverage as assigned. Clinical experience (225 hours) is obtained on campus and affiliation sites. *Prerequisite: ATR 202 or permission of program director.*

**ATR 302** 1 hour  
**Clinical Experiences in Athletic Training IV**  
A continuation of ATR 301. Students meet weekly to present and attend case studies and discuss their clinical experiences. Further topics of injury assessment, treatment, and rehabilitation are addressed. Clinical experience (225 hours) is obtained on campus and affiliation sites. *Prerequisite: ATR 301 or permission of program director.*

**ATR 310** 2 hours  
**Therapeutic Exercise and Rehabilitation**  
A detailed study in the exercise and rehabilitation approaches used in preventing and treating athletic injuries. Case studies and a review of rehabilitation protocols will occur. Lab experiences allow students to apply these techniques. Course is team taught with a physical therapist. *Prerequisite: BIO 245 or permission of program director.*

**ATR 315** 3 hours  
**Methods of Rehabilitation**  
A study of the exercise and rehabilitation approaches used in preventing and treating athletic injuries. The course also covers therapeutic modalities (electricity, sound, heat, cold, etc.) that are used in the rehabilitation process. *Prerequisite: PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.*



**ATR 330** 3 hours

**Physical Assessment I—Medicine**

Instruction and practice of assessment techniques for sports injuries and illnesses in the following areas: environmental stress, emergency medicine, pediatrics, dermatology, podiatry, ophthalmology, oral/dental, otorhinolaryngology, medicine, and athletes with special needs. Recognition of clinical signs and symptoms and protocols are discussed. Special attention is given to pharmacological agents, performance enhancers, and medicinals used in athletics. Guest speakers from these medical specialties and allied health fields will present. *Prerequisites:* ATR 101, 102, BIO 244.

**ATR 331** 3 hours

**Physical Assessment II—Orthopedics**

This course covers the evaluation of orthopedic conditions and injuries that occur in sports and with the physically active. Skill development is incorporated with the use of special evaluation techniques used by the athletic trainer and diagnostic procedures used by the physician. Local orthopedic surgeons will be utilized as guest speakers. *Prerequisite:* BIO 244 or permission of program director.

**ATR 335** 3 hours

**Physical Assessment**

This course covers the evaluation of orthopedic injuries and medical conditions that occur in sports and to the physically active. Instruction and practice of assessment techniques will be done in the following areas: emergency medicine, pediatrics, dermatology, orthopedics, podiatry, sports medicine, and athletes with special needs. Guest speakers from various medical specialties will present. *Prerequisite:* PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of even years.

**ATR 401** 1 hour

**Clinical Experiences In Athletic Training V**

This senior-level experience allows students to gain advanced skills in management of athletic injuries and athletic training programs. Additional emphasis is placed on health education and counseling skills. The student is responsible for presenting and attending case studies, clerking with physicians, observing surgeries, and conducting research. Students within the ATR major assist the ATCs with game and practice coverage. Clinical experience (225 hours minimum) is obtained on campus and affiliation sites. *Prerequisite:* ATR 302 or permission of program director.

**ATR 402** 1 hour

**Clinical Experiences In Athletic Training VI**

A continuation of ATR 401. Student develops advanced skills and completes all remaining competencies, including recertifying in First Aid and CPR. Clinical experience (225 hours minimum) is obtained on campus and affiliation sites. *Prerequisite:* ATR 401 or permission of program director.

**ATR 410** 3 hours

**Therapeutic Modalities In Athletic Training**

This course addresses pathophysiology of the various body systems. Special emphasis is placed on the prevention, etiology, diagnosis, treatment, and tissue responses to injury. The course also covers electrophysiology, principles of electric and mechanical modalities, administrative considerations, and case studies. Electromagnetic radiation, electrical stimulation, infrared, ultrasound, diathermy, ultraviolet, lasers, traction, compression, and massage are all therapeutic techniques used in the treatment and rehabilitation of sports-related injuries. *Prerequisite:* PHP 100.

# Physics

*Chair, Associate Professor K. Kiers  
Professors R. Davis, H. Voss  
Assistant Professors J. Gegner, W. Holmes*

The purpose of the physics department is to provide an educational experience within a Christian context that equips students with the ability to obtain knowledge and understanding about the physical world for use in research, graduate studies and careers and to positively impact society. The physics department offers instruction in physics, engineering, astronomy and physical science. Space physics, theoretical high-energy physics, acoustics, advanced engineering instrumentation, materials and microelectronics provide the major research interests in the department.

Departmental majors include: physics, physics/systems, engineering physics, environmental engineering, physics science education, physical science education/physics concentration and physics/mathematics education.

## Physics (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in physics requires two years of one foreign language and 77-82 hours in the major.

### Major Requirements

PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 322	3	Waves and Physical Optics
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 342	3	Analytical Mechanics
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHY 412	3	Quantum Mechanics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone

Select 10 hours of physics and engineering elective courses from:

ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 330	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 332	3	Engineering Systems
ENP 342	3	Statics and Dynamics
ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
ENP 352	3	Materials Science and Solid State Physics
ENP 355	3	Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow
ENP 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits
PHY 201	4	Introductory Astronomy
PHY 313	2	Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
PHY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PHY 413	2	Quantum Mechanics II
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics
PHY 450	1-4	Directed Research

### Additional Major Requirements

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
<i>and</i>		
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
<i>or</i>		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
<i>and</i>		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
<i>and</i>		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
<i>or</i>		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
NAS 480	1	Natural Science Seminar
<i>or</i>		
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion

*Additional courses in computer science, systems, engineering and mathematics are strongly recommended.*

## Physics (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physics requires 90 hours in the major.

### Major Requirements

ENP 370	1	Preparation for the Physics GRE
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 322	3	Waves and Physical Optics
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 342	3	Analytical Mechanics
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHY 393	2	Practicum
<i>or</i>		
PHY 450	2-4	Directed Research
PHY 412	3	Quantum Mechanics
PHY 413	2	Quantum Mechanics II
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone

### Technical Electives

Select at least 11 hours from the following:			
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I	
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab	
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II	
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab	
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis	
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics	
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods	
PHY 201	4	Introductory Astronomy	

*Requirements continued next page . . .*

**Additional Major Requirements**

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I	Select any 200-level or higher ENP course not used elsewhere in the program.
and CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II	
or CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I	Select any 300- or 400-level PHY course not used elsewhere in the program.
and CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II	
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I	
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus	
and MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus	
or MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I	
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II	
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III	
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra	
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations	
NAS 480	1	Natural Science Seminar	
or IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion	

**Physics/Systems (BS)**

This integrated major provides a strong background in physics, systems, management, mathematics and problem solving. The bachelor of science degree with a major in physics/systems requires 57-61 hours in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

**Major Requirements**

PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 342	3	Analytical Mechanics
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
or ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
PHY 393	3	Practicum
PHY 412	3	Quantum Mechanics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone
ENP 332	3	Engineering Systems

Select four hours of electives from:

ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 330	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 352	3	Materials Science and Solid State Physics
ENP 355	3	Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow
ENP 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits
PHY 201	4	Introductory Astronomy
PHY 301	3	Intermediate Mechanics
PHY 313	2	Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods
PHY 322	3	Waves and Physical Optics
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
or ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
PHY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PHY 413	2	Quantum Mechanics II
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics

**Additional Major Requirements**

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
and CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
and CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
NAS 480	1	Natural Science Seminar
or IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion

**Systems Requirements**

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
PHY 393	3	Practicum

**Physics Minor**

A minor in physics consists of 20 hours.

**Minor Requirements**

PHY 211	5	University Physics I	Select at least 10 elective hours of upper-division (300- or 400-level) physics and/or engineering courses. ENP 252 may also meet elective hours.
PHY 212	5	University Physics II	

## Engineering Physics (BS)

The engineering physics major provides a strong background in physics for students who plan to enter engineering-related jobs or attend graduate school in engineering.

### Program Objectives:

1. Develop Christian leaders who serve God and humanity through active service to their family, church, job and global community.
2. Develop competent engineers who use their broad knowledge of engineering, science and mathematics to complete graduate school, or work in engineering fields requiring advanced science and mathematics.
3. Develop engineers who engage in lifelong learning by applying and adapting their understanding of fundamental principles in a constantly changing field.
4. Develop engineers who utilize their project experience to solve complex engineering problems using a formal design methodology.
5. Develop professional engineers with a strong work ethic, good communication skills, and who act in an ethically responsible manner.
6. Develop engineers who apply their knowledge and project experience to work on new and innovative projects.

The bachelor of science degree with a major in engineering physics requires the completion of 94-98 hours.

### Science and Math Requirements

MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
NAS 480	1	Natural Science Seminar
or		
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion

### Engineering Requirements

PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 332	3	Engineering Systems
ENP 342	3	Statics and Dynamics
ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
ENP 352	3	Materials Science and Solid State Physics
PHY 393	2	Practicum
ENP 491	1	Review of the Fundamentals of Engineering
ENP 492	2	Engineering Senior Capstone I
ENP 493	3	Engineering Senior Capstone II
ENP 494	1	Engineering Senior Capstone III

### Other Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations

### Tier I Electives (Tier I must total at least 7 hours.)

PHY 313	2	Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 330	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 355	3	Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits

### Tier II Electives (Tier I and II must total at least 15 hours.)

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 230	2	Missions Technology
COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 331	3	Data Communication
COS 340	3	Software Engineering
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
COS 381	3	Computer Architecture

Tier II Electives continued next column . . .

### Tier II Electives (Tier I and II must total at least 15 hours.)

ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 352	3	Knowledge Based Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 411	3	Machine Learning

### Tier III Electives (Selections from Tiers I, II and III must total at least 20 hours.)

PHY 201	4	Introductory Astronomy
PHY 322	3	Waves and Physical Optics
PHY 342	3	Analytical Mechanics
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PHY 412	3	Quantum Mechanics
PHY 413	2	Quantum Mechanics II
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
CHE 301	4	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 302	4	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
COS 382	3	Language Structures
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 340	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Students double majoring in engineering physics and environmental engineering may not double count ENS231, 241, 355, 402 and CHE 320. Double majors do not have to complete two practicum courses.



## Environmental Engineering (BS)

The environmental engineering major provides a strong background in engineering and environmental science for students who plan to enter environmental-related jobs or attend graduate school. The bachelor of science degree with a major in environmental engineering requires 93-95 hours.

### Physics Requirements

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 202	5	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
ENP 352	3	Materials Science and Solid State Physics
ENP 355	3	Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 313	2	Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone

Select at least three hours of electives from:

CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 330	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 332	3	Engineering Systems
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics

### Environmental Science Requirements

CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
ENS 393	2	Practicum
or		
PHY 393	2	Practicum
or		
ENP 393	2	Practicum

Select four hours of electives from:

ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning

### Mathematics Requirements

MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Students double majoring in engineering physics and environmental engineering may not double count ENS231, 241, 355, 402 and CHE 320. Double majors do not have to complete two practicum courses.

## Physics Science Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physics requires 77 hours of professional education courses and major courses.

### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods

### Major Requirements

CHE 201	5	General Chemistry I
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone

### Electives

Select eight hours of electives from the following:

PHY 300-/400-level courses
ENP 300-/400-level courses
MAT 431

### Physical Science Education/Physics Concentration (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physical science and an emphasis in physics requires 74-79 hours of professional education courses, a physical science core and physics/ mathematics courses.

#### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	3	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods

\* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

#### Physical Science Core

CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

#### Physics Concentration

ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
IAS 230	1	Issues in Science and Religion
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics

### Physics/Mathematics Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physics/mathematics education requires 80 hours of professional education courses, physics and mathematics courses.

#### Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
EDU 332 *	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods
or		
MAT 309	2	Mathematics Education Methods

\* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

#### Mathematics Core

MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
or		
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 280 **	3	Mathematics in the Junior High/Middle School
MAT 312	4	College Geometry
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

\*\* MAT 280 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

#### Physics Core

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion
PHY 211	5	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone
or		
MAT 493	3	Mathematics Senior Capstone

### Computer Engineering

Computer engineering is an interdisciplinary major offered jointly by the physics and computer science departments. See computing and system sciences for program details.

## Physics Courses

- PHY 120** 4 hours  
**Experiences In Physical Science**  
 Intended for non-science majors. Selected topics from physical science are studied to afford insight into man's current understanding of natural phenomena, the models used to represent nature, and methods used in the quest to fathom the physical universe. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab each week. *Meets general education physical science requirement. Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- PHY 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- PHY 201** 3-4 hours  
**Introductory Astronomy**  
 A descriptive course about the solar system, stars and stellar evolution, and galaxies and the universe. Recent findings of space exploration and radio astronomy are included. Telescopes are provided for viewing sessions. Two or three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. *Physics or Engineering Physics majors wishing to take PHY 201 for elective credit must take the "majors-only" lab section that is offered periodically. Students interested in this option should consult with the department chair to determine availability of this special lab section. Students taking PHY 201 for elective credit should also check to ensure that they maintain the required minimum number of upper-division credit hours. Meets general education earth science requirement. Offered January interterm for three credit hours and spring semester of even years for four hours.*
- PHY 203** 4 hours  
**General Physics I**  
 A study of mechanics, thermodynamics, waves and sound, electricity, magnetism, and optics. Assumes mathematics at the algebra-trigonometry level. For majors that do not require a calculus-based treatment of physics. *Meets general education physical science requirement. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Offered annually.*
- PHY 204** 4 hours  
**General Physics II**  
 See PHY 203.
- PHY 211** 5 hours  
**University Physics I**  
 A calculus-based study of mechanics, thermodynamics, waves and sound, electricity and magnetism, optics, fluids, and the structure of matter. *Meets general education physical science requirement. Four hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Corequisite: MAT 146 or 151. Offered annually.*
- PHY 212** 5 hours  
**University Physics II**  
 See PHY 211.
- PHY 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- PHY 311** 4 hours  
**Modern Physics**  
 An introduction to modern physics, including special relativity, quantum effects of radiation and particles, atomic structure, and elementary particles. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212. Offered fall semester.*
- PHY 313** 2 hours  
**Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods**  
 A study of nuclear radiation and detection and experimental methods of measuring nuclear radiation. One hour of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212. Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- PHY 321** 3 hours  
**Electricity and Magnetism**  
 The vector field approach to electromagnetic theory. Includes electrostatics, magnetostatics, induction, dielectric and magnetic materials, and Maxwell's equations. *Co-requisites: MAT 251 and PHY 341. Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHY 322** 3 hours  
**Waves and Physical Optics**  
 Applications of Maxwell's equations, including electromagnetic waves, wave guides, diffraction, and Fourier optics. *Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212, and 321. Offered spring semester of even years.*
- PHY 330** 1-2 hours  
**Advanced Lab**  
 Students complete an open-ended project, laboratory experiment or research project. The individual project depends on student and faculty interests. Specific learning outcomes vary depending on faculty, student and project selected. *Prerequisites: ENP 252 or PHY 301 or PHY 311 and junior classification. Offered as needed for physics and engineering physics majors.*
- PHY 331** 4 hours  
**Introduction to Electronics**  
 Introductory concepts and experiments designed to acquaint students with the operation and application of modern electronic devices and components. Experiments dealing with elementary concepts of electricity, electrical measurements, diodes, transistors, integrated circuits, and a variety of solid state devices, as well as digital electronics, are provided. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab each week. *Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212. Offered fall semester.*
- PHY 341** 3 hours  
**Math Methods in Physics and Engineering**  
 An application of analytical and computational methods to various mathematical topics, including linear algebra, matrices, eigenequations, vector field theory, partial differential equations, Fourier series and transforms, orthogonal functions, and complex analysis. Use of a computer application such as MATLAB is required. *Prerequisite: PHY 212. Corequisite: MAT 251. Offered spring semesters.*
- PHY 342** 3 hours  
**Analytical Mechanics**  
 A formal treatment of mechanics covering harmonic motion, the translation and rotation of rigid bodies, noninertial reference frames, and gravitation. The course concludes with the Hamiltonian and Lagrangian formulations of mechanics. *Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212, 341. Offered spring semester of even years.*
- PHY 350** 4 hours  
**Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics**  
 Develops thermal physics and statistical mechanics, with application to solid state physics. In the thermal physics portion of the course, the three laws of thermodynamics are developed and applied to problems. In the statistical mechanics portion, the development of the partition function is accomplished through the microcanonical formalism. The partition function is then applied to various problems, such as: Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac statistics, Bose-Einstein condensation, blackbody radiation, and the behavior of electrons and phonons in solid materials. *Prerequisite: PHY 341. Offered fall of even years.*
- PHY 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.



**PHY 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
Current topics include: Astrophysics, Space Science, and Preparation for the Professional EIT Exam.

**PHY 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**PHY 412** 3 hours  
**Quantum Mechanics**  
A quantum mechanical treatment of the free particle, harmonic oscillator and hydrogen atom. Includes creation and annihilation operators and an introduction to angular momentum. *Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212, 311 and 341. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**PHY 413** 2 hours  
**Quantum Mechanics II**  
An in-depth treatment of several advanced topics in quantum mechanics. Topics covered include spin, angular momentum, three-dimensional problems, matrix mechanics, the density matrix, and perturbation theory. *Prerequisite: PHY 412. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**PHY 441** 3 hours  
**Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics**  
Application of analytical and computational methods to various advanced mathematical topics in physics, such as: group theory, complex analysis, partial differential equations, Green's functions, the Gamma function, Bessel functions, Legendre functions, and Fourier analysis. *Prerequisite: PHY 341. Offered fall of even years.*

**PHY 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**PHY 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**PHY 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**PHY 493** 3 hours  
**Physics Senior Capstone**  
A capstone course in which each senior's technical, analytical, and laboratory skills, along with coursework knowledge, are applied to an intensive physics or engineering project. Three weeks are devoted to the completion of the project, and the remainder of the term is spent off-campus, strengthening interpersonal relationships, integrating faith and learning, and examining topics critical to post-baccalaureate life. *Prerequisite: Senior status.*

## Engineering Physics Courses

**ENP 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ENP 252** 4 hours  
**Principles of Engineering**  
This course introduces students to the engineering profession and prepares students for summer internships and upper-division course work and design projects. Topics include: design methodology, parametric 3D modeling, oral and written communication and engineering ethics. The course also introduces Statics, Materials, Thermodynamics, Fluid Statics, Heat Transfer and Finite Element Methods. This course includes a semester-long design project that integrates design methodology, CAD, communication and expertise in various engineering disciplines. *Prerequisites: MAT 230 and PHY 211 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

**ENP 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**ENP 321** 2 hours  
**Applied Electromagnetics**  
The course considers the application and technology of electromagnetic field theory to computing and communications systems. Topics may include wave propagation, transmission lines, fiber optics, high frequency communication networks, antennas, and satellite communications. *Prerequisites: ENP 252, MAT 251, and PHY 331. Offered fall semester of even years.*

**ENP 330** 4 hours  
**Microcomputer Interfacing**  
Course develops the student's ability to design, build and test embedded systems. Hardware architecture and software programming of microcontrollers and other embedded system devices are studied. Operation and use of LCDs, AtoD and DtoA converters, keypads and other interface devices are investigated. Serial communication through 12C, OneWire, USB and RS232 are used. In addition, networking and RF techniques and protocols are studied. *Prerequisite: PHY 331 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**ENP 332** 3 hours  
**Engineering Systems**  
Linear and nonlinear systems with analytical methods, modeling, forcing functions, response analysis, feedback, stability, control systems, mechanical and fluid systems, electrical systems, three phase circuits and machines, transmission lines, and communications. MATLAB and Interactive Physics software tools are used. *Prerequisites: ENP 252, MAT 251, or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester of even years.*

**ENP 342** 3 hours  
**Statics and Dynamics**  
This course is a one-semester introduction to the statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies. Topics include: forces, moments, equilibrium, structures in equilibrium, energy, momentum, kinematics and dynamics in planar and 3D problems. Course makes applications to engineering and uses software tools for engineering mechanics. *Prerequisite: ENP 252. Offered fall semester of even years.*



- ENP 351** **3 hours**  
**Thermodynamics**  
 Course develops engineering thermodynamics including use of the first and second law, phase diagrams, properties, heat transfer, second law consequences, power and refrigeration cycles as well as other selected topics. The course contains a significant design project. *Prerequisites: MAT 251, PHY 212. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- ENP 352** **3 hours**  
**Materials Science and Solid State Physics**  
 The structure, processing, and properties of engineering materials are studied, with an emphasis on metallic systems. This includes: crystal structure, defects, diffusion, phase transformations, deformation mechanisms, strength, and fracture toughness. Also covered are material selection, linear elastic fracture mechanics, and dislocation theory. Course contains a significant research component. *Prerequisite: ENP 252. Offered spring semester of even years.*
- ENP 355** **3 hours**  
**Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow**  
 An introduction to the basic properties of fluids in motion. Topics include: Differential fluid equations, streamlines, continuity, energy and linear angular momentum, incompressible viscous flow, potential flow, Navier-Stokes equations, open channel flow, pipe flow, laminar and turbulent boundary layers. *Prerequisite: ENP 252. Corequisite: MAT 251. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- ENP 360** **1-4 hours**  
**Independent Study**  
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.
- ENP 370** **1-4 hours**  
**Selected Topics**  
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.
- ENP 393** **1-4 hours**  
**Practicum**  
 Engineering Practicum is a supervised work experience which integrates significant activities in an industrial setting with principles and skills learned through the educational program. Practicum must involve a significant engineering work experience, and preference is given to an experience away from the Taylor campus. Practicum may be completed between either the sophomore and junior years or between the junior and senior years. *Offered primarily during summer.*
- ENP 431** **4 hours**  
**Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits**  
 Theoretical analog and digital VLSI microcircuit design principles are studied. Implementation and advanced design of digital programmable logic arrays and layout of analog microchips is performed in the lab portion of this course. Electronics topics also include Karnaugh maps and minimization, sequential logic and state machines, device modeling with computer-aided design, controllers, computer hardware, architecture, memories, and interrupt systems. *Prerequisites: ENP 252, PHY 331. Offered spring semester of even years.*
- ENP 450** **1-4 hours**  
**Directed Research**  
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.
- ENP 480** **1-4 hours**  
**Seminar**  
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.
- ENP 490** **1-2 hours**  
**Honors**  
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.
- ENP 491** **1 hour**  
**Review of the Fundamentals of Engineering**  
 Course reviews the fundamentals of engineering and prepares students to enter the engineering profession. Depending on students incoming ability, the course will review subjects from chemistry, computers, dynamics, electric circuits, engineering economics, ethics, fluid mechanics, materials science, mathematics, mechanics of materials, statics and thermodynamics. *Prerequisite: Senior status. Offered fall of every year.*
- ENP 492** **2 hours**  
**Engineering Senior Capstone I**  
 Course is the first of a three-course culminating experience which prepares students for engineering practice through a major design experience based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work and incorporating engineering standards and realistic constraints that include most of the following considerations: economic, environmental, sustainability, manufacturability, ethical, health and safety, social and political. *Prerequisites: Senior status. Offered fall semester.*
- ENP 493** **3 hours**  
**Engineering Senior Capstone II**  
 Course is the second of a three-course culminating experience which prepares students for engineering practice through a major design experience based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work and incorporating engineering standards and realistic constraints that include most of the following considerations: economic, environmental, sustainability, manufacturability, ethical, health and safety, social and political. Course also prepares students to serve God and humanity through active service to their family, church, employer and global community. *Prerequisite: ENP 492. Offered January interterm.*
- ENP 494** **1 hour**  
**Engineering Senior Capstone III**  
 Course is the third of a three-course culminating experience which prepares students for engineering practice through a major design experience based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work and incorporating engineering standards and realistic constraints that include most of the following considerations: economic, environmental, sustainability, manufacturability, ethical, health and safety, social and political. Course focuses mainly on documenting and presenting work completed in the first two courses of the capstone experience. *Prerequisite: ENP 493. Offered spring semester.*

# Political Science

Chair, Professor S. Hoffmann  
Professor P. Loy

Political science examines the structure and processes of government, contrasting philosophies about how government should be ordered, as well as various opinions about what policies government should pursue and by what means.

Politics are present in all organizations. Public policy affects most areas of life, and knowledge of how the political process actually works is crucial for anyone who seeks to influence public life as a leader or ordinary citizen. Students majoring in political science often combine political science with another major or minor. Political science is an excellent preparation not only for law school but for other professional schools including seminary.

## Political Science (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in political science requires two years of one foreign language and a minimum of 32 hours.

### Major Requirements

POS 100	3	American Politics
POS 211	3	World Politics
POS 232	3	Methods of Political Analysis
POS 361	3	Political Philosophy
POS 450	1-4	Directed Research
POS 451	1	Senior Paper

Select one of the following:

POS 222	3	Comparative Politics
POS 321	3	Modern Middle East

Select one of the following:

POS 312	3	Political Behavior
POS 331	3	Public Policy
POS 345	3	Congress and the Presidency

Select 12 hours of political science electives or American Studies Program (see Off-Campus/International Studies Programs) courses.

*Students planning to complete graduate work in political science should also take SOC 355 as well as POS 450 (3-4 hrs) to deepen their knowledge of the scholarly literature in their field of interest.*

## Political Science/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in political science/systems consists of the 32-hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
POS 393	3-4	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from the following:

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Political Science Minor

A minor in political science consists of 18 hours.

### Minor Requirements

POS 361	3	Political Philosophy
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Select at least 15 hours of political science electives.

Eight hours from the American Studies Program may also be used toward minor hours.

## **Pre-Law Program**

Advisor, Professor P. Loy

The best preparation for graduate training in the field of law is a regular four-year college academic program leading to the bachelor of arts degree. The student's major, chosen in consultation with the pre-law advisor, should be one that enhances reading, writing and analytical skills.

Normally, the courses are taken during the junior or senior years. If, however, the student plans to participate in an off-campus program, such as the American Studies Program, it may be necessary to take one or two of the courses during the sophomore year. Students should consult with their academic advisors or the pre-law advisor about the best time to take the pre-law courses.

### **Pre-Law Minor**

As a supplement to their major, students may opt for a pre-law minor which consists of 18 hours.

#### **Minor Requirements**

CAS 331	3	Small Group Communication
MGT 311	3	Business Law
POS 385	3	American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers

POS 386	3	American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights Liberties
PRL 441	3	Legal Studies
PRL 442	3	Legal Thought

### **Political Science Courses**

**POS 100** 3 hours

#### **American Politics**

Primary emphasis is given to the relationship between the theories and ideals of democracy and the actual practice of making and implementing policy. The course considers the constitutional system, as well as the institutions of American government. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirements.*

**POS 170** 1-4 hours

#### **Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**POS 211** 3 hours

#### **World Politics**

Surveys the development of the international political system and the relations among nation-states, international organizations and other entities. Gives special attention to war, conflict resolution, and international law. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirements.*

**POS 213** 3 hours

#### **International Political Economy**

Examines trade, development and environmental protection as issues involving both states and non-state actors in world politics. Uses case studies to consider the relationship between Christian ethics and the wealth and poverty of nations. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirements. Offered spring semester.*

**POS 222** 3 hours

#### **Comparative Politics**

Studies political institutions and processes in selected countries. Focuses on political culture, democracy, and factors affecting how well governments function. *Meets general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of even years.*

**POS 232** 3 hours

#### **Methods of Political Analysis**

Introduces theories of politics and engages students in critical analysis of these theories. Special consideration is given to the integration of Christian principles into public policy decision-making. *Offered spring semester.*

**POS 270** 1-4 hours

#### **Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**POS 312** 3 hours

#### **Political Behavior**

A description and examination of the voting behavior of the American people and opinions about candidates, political parties and public policy. Some attention is also given to the formation of public opinion in a democratic polity. *Meets general social science requirement. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

**POS 321** 3 hours

#### **Modern Middle East**

A political history of Southwest Asia and North Africa in the 20th century. Special attention is given to the variety of governments in the region, Islam and politics and domestic and international conflict. *Offered spring semester.*

**POS 325** 3 hours

#### **American Foreign Policy**

Uses case studies of major events in U.S. foreign relations since World War II to consider the relationship between morality and politics. Includes an overview of the process of making and implementing foreign policy within the U.S. government. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

**POS 331** 3 hours

#### **Public Policy**

An extensive examination of the interaction between Congress and the Presidency in making public policy. The course focuses on major theories of public policy and examines governmental policy-making from these perspectives. *Meets civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered fall semester.*

**POS 345** 3 hours

#### **Congress and the Presidency**

Studies congressional processes such as leadership, committees and rules and the role of the President in American politics. Special emphasis is given to the interaction between Congress and the President in formulating public policy. *Offered spring semester of even years.*



**POS 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**POS 361** 3 hours  
**Political Philosophy**  
A survey of major thinkers from Plato to the present through discussion of perennial issues such as individualism and community, liberty and equality and governmental power. *Offered fall semester.*

**POS 362** 3 hours  
**Christian Political Thought**  
A seminar based on the discussion of major works by such Christian political philosophers as Niebuhr, Ellul, Gutierrez, Tindler and Hourerwas. *Offered January interterm.*

**POS 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**POS 385** 3 hours  
**American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers**  
Considers the development of judicial review in relation to the powers of the President and Congress. Focuses on judicial interpretations of the commerce and taxing clauses, as well as state powers under the due process clause of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment. *Offered fall semester.*

**POS 386** 3 hours  
**American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights Liberties**  
Focus is on the Bill of Rights and the equal protection clause of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment. Considers such topics as freedoms of speech, press and religion, the civil rights movement and the controversy over privacy rights. *Offered spring semester.*

**POS 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**POS 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Advanced work designed to enhance preparation for writing the senior comprehensive paper and entrance to graduate school. *Pass/fail only.*

**POS 451** 1 hour  
**Senior Paper**  
A journal-length analytical research paper based on scholarship in the field that is related to the student's chosen topic. Fulfills the senior comprehensive requirement. *Prerequisite: POS 450 (1 credit hour).*

**POS 480** 3 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**POS 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the major field.

## Pre-Law Courses

**PRL 170** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**PRL 270** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**PRL 360** 1-4 hours  
**Independent Study**  
An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**PRL 370** 1-4 hours  
**Selected Topics**  
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**PRL 393** 1-4 hours  
**Practicum**  
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

**PRL 441** 3 hours  
**Legal Studies**  
Taught by an attorney, this course is designed for those who expect to attend law school. Students gain experience with the writing, reading and critical thought levels expected of all law students.

**PRL 442** 3 hours  
**Legal Thought**  
An overview of ancient, modern, and contemporary theories of the law. The course explores the nature of law and its relationship to politics, morality and ethics. *Prerequisite: MGT 311 or permission of instructor.*

**PRL 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**PRL 480** 3 hours  
**Seminar**  
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**PRL 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the major field.



# Psychology

**Chair, Professor M. Cosgrove**  
**Professors J. Lund, V. Maloney, S. Snyder**  
**Associate Professor D. Dungan**  
**Instructor D. Johnson**

Psychology involves the systematic study of human behavior and the mental and physiological processes that underlie it. Each course seeks to integrate psychological data with major biblical beliefs. The aim of the department is to train Christian psychology students who upon graduation are prepared for further academic studies and/or professional responsibilities.

The bachelor of arts degree requires completion of two years of one foreign language. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Psychology may also be selected as at least one of three blocks in the social studies education major (*detailed curriculum guides are available from the education department*).

## Psychology (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in psychology requires 38 hours.

### Major Requirements

PSY 110	3	Foundations of Psychology	PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology
PSY 125	2	Intrapersonal Psychology	PSY 360	1-4	Independent Study
PSY 210	2	Ethics in Psychology	PSY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PSY 250	4	Life Span Development	PSY 390	3	Christian Marriage
PSY 272	3	Research in Psychology	PSY 400	3	Theories of Personality
PSY 310	3	Integration of Psychology and Christianity	PSY 410	3	Motivation
PSY 321	3	Social Psychology	PSY 411	3	Learning: Theory and Application
PSY 393	3	Practicum	PSY 420	3	Cognition
or			PSY 422	3	Psychological Testing
PSY 450	3	Directed Research	PSY 441	3	Physiological Psychology
PSY 480	3	Psychology Seminar	PSY 461	3	Fundamentals of Counseling
			PSY 490	1-2	Honors

### Electives

Select a minimum of four courses totaling at least 12 elective hours from the following:

PSY 140	2	Applied Psychology
PSY 220	3	Sport Psychology
PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
PSY 330	4	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
PSY 331	3	Biblical Psychology

*Electives continued next column . . .*

PSY 393 or 450 may be used as an elective if not used in the core.  
 PSY 200 and 240 may not count for elective hours in the major.  
 PSY 393 and 450 may be used only once to meet major requirements.

**Students who anticipate attending graduate school are encouraged to complete the following:**

PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
PSY 330	4	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
PSY 422	3	Psychological Testing
PSY 441	3	Physiological Psychology

For students interested in pre-medicine preparation for entrance into medical school, the following courses are recommended in addition to the major requirements:

### Biology

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology

### Chemistry

CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II

### Mathematics

Select one of the following:

MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II

### Physics

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II

### Psychology

PSY 330	4	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
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*(strongly recommended)*

## Psychology/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in psychology/systems consists of the 38-hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Applications Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
or		
PSY 330	4	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
PSY 393	3	Practicum

### Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from the following:

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Psychology Minor

A minor in psychology requires 18 hours.

### Minor Requirements

PSY 110	3	Foundations of Psychology
or		
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology

Select an additional 15 hours of psychology electives.

PSY 110 or 200 may not count in the elective hours for the minor.

Only one developmental class may be taken for the minor (PSY 240, 250, 340 or 350).

## Psychology Courses

### PSY 110 3 hours

#### Foundations of Psychology

An historical and philosophical introduction to the discipline of psychology. Topics include worldviews in psychology, history of psychology, current perspectives in psychology and models of integration of psychology and Christianity. *Meets general education general social science requirement.*

### PSY 125 2 hours

#### Intrapersonal Psychology

The study of how to process the emotional dynamics of anger, guilt, anxiety and grief while becoming mature, emotionally integrated social beings.

### PSY 140 3 hours

#### Applied Psychology

This is an introduction to practical uses and applications in psychology. Topics covered range from industrial psychology to legal issues.

### PSY 170 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

### PSY 200 3 hours

#### Introduction to Psychology

An introduction to the subject matter and methods of psychology. Topics on human development, personality, learning, sensation, perception, motivation, emotion, mental health and social psychology are considered. *Meets general education general social science requirement.*

### PSY 210 2 hours

#### Ethics in Psychology

A study of various models of ethics, with a desire to develop a Christian model. The Christian model is then applied to various issues in counseling, psychopathology, research, human development, law, and educational psychology. *Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.*

<b>PSY 220</b> <b>Sport Psychology</b> This course investigates the interpersonal, societal, and cultural variables that surround athletics and sports in our contemporary culture. Topics include personality variables of the successful athlete; anxiety and arousal in sports, as well as strategies to assist in the control of these states; motivation; casual attributions for success and failure in athletes and coaches; the role of the direct and indirect contexts of sports and competition; and exercise psychology. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>PSY 340</b> <b>Adolescent Psychology</b> This course deals with the problems of adolescent development and resulting issues, including peer pressure and conformity, adult-adolescent conflicts, cognitive changes, adjustments to physical changes, struggles with identity, etc. Contemporary issues, including drug and alcohol use, eating disorders, and teen sexuality are also discussed. The focus is on a practical application of research literature with an integration of biblical principles. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>PSY 240</b> <b>Child Psychology</b> This course deals with the subject matter of developmental psychology (cognitive, physical, and socio-emotional development) and also applies the subject matter to those actively working with children, including parents, teachers, coaches, etc. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement. Does not count in psychology major.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>PSY 350</b> <b>Child and Adolescent Psychology</b> This course surveys the characteristics of growth and development of children through adolescence, including physical, psychological, social, cognitive, and emotional aspects. School-related contemporary issues such as child abuse, drug and alcohol use, peer pressure, and teenage sexuality are discussed. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement. Does not count in psychology major. Offered fall semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>PSY 250</b> <b>Life Span Development</b> This course is designed to provide a general overview of the developmental process in humans from conception through death and dying. Included is attention to the physical, emotional, cognitive and social developments. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>PSY 360</b> <b>Independent Study</b> An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>PSY 270</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>PSY 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b> A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>PSY 272</b> <b>Research In Psychology</b> Research methods in psychology are studied and critiqued. Students are involved in practical research and writing assignments. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>PSY 390</b> <b>Christian Marriage</b> A practical and applied course that integrates psychological literature and biblical teaching in the subject areas of the marriage relationship. These areas include marriage foundations, dating and engagement, premarital sexual behavior, singleness, mate selection, marriage success and satisfaction, love and infatuation, marriage roles, communication and conflict and divorce.	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>PSY 300</b> <b>Abnormal Psychology</b> A study of the nature, causes, and treatment of maladaptive behavior, with special consideration given to the symptoms and dynamics of psychological disorders. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>PSY 393</b> <b>Practicum</b> Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	<b>1-4 hours</b>
<b>PSY 310</b> <b>Integration of Psychology and Christianity</b> An examination of the relationship between psychology and Christian beliefs about human nature. Topics involve the presuppositions of modern psychology, the Christian view of the person, and tension areas between psychology and theology. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>PSY 400</b> <b>Theories of Personality</b> A study of the major current systematic psychological theories of personality. Consideration is given to their underlying assumptions and usefulness for research and therapeutic practice. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and three additional hours in psychology or social work.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>PSY 321</b> <b>Social Psychology</b> A study of how the thought, feeling, or behavior of individuals is influenced by the actual, imagined, or implied presence of others. Topics include social perception, prejudice, aggression, attitudes and their change, affiliation, altruism, and conformity. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and six additional hours in psychology.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>PSY 410</b> <b>Motivation</b> This course is designed to provide a theoretical, Christian, practical understanding of motivation. Motivation is addressed by looking at its historical development and models of volition, affection, intellect, and biology. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and six additional hours in psychology. Offered fall semester of every other year.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>PSY 330</b> <b>Statistics and Design In Psychological Research</b> An introductory course that surveys common statistical concepts in psychological research. It also examines and critiques the major research designs used in psychology today. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and PSY 272.</i>	<b>4 hours</b>	<b>PSY 411</b> <b>Learning: Theory and Application</b> The study of major learning theories and their application to advertising, education, counseling, and daily problems of life. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>
<b>PSY 331</b> <b>Biblical Psychology</b> A survey of biblical teaching on the nature of the person, its relationship to emotional and behavioral problems, and solutions to those problems. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>PSY 420</b> <b>Cognition</b> The scientific study of the cognitive functions of memory, attention, perception, learning styles, imagery, decision making, problem solving, and metacognition, with application for implementing this information. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and six additional hours in psychology. Offered fall semester of every other year.</i>	<b>3 hours</b>

**PSY 422** 3 hours  
**Psychological Testing**  
A study of the principles of psychological testing, considering both the theoretical and practical foundations underlying the construction, use, and interpretation of various psychometric instruments. The student is given opportunity to administer, score, and interpret selected instruments. *Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and PSY 330. Offered spring semester.*

**PSY 441** 3 hours  
**Physiological Psychology**  
A study of the neurophysiology underlying human behavior. Emphasis is given to central nervous system mechanisms that mediate sensation, consciousness, learning, motivation, and emotional behavior. *Offered spring semester.*

**PSY 450** 1-4 hours  
**Directed Research**  
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**PSY 461** 3 hours  
**Fundamentals of Counseling**  
An analysis of the major theories and approaches to counseling, correlating them with counterpart theories of personality and learning. Each major theory is dealt with in the light of biblical revelation. As a result, the student is encouraged to formulate a tentative theory of counseling consistent with biblical truth. *Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and six additional hours in psychology.*

**PSY 480** 3 hours  
**Psychology Seminar**  
Required for senior psychology majors with an emphasis on directed readings and discussion. The content of the readings and discussions will focus on integrative material in the discipline, as well as contemporary issues confronting not only professional psychologists, but lay persons as well. *Offered January interterm.*

**PSY 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**  
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the major field.



# Social Work

*Chair, Professor C. Harner*  
*Assistant Professors P. Susan, R. Fernando, M. Mallett*

Social work is one of the major human service professions focused on enhancing the social functioning of individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities. Services are provided to all people with particular emphasis on disadvantaged populations. A variety of practice settings, including hospitals, family and children's service agencies, schools, residential facilities, health care facilities, home-based services, business and industry, mental health agencies and developmental disabilities agencies are used as service learning experiences.

The goals of the Taylor social work program are to: (1) prepare baccalaureate level social workers for beginning-level generalist practice; (2) prepare students for graduate social work education; and (3) integrate Christian principles with professional social work values and ethics. The social work curriculum includes five content areas: human behavior and the social environment, practice, policy, research and field instruction.

Taylor's social work program is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) and offers a bachelor of arts (includes language requirement) or bachelor of science degree in social work. Graduates are prepared to apply for state credentialing (licensure, certification or registration) as a beginning-level social work practitioner in most states.

## **Program Entrance and Graduation Requirements**

Entry into Taylor's social work education program begins during the sophomore year when students:

1. Satisfactorily complete the pre-entry courses—SWK 200 and 231; SOC 100 or 210; PSY 200.
2. Complete a minimum of 30 hours of volunteer experience, preferably at a social services agency.
3. Receive the approval of the social work education department.

Attainment of a minimum 2.5 GPA is required in the social work major.

### **Social Work (BA or BS)**

The bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees are offered in social work. Students considering work in areas that are bilingual are encouraged to take appropriate language courses. The bachelor of arts degree requires two years of one foreign language. Students in the social work major are expected to complete a minimum of 83 hours.

#### **Major Requirements**

BIO 205	4	Human Biology
or		
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
POS 331	3	Public Policy
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
PSY 250	4	Life Span Development
PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
or		
SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
SOC 250	2	Principles of Research and Analysis
SOC 350	3	Social Research Methods
SOC 355	3	Applied Social Statistics
SWK 200	3	Explorations in Social Work
SWK 231	3	Social Welfare: Historical Perspectives and Development
SWK 351	3	Social Work Process and Practice I
SWK 354	3	Social Work Process and Practice II
SWK 355	3	Helping Troubled Families
SWK 362	3	Social Policy
SWK 393	4	Junior Practicum
SWK 441	3	Human Behavior and the Social Environment
SWK 451	3	Social Work Process and Practice III
SWK 452	3	Advanced Social Work Practice
SWK 482	2	Integrative Social Work Seminar
SWK 492	12	Senior Practicum

#### **Electives**

Select one social work elective from:		
SWK 320	3	Unleashing the Oppressed
SWK 340	3	Working with Children
SWK 380	3	Understanding Suffering, Grief and Loss

## Social Work Courses

**SWK 170** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**SWK 200** 3 hours

### Explorations in Social Work

An initial exposure to the field of social work by exploring what social workers are, what social workers do and the settings in which they work. Examination of the knowledge, value and skill base; practice settings; educational and career opportunities; and the interrelationships between social work and social welfare in the United States. Opportunity is given for the student to explore his or her own interest in and potential for a career in social work. Service learning component provides interaction with a variety of community-based agencies. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Open to all students.

**SWK 231** 3 hours

### Social Welfare: Historical Perspectives and Development

Follows the development of social welfare efforts from early civilizations to the present time. Focuses on the emergence of the profession of social work. Explores the question: "Am I my brother's keeper?" in the light of biblical principles. Offered spring semester.

**SWK 270** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**SWK 320** 3 hours

### Unleashing the Oppressed

This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary knowledge, values and skills to empower people who fall into "at-risk population" groups. Those groups who are at-risk for prejudice and discrimination typically include mental disability, developmental disability, sexual orientation, women, elderly and religious diversity. Service-learning component provides interaction with a variety of community-based agencies. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Open to all students. Offered spring semester.

**SWK 340** 3 hours

### Working with Children

Overview of knowledge base important to effective interactions with children and adolescents. Socialization, development, welfare systems and services, legal systems, special populations and international comparisons are studied. Application to work settings is made through readings, role plays and personal experiences. Service-learning component creates interaction with community-based agencies serving children. Open to all students. Offered fall semester of even years.

**SWK 351** 3 hours

### Social Work Process and Practice I

First in a 4-course practice sequence designed to provide the student with the necessary knowledge, values for ethical decision making and skills for successful practice at the generalist social work practitioner level. Develops understanding of the nature and process of social work practice, principles and techniques of the planned change process. Develops students' ability for self-awareness and for understanding the nature of clienthood. Prerequisites: CAS 110 or 120; SWK 200; SOC 100; PSY 200. Open only to social work majors. Offered fall semester.

**SWK 354** 3 hours

### Social Work Process and Practice II

Second in the 4-course practice sequence. Enables further development of generalist social work skills with various client systems. Areas of group dynamics, ethical issues, developmental levels and diversity are emphasized. Participation in a group experience is required. Prerequisite: SWK 351. Offered spring semester.

**SWK 355** 3 hours

### Helping Troubled Families

Introduces family systems theory, as well as the history and development of family interventions. Presents the major approaches of working with families and provides the opportunity to role play application of these approaches. Open to all students. Offered fall semester.

**SWK 360** 1-4 hours

### Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

**SWK 362** 3 hours

### Social Policy

Expands upon the concepts developed in Social Welfare and Public Policy to include social welfare policies that exist in today's society and how they impact those most dependent on social programs. Examines social programs in light of the problems they address, the service they provide and their effectiveness. Addresses contemporary social issues in light of public funding decisions. Prerequisites: POS 331; SWK 231. Offered spring semester.

**SWK 370** 1-4 hours

### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

**SWK 380** 3 hours

### Understanding Suffering, Grief and Loss

Provides a basic introduction to crucial issues related to suffering and affliction, both self-imposed and those related to the human condition. Bereavement, grief and loss across the life span will be explored. Contemporary issues related to death and dying and the roles of social institutions and services to persons affected by suffering, death and loss will be covered. Issues will be examined based on difference in gender, culture, ethnicity and religion and in light of historic and contemporary Christian faith. Open to all students. Offered spring semester of odd years.

**SWK 393** 4 hours

### Junior Practicum

During the January interterm of the junior year, students spend time in a social work setting learning how an agency functions, how professional social work practice is implemented, and how the professional interacts within an agency. This 140-hour field lab provides the student the opportunity for observation and practice. Prerequisites: SWK 351 and approval of the Junior Practicum coordinator. Pass-fail only.

**SWK 441** 3 hours

### Human Behavior and the Social Environment

The issues of abuse/violence, poverty, addictions, race/ethnicity and health will be addressed in light of bio-psychosocial-spiritual development. The theme of reconciliation will be applied to each issue. Serves as a capstone course for the human behavior in the social environment content of the social work major. Various cross-cultural literary forms are utilized in the process of research and application to the diversity found among humankind. Prerequisites: PSY 250; BIO 244; SWK 362 and 354. Offered fall semester.

**SWK 450** 1-4 hours

### Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

**SWK 451** 3 hours  
**Social Work Process and Practice III**

The third in the 4-course generalist social work practice sequence. The social work planned change process is applied to communities and organizations. Emphasizes integration of policy, practice and human behavior/social environment issues. The impact of racial and ethnic differences on community functioning is addressed, and practical applications are stressed. Assessment and grant-writing projects are completed within and on behalf of local communities. *Prerequisite: SWK 354. Offered fall semester.*

**SWK 452** 3 hours  
**Advanced Social Work Practice**

Last in the 4-course sequence for developing generalist practice skills. The professional helping relationship and interview process are emphasized. Simulated client-worker situations provide opportunities to practice skills. Employment interviews and strategies are also discussed. Beginning-level professional writing skills are developed through documentation exercises. *Prerequisite: SWK 354. Offered fall semester.*

**SWK 480** 1-4 hours  
**Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

**SWK 482** 2 hours  
**Integrative Social Work Seminar**

A seminar class taken by all social work majors during January interterm of the senior year. The focus is holistic integration of: (1) faith and the social work profession; (2) self and the social work profession; (3) liberal arts education and the knowledge and practice of social work; (4) self- and civic-mindedness; and (5) self as global citizen. An engagement in service to a community is the core component. The community chosen for service may vary each year and will be a guiding force in the orientation activities in which the group engages prior to immersion in the community. Focused presentations are conducted with regard to: (1) stress and time management; (2) burnout prevention; and (3) senior practicum orientation. Comprehensive exams are also completed. *All major coursework except the senior practicum must be completed prior to this course. A class fee is necessary to cover travel expenses. Pass/fail only.*

**SWK 490** 1-2 hours  
**Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

**SWK 492** 12 hours  
**Senior Practicum**

A professional semester of supervised field practicum in a social work setting; 480 hours required. *Prerequisite: Completion of all required courses in the social work major. Offered spring semester.*

# Sociology

*Chair, Professor M. Jessup  
Professor S. Bird*

It is the goal of the sociology department to prepare students for graduate study, employment and effective Christian participation in a variety of social settings ranging from the family and peer groups to churches and large multinational corporations.

Sociology concentrates attention on the basic processes of social interaction that result in human personality and society. The behavior of humans in groups and organized systems such as the family, work, and government is studied. Sociology also looks at the way human behavior is regulated and standardized around major societal values as compared with biblical standards and values.

The sociology major has four different emphases to allow students to learn the sociological insights and methods that will be most appropriate for their future plans. Three of the emphases are interdisciplinary, which allows the student to focus on an area of study (urban, family or policy issues) rather than a specific academic field. For many students, the sociology major provides an attractive mechanism for double majoring. Since the credit requirement is relatively low and the sociology content allows students to connect the reality of social life to insights from other majors, a double major provides practical utility, expanded employment possibilities and greater intellectual cross-disciplinary development.

## Sociology (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in sociology requires two years of one foreign language and 39 hours in the major, including a 20-hour core and a 19-hour concentration.

### Major Requirements

SOC 250	2	Principles of Research and Analysis	Select two courses from:		
SOC 350	3	Social Research Methods	SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 355	3	Applied Social Statistics	SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues
SOC 361	3	History of Social Thought	SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
		or			
SOC 365	3	Contemporary Social Thought			
SOC 493	2	Sociology Integrative Seminar			
SOC 498	1	Sociology Senior Thesis			

*In addition, the major requires 19 hours in one of the following concentration areas:*

### Family Studies

This concentration focuses on understanding human behavior through the family life cycle. Students interested in working with families through churches, social service agencies or other venues might be particularly interested in this emphasis.

### Concentration Requirements

SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families	Select one elective course from:		
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems	SOC 315	3	Social Inequality and Stratification
SOC 393	1	Practicum	SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs
		or	SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs
SOC 450	1	Directed Research	Select one elective course from:		
SWK 340	3	Working with Children	CAS 382	3	Family Communication
SWK 355	3	Helping Troubled Families	CED 221	3	Ministry to Youth
			PSY 240	3	Child Psychology
			PSY 250	4	Life Span Development
			PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology
			PSY 390	3	Christian Marriage

### Policy Studies

The policy studies concentration provides an interdisciplinary consideration of policies and social programs from organizational, governmental and private agency perspectives. Students interested in the development or implementation of programs or policies at for-profit or nonprofit organizations, service agencies, churches or government offices might be particularly interested in this emphasis.

### Concentration Requirements

SOC 315	3	Social Inequality and Stratification	Select one elective course from:		
SOC 393	1	Practicum	SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families
		or	SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SOC 450	1	Directed Research	SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs			
POS 331	3	Public Policy			
SWK 362	3	Social Policy			

*Concentration Requirements continued next page . . .*



Select one elective course from:

CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
SWK 231	3	Social Welfare: Historical Perspectives and Development

### Sociological Studies

This emphasis is a traditional sociology major that allows students to maintain greater flexibility in their course scheduling and also maximize the sociological focus of their studies. Students interested in pursuing graduate work in sociology or having greater flexibility in course scheduling might be particularly interested in this emphasis.

#### Concentration Requirements

SOC 361	3	History of Social Thought
or		
SOC 365	3	Contemporary Social Thought (whichever course not used in the core)
and		
SOC 393	1	Practicum
or		
SOC 450	1	Directed Research

Select an additional three hours from any combination of:

SOC 393	1-4	Practicum
SOC 450	1-4	Directed Research
or		

Study in an approved off-campus program.

Select four elective courses from:

SOC 315	3	Social Inequality and Stratification
SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs

### Urban Studies

This concentration area offers students the opportunity to learn about urban life through classroom study and field experience. Students interested in addressing urban needs through service agencies, churches or government offices might be particularly interested in this emphasis.

#### Concentration Requirements

SOC 315	3	Social Inequality and Stratification
SOC 393	1	Practicum
or		
SOC 450	1	Directed Research
SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs

Select one elective course from:

SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs

Select six hours in an approved urban program.

Select one elective course from:

GED 392	3	Urban Ministry
ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
SWK 320	3	Unleashing the Oppressed

### Sociology/Systems Major (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in sociology/systems consists of the 39-hour sociology major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

#### Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
or		
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
or		
MAT 151	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
or		
SOC 355	4	Applied Social Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 200	3	Basic Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
or		
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SOC 393	3-4	Practicum

#### Systems Electives

Select at least three additional electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from the following:

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus with Analytic Geometry III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

## Sociology Minor

The sociology minor requires 18 hours.

### Minor Requirements

SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
or		
SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues
SOC 361	3	History of Social Thought
or		
SOC 365	3	Contemporary Social Thought

Select 12 hours of sociology electives.

## Sociology Courses

### SOC 100 3 hours

#### Introduction to Sociology

A study of the principles and concepts of sociology in the context of present day social systems. Attention is given to major contemporary analyses of social events, processes, and institutions. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered spring semester.*

### SOC 170 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

### SOC 200 3 hours

#### Cultural Anthropology

An introduction to the principles of cultural anthropology, including the analysis of major anthropological theories and concepts and an examination of social institutional arrangements in small-scale societies. *Only offered periodically.*

### SOC 210 3 hours

#### Contemporary Social Issues

An introduction to the study of social problems from several perspectives. Problems in areas such as drug abuse, crime, education, and the family are examined in the light of basic principles of sociology. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered fall semester.*

### SOC 220 3 hours

#### Ethnic and Minority Issues

An analysis of inter-group relations in the United States. Topics include a consideration of the mechanisms of group interaction between dominant and subordinate groups and the experiences and histories of the primary minority groups in the United States. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered fall and spring semesters.*

### SOC 250 2 hours

#### Principles of Research and Analysis

Intended to prepare students to effectively make sense of the bewildering variety of numbers available in contemporary societies about people, organizations, and social outcomes, this course is an introduction to the key principles of social measurement and basic ways numbers are used to represent patterns in the social world.

### SOC 270 1-4 hours

#### Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

### SOC 310 3 hours

#### Religion and Society

An examination of the cultural and structural influences that guide the forms religion takes in society and the processes through which religious ideas, behaviors, and institutions are constructed. Attention is given to the sociological theory and research that underlies religious behavior. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered periodically.*

### SOC 315 3 hours

#### Social Inequality and Stratification

This course examines the social systems (cultural and structural) that determine outcomes in wealth, power and social prestige. While the primary focus is on class systems, consideration of race, gender and other factors will also occur. *Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 420).*

### SOC 330 3 hours

#### Social Change and Social Movements

This course focuses on the basic premises of social change including the evolutionary, conflict and cyclical theories of social change, and the organized activities of collective behavior and social movements that encourage or discourage social change. Special attention is given to the theoretical contributions of the structural strain, resource mobilization and social constructionists' perspectives. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered periodically.*

### SOC 340 3 hours

#### Sociology of Children and Families

This course examines the sociological foundations of childhood including family formation, childhood socialization and the changing cultural significance of children. This course also examines the divergent roles, styles and functions of parenting. *Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 410).*

### SOC 350 3 hours

#### Social Research Methods

An exploration of the primary methods of social research and data collection. Topics include defining a research question and design, and data collection from operationalization to data entry. *Offered spring semester.*

### SOC 355 3 hours

#### Applied Social Statistics

An introduction to statistical analysis for social research issues. The course focuses on the uses of statistics, choosing appropriate statistics for a given problem and interpreting statistical output. *Meets general education mathematics requirement. Offered fall semester.*

### SOC 360 1-4 hours

#### Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

<b>SOC 361</b> <b>History of Social Thought</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>SOC 420</b> <b>Organizational Policies and Programs</b>	<b>3 hours</b>
Primary emphasis is placed upon the contributions of sociologists since the time of Comte. The writings and concepts of leading sociologists in both Europe and America are studied. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 365).</i>		A study of the social dynamics that guide and shape organizations in modern societies. The class prepares students to see and work with the structures of organizations like the church, government agencies, for-profit companies and nonprofits. The focus is on the application of organizational theories to organizational settings and includes projects on the development of organizational programs. <i>Offered fall semester every other year (alternates with SOC 315).</i>	
<b>SOC 365</b> <b>Contemporary Social Thought</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>SOC 450</b> <b>Directed Research</b>	<b>1-4 hours</b>
An analysis of social theory as it is practiced today. Building on the classical works of Marx, Durkheim, Weber, Simmel and Mead, this course focuses on how modern sociologists have incorporated the classical writers to explain social developments. Special attention is given to postmodernists, social constructionists, functionalists, neo-Marxists, neo-Weberians and leading feminist thinkers. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 361).</i>		Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	
<b>SOC 370</b> <b>Selected Topics</b>	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>SOC 480</b> <b>Seminar</b>	<b>1-4 hours</b>
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.		A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	
<b>SOC 381</b> <b>Marriage and Family Systems</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>SOC 490</b> <b>Honors</b>	<b>1-2 hours</b>
A study of the changing state of family systems in America. The course also examines how work, social class, ethnicity and gender affect family structure and function. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered spring semester.</i>		Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	
<b>SOC 393</b> <b>Practicum</b>	<b>1-4 hours</b>	<b>SOC 493</b> <b>Sociology Integrative Seminar</b>	<b>2 hours</b>
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>		This course provides students with the opportunity to approach the field of sociology holistically and integrate faith and sociological insight. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	
<b>SOC 410</b> <b>Community and Urban Affairs</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>SOC 498</b> <b>Sociology Senior Thesis</b>	<b>1 hour</b>
Consideration of problems relating to community structure, development and process, beginning with a historical overview of the development of cities. Special emphasis is placed upon the interrelationships of various groupings within communities, particularly within the urban scene. A field trip to a major urban center provides "hands-on" learning. <i>Offered fall semester every other year (alternates with SOC 340).</i>		Students will complete a senior thesis that demonstrates an ability to apply sociological perspective through a theoretical or methodological analysis of a sociological topic they have chosen. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	

# Admissions

## **The Application Process**

The application process at Taylor University is more than paperwork. Through this process, students are invited to join Taylor's intentional Christ-centered community, developing minds for relentless discovery and a vision for engaging the world.

## **Secondary School Preparation**

Applicants to Taylor University should have graduated from an accredited secondary school and present satisfactory aptitude test scores. Aptitude test scores are used to help interpret a student's high school transcript, the primary document in the evaluation of academic potential. Applicants should have pursued a challenging college preparatory course load, including four years of English, three or four years of mathematics, three or four years of laboratory science, and two years of social science. Two years of foreign language are recommended. Also encouraged are introductory courses in music and art and skill courses in keyboarding and basic computing.

Required credentials include the application form, a personal statement of faith, official high school transcript (GED may also be accepted), recommendations from a guidance counselor and pastor, personal interview and aptitude test scores (either SAT or ACT). For test scores to be considered official, they must be sent to the Admissions Office either through a high school guidance counselor or from the College Entrance Examination Board or the American College Testing Service. An official campus visit and personal interview are essential components of the decision making process. Interviews must be completed by April 1, of the applicant's senior year to be considered in evaluating an application for the April 20<sup>th</sup> notification.

Specific admissions requirements may be obtained from the Office of Admissions or online at [www.taylor.edu/admissions/apply](http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/apply).

## **Application Procedures**

Students may apply to Taylor University anytime after the completion of their junior year, but should apply early in the academic year preceding their desired enrollment. Application materials may be requested by phone, via e-mail at [admissions@taylor.edu](mailto:admissions@taylor.edu), or by writing the Office of Admissions, Taylor University, 236 West Reade Avenue, Upland, Indiana 46989-1001. Students may also apply online at [www.taylor.edu/admissions/apply](http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/apply).

## **Application Review**

Admission to Taylor University involves a two-stage process:

- During the first stage of the review process, applications are assessed carefully to determine if they meet minimum requirements for admission to the university. Qualified students then continue to the second stage of the review process.
- During the second stage of the process, students from the pool of qualified applicants are selected for admission. Selection is based on a comprehensive review of the materials received. Academic preparedness, spiritual depth and unique contributions to the community are important factors that are considered.

## **Decisions and Notification**

Prospective students will receive one of three types of notification:

- **Standard Notification**  
Students are notified of their application status by April 20 of their senior year. To be considered for this notification date, students must have their application completed by April 1. Students are encouraged to complete their application as early as possible. An interview is required. Students who apply after April 1 of their senior year are considered for admission as space permits.
- **Early Notification**  
A select group of applicants who have completed their applications early in the fall (including an interview) are considered for limited fall acceptances. Early notification deadlines are November 1 and December 1 of the applicant's senior year.
- **Denial**  
The review committee may feel that a student's success at Taylor is in question and that a denial is in the best interest of the student. In such cases, students are notified by mail of the committee's decision. Details regarding this policy may be obtained from the Dean of Enrollment Management.



### **Waiting Pool**

Qualified students who have not been accepted by April 1 are placed in a waiting pool. If significant cancellations occur, students are accepted from the waiting pool based on their overall evaluation.

### **Matriculation Fee**

Matriculation fees are required for the following terms:

- **Fall**

All applicants accepted for the fall semester are required to submit a \$200 matriculation fee (\$150 toward tuition and \$50 housing deposit) that secures the student's place in the student body and begins the housing process. Students not living in university housing must submit a \$150 matriculation fee. All new students are required to live on campus unless they are commuting from their parents' home. The matriculation fee deadline for fall admission is May 1. A new or readmitted student who cancels prior to May 1 will receive a full refund.

- **Spring**

Students applying for the spring semester may pay their \$200 matriculation fee anytime after they have been accepted. A new or readmitted student who cancels prior to November 1 will receive a full refund.

- **Summer**

Students enrolling for summer school may pay their matriculation fee of \$20 upon notification of acceptance. A new or readmitted student who cancels prior to the first day of classes will receive a full refund.

All refund requests must be submitted in writing.

### **Guest Status**

Students are considered guests when they are not seeking a degree from Taylor University and fall into one of the following categories:

- Students who desire to take one or two courses at Taylor for the specific purpose of transferring the credit earned to another institution.
- High school students who wish to take college courses and apply these hours to credits-in-escrow.
- Students who attend one of the Christian College Consortium schools and desire to complement their preparation with course work at Taylor.
- Individuals who wish to take one or two courses solely for the purpose of self-improvement.

Guest students may earn no more than 24 credit hours with this status. Transfer credit is not accepted while the student holds guest status. Students who wish to apply credits toward a degree must apply for regular admission to the University through the Office of Admissions.

### **Honors Acceptance**

This admissions classification is designed for the academically gifted. Any incoming freshman awarded this status must have a 3.70 high school GPA, rank in the top 10 percent of his/her graduating class, and have a combined SAT score of 1200 or more and/or ACT score of 27 or higher.

### **Provisional Acceptance**

This admissions classification is for applicants who, because of unusual circumstances, do not meet the minimum academic standards for regular admission. Students admitted under this classification must earn a GPA of 1.70 during the first year as a full-time student in order to remain at Taylor. Students accepted under this classification are given a prescribed schedule (less than 15 hours) and are assigned an advisor from the Academic Enrichment Center. Please contact the Admissions Office for additional information.

### **Transfer Students**

Transfer students must submit the transfer application form, a high school transcript, a pastor's recommendation, an official transcript from each institution previously attended, and the Transfer Verification Form, which includes a request for a report of good standing from the last college attended. Generally, a B- average is required. In addition, standardized test scores are required to determine proficiencies in math, reading and writing.

See Academic Regulations (pages 32-33) for information regarding the transfer of credit to Taylor University.

### **Credits-in-Escrow**

Junior and senior high school students may enrich and expand their educational experiences by enrolling at Taylor University on a space available basis for the fall and spring semesters. Students may take one or two classes per semester. Full college credit is awarded for all courses satisfactorily completed according to the University's established requirements and procedures. Escrow credits earned at Taylor may be transferred to any college.

### **Senior Citizen Program**

A senior citizen's discount is available to persons who qualify and complete a guest application with the senior citizen designation. The applicant must register for the desired courses and pay the appropriate charges at the time of registration. Persons 60 years of age or older may have the senior citizen designation and the resulting tuition discount when taking courses at Taylor.

### **International Students**

International students desiring admission should provide the following for consideration:

- TOEFL score of at least 550 on the paper-based test or 213 on the computer-based test. Scores must not be more than two years old. When registering, students should indicate code 1802 to have the scores sent directly to Taylor. The TOEFL may be waived if the student is a citizen of Great Britain, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, or the British West Indies, or if the student has studied in one of the above-mentioned countries or in the United States within the last two years and has a good academic record.
- Certificate showing completion of secondary school, including the results of any examinations. Official English translations of the certificates are required.
- SAT or ACT scores. These scores are recommended for students who wish to be considered for merit scholarships. They are also used to determine proficiency requirements in math, reading and writing.

An application will not be evaluated until the student submits a completed application (including essays), completed recommendation forms, official academic records and test scores, TOEFL scores, an affidavit of support, and a signed Life Together Covenant.

International students have to show evidence of financial support before full acceptance can be granted. The Form I-20 will not be issued until documentation showing sources of financial support is submitted. International students may work on campus part-time during the academic year; however the income generated will not be sufficient to cover education costs.

### **Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination**

Students may qualify for advanced placement and college credit by satisfying the standards set by individual departments to pass the College Board Advanced Placement Examinations (AP), the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), the International Baccalaureate (IB) credit at the higher level, and Cambridge General Certificate of Education Advanced Level Examinations (GCE A-Level).

Students may be eligible for placement at the next level of the college sequence and may receive college credit if the overall quality of their performance merits such recognition. A maximum of 30 hours of advanced placement and credit by examination may be applied to meet graduation requirements. Score levels vary between subjects; score levels considered passing may be obtained from the Office of Academic Assessment.

For additional information regarding advanced placement and credit by examination, contact the Offices of the Registrar and Academic Assessment.

#### **Advanced Placement Examinations (AP)**

#### **College Level Examination Program (CLEP)**

Prior to entering Taylor, students interested in AP or CLEP testing credit should contact the Office of Academic Assessment to request information regarding testing policies, fees, deadlines and limitations. A maximum of 30 hours of advanced placement and credit by examination may be applied to meet graduation requirements.

AP credit must be elected and the transcript posting fee paid for in the student's first semester at Taylor. CLEP exams must be taken and credit elected at least one semester prior to the student's official degree completion date.

Refer to page 44 for specific policies, procedures and deadlines related to AP/CLEP credit for ENG 110 Expository Writing. Refer to page 39 for information regarding CLEP credit for intermediate language.

***International Baccalaureate (IB)***

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IB is a rigorous pre-university course of study that leads to examinations. For a student to obtain IB credit, the courses must be at the higher level (HL); scores must be 5 or higher; courses for the major are subject to departmental review; and transcripts must be requested from the IB office, not the high school.

***Cambridge General Certificate of Education Advanced Level Examinations (GCE A-Level)***

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GCE A-Level credit may be awarded with a grade of D or higher. Students must submit a certified copy of the examination certificate and examination syllabus to the Office of the Registrar. Credit will not be awarded on the basis of a results slip. Academic departments must approve credit for exams.

## Athletics

The University recognizes and accepts the educational, social, and promotional impact the athletic program has on the institution and its constituency. Athletics is an integral part of the "whole person" education at Taylor University. The athletic program complements the institution in its mission of "educating men and women for lifelong learning and for ministering the redemptive love of Jesus Christ to a world in need."

The total development of the student athlete is paramount in the organization and implementation of the athletic program. Participation in intercollegiate athletics provides an arena whereby the student athlete may be developed, tested and encouraged to achieve maximum physical, emotional, intellectual and spiritual potential. The goal, through competition, is to assist and support student athletes in their understanding of a Christian response to a fundamental human experience.

The Taylor University philosophy of athletics is framed within the following understandings:

1. The athletic department is staffed by those who articulate and evidence a life committed to Jesus Christ. Further, they regard their profession, whether in or out of the classroom, as an opportunity to educate, mentor, and model the core values of what it means to be a man or woman of God. Commitment to Jesus Christ signifies a lifestyle and coaching style that calls for a standard of competitive excellence. (Col. 3:23) It is intended that all coaches hold faculty rank and that all coaches function as educators.
2. Taylor University has a rich heritage of utilizing athletics as a means of Christian outreach and service. It is our intent to reaffirm, build upon, and create opportunities for Christian witness and discipleship through a successful intercollegiate athletic program.
3. The intellectual, spiritual, emotional, physical and social well-being and development of our student athletes is paramount in our dealings with student athletes. Athletic participation is a platform not only for complementing our liberal arts and general education programs, but for assuring that the core values (Christ-centered, biblically anchored, liberal arts grounded, whole person focused, vocationally equipping, world engaging and servant-leadership motivated) of the University are being developed.
4. A successful intercollegiate athletic program creates a strong sense of community spirit. Athletics significantly contributes to a positive campus ethos and to constituent goodwill. The University as a whole benefits by giving visibility to both the athletic programs and to the athletes involved in these programs. We endeavor to make our programs an enduring source of pride for the university, participants, alumni and the greater Taylor community.
5. The development of student leadership has long been a hallmark of Taylor University objectives and Student Development. The dynamics of intercollegiate competition, coupled with mentoring by Christian coaches, represents the potential for a rich environment of leadership development that is personalized and tested.

### **Intercollegiate Sports**

Intercollegiate sports for men include baseball, basketball, cross-country, football, golf, soccer, tennis and track and field; women compete in basketball, cross-country, soccer, softball, tennis, track and field and volleyball.

### **National/Conference Affiliations**

Taylor holds membership in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA). The men and women compete in the Mid-Central Conference (MCC). The MCC consists of: Bethel, Goshen, Grace, Huntington, Spring Arbor, St. Francis, Indiana Wesleyan, Marian, and Taylor—all Indiana colleges. Football competes in the Mid-State Football Association (MSFA). Mideast League is: Taylor University, Geneva College, Malone College, Ohio Dominican University, Quincy University, University of St. Francis (IN), Urbana University, and Walsh University. Midwest League is: Iowa Wesleyan College, McKendree College, Olivet-Nazarene University, St. Ambrose University, St. Xavier University, Trinity International University, University of St. Francis (IL), and William Penn University.

### **Intramural Athletics Program**

The Intramural Athletics Program, coordinated by Intercollegiate Athletics, provides a wide variety of activities for meeting the recreational and competitive needs of the entire Taylor student body. Team events include both a men's and a women's league for flag football, soccer, and basketball; coed leagues exist for volleyball and softball. Many other individual tournaments, such as pool, ping-pong, badminton and racquetball, are held for both men and women.

Taylor's Intramural Athletics Program has extraordinarily high participation rates. For example, flag football alone has more than 800 men and women participants each year. Residence hall competition has been the driving force behind these high numbers. Intramural sports have proven to be a great outlet from the pressures of college life and have developed into a great social activity for the majority of the student body.



## Finance

We know the sacrifices made by each family are significant in obtaining a Taylor University education. We would like you to know that the charges billed cover approximately 80% of our costs for delivering a Taylor education. Alumni, friends, parents and others provide the remaining 20% of our costs through gifts and other sources of revenue. We thank God for you and for the support of others as we prepare students to minister the redemptive love of Christ to a world in need.

The University reserves the right to increase rates if and when necessary.

### Annual Costs

Refer to the Taylor University Tuition and Fee Schedule for the current costs for an academic year. This publication is available from the Office of the Bursar. Visit [www.taylor.edu/admissions/tuition.htm](http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/tuition.htm) for additional information.

### Other Charges

Certain classes may require the student to purchase materials for specific projects or may require a basic materials charge. These costs vary by course and cover only the materials used by the individual student. Certain other charges are assessed for courses requiring private or special instruction and for administrative costs for special services and transportation.

### Advance Payment

All returning students are required to pay an advance payment of \$100.00 to secure their registration for the fall semester. Advance payment is due by June 1. Refund of the \$100 advance payment to returning students is granted as follows:

Cancellation Date	Refund
Through June 30	100%
July 1-14	75%
July 15 and After	0%

### College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

An examination fee of \$65.00 is charged for each test administered, plus a \$10.00 administration fee. A \$20.00 additional fee exists for each hour of CLEP college credit awarded and posted to the Taylor transcript.

### Advanced Placement (AP) Credit

A \$20.00 posting fee is assessed for each hour of AP credit awarded and posted to the Taylor transcript.

### Student Insurance

Taylor University requires all students to carry health insurance. Commercial Travelers Mutual Company facilitates an insurance program that is available to all students to help meet the requirement. Coverage is available for single students and their spouses and dependents. If health insurance is in place for the student via another method (i.e., parent coverage or other plan) the insurance may be waived by completion of a waiver. Students may waive the insurance electronically through the myTAYLOR portal or by submitting a waiver form available from the Student Insurance Office. Additional information is also available upon request from the Student Insurance Office.

### Payment of Bills

The billing statement is e-mailed on or about the first day of each month to the student's TU e-mail address, with payment due the 20<sup>th</sup> of the month. The initial billing statement for the fall semester is sent on or about August 1, and is due in full August 20.

The January interterm and/or spring billing statement is sent on or about January 1, and is due in full January 20.

Statements are e-mailed each subsequent month to students who owe a balance or have had transactions to their account during that billing cycle. Any new charges that may occur are due the 20<sup>th</sup> of the month in which they are billed. It is the student's responsibility to provide this information to their parents.

New students who have not yet been assigned a TU e-mail address will be mailed a statement to their permanent postal address as listed with the Office of the Registrar. However, Taylor University dictates that communication is sent to currently enrolled students at their University assigned e-mail address. Students are responsible for checking their Taylor e-mail account regularly and will miss important information if they do not do so. Students may authorize copies of their monthly statement be e-mailed to a "billing" e-mail address (i.e. parent or guardian e-mail address) by completing the form available online at [www.taylor.edu/community/offices/bursar/ebilling.htm](http://www.taylor.edu/community/offices/bursar/ebilling.htm).

There are two payment options available:

- Payment in full by the due date (20<sup>th</sup> of the month in which charges are billed).
- Tuition Management Service (TMS): This method of payment provides for monthly payments beginning in May, June or July in anticipation of fall enrollment. There is a nominal one-time fee; no interest charges are assessed for this service. Full TMS guidelines are available from the Office of the Bursar, or at [www.afford.com](http://www.afford.com).

Additional information may be found in the Tuition and Fees Schedule available in the Office of the Bursar.

Taylor charges a monthly penalty on late payments based on the following policy: Any account balance not paid by the due date when first billed, or deferred pursuant to one of the payment options described above, will be subject to a \$5 late fee or interest accrued at an annual percentage rate of 13 percent, whichever is greater.

A student's account must be current to avoid a hold by the Office of the Bursar on advance registration and housing; and paid in full for transcript and/or diploma release.

### Emergency Funds

The Taylor Parents Association raises financial resources each year to be allocated for student emergencies. Medical costs not covered by insurance and emergency travel in case of death or severe sickness of immediate family are two of the most frequent reasons for allocations of this fund. Other emergency costs may be considered. Contact the Dean of Student Development for more information.

### Change of Registration

A refund of charges will be given to students dropping from full-time to part-time status, or lowering their part-time hours, by the last date to drop a class without a transcript entry ("drop/add" period). There is no reduction to the tuition charge for dropped hours after this drop/add period. Course fees are refundable only during the drop/add period. Off-campus program tuition and fees are refundable only in accordance with each program's specific refund policy.

### University Withdrawal Procedures

Withdrawal forms may be secured from the receptionist in the Office of Student Development.

In cases of withdrawal of full-time students from the University, refunds of student charges for tuition and room and board are based on the refund schedule. Basic fees are nonrefundable. No refund will be given for withdrawals after the end of the sixth week.

Refunds are based on the total term bill and on the date the official withdrawal form is completed. The matriculation fee and housing deposit are forfeited for students who complete registration but must withdraw before May 1. Any deviations from the refund policy are at the discretion of the Office of the Bursar, Academic Dean and the Dean of Student Development.

If a student is receiving financial aid, funds will be returned to the aid source(s) according to the Taylor University Return of Financial Aid Funds policy available online at [www.taylor.edu/sharedFiles/pdf/ir\\_rtk\\_2003\\_instinfo.pdf](http://www.taylor.edu/sharedFiles/pdf/ir_rtk_2003_instinfo.pdf).

### Refund Schedule

Withdrawals to the end of:	Tuition	Room	Board
First Week *	90%	Prorated	Prorated
Second Week	90%	0%	Prorated
Third Week	75%	0%	Prorated
Fourth Week	60%	0%	Prorated
Fifth Week	45%	0%	Prorated
Sixth Week	20%	0%	Prorated
Seventh Week to end of semester	0%	0%	Prorated

\*First five class days of the fall/spring terms.

## Financial Aid

The following information regarding financial aid is accurate at the time of the catalog printing, but is subject to change due to changing federal and state regulations and institutional policies and budgetary constraints. For the most current information, please refer to the financial aid section of our website at [www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid](http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid) or contact the financial aid office.

The financial aid programs at Taylor recognize that it is the basic responsibility of students and their families to finance a college education. However, the rising cost of education has made it necessary for many students to enlist financial assistance outside their personal resources. Financial aid can help many qualified students attend Taylor regardless of financial circumstances.

The financial aid programs offer assistance to students in need in the form of scholarships, grants, loans and employment. Financial aid is awarded primarily on the basis of financial need, except in the case of merit scholarships that require superior academic achievement and ability. If the student's aid package is based on financial need, the total aid package (including merit and outside scholarships) cannot exceed the student's financial need.

Financial need is defined as the difference between a family's resources and the total cost of attending college. If a difference exists between the total cost of attending Taylor (including all tuition, fees, room, board, books, supplies and personal expenses) and the ability of the family to meet these educational costs, the student is determined to have financial need. An evaluation of financial need includes consideration of the parents' and student's income and assets, household size, and number of household members in college.

To determine the extent of the student's financial need and the family's ability to pay for educational expenses, Taylor uses the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the Taylor University FAFSA Supplement. An analysis of these statements yields the amount the family is expected to contribute.

Students enrolled in Taylor University's established off-campus programs will receive financial aid as though they were on campus. Students may only receive institutional financial aid for their first off-campus program. Federal financial aid is available for additional study abroad programs. No financial aid (federal or institutional) will be awarded to students attending off-campus programs not offered through Taylor University.

Students who plan to enroll on a part-time basis should consult the director of financial aid about the availability of financial aid programs. It should be noted that many aid programs require that a student be enrolled full time (a minimum of 12 credit hours per semester).

To continue to receive need-based financial aid, a student cannot be on extended academic probation and must meet the criteria established in the Taylor University Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy. A copy of this policy is available online at [www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid](http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid). Satisfactory academic progress for financial aid applicants/recipients shall be measured both qualitatively and quantitatively. In order to maintain eligibility to receive financial aid, a student must successfully complete at least 50% of the credit hours attempted in a given term and 80% of the overall credit hours attempted. The student must also complete his/her undergraduate degree within 160 credit hours attempted, including transfer hours.

### ***How to Apply for Financial Aid***

Students should begin the application process for financial aid as soon as possible after January 1. Those only interested in merit-based programs need not submit any financial aid forms. The Financial Aid Office automatically awards merit-based scholarships after receiving the students' SAT/ACT scores and high school GPA information from the Admissions Office.

**In order to receive timely consideration in the awarding of financial aid, students must: (1) submit the indicated forms; (2) respond promptly to requests for additional information, documentation, etc.; and (3) comply with the following directives:**

- Be accepted for admission to Taylor University. Students may apply for financial aid prior to their acceptance at Taylor, but financial aid will not be awarded until acceptance is finalized. Please note that transfer students must indicate Taylor University as a recipient of their Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) information and have their financial aid forms received by the federal processor by March 10.
- Complete the FAFSA online at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov) as soon as possible after January 1. Also complete the Taylor University FAFSA Supplement online at [myfa.taylor.edu](http://myfa.taylor.edu). The federal processor must receive the FAFSA by March 10, in order to be considered for need-based institutional aid. Students whose forms are received after this date will only be eligible for the Federal Stafford Loan, Federal Pell Grant, Federal PLUS funds and non-need merit-based aid. Please also consider the following:
  1. The FAFSA is available online at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov). The Taylor University FAFSA Supplement is also available online at [myfa.taylor.edu](http://myfa.taylor.edu).
  2. In order to avoid unnecessary delays in processing, the Taylor Financial Aid Office strongly recommends that a family complete its income tax returns before completing the FAFSA. However, if this is not possible, the FAFSA must be completed using estimated tax information in order to meet the deadline.
  3. The release of information to Taylor University should be clearly requested on the FAFSA (code # 001838).
  4. Additional forms may be required in order to receive state aid from Pennsylvania, Vermont, Alaska, Rhode Island or Massachusetts. Students should check with their high school guidance officer regarding which forms are required by their state.
  5. *In order for Indiana residents to be considered for state aid, their FAFSA must be received by March 10. No other form is required.*



### **Merit-Based Awards**

Merit-based awards are presented to students who demonstrate outstanding scholarship. Financial need is not considered for this type of aid. The President's Scholarship, Dean's Scholarship and Academic Merit Award are awarded to all students who meet the specified criteria.

- The President's Scholarship requires a minimum SAT combined score of 1350 or ACT composite score of 31, plus a high school cumulative GPA of 3.5-4.0. It is renewable if the student maintains a 3.2 GPA. The amount ranges from 25 to 50 percent of tuition.
- The Dean's Scholarship requires a minimum SAT composite of 1200 or ACT score of 27, plus a high school cumulative GPA of 3.5-4.0. It is renewable if the student maintains a 3.2 GPA. The amount ranges from 10 to 20 percent of tuition.
- Academic Merit Awards are given to all National Merit Finalists. The amount is 50 percent of tuition. The Academic Merit Award is given in place of the President's or Dean's Scholarship.
- Class Merit Awards are given to the top 10 students, by GPA, in each grade level, who are not already receiving a President's or Dean's Scholarship or Academic Merit Award. Awards range from 5 to 10 percent of tuition.

### **Need-Based Awards**

The FAFSA and Taylor University FAFSA Supplement determine need-based awards, which include need-based grants, loans, and work-study eligibility. The total aid package may not exceed the student's financial need as determined by the FAFSA.

- The only criterion for the Taylor General Grant is financial need. The amount will vary from year to year based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA and FAFSA Supplement.
- The maximum amount for the Taylor University Loan is \$1,500 per year according to financial need; repayment with a 7 percent interest rate begins six months after the student leaves school. This long-term, low-interest loan program is designed to assist students who demonstrate financial need as determined by the FAFSA and FAFSA Supplement. Repayment and interest on this loan begin after a student ceases to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis at Taylor. These loans, which are made possible through the generous contributions of alumni and friends of Taylor, are listed below:

Bourquard-Caffray Student Loan Fund	International Loan
Roger Bague Compton Loan	Peavy-Barnett Student Loan
Computer and System Sciences Department Loan Fund	Schleicher-Utley Student Loan Fund
Rev. and Mrs. Harold Dakin Memorial Loan Fund	ServiceMaster Student Incentive Loan
Daniel Dame Student Loan	Robert M. and Arthur D. Stewart Memorial Loan Fund
Nelva Snider Dober Loan Fund	Elmer H. Stockman Loan Fund
G. Harlowe Evans Student Loan Fund	Elizabeth Studabaker Student Loan Fund
Giggy Memorial Student Loan	Taylor Student Organization Loan Fund
Indiana Federation of Clubs Fund	Linton A. Wood Student Loan Fund

- To qualify for student employment, a student generally must demonstrate financial need. Exceptions include personnel assistants in residence halls or students who possess required skills, such as computer knowledge.

### **Other Available Awards**

Students may be eligible for other types of awards besides the merit-based and need-based scholarships:

- The Christian Leadership Scholarship, worth 25 percent of tuition, is awarded yearly to 20 incoming freshmen. Accepted students who have interviewed and completed an application for admission by January 15 are considered. Selection is based on leadership experience determined by the application and interview. This scholarship is renewable with a 2.6 GPA and continued involvement in specified leadership activities.
- The Church Matching Grant enables Taylor University to match 100 percent of a church's gift to a student, with Taylor's maximum match totaling \$1000. A separate application form must be sent to the Financial Aid Office by March 1, and the church gift must be received by June 1.
- Athletic Scholarships are awarded by the coaches to students who demonstrate exceptional ability in athletics.
- Music Scholarships are awarded to students majoring in music who display special talent with musical instruments or voice and who show promise of superior accomplishments in this field. Students interested in applying should contact the chair of the music department.
- The Ethnic Student Scholarship, worth 25 percent of tuition, is awarded yearly to 14 incoming freshmen. The Office of Admissions coordinates the selection process. The scholarship is renewable with a 2.0 cumulative GPA.
- The International Scholarship, worth 25 percent of tuition, is awarded yearly to six incoming freshmen. The Office of Admissions coordinates the selection process. The scholarship is renewable with a 2.0 cumulative GPA.



## **Annual and Endowed Scholarships**

A number of scholarships are available through the generous contributions of alumni and friends of Taylor. Students applying for financial aid are automatically considered for these scholarships. A complete listing is as follows:

James Alspaugh and Nelle Alspaugh Hodson Family Endowed Scholarship  
James R. Anderson Memorial Graduate Endowed Fellowship  
James R. Anderson Memorial Student Development Endowed Fellowship  
D. J. Angus-Sciencetech Most Improved Student Award  
Floyd L. Apple Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Mary Rose Apple Scholarship  
ARAMARK ServiceMaster Business Incentive Endowed Scholarship  
ARAMARK ServiceMaster Endowed Scholarship  
Athletic Hall of Fame/Odle Golf Classic Annual Scholarship  
Rev. Alfred H. Backus Memorial Scholarship  
Bahamian Student Scholarship  
Rod and Ellen Ballard Memorial Annual Scholarship  
Ann D. Ballinger Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Bamegat Lighthouse Endowed Scholarship  
Steve Barnett Award  
Lawrence W. and Mary E. Bauer Endowed Scholarship  
Harold and Genevieve Beattie Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Bedi Family Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
Robert and Margaret Behnken Family Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
Robert P. Benjamin and Family Scholarship  
Evan H. Bergwall, Sr. Memorial Scholarship  
Leland E. Boren Endowed Scholarship  
Bosnian Student Scholarship  
Ruby F. Bourquard Memorial Annual Scholarship  
Bowker/Kuhne Foundation Scholarship  
William and Margaret Braden Scholarship  
James M. Bragan Memorial Scholarship  
Dr. David H. Brewer Memorial Annual Scholarship  
Arland V. Briggs Memorial Scholarship  
Virgil and Gladys Broyles Memorial Scholarship  
Ray E. Bullock Endowed Scholarship  
P. Freeman and Mary Kay Burkhalter Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Walter and Jessie Cain Endowed Scholarship  
Charlotte Knox Canida Award  
Capin Crouse/Richard E. Capin Outstanding Accounting Student Award  
Charles W. Carter Award  
Riley and Ruth Case Endowed Scholarship  
Lena Chalfant Memorial Grant  
Paul K. Chan Annual Scholarship  
Albert T. Chapman and Mildred S. Chapman Endowed Scholarship  
Dr. and Mrs. James Charbonnier Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund  
Chemistry Department Scholarship  
Chi Alpha Omega Scholarship  
Benita Y. Chiu Annual Scholarship  
Christian Women in Business Scholarship  
Christianity Today Christian Leadership Award  
Circle of Friends Endowed Scholarship  
Class of 1941 Endowed Scholarship  
Class of 1943 Endowed Scholarship  
Class of 1945 Endowed Scholarship  
Class of 1950 Endowed Scholarship  
Class of 1951 Endowed Scholarship  
Wilbur M. Cleveland Memorial Scholarship  
Wilbur M. Cleveland Memorial Student Alumni Internship  
Cobbs Ministerial Endowed Scholarship  
James Cobum Track Award  
Russell and Gladys (Flickinger) Coe Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
John Baxter Coffey Memorial Scholarship  
Milton E. and Marian (Munson) Collins Family Endowed Scholarship  
Communication Arts Department Scholarship  
Computer Science Scholarship  
Comstock Family Endowed Scholarship  
Jay and Phyllis Conrad Endowed Chapel Fund  
Raymond and Marjorie Cooper Endowed Scholarship  
Cox Family Scholarship  
Rose Stanley Cozzens Fund (Sara Long Trust)  
Marion L. Crawley Memorial Award  
Doris C. Crawmer Medical Science Scholarship  
Doris C. Crawmer Medical Science Endowment for Research  
Croatian Student Scholarship  
Cup of Water Endowed Scholarship  
Briannon Joelle Curless Memorial Scholarship  
Walter and Pearl Dager Endowed Scholarship  
Barb Davenport Endowed Football Scholarship  
Dillon-Long Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Dodge Graduate Fellowship  
Nancy DeLay Dodge Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Ralph and Eunice Dodge Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Rebecca Ellenwood Memorial Endowed Fund  
John M. Ellis Memorial Scholarship  
Enterprise Group Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
Ethnic Students Endowed Scholarship  
G. Harlowe Evans Chemistry Scholarship  
Joyce S. Evans Memorial Scholarship  
Evanston Gospel Chapel Elder's Families Endowed Scholarship  
Faculty and Staff Auxiliary Endowed Award  
Farmers Insurance Group of Companies Scholarship  
Ruth M. Flood Alumni Dependent Scholarship  
William R. Forgy Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Rev. Jesse Fox Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Betty Freese Student Alumni Internship  
Robert J. Freese, Sr. Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Friendship Guild Scholarship  
David L. Fuller Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
Raymond Wayne and Lois A. Futrell Annual Scholarship  
Gabielsen Family Endowed Scholarship  
Howard M. and V. Anne Garver Scholarship  
Gates Family Endowed Scholarship  
General Scholarship  
Vickie George Scholarship  
Joan L. and Robert C. Gilkison Endowed Scholarship  
George Glass Endowment Fund  
Irlene S. Glenn Memorial Scholarship  
Aileen Gortner Memorial Scholarship  
Robert V. Gortner Endowed Scholarship  
Grace Educational Assistance Grant  
Grace/Landmark Endowed Scholarship  
Granitz-Nelson Award

Grant County State Bank Scholarship  
 Gladys Millard Greathouse Scholarship  
 Raymond R. and Frances A. Grissom Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Jeanette Groff Music Scholarship  
 Catherine Hill Grostic Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Ron and Anita Habegger Endowed Scholarship  
 Hager Endowed Scholarship  
 Vick and Helena Halterman Annual Missions Scholarship  
 Vick and Helena Halterman Endowed Mission Scholarship  
 Naomi and Adolf Hansen Endowed Scholarship  
 Avis M. Hassel Memorial Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Lowell E. and Virginia G. Hatfield Endowed Scholarship  
 Elaine Heath Memorial Music Scholarship Fund  
 William E. and Lora E. Hieger Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Nolan E. Hite Endowed Scholarship for International Students  
 Jane '58 and Gerald Hodson Endowed Scholarship  
 J. Arthur Howard Scholarship  
 Dr. Oliver Hubbard Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 International Students Annual Scholarship  
 Alyce C. Isaacsen Award  
 Dr. Raymond B. Isely Memorial Scholarship  
 Ruth Warten Iten Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Fern I. Jackson Memorial Scholarship  
 Warren Bennett Jacobus Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Rev. Abram Jaggars Memorial Scholarship  
 Andrew W. Jarboe Memorial Scholarship  
 Charles H. and Wilma Dykeman Jennings Memorial Scholarship  
 Robert A. Johnson Award  
 David Jones Memorial Scholarship  
 Ruth (Prosser '40) and Clifford R. Keizer Endowed Scholarship  
 Evelyn Boquist Kemp and Esther Boquist Strauch Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Kenyan Students Scholarship  
 Herbert and Elise Kesler Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Jack W. King Missionary Endowed Scholarship  
 Jack W. King Student Missions Endowed Scholarship  
 Betty R. Kinstler Endowed Scholarship for Music  
 Philip K. Kroeker Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Hazel R. Lamott Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Lange Scholarship  
 Ann Leathers Scholarship Fund  
 Herbert G. and Jennie E. Andrews Lee Memorial Scholarship  
 Fred A. Lennertz Endowed Scholarship  
 Linhart Missionary Endowed Scholarship  
 Robert B. Long Memorial Annual Scholarship  
 Lord's Servants Endowed Scholarship Fund  
 Wendell and Jean Lowe Endowed Scholarship  
 Fred and Elaine Luthy Endowed Scholarship  
 Lyford Cay Foundation  
 Macy Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 John Richard Maddox, Sr. Memorial Endowed Scholarship and Servant Leadership Award  
 Zach and Erma Mahorney Annual Scholarship  
 Margaret C. Mallette Annual Scholarship  
 Masvero Family Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Mathematics Alumni Scholarship  
 Matthews Family Annual Scholarship  
 MCAT Endowed Scholarship Fund  
 Rosselle McKinney Scholarship  
 William C. McLennan Memorial  
 Paul and Evelyn Mendenhall Endowed Scholarship  
 Mephibosheth Endowed Scholarship Fund  
 Robert and Colean Midwood Scholarship  
 James D. Miller Family Endowed Scholarship  
 Phillip J. Miller Memorial Scholarship  
 Rosell Stewart Miller Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Betty Mitchell Endowed Art Scholarship  
 English Bonter Mitchell Grant  
 William A. Mitchell Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Melvin and Sandra Moeschberger Endowed Scholarship  
 William Montgomery Memorial Annual Scholarship  
 Luella Moore Memorial Scholarship  
 Naomi A. Moore Endowed Piano Scholarship  
 Sammy Morris Memorial International Student Scholarship  
 Mortenson/Ladd Scholarship  
 Muncie District-United Methodist Church Scholarship  
 Music Department Endowment  
 Mutual Security Life Insurance Company Scholarship  
 Ed Napleton Education Grant  
 James and Sandra Nassar Award  
 National Alumni Council Alumni Scholarship  
 Margaret E. and Judy R. Neeley Memorial Scholarship  
 Greg Nelson Family Music Endowed Scholarship  
 Brad Newlin Memorial Scholarship  
 Diane Newman Memorial Scholarship  
 Mary Cheung Shee Ng Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 The Niblick Family Foundation Endowed Scholarship  
 911 Victims Scholarship  
 Vernon and Joan Northrop Endowed Scholarship  
 Henry and Nettie Norvelle Memorial Scholarship  
 Elmer and Ruth Ellen Nussbaum Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Don and Bonnie Odle Endowed Scholarship  
 Walter and Anna Skow Oliver Memorial Scholarship  
 Grace D. Olson Memorial Scholarship  
 Lawrence and Lucille Oman Home Missions Endowed Scholarship  
 Marion Miller Overhiser Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Marshall-Parris Endowed Scholarship  
 Howard and Relda Pearson Endowed Scholarship  
 John and Fran Petroff Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Phillips, Craig and Dean/Sparrow Foundation Endowed Scholarship  
 Physics Alumni Foundation Scholarship  
 Pikes Peak Christian Church Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Elisabeth Poe Endowed Scholarship  
 Pollard Phonics Education Laboratory Endowed Fund  
 Poplar Run Church Memorial Scholarship  
 Lucille F. Popp Endowed Scholarship  
 Precision Scholarship Fund  
 Presser Foundation Scholarship  
 Patricia Anne Priess Memorial Scholarship  
 Matthew Stephen Proto Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Quandt Family Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Randall Environmental Research Fund  
 Reade Center Faculty and Staff Scholarship  
 Reader's Digest Foundation Scholarship  
 Red Packard Memorial Scholarship  
 Milo A. Rediger Award/Marion Kiwanis  
 Milo A. Rediger Scholarship  
 Rediger/Vernier Alumni Dependent Scholarship  
 Religion and Philosophy Scholarship  
 Doris E. Reynolds and Edith Ross Reynolds Memorial Endowed Scholarship

Garnet I. Rice Alumni Dependent Scholarship  
 Phil and Jean Ritchie Endowed Annual Scholarship  
 Isaac N. Ritenour Scholarship  
 Jim and Mary Rosema Endowed Scholarship  
 Wally and Martene Roth Endowed Scholarship  
 Vem and Ruth Rousselew Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Donald Leon Roye Memorial Scholarship  
 Don and Shirley Ruegsegger Scholarship  
 Jennafer T. Ruehlman Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Dale and Marie Rufenacht Memorial Scholarship  
 Gene L. and Nancy A. Rowley Rupp Endowed Scholarship  
 Nancy A. Rowley Rupp Endowed Music Scholarship  
 Schaffer and Papazian Families Student Leadership Scholarship  
 Wally and Bobbie Scea Endowed Scholarship  
 Holsinger-Schultz Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Science Faculty Scholarship  
 Gerald J. Seagley and Waunetta B. Seagley Scholarship  
 Richard A. Seaman Endowed Financial Training Program  
 Richard Seaman Memorial Fund  
 Second Center Olson Scholarship  
 Lon and Ruth Setser Music Endowed Scholarship  
 Alice M. Shippy Memorial Award  
 Alice M. Shippy Memorial Student Alumni Internship  
 Herman David Shore Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Singapore Annual Scholarship  
 Cleo H. Skelton Scholarship  
 Barry W. Smith Social Work Scholarship  
 Gene M. and Mary E. Smith Endowed Scholarship  
 Peggy L. Smith Memorial Award  
 Sharon Hicks Smith Annual Scholarship  
 Soderquist Family Annual Scholarship  
 Miriam Burton Squire Memorial Scholarship  
 Leon and Alma Stanley Memorial Scholarship  
 William J. Stapleton Memorial Scholarship  
 STAR Financial Bank Annual Scholarship  
 Paul and Ruth Steiner Endowed Scholarship  
 Stevens/Fesmire Family Endowed Scholarship  
 Steyer Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Stone Endowed Scholarship for International Students  
 Stone/Hite Endowed Scholarship for International Students  
 Stone/Hite Family Endowed Scholarship  
 Robert L. Stoops Memorial Scholarship

Marvin and Mary Ella Stuart Scholarship  
 John F. Summers and Son Memorial Scholarship  
 Robert E. Sutherland, Jr. Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Taylor Alumni/Lilly Employee Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Taylor Association of Business Students Scholarship  
 Taylor Connection Annual Scholarship  
 Taylor Football Donor Grant Endowed Fund  
 Taylor-Southeastern U.S. Scholarship Fund  
 Taylor Student Organization Leadership Scholarship  
 Taylor University Alumni Dependent Scholarship  
 Taylor University Board of Trustees Assistance Fund  
 Taylor University Parents Association Endowed Scholarship  
 Jere L. Truex Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Robert and Ruth Tyner Endowed Scholarship  
 UPS Scholars Program  
 Gus and Joan Vandermeulen Family Endowed Scholarship  
 Vayhinger Family Endowed Scholarship  
 Voris Family Endowed Scholarship  
 Wallace Family Scholarship  
 Gary and Pamela Wangler Endowed Scholarship  
 Raymond and Vivian Watson Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Naomi L. and Russell H. Weber Endowed Scholarship  
 Sally R. Weber Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Rev. and Mrs. Robert R. Weed Memorial Scholarship  
 Hope A. Weibert Endowed Scholarship  
 Rodah and Marshall Welch Endowed Scholarship  
 John and Helen Wengatz Missionary Kid Scholarship  
 Marjorie (MacKellar) and Percival Wesche Endowed Scholarship  
 Samuel L. Westerman Scholarship  
 Jim Wheeler Memorial Fund  
 White/Quinn Family Memorial Scholarship  
 Richard E. Whitenack Memorial Scholarship  
 Emil N. and Gertrude E. Winquist Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Sam and Grace Wolgemuth Endowed Scholarship  
 Wynkoop Family Endowed Scholarship  
 The George and M. Patricia Yarian Annual and Endowed Scholarships  
 Ernest M. and Alma M. Yerks Endowed Scholarship  
 Daryl R. and Joenita K. Yost Student Endowed Scholarship  
 Gladys I. Young Endowed Scholarship  
 Daniel Yutzy Memorial Endowed Scholarship  
 Gordon and Ruth Zimmerman Family Golf Scholarship

### **Federal Aid**

Anyone may apply for federal aid by completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

### **Grants**

Anyone may apply for the following grants by completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA):

- The Federal Pell Grant is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It offers a maximum of \$4,310 per year (*amount subject to change on a yearly basis*).
- The Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It replaces the Taylor General Grant. A maximum of \$4,000 per year is provided.



## **Loans**

Anyone may apply for the following loans by completing the appropriate applications:

- The Federal Perkins Loan is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It loans a maximum of \$1,500 per year according to financial need. Repayment begins nine months after the student leaves school. A 5.0 percent interest rate is charged. Taylor University awards the loan, which must be signed for every year it is received.
- The Subsidized Stafford Loan is a bank loan. If you are interested in this loan, follow the instructions listed in your electronic award letter. To ensure disbursement for the August payment, you must accept the loan in your electronic award letter by June 15. This loan is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. The loan provides a maximum of \$3,500 per year for freshmen; \$4,500 per year for sophomores; and \$5,500 per year for juniors and seniors, depending on financial need. Repayment begins six months after the student leaves school. This loan has a fixed interest rate of 6.80 percent.
- The Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan is not based on financial need. Interest accrues from the date of disbursement and will be capitalized into the loan. Otherwise, it operates the same as a subsidized loan. It cannot exceed maximum loan limits when combined with a subsidized loan.
- The Federal PLUS (Parent Loan) is a bank loan, and a separate application must be completed online at [www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid/faForms](http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid/faForms). To ensure disbursement for the August payment, the online application must be completed by June 15. It is not based on financial need and may not exceed the cost of attendance minus other aid. Repayment begins 60 days after the final disbursement of each academic year. Federal PLUS has a fixed interest rate of 8.50 percent.

## **State Aid**

Students from Indiana may qualify for the following:

- The 21st Century Scholarship is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It provides a maximum of \$5,640 per year (amount subject to change on yearly basis).

The Frank O'Bannon Grant Program comprised of:

- The Higher Education Award is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It provides a maximum of \$3,957 per year (amount subject to change on yearly basis).
- The Freedom of Choice Grant is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It offers a maximum of \$7,035 per year (amount subject to change on yearly basis).

The following states offer applicable state grants:

Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Alaska, Rhode Island and Vermont state grants are awarded to students even if they attend out-of-state colleges. These grants are based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA and/or additional forms.

## **Work Study**

Federal Work Study is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. Students are generally awarded a maximum of \$2,000 per year.



## Student Development

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In keeping with the mission of Taylor University, the purpose of Student Development is to provide the environment, resources, and programs that maximize the potential for student growth and the development of the student's relationship with Jesus Christ. This is achieved within the broader context of whole person education and takes place through structured developmental programs, formal counseling, informal student contact, and support of and participation in University academic programs. The programs of Student Development work cooperatively to fulfill the goal of enhancing the education of our students.

Student Development is committed to the following objectives:

- To provide the environment, resources and programs that maximize the potential for Christian students to grow in their understanding and expression of their Christian faith.
- To provide programs that promote ethnic and cultural understanding.
- To provide professional counseling and health care services for students.
- To create a Residence Life program that encourages personal growth and fosters the practice of the Life Together Covenant.
- To provide safe, attractive and comfortable housing facilities for students.
- To provide wellness programs, experiences and information that help students to live healthy and balanced lives.
- To provide a campus community that is safe and secure for students.
- To provide orientation services that will aid students in their transition to Taylor University and college life.
- To assist students with career planning that will result in professional preparation for placement.
- To provide leadership training opportunities and programs that enable students to mature in their calling as servant leaders.

### **American Ethnic Student Programs**

The purpose of the office of American Ethnic Student Programs is to facilitate the academic success, spiritual development and social well being of American ethnic students. The intention of this office is to provide an environment in which students are offered support as well as advocacy relative to their unique concerns and are encouraged to engage in programs designed to affirm their ethnicity and cultural backgrounds. The program also implements educational opportunities to promote diversity awareness throughout the campus community and cultivate reciprocal relationships with community leaders in order to establish student support linkages between local communities and Taylor University.

### **Campus Ministries**

Campus Ministries is an integral part of Taylor's whole person education. The office of Campus Pastor oversees the chapel and discipleship programs. Chapel for the entire community is held three times a week during the regular semesters. Spiritual renewal weeks, as well as other special emphasis weeks, are featured throughout the year. A campus wide vesper service is held each Sunday night. Bible teaching is central to all these gatherings. The discipleship ministry provides coordinators in each residence hall. These leaders encourage regular Bible reading, prayer and local church attendance among small groups, which are formed on each floor.

### **Campus Police**

Campus Police provides a variety of services to the students, faculty and staff of Taylor University. The University employs full- and part-time Police Officers and Security Officers to provide 24/7/365 law enforcement and security services. As the chief law enforcement office for Taylor, the Chief of Police works in conjunction with local, state and federal law enforcement agencies to ensure a safe campus environment. The Campus Police Office also oversees the campus motor pool, identification card system, lost and found, and the after-hours emergency telephone, motor vehicle registration and parking programs. Taylor University complies with the *Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990*.

### **Career Development**

The Career Development Office assists students in determining their career interests and broadening their awareness of the numerous opportunities available through a liberal arts education. Updated career and job information is available on corporations, chambers of commerce, Christian ministries, agencies, and public and private schools. Assistance is provided in developing skills for interviewing, writing resumes, establishing credential files and researching graduate schools and organizations. This office also assists students seeking internships and full-time employment by scheduling recruiters for campus visits. Job fairs planned in conjunction with other Indiana liberal arts colleges are available off campus.

### **Counseling Center**

The Counseling Center offers students professional counseling services on a no-fee basis. Individual counseling, groups, workshops and educational programs are available. Care is given to approach all of life in the context of a biblical worldview. The Counseling Center is located on the lower level of the Rediger Auditorium in the Center for Student Development. Students are seen by appointment and also on an emergency basis. Referrals can also be made to other qualified Christian professionals in the area.

### **Health Services**

Cardinal Health Partners is the healthcare provider for Taylor University. Students are provided healthcare services, including pharmacy, rehab, laboratory and rotating specialists' clinic, through the Taylor University Health Center housed in the CHP Upland Health and Diagnostic Center located across from campus. Emergency situations requiring urgent care are facilitated by Blackford Community Hospital's emergency room.

A full-time student pays a health service fee each fall and spring semester and January interterm. This fee may be waived only if the student is married, a commuter from their parents' home, or studying away from campus. In order for this fee to be removed from the bill of an eligible student, a waiver must be obtained from the Bursar's Office and signed by the end of the second week of classes each semester. Health services are not available during summer sessions.

Student insurance is offered and billed separately from the health service fee. Questions regarding student insurance may be directed to Dawn Tinsley at (765) 998-5276 or [dwtinsley@tayloru.edu](mailto:dwtinsley@tayloru.edu).

Students are responsible for notifying their professors when their absence from class is due to illness. Health services staff will not issue written, excused absences.

### **International Student Programs**

The purpose of the office of International Student Programs is to facilitate the academic success, spiritual development and social well being of international students. The intention of this office is to provide an environment in which students are offered support as well as advocacy relative to their unique concerns and are encouraged to engage in programs designed to affirm their ethnicity and cultural backgrounds. The program also implements educational opportunities to promote diversity awareness throughout the campus community and cultivate reciprocal relationships with community leaders in order to establish student support linkages between local communities and Taylor University.

### **Leadership Development**

Taylor University has a long tradition of preparing servant leaders. This emphasis is born out of the mission statement and purposes of the University, in order to educate students for the purpose of ministering the redemptive love of Jesus Christ to a world in need.

The Office of Leadership Development provides all students with opportunities for leadership training and involvement. The Leadership Initiative of Taylor (LiT) is a four-level program that encourages students to achieve leadership goals during the four-year college experience. LiT supports the cognitive, spiritual, emotional, physical, vocational, social, and ethical development of students. Students are encouraged to combine their curricular and co-curricular experiences to integrate faith and learning in a holistic process. A student Leadership Development cabinet assists with planning on-campus leadership development opportunities, as well as the National Student Leadership Conference.

Taylor University's distinctive model of leadership is rooted in John 13:3-17. As Jesus knelt to wash the feet of his disciples, he provided an indelible example for generations of leaders to follow. In order to lead, one must serve others. The towel given to each graduating senior during commencement ceremonies represents Taylor's distinctive emphasis on service. Taylor University presents a dynamic servant leadership model, empowering students to grow in their abilities even as alumni.

### **New Student Orientation**

All incoming students are welcomed to the Taylor community as part of the orientation program. Summer Orientation provides all matriculated students and their parents an introduction to community life and a chance to meet administrators and faculty.

Welcome Weekend begins the school year with social events and informative activities. Each new freshman student is placed in a small group led by an upper-class student. These orientation groups meet in conjunction with New Student Orientation class during the first eight weeks of each semester. Groups discuss relevant topics to ease the transition to college life and provide a support network for the Taylor community.

### **Residence Life**

Taylor University is a residential campus with a strong emphasis on community living. The purpose of the Residence Life program is to provide safe, attractive and comfortable physical facilities, structured educational programming, and an atmosphere conducive to unstructured learning experiences. In addition, Residence Life seeks to create an environment that fosters the basic values of

Christian community. The residence halls serve as living-learning centers where students are challenged to grow and apply their faith through interaction with their neighbors. As living-learning centers, residence halls at Taylor are designed to fulfill two goals: the first is to provide a community living experience through which students are exposed to a variety of educational opportunities that transcend their chosen courses; second, they provide the resources and professional staff necessary to assist students in developing a high degree of self-direction and responsible citizenship.

There are nine residence halls on campus housing over 1450 students. The halls have different room and floor configurations, affording students the opportunity to choose a living environment that best suits them. Room assignments are made prior to the beginning of the fall term. Room and roommate preferences are honored within the limits of available space. The University reserves the right to assign rooms when deemed appropriate. Individual rooms are furnished with window coverings, beds, mattresses, desks, chairs and dressers.

Each residence hall has a leadership team that includes personnel assistants, discipleship coordinators, hall council and a representative who serves on student senate. These student leaders are supervised by residence hall directors who work as educators, counselors and members of Taylor University faculty.

### **Housing Information**

Because Taylor University is a residential campus by design, all single undergraduate students must live in university-owned housing or with their parent/legal guardian in their home. Students who have been admitted to Taylor University and have paid the \$200 matriculation fee will receive a residence hall application from the Center for Student Development. This material is to be completed and returned to the Center for Student Development before housing assignments will be made. Of the \$200 matriculation fee, \$50 serves as a housing deposit and is returned when the student leaves Taylor or cancels his/her acceptance (see refund policy). Charges for damage to residence hall property and other university-administered facilities are deducted from this housing deposit.

In order to accommodate the entire student body, it is sometimes necessary to supplement campus residential facilities. Off-campus housing is considered overflow housing and is limited to the number of upper-class students who cannot be accommodated in the residence halls. The number of students approved to live off campus is dependent on projected enrollment and retention. Because these figures change from year to year, an application and approval process has been established. Upper-class students who have met the eligibility requirements are given the opportunity to apply (in February of a given year) to live off campus the following year. Students living off campus are expected to abide by both the biblical and Taylor University responsibilities outlined in the Life Together Covenant.

Married students and students over the age of 25 are automatically approved to live off campus. They must arrange to do so through the Center for Student Development, but may select housing that meets their particular needs. Any married student interested in living in a university-owned apartment must make application to do so in the Center for Student Development.

### **Student Programs**

The Office of Student Programs at Taylor University provides dynamic student leadership experiences that cultivate faith, passion, calling and service through relationships, learning and excellent programs. The philosophy of our office is founded in the desire to develop thoughtful, Christ-centered leaders. Programs encourage whole-person student learning and are marked by educational out-of-the-class experiences that connect with and complement in-class experiences. Events build campus community through fun and meaningful activities that create a common context of experiences and values. Student leaders represent diverse needs and concerns to the Taylor University community and engage in collaborative efforts to address those issues. Our goal is to produce students who are equipped to engage the culture as passionate world-transformers according to their calling in Christ.

### **Taylor Student Organization**

The Director of Student Programs and the Student Body President provide the leadership for the Taylor Student Organization (TSO). Through innovative and educational opportunities, activities, and services, TSO addresses diverse student needs, encourages whole-person learning, and builds community. TSO is comprised of over 100 students serving in the following areas:

- Office of the Student Body President
- Press Services Board
- Global Ethnic and Social Issues Office
- Integration of Faith & Culture Programs
- Leadership Development Cabinet
- Community Life Board
- Student Senate
- Student Services Board
- Office of Finance
- Student Activities Council
- Inter-class Council



### **Student Clubs**

Student clubs exist to provide a wide array of co-curricular experiences that meet social, academic and practical needs of the Taylor University community. Club interests range from academic (Psychology, Social Work, Environmental Science, Art, German and Pre-Med) to activity-oriented (Horsemanship and Lacrosse). Students who have special interests not represented on campus are encouraged to seek club status through the Student Senate approval process.

### **Taylor World Outreach**

Taylor World Outreach (TWO) emphasizes practical experience in ministry and leadership. Nine student-led departments are committed to leadership development and outreach:

- Acting on AIDS
- Community Outreach
- Global Outreach
- Habitat for Humanity
- Lighthouse (*sponsoring January interterm mission trips*)
- Spring Break Missions
- Taylor Christian Artists
- World Opportunities Week
- Youth Conference



## Board of Trustees

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**Dr. Beverly Jacobus Brightly**, Senior Program Associate, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitation Services, U.S. Department of Education, Manassas Park, Virginia  
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**Rosie Kerlin**, Christian Laywoman, Danville, Indiana  
**Paul Robbins**, President, Publisher, Christianity Today Inc., West Chicago, Illinois  
**Douglas Rupp**, Director, Finance & Administration, Sauder Woodworking, Inc., Archbold, Ohio  
**Mark Soderquist**, Director, U.S. Urban and Ethnic Ministries, International Teams, Chicago, Illinois  
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**Mark Taylor**, President, Tyndale House Publishers, Wheaton, Illinois  
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**Dr. James H. Woods**, General and Vascular Surgeon, Hartland, Wisconsin

### Emeriti Board Members

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**Paul W. Wills**, Chairman, Toledo World Terminals, Birmingham, Alabama  
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# Administration

## **Executive Administration**

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**Stephen S. Bedl**, Provost  
**Ben Sells**, Vice President for University Advancement  
**Ronald B. Sutherland**, Vice President for Business and Finance

## **Main Campus Administration**

**LaGatha Adkison**, University Registrar  
**Christopher P. Bennett**, Dean of Graduate School and Director, Spencer Centre for Global Engagement  
**David B. Bireline**, Director of Athletics  
**Daniel B. Howell**, Associate Dean for Academic Services and University Librarian  
**Faye E. Chechowich**, Dean of Faculty Development and Director, Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence  
**Terri Collins**, Associate Vice President for Alumni and Parent Relations  
**Jennifer Dickey**, Associate Vice President and Controller  
**Thomas G. Jones**, Dean of Arts and Sciences  
**Wynn Lembright**, Vice President for Strategic Initiatives  
**Rob Linehan**, Chief Information Officer  
**Cathy Moorman**, University Bursar  
**Stephen R. Mortland**, Dean of Enrollment Management  
**Timothy A. Nace**, Associate Dean of Enrollment Management and Director of Financial Aid  
**David Ritchie**, Associate Vice President for Development  
**Al Rupp**, Executive Director of The William Taylor Foundation  
**Heather Sommer**, Director of Off-Campus Programs  
**C. Skip Trudeau**, Dean of Student Development  
**Jarold Winans**, Associate Vice President for Human Resources  
**Joyce Wood**, Associate Vice President for University Relations and Marketing

## **Academic Schools and Divisions**

### **GRADUATE SCHOOL**

**Christopher P. Bennett**, Dean of Graduate School  
**Michael A. Harbin**, Director, Master of Arts in Religious Studies  
**Timothy W. Herrmann**, Director, Master of Arts in Higher Education  
**Larry H. Linamen**, Dean of Graduate School of Business (MBA)  
**Larry W. Rottmeyer**, Chair, Master of Business Administration  
**E. Richard Squiers**, Director, Master of Environmental Science

### **UNDERGRADUATE**

#### **School of Business**

**Scott Adams**, Dean

#### **Division of Education**

**Donald Taylor**, Associate Dean

**L. Angela Fincannon**, Chair, Physical Education and Human Performance Department

**Cynthia Tyner**, Chair, Education Department

#### **Division of Fine and Applied Arts**

**Jessica Rousselow-Winquist**, Associate Dean and Chair, Communication Arts Department

**Albert Harrison**, Chair, Music Department

**Shaun Casbarro**, Co-Chair, Visual Arts Department

**Kathy Herrmann**, Co-Chair, Visual Arts Department

#### Division of General Studies and Academic Support

**Steven Bird**, Associate Dean of Assessment

**Daniel Howell**, Associate Dean for Academic Services and University Librarian

**Jeremy Case**, Associate Dean for General Education

**Gerald Friesen**, Director of Academic Technology

**Scott E. Gaier**, Coordinator of Academic Enrichment Center

**R. Edwin Welch**, Coordinator of Academic Support Services

#### Division of Letters

**Nancy Dayton**, Associate Dean and Chair, English Department

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**Daniel Treber**, Chair, Modern Languages Department

#### Division of Natural Sciences

**Mark Colgan**, Associate Dean

**Ronald Benbow**, Chair, Mathematics Department

**Daniel Hammond**, Chair, Chemistry/Biochemistry Department

**Ken Kiers**, Chair, Physics Department

**John Moore**, Chair, Biology Department

**Paul Rothrock**, Chair, Earth and Environmental Sciences Department

**William Toll**, Chair, Computing and System Sciences Department

#### Division of Social Sciences

**R. Philip Loy**, Associate Dean

**Hadley Mitchell**, Chair, Economics Department

**Michael Jessup**, Chair, Sociology Department

**Mark Cosgrove**, Chair, Psychology Department

**Cathy Harner**, Chair, Social Work Department

**Stephen Hoffmann**, Chair, Political Science Department

**Roger Jenkinson**, Chair, Geography Department

**William Ringenberg**, Co-Chair, History Department

**Alan Winkulst**, Co-Chair, History Department

### **Faculty of Instruction**

*The year appearing immediately after each name indicates the first year of full-time faculty service at Taylor.*

**Solomon Abebe**, 2000. Associate Professor of Education. BA, Goshen College, 1979; MS, Eastern New Mexico University, 1982; PhD, New Mexico State University, 1987.

**Scott A. Adams**, 2000. Associate Professor of Business. BA, Otterbein College, 1991; MA, University of Toledo, 1999; DBA, Anderson University, 2005.

**H. Leon Adkison**, 1974. Professor of Systems and Ronald McDaniel Chair of Computing and System Sciences. BS, Texas Christian University, 1964; MS, Texas Christian University, 1968; PhD, Texas Christian University, 1970.

**Felix Agullar**, 1999. Professor of Computing and System Sciences. BS, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1967; MS, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1969; MS, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1973; PhD, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1976.

**Robert T. Alsobrook**, 2007. Assistant Professor of Art. BA, Union University, 2005; MFA, Bowling Green State University, 2007.

**Alexandria J. Armstrong**, 1997. Professor of Education. AA, San Diego Mesa College, 1980; BA, San Diego State University, 1982; MA, San Diego State University, 1983; EdD, University of Northern Colorado, 1988.

**Christopher G. Bade**, 2004. Professor of Music. BME, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1980; MM, University of Akron, 1982; DMA, University of Illinois, 1989.

**Beulah P. Baker**, 1979. Professor of English. BA, Spring Arbor College, 1967; MA, Michigan State University, 1969; PhD, Michigan State University, 1976.

**Janet K. Baker**, 1998. Assistant Professor of Business. BA, Anderson University, 1984; MS, Indiana Wesleyan University, 1987; additional graduate studies, University of Phoenix.

**Michael J. Bates**, 2004. Director of Interdisciplinary Enterprises Program, Assistant Professor of Business. BS, United States Military Academy (West Point), 1979; MBA, Regent University, 2004; additional graduate studies, George Fox University.

**Stephen S. Bedl**, 1991. Provost. Professor of Education. BS, Taylor University, 1965; MEd, University of Maryland, 1970; EdD, George Washington University, 1982.

**James W. Bell**, 2006. Instructor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BSE, University of Central Arkansas, 1982; MSE, Northwest Missouri State University, 1990.

**Ronald M. Benbow**, 1987. Professor of Mathematics. BA, Marion College, 1973; MAE, Ball State University, 1977; PhD, Indiana University, 1996.

**Christopher P. Bennett**, 1989. Dean of Graduate School and Director, Spencer Centre for Global Engagement, Professor of Business. BS, University of Oregon, 1971; MBA, University of California at Los Angeles, 1974; PhD, The Union Institute, 1998.

- Barbara J. Bird**, 2001. Associate Professor of English. BA, Taylor University, 1999; MA, Ball State University, 2001; PhD, Ball State University, 2005.
- Steven P. Bird**, 1993. Associate Dean of Assessment, Professor of Sociology. BS, Boise State, 1986; MA, University of Washington, 1990; PhD, Purdue University, 1993.
- David B. Birellne**, 1997. Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BA, Seattle Pacific University, 1982; MEd, Seattle Pacific University, 1987.
- Larry L. Blakely**, 1998. Assistant Professor of Art. BFA, Ball State University, 1988; MFA, Southern Illinois University, 1991.
- Jonathan H. Bouw**, 2007. Associate Professor of Art. BA, Nyack College, 1987; MFA, The School of Visual Arts (NY), 1990.
- Daniel J. Bowell**, 2000. Associate Dean for Academic Services and University Librarian, Associate Professor. BA, Western Kentucky University, 1973; MA, Western Kentucky University, 1978; MA, Northern Illinois University, 1984.
- S. Stefan Brandle**, 1999. Associate Professor of Computing and System Sciences. BA, Wheaton College, 1986; MS, Illinois Institute of Technology, 1992; PhD, Illinois Institute of Technology, 1998.
- A. John Bruner**, 2005. Assistant Professor of Communication Arts. BA, Asbury College, 1987; MA, Asbury College, 2004.
- Kathleen M. Bruner**, 2005. Assistant Professor of Communication Arts. BA, Asbury College, 1987; MA, Baylor University, 1988.
- Stanley L. Burden**, 1966. Professor of Chemistry. BS, Taylor University, 1961; PhD, Indiana University, 1966.
- Timothy J. Burkholder**, 1970. Professor of Biology. BA, Taylor University, 1963; MS, The Ohio State University, 1965; PhD, The Ohio State University, 1970.
- Shaun M. Casbarro**, 2004. Visiting Instructor of Art. BA, Taylor University, 2001; MA, Ball State University, 2003.
- Jeremy S. Case**, 1995. Associate Dean for General Education, Professor of Mathematics. BA, Taylor University, 1987; MA, Miami University (OH), 1989; MS, PhD, University of Minnesota, 1995.
- ChIn Chang**, 2004. Assistant Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Korea University, 1992; MA, Instituto Caro y Cuervo, 1995; PhD, University of Texas at Austin, 2003.
- Faye E. Chechowich**, 1989. Dean of Faculty Development and Director, Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence, Professor of Christian Education. BA, Taylor University, 1974; MRE, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1988; PhD, Indiana University, 1999.
- Mark D. Colgan**, 1992-98, 1999. Associate Dean, Professor of Mathematics. BA, Anderson University, 1985; MA, Indiana University, 1988; PhD, Indiana University, 1991.
- Dana L. Collins**, 1992. Associate Professor of Music. BM, University of Toronto, 1976; MM, California State (Fullerton), 1980; DMus, Indiana University, 2002.
- Jennifer L. Collins**, 2003. Director of Lighthouse Programs, Assistant Professor of Missions. BS, Taylor University, 1989; MAR, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 2000.
- Philip J. Collins**, 1999. Associate Professor of Christian Education. BA, Taylor University, 1982; MA, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1993; PhD, Purdue University, 2005.
- Kenneth B. Constantine**, 2003. Professor of Mathematics. BS, Eastern Nazarene College, 1977; MS, Purdue University, 1979; PhD, Purdue University, 1981.
- Winfried Corduan**, 1977. Professor of Philosophy and Religion. BS, University of Maryland, 1970; MA, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1973; PhD, Rice University, 1977.
- Mark P. Cosgrove**, 1976. Professor of Psychology. BA, Creighton University, 1969; MS, Purdue University, 1971; PhD, Purdue University, 1973.
- Jeffry P. Cramer**, 1998. Assistant Professor of Computing and System Sciences. BS, Taylor University, 1990; MS, Indiana University, 1998; PhD, Purdue University, 2007.
- Robert E. Davis**, 1995. Professor of Physics. BS, Illinois State University, 1976; MS, Purdue University, 1982; PhD, Purdue University, 1988.
- Nancy C. Dayton**, 1988. Associate Dean, Professor of English. BA, Marion College, 1985; MA, Indiana University, 1987; PhD, Miami University, Ohio, 1996.
- Matthew E. DeLong**, 1998. Associate Professor of Mathematics. BA, Northwestern University, 1993; MS, University of Michigan, 1996; PhD, University of Michigan, 1998.
- Shawn D. Denny**, 2006. Information Services Librarian, Assistant Professor. BA, Taylor University, 1990; MLS, Indiana University, 1994.
- Theodore M. Dorman**, 1988. Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, Lewis and Clark College, 1969; MDiv, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1973; PhD, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1983.
- Donna J. Downs**, 2001. Associate Professor of Communication Arts. BA, Indiana University, 1980; MA, Ball State University, 1988; EdD, Ball State University, 2005.
- Diane E. Dungan**, 2000. Associate Professor of Psychology. BA, Indiana University, 1993; PhD, Texas Tech University, 2001.
- Lee E. Erickson**, 1979. Professor of Economics. BA, University of Washington, 1968; MA, University of Washington, 1970; PhD, The University of Michigan, 1975.
- Jody L. Fernando**, 2006. Instructor of Education. BS, Taylor University, 1998; MEd, George Mason University, 2003.
- Rukshan N. Fernando**, 2004. Assistant Professor of Social Work. BS, Taylor University, 1998; MSW, University of Michigan, 2000.
- L. Angela Fincannon**, 1992. Associate Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BS, Ball State University, 1983; MA, Ball State University, 1989; EdD, Ball State University, 2004.
- Gerald W. Friesen**, 2002. Director of Academic Technology, Associate Professor. BS, Taylor University, 1975; MA, Miami University, 1977.
- Scott E. Gaier**, 2006. Coordinator of the Academic Enrichment Center, Assistant Professor. BA, Huntington College, 1994; MS, Purdue University, 1996; PhD, Purdue University, 2003.



- Joel P. Gegner**, 2007. Assistant Professor of Physics. BS, Wheaton College, 1989; MS, University of Illinois at Chicago, 1997; PhD, University of Illinois at Chicago, 1997.
- Jonathan G. Geisler**, 2002. Assistant Professor of Computing and System Sciences. BS, Taylor University, 1994; MS, Northwestern University, 1999; PhD, Northwestern University, 2003.
- Michael D. Guebert**, 1999. Professor of Geology and Environmental Science. BS, University of Illinois, 1985; MS, Penn State University, 1988; PhD, Penn State University, 1991.
- Eugene B. Habecker**, 2005. President, Professor of Higher Education Leadership. BA, Taylor University, 1968; MA, Ball State University, 1969; PhD, University of Michigan, 1981; JD, Temple University, 1974.
- Daniel G. Hammond**, 1981. Professor of Chemistry. BA, Bethel College (IN), 1973; PhD, Wayne State University, 1981.
- Michael A. Harbin**, 1993. Professor of Biblical Studies. BS, U.S. Naval Academy, 1969; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1980; ThD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1988; MA, California State University, 1993.
- Cathy J. Harner**, 1992. Professor of Social Work. BS, Philadelphia College of Bible, 1978; MSW, Indiana University, 1984; PhD, University of Illinois, 1991.
- Albert D. Harrison**, 1978. Professor of Music. BM, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1973; MS, University of Illinois, 1978; EdD, University of Illinois, 1986.
- Leon A. Harshenin**, 1998. Associate Professor of Music. BA, Dominican College of San Rafael, 1981; BM, The Juilliard School, 1984; MM, The Juilliard School, 1985; DMA, University of Michigan, 1998.
- Elizabeth D. Hasenmyer**, 2006. Visiting Lab Instructor (Biology). BS, Taylor University, 2000; BS, Ball State University, 2005.
- Erik S. Hayes**, 1998. Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BA, Asbury College, 1996; MS, Indiana State University, 1997.
- Barbara A. Heavilin**, 1991. Associate Professor of English. BA, Marion College, 1958; MA, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1970; PhD, Ball State University, 1984.
- Larry R. Helyer**, 1979. Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, Biola College, 1965; MDiv, Western Conservative Baptist Seminary, 1968; PhD, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1979.
- Kathryn A. Herrmann**, 1998. Assistant Professor of Art. BS, Taylor University, 1976; MA, Ball State University, 1998.
- Timothy W. Herrmann**, 1999. Director, Master of Arts in Higher Education, Associate Professor of Psychology. BA, Taylor University, 1975; MA, The Ohio State University, 1977; PhD, Indiana State University, 2005.
- William A. Heth**, 1987. Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, University of Michigan, 1974; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1982; ThD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1986.
- Mary Jo Hirschy**, 2005. Instructor of Business. BA, DePauw University, 1997; MA, DePaul University, 2003.
- Stephen P. Hoffmann**, 1976-77, 1981. Professor of Political Science. BA, Rutgers University, 1968; PhD, Princeton University, 1976.
- William C. Holmes**, 1999. Assistant Professor of Physics. BS, Southern Nazarene University, 1994; PhD, Washington State University, 1999.
- Tracy L. Hoskins**, 2005. Instructor of History. BS, University of South Alabama, 1980; MDiv, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1991; MA, Ohio State University; additional graduate studies, Ohio State University.
- Aaron J. Housholder**, 2007. Instructor of English. BA, Anderson University, 1995; MA, Ball State University, 1998; MA, Ball State University, 2007; additional graduate studies, Ball State University.
- Roger L. Jenkinson**, 1965. Professor of Geography. BS, Taylor University, 1960; MA, Ball State University, 1962; EdD, Oklahoma State University, 1974.
- Michael M. Jessup**, 1996. Professor of Sociology. BA, Idaho State University, 1985; MS, Iowa State University, 1987; PhD, Southern Illinois University, 1992.
- Denise L. Johnson**, 2004. Instructor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BA, Eastern Illinois University, 1984; MS, Eastern Illinois University, 1989; MA, Ball State University, 2007.
- Thomas G. Jones**, 1988. Dean of Arts and Sciences, Associate Professor of History. BA, Taylor University, 1971; MA, University of Notre Dame, 1976; EdD, Ball State University, 1998.
- Dale S. Keller**, 2000. Professor of Communication Arts. BS, Arizona State University, 1976; MDiv, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1979; MA, Wheaton College, 1985; PhD, University of Kansas, 1995.
- Kenneth A. Klers**, 1998. Associate Professor of Physics. BS, McMaster University, 1991; PhD, University of British Columbia, 1996.
- Daniel A. King**, 2005. Assistant Professor of Chemistry. BS, Huntington College, 1998; PhD, University of Georgia, 2002.
- Sheri L. Klouda**, 2006. Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, The Criswell College, 1997; MA, The Criswell College, 1998; PhD, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, 2002.
- Tena M. Krause**, 1989. Associate Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BS, Greenville College, 1980; MS, Eastern Illinois University, 1988; MA, Ball State University, 1996.
- LeRoy C. Kroll**, 1979. Professor of Chemistry. BA, Lafayette College, 1969; PhD, Michigan State University, 1974.
- Linda J. Lambert**, 2001. Reference and Instructional Services Librarian, Associate Professor. BA, DePauw University, 1975; MLS, Indiana University, 1978; MA, Wheaton College, 1987.
- Robert F. Lay**, 1995. Professor of Christian Education. BA, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, 1978; MA, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, 1982; MA, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 1986; EdD, Presbyterian School of Christian Education, 1991.
- R. Philip Loy**, 1964. Associate Dean, Professor of Political Science. BA, Taylor University, 1962; MA, Indiana University, 1964; additional graduate studies, Indiana University.
- Joe W. Lund**, 1973. Professor of Psychology. BA, Grace College, 1972; MA, Ball State University, 1973; PhD, Indiana University, 1981.
- Angia E. Macomber**, 1999. Associate Professor of Education. BA, University of Iowa, 1986; MEd, Rutgers University, 1988; BA, University of Kansas, 1990; PhD, Michigan State University, 2003.

**Vance E. Maloney**, 1981. Professor of Psychology. BA, Cedarville College, 1979; MA, Ball State University, 1981; PhD, Ball State University, 1989.

**Jeffrey W. Marsee**, 1987-90, 1994. Associate Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BA, Carson-Newman College, 1983; MA, Western Michigan University, 1984.

**Edward P. Meadors**, 1995. Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, Wheaton College, 1986; MA, Wheaton College Graduate School, 1988; PhD, The University of Aberdeen, Scotland, 1993.

**Pamela L. Medows**, 1997. Professor of Education. BS, Indiana Wesleyan University, 1972; MAE, Ball State University, 1992; EdD, Ball State University, 1997.

**Elizabeth B. Messer**, 1988. Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Trinity College, 1978; MA, Florida State University, 1984; PhD, Florida State University, 1989.

**Stephen C. Messer**, 1990. Professor of History. BA, Trinity College, 1977; MA, Florida State University, 1982; MS, Florida State University, 1984; PhD, Florida State University, 1987.

**Hadley T. Mitchell**, 1993. Associate Professor of Economics. BA, Houghton College, 1969; MBA, University of Colorado, 1975; MAR, Westminster Theological Seminary, 1980; MA, Villanova University, 1984; MA, University of Tennessee, 1985; PhD, University of Tennessee, 1993.

**Scott L. Moeschberger**, 2003-04, 2005. On-Site Director of Irish Studies Program, Assistant Professor of Psychology. BS, Taylor University, 1997; MA, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 2000; PhD, Ball State University, 2006.

**Lorne R. Mook**, 2001. Associate Professor of English. BS, Taylor University, 1987; MFA, University of Maryland, 1994; PhD, University of Cincinnati, 2003.

**Craig W. Moore**, 1979. Associate Professor of Art. BS, Taylor University, 1971; MA, Ball State University, 1975.

**John M. Moore**, 1992. Professor of Biology. BS, Taylor University, 1972; MA, Ball State University, 1978; EdD, Ball State University, 1989.

**Mary N. Muchlrl**, 2001. Associate Professor of English. BA, University of Nairobi, 1969; MEd, The Victoria University of Manchester, 1981; PhD, The University of Lancaster, 1994.

**Philip P. Mummert**, 2007. Assistant Professor of Mathematics. BS Cedarville University, 2001; PhD, Purdue University, 2007.

**Richard A. Parker**, 1974. Professor of Music. BS, Wittenberg University, 1966; MA, The Ohio State University, 1970; PhD, The Ohio State University, 1974.

**Paul W. Patterson**, 1979. Associate Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BS, Hanover College, 1964; MS, Central Missouri State, 1965; additional graduate studies, Morehead State University.

**David R. Poucher**, 2007. Instructor of Accounting. BS, Taylor University, 1981; MA, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1986; MBA, University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill), 1999.

**Jan M. Reber**, 1994. Professor of Biology. BA, Taylor University, 1989; MS, Purdue University, 1991; PhD, Purdue University, 1994.

**Robert T. Reber**, 1996. Director of Laboratories/Technician in Earth and Environmental Science Department, Assistant Professor. BS, University of Illinois, 1989; MSF, Purdue University, 1991; additional graduate studies, Purdue University.

**JoAnn K. Rediger**, 1996. Professor of Music. BS, Taylor University, 1971; MMEd, James Madison University, 1981; DA, Ball State University, 1994.

**Jeffrey L. Regier**, 1999. Professor of Biology. BA, Taylor University, 1988; PhD, Michigan State University, 1993.

**Joseph M. Ricke**, 2001. Professor of English. AA, Central Arizona College, 1971; BA, Nyack College, 1977; MA/PhD, Rice University, 1982.

**William C. Ringenberg**, 1967. Professor of History. BS, Taylor University, 1961; MAT, Indiana University, 1964; PhD, Michigan State University, 1970.

**Patricia C. Robertson**, 1998. Associate Professor of Music. BS, University of Maine, 1977; MM, Ball State University, 1989; DA, Ball State University, 1998.

**Joe W. Romine**, 1981. Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BS, Taylor University, 1970; MA, Ball State University, 1976; EdD, Ball State University, 1986.

**Paul E. Rothrock**, 1981. Professor of Environmental Science and Biology. BA, Rutgers University, 1970; MS, Pennsylvania State University, 1973; PhD, Pennsylvania State University, 1976.

**Jessica L. Rouselow-Winquist**, 1967. Associate Dean, Professor of Communication Arts. BA, Northwestern College, 1962; MA, University of Minnesota, 1965; PhD, University of Minnesota, 1980.

**Thomas D. Satterlee**, 2000. Associate Professor of English. BA, Houghton College, 1989; MA, State University of New York Brockport, 1994; MFA, University of Arkansas, 1998.

**Jeanne R. Sigworth**, 2007. Instructor of Communication Arts. BS, Oklahoma Wesleyan University, 1979; MS, Indiana Wesleyan University, 1993.

**Carl R. Siler**, 1996. Professor of Education. BS, Indiana University, 1969; MAT, Indiana University, 1971; EdD, Ball State University, 1985.

**David E. Smith**, 2003. Associate Professor of Religion and Philosophy. BA, Calvary Bible College, 1984; MA, Liberty University, 1988; MA, Temple University, 1998; PhD, Temple University, 1998.

**Rachel Hostetter Smith**, 1998. Professor of Art and Gilkison Family Chair in Art History. BA, Michigan State University, 1981; MA, Michigan State University, 1991; PhD, Indiana University, 1996.

**Richard G. Smith**, 2001. Professor of Biblical Studies. BSA, University of Arkansas, 1988; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1996; PhD, University of Cambridge, 2000.

**Stephen J. Snyder**, 1982. Professor of Psychology. BA, Cedarville College, 1980; MA, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1982; PhD, Indiana University, 1991.

**James S. Spiegel**, 1993. Professor of Philosophy and Religion. BS, Belhaven College, 1985; MA, The University of Southern Mississippi, 1988; PhD, Michigan State University, 1993.

**E. Richard Squiers**, 1976. Professor of Environmental Science. BA, State University of New York at Binghamton, 1970; MS, Rutgers University, 1973; PhD, Ohio University, 1976.

**Patricia L. Stan**, 2006. Assistant Professor of Chemistry and Biochemistry. BS, Houghton College, 1985; AM, Washington University, 1987; PhD, Washington University, 1990.

**Amy M. Stucky**, 1997. Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BA, Taylor University, 1992; MA, Ball State University, 1998.

**Paul A. Susan**, 1997. Assistant Professor of Social Work. BA, Asbury College, 1973; MS, Michigan State University, 1974; MSW, Michigan State University, 1980.

**Donald K. Takehara**, 2004. Director of Center for Research and Innovation, Associate Professor of Research. BS, Purdue University, 1982; MS, Northwestern University, 1986; PhD, Northwestern University, 1988.

**Donald L. Taylor**, 1991. Associate Dean, Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BS, Lock Haven University, 1972; MS, Springfield College, 1979; EdD, Penn State University, 1992.

**Donna J. Toll**, 2004. Assistant Professor of Mathematics. BS, Purdue University, 1973; MA, Eastern Kentucky University, 1981; additional graduate studies, Eastern Kentucky University.

**William E. Toll**, 1990. Professor of Computing and System Sciences. BA, Taylor University, 1971; MS, Purdue University, 1975; MS, University of Kentucky, 1989; PhD, University of Kentucky, 1998.

**Daniel R. Treber**, 2002. Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Earlham College, 1986; MA, Yale University, 1990; PhD, Yale University, 1995.

**Cynthia A. Tyner**, 1996. Professor of Education. BS, Taylor University, 1976; MA, Ball State University, 1978; EdD, Ball State University, 1996.

**Henry D. Voss**, 1994. Professor of Physics and Research. BS, Illinois Institute of Technology, 1972; MS, University of Illinois at Urbana, 1974; PhD, University of Illinois at Urbana, 1977.

**Colleen A. Warren**, 1992. Professor of English. BA, Olivet Nazarene University, 1981; MA, University of Florida, 1987; PhD, University of Florida, 1992.

**R. Edwin Welch**, 1992. Coordinator of Academic Support Services, Professor. BS, Marion College, 1985; MS, Indiana University, 1991; PhD, Indiana University, 1997.

**Linda S. Welker**, 2006. Associate Professor of Communication Arts. BS, Taylor University, 1973; MA, Ball State University, 1979; PhD, Southern Illinois University, 1995.

**Mark E. West**, 2005. Associate Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Murray State University, 1984; MA, University of Kentucky, 1988; PhD, University of Tennessee, 1995.

**Andrew P. Whipple**, 1984. Professor of Biology. BS, The Ohio State University, 1971; BA, Taylor University, 1999; MS, State University of New York at Albany, 1974; PhD, State University of New York at Albany, 1979.

**Shederick L. Whipple**, 2006. Assistant Professor of Music. BS, Mercer University, 1999; BA, Mercer University, 1999; MM, University of Kentucky, 2002; DMA, The Cleveland Institute of Music, 2006.

**Arthur J. White**, 1984. Professor of Computing and System Sciences. BS, Christian Heritage College, 1979; MS, Ball State University, 1981; MA, Ball State University, 1984; EdD, Ball State University, 1985.

**W. Quinn White**, 1999. Associate Professor of Education. BS, Taylor University, 1988; MA, The Ohio State University, 1996; PhD, The Ohio State University, 2005.

**Alan H. Winkulst**, 1974. Professor of History. BA, Wheaton College, 1964; MAT, Northwestern University, 1965; PhD, New York University, 1976.

**Larry E. Winterholter**, 1979. Associate Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BS, Taylor University, 1964; MS, Illinois State University, 1965; additional graduate studies, University of Illinois and Ball State University.

**Laurie J. Wolcott**, 1983. Technical Services Librarian, Associate Professor. BS, Taylor University, 1980; MLS, Ball State University, 1984; MA, Christian Theological Seminary/Butler University, 1993; MDiv, Christian Theological Seminary, 2005.

### ***Student Development Faculty***

**Stephen W. Austin**, 1995. Director of Student Programs, Assistant Professor. BS, Taylor University, 1995; MA, Ball State University, 2002.

**Melissa O. Chambless**, 2004. Director of American Ethnic Student Programs, Instructor. BA, Taylor University, 2000; MA, Regent University, 2004.

**Jennifer L. Collins**, 2003. Director of Lighthouse Programs, Assistant Professor. BS, Taylor University, 1989; MAR, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 2000.

**Julie Engelsman**, 2006. Residence Hall Director, Instructor. BS, Cornerstone University, 2003; MA, Geneva College, 2006.

**Shawnda Freer**, 2005. Director of New Student Programs, Career Development Advisor, Instructor. BA, Taylor University, 1991; MA, Liberty University, 1995.

**Jill L. Godorhazy**, 2004. Associate Dean of Students and Director of Career Development, Instructor. BA, Taylor University, 1990; MS, University of Dayton, 1992.

**Randall J. Gruendyke**, 2002. Campus Pastor, Assistant Professor. BA, Wheaton College, 1982; MDiv, Talbot School of Theology, 1987.

**Adam Hanna**, 2006. Residence Hall Director, Instructor. BS, Taylor University, 2002; MES, Taylor University, 2005.

**Justin Heth**, 2007. Residence Hall Director, Instructor. BA, Taylor University, 2000; MA, Wheaton College, 2007.

**Deanna Ingerham**, 2007. Residence Hall Director, Instructor. BA, Taylor University, 2003; MA, Wheaton College, 2007.

**Jennifer L. B. Moeschberger**, 2005. Student Life Director of the Irish Studies Program, Assistant Professor. BA, Taylor University, 1996; MA, Trinity International University, 1999.



**Stephen A. Morley**, 2002. Associate Dean of Students and Director of Residence Life Programs, Assistant Professor. BA, Taylor University, 2000; MA, Ball State University, 2002.

**Timothy A. Nace**, 1987. Associate Dean of Enrollment Management/Director of Financial Aid, Assistant Professor. BA, Houghton College, 1979; MS, State University of New York College at Buffalo, 1981.

**Robert Neideck**, 2001. Director of Counseling Center, Assistant Professor. BA, Taylor University, 1982; MA, Ball State University, 1985.

**Mary G. Rayburn**, 1991. Director of Student Ministries, Associate Professor. BA, Furman University, 1982; MDiv, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1986.

**C. Skip Trudeau**, 1999. Dean of Student Development, Associate Professor. BA, John Brown University, 1985; MSE, SUNY College at Buffalo, 1987; EDD, Indiana University, 1999.

**Cathy F. Weatherspoon**, 2004. Director of Leadership Development, Instructor. BS, St. Leo University, Florida, 1995; MS, Indiana Wesleyan University, 2006.

## ***Emeriti Faculty***

**Eleanor A. Barrick**, Professor of Modern Languages, 1990-2005

**Robert P. Benjamin**, Associate Professor of Accounting, 1979-2005

**Ray E. Bullock**, Professor of Art, 1966-1991

**Walter E. Campbell**, Assistant Professor, 1969-2004

**Mildred S. Chapman**, Professor of Education, 1956-1961, 1975-1991

**Barbara C. Dickey**, Professor of Music, 1961-2003

**Timothy C. Diller**, Professor of Computing and System Sciences, 1981-2005

**Edward E. Dinse**, Associate Professor of English, 1970-1992

**Richard Dixon**, Professor of Modern Languages, 1982-2002

**Frances W. Ewbank**, Professor of English, 1964-1982

**William Ewbank**, Professor of Mathematics, 1964-1987

**William A. Fry**, Professor of English, 1978-1998

**Richard W. Gates**, Associate Professor of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, 1969-1991

**George A. Glass**, Associate Professor of Physical Education 1960-1999

**Carl E. Gongwer**, Associate Professor of Spanish, 1966-1988

**Robert V. Gortner**, Professor of Business, 1980-1995

**Paul M. Harms**, Associate Professor of Mathematics, 1971-1997

**George W. Harrison**, Professor of Biology, 1978-1994

**David D. Hess**, Associate Professor of Education, 1967-1997

**M. Jane Hodson**, Associate Professor of Education, 1966-1997

**Alice K. Holcombe**, Associate Professor of Library, 1946-1950, 1952-1983

**Dale M. Jackson**, Professor of Communication Arts, 1966-2000

**Dwight Jessup**, Professor of History and Political Science, 1993-2004

**Jay Kesler**, President Emeritus, 1985-2000; Chancellor 2000-2003

**Charles B. Kirkpatrick**, Professor of Communication Arts, 1979-2002

**Patricia E. Kirkpatrick**, Associate Professor in Academic Enrichment Center, 1982-2004

**William R. Klinger**, Professor of Mathematics, 1989-2007

**Philip K. Kroeker**, Professor of Music, 1963-1996

**Gordon M. Krueger**, Professor of Chemistry, 1955-1979

**James B. Law**, Associate Professor of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, 1982-1997

**Jennie A. Lee**, Professor of Education, 1951-1975

**Janet C. Loy**, Associate Professor of Modern Languages, 1971-2005

**Billie J. Manor**, Associate Professor, Academic Enrichment Center, 1976-2005.

**Dwight L. Mikkelson**, Professor of History, 1968-1993

**Rebecca S. Moore**, Instructor of Education, 1990-2007

**David L. Neuhouser**, Professor of Mathematics, 1971-1993

**E. Herbert Nygren**, Professor of Religion, 1969-1991

**Roger W. Phillips**, Associate Professor, Library, 1982-2006

**Janice L. Pletcher**, Assistant Professor of Communication Arts, 1987-2005

**Elisabeth Poe**, Professor of Biology, 1953-1983

**Carl W. Rice**, Professor of Education, 1969-1985

**Roger W. Roth**, Associate Professor of Physics, 1965-1998

**R. Waldo Roth**, Professor of Computing and System Sciences, 1967-1999

**Frederick B. Shulze**, Professor of Music, 1970-2002

**Kenneth D. Swan**, Professor of English, 1968-2001

**Dan P. Smith**, Assistant Professor of Chemistry, 1992-2007



**Marilyn A. Walker**, Associate Professor of Communication Arts,  
1966-1996

**John W. Wallace**, Associate Professor of Social Work, 1977-1996

**Dale E. Wenger**, Associate Professor of Mathematics, 1963-1989

**Charles R. Wilson**, Professor of Religion and Philosophy, 1965-1983

**Robert C. Wolfe**, Associate Professor of Physics, 1962-1993

**Daryl R. Yost**, Professor of Education and Administrative Officer,  
1983-2003

## Compliance

Taylor University complies with applicable federal and state statutes related to institutions of higher education, including the Student Right to Know Act of 1990, as amended; the Federal Family Rights and Educational Privacy Act of 1974, as amended; the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended; Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and all federal and state nondiscrimination laws.

### ***Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act***

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. These rights include:

- 1. The right to inspect and review the student's education records within 45 days of the day the University receives a request for access.** Students should submit to the Registrar, dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official, written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The University official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the University official to whom the request was submitted does not maintain the records, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed. At the post-secondary level, the right to inspect is limited solely to the student. Records may be released to parents only under the following circumstances: 1) through the written consent of the student; 2) in compliance with a subpoena; and 3) by submission of evidence that the parents declare the student as a dependent on their most recent Federal Income Tax form.
- 2. The right to request the amendment of the student's education records that the student believes are inaccurate or misleading.** Students may ask the University to amend a record that they believe is inaccurate or misleading. They should write to the University official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading. If the University decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the University will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of his or her right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.
- 3. The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.** One exception which permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by the University in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom the University has contracted (such as an attorney, auditor or collection agent); a person serving on the Board of Trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks. A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibility. Upon request, the University may disclose education records without consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.
- 4. The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by Taylor University to comply with the requirements of FERPA.** The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is: Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20202-4605.

### ***Policy of Nondiscrimination and Compliance***

It is the policy of Taylor University to provide equal employment opportunity to employees and candidates for employment. Within the parameters of the university's Statement of Faith and Life Together Covenant, no discrimination shall exist against any employee or candidate for employment due to race, color, national origin or sex. This policy is applicable to the policies governing recruitment, placement, selection, promotion, training, transfer, rates of pay and all other terms and conditions of employment.

Compliance with this policy is the personal responsibility of all personnel, especially those whose duties are related to the hiring of new employees and the status or tenure of current employees. The University is committed to recruiting, employing, and promoting qualified members of groups who have not been discriminated against by the University but may be the victims of systematic, institutional and societal forms of exclusion and discrimination. Further, as an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, the University will cooperate fully in the implementation of applicable laws and executive orders.

As an equal opportunity institution, Taylor University complies with all federal and state nondiscrimination laws. Direct inquiries to the Office of Academic Affairs, Taylor University, 236 West Reade Avenue, Upland, IN 46989-1001, 765-998-5204, or the Office of Civil Rights, D.H.E.W., Washington, DC.

### ***Public Notice Designating Directory Information***

Taylor University may release without written consent the following items which have been specified as public or directory information for students who are currently enrolled: name, address, e-mail address, telephone listing, major field(s) of study, grade level, enrollment status, date and place of birth, dates of attendance, degree and awards received, most previous educational agency or institution attended, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams.

A current student can request that the University not release any directory information about him/her. This designation must be furnished in writing to the Registrar by the end of the first week of classes in the semester. Requests for nondisclosure will be honored for one academic year. Request to withhold prevents the disclosure of all directory information. Regardless of the effect upon the student, the institution assumes no liability for honoring the student's instructions that such information be withheld.

### ***Services for Students with Disabilities***

Taylor University complies with the federal mandates outlined in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Reasonable accommodations are made to give students with documentation of their disabilities an equal opportunity for success. These services are provided through the Academic Enrichment Center located in the Zondervan Library.

### ***Student Right to Know Act of 1990***

The Student Right To Know Act of 1990 (Public law 101-542 as amended) requires colleges and universities to maintain records of student enrollment, graduation and participation in athletically-related financial aid. This data is available upon request from the Office of Administration and Planning, Taylor University, 236 West Reade Avenue, Upland, IN 46989-1001, (765-998-4627).





## Notes

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