

Missouri University of Science and Technology Scholars' Mine

Electrical and Computer Engineering Faculty Research & Creative Works

**Electrical and Computer Engineering** 

01 Aug 2002

## The Woman's Guide to Navigating the Ph.D. in Engineering & Science [Book Review]

Mariesa Crow Missouri University of Science and Technology, crow@mst.edu

Follow this and additional works at: https://scholarsmine.mst.edu/ele\_comeng\_facwork

Part of the Electrical and Computer Engineering Commons

## **Recommended Citation**

M. Crow, "The Woman's Guide to Navigating the Ph.D. in Engineering & Science [Book Review]," *IEEE Potentials*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 20, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), Aug 2002. The definitive version is available at https://doi.org/10.1109/MP.2002.1033668

This Review - Book is brought to you for free and open access by Scholars' Mine. It has been accepted for inclusion in Electrical and Computer Engineering Faculty Research & Creative Works by an authorized administrator of Scholars' Mine. This work is protected by U. S. Copyright Law. Unauthorized use including reproduction for redistribution requires the permission of the copyright holder. For more information, please contact scholarsmine@mst.edu.

## **Graduate Program** School of Electrical & Computer Engineering **Purdue University** Master's and Doctoral programs Ranked in top ten programs by U.S. News Fellowships, Teaching Assistantships, & Research Assistants available Seventy professors, 500 graduate students Research in: VLSI and Circuit Design Solid State Devices and Materials **Fields and Optics Energy Sources and Systems Communications and Signal Processing** Computer Engineering **Biomedical Engineering** Automatic Control For more information contact: **Director of Graduate Admissions** E-Mail: ecegrad@ecn.purdue.edu School of Electrical & Computer Engineering Phone: (765) 494 3392 **Purdue Universitv** Visit the ECE graduate Web site: 1285 Electrical Engineering Building http://www.purdue.edu/ECE/Graduates West Lafayette, Indiana 47907-1285 Let Purdue prepare you for an exciting—and profitable—career.

Purdue is an equal access/equal opportunity university.

## What are qualifiers?

Before you begin actual work on your dissertation, you must pass what are commonly known as qualifiers or comprehensive exams. Qualifying exams are given by your department to test your breadth and depth of knowledge and to see if you have "what it takes" to earn a doctorate. These written and/or oral exams test your ability to reason, to solve problems, and to create original knowledge.

Typically, qualifying exams must be taken before you actually become a Ph.D. candidate. Most departments require that you complete at least one full-time semester before you take the test for the first time.

If you began your Ph.D. program with just a bachelor's degree, you will probably take the qualifiers early in your third year of study. If you already have a master's degree, plan on taking the qualifiers early in your second year.

Expect your committee members to ask a number of questions concerning their field. You will probably

A review: The Woman's Guide to Navigating the Ph.D. in Engineering & Science (by Barbara B. Lazarus, Lisa M. Ritter & Susan A. Ambrose)

<www.wiley.com/ieee>

This book provides excellent guidance and personalized advice from a broad spectrum of woman engineers and scientists. The book starts with a description of doctoral programs-what is a Ph.D.? what kinds of positions do engineers and scientists with Ph.D.s hold? why might someone want to pursue a Ph.D.? The book then takes the reader through the various steps (and potential hurdles) of the Ph.D. process offering pointed and specific advice without preaching. Especially useful are the sections describing how to acquire graduate research funding (assistantships) and choosing a research committee and topic.

New graduates will find the chapter on job seeking helpful in pursuing both industry and academic positions. The book offers tips on effective interviews and how to negotiate the job offer. The topic of the post-doctoral experience is also covered in an unbiased manner with the pros and cons clearly enumerated. While the book does present some advice specific to women, the majority of the information is pertinent for all students, regardless of gender or race. I would highly recommend this book to any engineering or science student considering doctoral studies. - Mariesa L. Crow, Professor at the University of Missouri-Rolla

know more about some topics than others, and you may also know more about a particular topic than your committee members do. This is perfectly natural. If you do not have any difficulty answering your committee's initial questions, be prepared for them to up the ante. Remember, the purpose of this exam is to test the limit of your knowledge and find out exactly what you know and how you think.

In some departments you have the option of choosing your own qualifying exam committee. Structuring your committee really depends on how you will be tested. Be careful not to put two people on your committee who disagree with each other on all major issues. Choose committee members who will complement each other and create a balance of different strengths and weaknesses.

Remember that you will eventually need three references when starting your career. Your advisor is one, and the other two generally come from your qualifying exam committee.

Excerpted & adapted from The Woman's Guide to Navigating the Ph.D. in Engineering & Science