#### University of Washington Tacoma UW Tacoma Digital Commons

**MICCSR Presentations** 

Milgard Invitational Case Competition on Social Responsibility

2-27-2015

#### Sustainable Innovation at REI; REI 2.0, Innovating Sustainably in Today's Sharing Economy

Will Dobie

Jeremy Santos

Crystal Wang

Deme Xenos

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.tacoma.uw.edu/miccsr\_presentations

Part of the <u>Business Law</u>, <u>Public Responsibility</u>, and <u>Ethics Commons</u>, and the <u>Strategic Management Policy Commons</u>

#### Recommended Citation

Dobie, Will; Santos, Jeremy; Wang, Crystal; and Xenos, Deme, "Sustainable Innovation at REI; REI 2.0, Innovating Sustainably in Today's Sharing Economy" (2015). MICCSR Presentations. 8.

https://digitalcommons.tacoma.uw.edu/miccsr presentations/8

This Presentation is brought to you for free and open access by the Milgard Invitational Case Competition on Social Responsibility at UW Tacoma Digital Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in MICCSR Presentations by an authorized administrator of UW Tacoma Digital Commons.

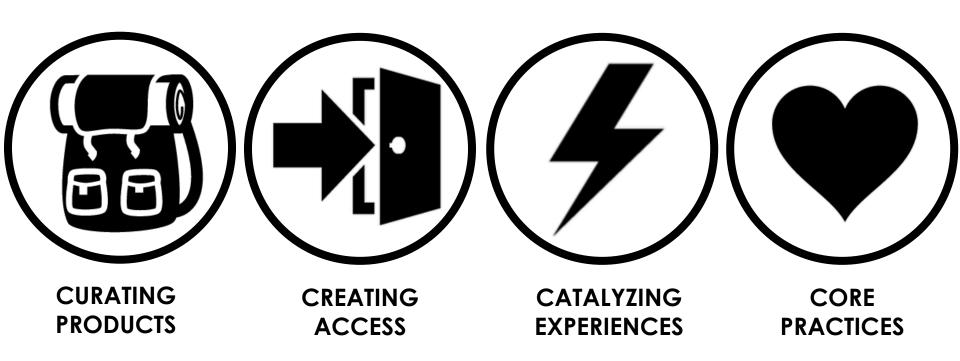
## REI 2.0

INNOVATING SUSTAINABLY IN TODAY'S SHARING ECONOMY

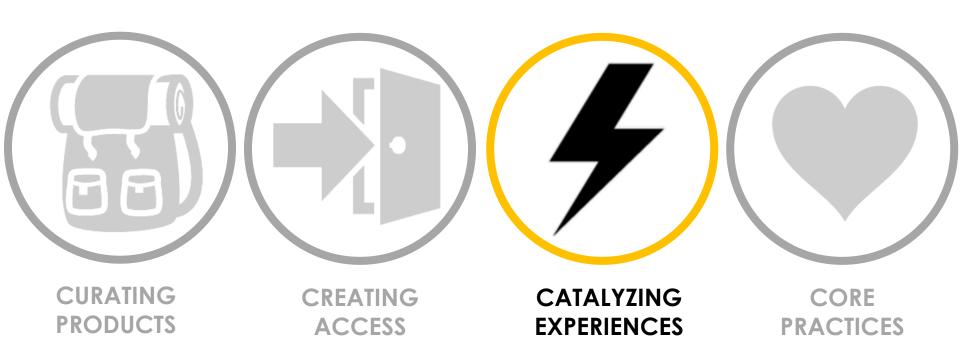
# "LIFE IS AN INTEGRATED, PURPOSEFUL, PRIZED, AND POWERFUL GIFT."

- BRIAN TEEL | VICE PRESIDENT | REI VIETNAM PROGRAM











## TO LEVERAGE THE SHARING ECONOMY AND DEVELOP A DISRUPTIVE STRATEGY TO CATALYZE EXPERIENCES.



# WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO CATALYZE EXPERIENCES?





"OUR CORE PURPOSE IS TO INSPIRE, EDUCATE, AND OUTFIT PEOPLE FOR A LIFETIME OF OUTDOOR ADVENTURE AND STEWARDSHIP."



### CSR **PEOPLE PLANET PROFITS**



### CSR = STEWARDSHIP **PEOPLE PLANET PROFITS**



## CSR = STEWARDSHIP







## CSR = STEWARDSHIP



## #TRENDING INTHE

SHARING ECONOMY



#### VIA HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW

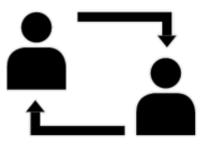


4.0% CAGR



E-COMMERCE

9.5% CAGR



**SHARING ECONOMY** 

25.0% CAGR



#### 4 PILLARS OF A COLLABORATIVE ECONOMY

via NESTA UK



#### **COLLABORATIVE CONSUMPTION**

access to goods + services via bartering, trading, leasing, exchanging, reselling, & swapping (ex: ZipCar)



#### **COLLABORATIVE PRODUCTION**

groups of individuals collaborating to design, produce, or distribute goods (ex: Waze)



#### **COLLABORATIVE LEARNING**

open learning experiences where people share resources + knowledge + skills (ex: Wikipedia)



#### **COLLABORATIVE FINANCE**

funding, lending, & investing outside of the traditional financial institutions (ex: Crowdfunder)





#### **LEVERAGE SHARING ECONOMY**

sharing of productive assets; keeping with growing trends



#### SUSTAINABLE INNOVATION

continue improvements to environmental impact



#### **CATALYZE EXPERIENCES**

enable quality experiences + limit use of natural resources

## WHAT CAN WE DO TO ACHIEVE THESE GOALS?









#### **REI LEADERSHIP**

value alignment, inspiration, education, quality, sustainability, profit, corporate giving, access

#### **EMPLOYEES**

empowerment, community, sustainability, access to gear, ethics, experiences

#### **CO-OP MEMBERS**

community, quality, knowledge, ethics, sustainability, experiences, involvement

#### **COLLABORATORS**

value alignment, impact on supply chain

#### **ENVIRONMENT**

resource utilization, waste, sustainable engagement





#### **GEAR SHARING**

facilitate peer-to-peer lending disrupts how customers get their products

pro: maximizes resource utilization con: customers can circumvent REI

















#### **GEAR REPAIR**

educating to prolong product life disrupts product consumption

pro: maximizes resource utilization con: reduces demand for new products

















#### REPURPOSE SUPPLY CHAIN WASTE

**utilize by-products for a new purpose** disrupts product disposal and resource use

pro: extends value within the supply chain con: doesn't catalyze consumer experiences

















## OPTIMIZE USE OF TRANSPORTATION

leverage collaborative networks disrupts distribution of goods

pro: increase productivity of existing assets con: logistical hassles + reduced control

















#### **CROWDSOURCING R+D**

utilize customer input for product development disrupts product design process

pro: producing only what customers want con: doesn't catalyze outdoor experiences

















#### "TED TALKS"

knowledge-sharing with community experts

disrupts how information is shared

pro: disseminates community knowledge con: no focus on products that enable experiences

















#### INTERACTIVE PLATFORM

increase access to quality outdoor experiences disrupts current customer journey

pro: directly links products + experiences con: requires long-term investment





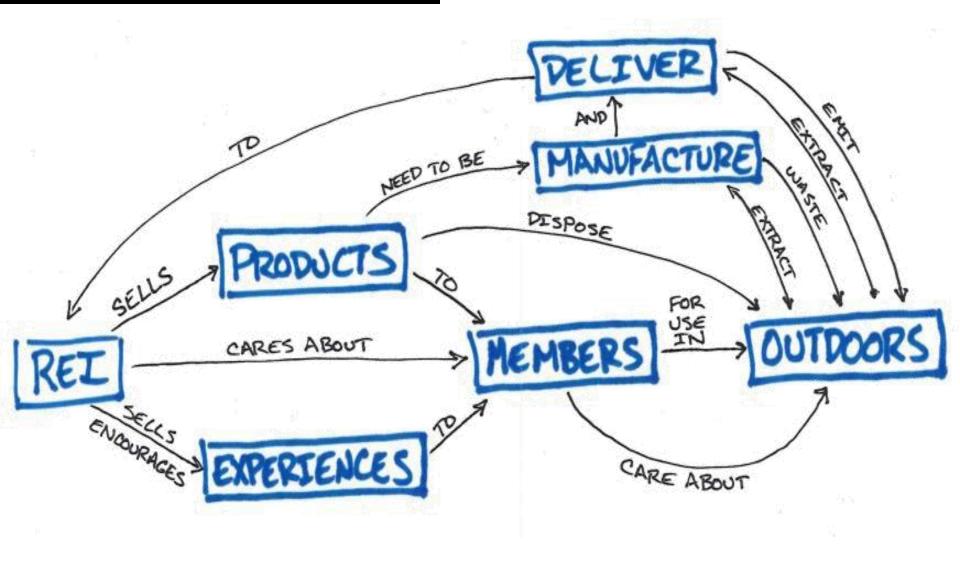




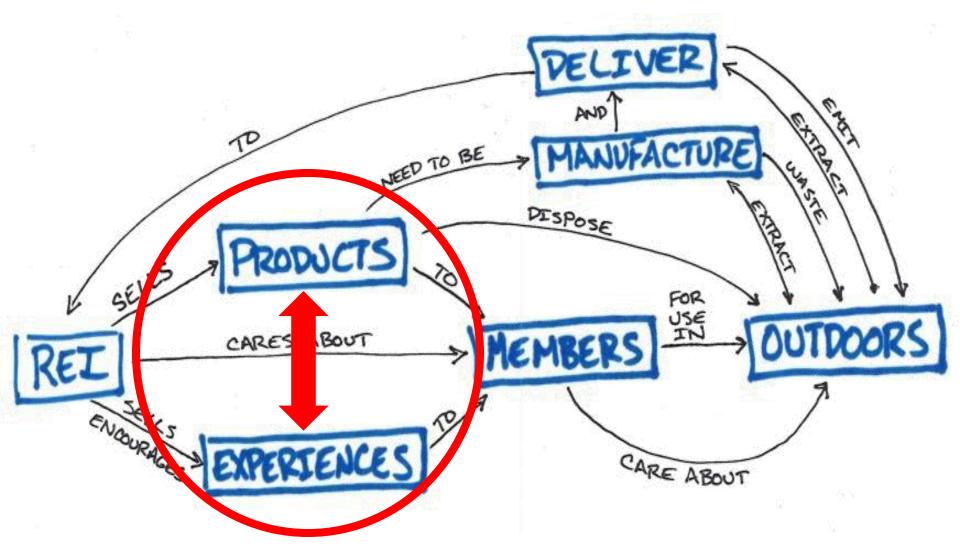




#### RELATIONSHIP MAP







## **CURRENT EXPERIENCE**

#### ADDRESSING CUSTOMER PAIN POINTS



WHERE AM I GOING TO GO? WHO WILL I GO WITH? WHAT DO I NEED TO GO THERE? WHERE DO I GO TO GET WHAT I NEED? HOW WILL I GET THERE?



REFLECTING HOW WAS MY EXPERIENCE? HOW CAN I SHARE MY EXPERIENCE? HOW CAN I HELP OTHERS HAVE THIS EXPERIENCE? WHERE SHOULD I EXPLORE NEXT?

OVERVIEW ANALYSIS STRATEGY EVALUATION RECAP APPENDIX

## CURRENT EXPERIENCE

#### ADDRESSING CUSTOMER PAIN POINTS

#### PLANNING PRE-TRIP

WHERE AM I GOING TO GO?
WHO WILL I GO WITH?
WHAT DO I NEED TO GO THERE?
WHERE DO I GO TO GET WHAT I NEED?
HOW WILL I GET THERE?



#### REFLECTING

**POST-TRIP** 

HOW WAS MY EXPERIENCE?
HOW CAN I SHARE MY EXPERIENCE?
HOW CAN I HELP OTHERS HAVE THIS EXPERIENCE?
WHERE SHOULD I EXPLORE NEXT?

# OUR STRATEGY? TO MAKE THE COMPLEX, SIMPLE.





#### INTERACTIVE PLATFORM



integrates entire planning process simplifies decision-making from choosing destination to gear



lowers barriers to entry to outdoor experience increases knowledge sharing & lowers cost of supplies



leverages principles of sharing economy enhances utilization of existing resources



extension of REI community shares REI expertise & connects outdoor enthusiasts



#### INTERACTIVE PLATFORM



EXPLORE WRITE REVIEWS PLAN A TRIP FIND GEAR LEARN LOG N





KAYAKING





MOUNTAIN BIKING





SKIING/SNOWBOARDING





















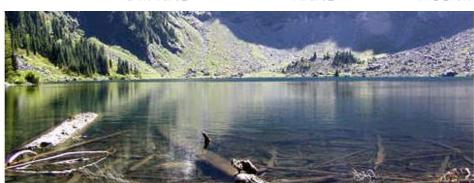
KAYAKING

HIKING

MOUNTAIN BIKING

CAMPING

SKIING/SNOWBOARDING







LAKE TWENTY-TWO TRAIL

Granite Falls, WA





SNOQUALMIE FALLS TRAI















KAYAKING

HIKING

MOUNTAIN BIKING

CAMPING

SKIING/SNOWBOARDING







LAKE TWENTY-TWO TRAIL

Granite Falls, WA













#### LAKE TWENTY-TWC

Granite Falls, WA | 30°F | 61.5 miles from you





Elevation: 1300 feet
Duration: 5.5 miles / 3.5 hours
Type: Hike, Out and Back
Difficulty Rating:



108 reviews

Read More

Jeremy Santos, Deme Xenos and 8 other friends have been to Lake 22



Expert Advice: Don't be afraid to use those trekking poles for balance! Highlights: Near Big Four Ice Caves Gear Needed: Trekking Poles, Hiking Shoes, Day Hiking Packs...







#### LAKE TWENTY-TW

Granite Falls, WA | 30°F | 61.5 miles from you





Elevation: 1300 feet Duration: 5.5 miles / 3.5 hours Type: Hike, Out and Back Difficulty Rating: \* \* \*



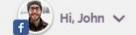
108 reviews Read More Jeremy Santos Deme X os and 8 other friends have been to Lake 22



Expert Advice: Don't be afraid to use those trekking poles for balance! Highlights: Near Big Four Ice Caves Gear Needed: Trekking Poles, Hiking Shoes, Day Hiking Packs...



#### LAKE TWENTY-TWO









33515 Mt Lp Hwy Granite Falls, WA 98252 Get Directions





"Don't be afraid to use those trekking poles for balance!"



Expert Advice



"I am used to doing beginner hikes, so was a little concerned with this one, but it was great!" In 5 reviews



"The lake is very close to the Big Four Ice Caves, so make sure you make a trip there too!" in 18 reviews



Trail Information

See Gear Checklist

Elevation: 1300 feet

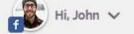
Duration: 55 miles / 35 hours Type: Hike Out and Back

Difficulty Rating: \*\*\*

Features: Lake River View Season: June to October



#### LAKE TWENTY-TWO







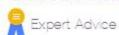


33515 Mt Lp Hwy Granite Falls, WA 98252 **Get Directions** 





'Don't be afraid to use those trekking poles for balance!"





"I am used to doing beginner hikes, so was a little concerned with this one, but it was great!" in 5 reviews



"The lake is very close to the Big Four Ice Caves, so make sure you make a trip there too!" in 18 reviews



rail Information

See Gear Checklist 🕨

Elevation: 1300 feet

Duration: 55 miles / 35 hours Hike. Out and Back Type:

Difficulty Rating: \*\*\*

Features: Lake River View Season: June to October



#### **GEAR CHECKLIST** for Mount Rainier



#### Equipment owned What you need Backpack: Find Gear > A 65-70+ liter pack will be large enough to carry all of your personal gear. food, and water. Sleeping Bag: We recommend a bag rated from between 0° to 20° F. Ice Axe: Find Gear The length of your axe depends on your height. Click onto "Expert Advice" on the right for more detailed description. Expert Advice **Mountaineering Boots:** Find Gear Insulated mountaineering boots with completely rigid soles are needed to climb Mt. Rainier.



#### **GEAR CHECKLIST** for Mount Rainier



#### Equipment owned What you need Backpack: Find Gear ▶ A 65-70+ liter pack will be large enough to carry all of your personal gear. food, and water. Sleeping Bag: We recommend a bag rated from between 0° to 20° F. Ice Axe: Find Gear The length of your axe depends on your height. Click onto "Expert Advice" on the right for more detailed description. Expert Advice **Mountaineering Boots:** Find Gear Insulated mountaineering boots with completely rigid soles are needed to climb Mt. Rainier.

#### Hi, John 🗸

#### Find the Perfect Backpack Near You

Enter your zip code here



#### Our Recommendation



#### REI Crestrail 70 pack

· ActivMotion® hipbelt pivots to follow the natural motion of your hips helping balance and stabilize the pack when you're hiking on uneven



#### Osprey Packs Aether 70 Backpack

 Lightweight and comfortable Aether 70 is a versatile pack with adequate space and organization for weekend or weeklong trips







#### The North Face Zealot 70 Backpack

· Opti Fit technology allows you to measure your torso and then set the pack to fit your body like a glove



#### Find the Perfect Backpack Near You

Enter your zip code here



#### Our Recommendation





 ActivMotion® hipbelt pivots to follow the natural motion of your hips helping balance and stabilize the pack when you're hixing on uneven.



#### Osprey Packs Aether 70 Backpack

 Lightweight and comfortable Aether 70 is a versatile pack with adequate space and organization for weekend or weeklong trips







#### The North Face Zealot 70 Backpack

 Opti Fit technology allows you to measure your torso and then set the pack to fit your body like a glove

# BORROWING PROCESS



STEP 1
VIEW OPTIONS

STEP 4
RECEIVE GEAR





STEP 2
ADD TO CART (RESERVE)

STEP 5
ENJOY!



STEP 3
GO TO RENTAL FACILITY

STEP 6
RETURN...REPEAT!



# SOWHAT?



# TOTALLY ELIMINATE YOUR INDUSTRY'S PERSISTENT CUSTOMER PAIN POINTS

# DRAMATICALLY REDUCE COMPLEXITY

\* "7 WAYS TO DISRUPT YOUR INDUSTRY"
BY BRUCE KASANOFF & MICHAEL HINSHAW

# INTEGRATION OF A FRAGMENTED PROCESS

DIRECT LINK BETWEEN
PRODUCTS + EXPERIENCES

EXTENSION OF THE REI COMMUNITY





## **UTILIZING SHARING ECONOMY**



→ knowledge + gear sharing

#### INNOVATING SUSTAINABLY



→ gear sharing + improvements in efficiency

#### **CATALYZING EXPERIENCES**



- → increased accessibility by lowering barriers to entry
- → extension of REI community





#### **REI LEADERSHIP**

future-proofs REI from industry trends

#### **EMPLOYEES**

empowerment via curated reviews

#### **CO-OP MEMBERS**

simplifies trip planning process

#### **COLLABORATORS**

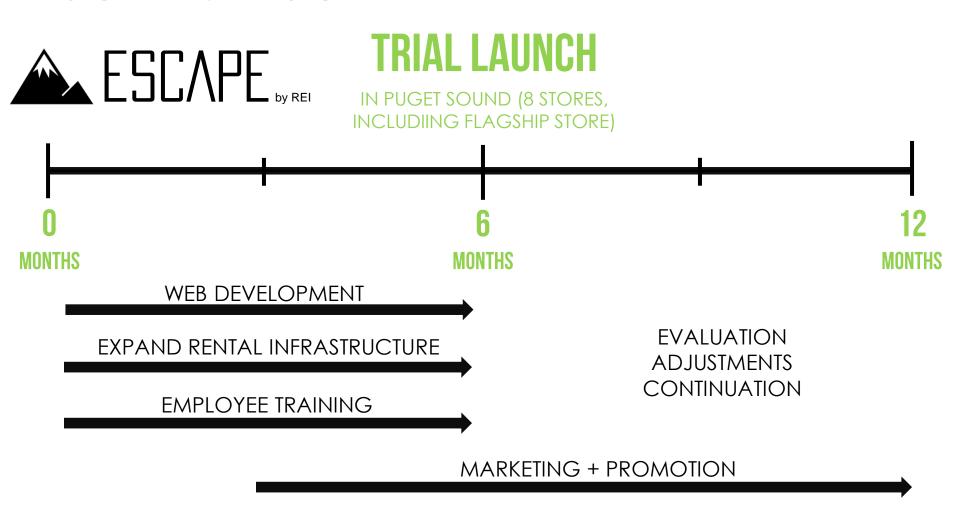
real-time demand information

#### **ENVIRONMENT**

increased sustainable engagement



SHORT TERM: YEAR 0 TO YEAR 1





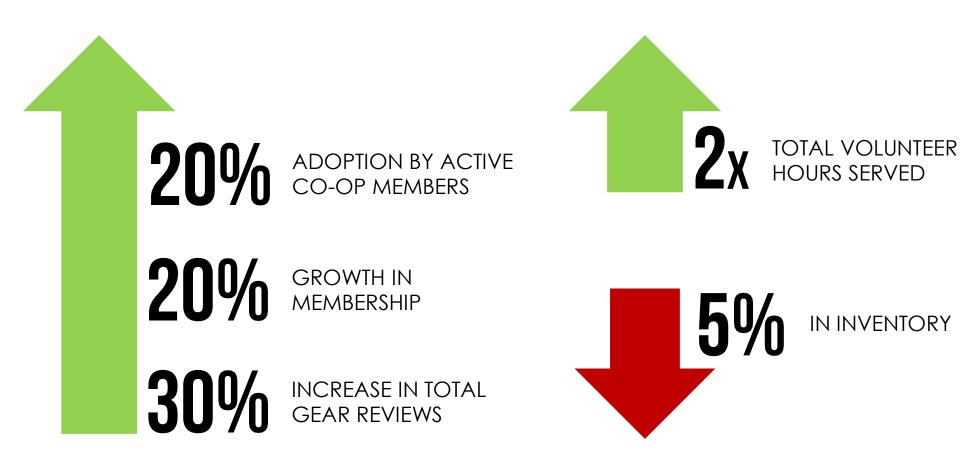
LONG TERM: YEAR 1 TO YEAR 5



# HOW DO WE EVALUATE THE IMPACT?







# RISKS + MITIGATION

WHAT IF "ESCAPE"
DOESN'T CATCH ON?

WHAT IF PEOPLE DON'T CONTRIBUTE CONTENT?

WHAT IF IT REDUCES
CURRENT SALES?

WHAT IF THERE IS A DECREASE IN QUALITY OF RENTAL GEAR?

WHAT IF IT INTEGRATES POORLY WITHIN OVERALL COMPANY?

**HIGH PROMOTION** 

**GAMIFICATION** 

PRICING STRATEGY

**EMPLOYEES + POLICIES** 

**TRAINING + CONSULTANTS** 



\$252M

RENTAL +
CROSS-SELLING
REVENUE

\$11M

COST OF IMPLEMENTATION

\$241M

NPV WITH 18% DISCOUNT RATE

TRAINING
MARKETING
ERP SYSTEM
SUPPLY STATIONS
WEB DEVELOPERS
CONTENT MANAGERS

# LET'S TAKE A MOMENT TO RECAP.







# **APPENDIX**

4 PILLARS OF COLLABORATIVE ECONOMY

SHARING ECONOMY

**INDUSTRY TRENDS** 

MARKET SHARE

**SWOT** 

PORTER'S 5 FORCES

WAYS TO DISRUPT INDUSTRY

STAKEHOLDER CRITERIA + Qs

**DECISION MATRIX** 

**BENEFITS** 

- REI + PRODUCER

- EMPLOYEES + ENVIRONMENT

- CUSTOMERS

**RISKS** 

INCORPORATING REI ADVENTURES

INCORPORATING EXISTING FEATURES

**STEWARDSHIP** 

SUSTAINABLE OPERATIONS

**FINANCIALS** 

**COST TO DEVELOP WEBSITE** 

**PRICING** 

**EXAMPLE PRICING** 

**ASSUMPTIONS FOR KPIS** 

**IMPLEMENTATION** 

**ESCAPE LOGISTICS** 

**I FNDING GFAR** 

**GAMIFICATION** 

# 4 PILLARS OF A COLLABORATIVE ECONOMY

Some or all of these traits characterise organisations that make up the collaborative economy. In addition, it is possible to categorise the collaborative economy into four pillars of activity, depending on their purpose. These are:

#### Pillar 1 Collaborative consumption<sup>2</sup>

Gaining access to goods or services through bartering, renting, lending, trading, leasing, exchanging, reselling and swapping. This includes redistribution markets (e.g., Furniture Re-use Network), product service systems (e.g., Zipcar), and collaborative lifestyles (e.g., Grub Club).

#### Pillar 2 Collaborative production

Groups or networks of individuals collaborating to design, produce, or distribute goods. This includes collaborative design (e.g., Quirky), collaborative making (e.g., OpenStreetMap) and collaborative distribution (e.g., Nimber).

#### Pillar 3 Collaborative learning

Learning experiences that are open to anyone and where people share resources and knowledge to learn together. This includes open courses and courseware (e.g., FutureLearn), skillsharing (e.g., Skilio), and crowdsourced knowledge (e.g., Wikipedia).

#### Pillar 4 Collaborative finance

Funding, lending and investment services offered outside of traditional financial institutions. This includes crowdfunding (e.g., Crowdfunder; Space Hive), peer-to-peer lending (e.g., Zopa), complementary currencies (e.g., ECHO - Economy of Hours) and collaborative insurance (e.g., Bought By Many).

"MAKING SENSE OF THE UK COLLABORATIVE ECONOMY EXECUTIVE SUMMARY"

Kathleen Stokes, Emma Clarence, Lauren Anderson, April Rinne

September 2014

NESTA COLLABORATIVE LAB UK

"About Nesta Nesta is an innovation charity with a mission to help people and organisations bring great ideas to life. We are dedicated to supporting ideas that can help improve all our lives, with activities ranging from early–stage investment to in–depth research and practical programmes."

http://www.nesta.org.uk/sites/default/files/making\_sense\_of\_the\_uk\_collaborative\_economy\_summary\_fv.pdf

# UNDERSTANDING THE SHARING ECONOMY

#### KIRK'S RESEARCH

RECIRCULATION OF GOODS

INCREASED UTILIZATION
OF DURABLE ASSETS

EXCHANGE OF SERVICES

SHARING OF PRODUCTIVE ASSETS

#### **NESTA DEFINITION**

COLLABORATIVE CONSUMPTION

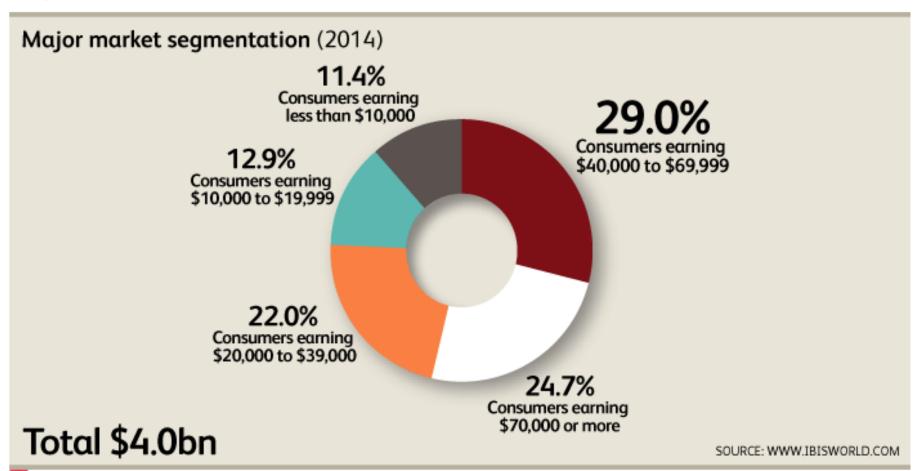
COLLABORATIVE PRODUCTION

COLLABORATIVE LEARNING

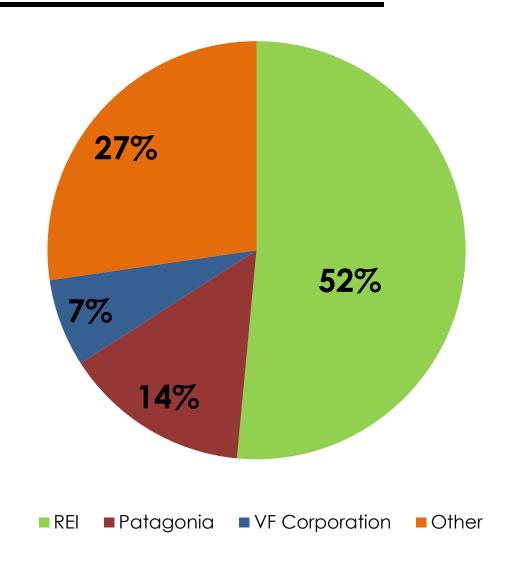
COLLABORATIVE FINANCE

# INDUSTRY TRENDS

#### Major Markets



# MARKET SHARE IN INDUSTRY





#### STRENGTHS | INTERNAL ANALYSIS

Knowledgeable employees
Strong brand reputation
Highly actively membership results in loyal customer base

#### WEAKNESSES | INTERNAL ANALYSIS

Higher inventory costs
Slow decision making process as a co-op

#### OPPORTUNITIES | EXTERNAL ANALYSIS

Trends in disposable income
Developments in shared economy

#### OPPORTUNITIES | EXTERNAL ANALYSIS

Shifts towards e-commerce Lower cost retail competitors



#### **COMPETITION**

Medium, rising number of stores with hiking & outdoor equipment

#### **POWER OF SUPPLIERS**

Low, large market share → greater negotiating power

#### **POWER OF BUYERS**

Low, consumers are willing to pay premium for quality products

#### THREAT OF POTENTIAL NEW ENTRY

Medium, larger sales volume needed for wholesale discounts

#### THREAT OF SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS

Medium, variety of differentiated products

# "HOW TO DISRUPT AN INDUSTRY"

BY BRUCE KASANOFF & MICHAEL HINSHAW http://www.fastcompany.com/1839009/7-ways-disrupt-your-industry

- 1. Totally eliminate your industry's persistent customer pain points
- 2. Dramatically reduce complexity
- 3. Cut prices 90 percent (or more)
- 4. Make stupid objects smart
- 5. Teach your company to talk
- 6. Be utterly transparent
- 7. Make loyalty dramatically easier than disloyalty

\*FOCUSED ON 1 & 2 AS THE DEFINITION OF DISRUPTION FOR THIS ANALYSIS + PRESENTATION.

# CRITERIA FOR DECISION EVALUATION

Does this align with our values?

Does this preserve our reputation for quality products?

Does this enhance our reputation for quality experience?

Does this facilitate the sharing of knowledge?

Does this **empower employees**?

Does this inspire customers?

Does this maximize resource utilization?

Does this minimize waste production?

# **DECISION MATRIX**

| Criteria                              | Gear<br>Sharing | Gear<br>Repair | Repurpose<br>Waste | Optimize<br>Transportation<br>Use | Crowdsource<br>R&D | "TED<br>Talks" | Interactive<br>Platform |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Value Alignment                       | +2              | +2             | +2                 | +2                                | +1                 | +1             | +2                      |
| Quality of<br>Products                | 0               | +1             | 0                  | 0                                 | +3                 | 0              | 0                       |
| Quality of<br>Services for<br>Members | +2              | 0              | 0                  | 0                                 | 0                  | +3             | +3                      |
| Knowledge-<br>sharing                 | 0               | +2             | 0                  | 0                                 | +1                 | +3             | +3                      |
| Employee/<br>Customer<br>Empowerment  | +1              | +1             | 0                  | 0                                 | +3                 | +3             | +3                      |
| Environmental<br>Impact               | +2              | +2             | +3                 | +3                                | +2                 | 0              | +2                      |
| Total                                 | +7              | +8             | +5                 | +5                                | +10                | +10            | +13                     |





- Provide data on regional activities, allowing rei to only carry what people need, reducing inventory waste (i.e. Walmart neighborhood stores)
- The platform lets rei introduce members to new experiences and gear
- Increases customer engagement
- Future proofs REI from disruption

# **PRODUCERS**

- Producers will have real time data on customer trends
- Allows them to reduce waste by adjusting / only producing what customers actually want



### **EMPLOYEES**

- Empowerment:

  providing employees with opportunities to

  curate / review trails
- Value alignment:
   people want to work for a sustainable comp
   and this takes it to the next level

## **ENVIRONMENT**

- Maximize resource utilization
- Minimize waste
- Reduce overall environmental impact
- Increased sustainability
   engagement + stewardship



## **CUSTOMERS**

- Lowers barriers to entry for new experiences
- Helps connect customers with the products they need
- Reducing waste because you try before you by
- Eliminates the isolated knowledge (all at REI)
- Provides members with a resource to learn and enrich their lives with crowd sourced knowledge (i.e. Britannica vs Wikipedia)
- Fully integrates the customer experience (no reason to go anywhere else)



#### PLATFORM MAY NOT CATCH ON

Solved by sales clerk promotion
Employee curated content at beginning + current rei reviews
Easy to login / setup (FB integration)
Our members are interested in a new platform

#### MEMBERS DON'T ENGAGE WITH PLATFORM

Solved by gamification and awarded credits that are donated to local nature projects

#### THE WEBSITE MAY FEEL LIKE JUST ANOTHER WAY TO SELL PRODUCTS

Solved by personalization + test with focus groups

#### BORROWING PRODUCTS MAY CANNIBALIZE FULL PRICED SALES

Solved with pricing decisions

#### PEOPLE DON'T WANT TO GIVE BACK

Follow up to give people info about opportunities + give reward/ titles

# INCORPORATION WITH REI ADVENTURES

REI ADVENTURES currently in existence

#### **Currently:**

Trip itineraries are currently sent out with required/recommended gear

#### **Recommendation:**

- Send itineraries through REI Escape
- Compare required gear with gear currently owned
- Recommend options to buy or borrow gear

## INCORPORATION WITH REI ADVENTURES

REI ADVENTURES currently in existence



HOME EXPLORE WRITE REVIEWS PLAN A TRIP FIND GEAR LEARN LOG IN



## INCORPORATING EXISTING FEATURES

### **REI FOUNDATION:**

Gather "Escape" community to help REI Foundation support its partners:

Children & Nature Networks
Futuro Media Group's LatinoUSA
Outdoor Foundation
YMCA of the USA

### **EXPERT ADVICE:**

- Encourage employees to share gear specific knowledge curated content on REI Escape
- Utilize current "Expert Advice" on REI website e.g. how to choose a tent
- Utilize current REI YouTube channel on equipment demonstration



### **DONATE**

Inspiring sustainable engagement
Donate to local projects (General donation, or for specific supplies)
Donate to other projects (e.g. REI Volunteer Vacations)
Receive recognition for donations on Escape profile

### **VOLUNTEER**

Inspiring sustainable engagement

Follow-up email after outdoor experience - "Want to give back?"

Volunteer via REI partnerships with local organizations - e.g. WTA

Volunteer via REI Volunteer Vacations

Help preserve nature while learning about importance of your actions

led by community experts w/ knowledge about local ecosystem

Share experience on Escape site

Recognition and achievements for participation

Encourage friends to donate to local projects

## REI SUSTAINABLE OPERATIONS

#### **Greenhouse Gas Emissions**

Aspiration: Become climate-neutral in our operations by 2020

#### **Energy**

Aspiration: Grow our business while managing our total energy use

#### Waste

Become a zero waste-to-landfill organization by 2020

#### **Paper**

Align our use of paper with our values through strategic sourcing

#### **Green Building**

Create buildings that reflect REI's values and minimize environmental impact

#### **Product Sustainability**

Know, disclose, and address product impacts through their life cycle



| Discount rate                  |      | 18%           |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   |                          |
|--------------------------------|------|---------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----------------|-----|------------------|-----|---|--------------------------|
|                                |      | 1             |     | 2             |     | 3               |     | 4                |     | 5                                       |                          |
| Cross Selling Revenue Increase |      | 0%            |     | 0.25%         |     | 5%              |     | 7%               |     | 10%                                     |                          |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | Based on Mckinsey        |
| Cross Selling Revenue Increase | \$   | -             | \$! | 5,072,400.00  | \$  | 100,000,000.00  | \$  | 140,000,000.00   | \$  | 200,000,000.00                          | Estimate                 |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | Inventory optimation     |
| Purchasing Efficency           | \$   | -             | \$  | -             | \$  | 872,500.00      | \$  | 1,308,750.00     | \$  | 17,450,000.00                           | 2.5,3.5,5%               |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | 1% of sales in yr 1 with |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | 30% growth and 30% to    |
| Rental revenue                 | \$   | -             |     | 6,000,000.00  | \$  | 7,500,000.00    | \$  |                  | \$  | , | REI                      |
| Development Team               | -\$  | 500,000.00    | -\$ | 500,000.00    | -\$ | 500,000.00      | -\$ | 500,000.00       | -\$ | 500,000.00                              | 5 Devs for 100k          |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | 3 content managers for   |
| Content Managers               |      |               | -\$ | 150,000.00    | -\$ | 150,000.00      | -\$ | 150,000.00       | -\$ | 150,000.00                              | 50k                      |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | High end of enterprise   |
| Website Development            | -\$  | 221,000.00    |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | websites                 |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | 300000 per station,      |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | based on % of rental     |
| Supply Stations total costs    |      |               |     |               | -\$ | 4,550,000.00    | -\$ | 1,750,000.00     | -\$ | 1,750,000.00                            | revenue (1%)             |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | 10 employees, 138        |
| Employee Training              | -\$  | 20,700.00     | -\$ | 20,700.00     | -\$ | 20,700.00       | -\$ | 20,700.00        | -\$ | 20,700.00                               | stores. 15 per hr        |
|                                |      |               |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | Pre implimentation       |
| IT consulting                  |      |               | -\$ | 200,000.00    |     |                 |     |                  |     |   | advising                 |
| ERP System Implimentation      |      |               |     |               | -\$ | 2,000,000.00    |     |                  |     |   | ERP system cost          |
| Marketing                      |      | 4             | -\$ | 50,000.00     | -\$ | 3,000,000.00    | •   | , ,              | -\$ | 1,000,000.00                            | -\$ 100,000.00           |
| Benefits                       |      | \$0.00        |     | 11,072,400.00 |     | 107,500,000.00  |     | \$149,375,000.00 |     | \$211,718,750.00                        |                          |
| Discount Costs                 |      | -\$595,046.23 |     | -\$669,068.37 |     | -\$5,296,916.83 |     | -\$2,044,346.55  |     | -\$2,044,346.55                         | 5.07, 7 regional stores  |
| Total Costs                    |      | 10,649,724.54 |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   |                          |
| Total Discounted Benefits      |      | 51,803,649.14 |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   |                          |
| NPV                            | \$24 | 11,153,924.61 |     |               |     |                 |     |                  |     |   |                          |

## **COST TO DEVELOP WEBSITE**

| ELEMENTS                   | DESCRIPTION               | COST |            |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------|------------|
| Number of Pages            | 250+                      | \$   | -          |
| Style of Design            | Enterprise                | \$   | 15,000.00  |
| Copywriting # of pages     | 25-50                     | \$   | 7,500.00   |
| SEO w/ Placement Guarantee | 150 keywords              | \$   | 10,000.00  |
| Responsive Design          |                           | \$   | 3,000.00   |
| Database Integration       | In-depth Full Development | \$   | 25,000.00  |
| e-Commerce Functionality   | Enterprise                | \$   | 25,000.00  |
| CMS                        | Enterprise                | \$   | 25,000.00  |
|                            | Total Cost                | \$   | 110,500.00 |
|                            | Actual cost*              | \$   | 221,000.00 |

\*NOTE: Actual cost is Total Cost x 2 for conservative estimate of development cost.



**REI TAKES** 

30%

OF RENTAL REVENUES

\$100 DEPOSIT FOR NON-MEMBERS.
NO DEPOSIT REQUIRED FOR REI MEMBERS.

\$100 CLEANING FEE FOR EXCESSIVELY DIRTY / WET GEAR

LOST / UN-RENTABLE ITEMS PAY FULL RETAIL VALUE

RENTALS CAN BE CANCELED UP TO 24 BEFORE OR PAY 1 DAY RENTAL COST

**2 WEEKS**RENTAL COSTS

60%

OF ITEM'S PURCHASE PRICE ENTRY LEVEL, INTERMEDIATE,
ADVANCED, AND
ENTHUSIAST
BASED ON RETAIL PRICE AND
QUALITY OF ITEM.

# EXAMPLE PRICING + RATING

| Product Type                 | Product Level | Average Price | Current Condition | Adjusted Price | Rental Price per Day            | REI Daily Revenue |  |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Tent Intermediate            |               | \$175         | 0.85              | \$149          | \$6.38                          | \$1.91            |  |
| Current Condition Multiplier |               |               | Tent Produc       | ct Levels      | Recoup Period                   |                   |  |
| New                          | 1             |               | Entry Level       | \$100          | 2 weeks = 60% of purchase price |                   |  |
| Very Good                    | 0.85          |               | Intermediate      | \$175          | REI Cut                         | 30%               |  |
| Good                         | 0.7           |               | Advanced          | \$200          |                                 |                   |  |
| Fair                         | 0.55          |               | Enthusiast        | \$300          |                                 |                   |  |
| Poor                         | Do not accept |               |                   |                |                                 |                   |  |

OVERVIEW ANALYSIS STRATEGY EVALUATION RECAP APPENDIX

# KPI ASSUMPTIONS

Gamification increases engagement by 29% - Venture Beat

Effective **cross selling** can increases rev by as much as 20%. Assumed 10% at end of year 5 to account for environmental differences – McKinsey

\$221,000 is 2x the firm's quote price for an enterprise grade **website** from webpagefx – accounts for complexity of system and uncertainty

Inventory optimization savings based on 5% estimate from Genpact

IT consulting costs based on average implementation of large it firm (i.e. Accenture)

**ERP System** price based on estimate from management information systems by Kenneth Laudon

Developer cost based on Seattle Area (flagship store location) developer salaries

# IMPLEMENTATION (SHORT-TERM)

0 TO 6 MONTHS

### I. Website

### II. Infrastructure

- A. Building on existing gear rental space
- B. Decrease Inventory purchases, accept member gear
- C. Maintain quality ( < 15% "fair")
- D. Employee training -evaluate, grade and manage gear
- E. Data Team hire 5 to developers manage big data analytics
- F. Content Managers for online platform (x3)
- G. Develop partnerships with volunteer orgs

# IMPLEMENTATION (MED-TERM)

6 MONTHS TO 3 YEARS

### I. Marketing

Online, SEO, FB and referrals for donation credits

Print, Catalog, Mail, Magazines (i.e. Backpacker)

In-store, word-of-mouth

### II. ERP System (ie Oracle)

### III. Infrastructure (Production)

Work w/suppliers to refine production & R+D

Implement Analytics for consumer behavior (i.e. Genpact or Tableau)

# IMPLEMENTATION (LONG-TERM)

3 YEARS TO 5 YEARS

### I. Infrastructure (Gear Lending)

Shift from in-store to supply stations

→ Near destination for use-Minimize transport costs

Secure lockers for LT storage

1-2 Employees to ensure quality, security, Knowledge

Partner w/3 PI to arrange backhauls for distribution centers

# ESCAPE LOGISTICS (LONG-TERM)

### **RENTAL SYSTEM**

Lenders will drop off their gears at "REI Locker"

REI would utilize their current rental trend to know how much inventory to stock (base on seasonal demand etc)

Renters go online to check out availability for equipment

Optional short questionnaire to determine what they need (or this can be integrated into their profile) - mainly to make outdoor activities more accessible for beginners

### KEY:

REI is the one to figure out what is needed and make the exchange happen (they are the HUB) - "we want to be there every step of the way"

## **HOW TO LEND GEAR**

- I. Create Profile: Personalize "My Pack" by answering questionnaire
- II. Option of "lend your gear" (after REI selection) Drop off gear at REI
- III. Get 70% of the rental transaction every time someone rents the gear
- IV. Pick up the gear when needed
- V. \*Note: REI has the final control over what gear to rent from users complete inventory control



"GAMIFICATION TAPS INTO THE BASIC DESIRES AND NEEDS OF THE USERS IMPULSES WHICH REVOLVE AROUND THE IDEA OF STATUS AND ACHIEVEMENT." – BADGEVILLE

### How Gamification will be used

- Review products and trails to earn titles and points that can be donated to local projects (i.e. trail master if you review 50 trails)
- Add friends to earn more points
- Volunteer and give back to unlock exclusive titles