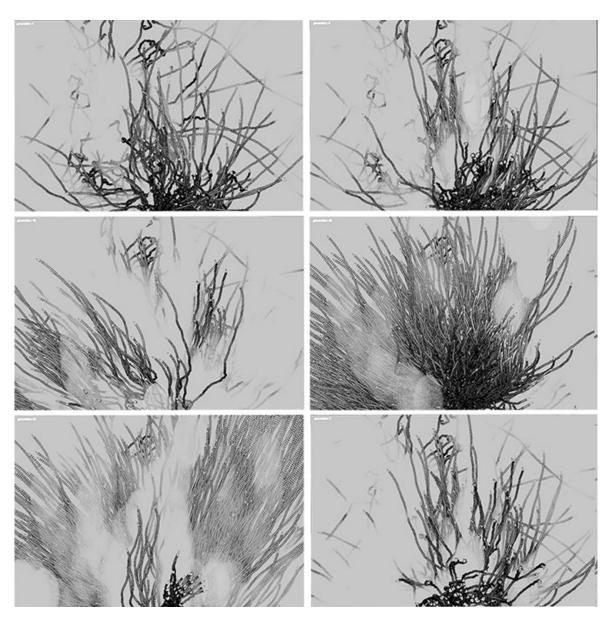
Computer Graphics, Imaging & Visualization

- New Techniques and Trends -

—— CGiV 2016 ——

Edited by
Ebad Banissi, Muhammad Sarfraz, and Muhammad Fakir



29 March-1 April 2016 • Beni Mellal City, Morocco

PROCEEDINGS

Computer Graphics, Imaging & Visualization

- New Techniques and Trends -

— CGiV 2016 —

29 March-1 April 2016 Beni Mellal City, Morocco

Edited by

Ebad Banissi, Muhammad Sarfraz, and Muhammad Fakir



Copyright © 2016 by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. All rights reserved.

Copyright and Reprint Permissions: Abstracting is permitted with credit to the source. Libraries may photocopy beyond the limits of US copyright law, for private use of patrons, those articles in this volume that carry a code at the bottom of the first page, provided that the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

Other copying, reprint, or republication requests should be addressed to: IEEE Copyrights Manager, IEEE Service Center, 445 Hoes Lane, P.O. Box 133, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331.

The papers in this book comprise the proceedings of the meeting mentioned on the cover and title page. They reflect the authors' opinions and, in the interests of timely dissemination, are published as presented and without change. Their inclusion in this publication does not necessarily constitute endorsement by the editors, the IEEE Computer Society, or the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.

IEEE Computer Society Order Number: E5814 BMS Part Number: CFP16349-ART ISBN: 978-1-5090-0811-7

Additional copies may be ordered from:

IEEE Computer Society Customer Service Center 10662 Los Vaqueros Circle P.O. Box 3014 Los Alamitos, CA 90720-1314 Tel: + 1 800 272 6657 Fax: + 1 714 821 4641 http://computer.org/cspress csbooks@computer.org IEEE Service Center
445 Hoes Lane
P.O. Box 1331
Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331
Tel: + 1 732 981 0060
Fax: + 1 732 981 9667
http://shop.ieee.org/store/customer-service@ieee.org

IEEE Computer Society
Asia/Pacific Office
Watanabe Bldg., 1-4-2
Minami-Aoyama
Minato-ku, Tokyo 107-0062
JAPAN
Tel: +81 3 3408 3118
Fax: +81 3 3408 3553
tokyo.ofc@computer.org

Individual paper REPRINTS may be ordered at: <reprints@computer.org>

Editorial production by Randall Bilof Cover art production by Mark Bartosik



IEEE Computer Society
Conference Publishing Services (CPS)

http://www.computer.org/cps

Preface

Computer graphics, imaging and visualization (CGiV) combined are used in some form or shape in most applications in this age. New applications show strong trends from graphics, imaging, and visualization. There are exciting explorations of theories and applications to a wide range of disciplines including social media, geo-sociology, health, business, security and more. Statistical analysis of literature illustrates that the chasm between academia and industries is being abridged as applications become more innovative and drive new research activities.

The collection in this volume has the latest contributions from scientists, artists, and users from a cross section of disciplines in the area of computer graphics, imaging, and visualization. Though the classification is somewhat difficult because of the overlapping nature of the subject, there are three themes of graphics, imaging and visualisation running through this book. Chapters contribute towards different new techniques, applications, and tools within the theme of the book. The book is designed to have the best possible utility for researchers, computer scientists, practicing engineers, and many others around the globe. It will also be equally and extremely useful for graduate students in the areas of computer science, engineering, and other computational science disciplines.

Each contributor does indeed add a fresh view and thoughts, challenges our beliefs, and encourages further exploration and innovation. We are grateful to all for providing the opportunity to share their valuable work with the research and scientific community. These contributions will definitely prove to be an asset for future awareness.

This book has come out of the efforts of the annual international forum of CGiV 2016. We are deeply indebted to all of the contributors to this book as well as the reviewers for their patience and cogent reviews of submitted manuscripts.

Ebad Banissi, Muhammad Sarfraz, and Muhammad Fakir Editors

Acknowledgments

We are deeply indebted to all the authors and contributors to this collection, all the reviewers for their patience and cogent reviews of papers, who helped us and the CGiV community with their expertise and feedback to shape this content effectively.

Our very special thanks go to all programme, organizing and liaison committee members who go out of their way to help shape the CGiV Forum year after year.

We would like to extend sincere thanks to the local organising committee, especially Prof. M. Fakir of the Faculty of Sciences and Technics at Beni Mellal, Morocco.

Finally, we offer sincere thanks to the Graphicslink team for their continuous efforts in preparing, organising and handling the conference administration. Appreciation is also due to Randy Bilof, Proceedings Production Editor (Conference Publishing Services, IEEE Computer Society), for his high standards of editorial production of this Proceedings book.

Organising Committee

General Chair:

Prof. M. Fakir, Faculty of Sciences and Technics, Beni Mellal, Morocco

General Co-Chairs:

Prof. Ebad Banissi, VGRU, LSBU, UK; Prof. M. Sarfraz, Kuwait University, Kuwait; and Dr. Weidong (Tony) Huang, CSIRO, Australia

Local Organizing Committee:

Professors Rachid El Ayachi, Najlae Idrissi, Mourad Nachaoui, Belaid Bouikhalene, Mohamed Baslam, Cherki Daoui, Mohamed Erritali, B. Minaoui, Abdellatif Hair, Mostapha Jourhmane, Ahmed Boumezzough, Mohamed Sabri, Abdelkarim Bencharke, Mohamed Gouskir, Mohamed Boutalline, M. Outanoute and Mohamed Biniz from Faculty of Sciences and Technics, Beni Mellal, Morocco

Arrangement Co-Chairs: Anita D'Pour, GraphicsLink, UK

CGIV 2016 – Symposium Organizing & Liaison Committee

Computer Graphics

Computer Animation

Mark W. McK. Bannatyne, Purdue University, USA Jian J Zhang, Bournemouth University, UK

Computer Visualisation & Graphics Rendering

Jian J Zhang, Bournemouth University, UK Priti Sehgal, University of Delhi, India

Real-Time Computer Graphics

Natasha Dejdumrong, King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi, Thailand Wong Ya Ping, Multimedia University, Malaysia

3D Visual Environments

John Counsell, University of Wales Institute, UK Weidong (Tony) Huang, CSIRO ICT Centre, Australia

Imaging

International Symposium on Image/Video Analysis

Prof. Zulfiqar Habib, COMSATS Institute of Information Technology, Lahore, Pakistan Dr. Wong Chow Jeng, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia
Prof. Leonardo Traversoni, UAM - Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana, Mexico

Prof. Leonardo Traversoni, UAM - Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana, Mexico Prof. Najlae Idrissi, Faculty of Sciences and Technics, Beni Mellal, Morocco

Forensic Digital Imaging

Prof. Ebad Banissi, LSBU, UK

Prof. Mourad Nachaoui, Faculty of Sciences and Technics, Beni Mellal, Morocco

Computer Vision Techniques for Computer Graphics

Natasha Dejdumrong, King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi, Thailand Wong Ya Ping, Multimedia University, Malaysia

Visualisation

Visualisation

Haim Levkowitz, University of Massachusetts Lowell, USA

Spatial/Geographic Data Visualization

Lim Hwee San, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia

Visualisation - Scientific & Information

Jiawan Zhang, IBM Center, Tianjin University, China Mao Lin Huang, University of Technology, Sydney, Australia

Visual Analytics

Quang Vinh Nguyen, University of Western Sydney, Australia

Visual Reviewing Committee:

Anton Bogdanovych, University of Western Sydney, Australia Wu Quan, University of Sydney, Australia Robert Shen, University of Melbourne, Australia Tony Huang, CSIRO, Australia

CGiV Application

Symposium and Gallery of Digital Art

Anna Ursyn, University of Northern Colorado, USA

D-Art 2016 Symposium and Online Gallery of Digital Art Advisory, Programme and Reviewing Committee:

Dena Eber, Bowling Green State University, OH
Ernest Edmonds, University of Technology, Sydney, AU
Marla Schweppe, Rochester Institute of Technology, NY
Daniela Sirbu, University of Lethbridge, Canada
LiQuin Tan, Rutgers University, NJ
Anna Ursyn, University of Northern Colorado

James Faure Walker, CCW Graduate School, University of the Arts, London

Computer Animation & Especial Effects Show

Mark W. McK. Bannatyne, Dept. of Design and Communication Technology, Purdue University, UK

Computer-Aided Geometric Design

M. Sarfraz, Department of Information Science, Kuwait University, Kuwait

Intelligent Recognition Techniques, Applications, Systems & Tools

M. Sarfraz, Department of Information Science, Kuwait University, Kuwait

Multimedia

Mohammad Dastbaz, Dean of CITE, University of East London, UK

Digital Entertainment

Ron Balsys, Central Queensland University, QLD, Australia Jian J Zhang, Bournemouth University, UK

Serious Games

Prof. Cherki Daoui, Faculty of Sciences and Technics, Beni Mellal, Morocco

Programme/Review Committee

Abd. Rahni Mt. Piah (MY)

Adel Ahmed (SA)

Ahmad Aljamali (KW)

Ahmad Nasri (LB)

Akash Singh (IN)

Alper Yilmaz (USA)

Amer Salman (UK)

Andres Iglesias Prieto (ES)

Anna Ursyn (USA)

Anthony Maeder (AU)

Anton Bogdanovych (AU)

Chao-Hung Lin (TW)

Chien-Liang Chen (TW)

Chun-Cheng Lin (TW)

Cowell, Andrew J (USA)

Deryn Graham (UK)

Dhanesh Ramachandram (MY)

Dinesh Kant Kumar (AU)

Donghai Liu (CN)

Ebad Banissi (UK)

Eric W Tatham (UK)

Eugene Ch'ng (UK)

Farzad Khosrowshahi (UK)

Fuhua (Frank) Cheng (US)

Gui Yun Tian (UK)

Guy Melancon (FR)

Haim Levkowitz (US)

I-Chen Lin (TW)

Jamaludin Ali (MY)

Jian J Zhang (UK)

Jiangjian Xiao (US)

Jiangtao Xi (AU)

Jihad Mohamad Jaam (QA)

Jinan A. W. Faidhi (CA)

Jingyi Yu (US)

Jinhui Tang (SG)

Jinhui Yu (CN)

Jizhou Sun (CN)

John Counsell (UK)

Juan Manuel Pena (ES)

Jung Hong Chuang (TW)

Keith Unsworth (NZ)

Kenneth Lam (HK)

Kevin Suffern (AU)

Khiruddin Abdullah (MY)

Kin Chuen Hui (HK)

Lee Seng Luan (SG)

Leman Figen Gul (BA)

Leonardo Traversoni (MX)

Liangpei Zhang (CN)

Lihua You (UK)

Lim Hwee San (MY)

Li-Qun Xu (UK)

Li-Yi Wei (CN)

Maggie Parker (UK)

Mao Lin Huang (AU)

Marina Gavrilova (CA)

Mark W. McK. Bannatyne (US)

Meng Wang (CN)

Mohammad Dastbaz (UK)

Mohammed Azlan Bin Mohamed Igbal (MY)

Mohd Zubir Mat Jafri (MY)

Muhammad Sarfraz (KU)

Murtaza Khan (SA)

Naofumi Yoshida (JP)

Nasirun Mohd. Saleh (MY)

Natasha Dejdumrong (TH)

Nickolas S. Sapidis (GR)

Nickolas Sapidis (GR)

Noritaka Osawa (JP)

Priti Sehgal (IN)

Quang Vinh Nguyen (AU)

Richang Hong (CN)

Richard Laing (UK)

Robin Bying-Yu Chen (TW)

Ronald J. Balsys (AU)

Sai-Keung Wong (TW)

Sebti Foufou (FR)

Sheung-Hung Poon (TW)

Simeon Simoff (AU)

Stuart Charters (NZ)

Tan-Chi Ho (TW)

Tan Tiow Seng (SG)

Tang Jie (CN)

Weidong (Tony) Huang (AU)

Tony Jan (AU)

Uğur Gudukbay (TR)

Ugo Erra (IT)

Varol Akman (TR)

W. Schuhr (GE)

Wai Lok Woo (UK)

Wan-Yu Liu (TW)

Weicheng Lin (TW) Wen-Chieh Lin (TW)

Wong Chow Jeng (MY)

Wong Ya Ping (MY)

Wu Quan (AU)

Xiaogang Jin (CN)

Yangsheng Wang (CN)

Yifan Hu (US)

YingLi Tian (US)

Yu-Shuen Wang (TW)

Zheng-Jun Zha (CN)

Zhigeng Pan (CN)

Zhijie Xu (UK)

Zulfigar Habib (PK)

D-Art Gallery 2016

The Symposium and Gallery of Digital Art D-Art accompanies two annual international conferences: the Information Visualization Conference and the Computer Graphics, Imaging & Visualization Conference.

This year the setup is as follows: Information Visualization Conference (IVS), 19th International Conference on Information Visualization (www.graphicslink.co.uk/IV2015), 21–24 July 2015 ● University of Barcelona ● Barcelona, Spain

13th International Conference on Computer Graphics, Imaging & Visualization 29 March–1 April, 2016 ● Sultan Moulay Sliman University ● Morocco http://www.graphicslink.co.uk/cgiv2016

Artists, scientists, mathematicians, and anyone using digital imagery and data, involved in visual storytelling, art, and graphics are invited to contribute.

Topics might relate to:

- Preparing artists to learn programming, preparing programmers to learn aesthetics
- Interrelationship between disciplines. How computer graphics can influence computer science and software engineering
- Issues in digital art: technical challenge and artistic quality, criticism, perception in the field
- Art and visualization of spatial, tonal, and temporal domains: industry, academia, media
- New media arts approaches within medical science and technology, nano art
- Games and interactive multimedia
- Information technology in visual arts and culture, visual art for IT visualization
- Cognitive science issues, digital art and visual learning: critical and abstract thinking, problem finding
- The role of digital art and graphics in production of web video for marketing
- Digital fabrication methods. Process (including collaborative efforts)
- History of computer graphics and art
- Copyright (representation through a detail, watermark, resolution, etc.)

Interested parties are invited to submit a paper presentation proposal for a conference of their choice, and/or for the D-Art Gallery. The artwork media range from 2-D, 3-D, time-based animations and movies, games, or any form of interactive work, which bring about the connections between art, science, data visualization, simulation, or any form of interactivity.

The gallery is located on the London office's server, for a year from the beginning of each conference until the beginning of the new one. Moreover, artists have the opportunity to present their work during the conference. The office in London is requesting work coordinated by people from different continents and distributed worldwide.

Many definitions have changed; aesthetics goes together with usability, criticism with

standards, objectives with assessment, etc. Art goes with science, math with music, data with information, shapes with meaning, colors and textures with coding, and combination of lines with a message.

As technology progresses, the gap between art, science, technology, and information diminishes, and gains its visual power. This allows more space for interaction, the integrative, often collaborative nature of the work, and the range of aesthetical choices. We could witness nano art and photographic images, dynamic real-time data display, the beauty of glyphs, data mining, semantic web, metaphorical display of information, to say nothing about fractal geometry, or various types of data representation.

The idea of the container of the story finds many supporting works. We have a need to consider almost everything as a story, but each story needs to be retold differently to fit each purpose and medium, such as a poem, a novel, theatrical performance within a limited space of the stage, an animation, a video (often merged with animation).



"A Time of Beliefs" © Margie Labadie

"These works address the visual nature of religion and that we garner information about religion and even identify with religion based on its visible cues. Religious beliefs are based in the history of the religion. A religious community will constantly, albeit imperfectly, bring ancient ideas into the present through visualization, i.e., through art and performance vis-a-vis sculpture, jewellery, costume and ritual."

The D-ART 2015/16 Gallery Exhibiting Artists

LiQin Tan Anna Chupa Joohyun Pyune Santiago Echeverry Harvey Goldman Daniela Sirbu John Corbett Gabriele Peters Nancy Wood Heather Freeman Boqdan Soban Galt Tomasino Gina Gibson Margie Labadie Dena Elisabeth Eber Corinne Whitaker

Gloria DeFilipps Brush
Chris Kitchener
Matjuska Teja Krasek
Olivia Koval
Mike Kingan
Jean Constant
John Antoine Labadie
Alan Singer
Anna Ursyn
Neil Howe
Andras Szalai
Chiara Passa
Richard Merritt
Mohammad Majid al-Rifaie

Title Page Image Credits

"Genetic Landscapes Series I" - Daniela Sirbu

"This is part of an algorithmic art series generated through interactions between the artist and a multi-agent computational system. The artificial system creates a medium for visual content development populated by intelligent agents, which draw new shapes in the process of adapting their behavior to input from the artist. The panel includes several frames sampled from 56 generations of system evolution. Programming language: Processing."

.