

Nineteenth Annual Conference

YUCOMAT 2017

Herceg Novi, Montenegro, September 4-8, 2017 Organised by MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY OF SERBIA







NINETEENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE

YUCOMAT 2017

Hunguest Hotel Sun Resort Herceg Novi, Montenegro, September 4-8, 2017 http://www.mrs-serbia.org.rs

Programme and The Book of Abstracts

Organised by:

Materials Research Society of Serbia

Endorsed by:

Materials Research Society,
European Materials Research Society
and
Federation of European Material Societies

Title: THE NINETEENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE

YUCOMAT 2017

Programme and The Book of Abstracts

Publisher: Materials Research Society of Serbia

Knez Mihailova 35/IV, P.O.Box 433, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia

Phone: +381 11 2185-437 http://www.mrs-serbia.org.rs

Editors: Prof. Dr. Dragan P. Uskoković and Prof. Dr. Velimir Radmilović

Technical editor: Aleksandra Stojičić

Cover page: Aleksandra Stojičić and Milica Ševkušić Front cover: Modified Photo by Mercy; Wikimedia Commons

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egro_-_harbour.jpg); CC BY-SA 3.0

Back cover: Modified photo by Anatoly Alekseyevich Ivanishin, Exploration 30 ISS Mission,

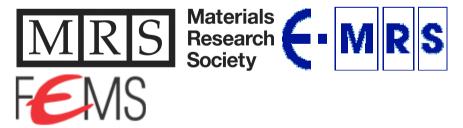
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Acknowledgments: This conference is celebrating 20 years of MRS-Serbia.



Printed in: Biro Konto

Sutorina bb, Igalo – Herceg Novi, Montenegro

Phones: +382-31-670123, 670025, E-mail: bkonto@t-com.me Circulation: 220 copies. The end of printing: August 2017

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Herceg Novi, September 4-8, 2017

P.S.B.10.

High-energy spectroscopy of YbM2P2 compounds

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We have studied experimentally and theoretically the electronic structure and x-ray absorption spectrum at the Yb L3 -edge and x-ray emission spectra of M and P at the K- and L2,3 -edges in the mixed valence compound YbM2P2 (with ThCr₂Si₂ type crystal structure), where M=Fe, Co, Ni. The theoretical calculations have been carried out by means of the ab initio fully-relativistic spin-polarized Dirac linear muffin-tin orbital method. The calculations show good agreement with the experimental measurements. The LSDA +U with Ueff > 8.8 eV produces two independent self-consistent solutions YbNi₂P₂ with divalent Yb²⁺ and trivalent Yb³⁺ ions. For the divalent Yb ion we found a non-magnetic solution with fourteen 4f electron bands completely occupied and situated far below the Fermi level. For trivalent Yb³⁺ solution thirteen 4f electron bands are situated well below the Fermi level. The hole 4f level for the Yb³⁺ solution the completely empty and situated sufficiently far from the Fermi level, therefore YbNi₂P₂ belong to the in homogeneously mixed-valence compounds. The calculated total magnetic moment for the Yb⁵⁺ solution moment is dominated by the 4f compounds, the spin Ms and orbital Ml moments are 0.365 μB, and 1.135 μB, respectively. The spin and orbital moments at the Ni and P sites are very small: Ms Ni= - 0.0028 B, MsP=-0.0017 µB, MlNi =-0.0019 µB and MlP =0.0004 µB. Both the trivalent and the divalent Yb ions in are reflected in the experimentally measured Yb L3 x-ray absorption spectrum simultaneously. We found that the best agreement between the experimental spectrum and sum of the theoretically calculated Yb²⁺ and Yb³⁺ spectra is achieved with 73% ytterbium ions ²⁺ state and 27% ions in ³⁺ state. We found that the effect of the electronic quadrupole E2 transitions as well as the core-hole effect in the final states has minor influence on the intensity and the shape of the Ni and P K and L2.3 emission spectra as well as on the Yb L3 absorption spectrum. We would like to point out that the LSDA +U method which combines LSDA with a basically static, i.e. Hartree-Fock-like, mean -field approximation for a multi-band Anderson lattice model does not contain true many body physics. However, this method can be considered as the first step towards a better description of strongly correlated electron systems. The LSDA +U method provides the correct energy position of 4f energy bands and gives a reasonable description of the XAS and XES properties in YbNi₂P₂. However, the energy band structure for finite temperatures and the presumed Kondo lattice and mixed valence behavior in YbNi₂P₂ clearly requires a treatment that goes beyond a static mean-field approximation and includes dynamical effects, e.g., the frequency dependence of the sell-energy.

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CIP- Каталогизација у публикацији Народна библиотека Србије

66.017/.018(048)

MATERIALS Research Society (Beograd). Conference (19; 2017; Herceg Novi)

Programme; and The Book of Abstracts / Nineteenth Annual Conference YUCOMAT 2017, Herceg Novi, September 4-8, 2017; organised by Materials Research Society of Serbia, [Belgrade; editors Dragan P. Uskoković and Velimir Radmilović]. - Belgrade: Materials Research Society of Serbia, 2017 (Herceg Novi: Biro Konto). - XL, 124 str.; 23 cm

Tiraž 220. - Registar.

ISBN 978-86-919111-2-6

- 1. Materials Research Society of Serbia (Beograd)
- а) Наука о материјалима Апстракти
- b) Технички материјали Апстракти

COBISS.SR-ID 241612044